

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 10

Preliminary Profile Report

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little
River, Miller, Sevier

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	1,411	2,220	2,441	1,779
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.1	425	31.4	698	24.0	585	28.3	503
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	36.3	512	32.0	711	31.1	758	26.6	473
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	21.0	297	23.6	523	27.1	662	29.6	527
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	12.5	177	13.0	288	17.9	436	15.5	276
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.1	659	50.4	1,038	49.2	1,117	49.3	813
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	50.9	683	49.6	1,022	50.8	1,155	50.7	836
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	20.0	266	20.3	425	28.1	651	38.2	639
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	26.7	356	24.2	507	26.9	622	15.4	257
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.2	2	0.4	9	0.7	16	1.1	19
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.9	12	0.9	19	1.0	22	1.3	21
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	42.6	567	42.7	894	34.2	792	35.2	588
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	2.1	28	1.8	37	1.7	39	2.8	46
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	7.6	101	9.7	202	7.5	173	6.1	102
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	85.1	1,195	82.9	1,823	85.3	2,060	84.5	1,488
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	4.6	65	5.5	120	4.3	104	4.8	84
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.9	13	0.8	17	0.4	10	0.5	8
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	15.1	212	15.4	338	14.8	358	14.0	247
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	5.3	75	4.8	106	5.6	135	5.2	92
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	50.1	703	51.7	1,137	52.4	1,265	55.2	971
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	17.0	238	15.6	344	15.0	362	13.2	232
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.4	6	0.5	12	0.4	9	0.3	5
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	8.0	113	8.5	187	7.7	187	8.0	140
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.3	46	4.0	89	4.8	115	4.5	80
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.9	26	2.0	43	2.2	54	2.0	35
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	48.3	678	45.5	1,002	48.9	1,181	47.7	839
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	3.8	54	4.6	102	2.6	63	3.5	62
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	44.2	620	44.6	981	46.8	1,130	46.6	821
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	3.8	54	4.3	95	3.4	82	4.8	85
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	5.9	83	4.9	108	4.7	113	4.2	74
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

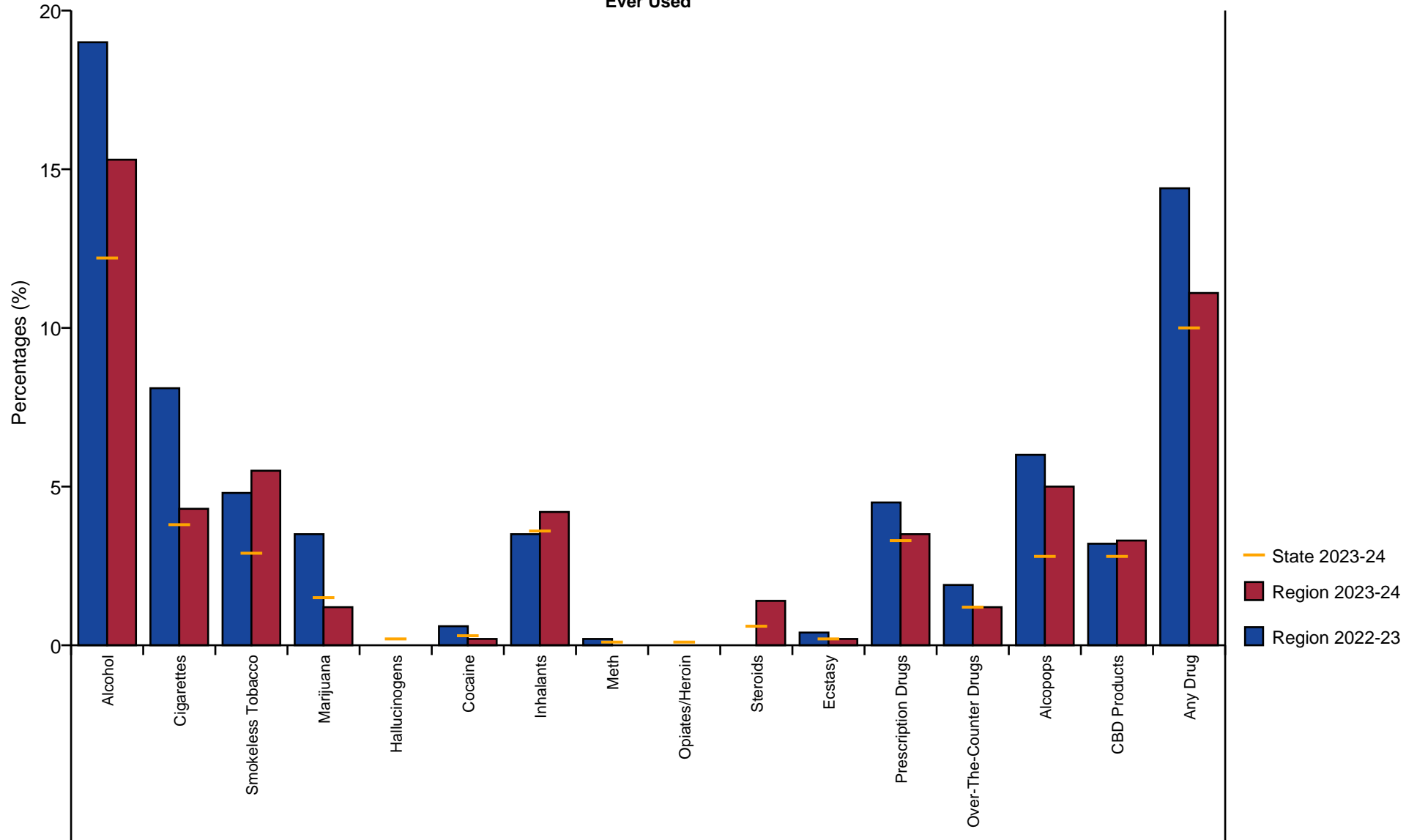
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

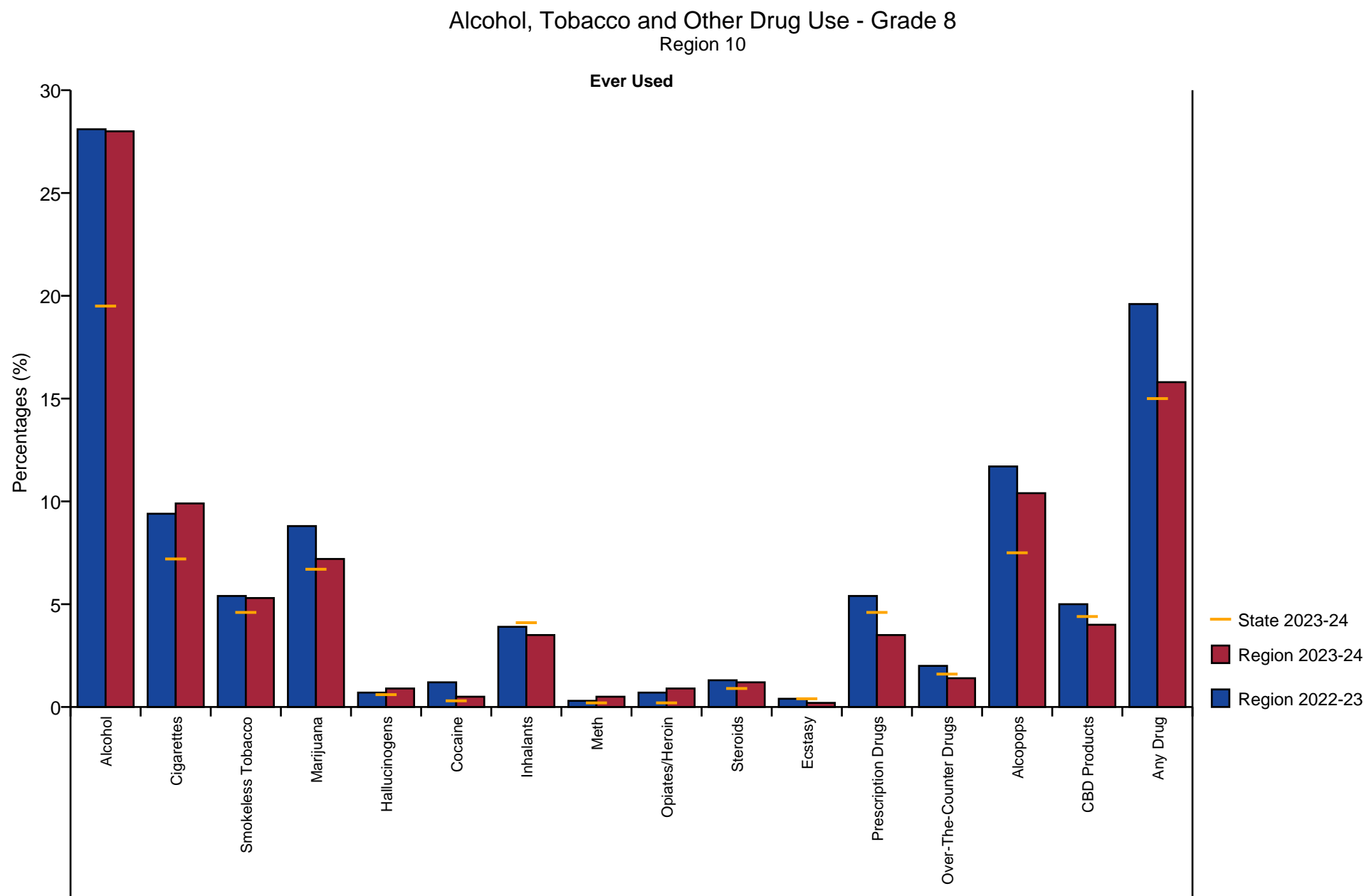
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 10

Ever Used



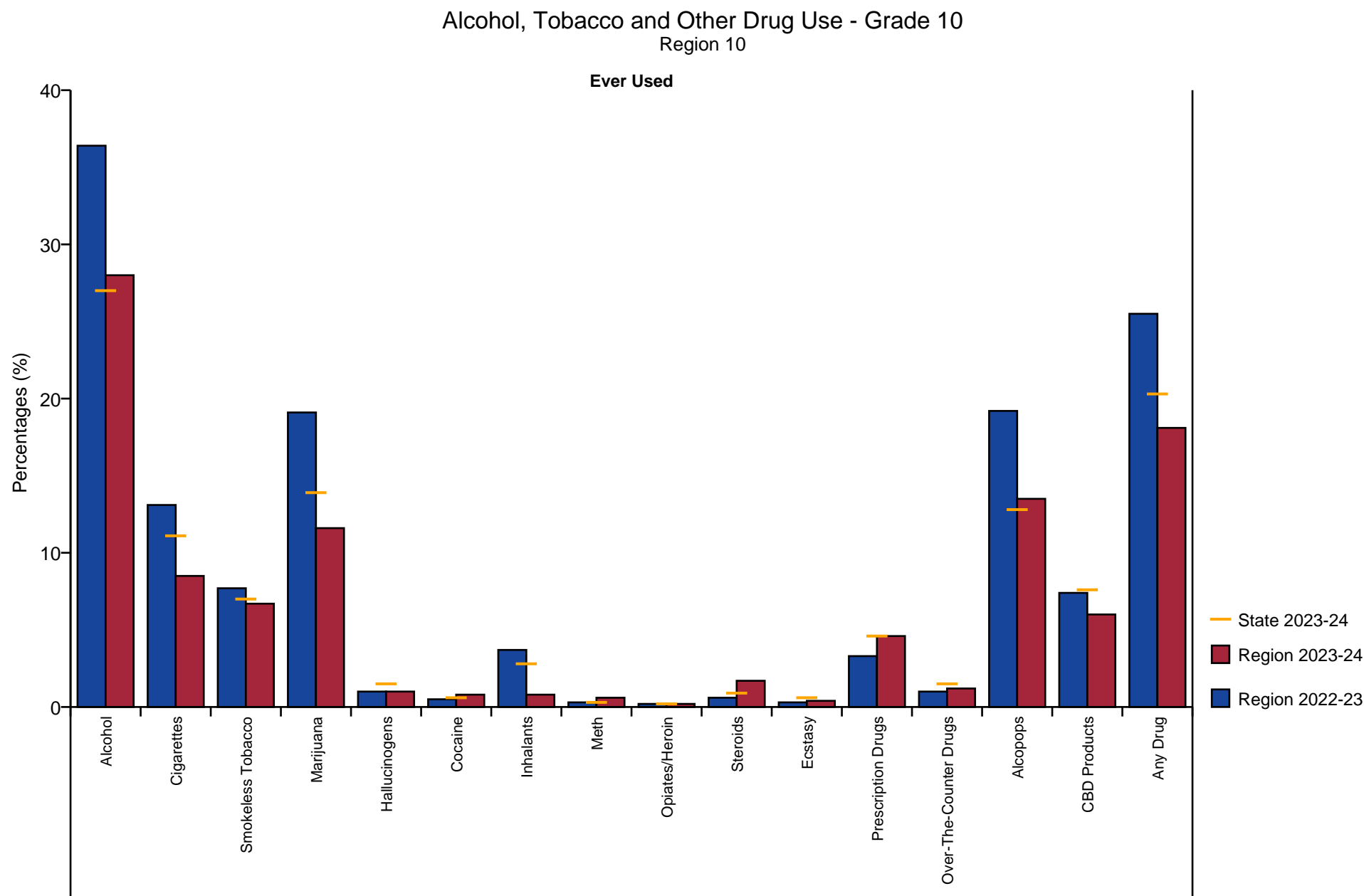
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

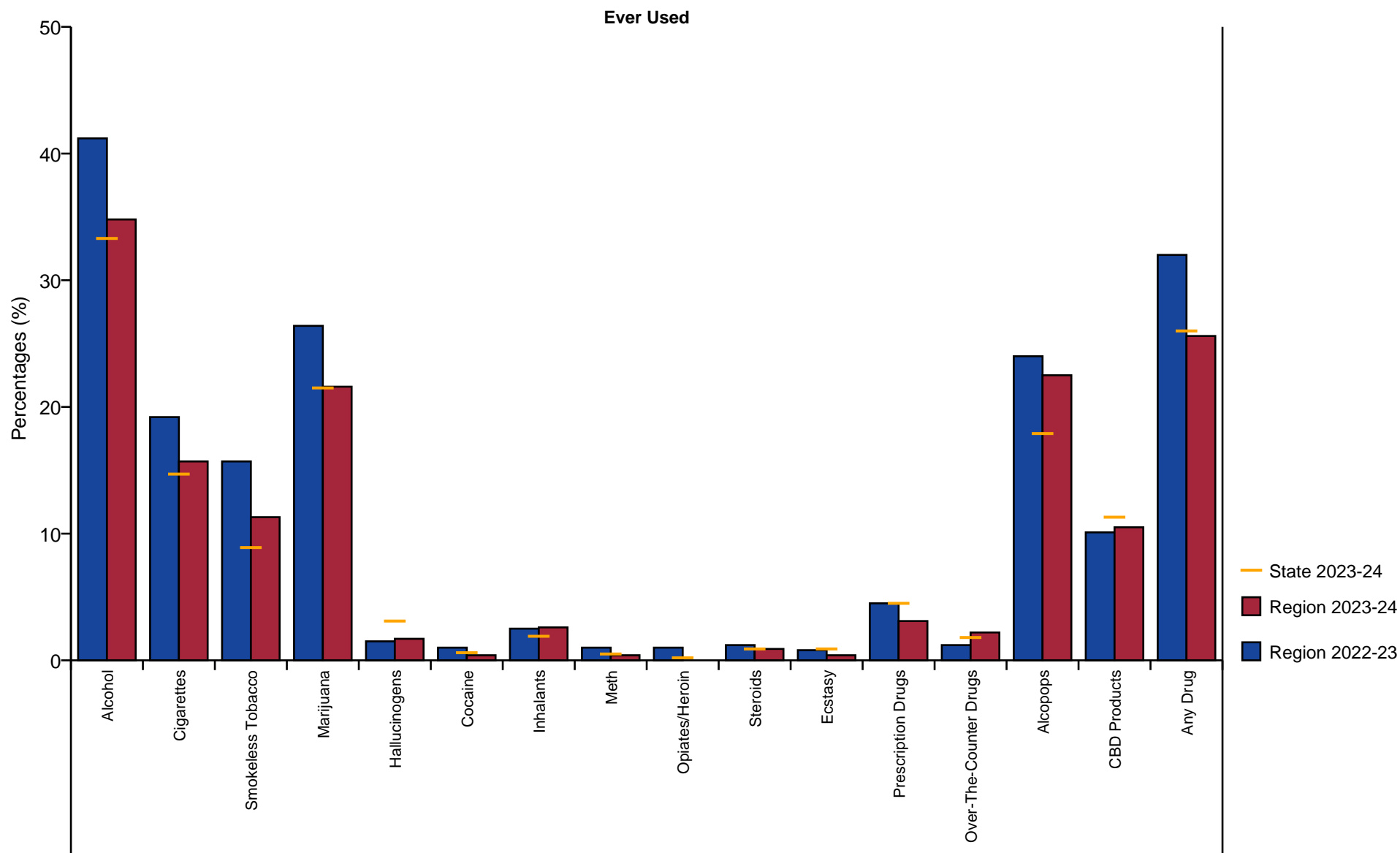
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

