

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 11

Preliminary Profile Report

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada,
Ouachita, Union

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	1,214	2,289	2,050	1,166
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.9	400	28.4	650	24.9	510	31.8	371
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	17.5	213	21.2	486	31.1	637	23.7	276
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	31.6	384	30.1	689	27.2	557	26.5	309
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	17.9	217	20.3	464	16.9	346	18.0	210
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.7	580	49.1	1,068	49.1	934	51.0	556
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	50.3	588	50.9	1,105	50.9	968	49.0	534
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	10.4	121	9.8	214	12.8	250	11.3	125
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	34.3	401	29.2	636	28.5	557	36.9	409
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.0	12	0.8	17	1.0	20	0.2	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.7	8	0.7	15	0.7	14	0.7	8
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	45.6	533	50.6	1,102	49.5	969	40.2	446
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	2.3	27	1.6	35	1.1	21	2.3	25
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	5.7	67	7.4	161	6.4	125	8.5	94
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.7	1,014	83.6	1,903	85.2	1,739	82.7	962
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	6.0	73	4.5	102	6.2	127	5.9	69
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.7	8	0.6	14	0.3	6	0.9	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	16.2	196	15.5	353	15.3	313	18.0	209
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	5.1	62	4.7	106	4.7	96	5.8	67
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	51.5	624	52.1	1,185	53.9	1,099	50.0	581
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	15.3	185	15.8	360	17.0	346	14.6	170
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.7	8	0.5	12	0.3	6	0.5	6
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	8.4	102	9.1	207	8.2	168	10.3	120
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	4.3	52	3.7	85	3.9	80	4.6	54
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.3	16	1.7	38	2.1	43	2.1	25
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	42.5	515	42.0	955	45.5	928	41.0	477
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.3	52	4.5	102	4.2	86	3.4	40
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	39.7	481	40.3	918	42.5	867	39.0	454
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	4.5	54	4.0	90	4.2	86	4.1	48
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	4.2	51	3.6	82	3.7	75	4.7	55
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

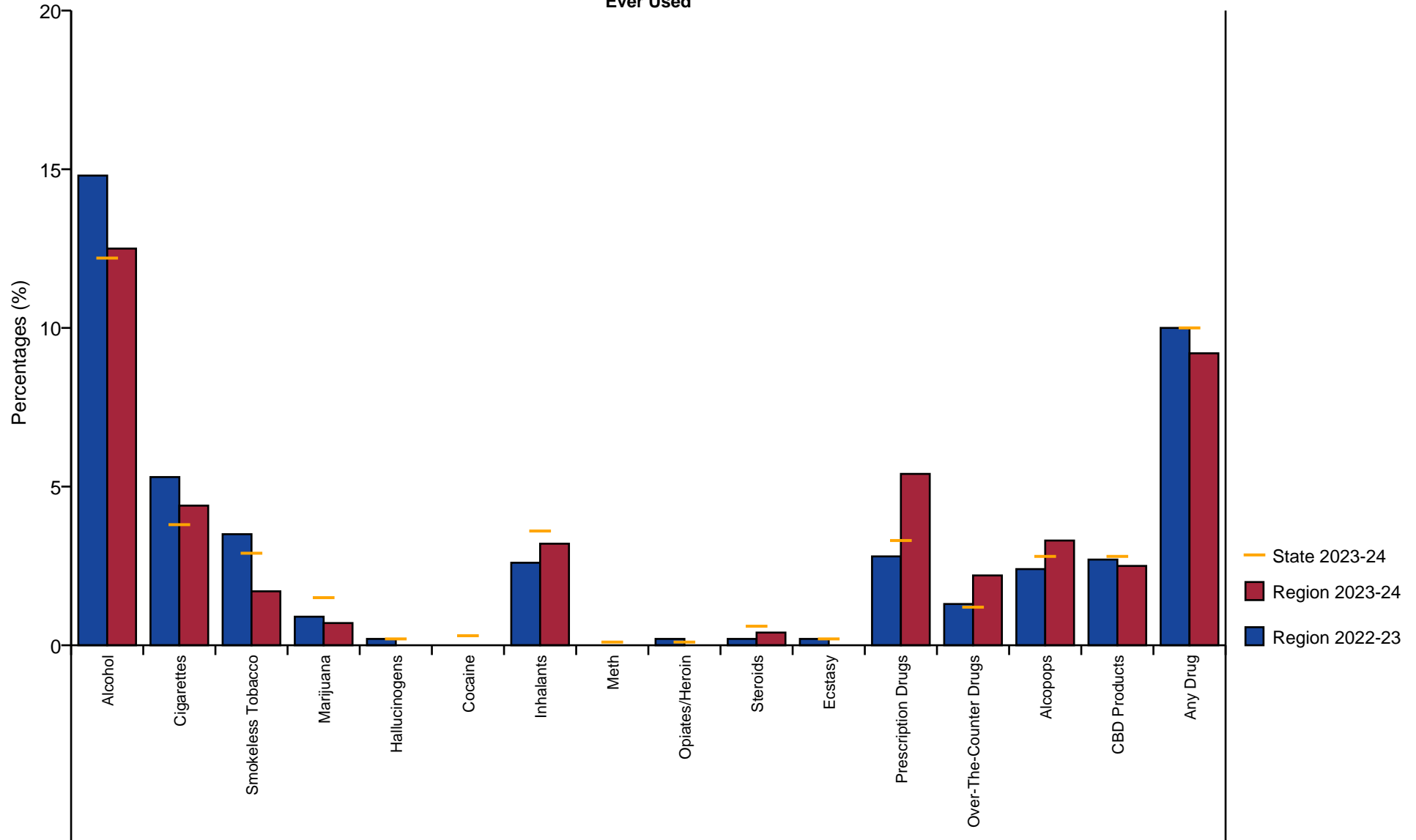
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

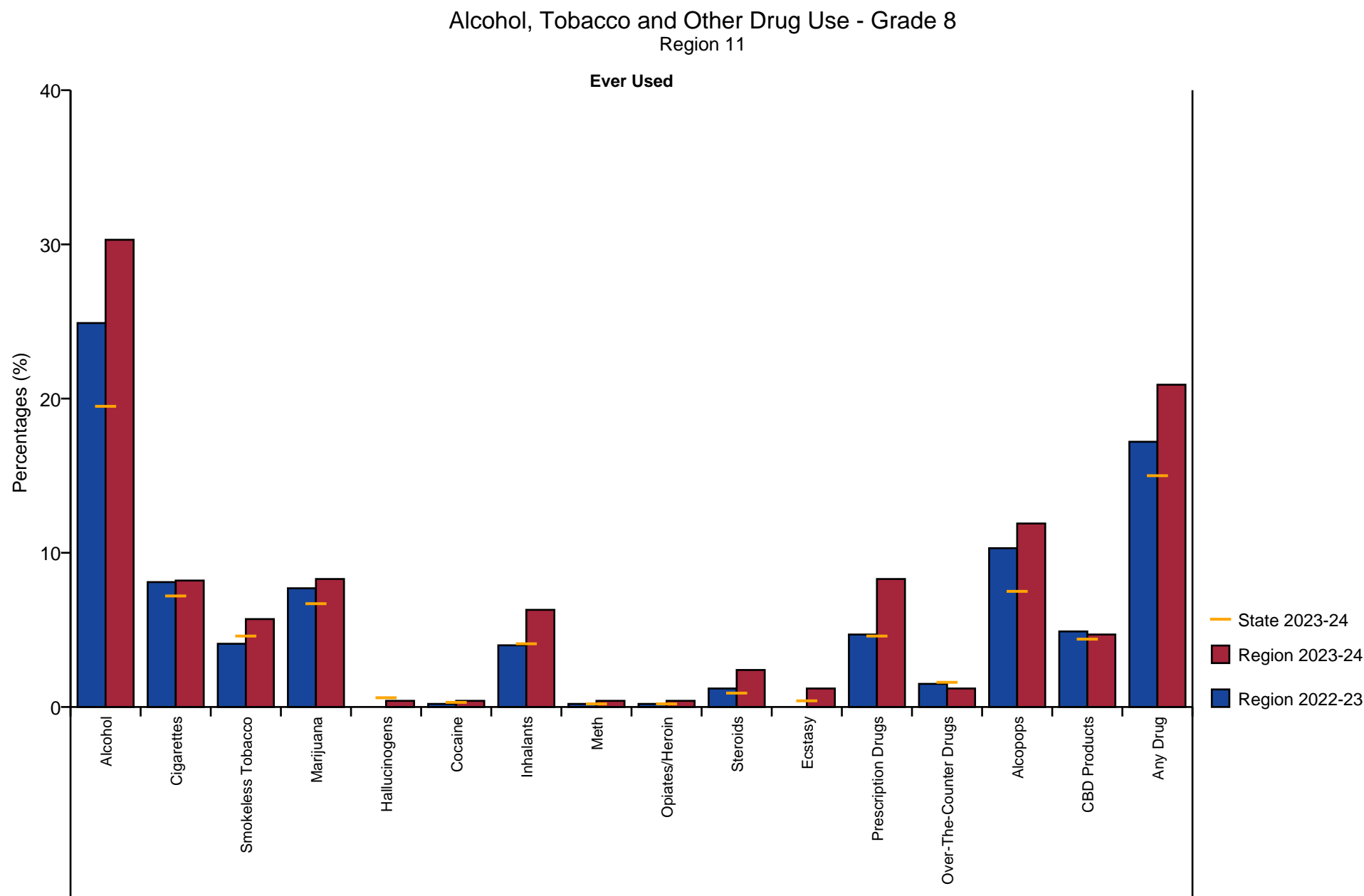
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11

Ever Used



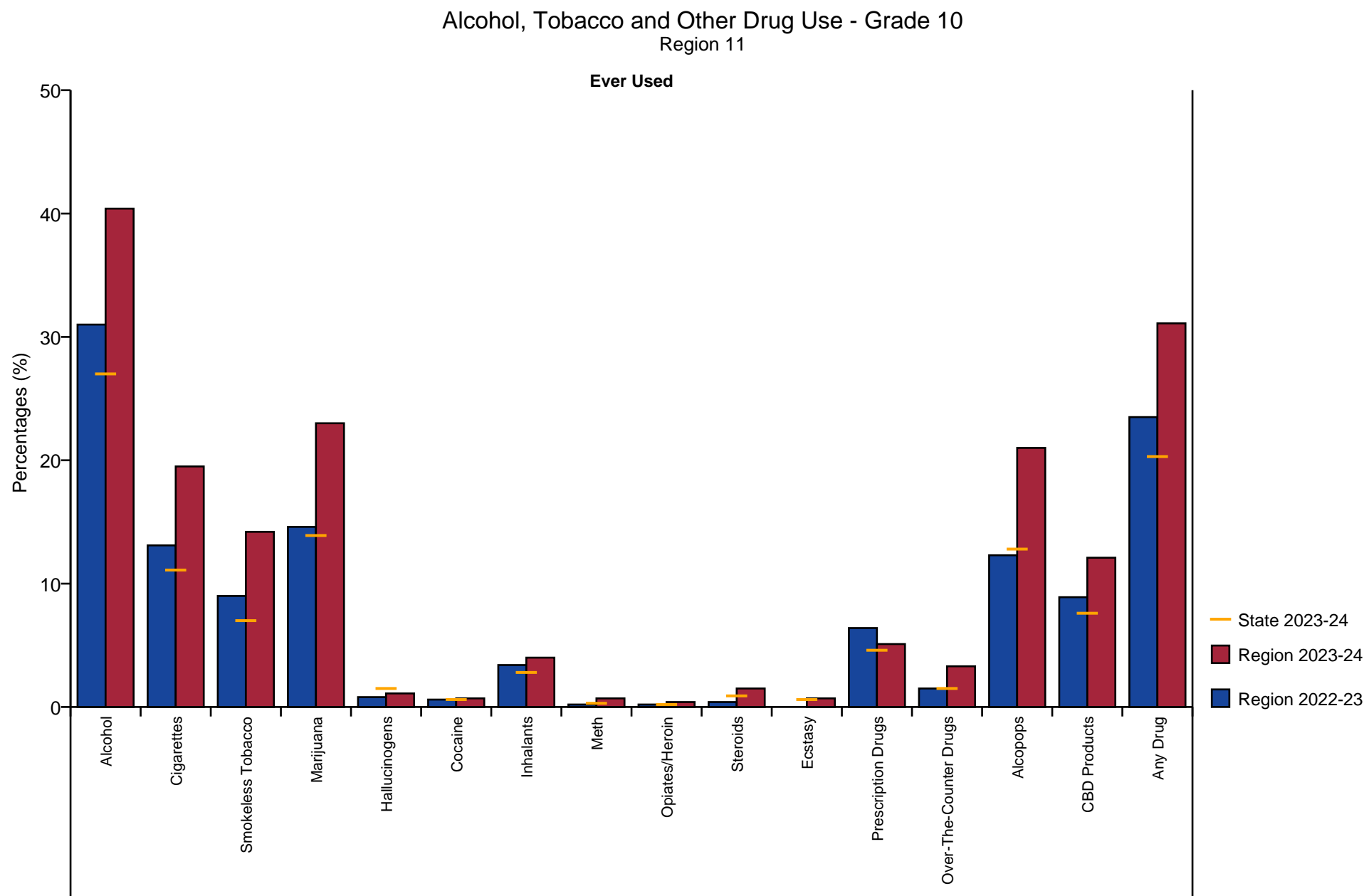
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



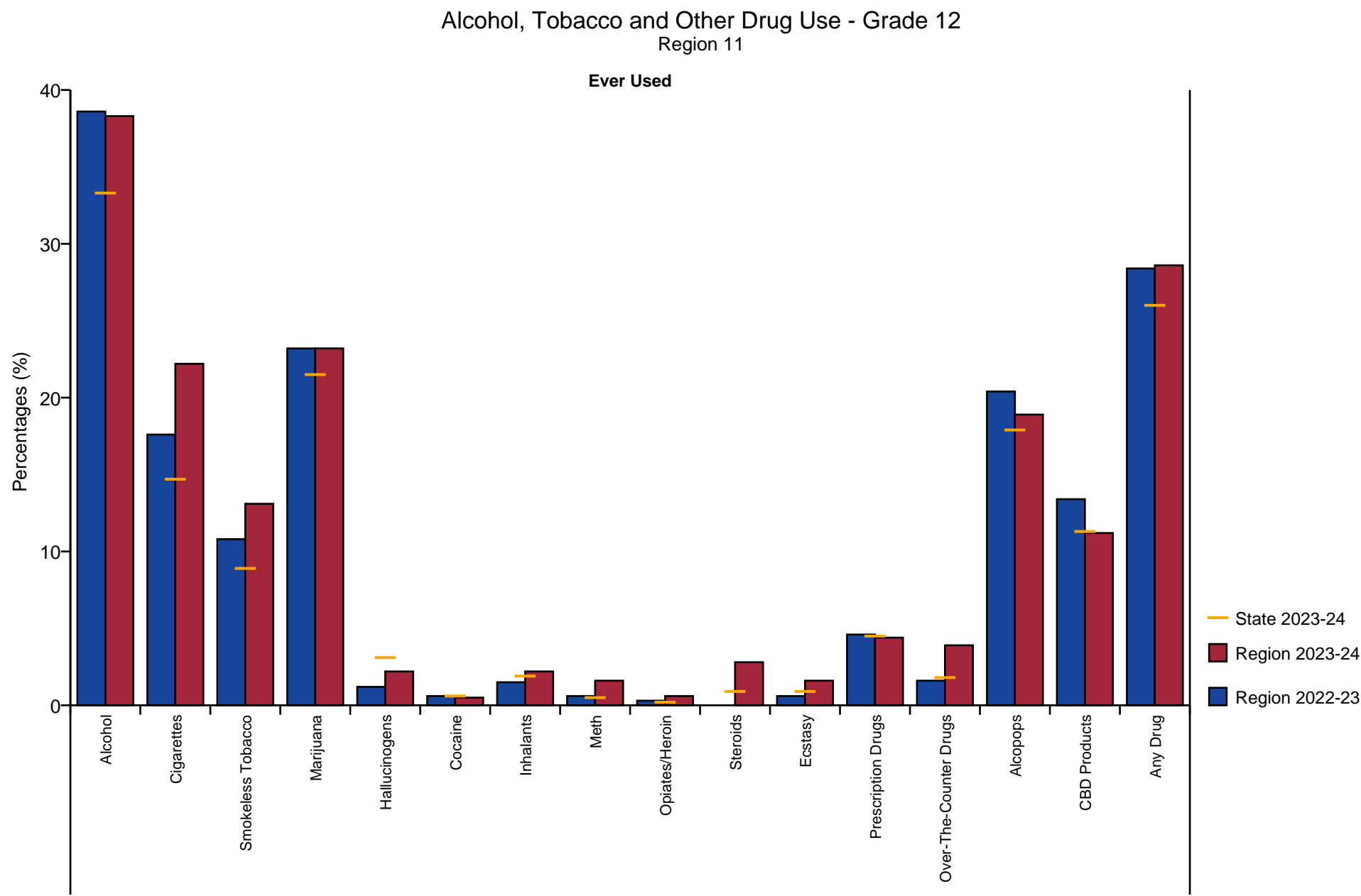
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