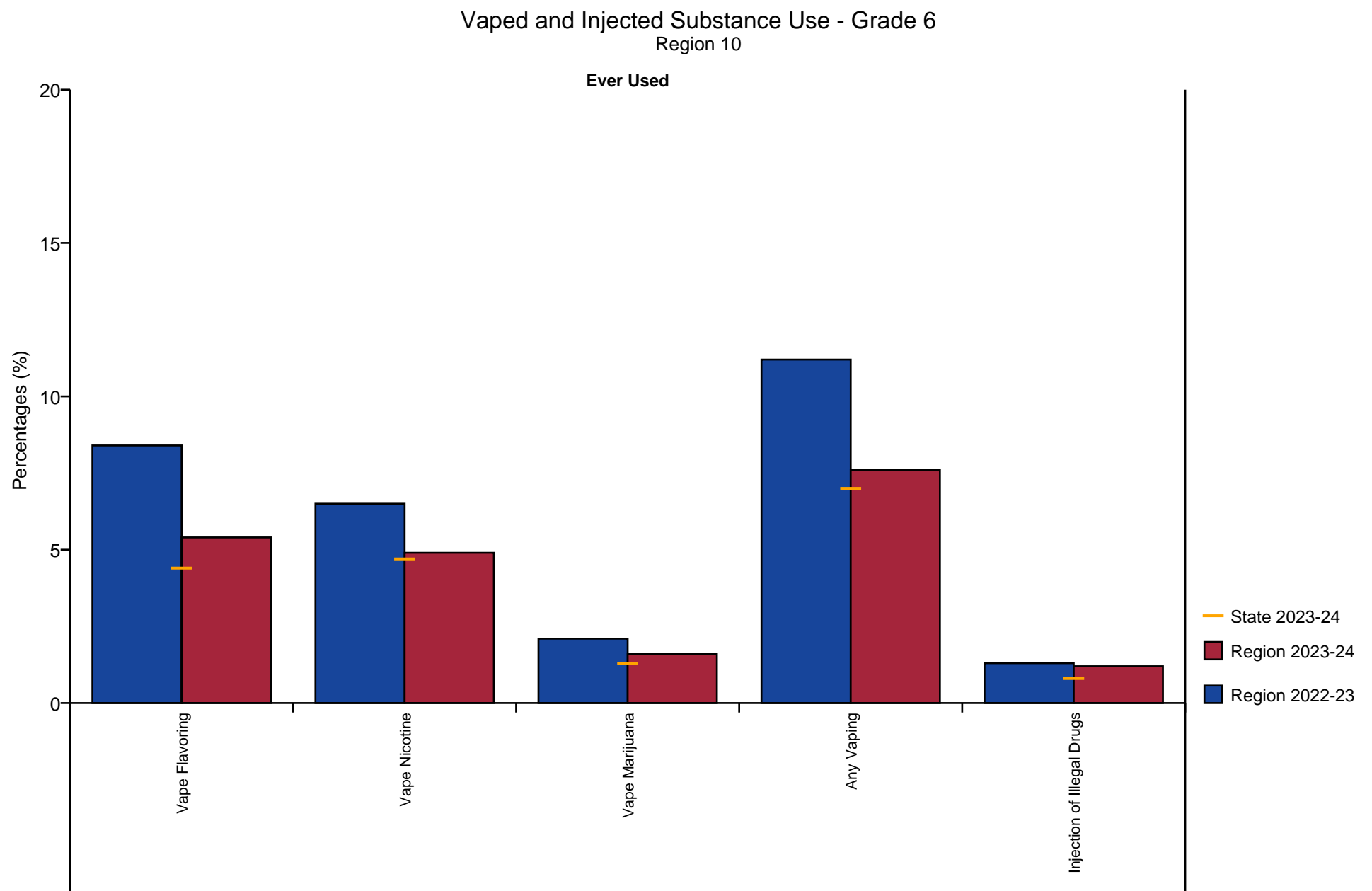


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

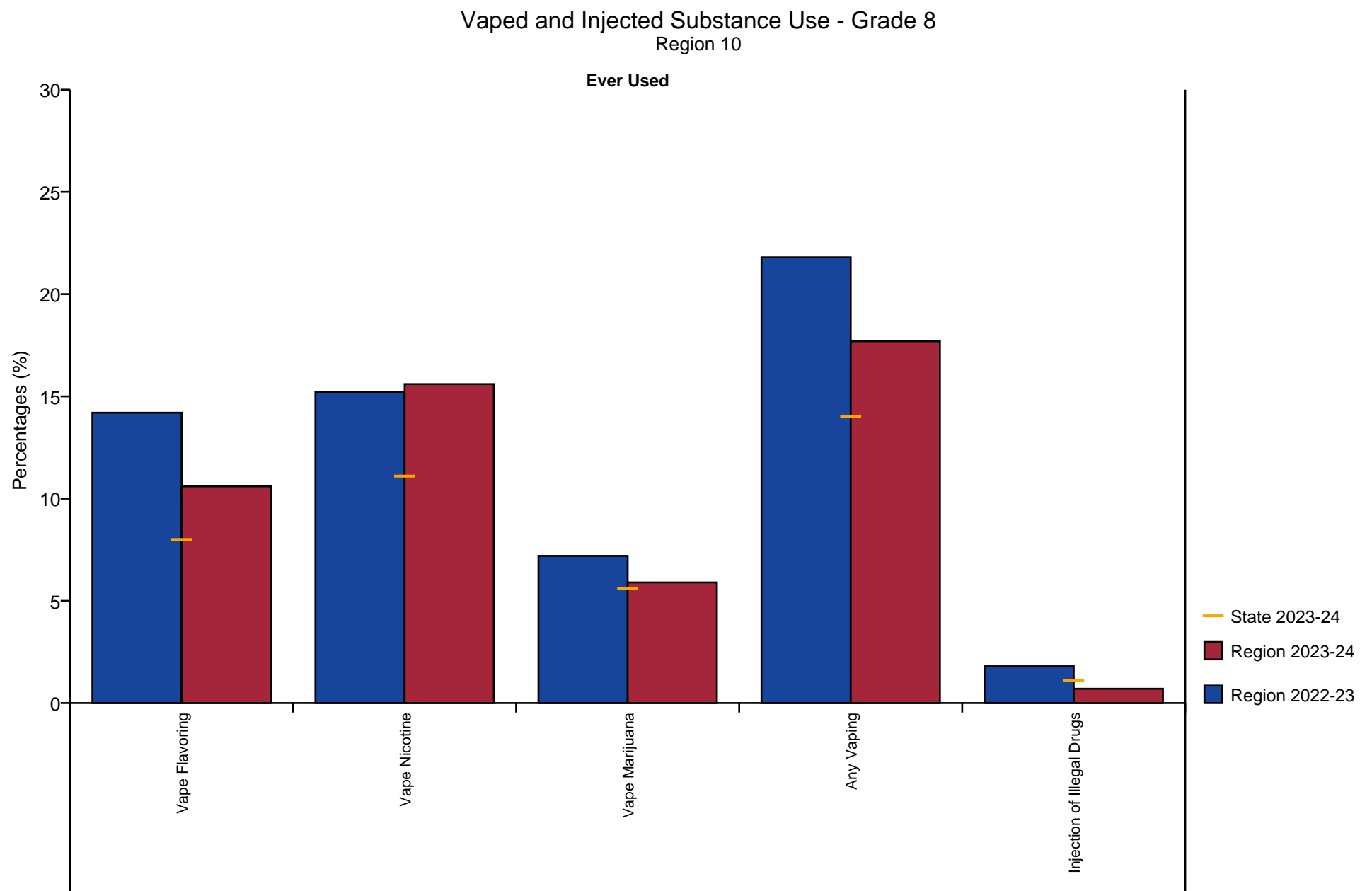


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

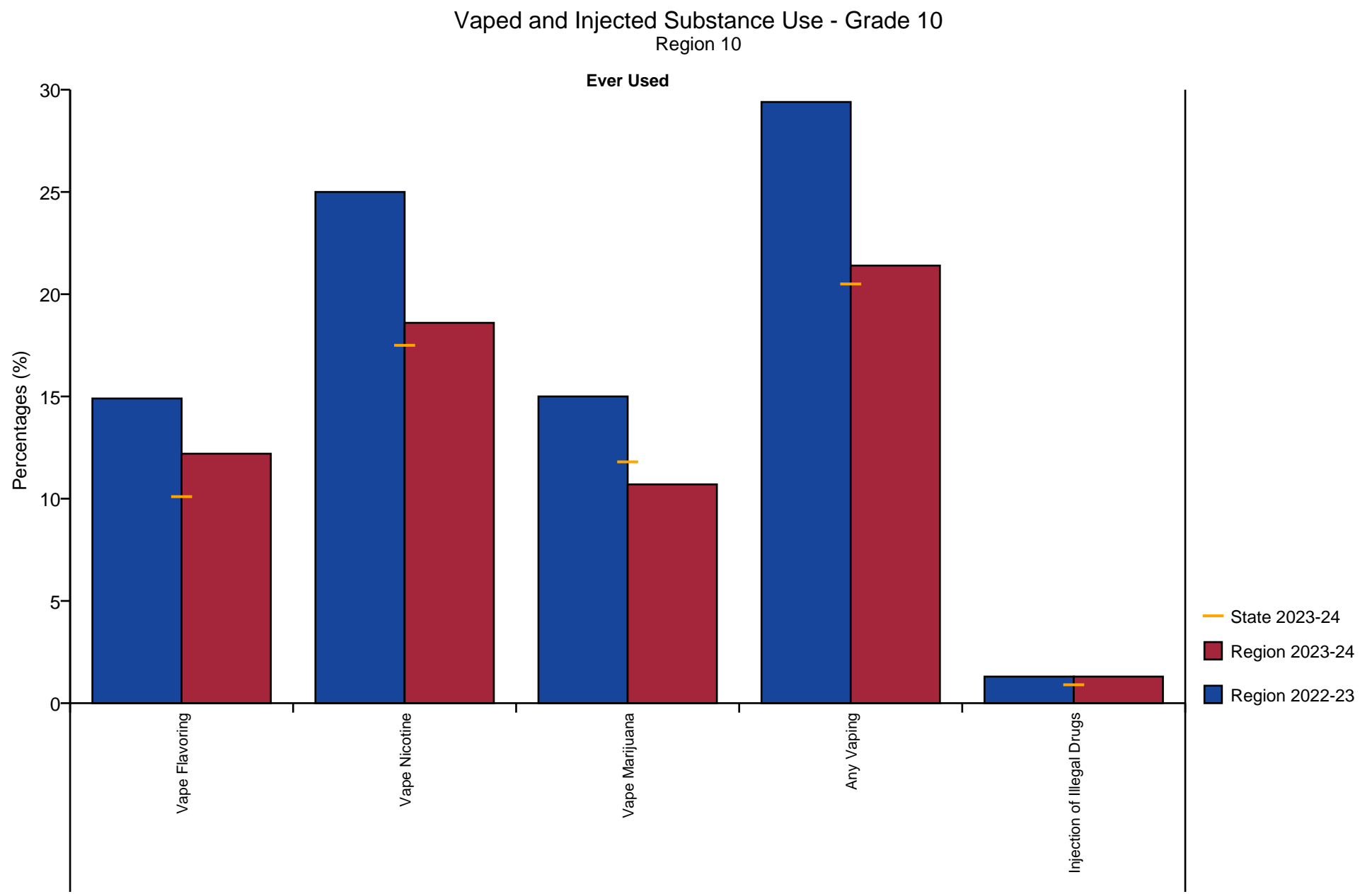


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 10

Ever Used

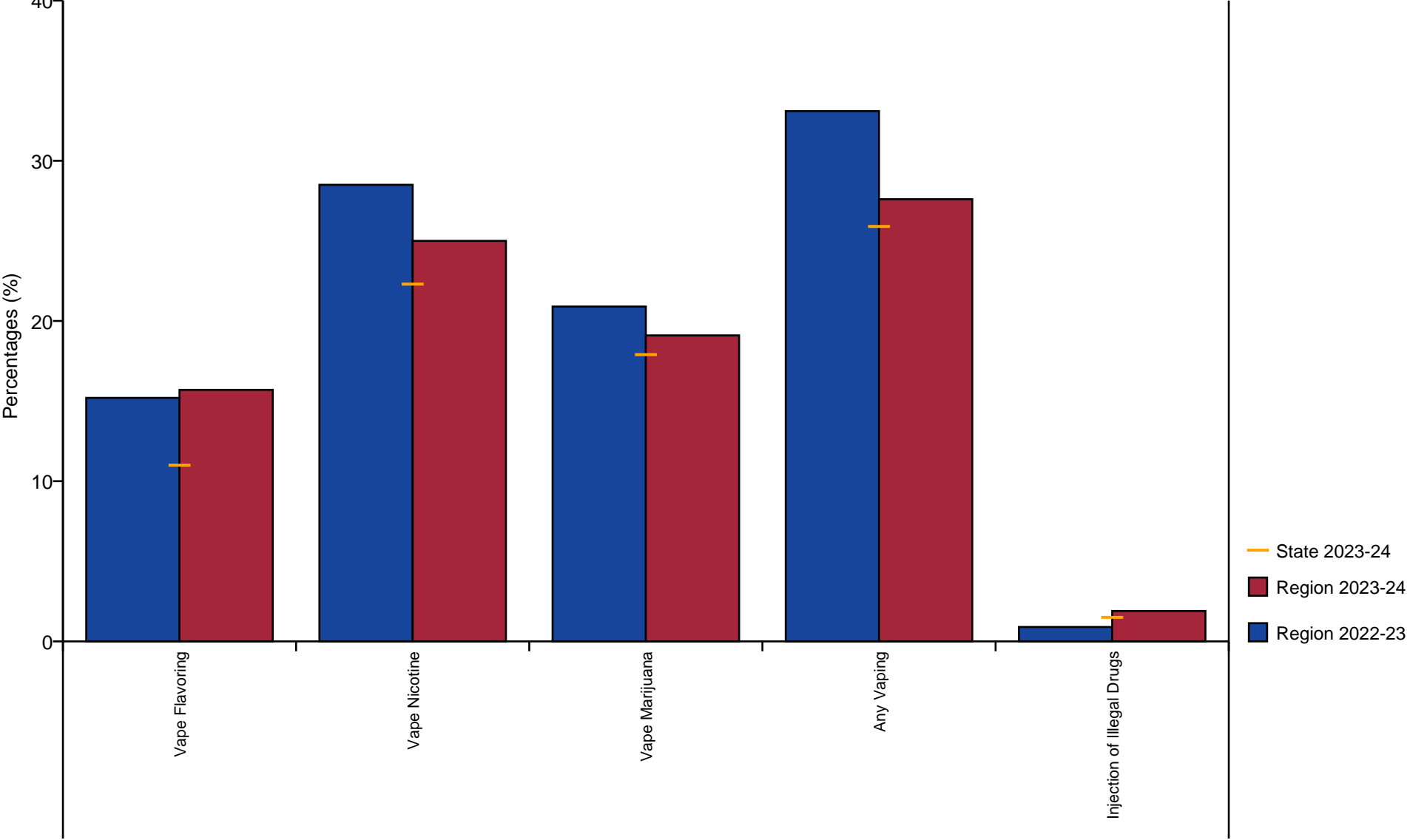
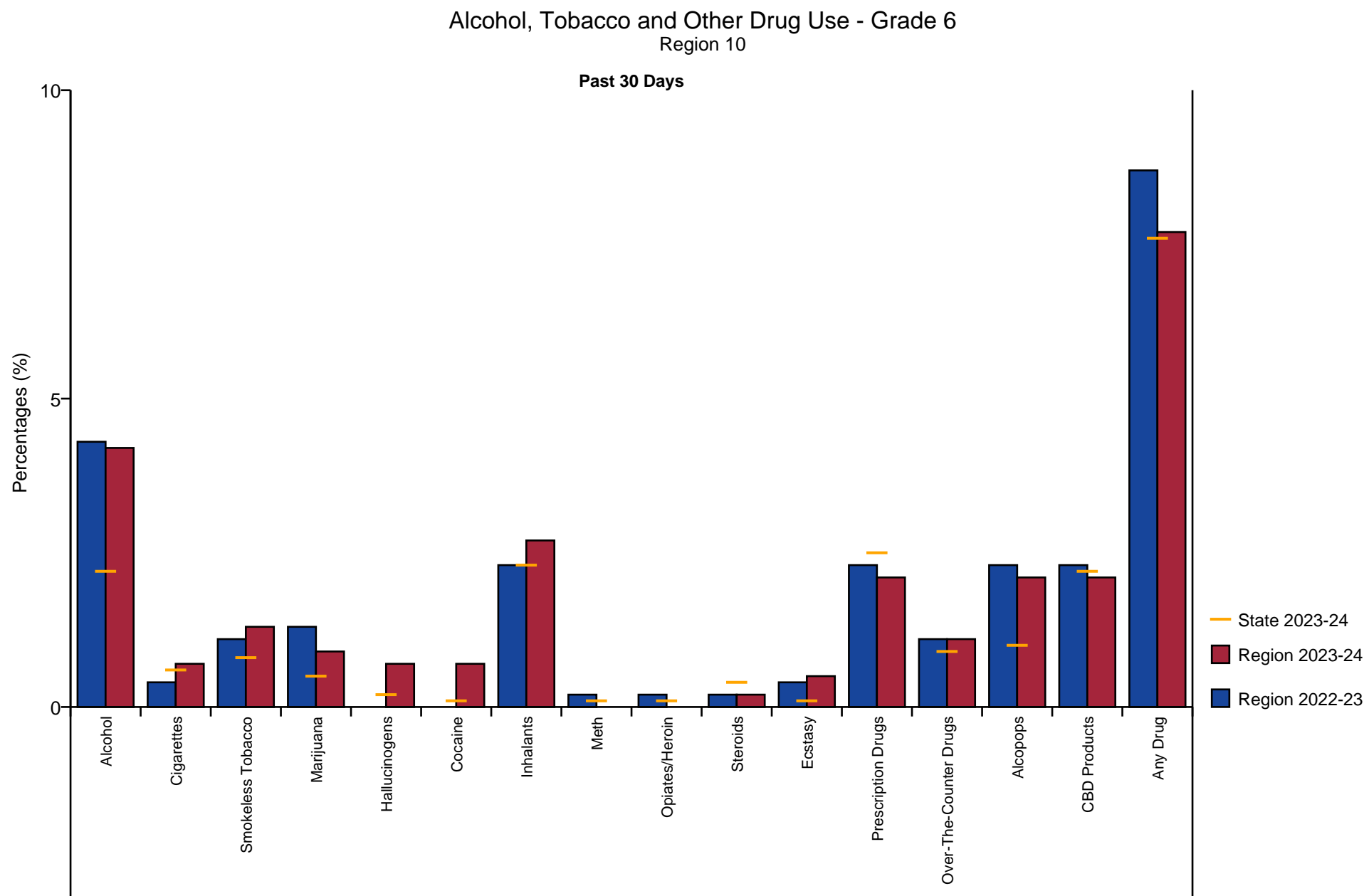
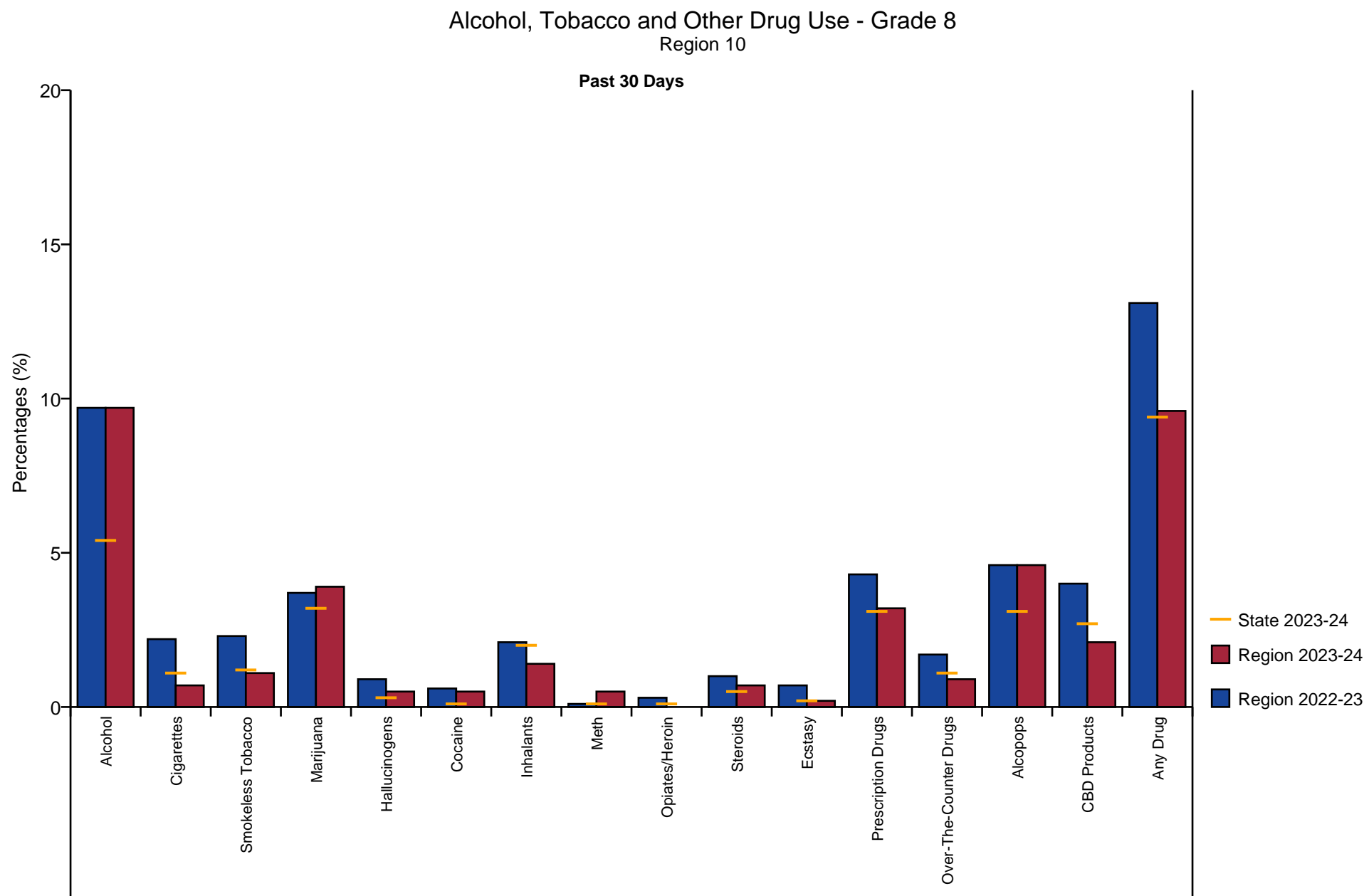


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



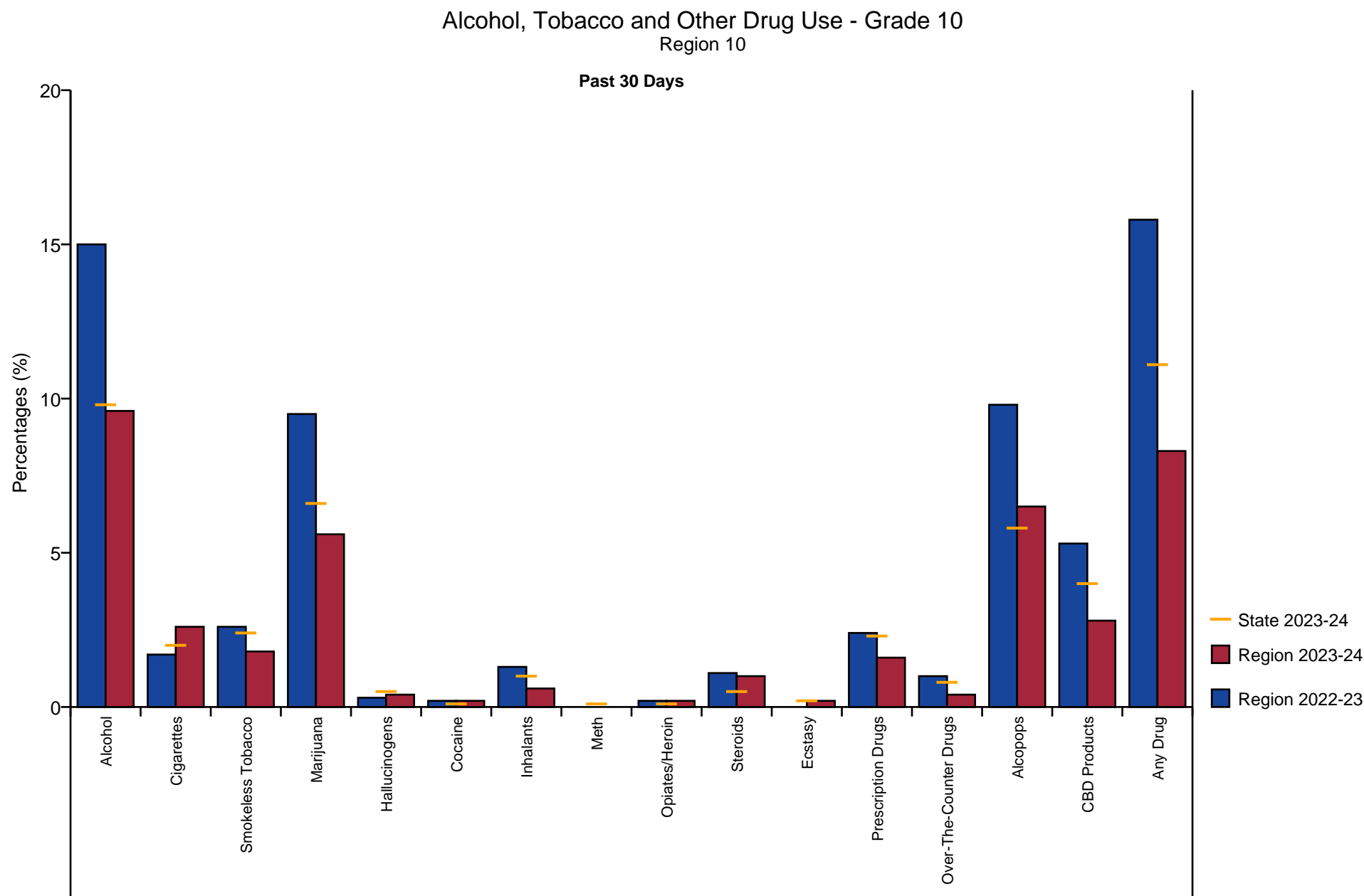
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



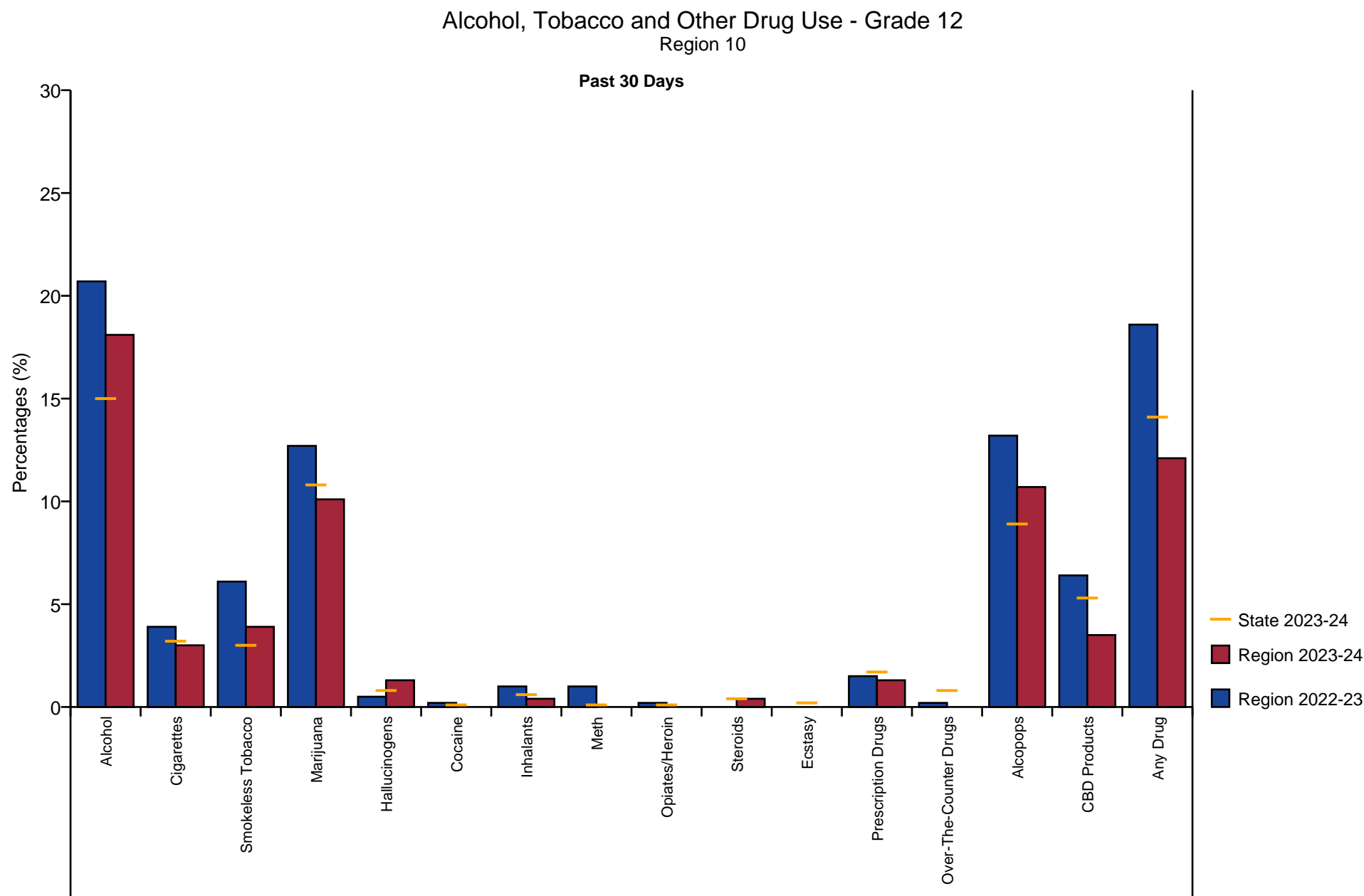
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

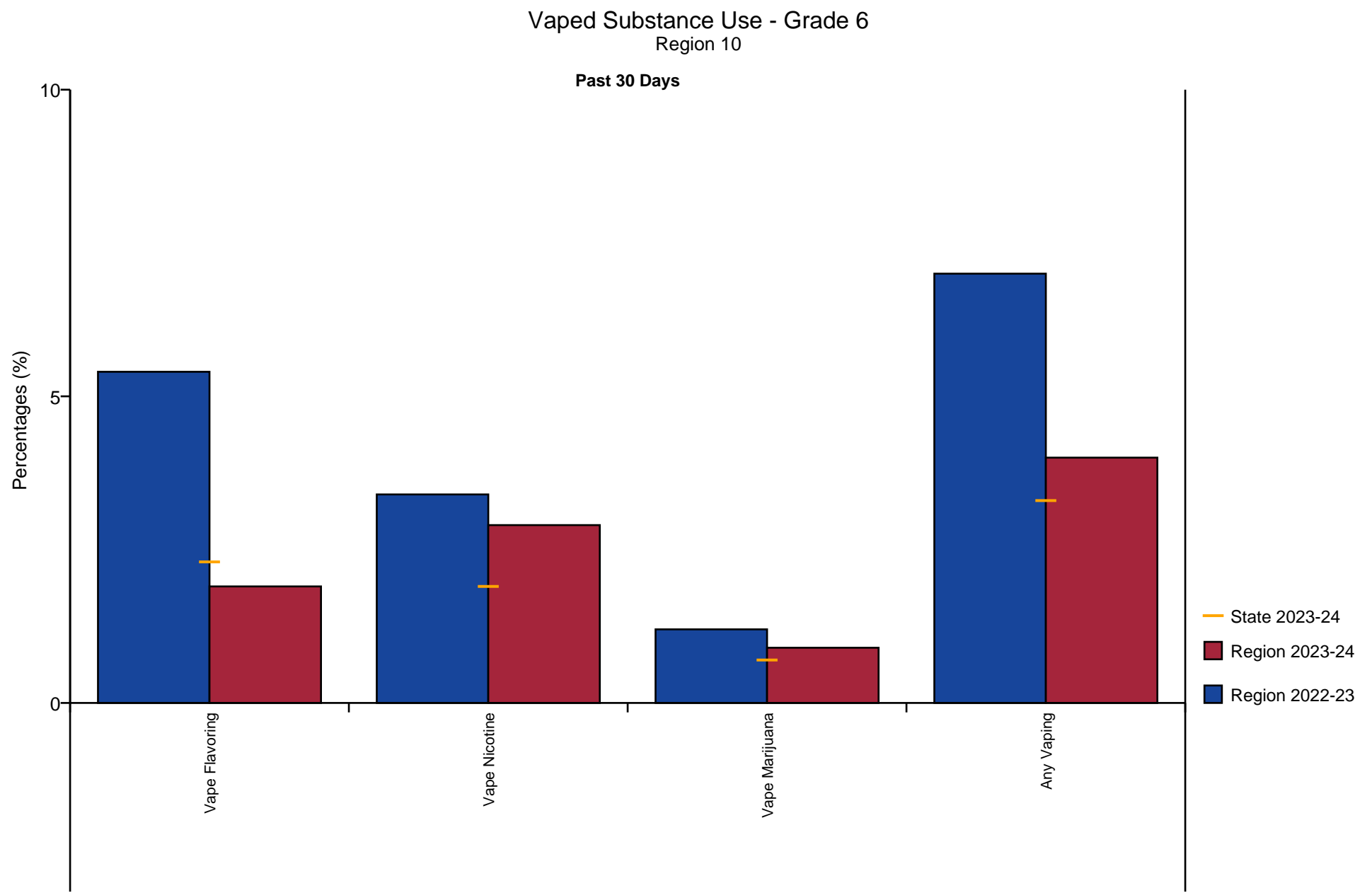


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

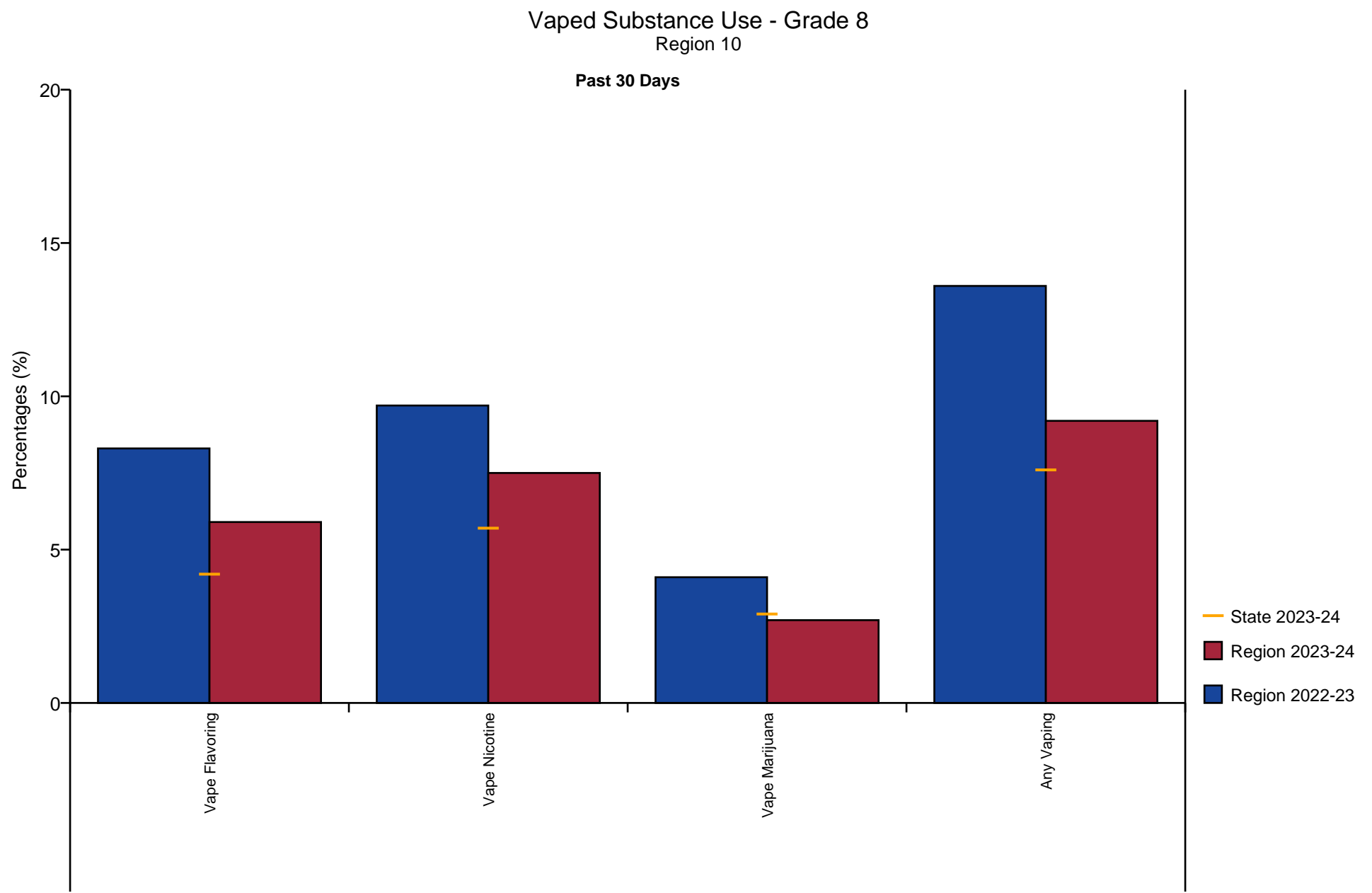


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

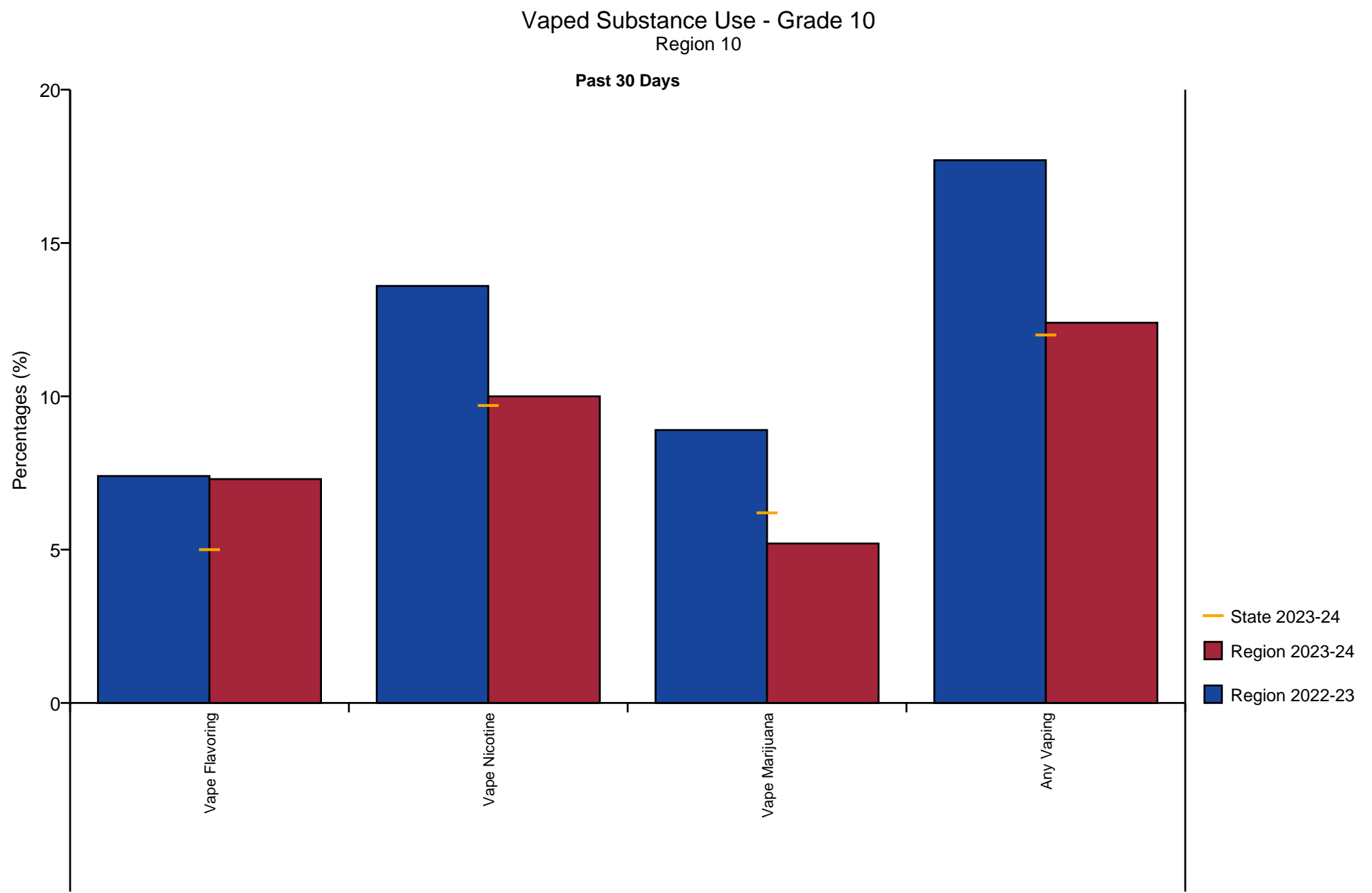


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

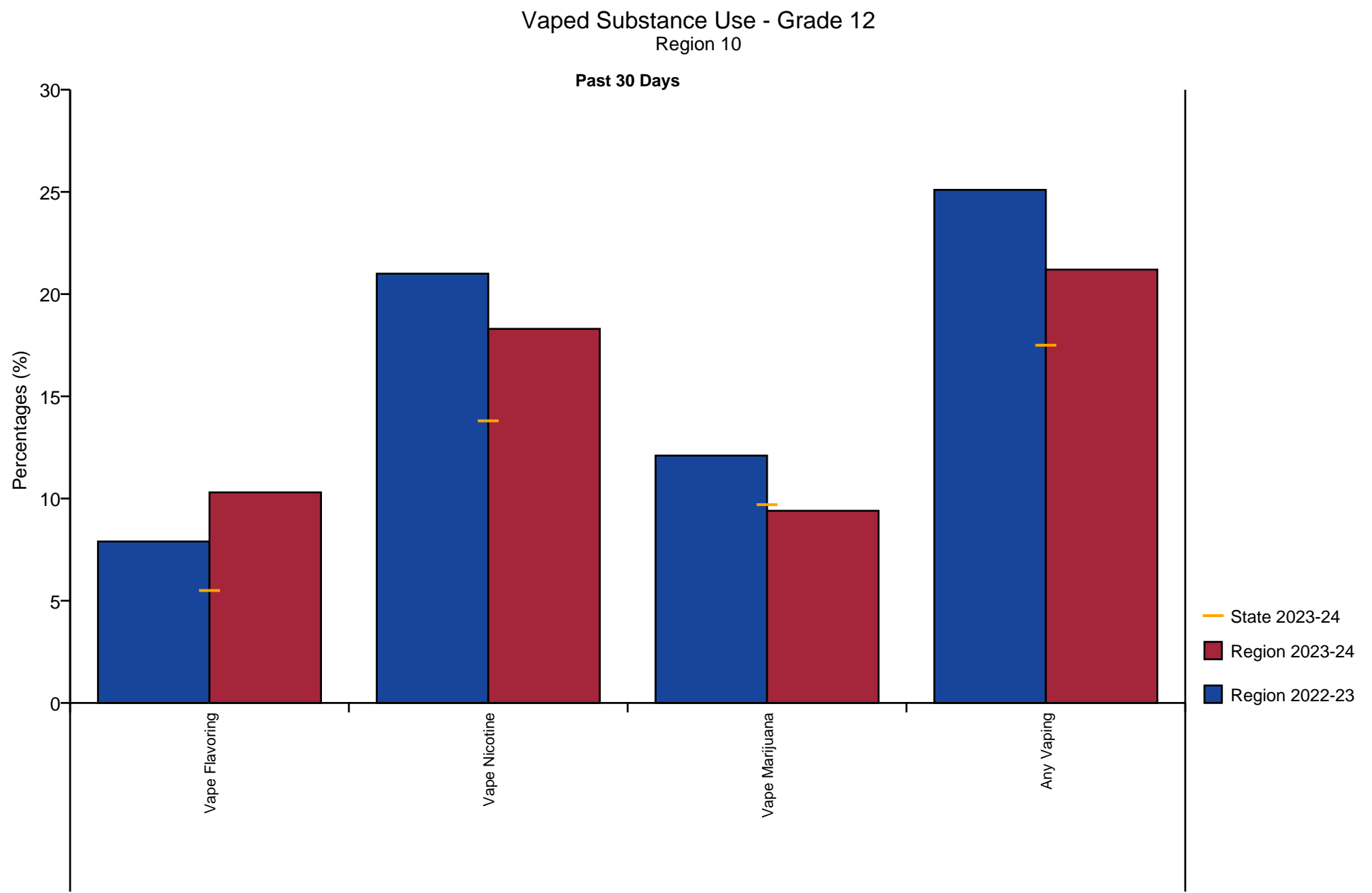
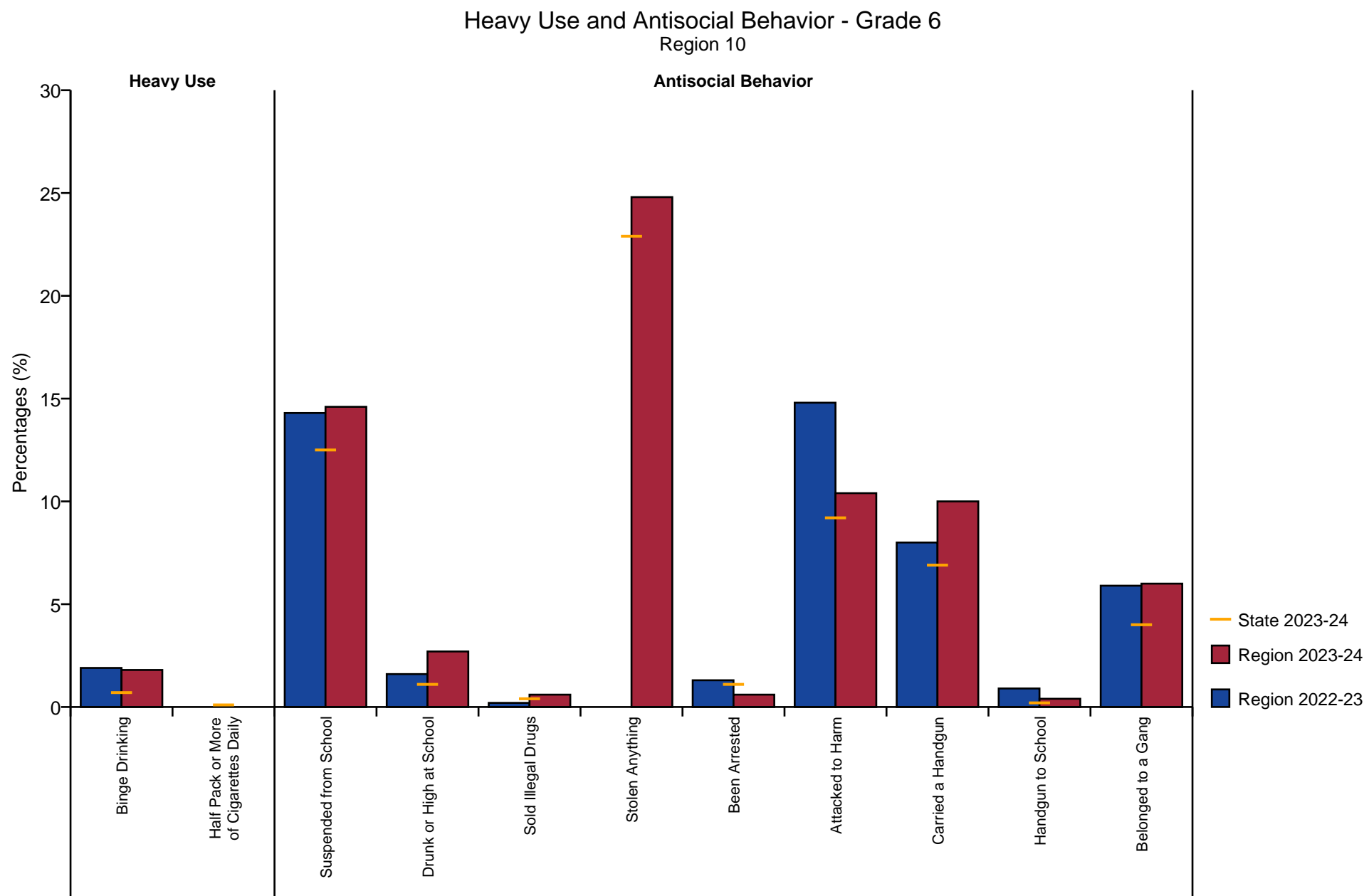
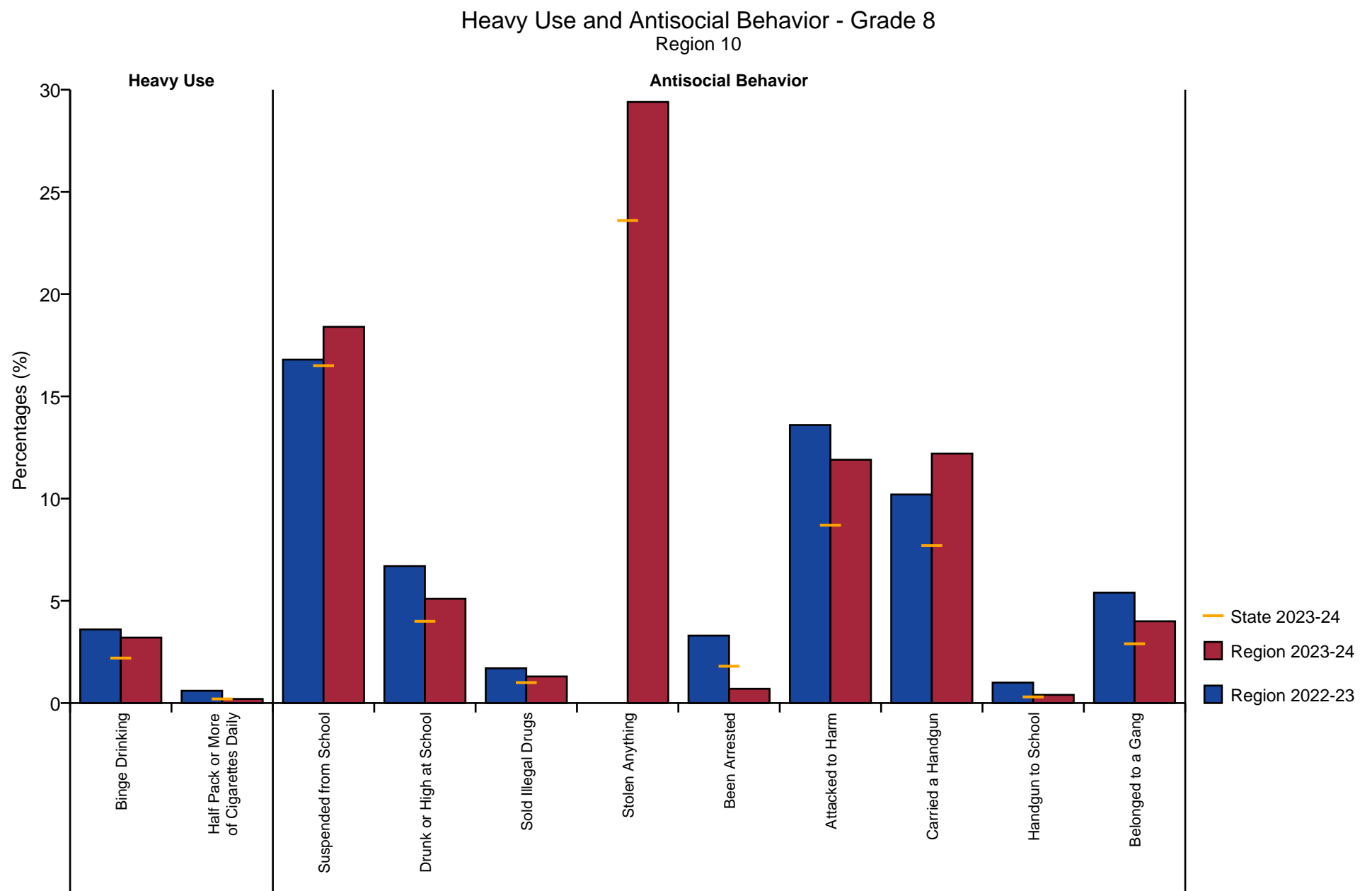