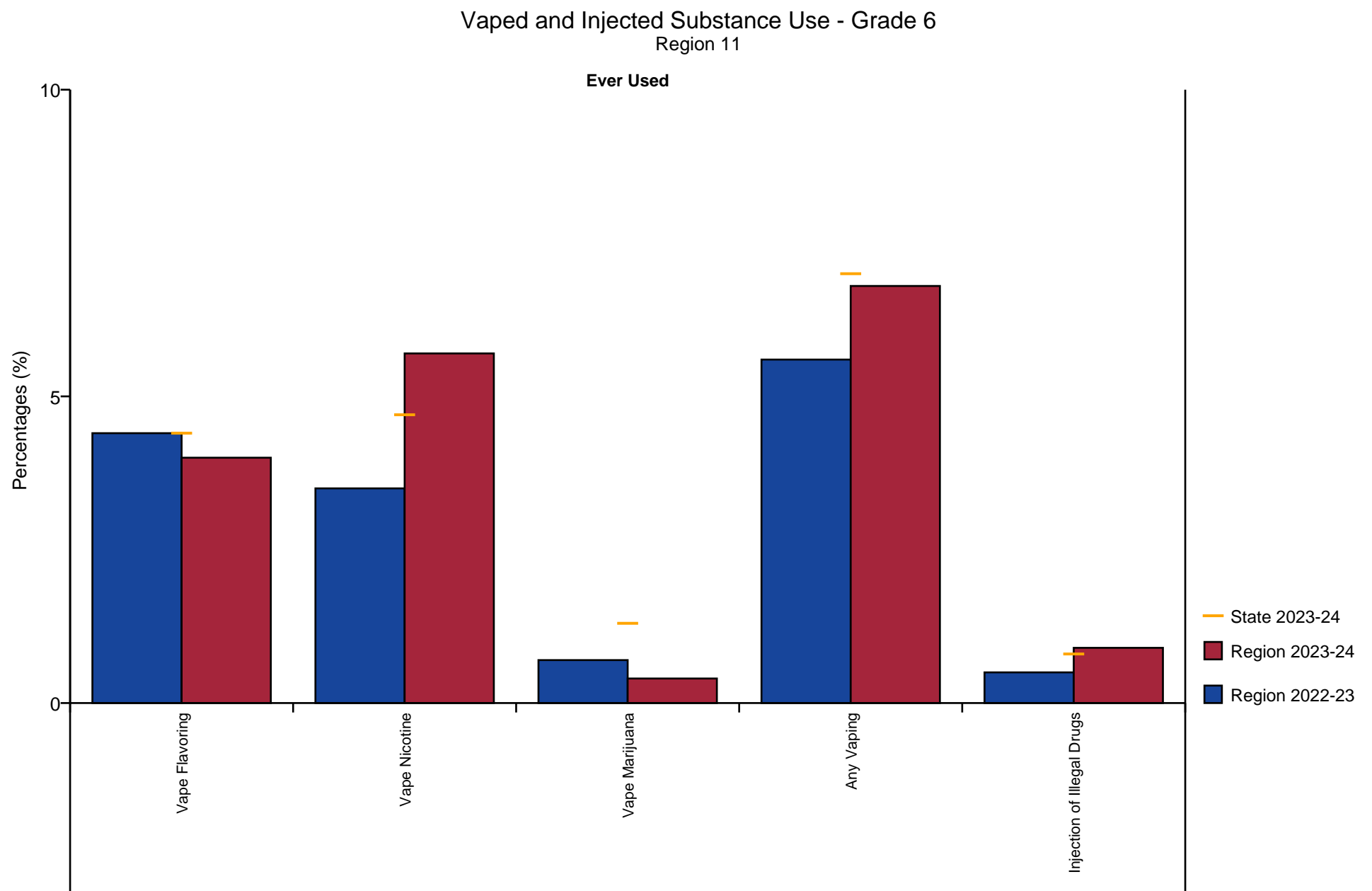


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

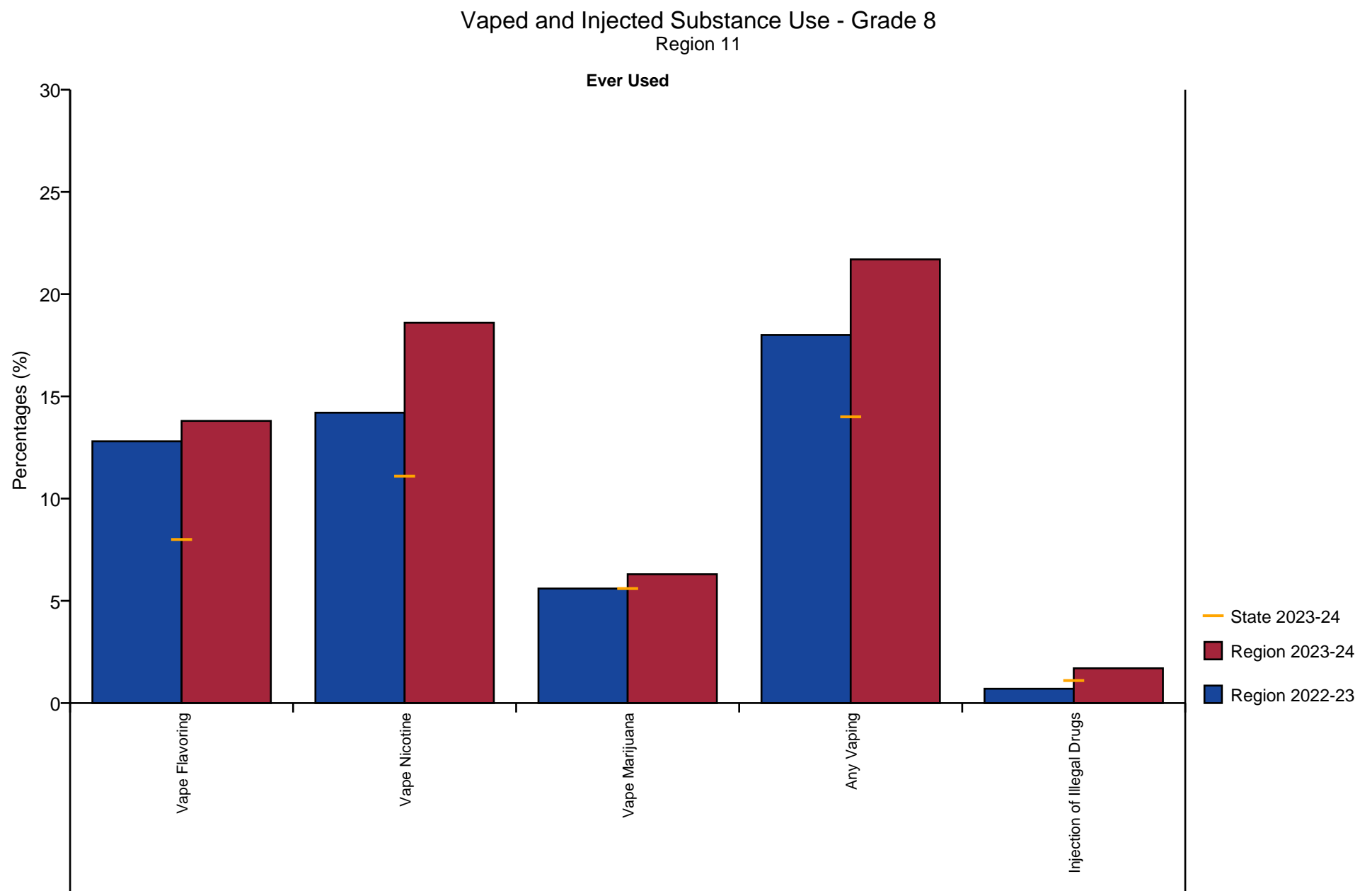


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

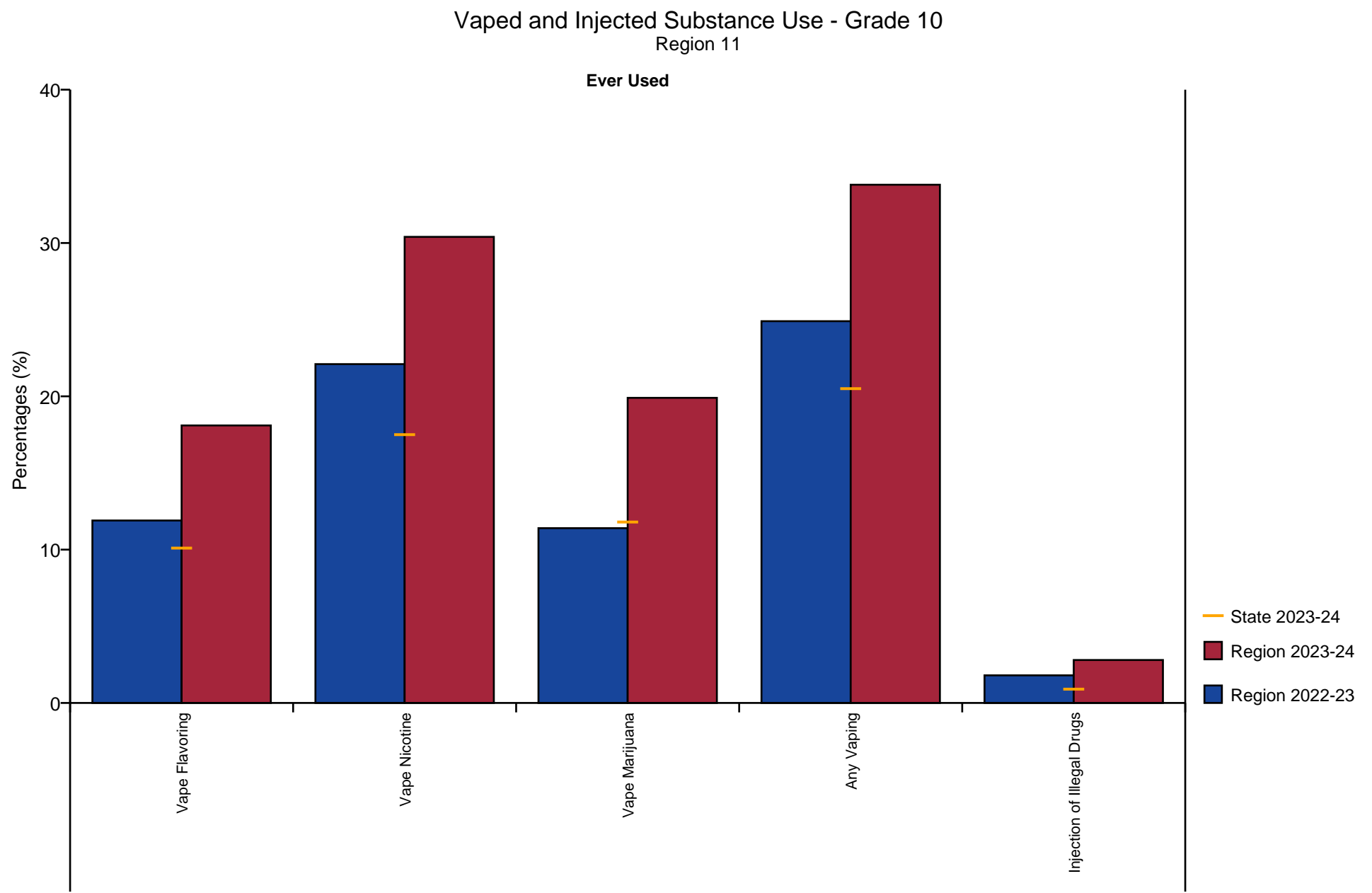


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

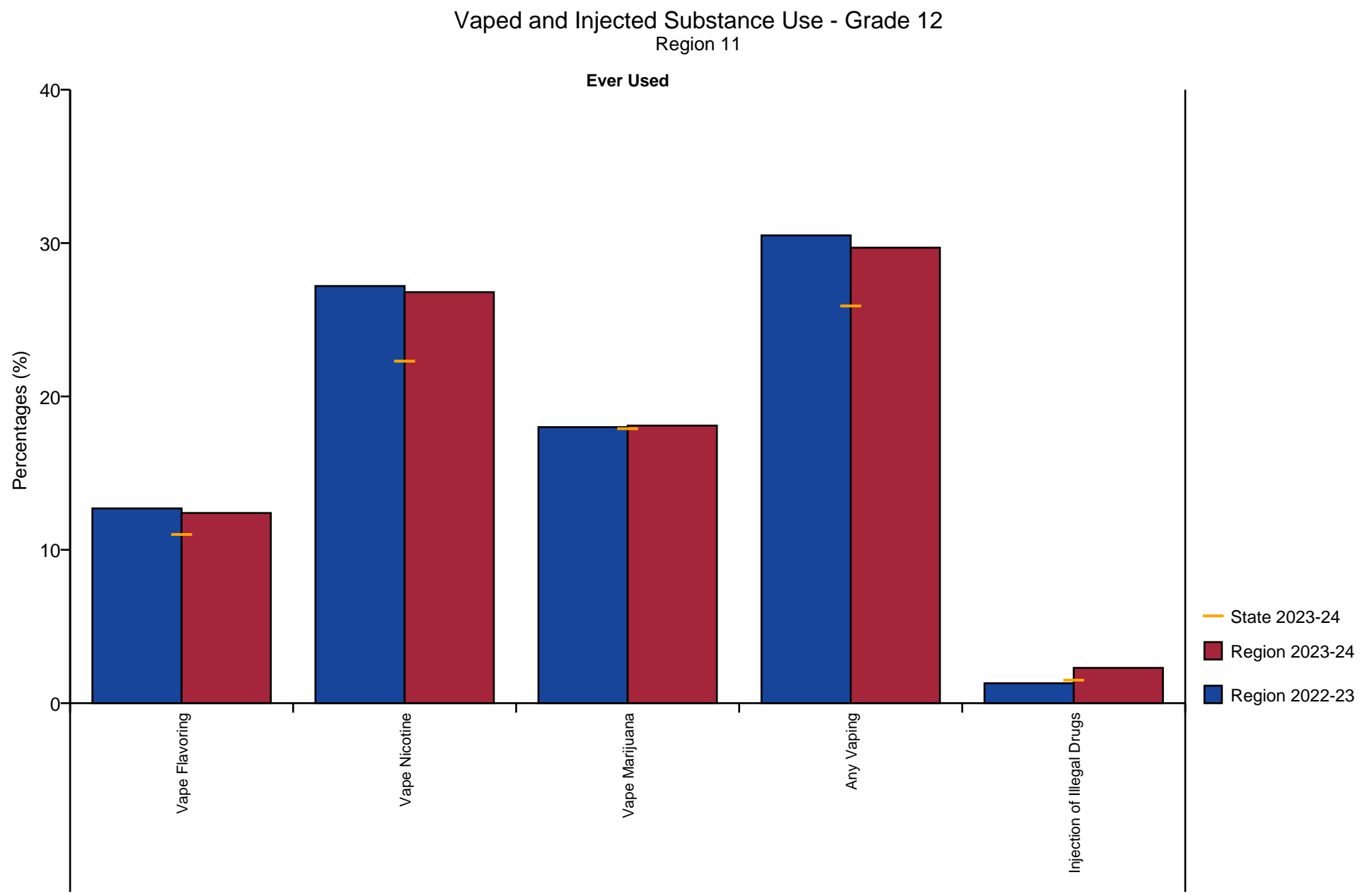
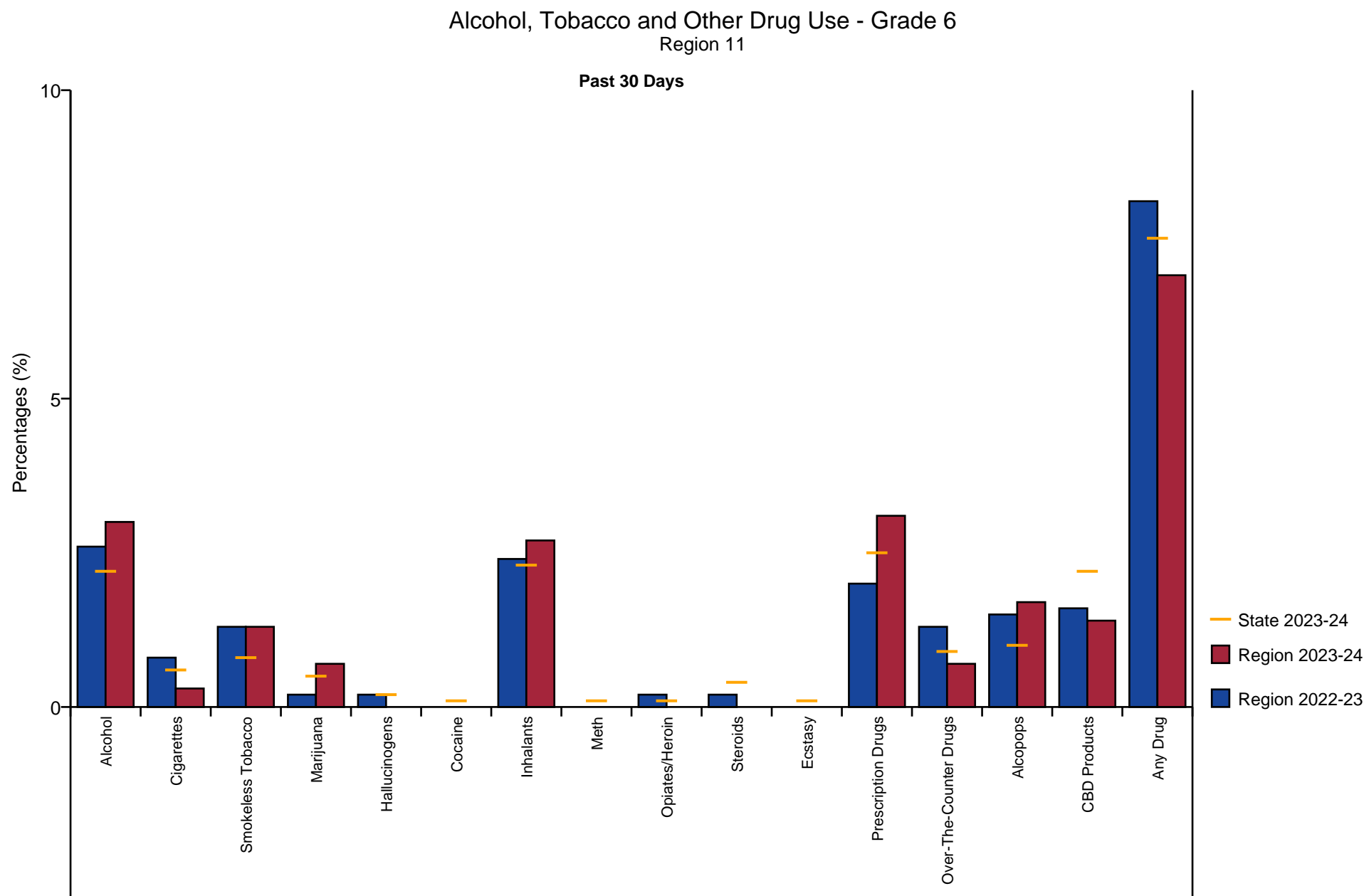
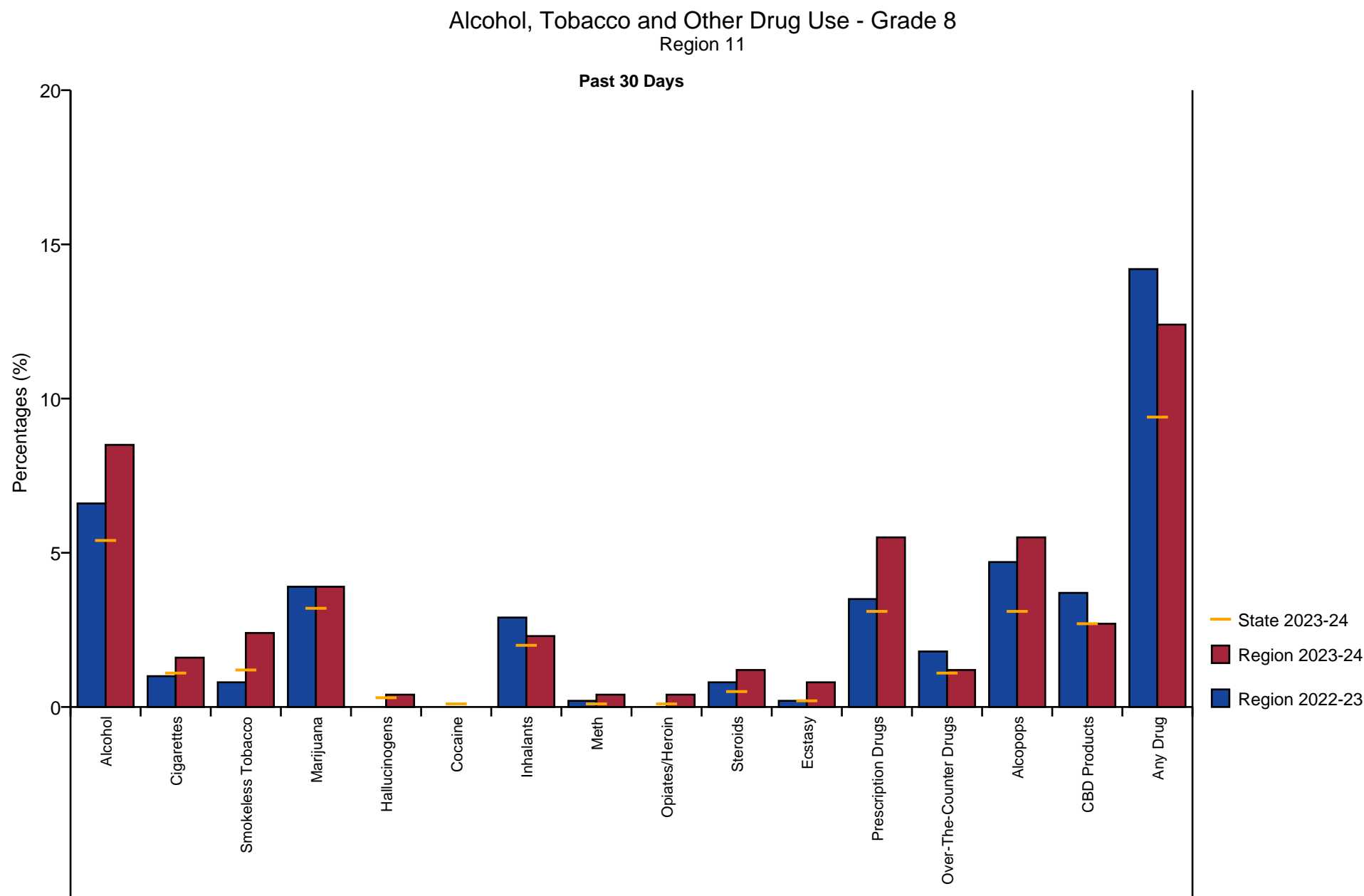


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



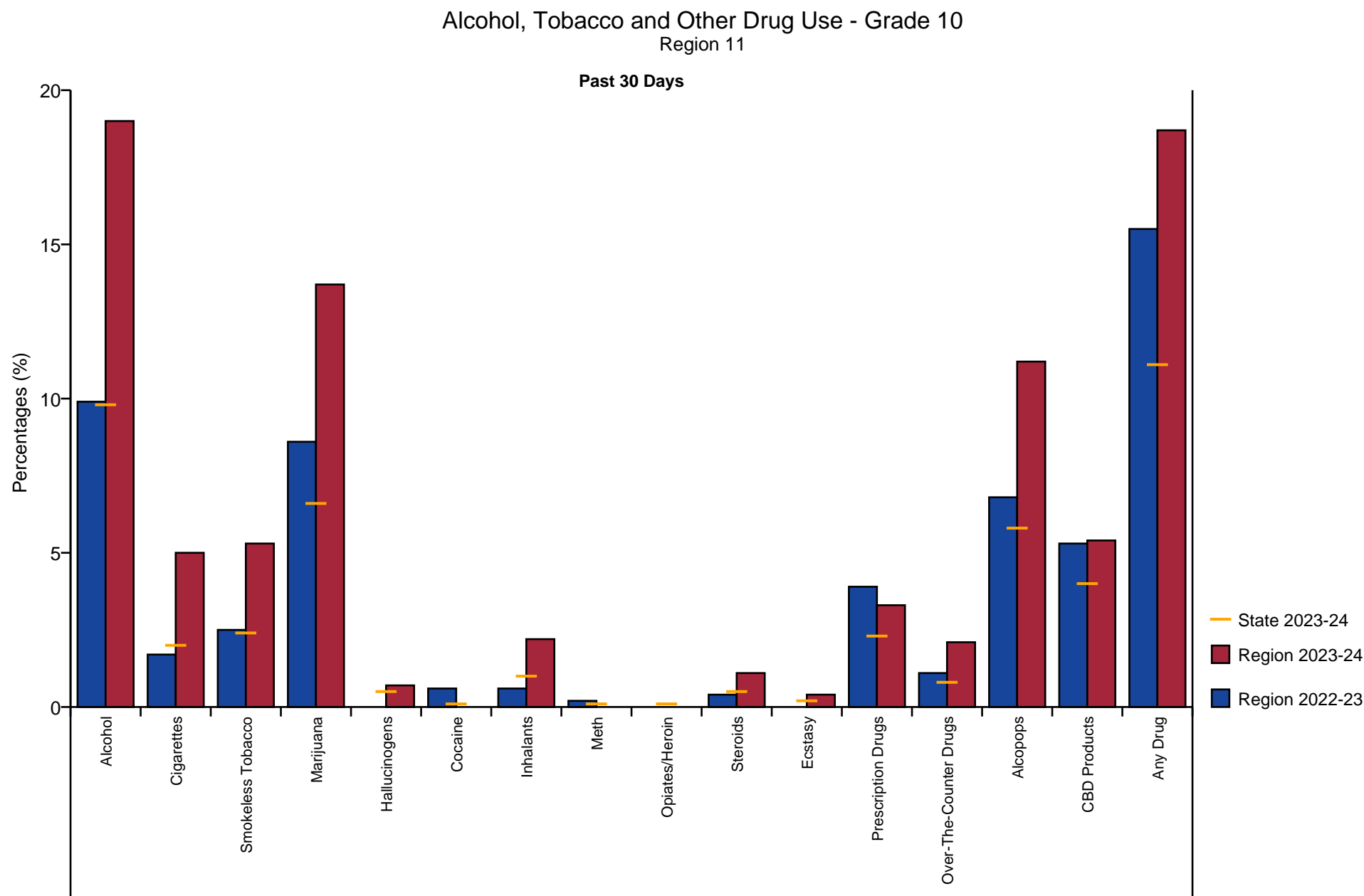
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



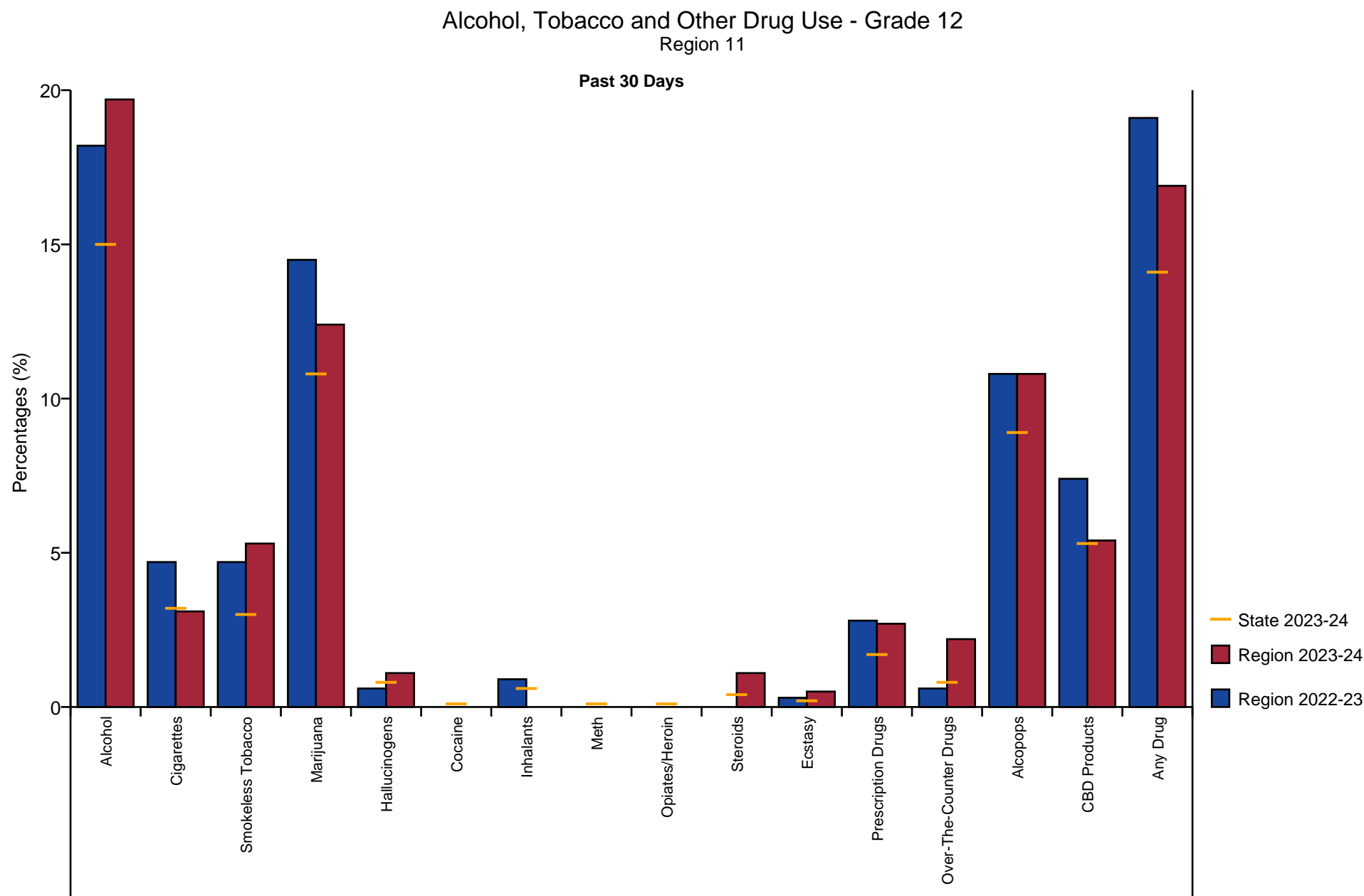
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

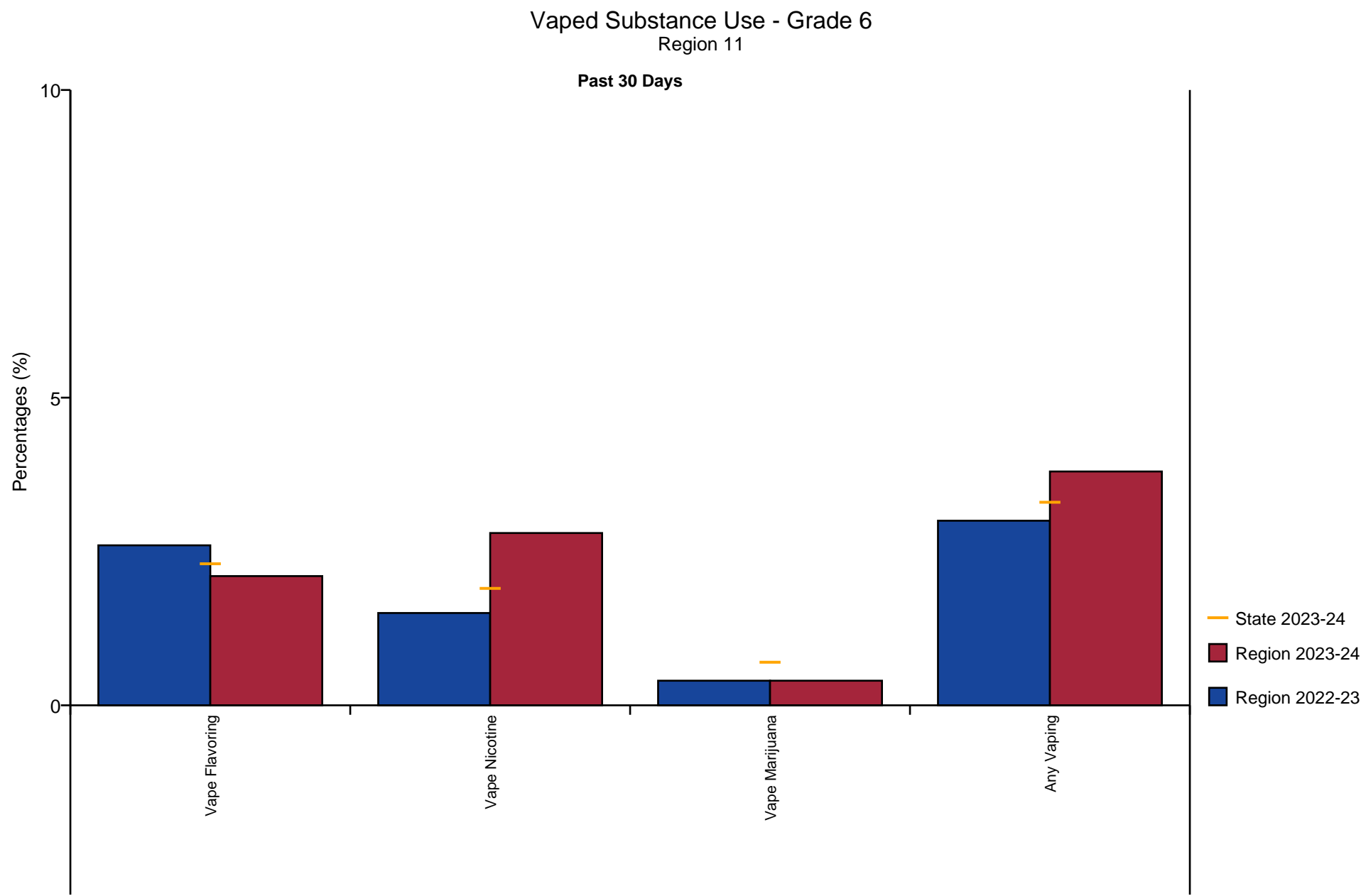


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

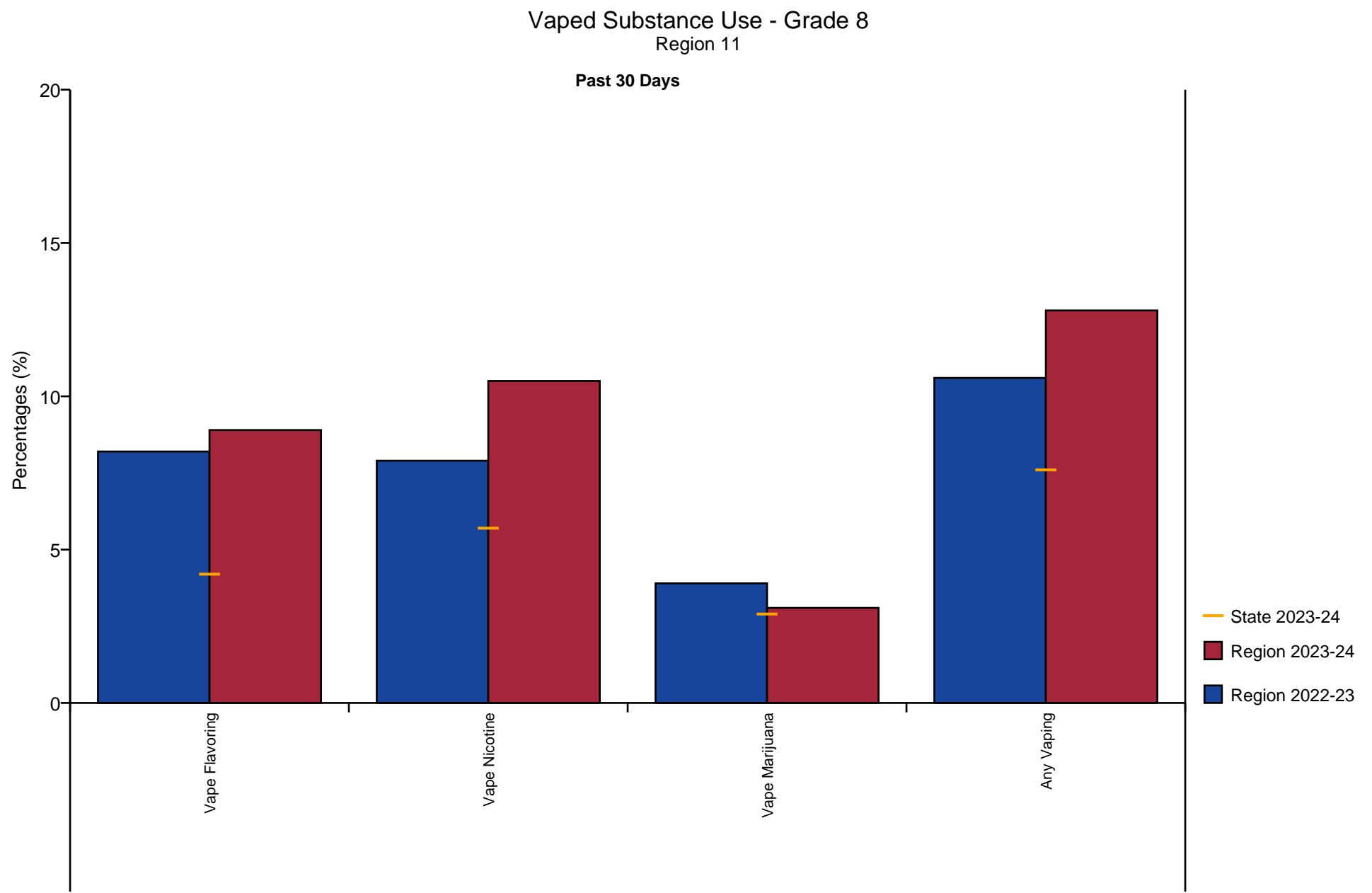


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

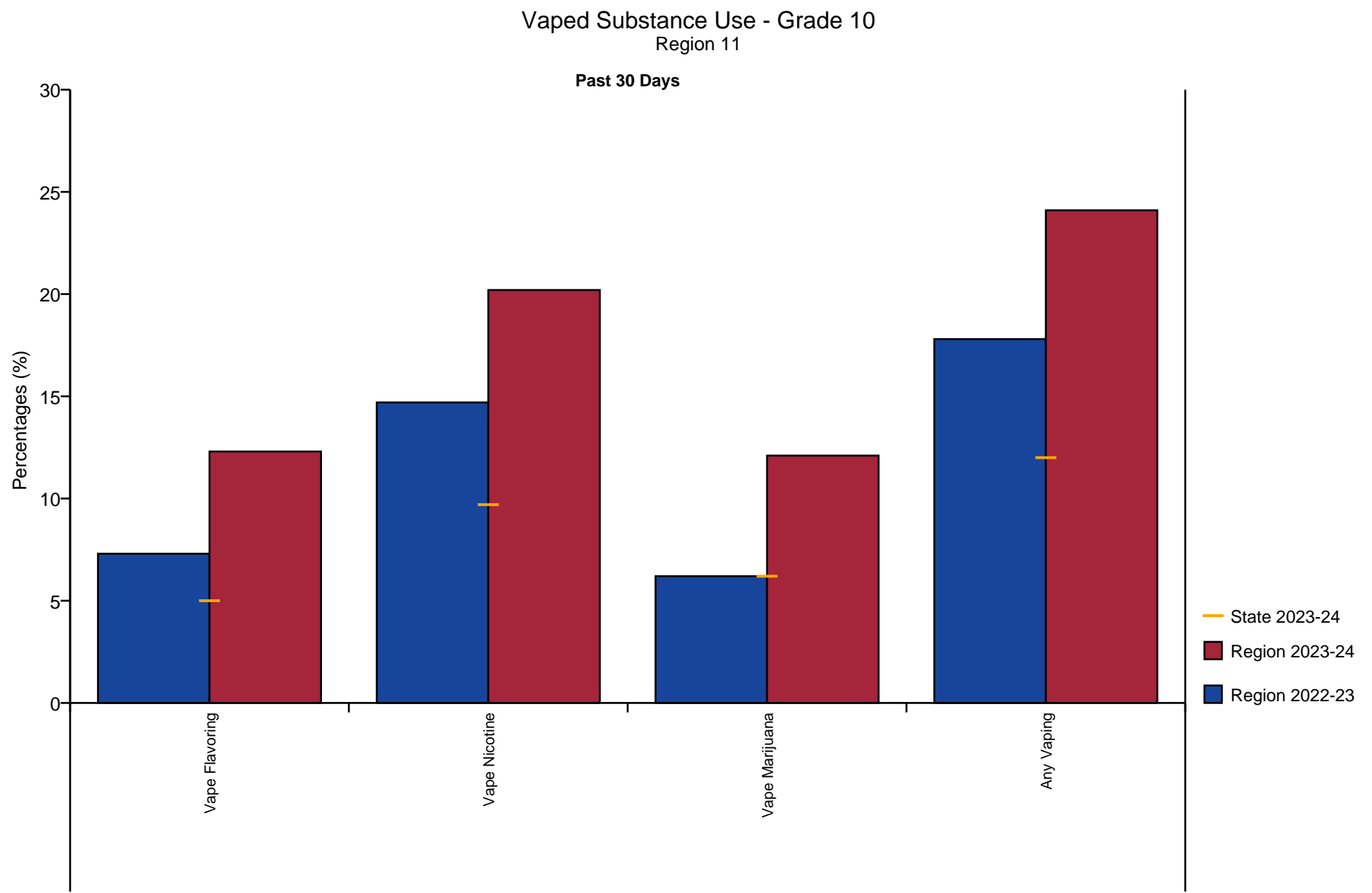


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

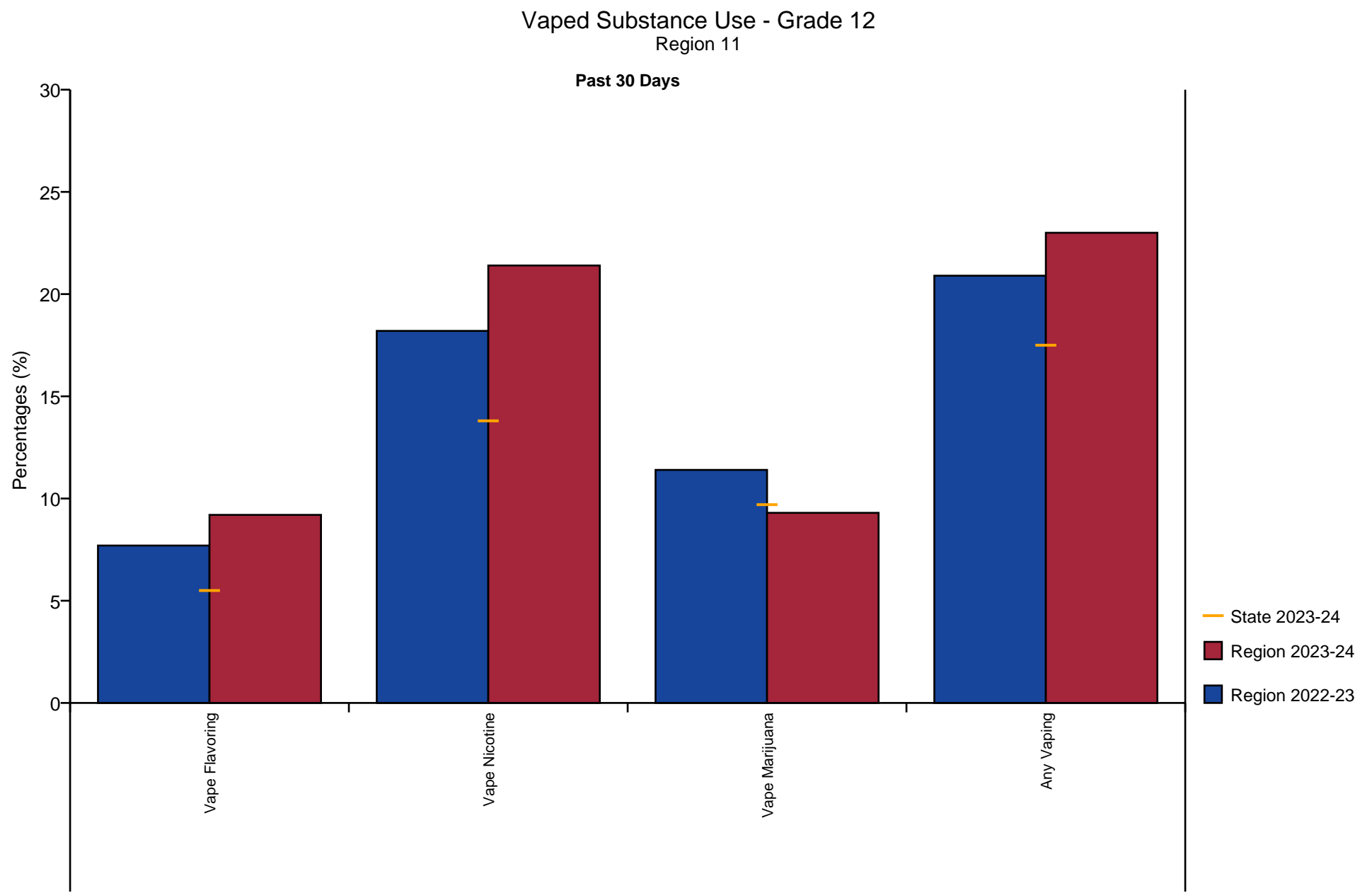
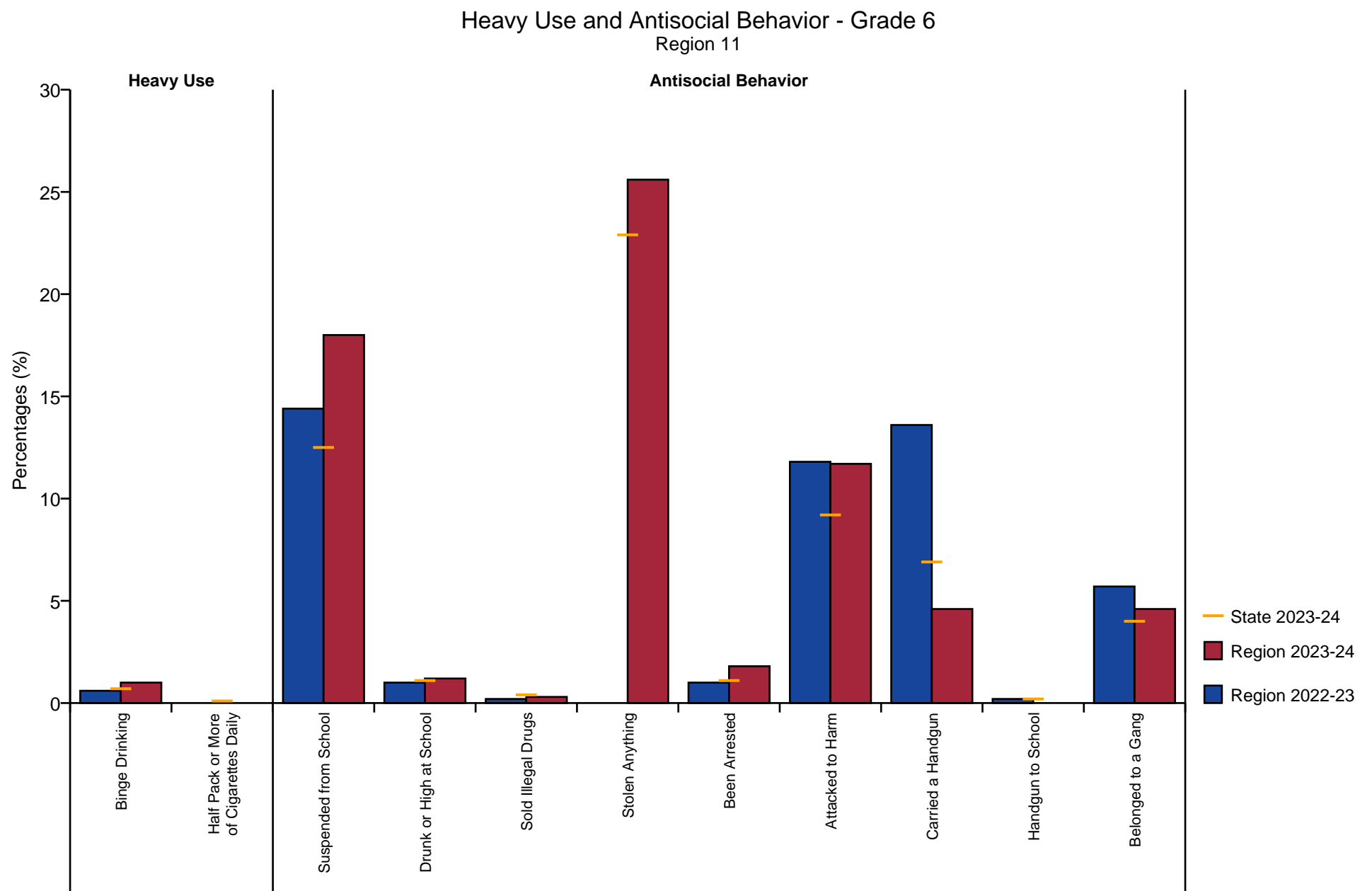
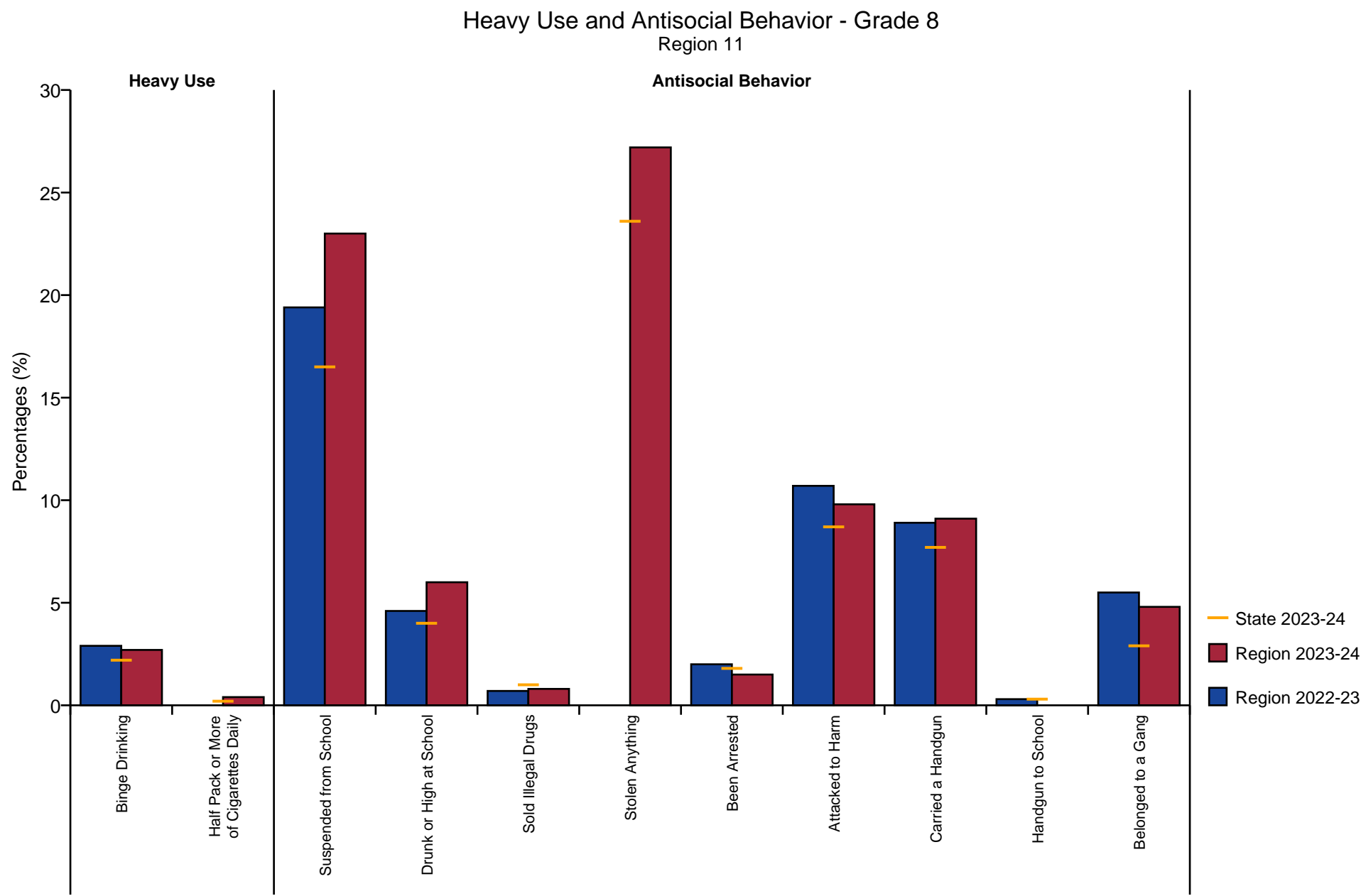