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



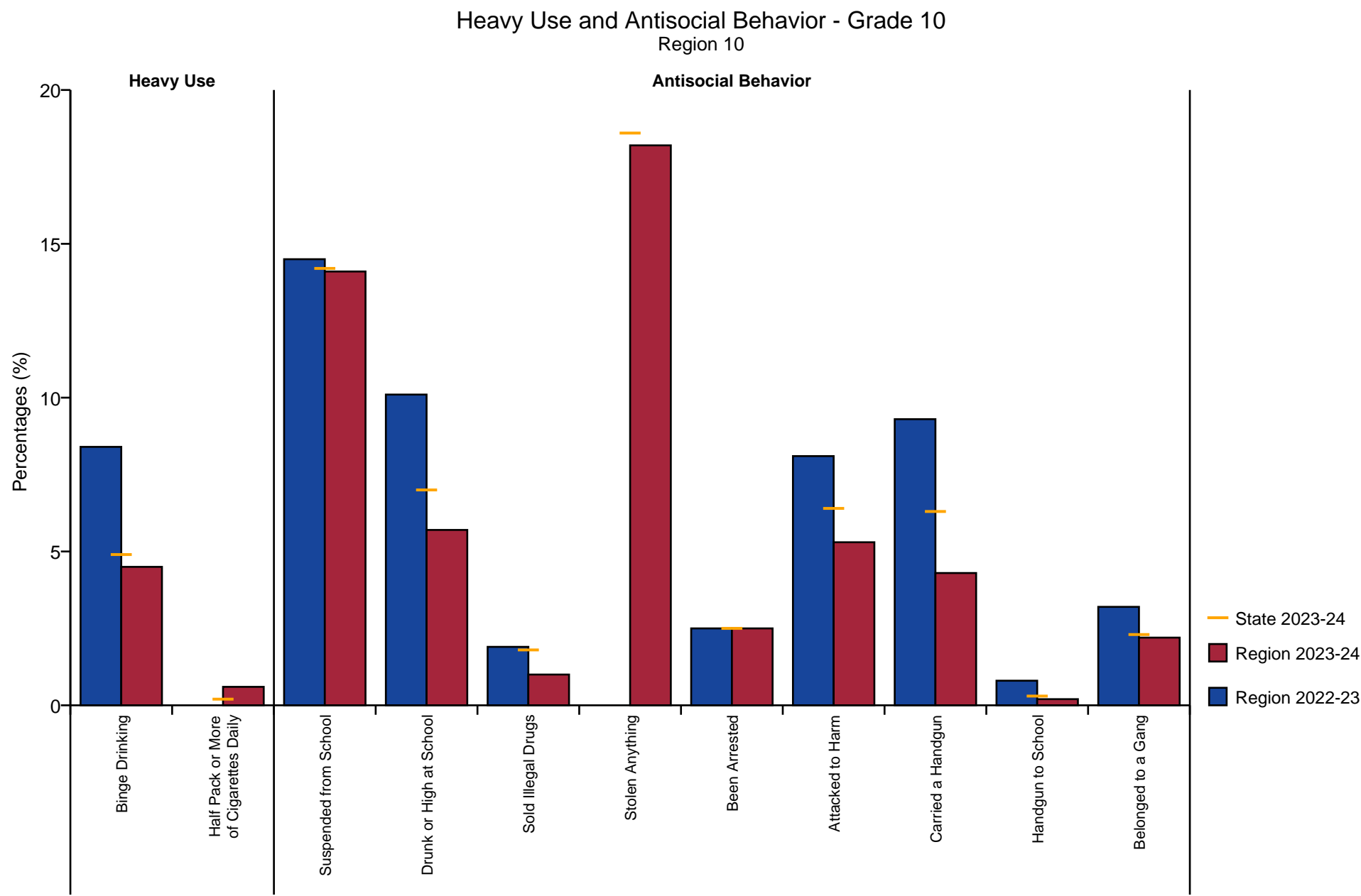
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



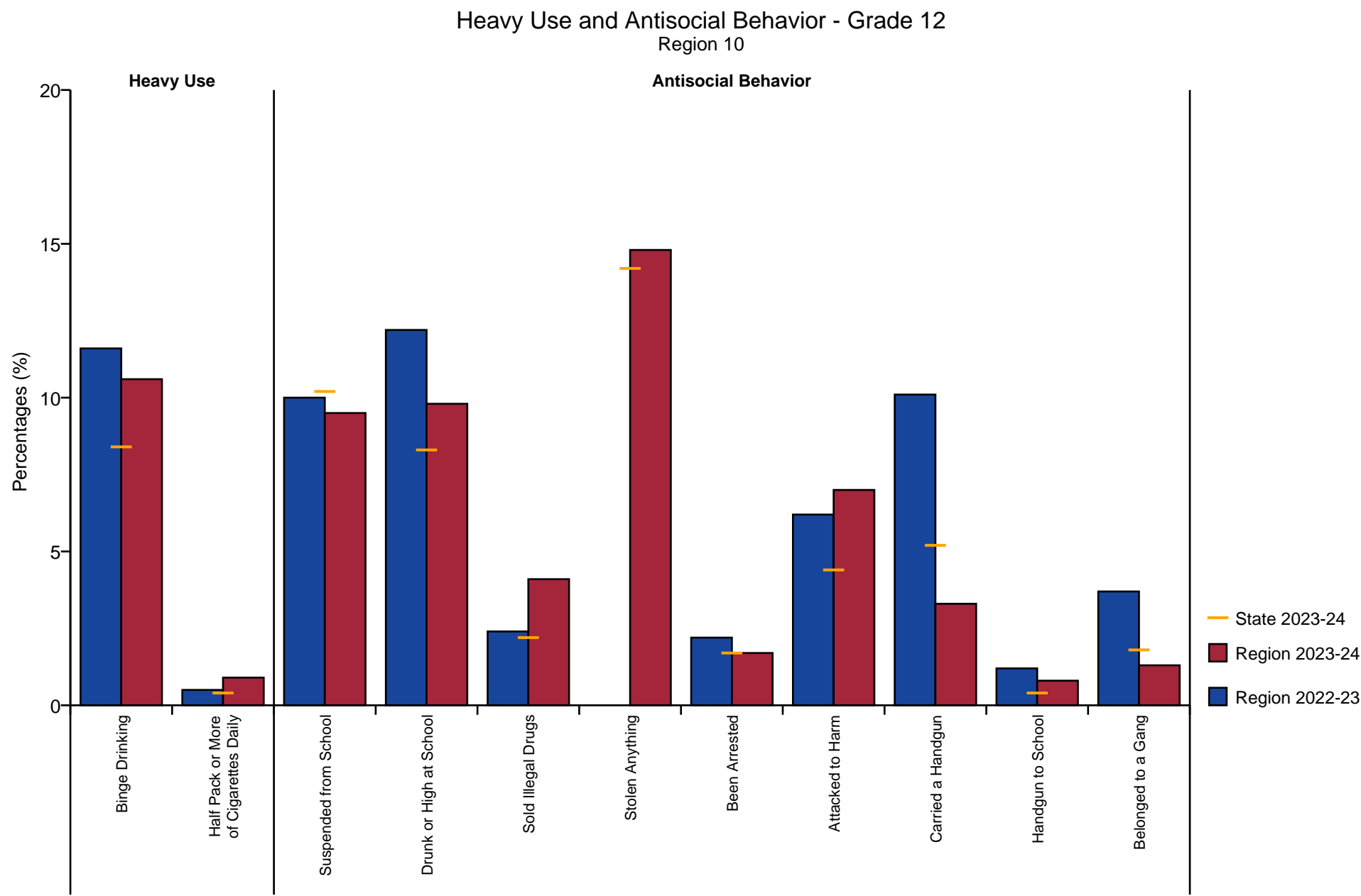
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



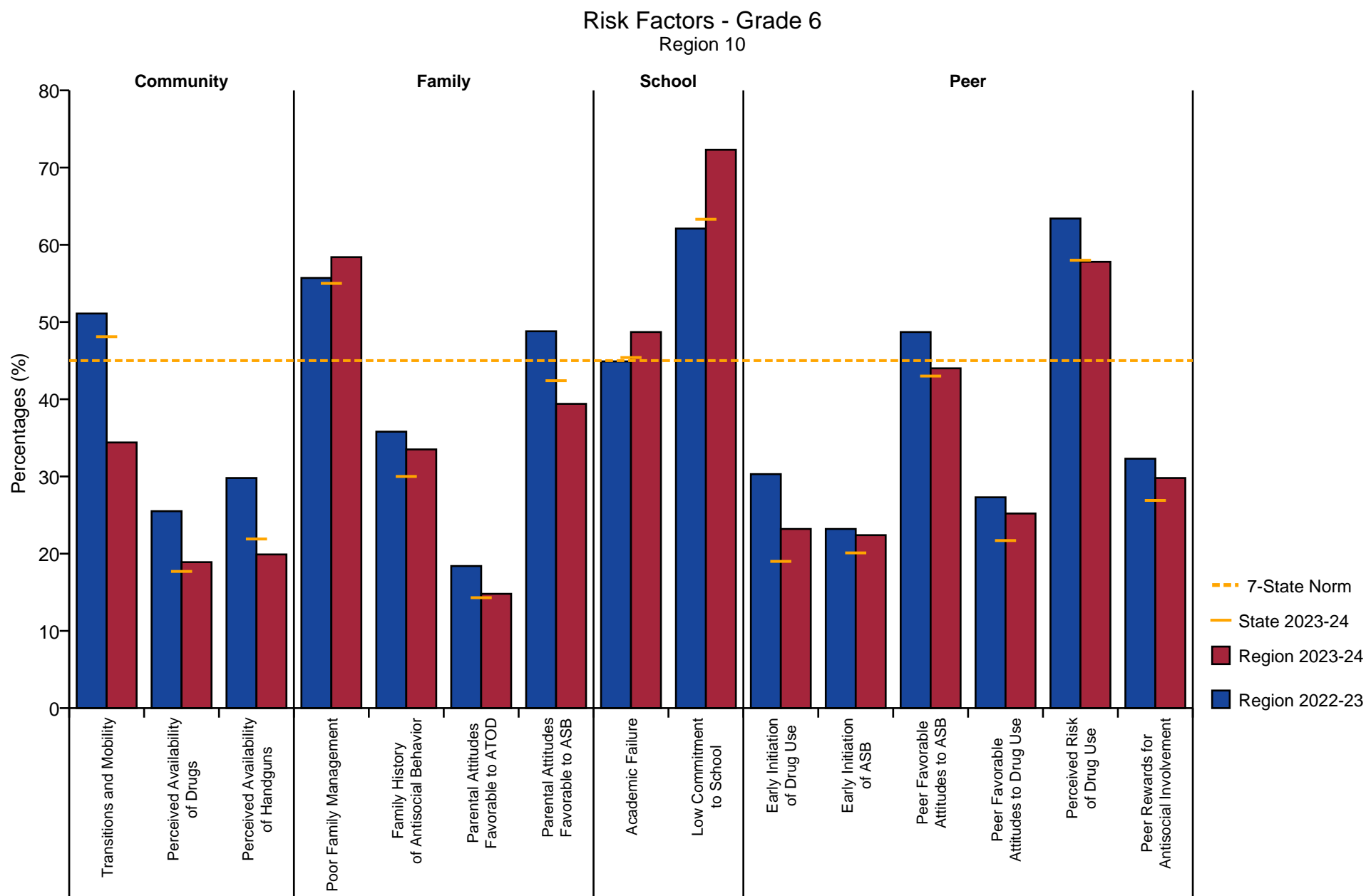
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



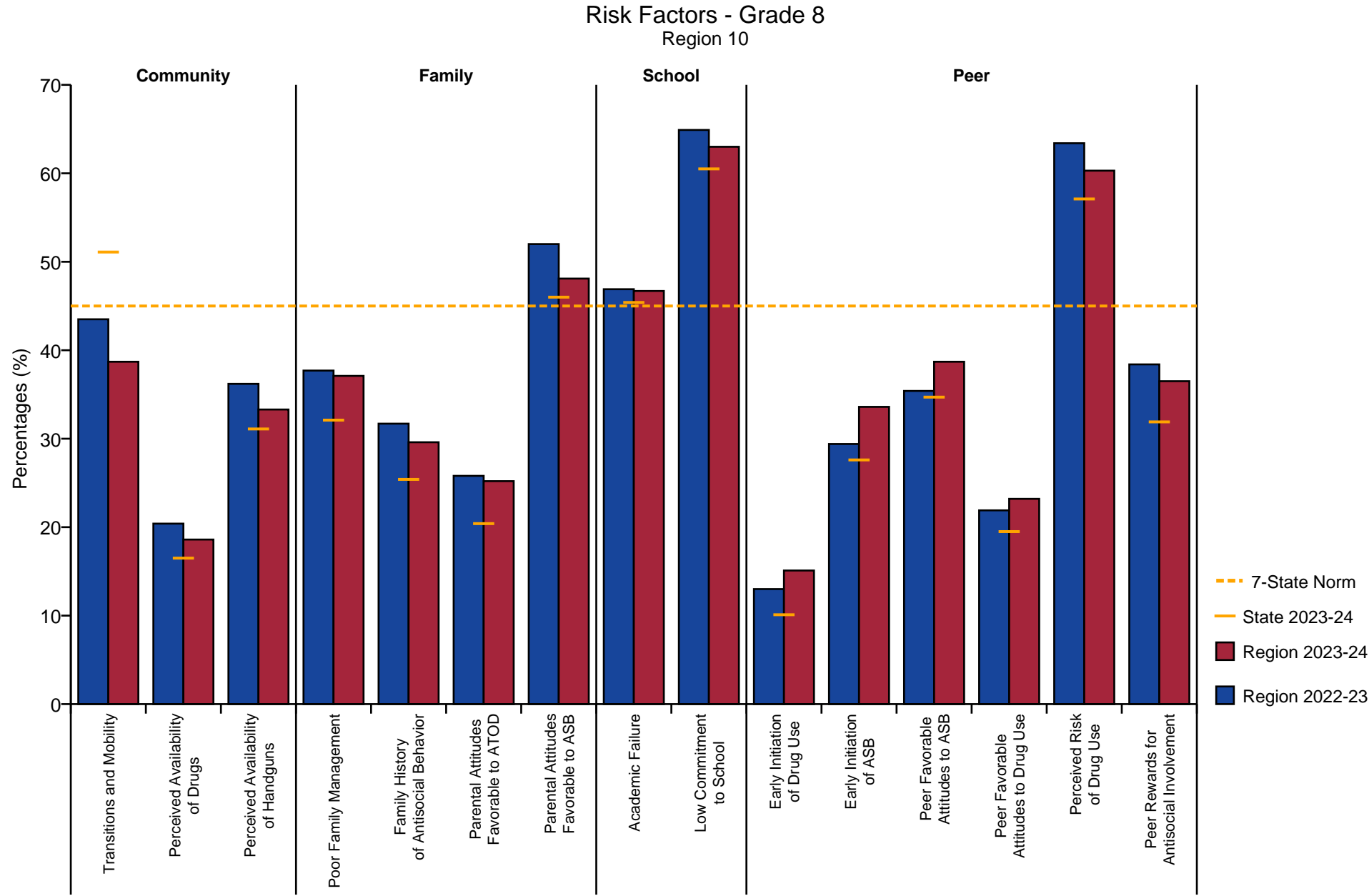
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



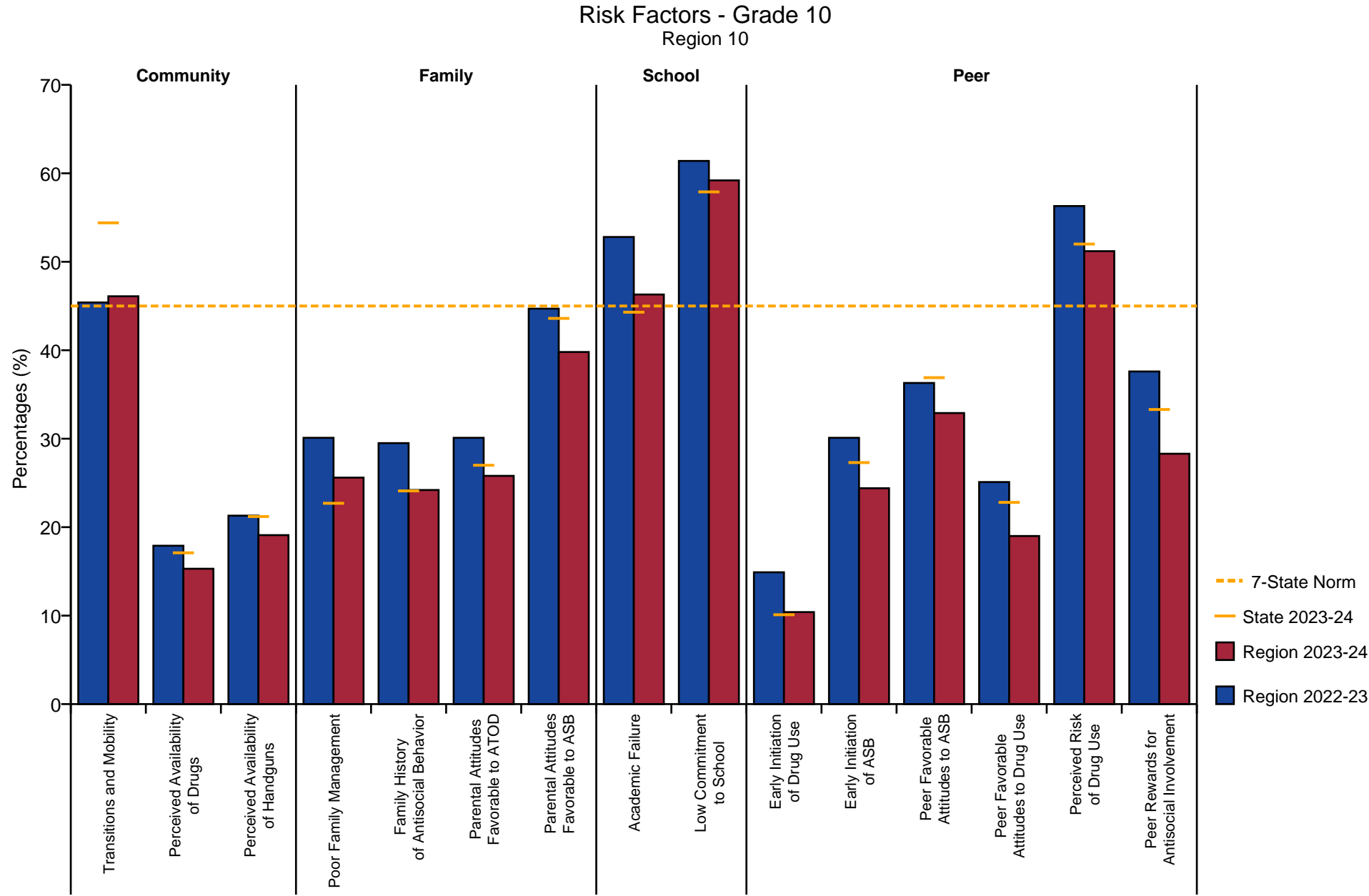
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