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



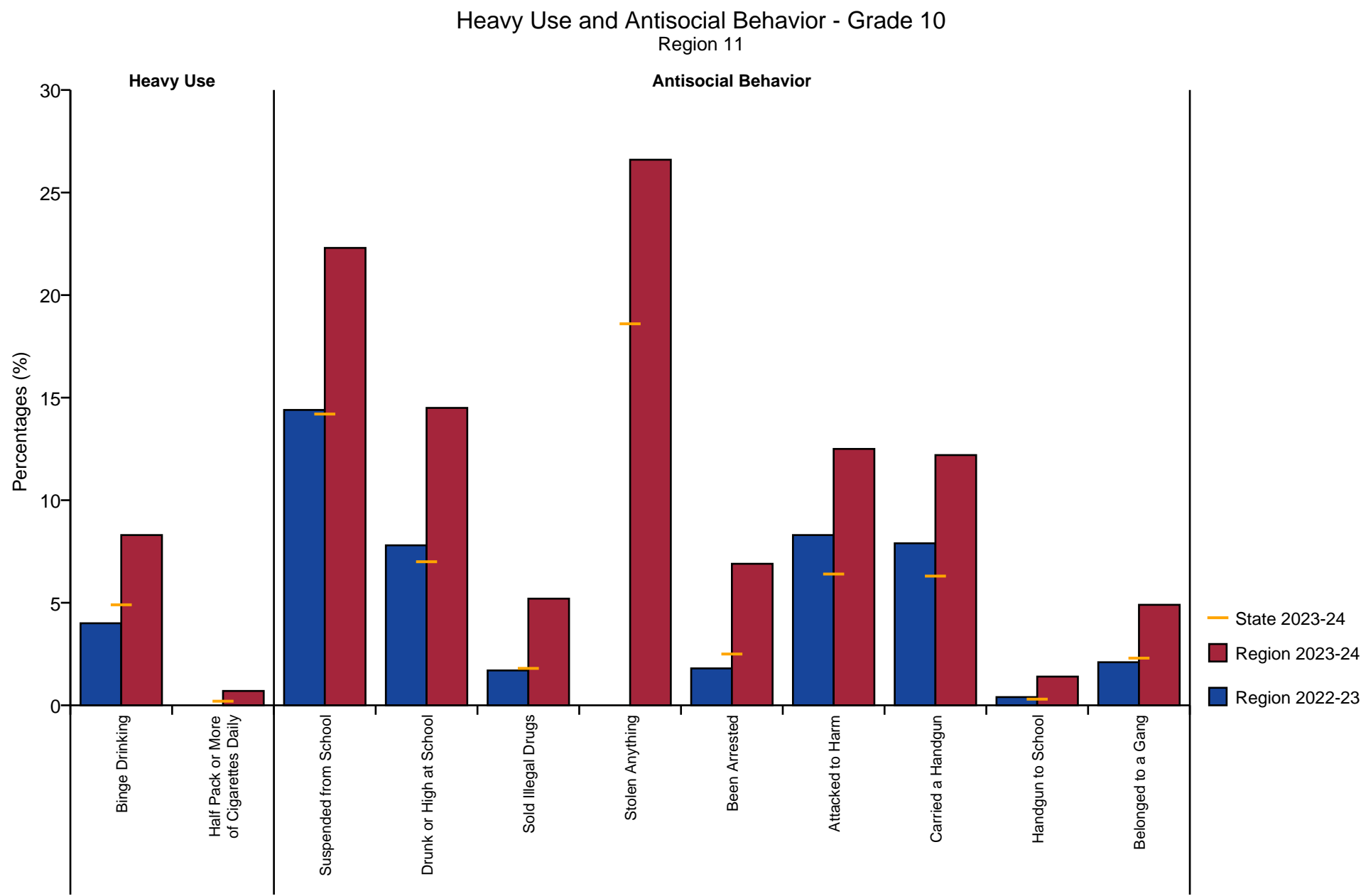
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



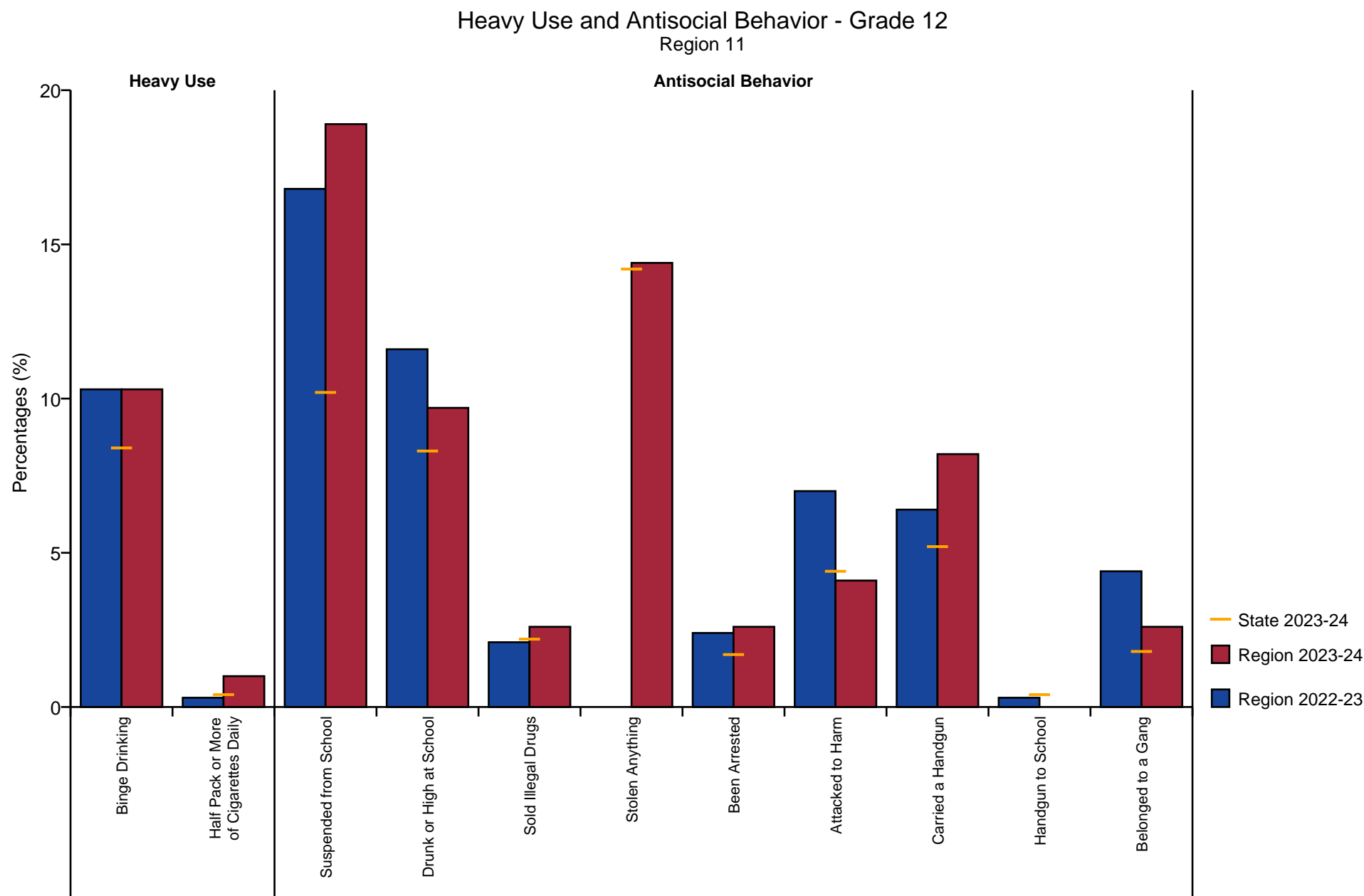
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



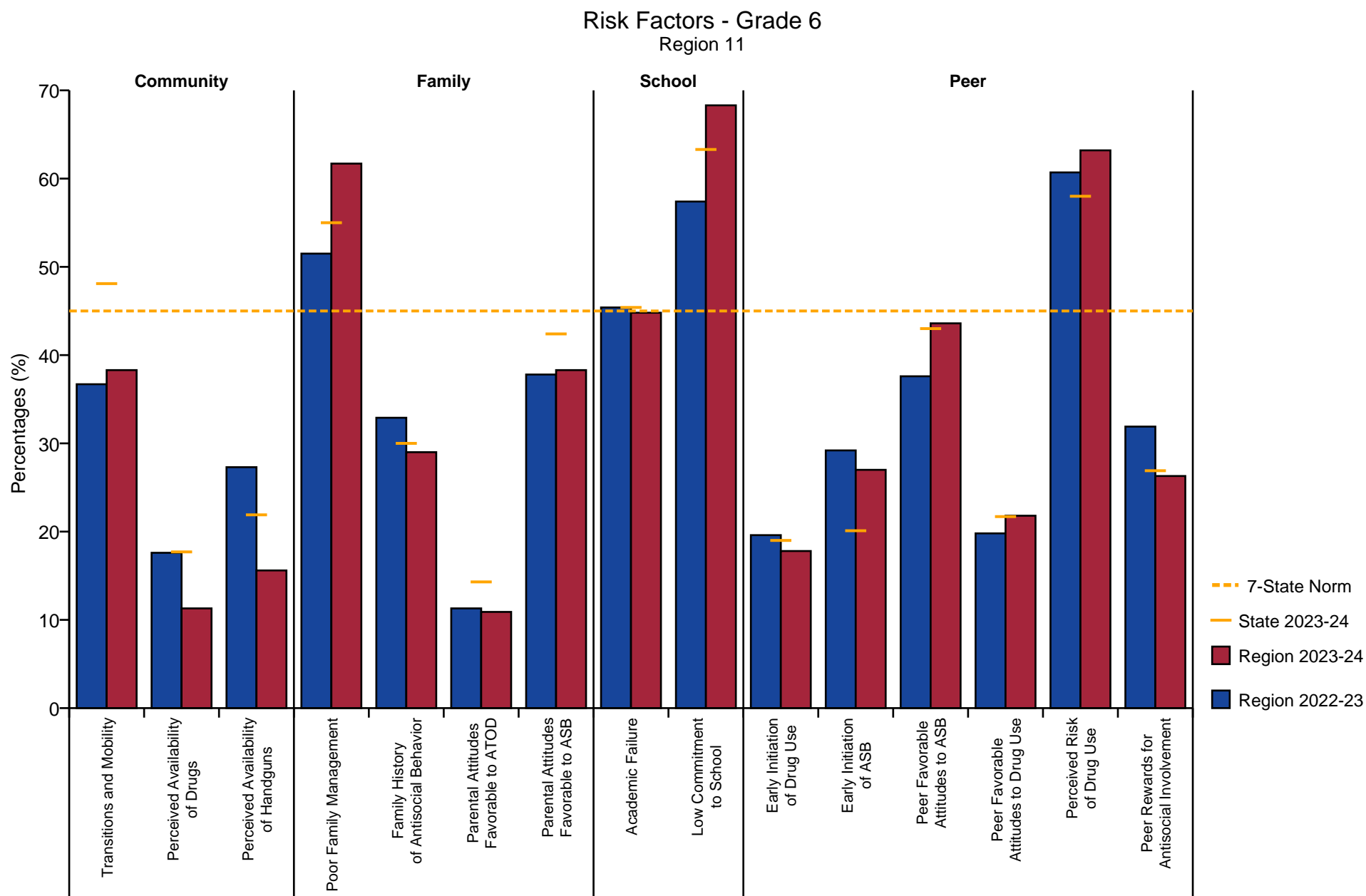
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



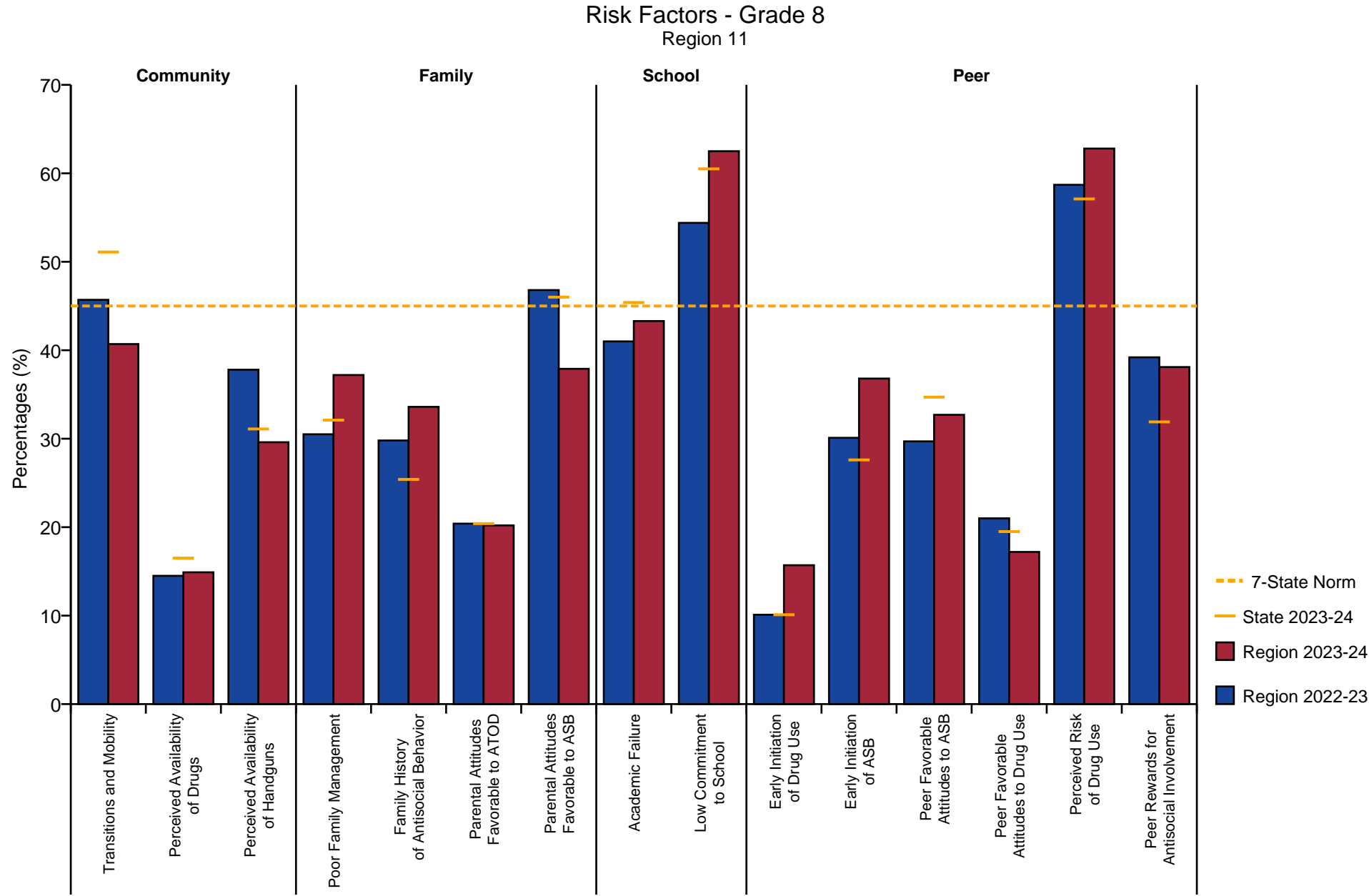
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

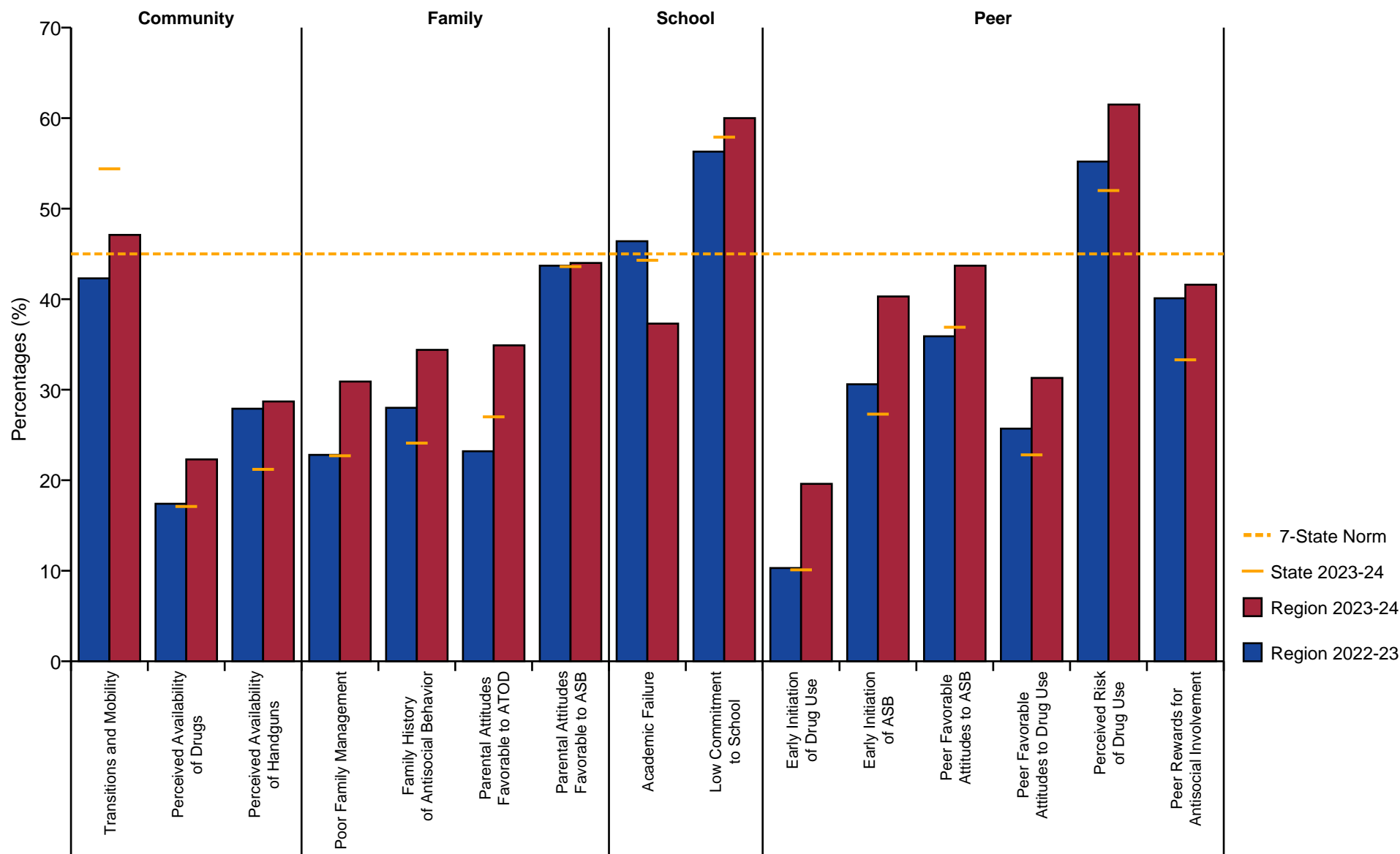
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

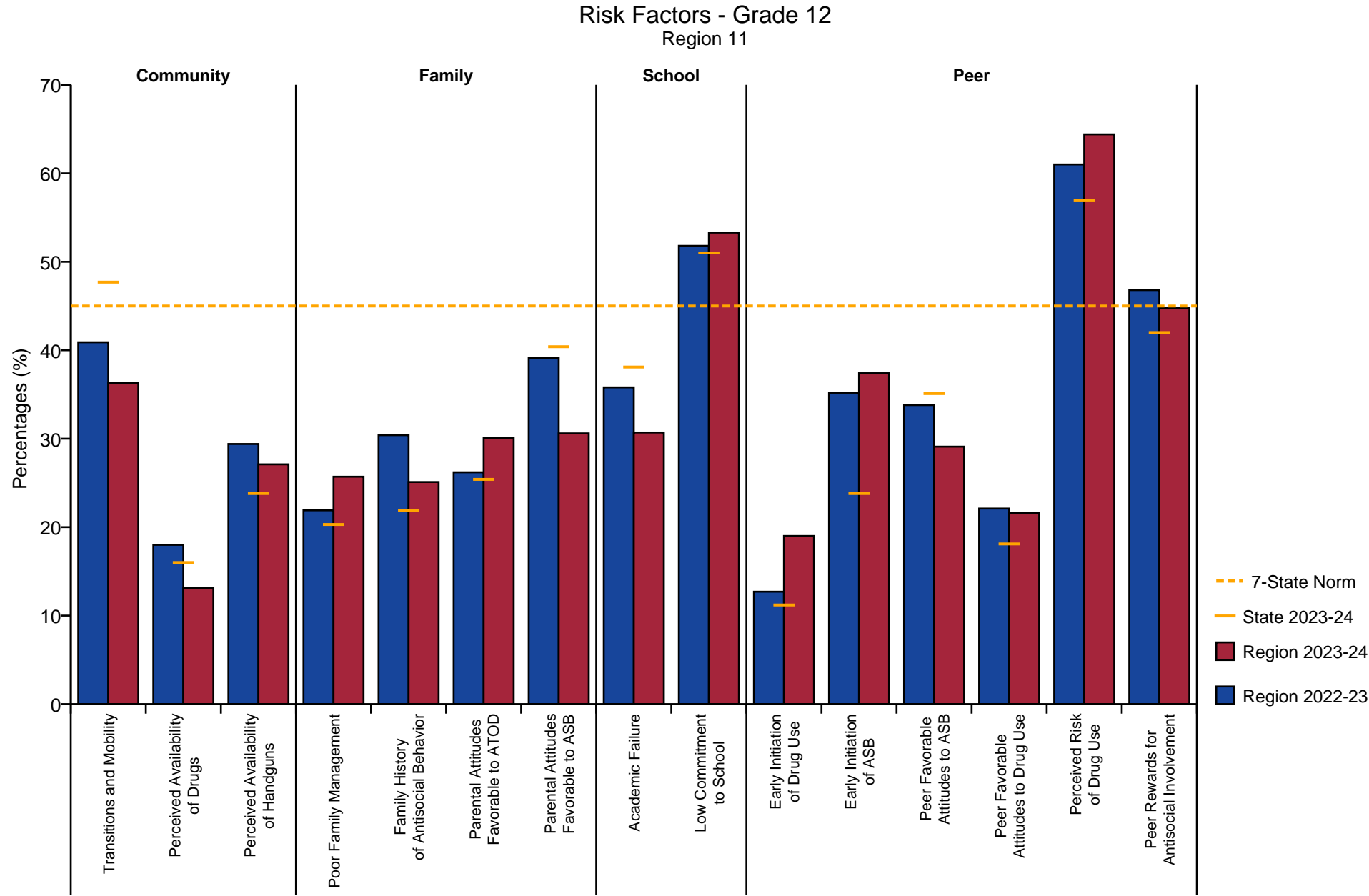
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

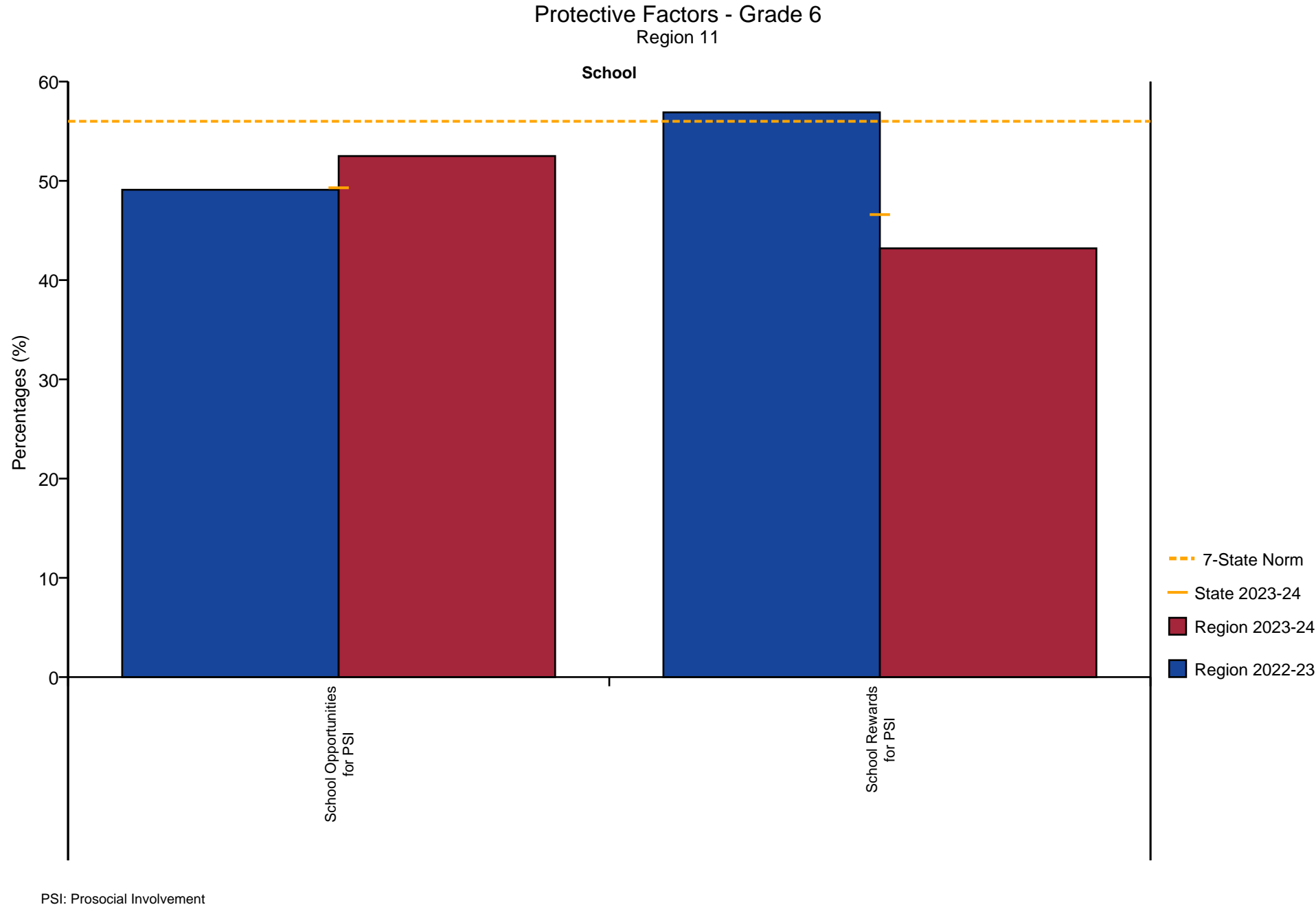


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

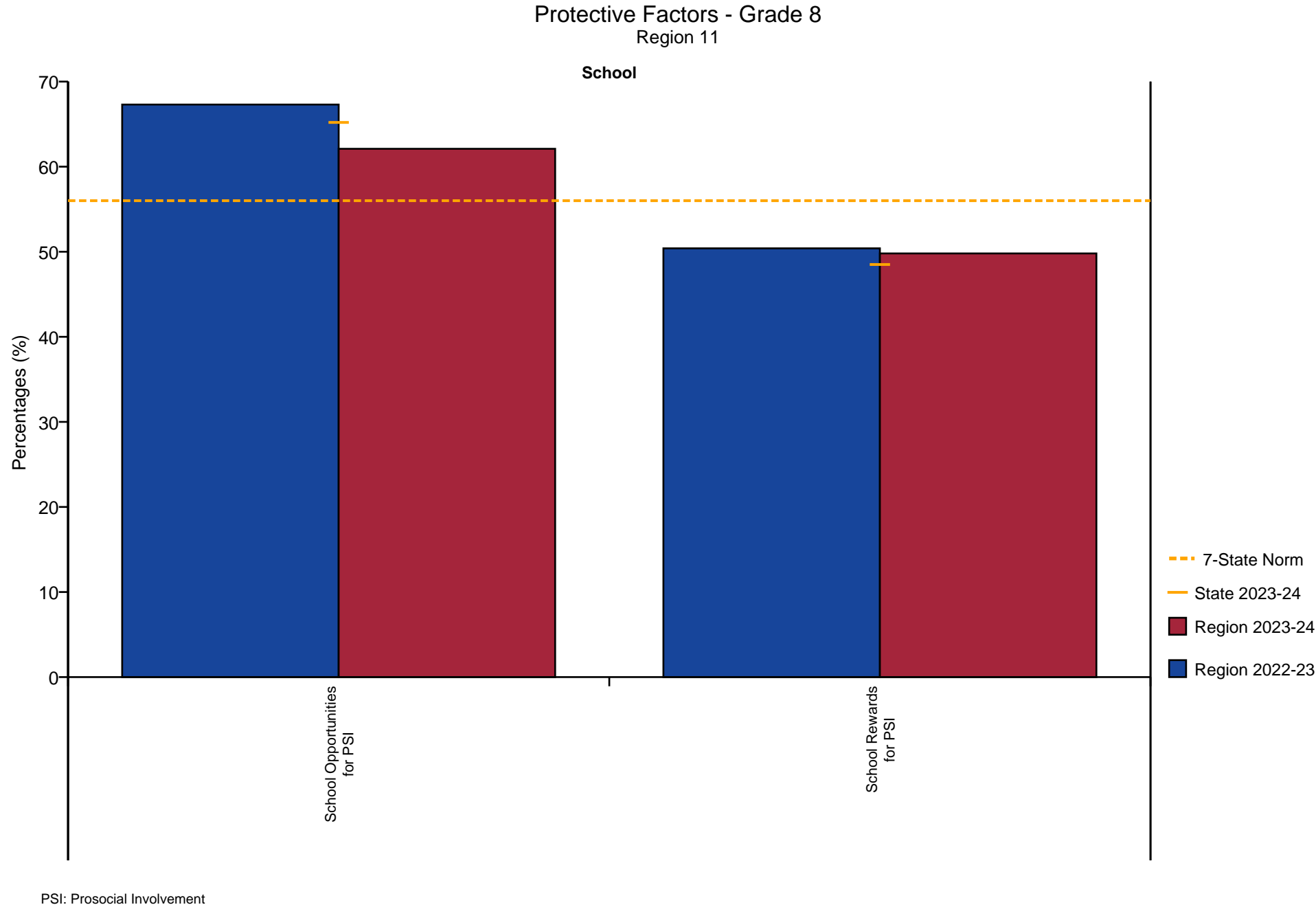


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

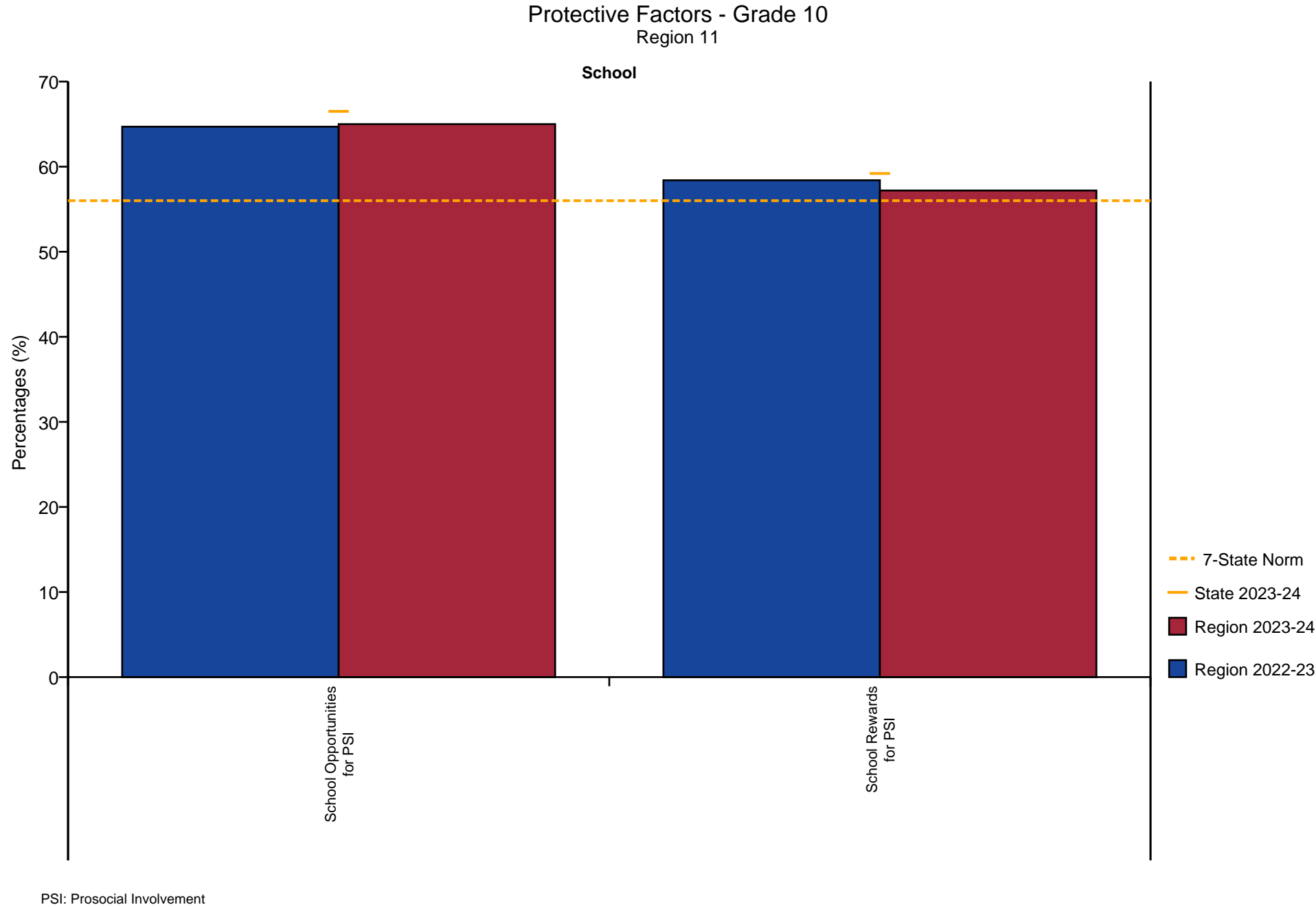


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

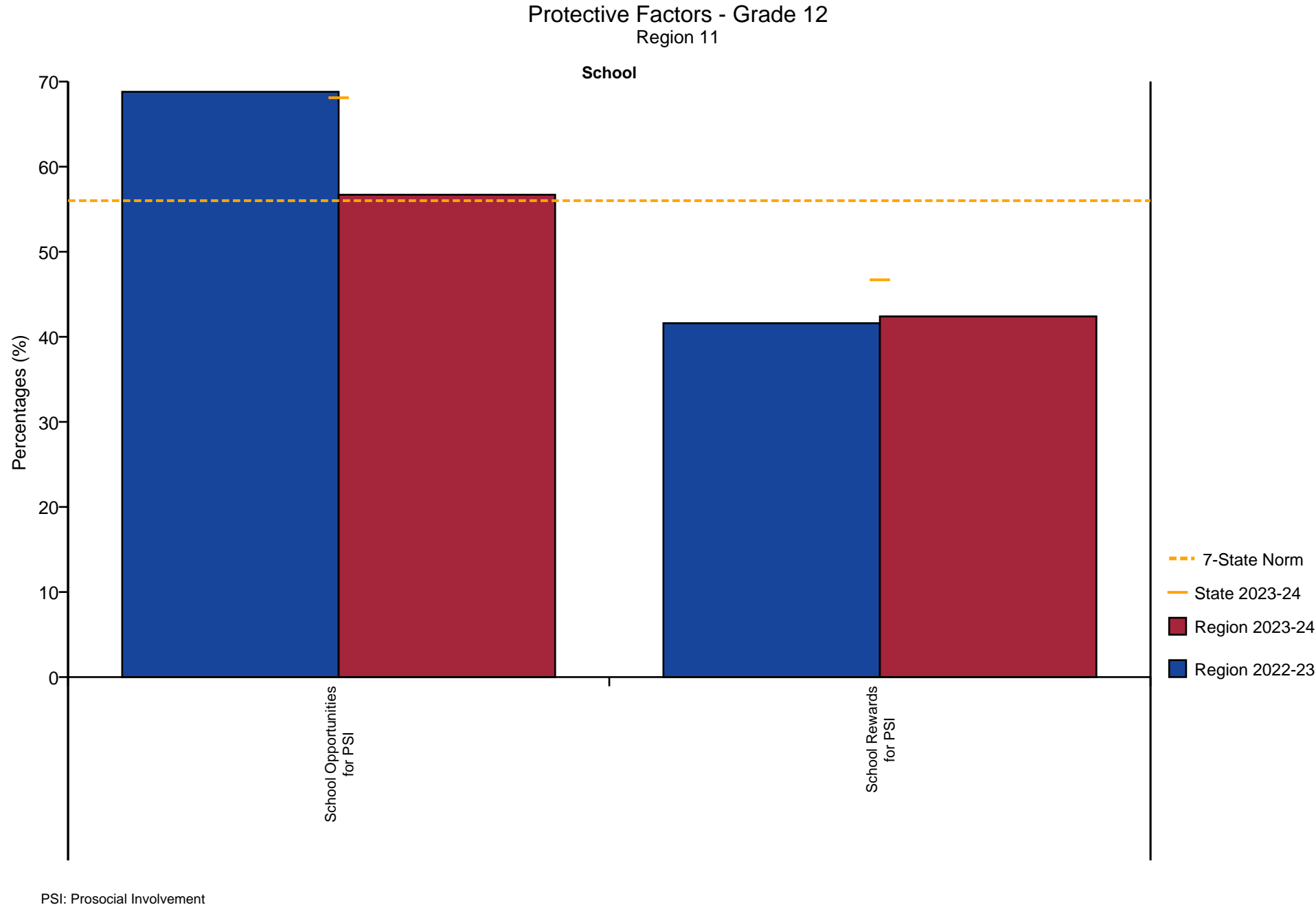


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

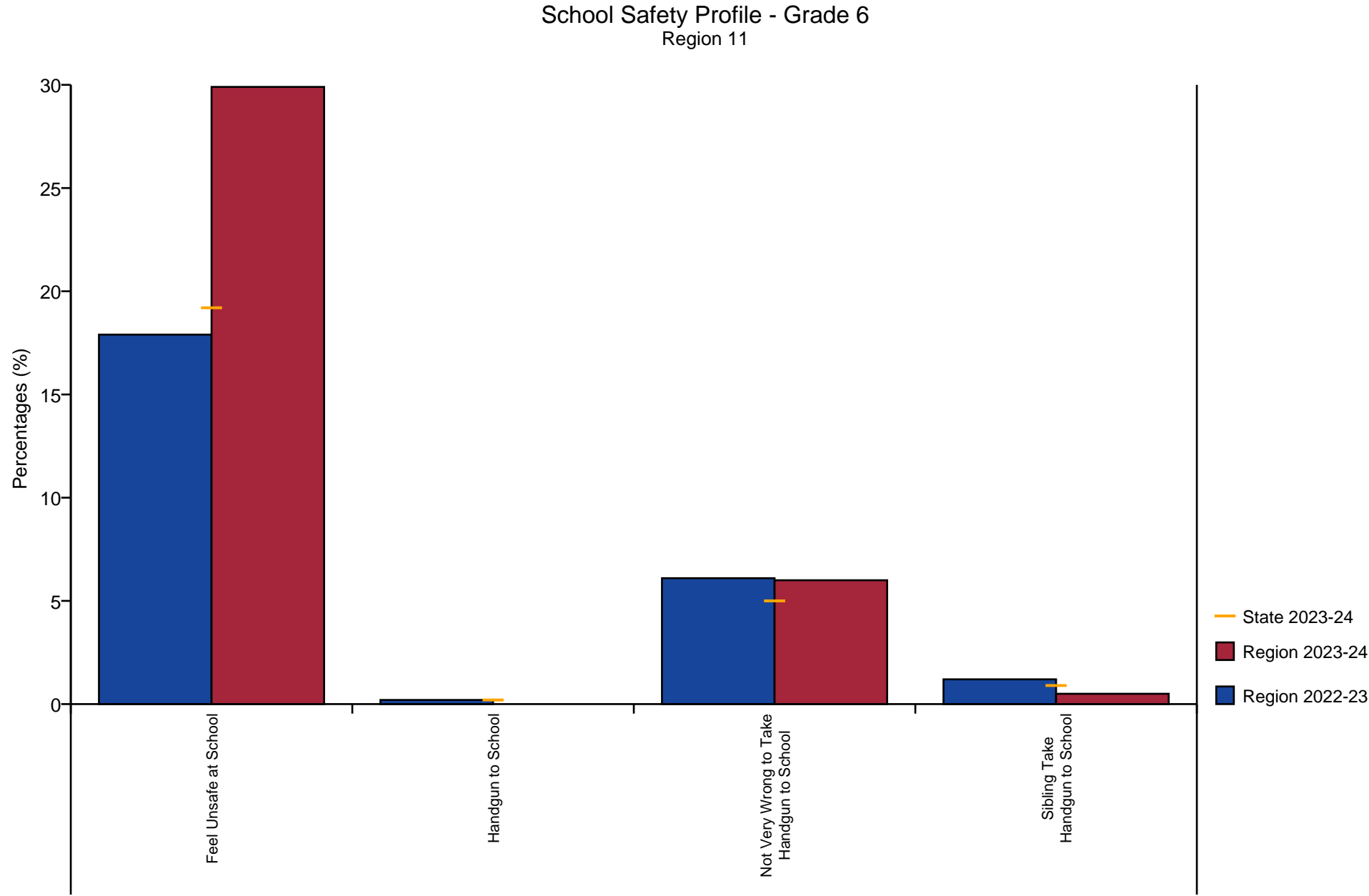


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