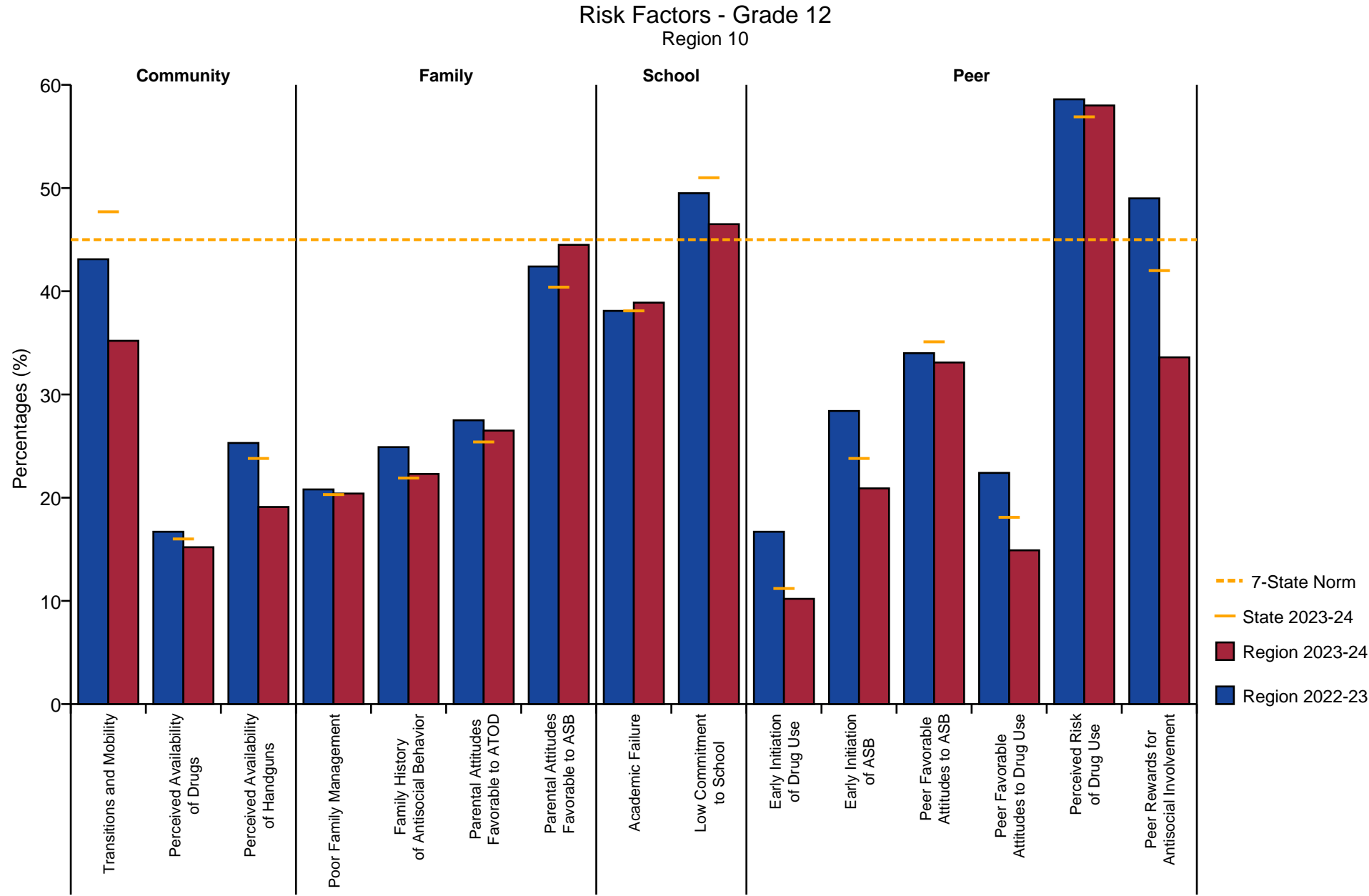


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

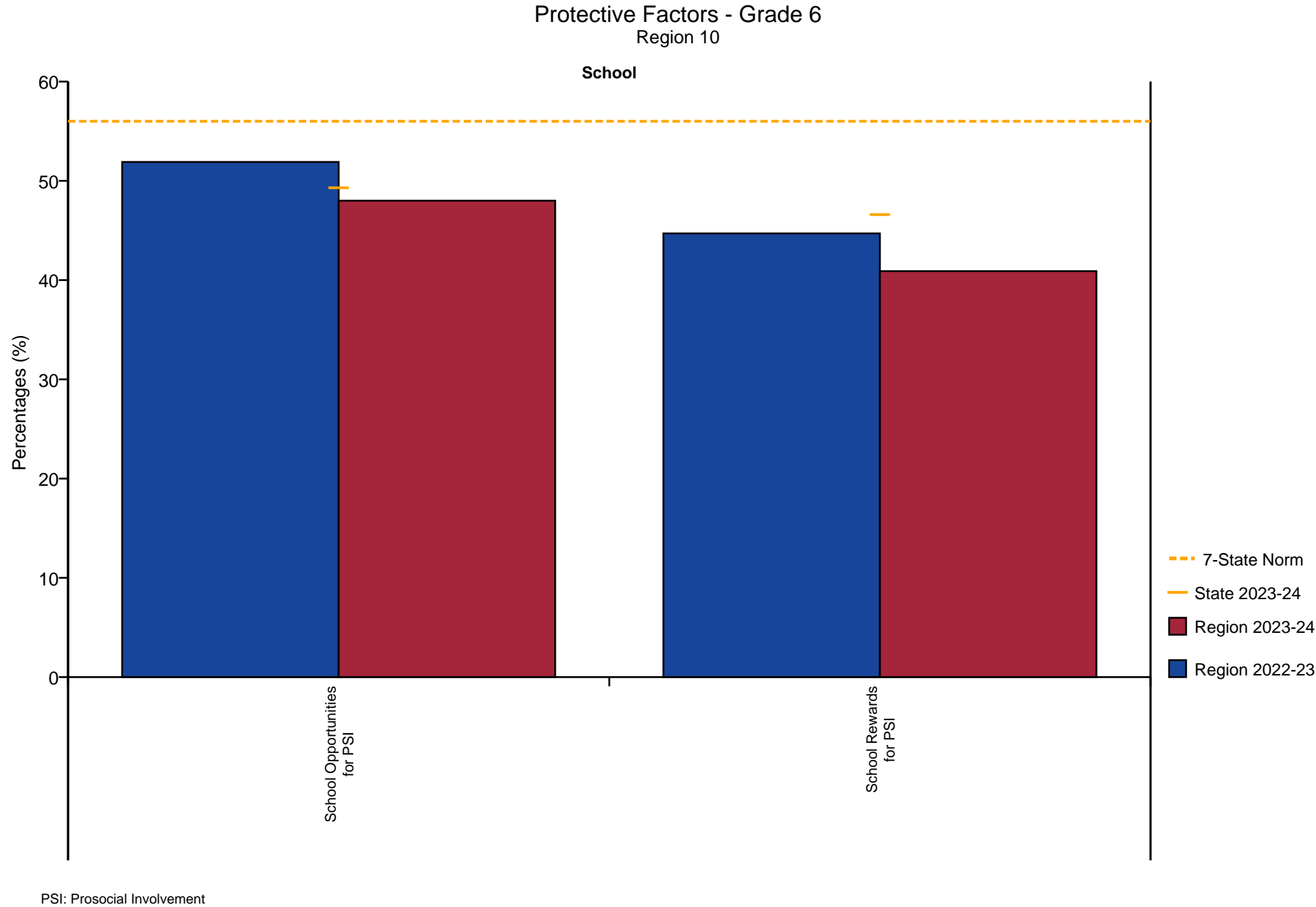


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

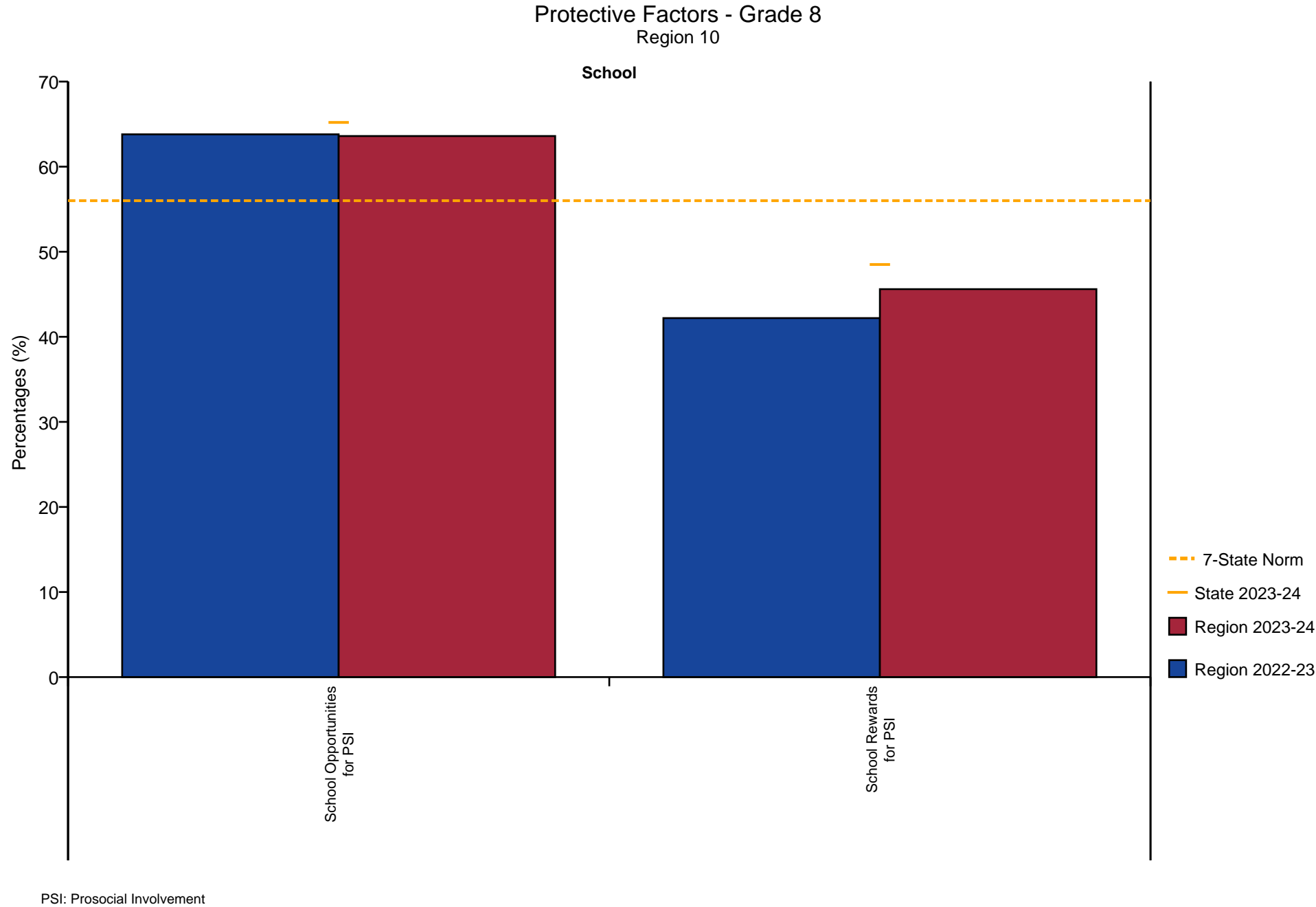


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

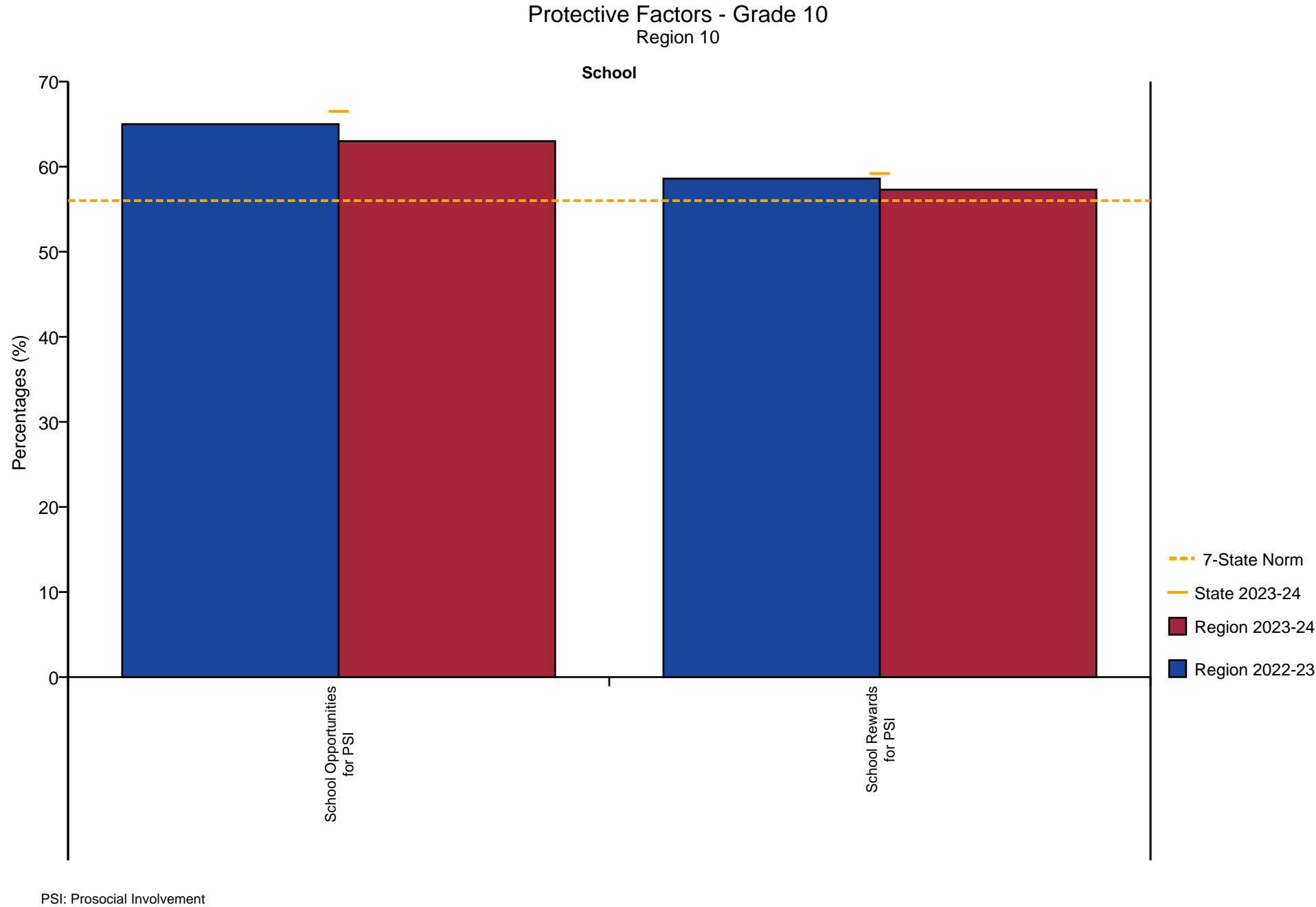


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

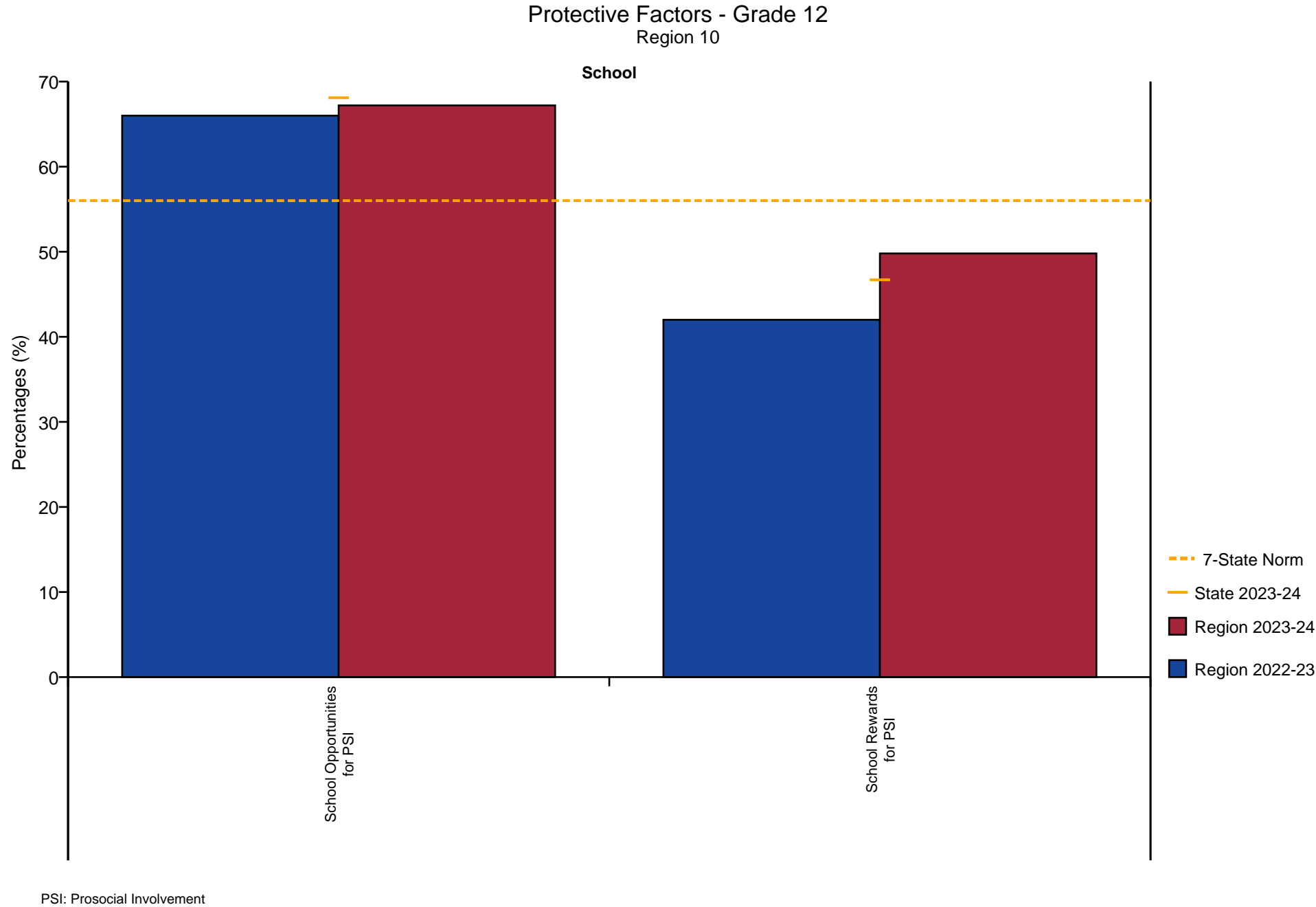


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

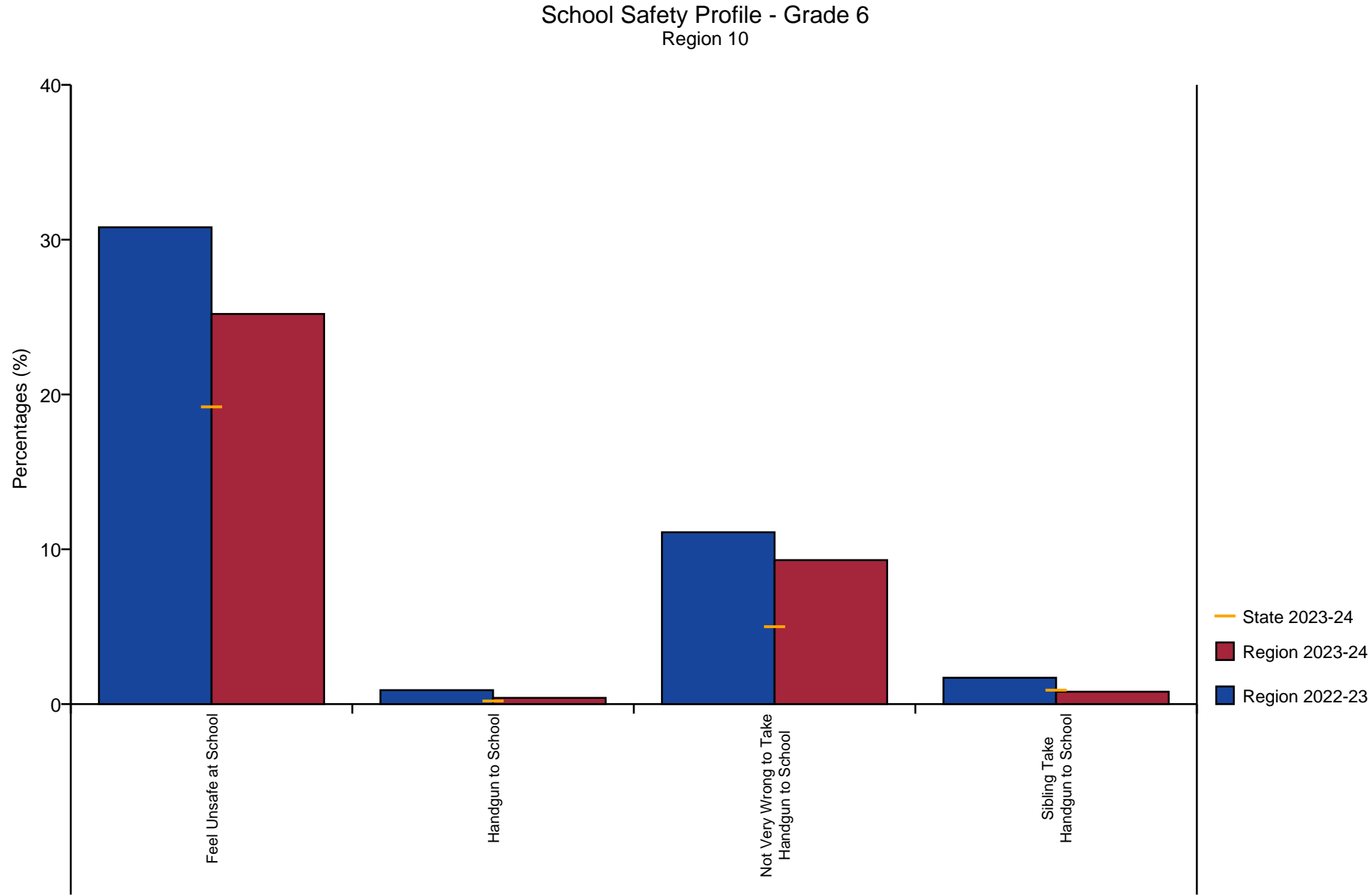


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

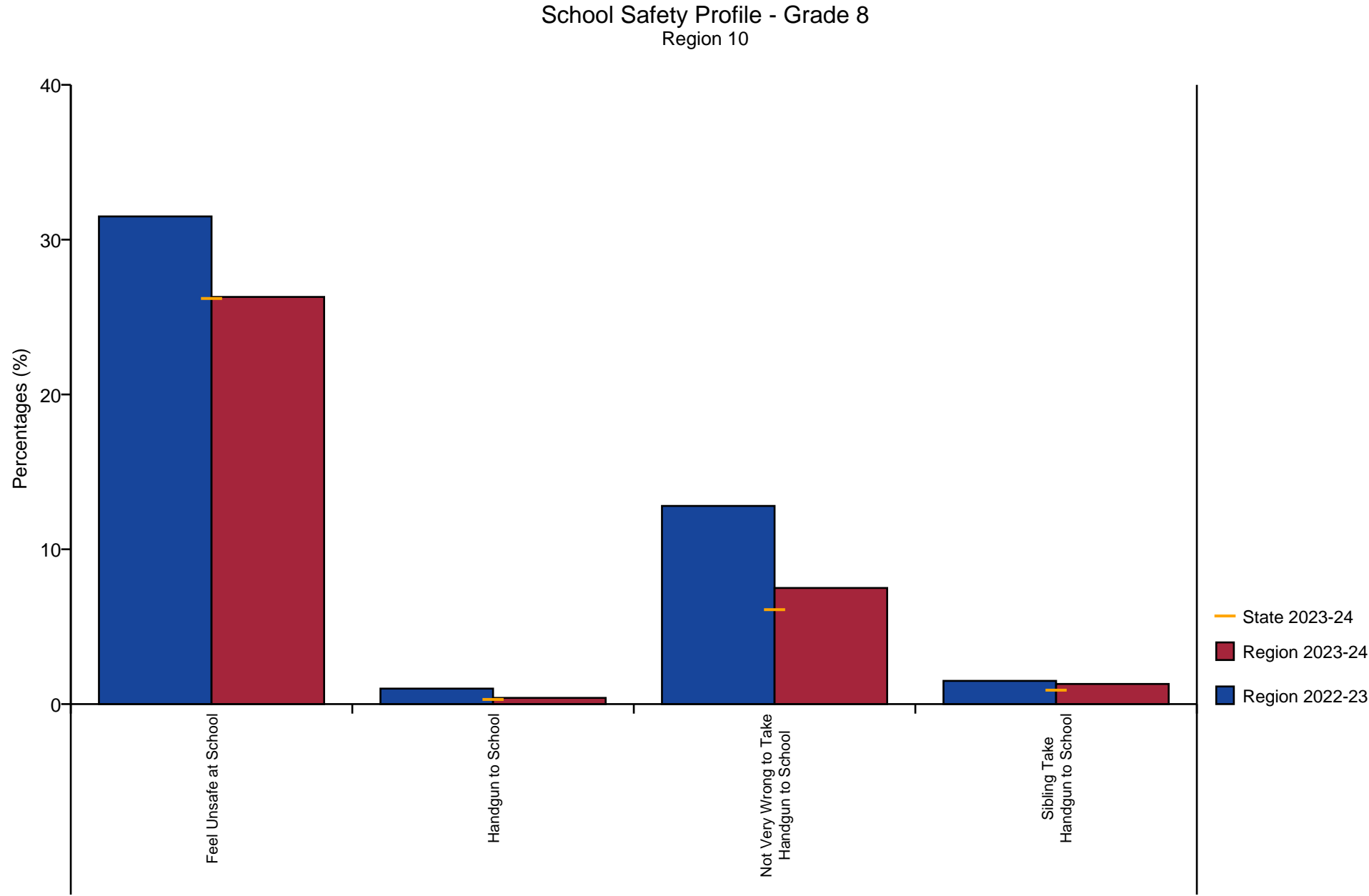


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

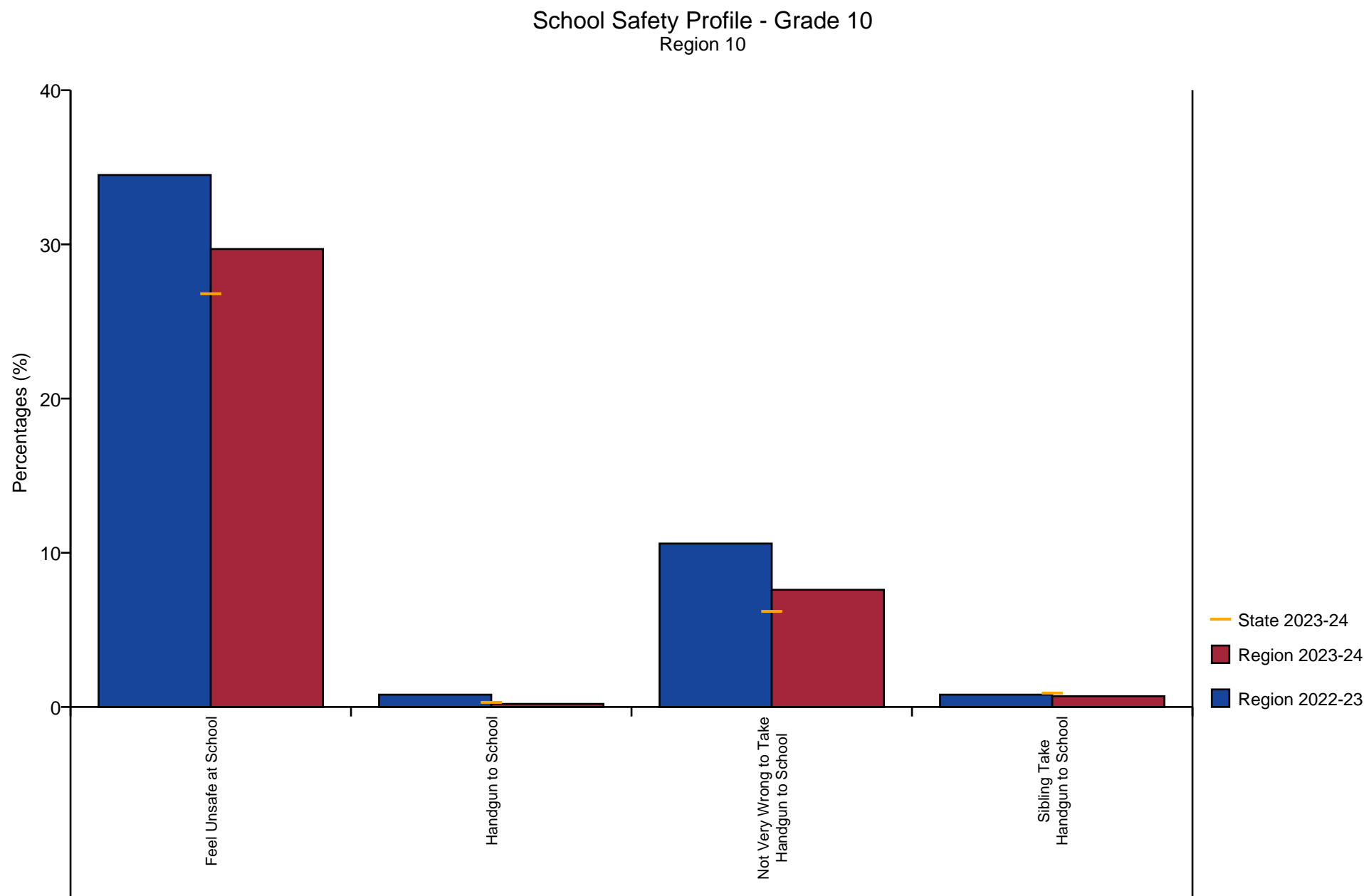


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

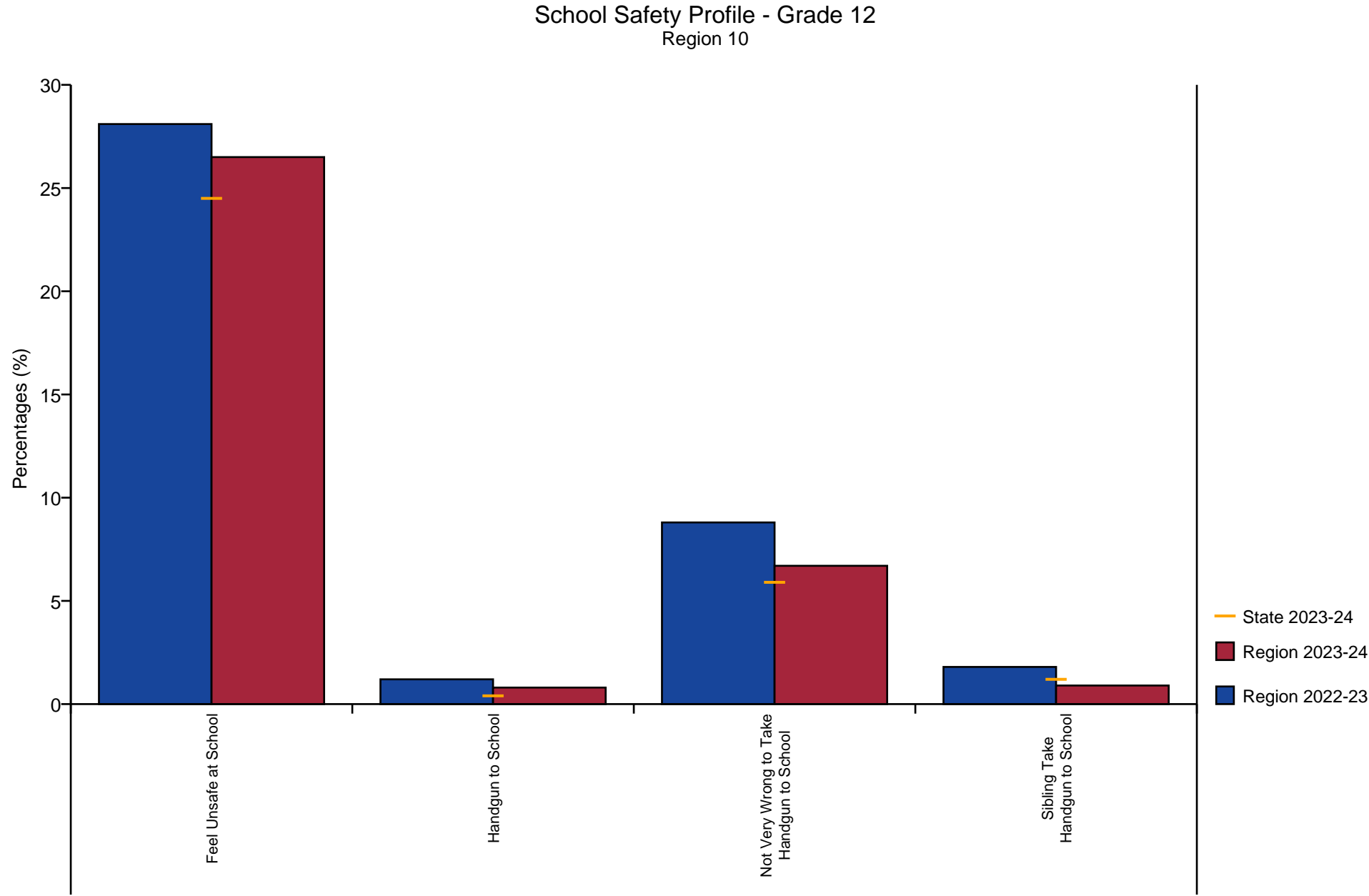
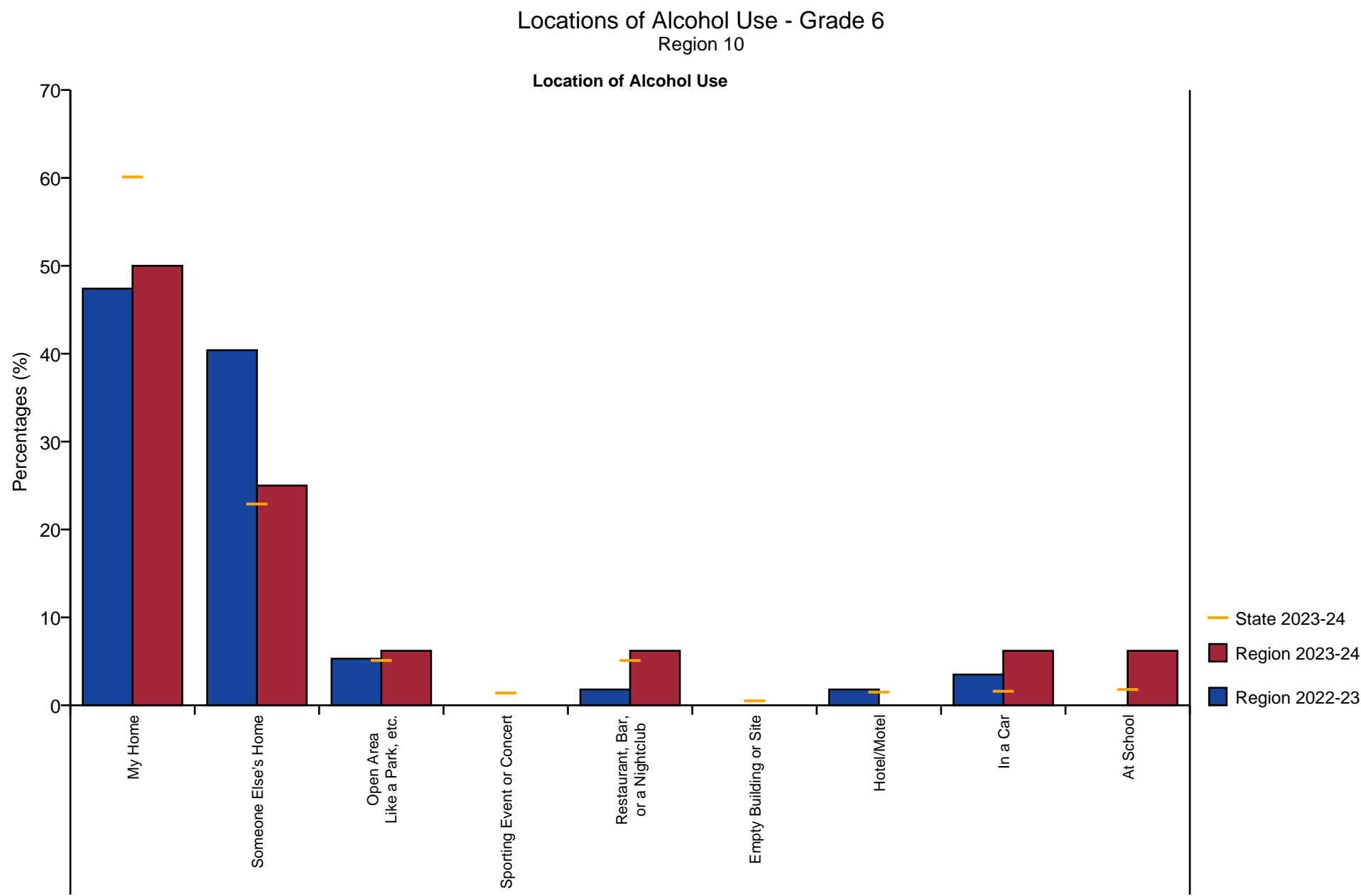
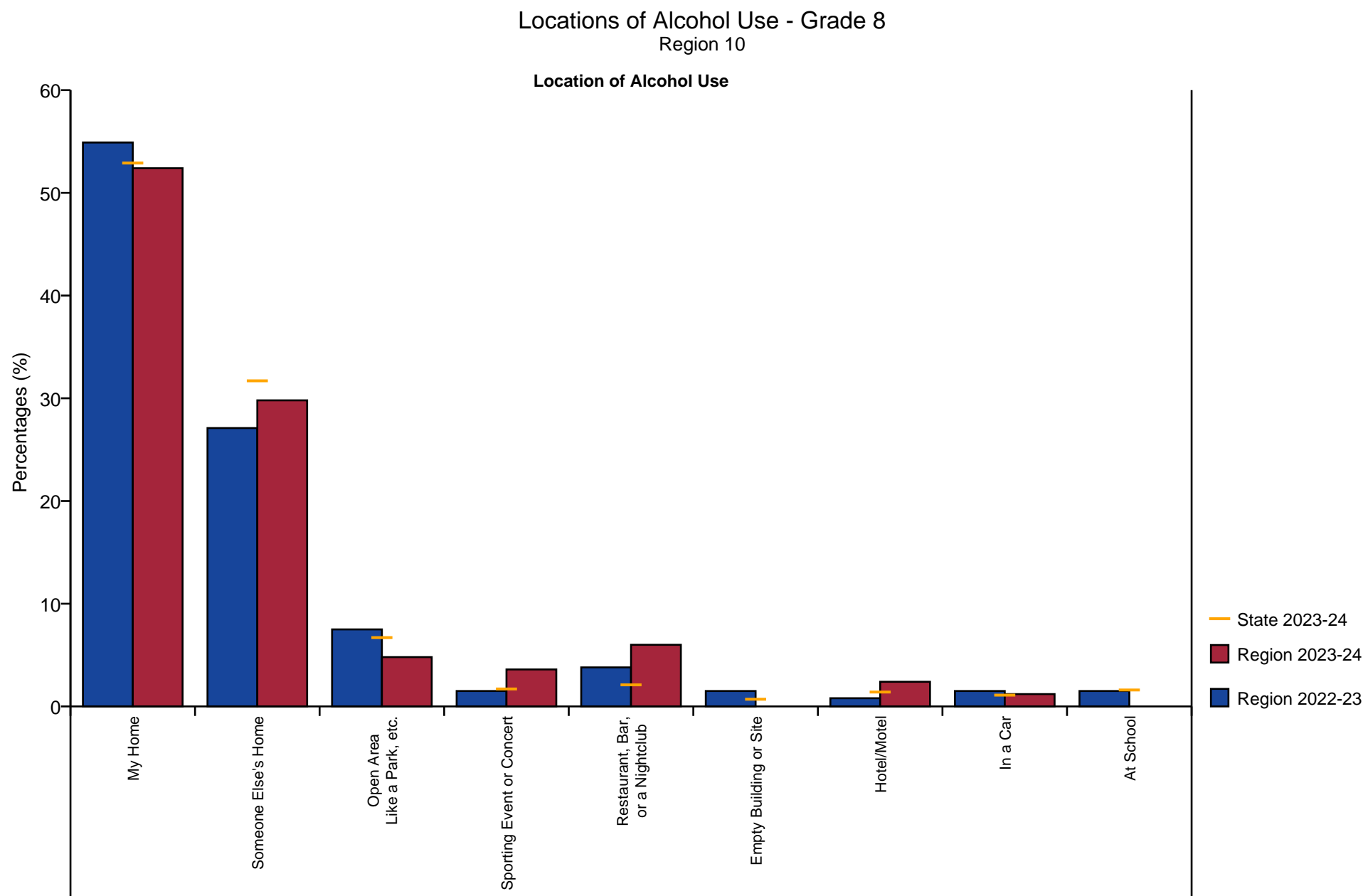


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



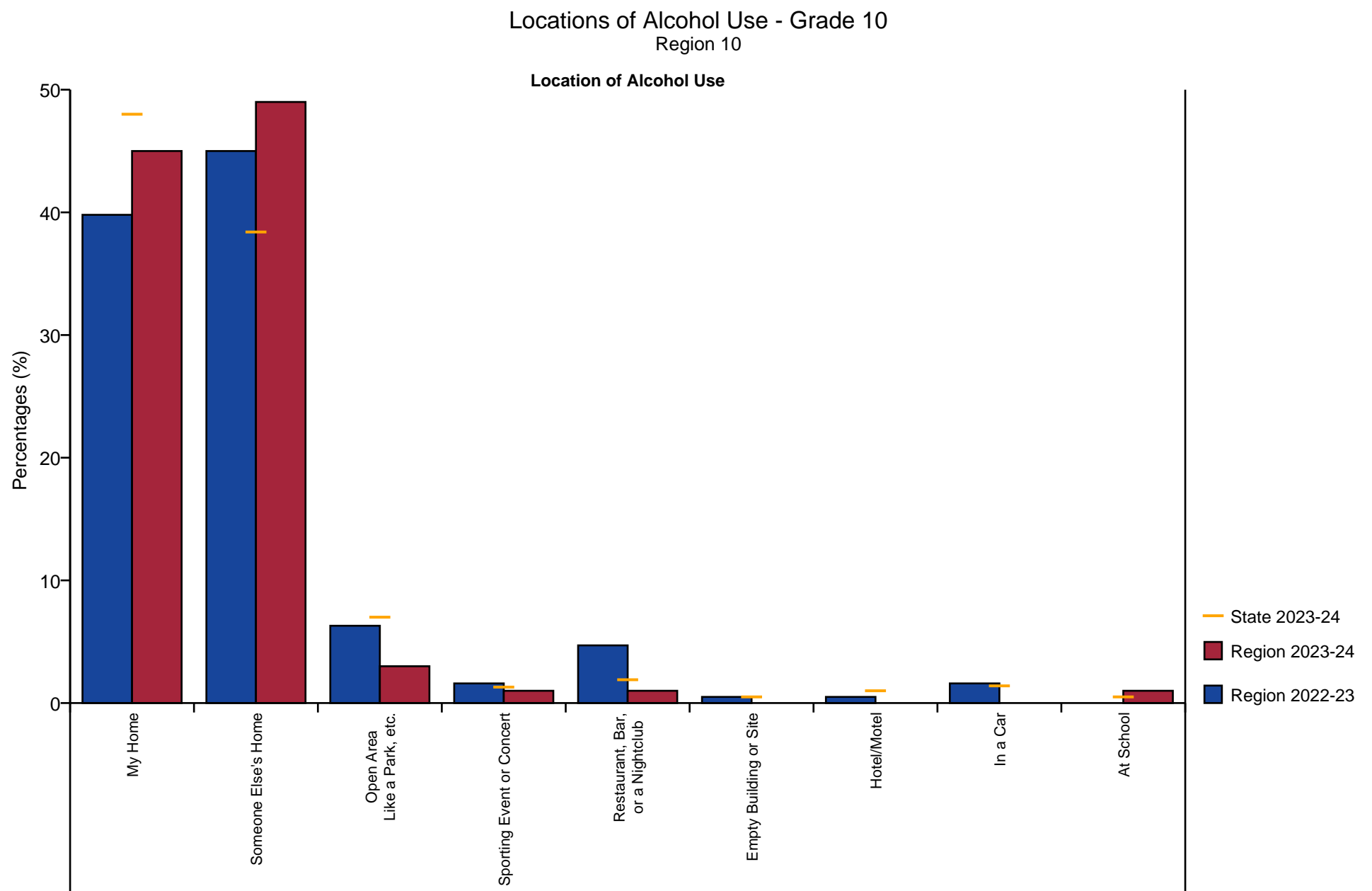
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