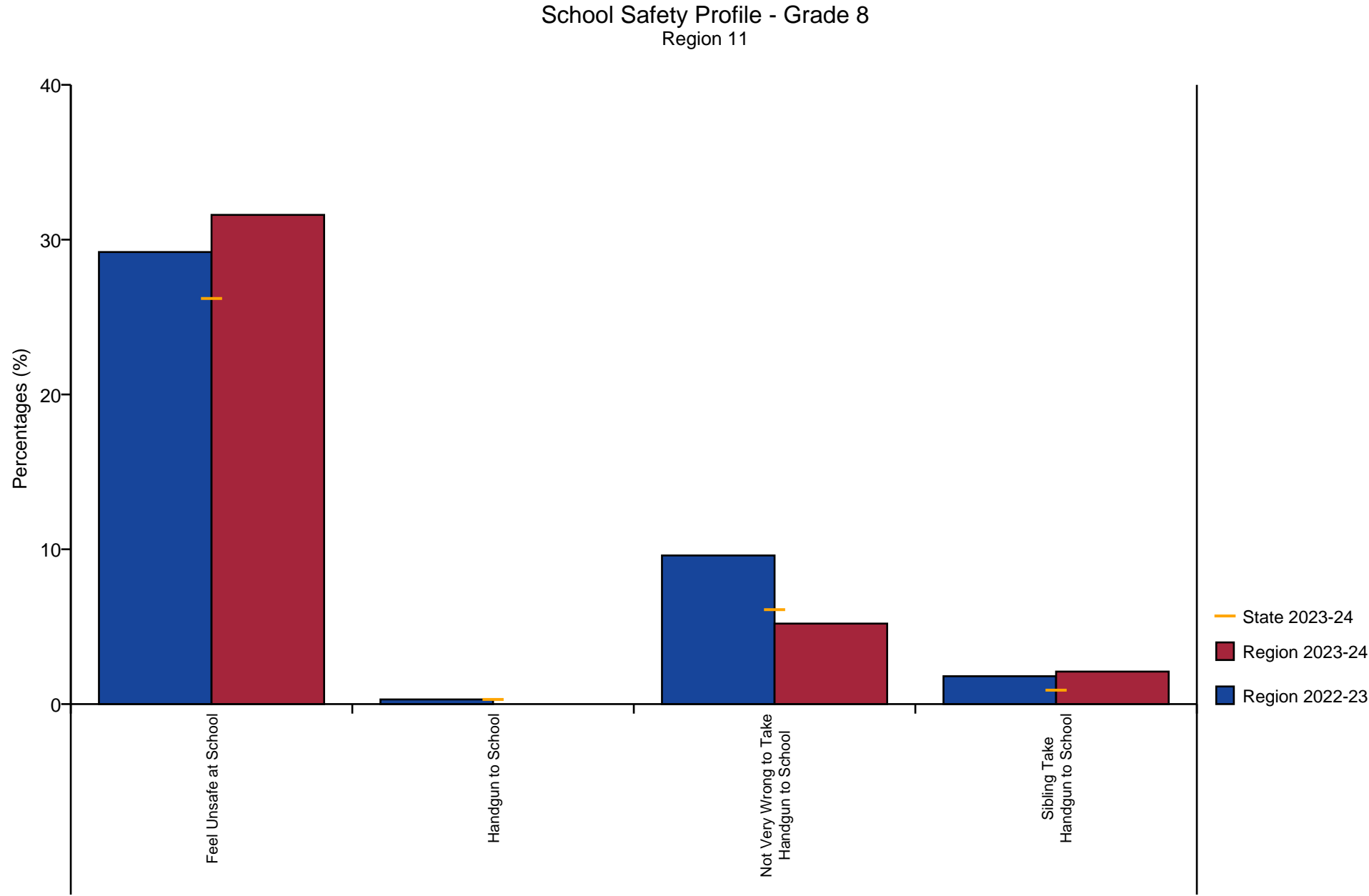


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

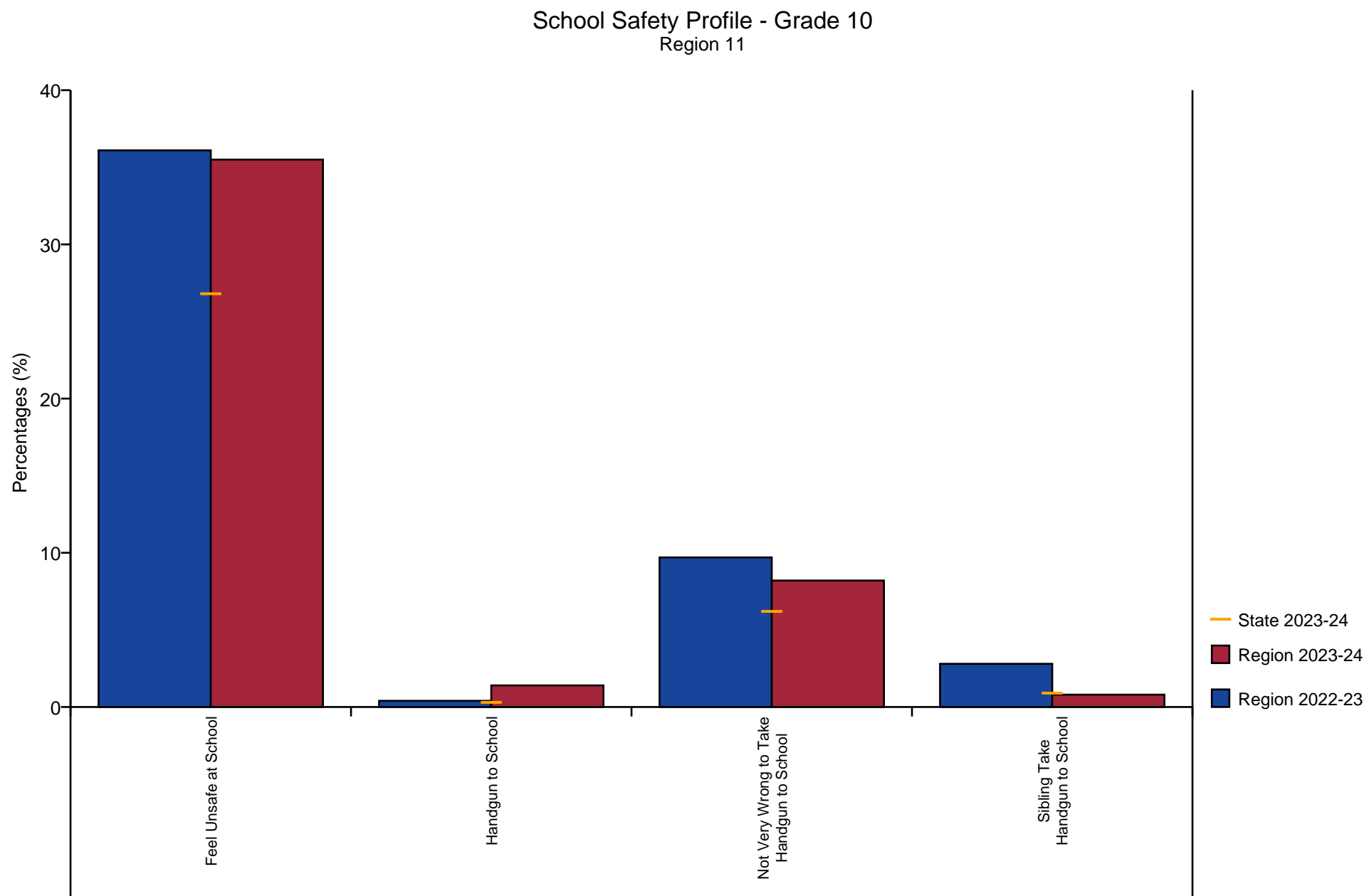


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

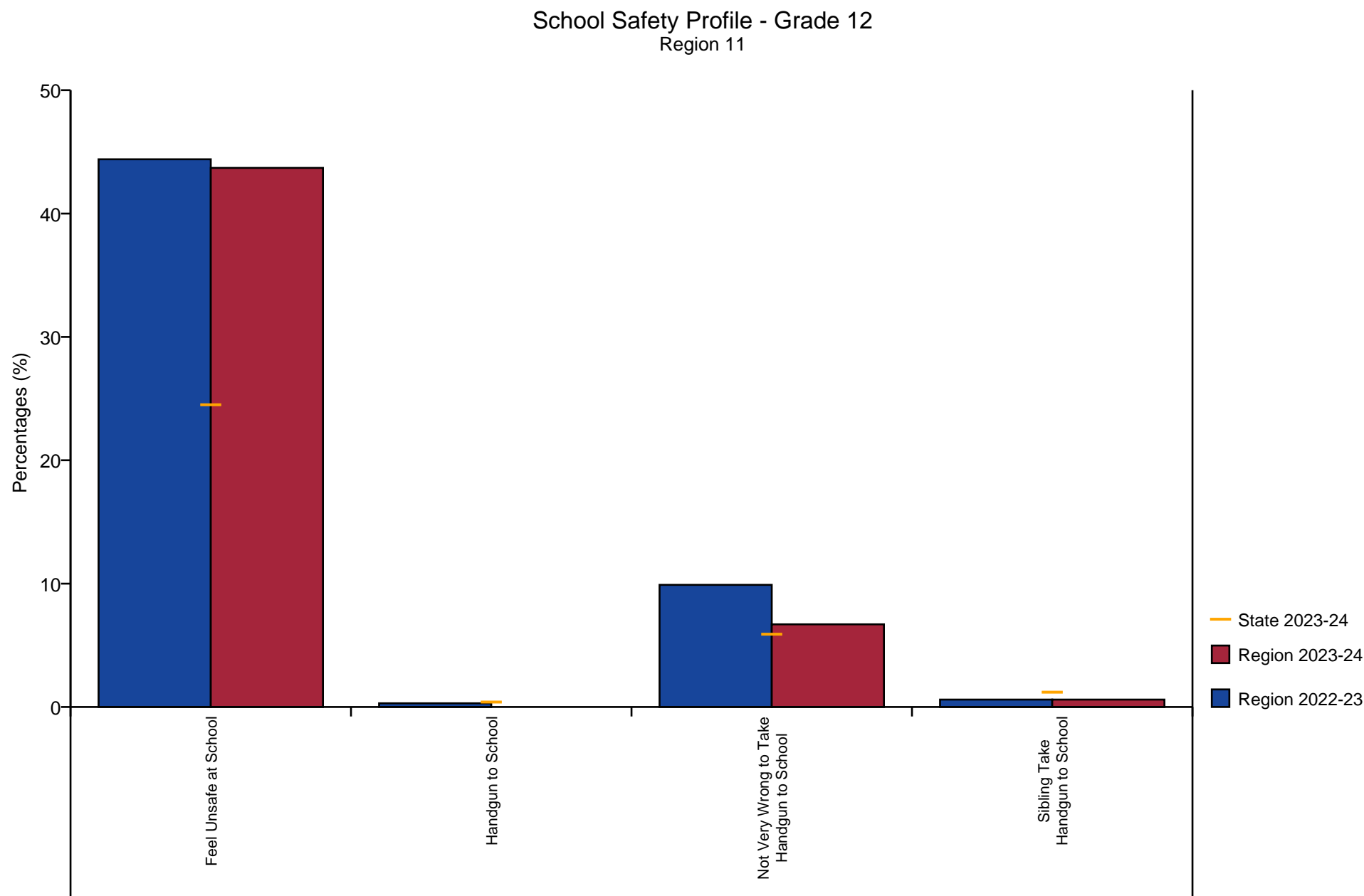
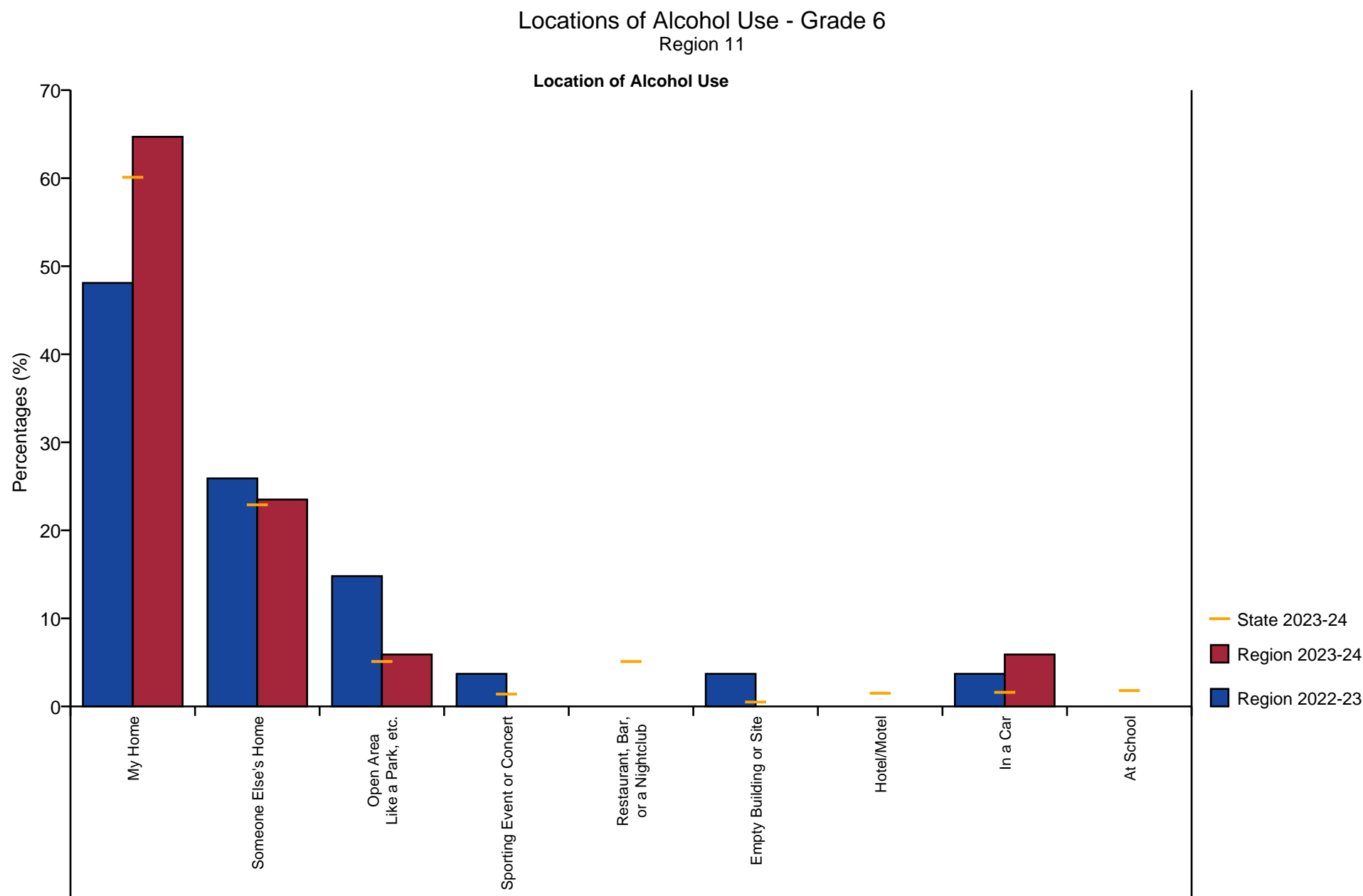
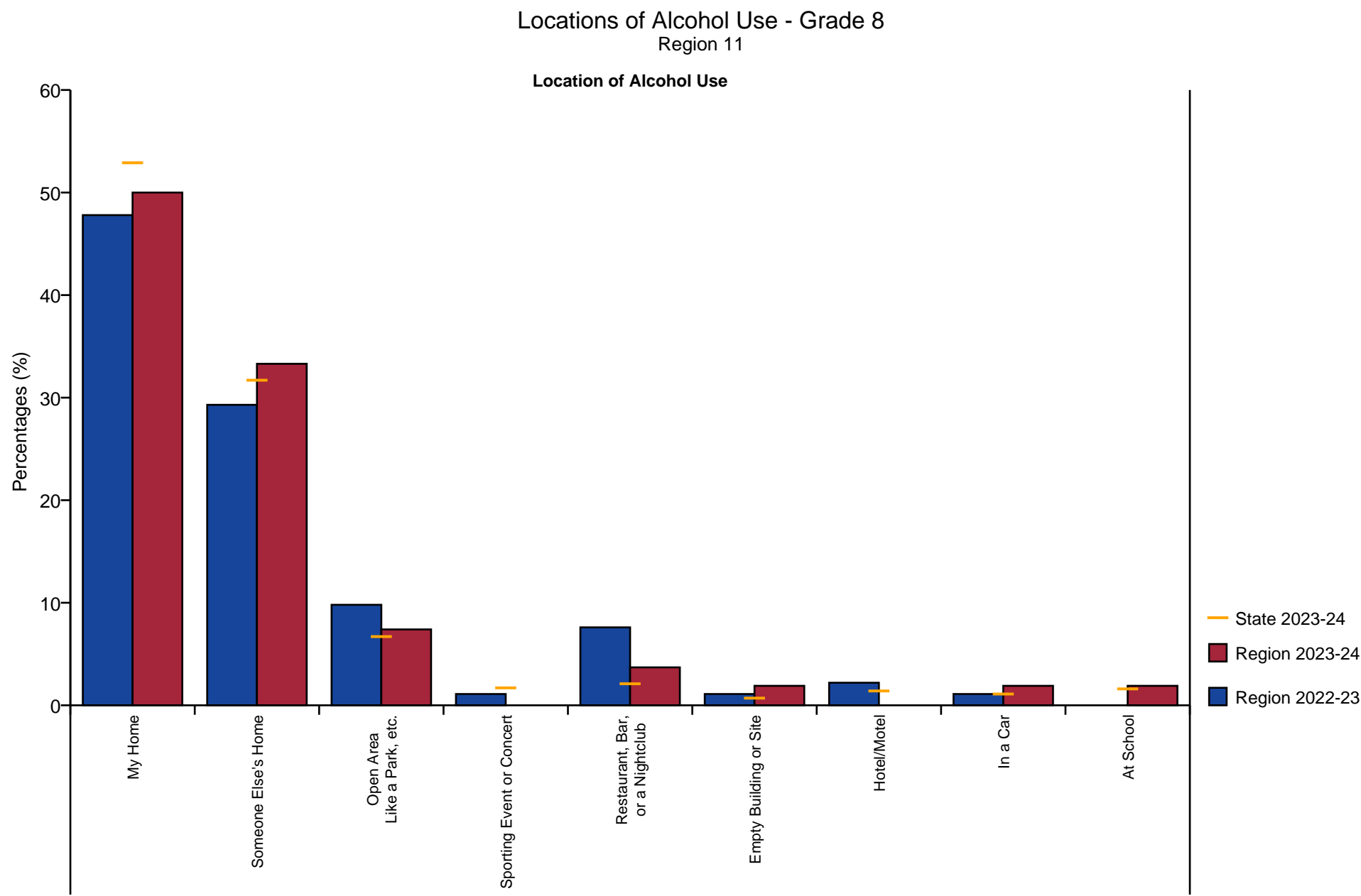


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



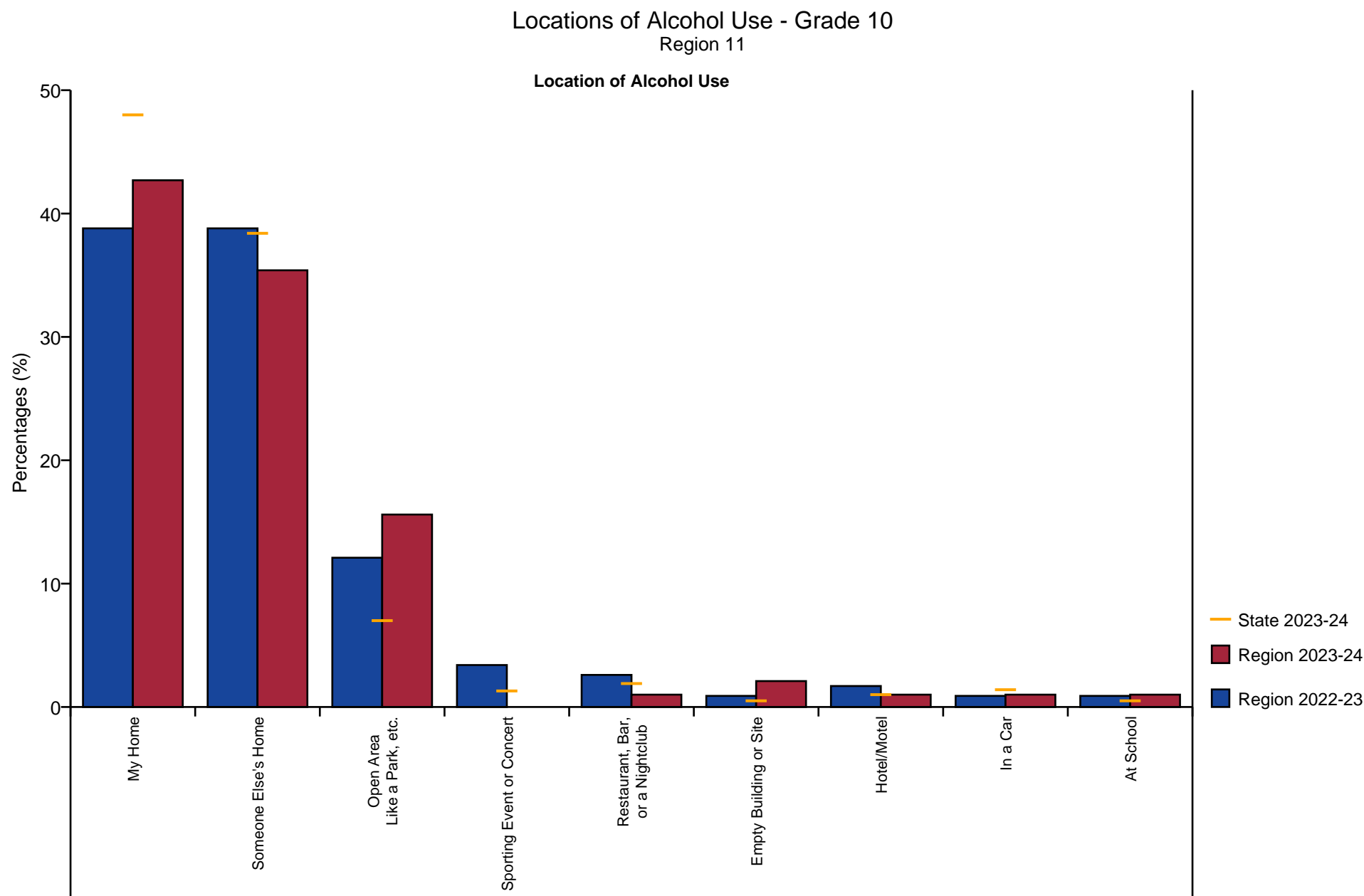
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