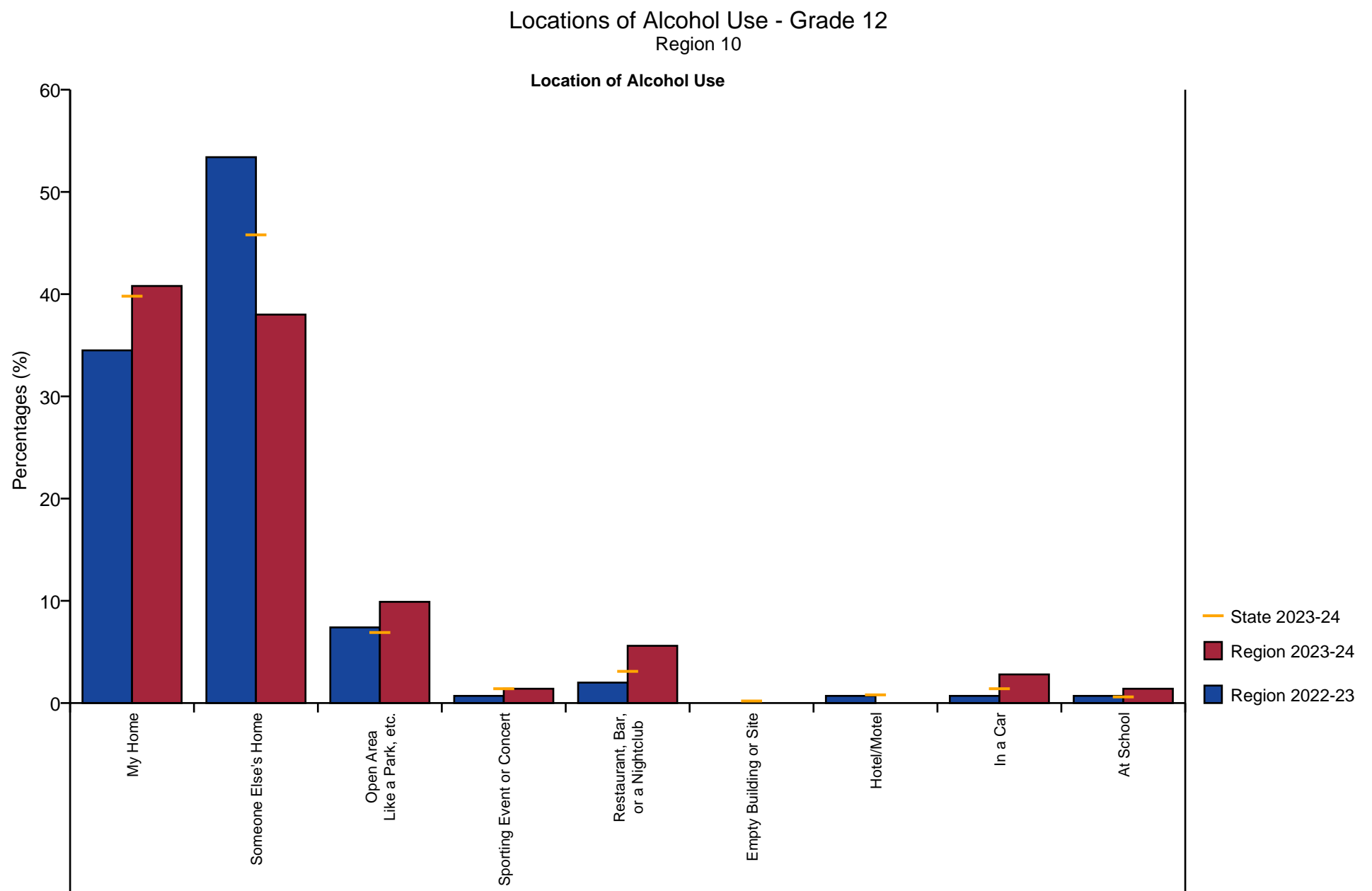
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.4	13.8	19.0	15.3
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	22.5	26.4	28.1	28.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	30.9	38.1	36.4	28.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	37.7	41.4	41.2	34.8
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	22.9	26.9	30.6	25.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.5	6.4	8.1	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	13.0	13.3	9.4	9.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	16.2	15.6	13.1	8.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	25.9	22.8	19.2	15.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	13.4	12.9	11.9	8.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	6.1	4.8	5.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	9.3	8.0	5.4	5.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	12.6	11.9	7.7	6.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	10.2	13.7	15.7	11.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	8.8	9.0	7.7	6.6
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.4	3.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	10.5	9.3	8.8	7.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	14.2	19.3	19.1	11.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	23.6	25.3	26.4	21.6
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	10.3	11.4	13.6	9.0
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.7
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	3.5	3.5	4.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	1.9	2.7	3.7	0.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	0.7	1.2	2.5	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.8	4.8	4.5	3.5
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	6.3	5.4	5.4	3.5
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	4.2	5.6	3.3	4.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.8
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.6	4.3	6.0	5.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	8.7	13.1	11.7	10.4
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	14.9	21.2	19.2	13.5
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	19.9	23.2	24.0	22.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	9.8	13.4	14.7	11.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	6.1	3.2	3.3
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	7.2	5.0	4.0
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	10.3	7.4	6.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	13.7	10.1	10.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	8.4	6.1	5.4
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.1	17.0	14.4	11.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	17.2	17.9	19.6	15.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	18.3	25.9	25.5	18.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	23.8	28.6	32.0	25.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	15.4	20.8	22.2	16.6
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.2	7.3	8.4	5.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	14.5	15.8	14.2	10.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	18.8	18.7	14.9	12.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	12.6	16.6	15.2	15.7
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	12.6	13.8	13.2	10.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	5.2	6.5	4.9
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	12.7	17.7	15.2	15.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	26.7	27.2	25.0	18.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	25.8	26.3	28.5	25.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	14.7	16.9	18.4	15.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.6
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	6.8	7.3	7.2	5.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	10.3	15.1	15.0	10.7
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	10.7	19.7	20.9	19.1
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	6.4	8.7	10.7	8.2
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.7	9.0	11.2	7.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	18.5	23.2	21.8	17.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	30.5	30.7	29.4	21.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	29.1	28.7	33.1	27.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	19.2	21.0	23.5	17.5
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.7
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.9
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.2
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.3	2.9	4.3	4.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	8.7	8.8	9.7	9.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	16.3	19.7	15.0	9.6
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	21.7	25.4	20.7	18.1
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	10.1	11.5	11.9	9.4
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.8	3.5	2.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.9	4.0	1.7	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	10.3	5.0	3.9	3.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	4.7	5.4	2.6	1.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	5.5	6.2	6.1	3.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	5.8	4.5	3.7	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	9.5	10.3	9.5	5.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	10.5	11.0	12.7	10.1
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	5.6	5.4	6.3	4.5
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	4.1	2.3	2.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	3.8	2.0	2.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.1
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	6.2	5.2	4.6	4.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	12.2	13.9	9.8	6.5
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	15.8	14.1	13.2	10.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	7.3	7.5	7.0	5.4
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.3	2.3	2.1
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.4	4.0	2.1
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	6.6	5.3	2.8
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	4.4	6.4	3.5
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.6	4.4	2.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.0	11.3	8.7	7.7
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	12.2	12.4	13.1	9.6
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	16.0	14.6	15.8	8.3
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	11.2	14.5	18.6	12.1
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	11.2	12.8	13.8	9.1
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	3.6	5.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	9.6	9.4	8.3	5.9
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	12.9	12.5	7.4	7.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	7.9	9.2	7.9	10.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	8.3	8.2	7.3	5.9
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.9
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	9.8	11.6	9.7	7.5
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	20.5	21.3	13.6	10.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	21.1	19.9	21.0	18.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	11.0	12.0	11.4	8.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.0	3.7	4.1	2.7
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	8.7	7.3	8.9	5.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	5.9	10.4	12.1	9.4
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	4.0	4.4	6.2	4.0
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	4.1	7.0	4.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	13.3	15.0	13.6	9.2
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	25.1	23.7	17.7	12.4
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	21.7	22.4	25.1	21.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	14.2	14.4	15.3	10.5
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.2
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	10.3	8.6	8.4	4.5
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	17.1	12.4	11.6	10.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	5.7	4.9	6.0	4.3
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.4	10.6	14.3	14.6
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	14.7	13.6	16.8	18.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	12.6	10.5	14.5	14.1
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	4.5	9.3	10.0	9.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	12.4	11.4	14.4	14.7
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.7
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.9	6.5	6.7	5.1
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	7.0	9.8	10.1	5.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	7.2	10.5	12.2	9.8
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	4.7	6.0	7.4	5.3
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	3.3	4.1	2.4	4.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.6
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	3.9	3.3	3.3	0.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.1	11.2	14.8	10.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	10.9	9.1	13.6	11.9
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	4.8	7.8	8.1	5.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	5.3	10.2	6.2	7.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	10.3	9.6	11.0	8.8
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.7	8.9	8.0	10.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	10.9	8.1	10.2	12.2
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	9.6	8.8	9.3	4.3
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	6.5	9.2	10.1	3.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	10.7	8.6	9.4	7.9
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.4	7.7	5.9	6.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	3.9	4.0	5.4	4.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	4.8	3.5	3.2	2.2
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	6.4	6.6	3.7	1.3
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	4.9	5.4	4.6	3.7
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.4	45.1	51.1	34.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	45.3	47.3	43.5	38.7
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	50.2	45.9	45.4	46.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	37.8	35.8	43.1	35.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	46.4	44.8	45.7	39.3
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	21.0	22.9	25.5	18.9
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	17.3	17.8	20.4	18.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	24.6	16.9	17.9	15.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	14.8	17.2	16.7	15.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	19.6	19.2	20.1	17.1
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	24.9	29.6	29.8	19.9
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	33.4	35.3	36.2	33.3
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	25.8	22.7	21.3	19.1
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	26.8	26.2	25.3	19.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	28.5	29.4	28.6	23.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	52.2	53.3	55.7	58.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	32.8	32.1	37.7	37.1
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	27.9	25.9	30.1	25.6
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	18.2	24.4	20.8	20.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	35.8	36.3	36.3	36.3
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	42.3	36.9	35.8	33.5
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	31.8	29.9	31.7	29.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	31.2	32.3	29.5	24.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	21.6	28.0	24.9	22.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	33.7	32.5	30.8	27.9
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.5	14.7	18.4	14.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	19.8	19.9	25.8	25.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	32.1	35.2	30.1	25.8
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	20.9	31.0	27.5	26.5
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	21.4	23.1	25.7	22.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	41.2	43.7	48.8	39.4
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	41.3	46.0	52.0	48.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	41.0	43.5	44.7	39.8
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	31.8	40.3	42.4	44.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	40.0	44.0	47.5	42.7
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.4	51.7	44.9	48.7
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	51.7	51.9	46.9	46.7
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	50.7	46.3	52.8	46.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	23.9	39.0	38.1	38.9
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	47.7	48.8	46.5	45.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	55.5	60.4	62.1	72.3
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	51.9	60.8	64.9	63.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	51.4	54.8	61.4	59.2
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	42.2	54.6	49.5	46.5
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	51.7	58.5	60.5	61.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	24.2	25.3	30.3	23.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	17.1	15.4	13.0	15.1
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	11.9	15.9	14.9	10.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	12.7	17.9	16.7	10.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	17.7	19.0	18.3	15.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	25.9	22.9	23.2	22.4
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	30.0	29.0	29.4	33.6
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	28.7	26.3	30.1	24.4
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	19.9	28.6	28.4	20.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	27.3	26.4	27.9	25.8
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	39.2	42.7	48.7	44.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	31.0	35.1	35.4	38.7
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	34.7	35.6	36.3	32.9
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	21.0	32.2	34.0	33.1
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	33.1	37.2	38.5	37.5
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	25.8	25.1	27.3	25.2
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	22.2	24.6	21.9	23.2
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	32.0	28.5	25.1	19.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	19.0	24.6	22.4	14.9
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	24.9	25.7	24.1	21.3
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	61.1	58.3	63.4	57.8
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	61.9	62.3	63.4	60.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	61.5	57.8	56.3	51.2
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	60.0	66.7	58.6	58.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	61.3	60.5	60.5	56.5
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	37.1	34.7	32.3	29.8
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	34.3	39.0	38.4	36.5
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	37.8	40.5	37.6	28.3
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	47.8	47.1	49.0	33.6
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	37.5	39.1	38.7	31.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.8	46.2	51.9	48.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	58.0	59.7	63.8	63.6
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	58.0	63.1	65.0	63.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	64.8	51.3	66.0	67.2
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	54.5	55.2	61.8	59.7
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	51.2	46.0	44.7	40.9
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	47.1	46.2	42.2	45.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	61.8	60.2	58.6	57.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	57.1	40.9	42.0	49.8
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	52.6	48.8	47.3	48.5
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	11.0	14.1	51.7	23.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	8.2	18.1	58.0	15.7
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	10.0	19.6	55.2	15.1
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	9.2	17.3	54.6	18.8
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	9.7	17.4	54.9	18.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	90.7	6.9	1.7	0.6
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	92.5	5.8	1.3	0.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	92.4	5.0	1.4	1.2
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	93.3	4.7	0.4	1.6
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	92.1	5.7	1.3	0.9
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.7	0.8	2.6
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	94.0	1.3	4.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	96.3	0.7	3.0
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	94.9	0.9	4.2
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	95.6	0.9	3.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.0	25.0	6.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.2
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	52.4	29.8	4.8	3.6	6.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	45.0	49.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	40.8	38.0	9.9	1.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.4
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	46.7	38.0	5.6	1.7	4.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.4
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	90.1	91.5	86.6	91.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	82.0	78.6	79.5	79.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	74.7	68.4	68.8	77.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	65.3	56.2	59.1	70.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	81.0	77.4	74.4	80.8
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.6	2.7	2.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.7	6.0	7.3	4.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.6
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	5.2	7.1	5.1	7.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	9.6	12.7	12.2	7.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	15.0	18.9	15.3	16.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	6.4	8.4	8.5	7.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	6.8	4.2	6.1	4.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	8.8	8.8	6.5	5.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.4	2.7	1.2	3.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.6	2.2	4.6	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	1.4	3.2	4.0	1.3
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	2.3	3.8	3.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	6.3	5.3	8.9	8.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	8.4	5.1	8.9	7.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	9.5	10.0	11.8	7.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	5.8	4.9	8.2	6.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.6	4.2	3.2	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.0	6.0	4.9	0.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	4.8	3.2	3.8	2.2
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.2	3.5	3.2	1.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	1.8	3.0	1.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	6.4	3.6	6.6	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	3.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	3.9	3.2	4.6	3.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	2.8	5.6	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	4.3	7.5	6.0	3.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	6.0	6.2	9.0	7.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	5.4	10.4	8.8	7.4
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.7	6.1	7.2	5.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.6	96.8	95.1	96.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	91.5	90.9	93.3	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	88.2	91.3	92.1	93.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	81.0	86.6	88.8	91.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	90.5	92.3	92.6	94.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.4	2.8	3.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	3.1	2.2	1.5	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	5.7	3.0	2.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	10.2	2.8	2.6	3.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	4.8	3.2	2.0	2.2
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	1.8	2.9	2.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	3.3	2.3	3.9	3.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	6.8	4.5	1.3	1.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	4.1	2.9	3.0	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.0	93.6	92.2	94.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	85.9	83.0	84.6	88.9
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	76.8	75.1	79.2	85.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	74.5	78.9	75.6	81.5
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	85.1	84.0	83.2	88.4
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	4.8	8.5	7.6	5.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.4	2.4	3.8	2.6
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	3.2	3.5	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.5	6.5	4.7	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	6.1	5.9	6.0	4.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	6.9	5.3	2.8	3.5
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	4.3	5.2	4.4	3.3
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	10.0	10.2	9.7	7.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	16.3	15.8	14.1	9.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	15.9	9.8	13.5	9.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	10.0	9.1	10.1	7.0
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.5	2.7	3.2	2.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	4.8	3.3	4.6	3.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.2	97.7	96.3	97.4
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	89.2	90.3	91.7	94.2
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	85.4	83.6	84.4	89.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	80.4	79.3	78.9	83.5
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	89.5	89.6	88.4	92.1
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.9	1.1	1.5	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	5.3	3.9	4.3	3.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	5.4	8.9	8.4	4.9
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	3.0	2.5	3.2	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	2.0	2.4	1.0	2.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.9	2.3	3.2	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	4.7	4.9	2.5	2.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	6.3	5.1	5.1	2.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.1	7.1	8.5	4.8
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	10.8	8.5	8.9	8.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	5.6	5.1	6.3	4.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.6	95.7	96.9
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	91.4	91.6	93.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	90.6	87.4	90.4
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	87.0	85.3	85.7
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	92.6	90.3	92.2
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.1	2.6	2.1
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	6.5	6.9	4.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.6	2.3	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.9	2.3	3.2
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.3	4.9	1.2
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	2.4	3.0	3.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.5	2.7	2.0
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.9	3.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.5	1.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	0.9	1.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.4	1.7	1.9
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	1.6	0.9	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.6	2.4
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	4.7	4.4	2.2
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	3.9	4.7	5.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	4.9	4.5	6.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	3.7	4.3	3.8
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.9	98.8	99.2	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	96.4	97.6	96.6	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	98.0	97.5	97.7	97.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	97.3	96.3	95.9	97.8
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.6	97.8	97.4	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.5	10.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.4	14.1	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.3	14.6	14.7	15.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.6	13.8	13.6	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.9
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	13.7	14.2	14.4	14.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.6
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.1
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.7	11.6	12.0	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.6	13.9	13.0	11.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.6
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.4	12.6	12.6	11.9
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

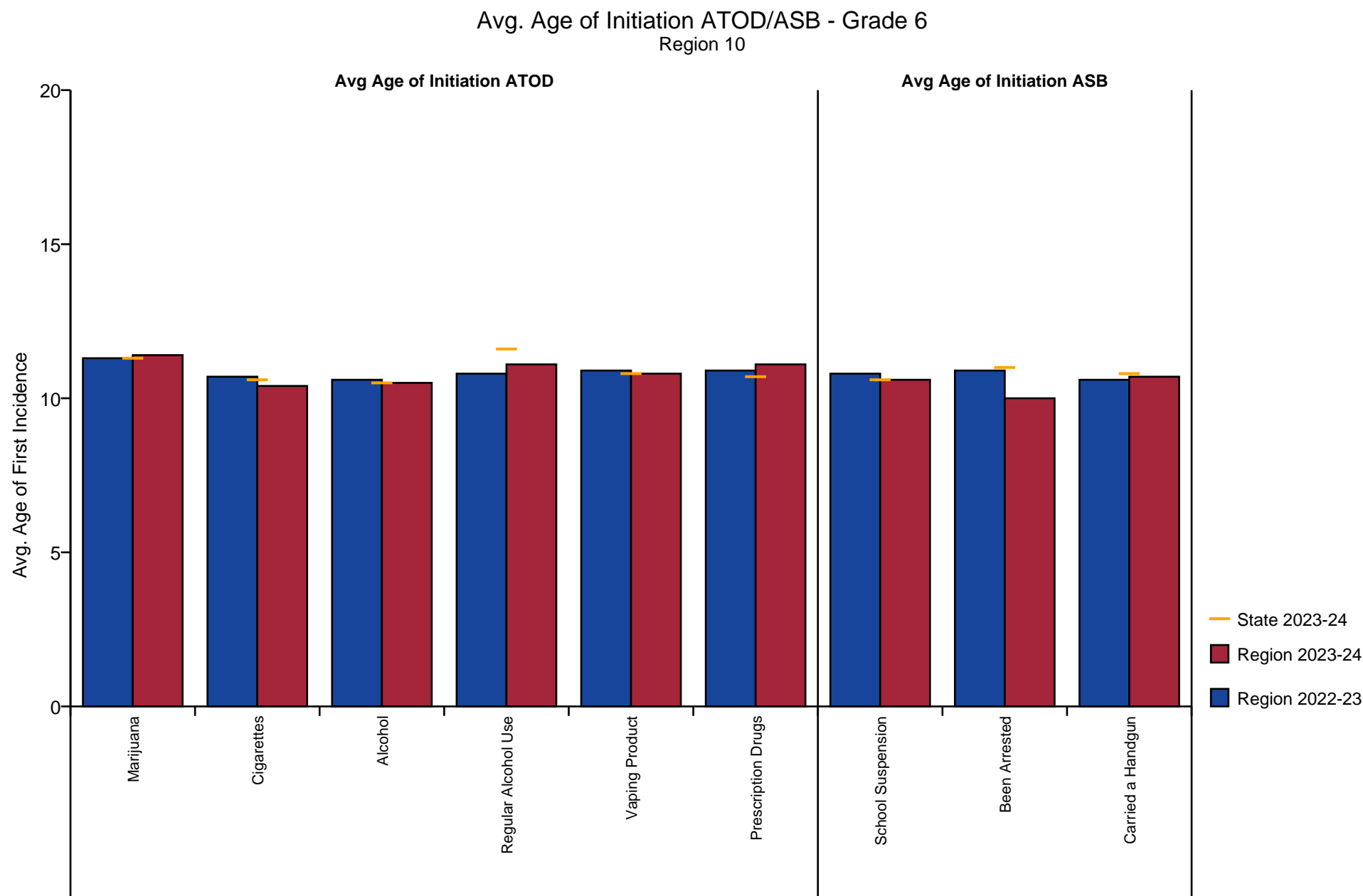
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.7	12.6	12.1	10.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	12.9	13.7	13.5	14.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	15.5	14.4	14.2	14.7
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.2	12.9	12.7	13.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

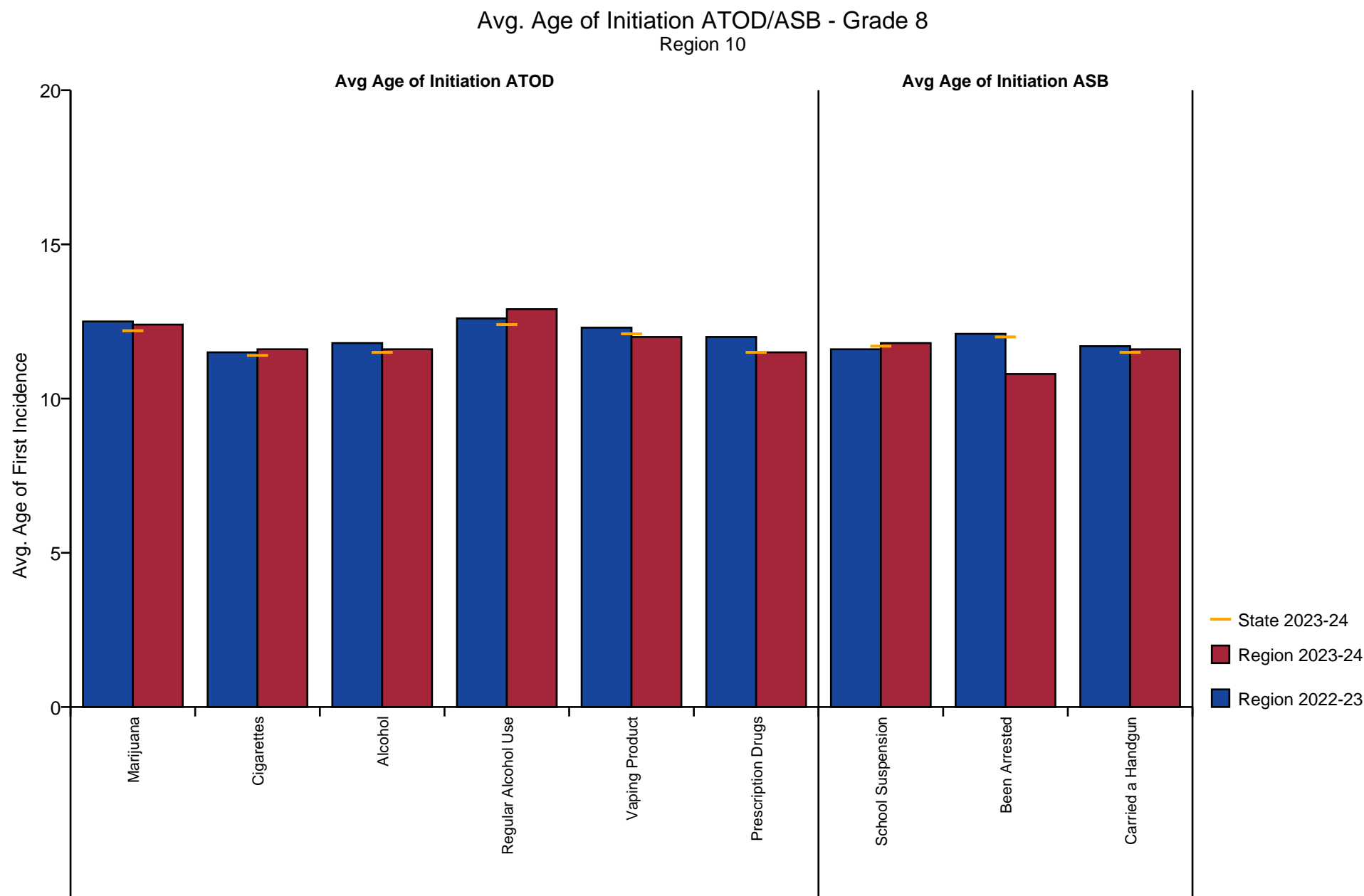
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



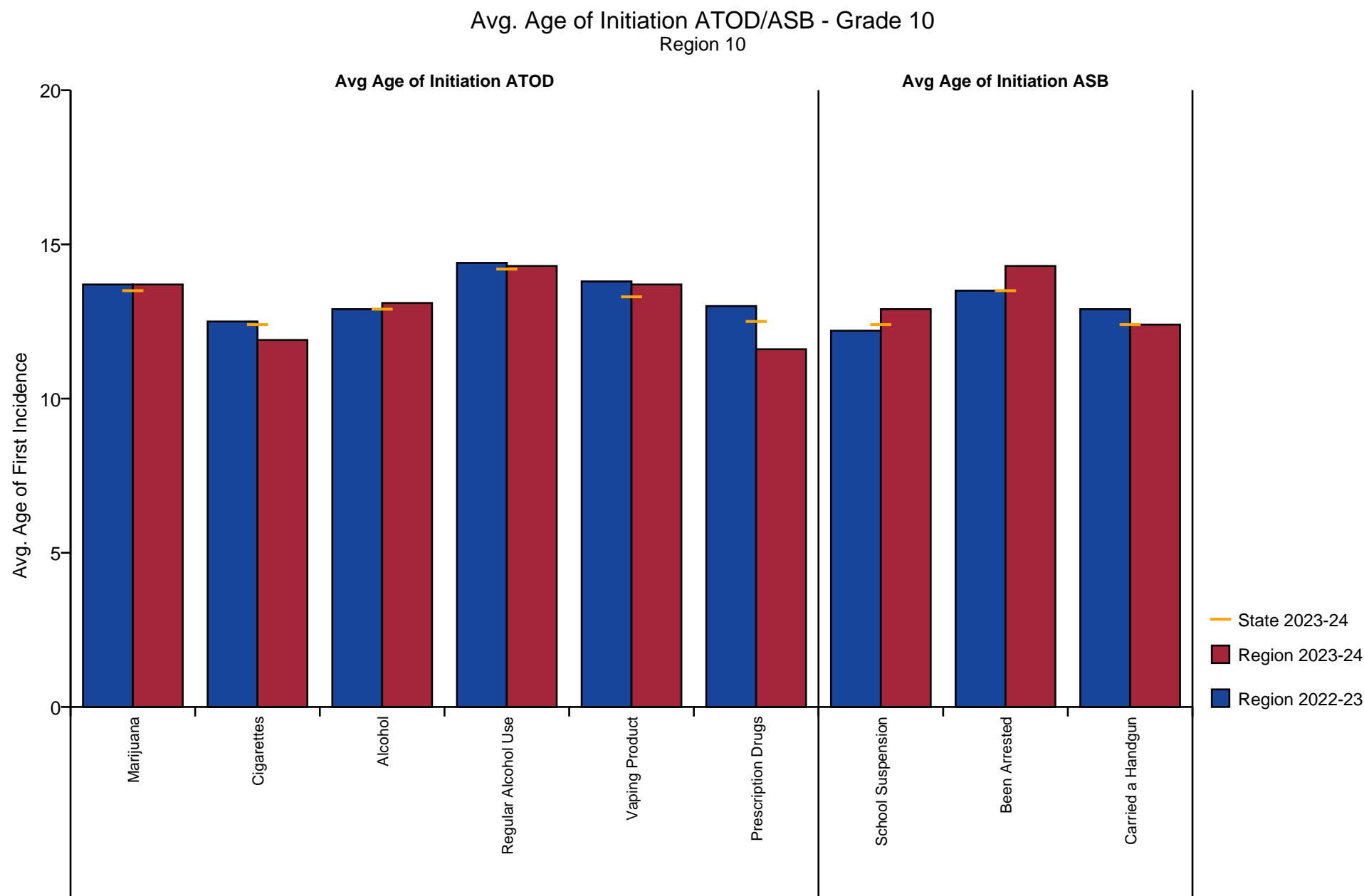
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



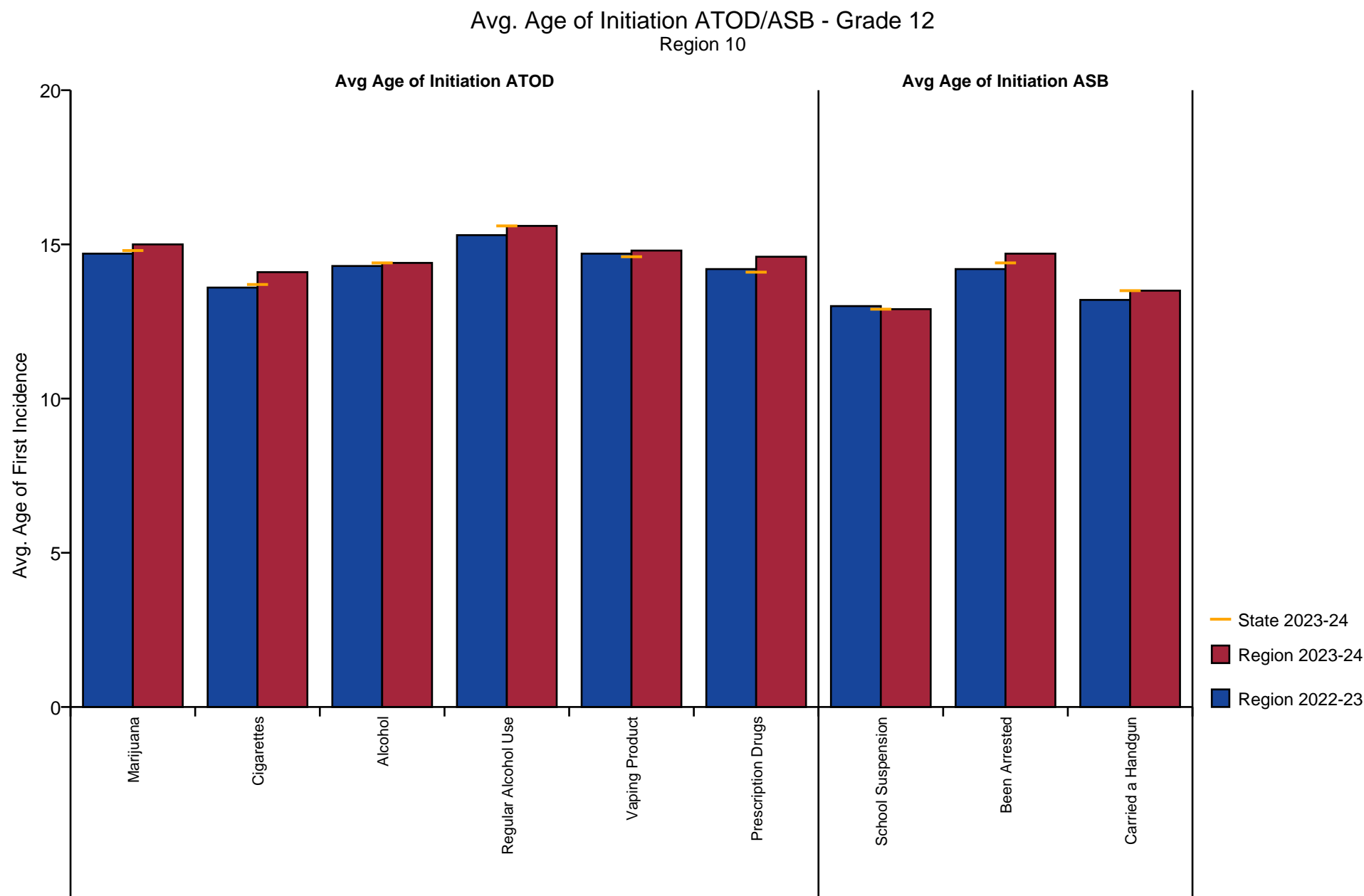
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.5	6.4	8.1	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	13.0	13.3	9.4	9.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	16.2	15.6	13.1	8.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	25.9	22.8	19.2	15.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	13.4	12.9	11.9	8.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.3	6.1	4.8	5.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	9.3	8.0	5.4	5.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	12.6	11.9	7.7	6.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	10.2	13.7	15.7	11.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	8.8	9.0	7.7	6.6
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.6	5.2	6.5	4.9
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	12.7	17.7	15.2	15.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	26.7	27.2	25.0	18.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	25.8	26.3	28.5	25.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	14.7	16.9	18.4	15.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.8	3.5	2.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.9	4.0	1.7	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	10.3	5.0	3.9	3.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.7	5.4	2.6	1.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	5.5	6.2	6.1	3.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.9
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	9.8	11.6	9.7	7.5
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	20.5	21.3	13.6	10.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	21.1	19.9	21.0	18.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	11.0	12.0	11.4	8.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	60.6	6.3	3.2	4.1	25.8
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	53.7	9.3	3.3	5.8	27.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	64.5	7.5	2.2	4.9	20.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	63.8	8.8	2.5	4.2	20.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	60.3	7.8	2.9	4.8	24.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	25.8	21.4	30.5	14.6	7.7
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	18.9	19.6	32.2	18.7	10.7
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	37.7	21.6	24.6	11.8	4.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	40.9	19.6	21.3	10.4	7.8
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	29.7	20.7	27.9	14.3	7.5
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.7	7.0	2.2	4.1	3.0
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	66.7	13.4	7.1	5.2	7.5
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	64.4	8.3	10.8	9.1	7.5
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	60.1	15.4	7.9	8.3	8.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	69.7	10.4	7.0	6.6	6.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.3	11.2	3.4	2.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	66.8	23.9	7.3	2.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	62.5	23.3	12.3	1.9
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	58.0	21.2	14.1	6.7
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	68.8	19.8	8.7	2.7
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.9	2.3	1.1	0.2	2.5
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	84.1	7.1	2.4	1.8	4.6
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	84.8	5.5	1.4	1.4	6.9
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	79.9	4.5	2.5	1.6	11.5
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	86.5	4.9	1.7	1.2	5.7
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.0	9.2	17.9	42.9	6.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	14.3	13.6	25.1	41.2	5.9
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	17.1	13.3	28.6	35.7	5.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	16.5	24.8	24.8	28.5	5.4
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	18.1	13.9	24.1	38.1	5.7
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.2	7.0	17.6	40.1	11.1
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	14.7	12.9	24.5	40.4	7.5
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	17.1	15.2	26.4	33.1	8.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	17.8	24.5	22.0	28.6	7.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	18.6	13.6	22.8	36.3	8.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.2	5.5	13.8	44.4	12.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	13.8	5.4	20.4	50.8	9.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	15.0	7.6	22.3	46.5	8.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	16.2	14.2	26.7	35.0	7.9
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	17.4	7.4	20.1	45.4	9.7
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.6	2.2	7.8	40.6	24.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	13.4	2.1	7.1	55.8	21.6
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	13.9	1.4	3.7	65.0	15.9
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	15.7	2.9	6.2	64.5	10.7
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	17.0	2.0	6.1	55.8	19.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.3	1.8	4.5	37.2	32.2
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	12.9	1.8	5.2	49.7	30.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	13.7	1.4	3.7	60.0	21.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	15.8	2.5	6.7	60.8	14.2
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	16.7	1.8	4.8	51.1	25.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.1	1.9	0.7	0.2	2.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	84.4	5.7	2.6	1.9	5.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	81.4	7.6	1.6	0.8	8.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	75.0	5.3	3.5	1.3	14.9
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	85.0	5.2	1.9	1.0	6.9
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	2.1
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	89.3	4.1	1.4	0.6	4.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	80.9	3.5	3.9	1.7	10.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	91.8	2.3	1.4	0.8	3.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.6	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.5
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	89.4	4.7	1.6	0.9	3.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	87.8	4.5	1.9	0.6	5.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	84.3	5.7	1.3	0.9	7.8
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	89.6	4.3	1.5	0.9	3.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.4	3.0	1.4	1.1	2.1
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	82.3	6.4	3.4	1.8	6.0
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	78.6	7.5	3.1	1.0	9.8
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	72.4	6.0	2.2	2.2	17.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	82.5	5.8	2.6	1.4	7.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	92.5	2.5	0.5	1.4	3.2
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	90.0	3.8	0.8	0.2	5.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	81.7	3.8	1.7	0.4	12.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	91.4	2.7	0.8	0.5	4.6
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.1
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.6
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	90.6	2.6	2.1	1.7	3.0
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	94.1	2.5	0.7	0.5	2.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	92.7	2.6	0.6	0.6	3.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	89.7	3.0	1.3	0.4	5.6
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	94.1	2.2	0.7	0.4	2.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	1.1
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.8	3.2	0.9	1.4	3.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	87.6	4.4	1.0	1.0	6.0
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	78.8	4.2	3.0	0.8	13.1
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	89.5	3.4	1.2	0.9	5.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	91.5	91.9	89.2	93.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	81.3	76.5	79.0	83.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	69.6	70.9	73.7	82.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	69.9	74.7	67.9	77.9
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	80.7	79.9	77.9	85.0
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.5	3.4	6.0	3.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	7.6	9.6	9.6	8.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	12.6	8.0	10.8	6.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	8.2	4.5	10.7	7.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	7.4	6.6	9.3	6.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	9.2	10.2	8.9	6.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	14.2	18.3	13.0	8.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	17.8	12.7	15.1	13.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	9.5	10.0	9.8	7.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	7.3	4.6	5.3	2.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	4.1	3.7	4.1	0.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.9	3.2	3.6	2.0
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	2.9	1.6	3.2	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.6	1.6	3.0	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	6.1	2.7	3.3	1.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	4.8	4.5	3.1	1.3
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	3.8	2.8	2.6	1.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	6.7	7.4	4.7	4.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	11.3	4.6	7.6	3.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	7.5	8.6	7.1	3.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	6.3	5.2	5.3	3.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	7.4	5.4	6.2	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	9.3	4.8	6.1	3.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	4.1	5.3	7.9	4.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	5.3	4.0	5.5	3.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.2	3.9	1.6	2.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	6.8	6.5	6.1	3.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.9	14.1	7.2	4.2	11.6
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	41.1	16.6	23.7	11.2	7.3
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	37.5	16.0	21.9	15.6	9.1
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	30.2	16.4	16.0	28.9	8.4
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	44.2	15.7	17.6	13.4	9.2
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.5	12.8	8.2	4.5	12.0
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	41.4	16.5	23.2	12.7	6.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	36.5	16.0	20.7	17.9	9.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	29.5	13.2	16.8	31.4	9.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	43.8	14.8	17.4	14.9	9.1
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.8	5.3	6.3	5.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	59.4	13.3	14.5	12.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	55.3	11.2	13.7	19.8
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	50.7	5.9	19.5	24.0
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	63.0	9.4	12.8	14.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.1	15.4	2.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	70.5	24.7	4.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	73.6	23.8	2.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	64.0	30.8	5.1
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	73.7	22.8	3.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.6	16.0	25.6	21.8	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	18.1	16.4	27.3	20.8	17.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	19.3	19.3	29.1	14.9	17.5
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	18.4	18.4	28.3	16.5	18.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	19.7	17.5	27.6	18.6	16.6
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.1	11.2	15.8	21.3	35.6
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	12.7	9.6	16.5	18.7	42.5
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	13.4	11.6	19.9	18.1	36.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	14.2	11.8	21.2	15.6	37.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	14.0	11.0	18.1	18.8	38.2
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.4	14.2	17.7	13.5	33.2
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	18.9	20.4	17.9	15.6	27.2
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	19.2	18.6	19.7	13.2	29.3
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	20.0	20.0	18.6	14.8	26.7
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	19.8	18.1	18.5	14.2	29.4
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	10.4	9.8	18.6	46.5
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	9.3	6.8	15.3	17.5	51.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	10.4	7.1	13.9	19.7	48.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	12.2	8.5	15.5	20.2	43.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	11.5	8.1	13.5	18.9	48.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	24.2	12.8	18.4	17.8	26.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	15.6	13.0	19.4	22.4	29.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	15.3	13.3	26.7	16.7	28.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	19.7	15.0	21.1	19.2	24.9
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	18.4	13.3	21.7	18.9	27.7
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.8	9.6	11.2	15.4	44.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	14.4	7.6	10.6	16.9	50.6
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	13.9	7.2	16.1	13.2	49.7
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	13.6	10.8	17.4	13.6	44.6
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	15.5	8.5	13.5	14.9	47.7
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	460	4.2	451	0.9	447	2.1	438	0.0	437	0.0	434
Grade 8	0.7	445	9.7	442	3.9	439	3.2	438	0.5	441	0.0	437
Grade 10	2.6	496	9.6	500	5.6	500	1.6	492	0.0	497	0.2	497
Grade 12	3.0	232	18.1	238	10.1	237	1.3	236	0.0	236	0.0	236
Combined	1.6	1,633	9.4	1,631	4.5	1,623	2.1	1,604	0.1	1,611	0.1	1,604

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.4	454	56.5	441	50.7	440	68.1	420	61.5	301	64.4	337
Grade 8	79.3	426	60.4	427	45.6	421	78.0	405	78.8	307	80.2	344
Grade 10	80.3	483	64.8	489	38.3	473	80.7	467	80.8	402	81.8	428
Grade 12	76.1	226	59.6	230	32.3	226	73.5	223	78.6	206	79.2	216
Combined	75.8	1,589	60.6	1,587	42.9	1,560	75.4	1,515	75.2	1,216	76.5	1,325

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	400	95.3	401	98.2	395	98.7	397	99.5	385	99.5	392
Grade 8	98.5	406	93.1	408	96.5	400	97.5	403	99.2	400	99.3	401
Grade 10	96.7	456	91.9	459	92.9	451	98.9	458	99.1	453	99.3	456
Grade 12	92.1	215	88.9	216	90.7	214	97.7	213	99.1	212	99.1	214
Combined	97.0	1,477	92.7	1,484	95.0	1,460	98.3	1,471	99.2	1,450	99.3	1,463

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	415	92.8	430	96.4	417	96.2	419	98.1	411	98.0	407
Grade 8	88.9	414	82.7	416	84.8	409	92.4	410	96.3	409	95.4	414
Grade 10	89.0	481	79.8	485	78.2	481	95.6	480	98.5	476	98.3	481
Grade 12	81.6	228	79.4	223	73.3	225	96.4	222	98.2	226	98.2	227
Combined	89.4	1,538	84.1	1,554	84.2	1,532	95.0	1,531	97.8	1,522	97.4	1,529

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.9	743	7.2	735	3.7	727	1.4	722	0.1	731	0.1	723
Female	1.3	779	11.0	782	5.2	782	3.0	770	0.1	770	0.0	769
Combined	1.6	1,522	9.2	1,517	4.5	1,509	2.2	1,492	0.1	1,501	0.1	1,492

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.1	707	58.1	708	42.2	689	74.0	674	74.4	562	75.6	603
Female	77.6	777	63.1	776	43.8	769	76.9	741	76.4	571	77.8	632
Combined	75.9	1,484	60.7	1,484	43.1	1,458	75.5	1,415	75.4	1,133	76.8	1,235

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	665	94.9	667	96.0	653	98.6	663	99.4	647	99.4	658
Female	96.3	711	91.3	711	94.3	705	98.4	703	99.4	698	99.4	702
Combined	96.9	1,376	93.0	1,378	95.1	1,358	98.5	1,366	99.4	1,345	99.4	1,360

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.1	693	86.0	699	87.2	687	96.4	685	98.7	682	98.3	693
Female	88.1	737	82.9	744	81.0	738	94.3	740	97.0	733	96.8	729
Combined	89.5	1,430	84.4	1,443	84.0	1,425	95.3	1,425	97.8	1,415	97.5	1,422