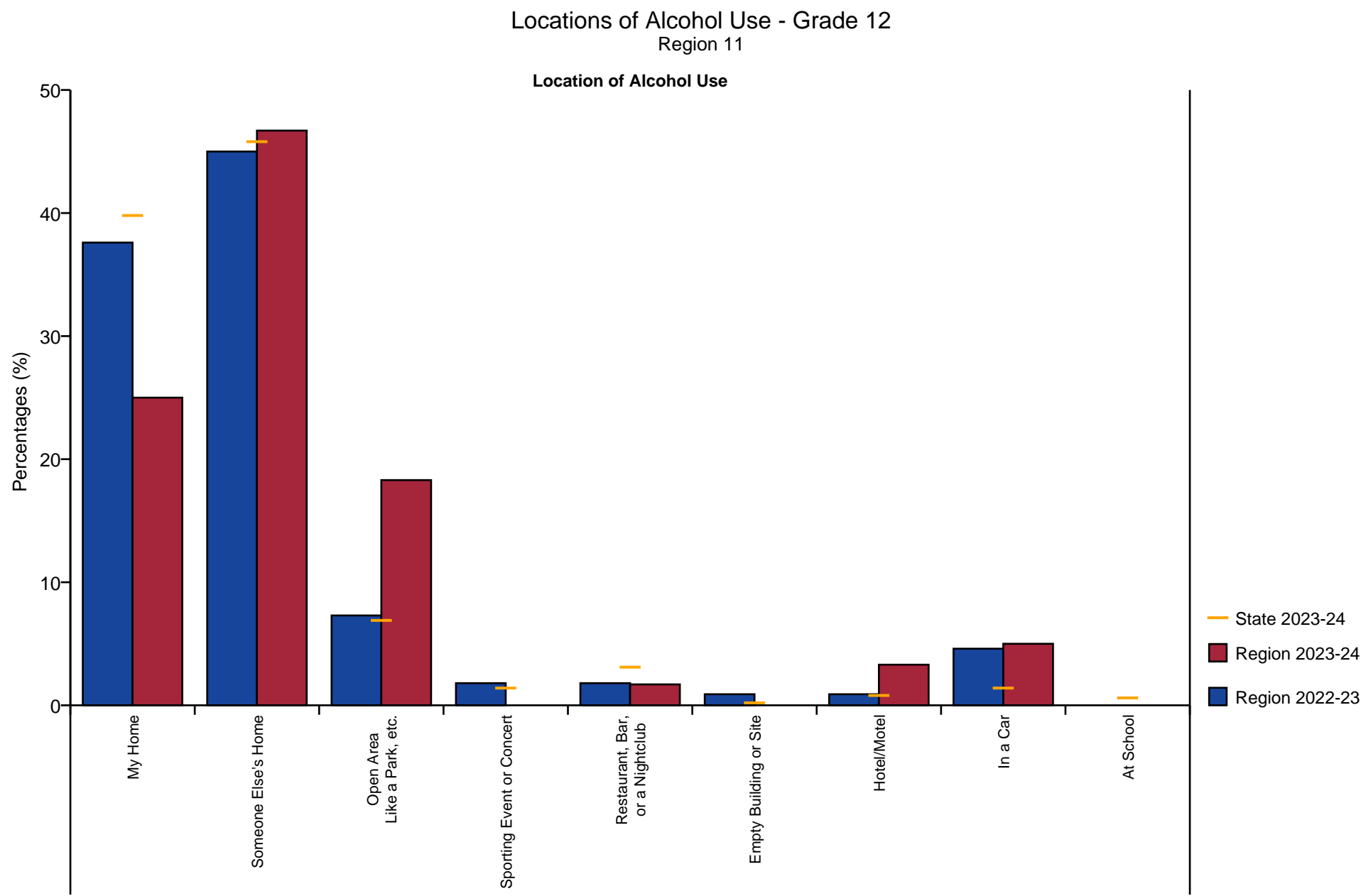
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.6	13.3	14.8	12.5
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	22.6	22.2	24.9	30.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	31.8	36.4	31.0	40.4
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	35.9	41.5	38.6	38.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	23.5	27.7	26.5	29.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	14.3	9.3	8.1	8.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	18.5	14.9	13.1	19.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	17.9	20.5	17.6	22.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	12.9	11.9	10.4	12.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	4.3	3.5	1.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	13.6	7.7	4.1	5.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	12.5	12.1	9.0	14.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	15.5	11.0	10.8	13.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	9.9	8.7	6.4	8.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.9	5.0	7.7	8.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	15.0	18.0	14.6	23.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	19.5	23.4	23.2	23.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	10.1	11.2	10.6	13.0
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.2
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	4.3	2.6	3.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.3
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.0	2.8	5.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	6.8	3.9	4.7	8.3
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	3.8	5.3	6.4	5.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.7	2.0	1.5	3.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	2.1	1.9	1.6	3.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.5
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.3
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	10.5	8.0	10.3	11.9
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	11.0	17.3	12.3	21.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	23.2	21.5	20.4	18.9
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	10.4	11.9	10.7	13.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	5.2	2.7	2.5
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	3.9	4.9	4.7
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	7.3	8.9	12.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	7.7	13.4	11.2
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	6.0	6.9	7.3
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.0	16.6	10.0	9.2
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	15.3	15.5	17.2	20.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	20.9	22.8	23.5	31.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	22.6	26.8	28.4	28.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	16.7	20.2	19.1	21.9
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.5	4.4	4.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	17.5	8.7	12.8	13.8
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	16.8	16.8	11.9	18.1
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.4
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	11.9	10.8	10.5	11.9
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.2	3.5	5.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	16.3	14.7	14.2	18.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	21.5	29.2	22.1	30.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	25.8	26.9	27.2	26.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	15.5	18.3	16.0	19.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.2	3.2	5.6	6.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	8.0	11.5	11.4	19.9
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	11.3	15.0	18.0	18.1
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	5.5	7.1	8.1	10.6
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.3	6.3	5.6	6.8
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	22.1	17.0	18.0	21.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	26.2	31.8	24.9	33.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	28.4	28.3	30.5	29.7
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	18.9	20.5	19.0	22.3
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.7
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.8	1.3	2.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.9
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	9.2	6.9	6.6	8.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	13.1	17.9	9.9	19.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	22.7	23.7	18.2	19.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	10.6	12.4	8.5	11.9
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	5.0	2.8	1.7	5.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	3.5	5.4	4.7	3.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	1.3	0.8	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	4.6	5.2	2.5	5.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	9.2	3.5	4.7	5.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	3.9	2.8	2.0	3.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	5.2	3.4	3.9	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	7.7	11.1	8.6	13.7
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	8.2	11.8	14.5	12.4
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	5.1	6.3	6.1	7.2
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	2.2	2.4	2.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	1.0	1.3	2.9	2.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	2.2	1.6	0.6	2.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.3	2.0	3.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	3.6	3.0	3.5	5.5
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.1	4.2	2.8	2.7
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.7
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	0.5	2.0	1.1	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.0	1.9	0.6	2.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	6.7	3.9	4.7	5.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	8.7	12.3	6.8	11.2
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	14.9	14.9	10.8	10.8
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	7.0	7.7	5.6	7.0
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.5	1.6	1.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.5	3.7	2.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	5.8	5.3	5.4
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	3.3	7.4	5.4
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.4	4.3	3.6
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.5	11.7	8.2	7.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	10.8	9.9	14.2	12.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	12.6	15.6	15.5	18.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	10.2	17.3	19.1	16.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	9.9	13.6	13.9	13.4
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	10.8	5.6	8.2	8.9
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	10.7	10.5	7.3	12.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	8.2	6.6	7.7	9.2
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	7.6	6.1	6.6	7.9
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	12.3	9.3	7.9	10.5
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	16.7	20.3	14.7	20.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	19.9	19.3	18.2	21.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	11.6	12.1	10.0	13.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	4.4	8.3	6.2	12.1
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	6.6	9.2	11.4	9.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	3.3	4.8	5.0	5.9
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	15.4	11.0	10.6	12.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	20.0	23.3	17.8	24.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	20.9	21.1	20.9	23.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	13.8	14.0	12.5	15.2
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	4.7	2.0	2.9	2.7
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	6.6	10.1	4.0	8.3
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	11.3	14.1	10.3	10.3
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	5.0	6.4	3.9	5.2
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.6	14.2	14.4	18.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	17.2	16.4	19.4	23.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	20.1	15.9	14.4	22.3
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	14.6	14.0	16.8	18.9
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	17.5	15.1	16.4	20.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	6.4	2.3	4.6	6.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	7.5	10.7	7.8	14.5
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	7.8	8.8	11.6	9.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.5
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.7	2.8	1.7	5.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.7	3.9	1.8	6.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	4.4	1.8	2.4	2.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.3
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.8	9.5	11.8	11.7
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	10.9	7.6	10.7	9.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	7.5	11.2	8.3	12.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	8.8	5.3	7.0	4.1
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	8.4	8.8	9.7	10.1
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	13.1	13.6	4.6
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	11.4	9.5	8.9	9.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	12.6	12.8	7.9	12.2
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	8.8	8.1	6.4	8.2
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	11.1	11.2	9.4	8.4
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.7	4.3	5.7	4.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	5.1	6.0	5.5	4.8
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	4.5	5.6	2.1	4.9
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	6.2	5.9	4.4	2.6
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.3
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.0	40.7	36.7	38.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	34.8	39.2	45.7	40.7
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	44.1	43.2	42.3	47.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	37.0	41.8	40.9	36.3
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	40.9	41.3	41.8	41.1
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	14.2	17.8	17.6	11.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	14.8	15.7	14.5	14.9
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	17.1	14.7	17.4	22.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	17.9	18.9	18.0	13.1
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	16.0	16.6	16.6	15.8
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	21.8	29.2	27.3	15.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	38.5	38.4	37.8	29.6
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	21.6	26.2	27.9	28.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	27.0	30.3	29.4	27.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	25.5	30.6	31.1	25.3
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	53.8	50.3	51.5	61.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	37.1	37.3	30.5	37.2
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	27.7	28.2	22.8	30.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	21.6	22.3	21.9	25.7
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	36.2	35.1	31.7	38.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.8	28.5	32.9	29.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	29.3	27.4	29.8	33.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	33.4	31.7	28.0	34.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	20.6	26.1	30.4	25.1
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	29.9	28.7	30.1	31.1
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	11.3	11.3	10.9
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	18.3	21.4	20.4	20.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	30.4	27.0	23.2	34.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	22.8	25.1	26.2	30.1
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	20.8	20.9	20.0	24.2
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.4	39.7	37.8	38.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	38.9	43.5	46.8	37.9
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	38.6	42.9	43.7	44.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	34.0	32.3	39.1	30.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	37.1	40.1	42.5	38.3
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.0	47.2	45.4	44.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	53.1	48.1	41.0	43.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	55.3	47.8	46.4	37.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	41.1	40.3	35.8	30.7
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	50.7	46.2	42.6	39.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	62.5	60.0	57.4	68.3
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	51.5	56.3	54.4	62.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	54.0	59.8	56.3	60.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	47.4	50.6	51.8	53.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	55.2	57.3	55.2	61.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.7	20.6	19.6	17.8
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	18.4	12.2	10.1	15.7
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	14.7	16.8	10.3	19.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	13.4	13.4	12.7	19.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	16.4	16.2	13.0	18.0
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	32.6	28.8	29.2	27.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	33.5	29.9	30.1	36.8
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	36.6	33.1	30.6	40.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	34.1	34.1	35.2	37.4
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	34.3	31.3	30.8	34.8
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	32.6	38.3	37.6	43.6
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	31.0	32.3	29.7	32.7
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	31.9	37.8	35.9	43.7
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	23.9	29.0	33.8	29.1
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	30.5	35.0	34.1	38.3
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.7	19.1	19.8	21.8
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	23.4	21.6	21.0	17.2
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	28.0	27.4	25.7	31.3
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	20.2	20.0	22.1	21.6
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	21.8	22.3	22.2	23.2
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	63.7	61.4	60.7	63.2
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	69.5	58.5	58.7	62.8
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	57.8	56.5	55.2	61.5
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	64.9	57.2	61.0	64.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	63.0	58.5	58.6	62.9
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	33.5	29.7	31.9	26.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	40.0	41.0	39.2	38.1
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	37.7	39.7	40.1	41.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	40.1	44.1	46.8	44.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	37.2	38.0	38.9	36.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.5	42.8	49.1	52.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	58.0	67.8	67.3	62.1
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	59.0	62.0	64.7	65.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	58.9	61.9	68.8	56.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	51.4	57.8	62.4	58.9
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	51.8	47.5	56.9	43.2
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	59.2	53.1	50.4	49.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	56.6	56.1	58.4	57.2
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	44.3	48.9	41.6	42.4
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	53.3	51.6	52.7	48.4
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	14.1	15.9	49.4	20.7
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	10.2	21.4	52.6	15.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	15.9	19.6	52.7	11.8
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	17.8	25.9	48.2	8.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	14.3	20.0	50.9	14.8
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	98.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.0	4.2	0.9	0.9
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	94.8	3.3	1.5	0.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	91.8	4.8	1.7	1.7
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	93.3	4.1	1.0	1.5
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	93.5	4.1	1.3	1.1
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.7	0.5	4.8
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	93.8	2.1	4.1
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	91.5	0.8	7.8
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	95.4	0.6	4.0
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.7	1.0	5.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	64.7	23.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	50.0	33.3	7.4	0.0	3.7	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	42.7	35.4	15.6	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	25.0	46.7	18.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.3	5.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	41.4	37.0	13.7	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.9
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.4	92.6	93.3	93.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	82.0	83.8	84.2	79.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	70.2	65.8	77.1	66.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	66.1	60.4	64.4	62.8
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	79.2	76.3	80.9	76.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	3.7	4.4	2.8	4.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	4.4	5.5	6.1	6.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	11.0	16.5	9.1	17.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	16.9	21.8	15.8	21.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	8.0	11.0	7.5	11.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.6	1.7	3.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	3.5	10.1	5.0	4.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	4.8	10.4	6.5	6.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	2.3	5.5	3.2	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.0	5.2	2.7	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	3.7	5.1	4.6	4.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	4.4	2.7	4.9	9.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	8.7	9.6	8.1	6.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	7.4	10.9	9.6	6.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.3
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.8	2.9	3.5	5.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	6.1	7.1	5.0	3.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	5.3	3.6	3.4	1.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.4	3.3	2.3	4.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	2.6	7.7	4.2	7.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	3.7	5.8	4.3	3.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	2.6	4.6	3.0	4.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.9
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	7.1	4.7	4.3	5.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	5.5	5.9	5.2	8.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	6.3	8.5	8.7	10.4
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.9	97.7	97.0	98.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	91.7	95.1	94.8	93.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	89.9	90.2	91.4	90.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	89.9	88.2	89.2	85.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	92.7	93.0	93.4	92.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.1	2.9	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	5.5	2.9	2.7	3.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	4.2	5.4	1.9	6.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	2.8	2.2	1.3	2.1
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	2.1	3.9	1.9	1.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.7	0.3	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	6.7	2.0	1.6	5.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	4.9	2.9	1.8	3.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	4.2	2.9	6.0	6.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	3.8	2.2	2.5	3.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.0	96.8	96.5	96.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	87.1	89.2	88.9	85.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	78.6	73.9	81.2	74.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	76.8	76.6	78.2	76.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	85.6	84.4	86.7	83.3
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	0.4	1.1	2.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.4	1.9	1.8	3.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	1.9	2.7	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	4.3	2.7	2.2	5.6
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	5.1	3.5	3.9	6.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	4.5	8.3	5.1	6.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	5.9	8.3	4.7	7.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	4.1	5.2	3.9	5.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	16.0	19.9	12.7	12.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	14.1	13.9	12.7	11.7
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	9.2	10.7	8.5	8.1
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	4.3	2.4	2.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	5.1	1.1	1.2	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.7	4.0	4.3	9.4
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	7.6	2.9	3.2	2.8
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	3.9	2.2	2.2	3.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.9	99.1	97.2	99.2
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	94.0	94.0	93.7	92.1
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	84.1	83.4	87.5	80.1
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	83.2	82.8	81.3	80.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	90.0	90.1	90.7	88.2
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	4.0	5.5	3.0	6.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	8.9	6.4	10.2	8.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	2.1	3.4	1.3	1.1
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.6
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.1	0.7	2.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	4.0	4.9	3.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.6
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.7	3.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.8	2.2	3.7	3.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.6	6.8	5.3	9.4
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	6.3	6.6	10.2	9.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.8
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.7	97.1	98.3
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	95.1	93.9	91.7
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	88.9	90.1	85.6
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	87.8	84.9	83.2
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	92.8	92.1	90.0
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.4	1.8	3.8
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.2	5.8	3.9
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.6	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	2.1	2.1
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.1	2.4	3.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	2.2	2.6	2.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	1.9
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.7	2.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.2	1.2	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.5	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.9	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	2.2	3.4	2.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	2.5	1.6	2.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.4	1.6	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	2.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.2	3.3	3.7
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	5.0	3.8	8.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	5.0	7.7	9.5
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	3.3	4.0	5.6
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.4	99.3	97.9	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	97.2	97.1	98.4	95.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	95.7	96.4	97.4	95.4
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	96.8	97.1	96.2	96.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	1.0	0.4	2.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.7	14.0	13.9	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.0	13.8	14.1	13.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.3
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.8
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.7
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.5	12.4	11.8	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.0	14.5	14.2	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	14.0	13.7	14.0	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.3
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	11.1	10.4	12.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.9	11.5	12.0	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.0	12.9	12.8	13.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.2	14.2	14.0	13.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.4
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.0	11.9	10.6	11.8
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	15.7	15.3	14.6	14.1
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.5	13.7	12.8	13.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	10.7	11.0	11.3
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.4	14.4	14.2	14.7
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

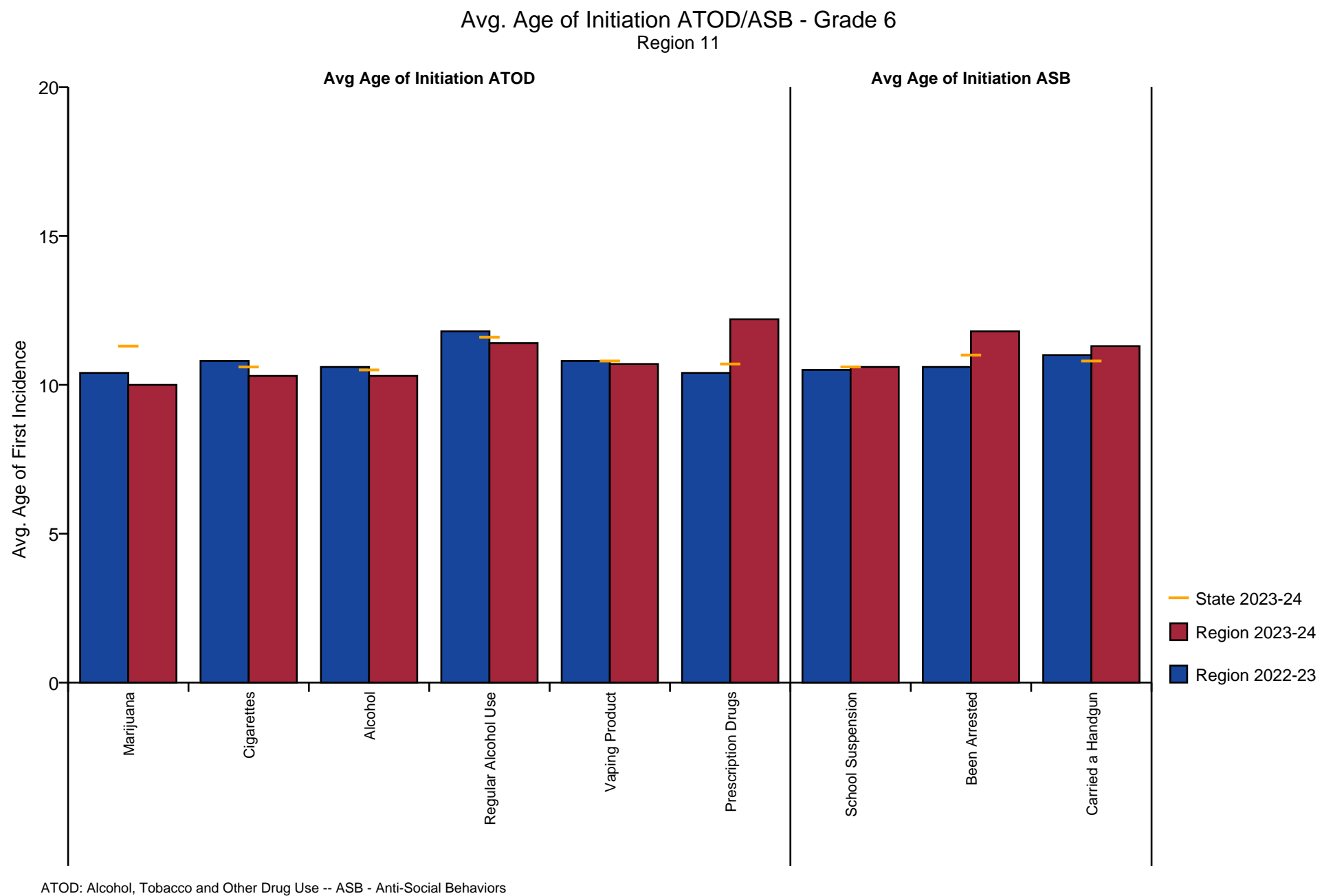


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

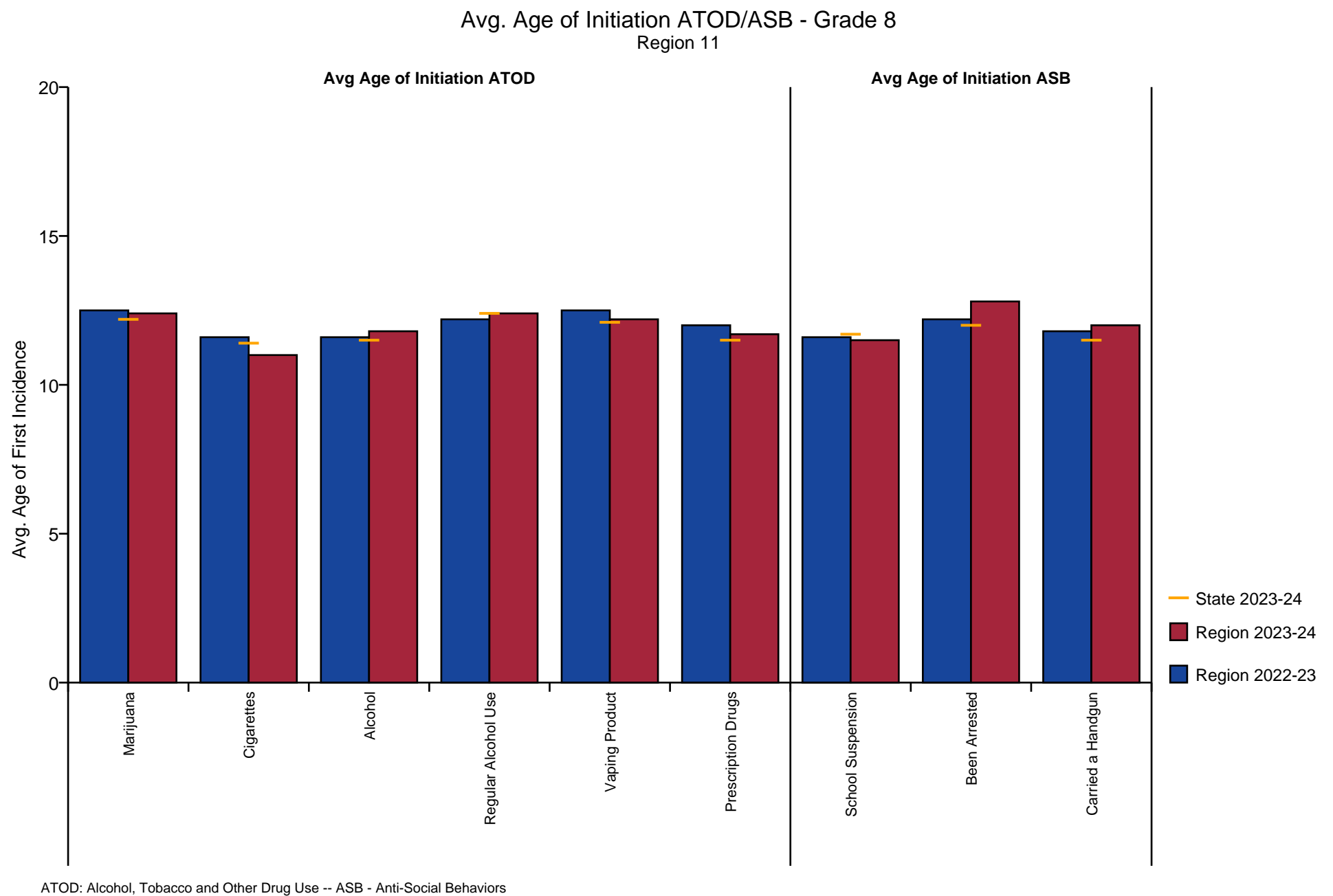
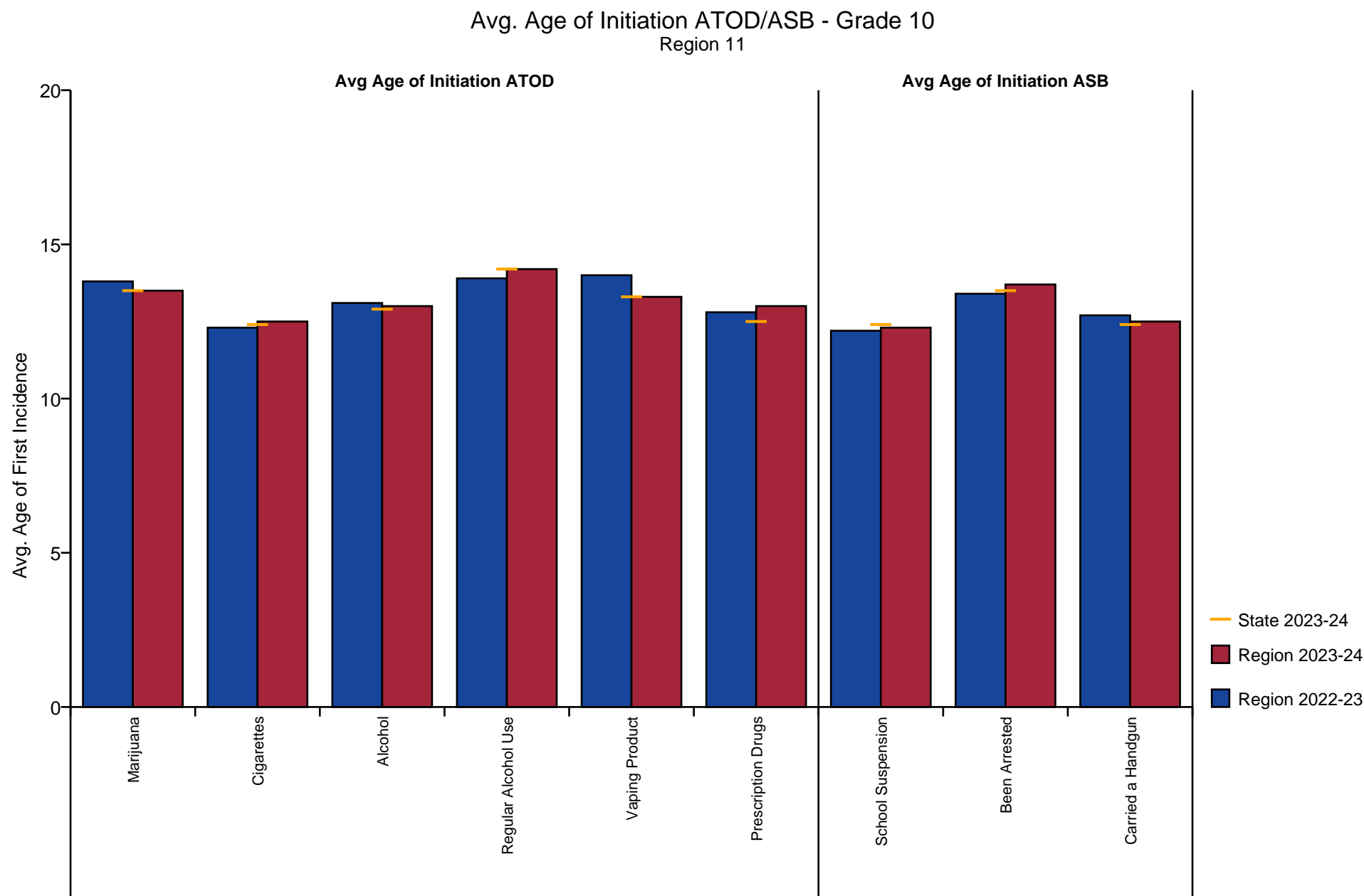