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☒ Often
- ☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
 ☐ 1 time
 ☐ 2 or 3 times
 ☐ 4 or 5 times
 ☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 42. | used Respirozine (rez, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	48.7	50.9	49.0	50.6	49.3	49.6	51.0	48.8	49.3	50.2
Female	51.3	49.1	51.0	49.4	50.7	50.4	49.0	51.2	50.7	49.8
N of Valid	462	13,155	445	13,525	489	10,582	253	6,951	1,649	44,213
N of Miss	41	997	28	1,031	38	893	23	561	130	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	45.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	16.3
12	48.5	41.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.4
13	5.7	2.7	51.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	17.2
14	0.2	0.1	42.7	43.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.6	46.1	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	50.8	41.8	1.5	0.7	15.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.9	53.4	60.1	9.1	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	43.7	37.1	6.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	487	13,866	461	14,279	518	11,309	268	7,410	1,734	46,864
N of Miss	16	286	12	277	9	166	8	102	45	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.5	15.8
N of Valid	503	14,152	473	14,556	527	11,475	276	7,512	1,779	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.5	78.5	63.2	78.1	62.3	75.9	53.8	76.5	62.1	77.4
Yes	34.5	21.5	36.8	21.9	37.7	24.1	46.2	23.5	37.9	22.6
N of Valid	476	13,420	456	14,139	494	11,023	262	7,228	1,688	45,810
N of Miss	27	732	17	417	33	452	14	284	91	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.8	79.9	78.7	80.8	78.3	83.5	84.5	83.2	79.2	81.6
Yes	22.2	20.1	21.3	19.2	21.7	16.5	15.5	16.8	20.8	18.4
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.0	99.1	97.1	98.4	97.1	99.2	96.8	98.7	97.0
Yes	1.7	3.0	0.9	2.9	1.6	2.9	0.8	3.2	1.3	3.0
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.0	93.3	93.8	95.9	95.2	95.5	96.0	94.6	94.6
Yes	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.2	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.2	39.5	49.9	35.3	45.5	30.9	38.9	28.2	48.1	34.3
Yes	45.8	60.5	50.1	64.7	54.5	69.1	61.1	71.8	51.9	65.7
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.5	99.6	97.7	98.6	97.4	99.2	97.7	98.9	97.6
Yes	1.7	2.5	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.4
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.9	78.9	66.5	80.6	72.6	84.3	74.7	88.1	69.4	82.2
Yes	34.1	21.1	33.5	19.4	27.4	15.7	25.3	11.9	30.6	17.8
N of Valid	469	13,653	445	14,212	492	11,156	265	7,360	1,671	46,381
N of Miss	34	499	28	344	35	319	11	152	108	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.9	11.6	16.0	13.1	16.0	15.7	18.3	17.7	15.5	14.0
Yes	87.1	88.4	84.0	86.9	84.0	84.3	81.7	82.3	84.5	86.0
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.2	94.0	93.4	95.2	93.4	97.8	94.0	95.2	93.8
Yes	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.6	4.8	6.6	2.2	6.0	4.8	6.2
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.3	85.6	86.8	87.5	86.9	89.1	87.5	90.1	86.0	87.7
Yes	16.7	14.4	13.2	12.5	13.1	10.9	12.5	9.9	14.0	12.3
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	94.7	95.5	95.3	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.6	94.8	95.5
Yes	7.8	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.8	36.5	43.4	39.1	51.5	41.5	45.4	42.5	44.8	39.4
Yes	61.2	63.5	56.6	60.9	48.5	58.5	54.6	57.5	55.2	60.6
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	86.6	84.5	84.7	85.8	84.4	88.6	85.4	86.8	85.3
Yes	10.9	13.4	15.5	15.3	14.2	15.6	11.4	14.6	13.2	14.7
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	91.6	90.4	92.8	92.5	93.5	94.5	94.8	92.0	92.9
Yes	8.2	8.4	9.6	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.2	8.0	7.1
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	94.4	97.0	95.2	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.0	95.5	95.5
Yes	7.2	5.6	3.0	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.3	97.7	97.6	98.8	98.0	98.2	97.1	98.0	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.1	50.1	54.7	51.3	56.7	52.8	51.3	56.1	52.3	52.0
Yes	53.9	49.9	45.3	48.7	43.3	47.2	48.7	43.9	47.7	48.0
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.2	95.1	95.3	96.9	95.5	98.5	96.3	96.5	95.5
Yes	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	3.1	4.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.9	53.2	56.2	53.0	53.8	56.4	55.7	59.2	53.4	54.8
Yes	51.1	46.8	43.8	47.0	46.2	43.6	44.3	40.8	46.6	45.2
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	95.2	94.9	95.3	95.0	95.4	97.1	96.4	95.2	95.5
Yes	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.6	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.6	97.4	96.3	96.3	95.8	93.4	95.6	95.8	95.9
Yes	5.0	4.4	2.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	6.6	4.4	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	497	14,058	470	14,493	520	11,421	273	7,464	1,760	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	3	63	7	54	3	48	19	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.0	8.9	9.6	8.5	13.3	9.8	11.9	10.1	11.7	9.2
no	36.1	35.6	35.7	36.9	31.9	32.9	22.6	30.0	32.7	34.5
yes	42.7	48.5	49.2	49.3	48.5	49.3	51.0	50.1	47.5	49.2
YES!	9.2	7.0	5.4	5.2	6.3	8.0	14.6	9.8	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	468	13,633	459	14,231	520	11,112	261	7,241	1,708	46,217
N of Miss	35	519	14	325	7	363	15	271	71	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	10.1	8.4	8.6	12.9	9.8	11.5	9.5	10.6	9.5
no	42.7	44.7	46.2	47.5	42.3	46.9	41.2	43.0	43.3	45.8
yes	38.1	38.1	36.9	38.8	40.2	38.9	42.4	40.8	39.1	38.9
YES!	9.5	7.1	8.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.0	6.7	7.1	5.8
N of Valid	473	13,493	452	14,085	513	10,980	262	7,175	1,700	45,733
N of Miss	30	659	21	471	14	495	14	337	79	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	4.1	5.7	5.7	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.7
no	18.4	19.0	28.2	26.7	27.7	30.0	27.9	25.7	25.3	25.0
yes	54.9	54.1	53.6	53.7	53.9	52.1	49.6	53.4	53.5	53.4
YES!	21.4	22.8	12.5	14.0	10.7	10.9	15.9	13.9	14.9	15.8
N of Valid	468	13,568	457	14,124	512	11,025	258	7,201	1,695	45,918
N of Miss	35	584	16	432	15	450	18	311	84	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2
no	7.6	8.8	7.8	6.3	5.0	5.4	8.0	6.4	6.9	6.8
yes	45.9	44.4	49.1	45.5	43.2	45.2	49.6	47.4	46.5	45.4
YES!	43.6	44.2	41.7	46.5	49.0	47.3	40.5	43.8	44.2	45.6
N of Valid	475	13,618	460	14,200	516	11,051	262	7,216	1,713	46,085
N of Miss	28	534	13	356	11	424	14	296	66	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.5	1.5	3.6	6.6	4.0	5.4	4.1	4.4	3.8
no	12.0	14.4	19.0	19.6	21.1	19.4	18.8	16.4	17.7	17.5
yes	50.1	51.5	60.0	55.6	53.7	57.2	54.2	57.6	54.5	55.1
YES!	33.8	30.5	19.5	21.2	18.6	19.4	21.5	21.9	23.4	23.6
N of Valid	459	13,536	457	14,153	512	11,032	260	7,214	1,688	45,935
N of Miss	44	616	16	403	15	443	16	298	91	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	6.1	8.2	7.8	10.0	8.1	9.2	7.4	9.7	7.3
no	14.1	13.1	18.1	18.4	19.6	18.6	17.3	17.1	17.4	16.7
yes	51.7	48.9	58.0	57.1	55.2	58.9	54.6	58.1	54.9	55.3
YES!	23.2	31.8	15.7	16.7	15.1	14.4	18.8	17.4	18.0	20.7
N of Valid	453	13,453	452	14,039	509	10,982	260	7,199	1,674	45,673
N of Miss	50	699	21	517	18	493	16	313	105	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.7	9.8	15.7	16.3	21.8	21.3	19.1	22.6	17.2	16.6
no	39.1	37.4	50.5	47.0	48.2	48.3	46.9	45.6	46.1	44.2
yes	34.4	39.3	27.5	29.9	25.3	25.2	27.9	25.8	28.8	30.9
YES!	13.8	13.6	6.3	6.8	4.7	5.2	6.1	6.0	7.9	8.3
N of Valid	471	13,524	459	14,115	514	11,010	262	7,202	1,706	45,851
N of Miss	32	628	14	441	13	465	14	310	73	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.2	11.5	10.5	14.7	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.8	11.0
no	36.1	33.9	42.4	41.6	43.8	42.8	34.4	37.5	39.8	39.0
yes	41.9	44.5	39.5	40.7	35.4	38.2	45.2	42.2	39.8	41.4
YES!	9.9	12.4	6.7	7.3	6.1	6.2	8.1	7.7	7.6	8.6
N of Valid	465	13,348	451	14,080	509	10,999	259	7,202	1,684	45,629
N of Miss	38	804	22	476	18	476	17	310	95	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.4	13.0	8.5	11.3	8.6	7.3	6.3	10.6	8.2
no	36.3	33.4	28.3	32.2	30.8	31.4	27.2	26.2	31.1	31.4
yes	42.4	44.3	44.8	44.9	45.4	45.5	51.3	49.7	45.3	45.6
YES!	11.8	13.8	13.9	14.4	12.5	14.5	14.2	17.8	12.9	14.8
N of Valid	465	13,397	453	14,106	513	11,028	261	7,211	1,692	45,742
N of Miss	38	755	20	450	14	447	15	301	87	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	5.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.7
no	16.3	15.6	20.8	17.0	18.8	14.9	15.6	13.9	18.2	15.6
yes	56.3	54.7	58.1	62.8	62.0	66.0	64.9	64.8	59.8	61.5
YES!	21.7	25.5	17.3	16.6	13.3	15.7	15.6	17.9	17.1	19.2
N of Valid	465	13,459	456	14,082	505	10,996	262	7,203	1,688	45,740
N of Miss	38	693	17	474	22	479	14	309	91	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.0	8.0	13.1	10.7	18.7	12.5	12.3	11.1	14.6	10.4
Rarely	16.8	15.2	22.3	20.0	22.4	21.5	19.2	20.6	20.3	19.0
Sometimes	45.5	37.6	40.6	40.0	35.5	40.2	42.1	41.1	40.6	39.5
Often	15.9	22.9	17.0	21.3	18.9	20.3	22.6	21.6	18.1	21.6
Almost always	8.8	16.2	7.0	8.1	4.6	5.5	3.8	5.7	6.3	9.5
N of Valid	477	13,687	458	14,257	519	11,085	261	7,225	1,715	46,254
N of Miss	26	465	15	299	8	390	15	287	64	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.2	9.3	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.5
Rarely	18.9	25.7	16.3	19.2	14.8	15.8	17.8	18.0	16.8	20.1
Sometimes	27.3	31.0	32.8	33.6	31.6	35.8	38.4	38.1	31.7	34.1
Often	23.9	18.6	25.4	24.6	25.0	27.1	24.4	25.2	24.7	23.5
Almost always	21.8	15.4	22.6	18.4	25.1	18.0	15.9	14.7	22.1	16.8
N of Valid	477	13,586	460	14,139	513	11,025	258	7,178	1,708	45,928
N of Miss	26	566	13	417	14	450	18	334	71	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
Rarely	2.5	1.8	3.9	3.0	1.9	3.3	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	8.2	8.7	15.0	15.4	18.0	18.9	17.1	19.7	14.3	14.9
Often	23.4	23.8	34.8	34.7	31.8	35.6	36.0	36.3	30.9	31.9
Almost always	64.8	65.2	46.1	46.1	46.3	41.2	39.9	38.9	50.4	49.4
N of Valid	474	13,605	460	14,194	516	11,063	258	7,208	1,708	46,070
N of Miss	29	547	13	362	11	412	18	304	71	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.0	5.0	7.7	6.3	11.4	7.9	8.8	7.3	8.5	6.5
Rarely	14.0	13.1	18.9	22.2	22.4	27.5	27.3	28.6	19.8	21.8
Sometimes	31.2	32.7	38.5	40.6	40.8	41.2	39.0	42.1	37.2	38.6
Often	28.3	30.1	23.6	22.6	21.0	18.9	19.3	17.8	23.5	23.2
Almost always	20.4	19.2	11.2	8.3	4.5	4.4	5.6	4.2	11.0	10.0
N of Valid	480	13,385	454	13,924	510	10,850	249	7,002	1,693	45,161
N of Miss	23	767	19	632	17	625	27	510	86	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.5	2.0	5.0	3.2	4.1	4.0	1.5	2.7	3.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.6	11.3	16.2	16.0	16.7	16.1	17.4	16.0	14.7	14.6
Mostly Bs	46.3	36.5	44.1	37.8	40.7	36.2	37.8	35.9	42.7	36.7
Mostly As	41.3	49.0	34.5	42.0	38.1	42.6	42.5	44.9	38.7	44.7
N of Valid	458	13,541	444	14,128	509	10,995	259	7,146	1,670	45,810
N of Miss	45	611	29	428	18	480	17	366	109	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	33.8	26.4	15.1	11.6	10.9	6.6	8.2	6.6	18.1	14.0
Quite important	22.5	28.5	21.1	20.3	14.6	15.0	18.8	15.1	19.2	20.7
Fairly important	26.2	27.3	35.5	35.6	34.7	35.2	35.5	37.4	32.6	33.3
Slightly important	14.6	14.7	22.0	26.7	30.0	34.0	29.7	33.1	23.5	25.9
Not at all important	2.9	3.2	6.4	5.7	9.7	9.1	7.8	7.8	6.6	6.1
N of Valid	480	13,579	451	14,147	513	11,006	256	7,156	1,700	45,888
N of Miss	23	573	22	409	14	469	20	356	79	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.7	51.1	52.4	54.4	57.6	57.5	46.1	48.8	51.4	53.3
1	14.0	14.3	15.0	13.4	12.5	13.5	15.5	15.9	14.1	14.1
2	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.1	13.2	11.5	10.9	10.5
3	10.5	9.4	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.4	8.7
4-5	11.5	9.6	7.5	8.5	7.1	7.0	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.5
6-10	5.0	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.4
11 or more	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	478	13,507	452	14,153	505	10,993	258	7,160	1,693	45,813
N of Miss	25	645	21	403	22	482	18	352	86	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	88.9	76.3	79.0	77.3	71.7	79.4	72.9	80.5	79.2
Little chance	6.6	6.1	12.9	10.9	11.4	13.9	10.3	14.7	10.3	10.8
Some chance	2.8	2.9	6.8	6.2	7.8	8.9	5.5	8.0	5.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.8
Very good chance	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	467	13,504	443	14,089	511	10,879	253	7,084	1,674	45,556
N of Miss	36	648	30	467	16	596	23	428	105	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.7	6.7	9.7	10.5	15.2	13.5	14.3	13.2	11.5	10.5
Little chance	7.3	9.5	17.4	15.7	17.2	18.5	13.9	17.1	14.0	14.8
Some chance	20.9	19.1	23.0	25.7	26.2	27.3	31.9	27.5	24.7	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.6	33.9	32.1	29.7	27.2	26.2	26.7	27.1	30.5	29.7
Very good chance	29.5	30.8	17.8	18.3	14.2	14.6	13.1	15.0	19.3	20.6
N of Valid	468	13,493	443	13,987	507	10,796	251	7,027	1,669	45,303
N of Miss	35	659	30	569	20	679	25	485	110	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	86.4	68.0	73.5	63.2	59.4	63.3	55.6	70.8	71.2
Little chance	6.5	7.2	14.5	12.3	12.6	15.2	13.1	15.7	11.5	12.0
Some chance	5.4	3.6	8.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.4	15.1	9.7	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	6.6	4.6	7.5	8.8	7.2	9.8	5.6	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	461	13,431	441	14,029	508	10,832	251	7,060	1,661	45,352
N of Miss	42	721	32	527	19	643	25	452	118	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	15.8	11.3	13.5	14.7	20.6	16.7	19.0	16.3	17.1	14.4
Little chance	14.7	12.3	20.5	18.7	19.4	20.0	19.8	17.3	18.4	16.9
Some chance	20.0	22.8	24.9	28.8	28.3	30.5	27.3	30.1	24.9	27.7
Pretty good chance	25.8	28.4	22.6	24.0	20.8	22.1	20.9	24.0	22.7	24.8
Very good chance	23.7	25.2	18.5	13.8	10.9	10.7	13.0	12.3	16.8	16.2
N of Valid	469	13,458	438	14,003	505	10,828	253	7,052	1,665	45,341
N of Miss	34	694	35	553	22	647	23	460	114	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	89.9	72.9	73.7	66.3	59.0	60.9	54.4	73.5	71.9
Little chance	3.9	4.6	9.8	9.7	8.9	12.2	11.1	13.0	8.1	9.3
Some chance	4.3	2.5	7.5	7.1	10.5	12.0	10.7	13.5	8.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.8	4.3	5.7	7.1	9.7	7.9	11.0	5.1	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	5.5	3.8	7.3	7.1	9.5	8.1	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	463	13,376	439	14,005	507	10,850	253	7,063	1,662	45,294
N of Miss	40	776	34	551	20	625	23	449	117	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.4	82.3	71.1	76.3	77.3	72.2	78.6	72.5	76.2	76.5
Little chance	8.6	7.9	13.4	9.9	10.0	12.3	7.9	12.3	10.2	10.3
Some chance	4.5	4.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	7.6	7.9	8.6	6.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.1	4.3	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	4.3	2.9	5.7	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.4	2.8	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	463	13,374	439	14,009	511	10,842	252	7,058	1,665	45,283
N of Miss	40	778	34	547	16	633	24	454	114	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.7	85.8	66.7	70.6	64.4	59.1	60.1	56.5	69.7	70.1
Little chance	7.0	6.1	13.4	10.4	8.3	11.8	15.4	13.0	10.4	9.8
Some chance	2.2	3.4	7.1	7.5	10.8	10.9	7.9	12.3	7.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.6	5.2	6.4	9.1	9.5	8.3	10.0	6.6	6.6
Very good chance	3.0	2.0	7.5	5.2	7.5	8.7	8.3	8.2	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	460	13,400	439	14,027	508	10,863	253	7,069	1,660	45,359
N of Miss	43	752	34	529	19	612	23	443	119	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	73.0	73.5	65.2	66.3	71.6	66.1	79.3	70.8	71.4	69.1
Little chance	13.5	15.4	16.3	16.7	12.2	16.4	9.2	15.3	13.2	16.0
Some chance	8.2	5.7	8.1	8.8	9.5	9.9	5.6	8.1	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.7	4.3	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	2.6	6.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	466	13,423	442	14,039	507	10,851	251	7,064	1,666	45,377
N of Miss	37	729	31	517	20	624	25	448	113	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	98.4	92.6	93.6	88.1	85.9	77.8	77.2	90.6	90.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.6	5.2	4.2	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	6.3	5.4	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.6	4.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	479	13,596	447	14,090	511	10,875	252	7,071	1,689	45,632
N of Miss	24	556	26	466	16	600	24	441	90	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.6	87.4	92.1	89.0	88.0	81.8	83.7	89.1	90.8
10 or younger	4.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.5	3.4	1.2	2.9	3.9	3.1
11	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.2	0.2	3.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	4.7	2.4	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	471	13,524	446	14,014	510	10,818	253	7,034	1,680	45,390
N of Miss	32	628	27	542	17	657	23	478	99	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.7	82.7	61.4	74.6	67.7	67.9	61.8	60.7	68.3	73.3
10 or younger	13.5	11.9	12.6	9.4	6.1	6.7	3.5	4.4	9.5	8.7
11	5.7	3.9	6.3	4.0	2.7	2.3	0.8	1.2	4.2	3.1
12	1.9	1.1	8.6	4.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0
13	0.2	0.1	8.1	5.7	3.9	4.8	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	5.3	5.9	6.7	5.2	3.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	9.0	6.9	7.9	6.5	4.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	5.9	7.4	1.4	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	7.1	8.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	475	13,525	443	14,042	511	10,838	254	7,061	1,683	45,466
N of Miss	28	627	30	514	16	637	22	451	96	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	98.4	93.9	95.9	91.8	92.3	84.9	85.9	92.7	94.2
10 or younger	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	4.4	4.3	1.1	0.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	4.4	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	475	13,536	442	14,057	510	10,828	252	7,059	1,679	45,480
N of Miss	28	616	31	499	17	647	24	453	100	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.2	85.3	75.2	78.1	78.8	77.6	80.6	80.6	79.6	80.5
10 or younger	8.2	8.3	6.2	6.5	5.3	6.2	3.2	4.8	6.0	6.7
11	5.7	4.7	4.2	3.3	1.2	2.2	4.3	1.7	3.7	3.2
12	1.5	1.4	6.5	5.3	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.6	3.1	3.1
13	0.4	0.1	5.6	5.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	3.8	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.2	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	474	13,569	448	14,077	513	10,868	253	7,077	1,688	45,591
N of Miss	29	583	25	479	14	607	23	435	91	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	98.8	99.1	97.7	97.8	96.8	97.6	97.3	98.6	97.8
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	474	13,523	447	14,077	507	10,845	251	7,065	1,679	45,510
N of Miss	29	629	26	479	20	630	25	447	100	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	92.2	84.5	91.0	93.7	91.9	95.6	92.6	90.5	91.8
10 or younger	5.6	4.4	5.6	3.4	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	3.2
11	3.4	2.2	3.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.5
12	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	468	13,477	446	14,019	511	10,822	251	7,060	1,676	45,378
N of Miss	35	675	27	537	16	653	25	452	103	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	94.4	81.3	87.5	81.3	81.4	77.8	76.6	83.8	86.4
10 or younger	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.7
12	1.1	0.7	7.4	3.8	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	4.7	4.7	2.4	4.4	2.0	2.1
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	3.4	5.6	4.5	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.2	4.6	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	466	13,504	444	14,045	508	10,855	252	7,068	1,670	45,472
N of Miss	37	648	29	511	19	620	24	444	109	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.5	95.2	95.7	95.7	95.4	95.6	94.6	95.9	96.0
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.4
11	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	472	13,507	441	14,051	507	10,861	252	7,078	1,672	45,497
N of Miss	31	645	32	505	20	614	24	434	107	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	52.3	54.0	44.3	47.6	59.0	51.5	64.2	58.3	53.9	52.1
Wrong	35.1	36.3	45.4	40.7	31.5	36.9	27.6	31.7	35.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	11.4	8.5	9.4	10.7	9.1	10.7	7.5	9.2	9.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	484	13,615	458	14,125	517	10,911	254	7,084	1,713	45,735
N of Miss	19	537	15	431	10	564	22	428	66	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	39.4	39.3	30.0	31.7	40.3	34.9	48.0	43.1	38.4	36.5
Wrong	40.5	39.5	41.1	40.7	36.7	40.1	30.6	36.0	38.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.5	17.8	26.0	24.0	20.6	22.4	17.1	18.7	20.1	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.6	4.4	2.2	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	472	13,403	450	13,948	509	10,790	252	7,017	1,683	45,158
N of Miss	31	749	23	608	18	685	24	495	96	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	79.4	68.4	71.4	73.6	70.8	73.7	75.1	73.3	74.2
Wrong	16.2	14.6	22.6	21.0	19.8	21.8	18.4	19.1	19.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.2	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.7	3.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	475	13,532	456	14,058	516	10,855	255	7,067	1,702	45,512
N of Miss	28	620	17	498	11	620	21	445	77	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.6	65.8	48.9	52.3	52.2	46.0	46.0	46.0	52.8	53.9
Wrong	28.7	26.3	34.6	34.7	33.1	37.4	37.3	34.0	32.9	32.7
A little bit wrong	8.8	6.2	14.3	11.1	12.1	14.2	13.5	17.3	12.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	477	13,551	454	14,089	513	10,886	252	7,076	1,696	45,602
N of Miss	26	601	19	467	14	589	24	436	83	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	85.6	65.5	71.4	58.6	57.8	53.7	52.9	67.2	69.5
Wrong	8.6	10.0	24.4	19.7	25.9	26.3	23.5	25.5	20.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.3	7.9	7.2	11.6	12.8	17.3	16.9	9.5	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	3.9	3.1	5.5	4.7	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	477	13,552	455	14,098	517	10,889	255	7,066	1,704	45,605
N of Miss	26	600	18	458	10	586	21	446	75	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	95.0	92.5	93.9	92.4	93.8	93.3	94.1	92.1	94.2
Wrong	6.9	3.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.7	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	475	13,507	452	14,086	516	10,869	255	7,059	1,698	45,521
N of Miss	28	645	21	470	11	606	21	453	81	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	86.7	70.6	75.7	69.0	65.7	66.7	63.5	72.8	74.7
Wrong	14.0	10.7	23.2	19.5	23.4	25.7	23.5	24.9	20.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.7	4.4	3.8	6.2	6.8	7.1	9.0	4.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	478	13,564	456	14,121	516	10,900	255	7,078	1,705	45,663
N of Miss	25	588	17	435	11	575	21	434	74	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	90.0	70.8	75.4	65.2	59.9	54.3	51.7	71.3	72.4
Wrong	9.9	7.3	21.1	16.1	22.3	22.2	26.0	21.9	19.0	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	5.3	6.2	8.0	12.3	10.2	17.5	5.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	2.9	2.3	4.5	5.5	9.4	8.9	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	477	13,514	456	14,037	512	10,853	254	7,057	1,699	45,461
N of Miss	26	638	17	519	15	622	22	455	80	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.4	78.5	83.6	85.7	78.8	80.3	78.9	84.2	84.1
Wrong	7.8	6.5	17.0	13.2	12.4	17.4	15.0	17.2	12.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.3	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	472	13,547	452	14,098	517	10,890	254	7,075	1,695	45,610
N of Miss	31	605	21	458	10	585	22	437	84	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	95.0	89.8	91.2	90.6	88.0	88.6	87.6	90.6	91.0
Wrong	6.3	3.7	8.4	7.3	8.6	10.1	9.0	10.2	7.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	478	13,522	453	14,094	513	10,895	255	7,082	1,699	45,593
N of Miss	25	630	20	462	14	580	21	430	80	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	85.7	66.8	72.9	62.5	61.4	58.0	57.3	68.8	71.5
Wrong	11.2	10.3	23.9	18.8	23.3	24.0	21.2	23.5	19.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.7	7.3	6.5	12.3	11.4	14.1	14.3	8.7	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	474	13,542	452	14,101	514	10,896	255	7,083	1,695	45,622
N of Miss	29	610	21	455	13	579	21	429	84	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.4	87.5	81.6	83.5	85.9	85.8	90.5	89.8	85.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	11.7	9.7	16.2	12.9	12.5	11.0	7.4	8.2	12.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	480	13,494	451	14,043	511	10,791	243	6,997	1,685	45,325
N of Miss	23	658	22	513	16	684	33	515	94	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	93.1	87.8	92.3	95.7	93.7	96.7	94.8	92.1	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.6	4.1	6.2	4.2	2.7	2.9	0.0	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	481	13,450	452	13,979	512	10,763	243	6,986	1,688	45,178
N of Miss	22	702	21	577	15	712	33	526	91	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.6	98.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	95.9	97.8	98.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	475	13,458	450	13,996	509	10,767	244	6,993	1,678	45,214
N of Miss	28	694	23	560	18	708	32	519	101	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	75.2	77.1	70.6	76.4	81.8	81.4	85.2	85.8	77.4	79.3
1 or 2 times	18.0	16.7	22.2	16.3	11.9	12.2	9.5	9.0	16.0	14.3
3 to 5 times	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	471	13,429	446	13,955	505	10,732	243	6,972	1,665	45,088
N of Miss	32	723	27	601	22	743	33	540	114	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.0	41.6	34.7	34.4	32.1	32.0	35.4	34.2	36.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	28.2	24.8	21.8	21.7	20.0	18.1	16.0	15.5	22.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.2	15.0	17.1	16.4	17.6	16.0	16.0	14.5	16.3	15.6
6 to 9 times	3.6	5.6	7.3	6.2	6.1	7.1	6.6	8.0	5.8	6.5
10+ times	11.0	13.0	18.9	21.3	24.3	26.8	25.9	27.8	19.3	21.2
N of Valid	472	13,373	449	13,976	511	10,764	243	6,984	1,675	45,097
N of Miss	31	779	24	580	16	711	33	528	104	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	99.3	98.2	97.5	97.5	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	477	13,421	449	13,960	511	10,729	241	6,975	1,678	45,085
N of Miss	26	731	24	596	16	746	35	537	101	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.6	90.8	88.1	91.3	94.7	93.6	93.0	95.6	91.2	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.5	6.7	9.3	6.5	3.9	4.7	6.1	3.3	6.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	481	13,472	454	13,997	509	10,764	244	6,988	1,688	45,221
N of Miss	22	680	19	559	18	711	32	524	91	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	98.9	94.9	96.0	94.3	93.0	90.2	91.7	94.7	95.5
1 or 2 times	2.5	0.9	3.3	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.9	3.4	3.0	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	473	13,451	454	13,999	510	10,755	244	6,987	1,681	45,192
N of Miss	30	701	19	557	17	720	32	525	98	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	475	13,444	452	13,992	507	10,760	244	6,986	1,678	45,182
N of Miss	28	708	21	564	20	715	32	526	101	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	95.3	84.1	89.4	84.8	85.3	79.9	82.1	86.5	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.3	2.8	7.1	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.7
10+ times	2.5	0.7	4.6	2.9	6.9	6.5	11.5	9.9	5.7	4.2
N of Valid	474	13,431	452	13,985	507	10,766	244	6,994	1,677	45,176
N of Miss	29	721	21	571	20	709	32	518	102	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	94.3	94.9	95.5	97.4	96.6	96.5	97.1	95.0	95.7
No, but would like to	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.9	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.0	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	465	12,760	447	13,433	494	10,361	229	6,681	1,635	43,235
N of Miss	38	1,392	26	1,123	33	1,114	47	831	144	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.7	21.2	18.1	19.7	24.6	22.4	35.8	26.4	23.9	21.8
Yes	4.4	3.2	4.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	72.9	75.6	77.0	77.7	73.1	75.5	61.2	71.9	72.4	75.7
N of Valid	472	13,148	448	13,784	499	10,572	240	6,839	1,659	44,343
N of Miss	31	1,004	25	772	28	903	36	673	120	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	20.5	14.3	13.4	14.1	11.3	15.4	11.6	17.2	14.8
Slight risk	7.2	6.6	5.4	5.8	4.5	5.2	7.1	5.1	5.9	5.8
Moderate risk	19.2	16.3	17.6	17.4	17.9	17.8	21.6	16.3	18.7	17.0
Great risk	45.4	51.0	57.8	58.7	58.3	60.8	49.8	62.6	53.3	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.0	6.2	4.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	474	13,386	448	13,966	509	10,763	241	6,981	1,672	45,096
N of Miss	29	766	25	590	18	712	35	531	107	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.3	23.5	21.9	22.7	29.3	29.2	36.1	37.9	27.5	26.9
Slight risk	20.1	20.0	29.3	26.8	28.9	29.3	27.4	26.3	26.3	25.3
Moderate risk	18.8	20.2	21.9	21.2	16.1	17.3	11.2	14.4	17.7	18.9
Great risk	28.9	25.9	21.0	22.9	19.9	18.3	19.1	16.2	22.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	10.3	5.8	6.5	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	467	13,261	447	13,828	502	10,629	241	6,905	1,657	44,623
N of Miss	36	891	26	728	25	846	35	607	122	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.5	22.1	17.6	17.5	20.9	19.2	28.6	24.0	22.1	20.3
Slight risk	8.7	8.6	14.9	14.1	16.1	19.7	22.3	23.4	14.6	15.2
Moderate risk	19.4	19.2	28.1	24.4	25.3	25.9	18.5	23.7	23.4	23.1
Great risk	39.6	39.3	32.8	37.1	32.3	29.3	25.2	23.6	33.4	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	10.9	6.6	6.8	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.4	7.5
N of Valid	449	13,139	442	13,765	498	10,618	238	6,907	1,627	44,429
N of Miss	54	1,013	31	791	29	857	38	605	152	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.7	22.5	17.0	16.4	17.9	14.9	19.8	14.9	20.1	17.6
Slight risk	15.8	15.1	20.8	16.8	15.9	17.3	18.6	16.2	17.6	16.3
Moderate risk	17.5	21.5	25.0	26.0	28.1	27.3	26.4	28.3	24.1	25.4
Great risk	36.3	35.4	32.6	36.5	34.3	35.9	30.2	36.1	33.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	463	13,303	448	13,910	508	10,734	242	6,963	1,661	44,910
N of Miss	40	849	25	646	19	741	34	549	118	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	21.5	15.1	14.5	17.4	12.6	21.9	13.4	19.2	16.0
Slight risk	10.2	8.6	11.5	9.2	9.6	10.7	14.0	12.1	10.9	9.8
Moderate risk	16.1	19.5	26.8	23.8	25.0	26.8	23.6	27.0	22.8	23.7
Great risk	44.5	44.5	41.2	47.8	43.4	44.8	35.5	42.8	42.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	461	13,295	444	13,910	511	10,739	242	6,974	1,658	44,918
N of Miss	42	857	29	646	16	736	34	538	121	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.3	21.2	13.7	13.4	13.8	11.1	17.9	11.2	17.3	14.8
Slight risk	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.8	3.9	5.5	6.7	5.2	5.3	5.4
Moderate risk	14.9	12.9	13.0	15.4	13.4	15.5	12.9	15.7	13.6	14.7
Great risk	47.7	51.7	58.0	58.0	60.8	60.4	55.4	60.6	55.6	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.2	9.0	7.4	8.1	7.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	7.9
N of Valid	457	13,255	445	13,885	508	10,726	240	6,964	1,650	44,830
N of Miss	46	897	28	671	19	749	36	548	129	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.0	21.0	14.6	13.3	13.3	11.0	15.7	11.1	17.0	14.7
Slight risk	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	5.4	3.4	4.2	3.6
Moderate risk	11.2	10.9	13.3	13.8	9.7	14.8	14.5	14.6	11.8	13.3
Great risk	52.0	54.7	59.5	61.6	65.5	63.2	55.8	63.0	58.7	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	9.8	7.9	7.5	8.3	7.8	8.7	7.9	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	454	13,199	444	13,866	505	10,708	242	6,970	1,645	44,743
N of Miss	49	953	29	690	22	767	34	542	134	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.0	20.8	14.3	14.3	17.1	13.0	16.5	13.2	18.1	15.7
Slight risk	9.2	9.3	13.6	13.6	13.3	15.8	24.8	17.3	13.9	13.4
Moderate risk	17.9	19.0	25.1	24.4	28.6	28.5	24.8	30.6	24.1	24.7
Great risk	42.9	42.6	41.2	42.0	35.7	37.1	28.5	33.5	38.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	8.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4
N of Valid	459	13,259	442	13,899	510	10,720	242	6,973	1,653	44,851
N of Miss	44	893	31	657	17	755	34	539	126	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	21.2	14.7	14.8	17.1	13.8	17.8	14.4	18.6	16.4
Slight risk	7.0	9.4	12.9	14.0	15.2	18.3	24.5	21.3	13.6	14.8
Moderate risk	17.6	19.4	24.5	25.3	26.4	27.8	22.0	27.5	22.8	24.5
Great risk	40.1	37.5	40.4	37.6	33.1	32.6	28.6	30.0	36.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	12.5	7.5	8.3	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.8	8.7	9.1
N of Valid	459	13,222	441	13,875	508	10,735	241	6,966	1,649	44,798
N of Miss	44	930	32	681	19	740	35	546	130	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	21.1	13.8	13.8	15.0	12.2	16.2	12.6	17.4	15.4
Slight risk	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.6	8.1	14.2	9.5	7.4	6.9
Moderate risk	13.8	13.2	20.4	18.8	22.3	23.8	26.7	26.2	20.1	19.5
Great risk	44.4	47.9	50.8	52.2	46.5	48.0	35.0	44.7	45.4	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	13.1	9.5	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.0	9.7	9.5
N of Valid	455	13,201	441	13,857	512	10,727	240	6,963	1,648	44,748
N of Miss	48	951	32	699	15	748	36	549	131	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.6	21.1	13.4	13.3	13.9	11.1	15.7	11.0	17.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.7
Moderate risk	7.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	3.7	4.8	6.2	4.4	6.1	5.7
Great risk	40.6	39.7	55.8	60.1	65.0	68.6	64.5	70.9	55.8	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	24.8	30.5	21.6	18.6	15.9	14.1	10.7	12.4	19.1	20.0
N of Valid	448	13,069	439	13,881	509	10,737	242	6,974	1,638	44,661
N of Miss	55	1,083	34	675	18	738	34	538	141	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.3	21.0	12.9	13.2	13.7	11.1	15.8	11.1	16.7	14.7
Slight risk	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.7	4.8	6.7	4.7	4.8	5.2
Great risk	37.2	36.0	49.7	52.2	60.0	63.0	60.8	66.8	51.1	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.2	35.7	30.4	27.4	21.2	19.8	14.2	16.2	25.6	26.3
N of Valid	444	13,028	441	13,873	510	10,737	240	6,973	1,635	44,611
N of Miss	59	1,124	32	683	17	738	36	539	144	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	97.1	94.7	95.4	93.3	93.0	88.7	91.1	93.4	94.7
Once or twice	4.4	2.2	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	7.8	5.3	4.7	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	458	12,733	438	13,393	496	10,190	230	6,587	1,622	42,903
N of Miss	45	1,419	35	1,163	31	1,285	46	925	157	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.2	97.6	96.1	97.0	98.2	98.3
Once or twice	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	465	12,953	444	13,642	496	10,419	231	6,744	1,636	43,758
N of Miss	38	1,199	29	914	31	1,056	45	768	143	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	90.1	92.8	91.5	88.9	84.3	85.3	91.3	91.7
Once or twice	3.0	3.0	7.8	5.5	5.4	7.4	9.6	9.0	6.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	461	12,910	446	13,587	496	10,401	230	6,711	1,633	43,609
N of Miss	42	1,242	27	969	31	1,074	46	801	146	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.4	98.0	97.0	96.8	98.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	460	13,018	445	13,647	496	10,423	232	6,739	1,633	43,827
N of Miss	43	1,134	28	909	31	1,052	44	773	146	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.6	60.8	53.7	59.2	64.5	64.3	63.8	67.4	60.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.3	8.9	9.3	9.2	7.5	8.1	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.1	3.4	5.8	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.5
I don't know	25.8	24.5	27.9	24.5	20.9	20.4	20.8	16.7	24.2	22.3
N of Valid	462	13,102	451	13,770	493	10,561	240	6,862	1,646	44,295
N of Miss	41	1,050	22	786	34	914	36	650	133	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.8	30.9	18.9	29.8	37.7	39.0	40.9	46.2	29.7	34.9
Rarely	21.4	19.6	19.6	22.2	21.6	23.2	19.6	21.0	20.7	21.5
Sometimes	30.5	25.8	32.2	26.6	24.6	23.5	21.3	20.1	27.9	24.6
Often	14.6	15.2	18.7	15.0	11.8	10.3	10.4	9.2	14.3	13.0
Almost always	7.7	8.5	10.7	6.4	4.2	3.9	7.8	3.5	7.5	6.0
N of Valid	453	13,016	450	13,726	499	10,471	230	6,769	1,632	43,982
N of Miss	50	1,136	23	830	28	1,004	46	743	147	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.4	87.3	82.1	85.4	84.9	84.7	78.8	83.9	83.1	85.6
1 time	4.2	5.2	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	7.1	3.8	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	10.8	6.3	6.5	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	3.7	2.5	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	409	12,898	424	13,542	463	10,338	222	6,726	1,518	43,504
N of Miss	94	1,254	49	1,014	64	1,137	54	786	261	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.3	54.1	50.4	58.3	41.9	42.9	28.6	27.7	45.3	48.6
0 times	44.9	44.3	46.8	40.0	55.3	54.5	64.3	67.0	51.6	48.9
1 time	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	394	12,922	423	13,563	468	10,407	224	6,794	1,509	43,686
N of Miss	109	1,230	50	993	59	1,068	52	718	270	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	97.8	90.3	94.6	90.4	90.2	81.9	85.0	90.6	93.0
1-2	2.9	1.8	7.2	4.1	6.0	6.7	10.1	9.0	6.1	4.8
3-5	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.8	3.4	1.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	451	13,147	442	13,746	500	10,528	238	6,807	1,631	44,228
N of Miss	52	1,005	31	810	27	947	38	705	148	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	96.1	96.8	94.4	93.4	89.9	89.2	95.5	95.6
1-2	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.2	2.0	3.0	4.2	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	447	13,108	439	13,708	500	10,499	237	6,795	1,623	44,110
N of Miss	56	1,044	34	848	27	976	39	717	156	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	437	12,963	439	13,697	500	10,494	235	6,796	1,611	43,950
N of Miss	66	1,189	34	859	27	981	41	716	168	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	441	13,061	435	13,678	494	10,480	235	6,782	1,605	44,001
N of Miss	62	1,091	38	878	33	995	41	730	174	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.7	98.6	98.0	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	445	13,078	440	13,722	497	10,512	237	6,801	1,619	44,113
N of Miss	58	1,074	33	834	30	963	39	711	160	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	437	12,930	441	13,685	497	10,481	236	6,787	1,611	43,883
N of Miss	66	1,222	32	871	30	994	40	725	168	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	434	12,908	437	13,660	497	10,482	236	6,775	1,604	43,825
N of Miss	69	1,244	36	896	30	993	40	737	175	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	431	12,778	435	13,641	494	10,483	237	6,781	1,597	43,683
N of Miss	72	1,374	38	915	33	992	39	731	182	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	432	12,907	439	13,670	491	10,471	236	6,783	1,598	43,831
N of Miss	71	1,245	34	886	36	1,004	40	729	181	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.5	96.8	96.9	98.4	97.7	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.5
1-2	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	438	12,974	438	13,688	492	10,483	236	6,793	1,604	43,938
N of Miss	65	1,178	35	868	35	992	40	719	175	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	435	12,979	437	13,675	493	10,479	235	6,781	1,600	43,914
N of Miss	68	1,173	36	881	34	996	41	731	179	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	99.3	96.8	97.8	95.5	95.1	89.4	91.6	95.7	96.6
1-2	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.1	5.1	5.0	2.4	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	435	12,990	437	13,663	491	10,458	236	6,770	1,599	43,881
N of Miss	68	1,162	36	893	36	1,017	40	742	180	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	99.0	95.4	96.9	93.5	94.2	89.3	91.1	94.6	96.0
1-2	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.3	4.0	3.9	6.0	5.5	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2
10+	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	439	12,981	434	13,648	496	10,476	234	6,786	1,603	43,891
N of Miss	64	1,171	39	908	31	999	42	726	176	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.2	96.0	96.5	94.7	97.5	96.7
1-2	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	431	12,809	430	13,598	492	10,452	231	6,765	1,584	43,624
N of Miss	72	1,343	43	958	35	1,023	45	747	195	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	98.1	92.5	94.3	90.0	90.3	81.7	86.2	91.4	93.2
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	1.1	0.3	3.2	1.6	5.2	4.8	12.3	8.3	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	442	13,065	439	13,724	500	10,509	235	6,809	1,616	44,107
N of Miss	61	1,087	34	832	27	966	41	703	163	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	97.3	97.1	94.8	93.8	90.6	90.3	96.0	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	439	13,011	439	13,696	499	10,489	235	6,801	1,612	43,997
N of Miss	64	1,141	34	860	28	986	41	711	167	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	94.1	95.8	92.7	95.0	89.7	94.5	94.1	96.0
1-2	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	2.3	0.8	3.4	1.6	5.6	2.4	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	432	13,009	437	13,680	494	10,488	234	6,798	1,597	43,975
N of Miss	71	1,143	36	876	33	987	42	714	182	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	84.7	87.8	72.0	80.5	72.0	73.0	65.2	66.7	74.5	78.8
1-2	11.4	8.7	13.9	10.5	12.4	10.6	8.6	9.5	12.0	9.8
3-5	2.1	2.0	6.2	4.2	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.2	5.3	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	1.8	2.0
10+	1.8	0.8	5.6	3.0	6.3	6.8	16.7	12.6	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	439	12,974	432	13,640	490	10,445	233	6,765	1,594	43,824
N of Miss	64	1,178	41	916	37	1,030	43	747	185	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.5	92.8	93.3	88.4	86.1	78.4	78.5	91.0	90.8
1-2	0.5	0.9	3.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.6	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.2	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.7	0.2	2.1	1.9	5.1	5.7	10.8	10.6	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	434	12,918	430	13,621	491	10,418	232	6,758	1,587	43,715
N of Miss	69	1,234	43	935	36	1,057	44	754	192	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.5	98.3	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	426	12,796	429	13,584	486	10,418	231	6,748	1,572	43,546
N of Miss	77	1,356	44	972	41	1,057	45	764	207	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	421	12,867	425	13,569	486	10,407	229	6,744	1,561	43,587
N of Miss	82	1,285	48	987	41	1,068	47	768	218	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	96.4	96.5	95.9	99.2	97.2	97.4	98.1	97.3	96.7
1-2	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	433	12,896	433	13,614	487	10,426	232	6,752	1,585	43,688
N of Miss	70	1,256	40	942	40	1,049	44	760	194	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	426	12,778	431	13,572	486	10,416	232	6,752	1,575	43,518
N of Miss	77	1,374	42	984	41	1,059	44	760	204	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	425	12,753	426	13,556	481	10,390	232	6,744	1,564	43,443
N of Miss	78	1,399	47	1,000	46	1,085	44	768	215	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	424	12,668	426	13,479	483	10,364	230	6,730	1,563	43,241
N of Miss	79	1,484	47	1,077	44	1,111	46	782	216	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.3	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.2
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	426	12,758	428	13,532	484	10,375	232	6,737	1,570	43,402
N of Miss	77	1,394	45	1,024	43	1,100	44	775	209	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.7	96.5	95.4	95.4	95.4	96.9	95.5	96.2	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.5
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	433	12,822	427	13,559	482	10,402	229	6,749	1,571	43,532
N of Miss	70	1,330	46	997	45	1,073	47	763	208	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.8	98.5	97.8	98.2	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	425	12,818	429	13,572	482	10,388	230	6,744	1,566	43,522
N of Miss	78	1,334	44	984	45	1,087	46	768	213	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.0	97.2	89.6	92.5	86.5	87.2	77.5	82.1	88.3	91.0
1-2	2.8	1.7	4.7	3.5	4.7	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.2
3-5	1.2	0.6	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	6.5	4.2	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.4	3.1	3.8	10.8	7.5	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	423	12,828	423	13,550	488	10,388	231	6,734	1,565	43,500
N of Miss	80	1,324	50	1,006	39	1,087	45	778	214	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.2	96.0	95.6	94.0	92.4	89.5	88.7	94.6	94.3
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.9	4.3	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	425	12,727	427	13,546	485	10,380	229	6,731	1,566	43,384
N of Miss	78	1,425	46	1,010	42	1,095	47	781	213	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	95.3	84.4	88.9	81.4	82.5	75.0	77.7	85.0	87.5
1-2	1.9	2.7	5.7	4.4	7.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	2.1	0.9	5.4	3.6	8.6	8.3	14.9	12.4	6.9	5.3
N of Valid	427	12,856	424	13,547	489	10,400	228	6,736	1,568	43,539
N of Miss	76	1,296	49	1,009	38	1,075	48	776	211	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.7	94.1	94.4	89.3	88.2	80.9	82.1	91.8	92.3
1-2	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.2	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.7	0.2	2.1	1.8	4.5	5.3	10.0	9.4	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	431	12,846	425	13,541	484	10,387	230	6,748	1,570	43,522
N of Miss	72	1,306	48	1,015	43	1,088	46	764	209	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.6	95.6	89.4	92.0	87.8	89.9	84.3	89.0	89.6	92.1
1-2	2.8	2.6	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.5	4.3	3.4
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
6-9	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+	0.5	0.8	3.3	1.7	5.2	3.7	7.8	4.7	3.8	2.4
N of Valid	423	12,835	426	13,547	484	10,382	230	6,744	1,563	43,508
N of Miss	80	1,317	47	1,009	43	1,093	46	768	216	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.5	98.4	95.0	97.2	93.7	94.7	86.9	91.4	94.1	96.1
Once	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.3	5.4	3.4	2.3	1.8
Twice	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.0
3-5 times	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	4.5	1.6	1.3	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	433	12,335	418	13,130	477	9,978	221	6,423	1,549	41,866
N of Miss	70	1,817	55	1,426	50	1,497	55	1,089	230	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.6	94.2	80.0	88.0	79.3	79.7	69.1	71.0	81.7	85.2
at my home	3.7	3.5	10.5	6.4	9.3	9.7	12.6	11.5	8.6	7.1
at someone elses home	1.9	1.3	5.9	3.8	10.2	7.8	11.7	13.3	7.0	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	432	12,549	421	13,354	482	10,232	230	6,645	1,565	42,780
N of Miss	71	1,603	52	1,202	45	1,243	46	867	214	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.0	23.2	31.0	26.2	37.3	32.6	40.6	34.8	33.5	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.3	8.3	15.1	14.5	14.7	17.5	15.8	19.4	13.5	14.2
Strongly disapprove	47.8	56.3	42.6	48.2	35.6	39.8	29.5	36.6	39.9	46.7
Don't know or can't say	14.9	12.2	11.3	11.1	12.4	10.2	14.1	9.1	13.1	10.9
N of Valid	429	12,561	423	13,438	483	10,257	234	6,647	1,569	42,903
N of Miss	74	1,591	50	1,118	44	1,218	42	865	210	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.8	5.8	20.4	12.5	22.2	20.5	29.9	29.3	19.2	15.1
Yes	91.2	94.2	79.6	87.5	77.8	79.5	70.1	70.7	80.8	84.9
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.4	95.7	98.2	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	4.3	1.8	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	92.2	96.1	93.0	92.3	84.0	85.9	92.6	94.3
Yes	2.6	1.6	7.8	3.9	7.0	7.7	16.0	14.1	7.4	5.7
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	99.6	97.6	98.2	95.5	96.5	94.8	93.9	96.6	97.5
Yes	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.8	4.5	3.5	5.2	6.1	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	96.6	98.8	97.7	98.2	98.7	97.3	97.8	98.6
Yes	1.4	0.6	3.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.4	91.7	95.3	92.6	93.3	92.2	91.5	93.5	94.8
Yes	3.1	2.6	8.3	4.7	7.4	6.7	7.8	8.5	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	97.1	97.2	99.2	96.0	97.8	96.5	98.1	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.1	2.9	2.8	0.8	4.0	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	95.1	97.8	96.7	96.7	95.2	96.3	96.5	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	4.9	2.2	3.3	3.3	4.8	3.7	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.3	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.9	96.4	96.5	92.6	94.9	92.6	92.9	94.8	96.0
Yes	2.9	2.1	3.6	3.5	7.4	5.1	7.4	7.1	5.2	4.0
N of Valid	420	12,389	411	13,248	487	10,151	231	6,620	1,549	42,408
N of Miss	83	1,763	62	1,308	40	1,324	45	892	230	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.1	2.2	5.6	4.0	6.3	6.1	8.5	8.7	5.6	4.7
Yes	96.9	97.8	94.4	96.0	93.7	93.9	91.5	91.3	94.4	95.3
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.6	96.9	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.3	99.1	98.5	98.5	97.8	97.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	99.4	98.6	99.6	98.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	97.6	98.2	96.6	97.6	98.2	96.9	97.3	98.0
Yes	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.4	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	417	12,257	411	13,073	476	10,103	223	6,531	1,527	41,964
N of Miss	86	1,895	62	1,483	51	1,372	53	981	252	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.5	3.6	11.1	8.5	14.1	13.2	18.5	17.1	11.6	9.5
Yes	94.5	96.4	88.9	91.5	85.9	86.8	81.5	82.9	88.4	90.5
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.3	98.8	94.3	96.4	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	5.7	3.6	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.4	97.6	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.4	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	96.9	97.2	96.0	96.7	96.5	96.7	96.7	97.4
Yes	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.3	92.3	94.2	91.0	90.7	90.3	89.1	93.0	93.8
Yes	2.4	1.7	7.7	5.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.9	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.3	97.4	96.9	96.8	97.8	98.0
Yes	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	415	12,243	414	13,106	476	10,088	227	6,569	1,532	42,006
N of Miss	88	1,909	59	1,450	51	1,387	49	943	247	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.7	5.7	16.6	12.0	17.6	16.5	22.1	20.7	15.0	12.6
Yes	93.3	94.3	83.4	88.0	82.4	83.5	77.9	79.3	85.0	87.4
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.2	91.6	94.4	93.6	93.2	92.9	92.7	93.9	94.7
Yes	3.1	2.8	8.4	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	6.1	5.3
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	98.3	94.0	94.7	91.9	91.4	86.7	88.9	92.9	94.1
Yes	3.6	1.7	6.0	5.3	8.1	8.6	13.3	11.1	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.3	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.0	99.1	96.5	98.0	97.8
Yes	1.7	0.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.4	99.0	98.6	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	98.3	97.8	98.3	97.0	98.7	97.0	98.7	97.9
Yes	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	95.2	96.7	96.7	95.6	96.5	94.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.5	5.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	95.2	96.7	96.9	96.0	95.6	95.5	96.8	96.8
Yes	1.2	1.6	4.8	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.3	98.1	96.5	96.4	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.9	3.5	3.6	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	421	12,436	416	13,209	483	10,115	226	6,536	1,546	42,296
N of Miss	82	1,716	57	1,347	44	1,360	50	976	233	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	99.1	96.0	97.2	94.2	94.3	92.7	90.9	95.6	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	418	11,947	405	12,753	464	9,748	218	6,286	1,505	40,734
N of Miss	85	2,205	68	1,803	63	1,727	58	1,226	274	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	1.6	5.8	5.4	10.3	10.6	16.5	16.2	7.9	7.2
Yes	97.4	98.4	94.2	94.6	89.7	89.4	83.5	83.8	92.1	92.8
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.3	96.9	97.2	95.1	94.3	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.1	2.8	4.9	5.7	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	98.7	98.3	97.5	96.9	97.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.3	97.3	97.1	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.6	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.3	98.6	97.9	97.9	97.3	97.5	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	97.1	97.2	95.2	95.0	92.0	92.3	95.9	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.1	2.9	2.8	4.8	5.0	8.0	7.7	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	421	12,192	415	13,113	484	10,088	224	6,505	1,544	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	58	1,443	43	1,387	52	1,007	235	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.1	2.1	6.9	5.2	9.6	9.3	14.3	13.9	7.8	6.6
Yes	96.9	97.9	93.1	94.8	90.4	90.7	85.7	86.1	92.2	93.4
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	98.8	99.2	97.9	97.7	96.0	95.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.1	2.3	4.0	4.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	96.8	98.4	98.8	97.2	96.4	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	3.2	1.6	1.2	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.8	96.9	98.0	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.3	99.0	98.9	99.6	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.7	97.8	97.4	95.0	95.9	93.3	93.8	96.2	96.9
Yes	2.4	1.3	2.2	2.6	5.0	4.1	6.7	6.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	415	12,152	408	13,109	481	10,072	223	6,496	1,527	41,829
N of Miss	88	2,000	65	1,447	46	1,403	53	1,016	252	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	97.8	98.4	97.9	98.0	97.8	97.7	98.1	98.4
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	412	12,136	411	13,059	483	10,071	225	6,517	1,531	41,783
N of Miss	91	2,016	62	1,497	44	1,404	51	995	248	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	413	11,970	404	12,842	460	9,827	215	6,345	1,492	40,984
N of Miss	90	2,182	69	1,714	67	1,648	61	1,167	287	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	78.9	55.5	65.6	57.3	57.0	50.7	54.4	61.7	65.7
Wrong	14.4	15.4	27.2	22.0	22.5	23.8	28.7	24.2	22.4	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.2	10.3	8.8	13.4	12.6	12.6	13.5	9.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.6	7.0	3.6	6.8	6.7	8.1	7.9	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	430	12,467	416	13,334	485	10,219	223	6,591	1,554	42,611
N of Miss	73	1,685	57	1,222	42	1,256	53	921	225	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	84.8	66.9	72.1	64.2	61.7	54.4	57.9	69.3	71.1
Wrong	8.9	11.7	22.0	19.3	24.7	23.2	27.2	22.9	20.1	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	7.5	6.1	7.5	9.5	11.0	11.4	6.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.0	3.6	2.5	3.5	5.6	7.5	7.8	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	415	12,411	414	13,286	481	10,181	228	6,585	1,538	42,463
N of Miss	88	1,741	59	1,270	46	1,294	48	927	241	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	87.9	68.5	72.2	62.0	57.9	50.7	50.1	68.7	69.9
Wrong	10.1	8.3	16.4	15.9	16.2	18.3	22.7	17.4	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	7.3	7.4	12.7	13.0	12.4	15.8	8.2	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.3	7.8	4.5	9.1	10.8	14.2	16.7	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	417	12,367	409	13,250	481	10,173	225	6,577	1,532	42,367
N of Miss	86	1,785	64	1,306	46	1,302	51	935	247	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	87.0	74.6	79.0	80.0	75.4	73.4	76.5	78.6	80.1
Wrong	12.4	9.7	17.8	15.5	15.6	17.4	23.0	16.6	16.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	4.6	3.7	3.3	5.1	2.3	4.8	3.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	419	12,404	410	13,274	480	10,172	222	6,578	1,531	42,428
N of Miss	84	1,748	63	1,282	47	1,303	54	934	248	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	91.9	85.7	87.9	92.1	88.0	88.1	90.3	89.7	89.5
Wrong	6.1	6.4	9.7	9.5	6.2	9.3	10.1	7.6	7.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	407	12,303	414	13,280	481	10,187	227	6,590	1,529	42,360
N of Miss	96	1,849	59	1,276	46	1,288	49	922	250	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	92.5	86.3	88.3	91.4	88.0	87.2	90.2	89.7	89.8
Wrong	5.6	5.9	10.0	9.3	7.1	9.4	11.1	7.7	8.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	411	12,274	409	13,254	476	10,166	226	6,580	1,522	42,274
N of Miss	92	1,878	64	1,302	51	1,309	50	932	257	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	83.9	64.4	71.8	62.1	62.6	50.4	60.0	66.6	71.3
Wrong	11.3	11.6	23.8	18.6	22.6	22.5	30.9	22.5	21.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	8.8	6.9	10.5	10.0	12.2	11.6	8.5	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.7	4.7	4.9	6.5	5.9	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	432	12,534	421	13,364	486	10,238	230	6,606	1,569	42,742
N of Miss	71	1,618	52	1,192	41	1,237	46	906	210	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.5	73.0	77.1	70.2	66.7	59.6	62.2	74.4	75.6
Wrong	8.6	8.8	21.1	16.6	19.5	20.8	23.2	21.7	17.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.3	6.2	8.1	11.4	9.8	5.1	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.1	4.4	5.7	6.3	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	430	12,496	422	13,349	487	10,216	228	6,594	1,567	42,655
N of Miss	73	1,656	51	1,207	40	1,259	48	918	212	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	90.5	73.7	76.1	67.0	61.7	54.2	53.5	73.0	73.4
Wrong	7.9	6.5	16.4	13.8	14.1	17.5	22.5	17.7	14.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.8	5.5	6.3	11.0	11.6	11.5	14.6	6.8	7.5
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.2	4.5	3.8	7.9	9.2	11.9	14.3	6.0	6.0
N of Valid	420	12,465	422	13,336	482	10,206	227	6,588	1,551	42,595
N of Miss	83	1,687	51	1,220	45	1,269	49	924	228	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.4	81.0	84.3	85.7	81.1	78.1	82.0	83.9	85.0
Wrong	9.2	7.2	14.9	11.8	11.0	14.2	20.2	13.5	12.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.2	0.4	3.2	2.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	424	12,477	422	13,345	482	10,211	228	6,594	1,556	42,627
N of Miss	79	1,675	51	1,211	45	1,264	48	918	223	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	93.7	87.8	90.4	92.1	90.4	86.9	91.8	90.6	91.6
Wrong	5.5	4.9	9.8	7.8	6.2	7.7	11.8	6.7	7.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	416	12,381	419	13,332	483	10,219	229	6,593	1,547	42,525
N of Miss	87	1,771	54	1,224	44	1,256	47	919	232	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.1	87.6	90.4	92.5	90.3	86.5	91.8	90.5	91.7
Wrong	5.3	4.6	10.3	7.8	6.5	7.8	12.2	6.7	8.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	413	12,362	418	13,300	480	10,202	230	6,597	1,541	42,461
N of Miss	90	1,790	55	1,256	47	1,273	46	915	238	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.9	63.4	41.1	45.8	37.5	33.0	30.2	29.9	44.2	45.4
Very difficult	14.1	14.8	16.6	17.7	16.0	14.4	16.4	11.4	15.7	15.1
Fairly easy	7.2	7.9	23.7	18.9	21.9	24.6	16.0	23.9	17.6	17.9
Very easy	4.2	3.2	11.2	10.0	15.6	21.2	28.9	29.0	13.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	10.7	7.3	7.6	9.1	6.8	8.4	5.8	9.2	8.0
N of Valid	404	12,260	409	13,199	475	10,152	225	6,554	1,513	42,165
N of Miss	99	1,892	64	1,357	52	1,323	51	958	266	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.5	64.0	41.4	45.1	36.5	32.5	29.5	29.4	43.8	45.1
Very difficult	12.8	13.9	16.5	17.0	16.0	14.0	13.2	10.8	14.8	14.4
Fairly easy	8.2	8.5	23.2	19.6	20.7	24.9	16.8	23.8	17.4	18.3
Very easy	4.5	4.2	12.7	11.8	17.9	22.4	31.4	30.3	14.9	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	9.4	6.2	6.6	9.0	6.3	9.1	5.7	9.1	7.2
N of Valid	400	12,101	401	13,059	469	10,074	220	6,515	1,490	41,749
N of Miss	103	2,051	72	1,497	58	1,401	56	997	289	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.1	77.1	54.8	59.7	55.9	45.7	47.1	40.8	59.5	58.4
Sort of hard	12.7	11.6	20.2	18.7	17.9	21.6	13.6	19.2	16.5	17.4
Sort of easy	8.0	6.8	15.8	13.3	14.1	19.3	21.3	21.9	14.0	14.2
Very easy	4.2	4.4	9.1	8.4	12.0	13.3	18.1	18.2	10.1	9.9
N of Valid	402	12,210	405	13,181	474	10,115	221	6,539	1,502	42,045
N of Miss	101	1,942	68	1,375	53	1,360	55	973	277	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.0	73.6	46.7	54.1	46.8	41.0	42.6	36.4	53.3	53.9
Sort of hard	8.6	12.9	18.9	17.5	14.8	17.9	11.2	14.8	13.7	15.8
Sort of easy	10.6	7.8	20.9	15.3	18.1	20.9	18.8	23.4	17.0	15.7
Very easy	6.8	5.6	13.5	13.1	20.3	20.2	27.4	25.3	15.9	14.5
N of Valid	396	12,168	407	13,162	474	10,108	223	6,538	1,500	41,976
N of Miss	107	1,984	66	1,394	53	1,367	53	974	279	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.0	92.4	84.3	85.4	81.3	75.5	74.6	71.1	83.7	82.8
Sort of hard	5.8	5.0	10.6	9.8	11.2	15.7	12.5	17.3	9.8	11.0
Sort of easy	0.8	1.5	2.9	3.0	4.0	5.2	9.8	7.2	3.7	3.8
Very easy	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	399	12,118	407	13,133	475	10,089	224	6,532	1,505	41,872
N of Miss	104	2,034	66	1,423	52	1,386	52	980	274	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.1	78.1	66.7	68.9	68.2	61.5	64.1	59.1	70.3	68.3
Sort of hard	9.9	11.4	12.5	14.7	12.7	17.3	16.8	17.1	12.5	14.7
Sort of easy	4.8	6.0	12.5	9.3	7.2	11.0	8.6	12.6	8.2	9.3
Very easy	5.1	4.4	8.3	7.1	11.9	10.2	10.5	11.2	8.9	7.7
N of Valid	392	12,133	408	13,129	471	10,098	220	6,525	1,491	41,885
N of Miss	111	2,019	65	1,427	56	1,377	56	987	288	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.1	88.7	69.6	71.2	60.5	52.1	53.6	44.0	69.2	67.4
Sort of hard	6.6	6.5	11.0	12.2	11.2	14.9	8.6	13.7	9.5	11.5
Sort of easy	3.0	2.8	12.0	9.3	14.1	16.0	15.8	18.0	10.9	10.4
Very easy	2.3	2.0	7.4	7.2	14.1	17.0	22.1	24.3	10.3	10.7
N of Valid	394	12,077	408	13,130	474	10,086	222	6,522	1,498	41,815
N of Miss	109	2,075	65	1,426	53	1,389	54	990	281	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.1	85.4	70.1	72.1	71.7	61.9	65.6	60.5	74.5	71.7
Sort of hard	6.6	7.9	16.5	13.4	12.9	17.5	12.7	18.3	12.2	13.5
Sort of easy	3.0	3.8	6.9	8.1	8.4	11.7	11.3	11.7	7.0	8.3
Very easy	3.3	3.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	8.9	10.4	9.5	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	396	12,097	405	13,124	474	10,096	221	6,531	1,496	41,848
N of Miss	107	2,055	68	1,432	53	1,379	55	981	283	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.1	89.9	80.4	81.8	79.9	72.7	76.1	69.8	82.1	80.1
Sort of hard	6.1	6.6	12.7	11.4	12.6	16.0	9.5	16.4	10.5	11.9
Sort of easy	1.0	2.2	4.6	4.3	3.8	6.8	9.0	8.0	4.1	4.9
Very easy	2.8	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.7	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	392	12,059	409	13,116	477	10,079	222	6,525	1,500	41,779
N of Miss	111	2,093	64	1,440	50	1,396	54	987	279	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.8	80.8	59.4	62.0	55.3	47.5	50.7	43.0	63.0	60.9
Sort of hard	5.3	8.6	13.3	12.2	11.2	12.6	5.9	10.6	9.4	11.0
Sort of easy	6.3	6.2	14.5	14.1	13.7	18.0	19.5	19.6	12.8	13.6
Very easy	5.6	4.4	12.8	11.8	19.8	21.9	24.0	26.7	14.8	14.4
N of Valid	396	12,068	406	13,074	474	10,075	221	6,515	1,497	41,732
N of Miss	107	2,084	67	1,482	53	1,400	55	997	282	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.6	73.2	68.1	76.8	76.1	81.4	75.3	83.6	71.2	77.9
Yes	33.4	26.8	31.9	23.2	23.9	18.6	24.7	16.4	28.8	22.1
N of Valid	410	11,936	404	12,968	468	9,971	223	6,428	1,505	41,303
N of Miss	93	2,216	69	1,588	59	1,504	53	1,084	274	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	93.2	91.3	93.7	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.0	93.6	94.3
Yes	7.1	6.8	8.7	6.3	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	410	11,936	404	12,968	468	9,971	223	6,428	1,505	41,303
N of Miss	93	2,216	69	1,588	59	1,504	53	1,084	274	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	92.1	87.1	89.6	87.8	89.9	93.7	90.9	90.7	90.6
Yes	4.1	7.9	12.9	10.4	12.2	10.1	6.3	9.1	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	410	11,936	404	12,968	468	9,971	223	6,428	1,505	41,303
N of Miss	93	2,216	69	1,588	59	1,504	53	1,084	274	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.4	31.1	39.6	30.4	29.5	25.6	30.0	22.8	33.9	28.3
Yes	64.6	68.9	60.4	69.6	70.5	74.4	70.0	77.2	66.1	71.7
N of Valid	410	11,936	404	12,968	468	9,971	223	6,428	1,505	41,303
N of Miss	93	2,216	69	1,588	59	1,504	53	1,084	274	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.1	76.2	83.4	77.6	86.4	81.2	79.0	82.7	83.6	78.8
Yes	16.9	23.8	16.6	22.4	13.6	18.8	21.0	17.3	16.4	21.2
N of Valid	409	11,869	404	12,887	447	9,823	210	6,316	1,470	40,895
N of Miss	94	2,283	69	1,669	80	1,652	66	1,196	309	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.7	38.0	39.4	31.3	38.6	29.9	36.0	30.0	40.7	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.3	35.6	32.3	34.1	31.2	32.2	32.7	30.2	32.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	11.4	16.1	16.1	20.0	16.8	19.8	15.9	20.8	15.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	3.9	5.8	6.4	7.9	7.2	10.1	5.6	9.8	5.8	8.1
7 or more times	3.6	4.5	5.9	6.7	6.3	8.0	9.8	9.3	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	411	12,084	409	13,062	459	9,975	214	6,399	1,493	41,520
N of Miss	92	2,068	64	1,494	68	1,500	62	1,113	286	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.5	47.7	66.3	56.5	65.1	59.2	81.7	74.8	66.8	57.4
Yes	38.5	52.3	33.7	43.5	34.9	40.8	18.3	25.2	33.2	42.6
N of Valid	408	11,919	410	12,939	458	9,876	208	6,319	1,484	41,053
N of Miss	95	2,233	63	1,617	69	1,599	68	1,193	295	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.1	33.3	41.6	27.1	44.2	27.2	45.7	28.6	44.2	29.2
1 or 2 times	37.0	41.6	30.3	36.5	17.0	24.7	19.5	22.4	26.5	32.9
3 or 4 times	10.5	17.3	20.8	23.8	27.3	30.0	23.3	29.7	20.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.2	5.5	4.4	7.7	7.1	12.1	8.6	12.7	5.5	8.9
7 or more times	3.2	2.4	2.9	4.9	4.5	6.1	2.9	6.6	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	408	11,992	413	13,026	466	9,939	210	6,380	1,497	41,337
N of Miss	95	2,160	60	1,530	61	1,536	66	1,132	282	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	231	6,002	221	6,569	284	5,379	141	3,788	877	21,738
N of Miss	272	8,150	252	7,987	243	6,096	135	3,724	902	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	827	22	870	11	638	5	467	55	2,802
N of Miss	486	13,325	451	13,686	516	10,837	271	7,045	1,724	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	4	166	7	115	1	84	12	535
N of Miss	503	13,982	469	14,390	520	11,360	275	7,428	1,767	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	569	18	565	14	331	5	157	54	1,622
N of Miss	486	13,583	455	13,991	513	11,144	271	7,355	1,725	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	427	21	519	22	474	5	310	62	1,730
N of Miss	489	13,725	452	14,037	505	11,001	271	7,202	1,717	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	3,293	99	3,701	95	2,743	43	1,582	320	11,319
N of Miss	420	10,859	374	10,855	432	8,732	233	5,930	1,459	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	2,298	72	2,149	58	1,358	26	632	239	6,437
N of Miss	420	11,854	401	12,407	469	10,117	250	6,880	1,540	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.0	67.2	61.6	58.4	56.7	53.0	57.4	53.8	60.7	58.9
Yes	34.0	32.8	38.4	41.6	43.3	47.0	42.6	46.2	39.3	41.1
N of Valid	394	11,796	404	12,896	457	9,871	209	6,338	1,464	40,901
N of Miss	109	2,356	69	1,660	70	1,604	67	1,174	315	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	6.7	5.4	5.3	9.4	5.1	8.7	6.1	8.5	5.8
no	7.5	6.3	8.2	6.6	4.9	6.0	4.1	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	35.1	33.8	42.6	38.9	38.1	40.2	43.1	40.5	39.2	38.0
YES!	47.3	53.3	43.8	49.2	47.5	48.6	44.0	47.2	45.9	49.9
N of Valid	402	12,006	404	13,064	467	10,026	218	6,444	1,491	41,540
N of Miss	101	2,146	69	1,492	60	1,449	58	1,068	288	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	35.8	37.7	30.2	31.0	31.0	28.3	27.8	30.1	31.6	32.1
no	34.8	35.6	39.1	38.8	38.8	40.1	43.1	39.8	38.4	38.3
yes	19.0	18.1	21.0	20.9	19.3	21.9	21.3	21.1	20.0	20.4
YES!	10.5	8.6	9.7	9.3	10.9	9.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	9.2
N of Valid	400	11,944	404	13,021	467	9,991	216	6,422	1,487	41,378
N of Miss	103	2,208	69	1,535	60	1,484	60	1,090	292	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	7.5	6.4	5.8	9.9	5.7	8.8	7.0	9.0	6.5
no	6.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	2.8	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	4.9
yes	29.2	28.1	39.1	34.1	34.1	36.0	41.2	38.7	35.2	33.5
YES!	53.4	59.3	49.8	55.5	53.2	54.2	44.0	48.1	51.0	55.1
N of Valid	397	11,968	404	13,040	464	9,988	216	6,422	1,481	41,418
N of Miss	106	2,184	69	1,516	63	1,487	60	1,090	298	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.3	6.5	6.2	9.7	5.7	8.9	6.9	9.0	6.8
no	6.1	5.4	7.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.1	7.6	6.3	6.1
yes	22.6	20.1	29.8	28.1	27.4	32.1	41.6	36.2	28.8	28.0
YES!	60.3	66.3	56.1	59.8	57.1	56.1	44.4	49.3	55.8	59.1
N of Valid	393	11,900	403	13,013	464	9,988	214	6,421	1,474	41,322
N of Miss	110	2,252	70	1,543	63	1,487	62	1,091	305	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.5	9.2	7.8	7.3	10.3	7.0	14.5	9.7	11.1	8.1
no	7.0	6.6	10.5	9.2	13.5	11.5	16.8	15.1	11.4	10.0
yes	22.0	25.4	35.0	32.1	28.2	34.4	36.0	36.0	29.5	31.3
YES!	57.5	58.9	46.8	51.3	48.0	47.0	32.7	39.2	48.0	50.6
N of Valid	400	11,928	400	13,016	465	9,994	214	6,422	1,479	41,360
N of Miss	103	2,224	73	1,540	62	1,481	62	1,090	300	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.7	8.5	10.7	9.3	15.2	10.6	15.7	13.8	13.1	10.1
no	10.5	11.7	20.7	16.6	18.9	19.8	26.9	23.2	18.3	17.0
yes	34.2	33.0	37.7	36.8	35.4	37.5	35.6	36.0	35.7	35.8
YES!	43.6	46.8	30.9	37.3	30.5	32.2	21.8	27.0	32.9	37.2
N of Valid	401	11,968	401	13,035	466	10,005	216	6,427	1,484	41,435
N of Miss	102	2,184	72	1,521	61	1,470	60	1,085	295	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	6.7	6.0	5.6	9.7	5.6	8.4	7.6	8.4	6.2
no	6.1	6.6	8.0	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.8	7.5	7.4
yes	27.0	28.2	39.3	33.8	33.3	35.4	43.0	37.2	34.7	33.1
YES!	57.4	58.5	46.6	53.4	49.1	51.3	40.7	46.5	49.4	53.3
N of Valid	392	11,935	399	13,029	466	10,008	214	6,425	1,471	41,397
N of Miss	111	2,217	74	1,527	61	1,467	62	1,087	308	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.6	78.2	63.2	69.1	59.7	59.6	54.2	54.1	63.6	67.1
Yes	23.6	17.4	32.1	26.4	37.3	35.1	41.7	40.8	32.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.0	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	402	11,986	405	13,000	464	9,973	216	6,423	1,487	41,382
N of Miss	101	2,166	68	1,556	63	1,502	60	1,089	292	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	89.7	79.9	81.7	79.4	73.4	68.7	66.9	80.9	79.7
Yes	7.2	6.0	15.3	13.8	17.7	21.4	27.1	28.0	15.6	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	2.8	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	401	11,945	398	12,959	462	9,964	214	6,414	1,475	41,282
N of Miss	102	2,207	75	1,597	65	1,511	62	1,098	304	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.3	87.7	81.0	83.3	81.0	78.4	74.0	74.7	81.9	82.1
Yes	9.2	8.1	14.3	12.2	15.7	16.3	21.4	20.2	14.4	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.7	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	392	11,924	399	12,941	459	9,941	215	6,411	1,465	41,217
N of Miss	111	2,228	74	1,615	68	1,534	61	1,101	314	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	94.9	94.0	94.6	96.3	93.9	94.9	93.7	95.6	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.0	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	391	11,911	398	12,934	461	9,945	214	6,399	1,464	41,189
N of Miss	112	2,241	75	1,622	66	1,530	62	1,113	315	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.6	77.9	69.0	75.2	75.3	74.3	76.7	75.1	74.2	75.7
Yes	20.8	17.7	26.4	20.3	21.9	20.5	19.1	19.8	22.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	2.8	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	394	11,891	397	12,928	457	9,943	215	6,400	1,463	41,162
N of Miss	109	2,261	76	1,628	70	1,532	61	1,112	316	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.1	82.5	70.5	75.9	73.6	69.6	64.0	66.4	73.7	74.8
Yes	15.4	13.2	24.7	19.6	23.8	25.2	30.8	28.5	22.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	2.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	794	23,854	792	25,878	924	19,948	428	12,824	2,938	82,504
N of Miss	212	4,450	154	3,234	130	3,002	124	2,200	620	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	93.1	92.0	91.4	91.9	89.1	88.3	88.0	91.7	90.8
Yes	4.4	2.6	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.6	7.5	7.0	4.7	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.1	5.3	4.2	5.0	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	390	11,870	402	12,889	457	9,924	213	6,393	1,462	41,076
N of Miss	113	2,282	71	1,667	70	1,551	63	1,119	317	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	88.0	78.4	84.1	80.0	80.2	71.8	76.8	80.1	83.2
Wrong	8.7	8.7	14.7	11.6	12.0	13.6	17.1	15.3	12.6	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.5	6.1	3.4	5.7	4.9	8.8	5.8	5.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	401	11,988	408	13,008	459	9,974	216	6,405	1,484	41,375
N of Miss	102	2,164	65	1,548	68	1,501	60	1,107	295	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.2	88.4	90.6	87.3	85.9	75.3	81.5	87.7	89.1
Wrong	4.0	4.4	10.1	7.5	9.4	10.9	16.7	13.3	9.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.5	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	400	11,976	406	12,997	456	9,959	215	6,391	1,477	41,323
N of Miss	103	2,176	67	1,559	71	1,516	61	1,121	302	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	94.8	89.0	89.2	87.4	82.1	79.9	75.8	89.0	87.0
Wrong	2.5	3.4	7.5	6.9	5.5	10.3	10.7	12.6	6.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.7	4.7	5.3	6.5	7.3	2.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	4.3	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	395	11,929	400	12,960	451	9,942	214	6,393	1,460	41,224
N of Miss	108	2,223	73	1,596	76	1,533	62	1,119	319	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.7	91.1	92.8	93.9	91.4	90.1	90.4	92.9	92.6
Wrong	3.5	3.8	6.5	5.4	5.0	6.6	7.5	7.4	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	397	11,953	403	12,987	458	9,954	213	6,394	1,471	41,288
N of Miss	106	2,199	70	1,569	69	1,521	63	1,118	308	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	97.2	95.8	96.6	97.8	95.6	93.5	95.4	96.7	96.3
Wrong	1.5	2.3	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.8	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	392	11,911	401	12,965	456	9,953	214	6,395	1,463	41,224
N of Miss	111	2,241	72	1,591	71	1,522	62	1,117	316	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	97.1	95.8	96.6	97.6	95.5	93.4	95.3	96.5	96.3
Wrong	1.8	2.3	3.5	2.9	1.5	3.8	5.7	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	385	11,875	400	12,946	453	9,951	212	6,391	1,450	41,163
N of Miss	118	2,277	73	1,610	74	1,524	64	1,121	329	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	81.8	75.0	80.1	81.5	81.2	81.6	82.8	79.6	81.3
Wrong	14.7	14.9	19.8	16.1	14.8	15.4	15.6	13.9	16.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	388	11,908	400	12,950	453	9,933	212	6,389	1,453	41,180
N of Miss	115	2,244	73	1,606	74	1,542	64	1,123	326	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.9	75.6	79.9	81.0	78.5	80.0	79.4	80.7	80.6
Wrong	9.9	11.5	18.3	14.7	14.2	15.7	13.3	15.3	14.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	392	11,915	398	12,965	452	9,939	210	6,386	1,452	41,205
N of Miss	111	2,237	75	1,591	75	1,536	66	1,126	327	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	62.9	57.9	58.8	63.1	60.4	58.1	63.3	61.3	61.1
Wrong	22.0	24.0	26.1	25.6	22.7	25.0	24.3	24.4	23.7	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.7	14.0	13.1	12.8	12.6	16.2	10.8	13.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	391	11,890	399	12,932	453	9,893	210	6,372	1,453	41,087
N of Miss	112	2,262	74	1,624	74	1,582	66	1,140	326	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.3	82.6	75.7	74.9	70.0	68.2	69.4	64.3	74.5	73.9
1	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.0	8.8	10.6	9.3	10.0	8.7	9.7
2	3.5	3.7	5.8	6.0	8.6	7.9	9.3	8.5	6.5	6.2
3-4	1.8	2.4	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.3	4.6	7.2	4.5	4.8
5+	5.8	2.8	4.0	4.5	6.4	7.0	7.4	10.0	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	396	11,947	399	12,965	456	9,958	216	6,402	1,467	41,272
N of Miss	107	2,205	74	1,591	71	1,517	60	1,110	312	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.0	93.3	87.9	88.6	82.5	84.7	79.7	81.6	85.8	87.9
1	4.1	3.9	5.8	5.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	7.1	5.7	5.6
2	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.0	5.7	4.7	3.2	2.9
3-4	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.4	1.7
5+	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.5	4.7	3.5	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	390	11,874	396	12,906	456	9,941	212	6,394	1,454	41,115
N of Miss	113	2,278	77	1,650	71	1,534	64	1,118	325	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.0	89.4	82.6	84.2	81.5	82.3	80.9	82.1	82.9	84.9
1	7.0	6.2	9.0	7.6	6.6	7.5	4.2	6.3	7.0	7.0
2	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.0	6.0	4.6	3.6	3.4
3-4	1.6	1.0	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.1
5+	2.6	1.3	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	387	11,879	402	12,940	454	9,949	215	6,403	1,458	41,171
N of Miss	116	2,273	71	1,616	73	1,526	61	1,109	321	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	66.2	69.1	52.6	58.0	52.1	51.2	47.4	49.8	55.3	58.3
1	11.7	13.5	14.6	13.9	11.2	13.1	10.2	10.4	12.1	13.0
2	6.4	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.1	13.5	9.8	9.1	8.8
3-4	4.8	4.8	9.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	9.3	10.0	7.7	7.5
5+	10.9	6.1	14.1	11.2	19.5	16.6	19.5	20.1	15.7	12.4
N of Valid	393	11,890	397	12,914	457	9,952	215	6,393	1,462	41,149
N of Miss	110	2,262	76	1,642	70	1,523	61	1,119	317	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	48.9	54.9	54.5	60.2	56.1	60.2	56.5	62.6	53.8	59.1
No	20.7	14.3	16.0	13.4	14.3	14.4	23.0	15.8	17.7	14.3
I don't know	30.4	30.9	29.6	26.4	29.7	25.4	20.5	21.5	28.5	26.7
N of Valid	368	11,221	382	12,366	428	9,421	200	6,058	1,378	39,066
N of Miss	135	2,931	91	2,190	99	2,054	76	1,454	401	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.6	14.6	18.1	16.5	19.3	18.2	18.4	18.0	19.7	16.6
Most of the time	16.0	14.6	16.4	17.7	19.3	19.3	18.4	18.2	17.5	17.3
Some of the time	25.6	28.5	27.3	30.1	29.1	30.3	28.3	31.3	27.6	29.9
A little of the time	21.8	25.5	20.8	20.3	14.9	16.7	16.5	16.3	18.6	20.3
None of the time	14.0	16.8	17.4	15.4	17.5	15.5	18.4	16.2	16.6	16.0
N of Valid	394	11,915	403	13,005	457	9,919	212	6,382	1,466	41,221
N of Miss	109	2,237	70	1,551	70	1,556	64	1,130	313	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.1	11.2	12.7	11.6	13.4	11.8	14.2	11.2	14.0	11.5
Most of the time	11.2	9.9	9.6	10.9	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.0	10.9
Some of the time	15.8	15.8	16.5	18.6	19.9	20.2	21.2	21.9	18.1	18.7
A little of the time	21.3	21.7	18.7	20.0	18.1	19.7	15.6	19.4	18.8	20.3
None of the time	35.6	41.3	42.5	38.9	36.9	36.6	37.3	35.7	38.2	38.6
N of Valid	385	11,768	395	12,912	447	9,862	212	6,347	1,439	40,889
N of Miss	118	2,384	78	1,644	80	1,613	64	1,165	340	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.4	19.5	18.9	21.2	19.2	21.9	20.0	20.2	19.8	20.7
Most of the time	14.2	15.8	20.4	18.6	18.6	19.5	20.0	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	17.7	18.3	17.9	20.5	19.7	21.2	18.6	22.6	18.5	20.4
A little of the time	13.5	17.2	15.6	16.0	13.2	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.2	15.9
None of the time	33.2	29.3	27.2	23.7	29.3	22.7	26.7	23.4	29.4	25.0
N of Valid	379	11,690	397	12,869	447	9,835	210	6,354	1,433	40,748
N of Miss	124	2,462	76	1,687	80	1,640	66	1,158	346	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.4	9.6	12.2	9.4	11.5	9.4
Most of the time	10.4	7.8	6.8	8.3	7.1	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2
Some of the time	9.8	12.9	15.3	14.5	13.9	16.3	15.5	17.9	13.5	15.0
A little of the time	18.6	18.5	17.5	18.5	19.7	19.4	20.2	20.1	18.9	19.0
None of the time	46.5	51.5	51.1	49.6	48.9	46.2	43.7	44.4	48.1	48.5
N of Valid	376	11,775	399	12,918	452	9,861	213	6,361	1,440	40,915
N of Miss	127	2,377	74	1,638	75	1,614	63	1,151	339	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	24.2	17.5	15.6	14.6	15.3	16.4	19.7	15.8	18.4	16.0
Most of the time	12.8	15.3	13.0	16.4	13.3	16.1	15.0	16.8	13.3	16.1
Some of the time	18.4	19.7	19.4	23.2	26.7	24.1	21.1	24.2	21.7	22.6
A little of the time	17.8	18.9	22.4	18.9	16.7	18.8	19.2	18.1	18.9	18.8
None of the time	26.9	28.6	29.6	26.9	28.0	24.6	24.9	25.2	27.7	26.6
N of Valid	376	11,609	392	12,812	450	9,868	213	6,348	1,431	40,637
N of Miss	127	2,543	81	1,744	77	1,607	63	1,164	348	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.8	14.1	14.4	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.6	12.1	15.5	13.6
Most of the time	9.6	9.0	7.6	9.9	7.2	9.5	10.8	9.4	8.5	9.5
Some of the time	11.2	11.3	10.6	12.5	16.1	14.7	17.4	16.1	13.5	13.2
A little of the time	15.4	16.1	16.9	16.6	13.2	16.8	13.6	17.7	14.9	16.7
None of the time	44.0	49.6	50.6	47.1	49.7	45.3	44.6	44.8	47.7	47.0
N of Valid	384	11,793	397	12,931	447	9,876	213	6,362	1,441	40,962
N of Miss	119	2,359	76	1,625	80	1,599	63	1,150	338	6,733