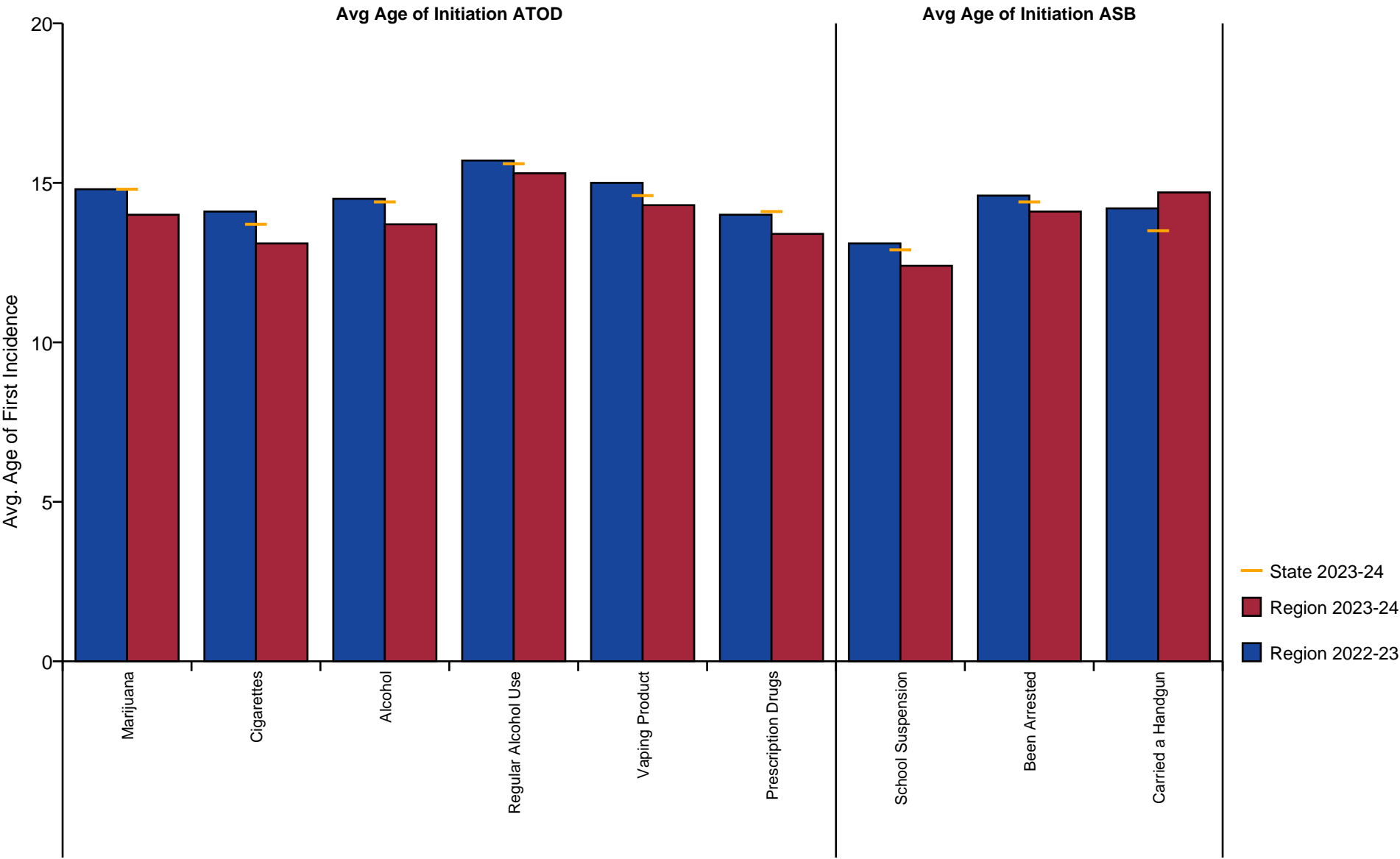
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	14.3	9.3	8.1	8.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	18.5	14.9	13.1	19.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	17.9	20.5	17.6	22.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	12.9	11.9	10.4	12.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	4.3	3.5	1.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	13.6	7.7	4.1	5.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	12.5	12.1	9.0	14.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	15.5	11.0	10.8	13.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	9.9	8.7	6.4	8.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.2	3.5	5.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	16.3	14.7	14.2	18.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	21.5	29.2	22.1	30.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	25.8	26.9	27.2	26.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	15.5	18.3	16.0	19.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	5.0	2.8	1.7	5.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	3.5	5.4	4.7	3.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.1	1.3	0.8	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.6	5.2	2.5	5.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	9.2	3.5	4.7	5.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	3.9	2.8	2.0	3.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	12.3	9.3	7.9	10.5
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	16.7	20.3	14.7	20.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	19.9	19.3	18.2	21.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	11.6	12.1	10.0	13.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	60.9	6.0	2.0	5.0	26.1
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	56.0	14.0	4.7	4.7	20.6
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	53.0	13.1	3.5	7.1	23.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	60.5	10.5	2.1	5.8	21.1
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	57.4	10.8	3.1	5.6	23.0
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	35.6	27.1	22.2	9.8	5.2
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	25.7	19.0	30.0	17.4	7.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	42.7	23.3	20.8	8.6	4.7
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	58.6	20.9	9.9	8.9	1.6
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	39.4	22.9	21.5	11.2	5.1
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	82.8	7.1	4.0	3.4	2.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	63.6	12.3	8.6	8.6	7.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	52.0	10.5	9.9	12.2	15.3
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	57.9	11.3	10.8	9.7	10.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	65.2	10.1	7.9	8.2	8.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.1	10.3	1.5	2.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	69.0	19.8	8.6	2.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	52.7	22.3	15.4	9.6
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	59.8	19.6	10.8	9.8
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	68.2	17.5	8.7	5.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.8	3.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	82.0	9.0	3.0	1.5	4.5
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	73.4	5.2	4.1	3.1	14.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	76.9	7.2	3.1	0.5	12.3
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	82.3	6.0	2.6	1.7	7.4
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	34.4	9.2	15.6	33.4	7.3
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	20.8	13.2	26.0	34.0	6.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	21.3	19.1	29.1	25.9	4.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	22.1	20.0	25.3	27.4	5.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	25.2	14.8	23.6	30.4	5.9
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	36.2	8.7	16.0	30.4	8.7
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	20.7	14.7	20.7	35.3	8.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	23.2	21.8	21.8	26.1	7.0
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	20.1	28.0	22.8	23.3	5.8
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	25.9	17.2	20.0	29.2	7.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	35.9	4.9	11.0	36.9	11.3
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	21.1	7.9	17.0	44.5	9.4
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	20.6	13.3	23.8	35.3	7.0
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	19.5	12.6	26.3	34.7	6.8
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	25.0	9.3	18.8	38.0	8.9
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	35.5	1.9	5.2	31.9	25.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	22.0	1.1	4.9	54.5	17.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	15.5	0.7	3.5	65.5	14.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	17.3	3.7	5.8	60.7	12.6
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	23.4	1.7	4.8	52.0	18.2
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	34.6	1.6	3.9	30.7	29.1
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	21.5	1.9	4.2	46.8	25.7
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	15.8	0.7	3.5	58.5	21.5
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	17.5	2.6	5.8	57.7	16.4
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	23.1	1.6	4.2	47.2	23.9
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.3	3.2	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	81.4	9.1	2.4	0.4	6.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	69.6	7.4	4.1	2.2	16.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	73.2	5.0	3.4	1.1	17.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	80.3	6.2	2.5	1.1	9.8
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.7	2.8	0.4	1.2	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	80.1	4.4	4.4	1.8	9.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	81.9	6.0	1.6	1.6	8.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	89.4	3.1	1.6	1.1	4.7
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	86.2	6.3	1.6	3.5	2.4
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	81.9	3.7	3.3	1.8	9.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	87.6	2.2	2.8	0.6	6.7
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	88.1	3.6	2.0	1.5	4.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.2	3.6	1.1	0.7	1.4
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	78.3	11.0	1.6	2.0	7.1
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	66.2	6.5	6.2	2.9	18.2
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	70.3	6.0	3.3	1.1	19.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	77.7	6.8	3.0	1.7	10.8
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	89.5	6.2	1.2	0.0	3.1
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	79.8	5.4	2.5	1.1	11.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	78.6	7.0	1.1	0.5	12.8
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	87.0	5.0	1.3	0.4	6.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.9	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	87.9	6.6	1.5	1.5	2.6
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	90.7	3.8	1.1	0.0	4.4
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	94.1	3.0	0.8	0.4	1.7
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	91.1	4.7	1.6	0.4	2.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	87.7	3.7	2.2	0.4	6.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	90.8	3.8	1.1	0.0	4.3
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.2	3.0
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.2	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	87.2	6.2	1.9	0.4	4.3
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	75.9	7.2	2.5	1.4	12.9
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	77.0	7.5	1.6	0.5	13.4
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	84.8	5.8	1.7	0.6	7.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.7	94.1	94.2	92.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	79.8	84.2	84.0	79.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	71.7	68.8	78.4	70.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	73.7	72.7	75.9	72.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	81.4	80.2	83.5	79.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.1	2.5	1.2	3.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.7	0.9	0.2	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.4	1.8	3.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	10.1	5.8	7.1	8.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	10.5	11.3	9.6	7.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	7.9	9.3	8.8	7.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.9	3.1	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	5.1	6.0	7.8	8.1
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	16.3	17.6	11.9	18.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	14.7	16.0	15.3	14.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	9.3	10.2	9.1	10.5
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	4.7	6.8	3.9	6.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.5
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.7	2.9	1.9	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	2.1	3.4	0.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	5.8	6.7	4.5	3.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	2.6	3.9	2.5	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	3.0	3.7	2.5	1.9
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	9.3	8.9	7.6	6.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	7.4	7.6	6.9	5.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	7.9	4.9	5.3	4.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	9.6	9.0	6.0	6.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	7.9	6.6	4.7	4.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	6.5	5.5	4.5	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.8	1.6	0.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.3	4.4	2.7	3.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	3.2	4.2	3.4	5.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.4	9.9	7.7	2.6	12.4
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	48.8	12.6	22.4	9.8	6.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	34.9	7.7	22.6	27.2	7.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	37.0	14.5	15.6	26.0	6.9
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	47.3	10.8	17.4	16.0	8.4
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	67.4	10.1	6.6	3.1	12.8
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	48.3	12.0	21.5	12.0	6.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	31.6	8.6	22.7	28.5	8.6
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	34.5	15.2	15.8	27.5	7.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	45.8	11.2	17.0	17.4	8.7
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	87.1	6.7	4.4	1.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	65.4	10.6	15.4	8.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	47.3	7.8	15.6	29.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	49.4	8.2	17.6	24.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	62.7	8.4	13.2	15.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	79.2	15.9	4.8
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	65.2	30.7	4.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	58.6	34.4	7.0
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	64.9	31.0	4.0
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	66.5	28.4	5.1
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.6	14.9	22.7	20.1	20.6
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	25.0	15.2	29.1	14.3	16.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	23.2	20.4	22.8	16.8	16.8
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	19.6	8.3	36.3	17.9	17.9
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	22.7	15.3	27.2	17.1	17.8
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.8	8.6	14.4	16.0	49.2
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	19.3	8.2	20.6	16.0	35.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	16.7	14.7	16.3	20.3	31.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	14.5	10.2	20.5	15.7	39.2
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	15.9	10.6	17.9	17.2	38.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.2	14.1	14.1	10.8	37.8
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	25.8	16.2	21.2	13.3	23.3
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	23.7	15.9	22.4	13.5	24.5
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	19.5	13.4	21.3	12.8	32.9
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	23.4	15.1	20.0	12.7	28.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.4	5.9	17.1	16.6	47.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	14.4	7.8	19.3	14.4	44.0
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	15.7	11.3	20.6	14.5	37.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	15.2	7.0	17.0	16.4	44.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	14.7	8.2	18.7	15.3	43.0
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.6	12.5	17.9	16.8	33.2
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	19.5	13.7	25.3	12.0	29.5
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	20.5	17.3	22.5	18.1	21.7
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	20.4	17.4	21.6	10.8	29.9
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	20.0	15.2	22.1	14.6	28.1
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.5	8.1	11.8	15.6	50.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	18.5	12.3	15.2	15.2	38.7
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	20.9	10.4	13.7	16.1	39.0
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	15.6	7.8	15.0	13.8	47.9
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	17.8	9.9	14.0	15.3	43.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	303	3.0	296	0.7	293	3.1	288	0.0	290	0.0	291
Grade 8	1.6	256	8.5	258	3.9	258	5.5	256	0.4	258	0.4	256
Grade 10	5.0	281	19.0	279	13.7	277	3.3	276	0.0	276	0.0	279
Grade 12	3.1	192	19.7	188	12.4	185	2.7	186	0.0	187	0.0	187
Combined	2.4	1,032	11.9	1,021	7.2	1,013	3.7	1,006	0.1	1,011	0.1	1,013

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	58.3	314	48.7	310	43.2	294	58.9	292	48.8	217	49.8	231
Grade 8	71.5	253	53.0	249	44.6	242	66.4	241	68.5	197	72.0	218
Grade 10	76.3	274	53.2	280	32.3	269	76.0	271	78.9	223	81.0	242
Grade 12	74.6	185	57.9	183	27.2	184	73.5	170	75.9	158	76.0	167
Combined	69.3	1,026	52.6	1,022	37.6	989	68.1	974	67.5	795	69.3	858

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	201	97.0	202	99.0	199	99.0	201	100.0	198	100.0	202
Grade 8	97.9	243	93.8	243	96.3	242	97.1	242	99.6	242	99.6	242
Grade 10	94.0	248	88.4	251	90.0	249	98.0	247	98.8	248	99.2	251
Grade 12	90.2	173	90.3	175	82.9	170	95.3	172	97.1	172	96.5	172
Combined	95.5	865	92.3	871	92.4	860	97.4	862	99.0	860	99.0	867

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	240	93.8	243	96.3	241	97.5	239	98.7	237	98.7	238
Grade 8	88.2	246	81.9	248	87.0	247	91.9	246	95.5	246	95.6	248
Grade 10	73.3	258	67.2	259	65.1	255	86.7	256	97.2	254	97.7	259
Grade 12	76.0	175	75.4	175	61.6	172	90.6	171	96.0	175	96.0	175
Combined	84.2	919	79.7	925	78.6	915	91.7	912	96.9	912	97.1	920

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	493	9.7	487	5.8	481	3.7	481	0.0	483	0.0	484
Female	2.3	475	14.6	471	8.7	471	3.4	465	0.2	467	0.2	468
Combined	2.4	968	12.1	958	7.2	952	3.6	946	0.1	950	0.1	952

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	67.6	487	49.8	486	36.7	463	67.2	458	68.4	393	69.2	412
Female	72.5	477	56.1	476	38.9	465	69.9	458	68.4	351	71.1	394
Combined	70.0	964	52.9	962	37.8	928	68.6	916	68.4	744	70.1	806

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

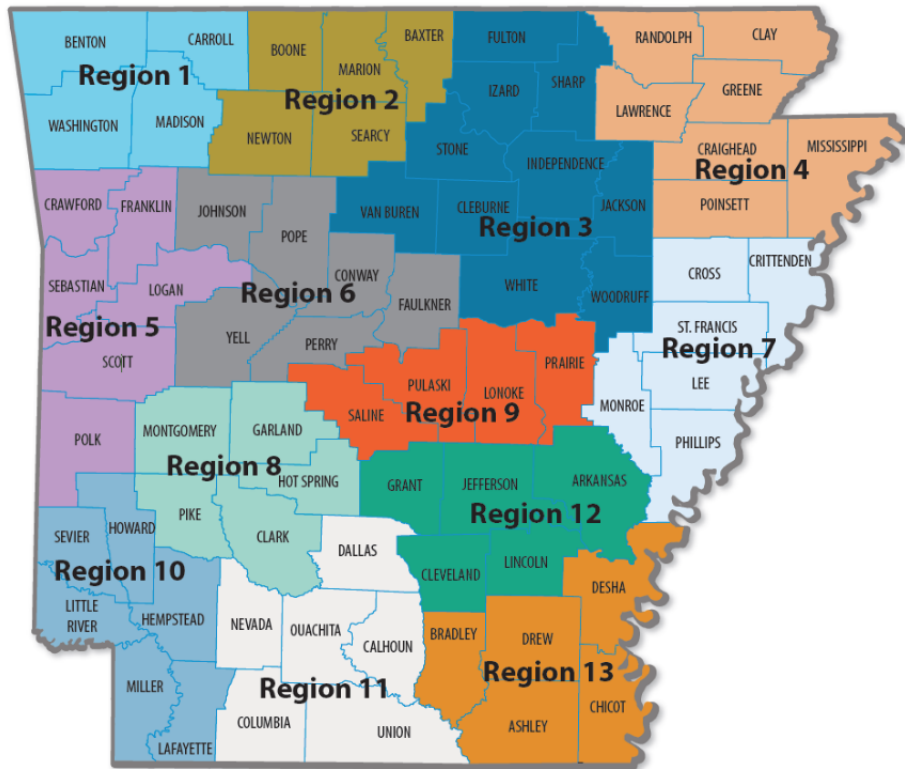
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.9	414	93.5	418	93.0	412	98.0	409	99.3	412	99.3	413
Female	95.0	398	91.2	400	91.9	396	96.8	400	98.5	396	98.5	401
Combined	95.4	812	92.4	818	92.5	808	97.4	809	98.9	808	98.9	814

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.6	436	79.3	439	78.4	435	90.0	430	96.1	433	95.9	438
Female	85.3	430	79.2	432	78.2	426	92.8	428	97.4	425	97.9	428
Combined	83.9	866	79.2	871	78.3	861	91.4	858	96.7	858	96.9	866

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

236001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	46.8	50.9	54.5	50.6	51.5	49.6	53.0	48.8	51.0	50.2
Female	53.2	49.1	45.5	49.4	48.5	50.4	47.0	51.2	49.0	49.8
N of Valid	340	13,155	257	13,525	293	10,582	200	6,951	1,090	44,213
N of Miss	31	997	19	1,031	16	893	10	561	76	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	42.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	16.3
12	50.7	41.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	12.4
13	6.3	2.7	46.3	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	17.2
14	0.3	0.1	48.5	43.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.7	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	51.5	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.2	41.8	0.5	0.7	11.5	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.9	58.1	60.1	11.8	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.5	37.1	7.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	365	13,866	272	14,279	303	11,309	210	7,410	1,150	46,864
N of Miss	6	286	4	277	6	166	0	102	16	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.0	15.8
N of Valid	371	14,152	276	14,556	309	11,475	210	7,512	1,166	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.7	78.5	88.5	78.1	89.1	75.9	92.3	76.5	88.8	77.4
Yes	13.3	21.5	11.5	21.9	10.9	24.1	7.7	23.5	11.2	22.6
N of Valid	354	13,420	262	14,139	294	11,023	208	7,228	1,118	45,810
N of Miss	17	732	14	417	15	452	2	284	48	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.6	79.9	61.6	80.8	56.2	83.5	44.8	83.2	54.3	81.6
Yes	47.4	20.1	38.4	19.2	43.8	16.5	55.2	16.8	45.7	18.4
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	97.0	99.3	97.1	99.3	97.1	99.5	96.8	99.2	97.0
Yes	1.1	3.0	0.7	2.9	0.7	2.9	0.5	3.2	0.8	3.0
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	94.0	93.7	93.8	95.1	95.2	96.2	96.0	95.2	94.6
Yes	4.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.6	39.5	42.4	35.3	45.8	30.9	54.3	28.2	47.7	34.3
Yes	50.4	60.5	57.6	64.7	54.2	69.1	45.7	71.8	52.3	65.7
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	97.5	98.9	97.7	99.3	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.5	97.6
Yes	0.3	2.5	1.1	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.4
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.9	78.9	89.3	80.6	91.2	84.3	94.3	88.1	90.6	82.2
Yes	11.1	21.1	10.7	19.4	8.8	15.7	5.7	11.9	9.4	17.8
N of Valid	359	13,653	271	14,212	306	11,156	210	7,360	1,146	46,381
N of Miss	12	499	5	344	3	319	0	152	20	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.2	11.6	17.1	13.1	22.4	15.7	17.1	17.7	17.3	14.0
Yes	86.8	88.4	82.9	86.9	77.6	84.3	82.9	82.3	82.7	86.0
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	94.2	92.4	93.4	93.2	93.4	94.8	94.0	94.1	93.8
Yes	4.3	5.8	7.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.2
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.2	85.6	80.0	87.5	80.8	89.1	86.2	90.1	82.0	87.7
Yes	17.8	14.4	20.0	12.5	19.2	10.9	13.8	9.9	18.0	12.3
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.7	91.6	95.3	93.8	96.1	98.6	96.6	94.2	95.5
Yes	5.9	5.3	8.4	4.7	6.2	3.9	1.4	3.4	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	45.4	36.5	49.1	39.1	54.5	41.5	52.9	42.5	50.0	39.4
Yes	54.6	63.5	50.9	60.9	45.5	58.5	47.1	57.5	50.0	60.6
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.8	86.6	84.4	84.7	83.4	84.4	87.1	85.4	85.4	85.3
Yes	13.2	13.4	15.6	15.3	16.6	15.6	12.9	14.6	14.6	14.7
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	91.6	89.1	92.8	87.7	93.5	94.3	94.8	89.7	92.9
Yes	10.8	8.4	10.9	7.2	12.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	10.3	7.1
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.4	92.7	95.2	96.4	96.3	98.6	97.0	95.4	95.5
Yes	5.4	5.6	7.3	4.8	3.6	3.7	1.4	3.0	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.7	98.0	97.1	97.1	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.6	50.1	56.4	51.3	61.0	52.8	61.9	56.1	59.0	52.0
Yes	42.4	49.9	43.6	48.7	39.0	47.2	38.1	43.9	41.0	48.0
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	95.2	96.0	95.3	96.8	95.5	96.7	96.3	96.6	95.5
Yes	3.2	4.8	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.5	53.2	62.5	53.0	62.0	56.4	65.2	59.2	61.0	54.8
Yes	43.5	46.8	37.5	47.0	38.0	43.6	34.8	40.8	39.0	45.2
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	95.2	96.4	95.3	96.8	95.4	95.7	96.4	95.9	95.5
Yes	5.1	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.2	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.6	93.1	96.3	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.3	95.9
Yes	3.8	4.4	6.9	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	370	14,058	275	14,493	308	11,421	210	7,464	1,163	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	8.9	13.2	8.5	14.2	9.8	16.3	10.1	13.7	9.2
no	32.3	35.6	40.4	36.9	32.8	32.9	32.2	30.0	34.4	34.5
yes	47.7	48.5	42.3	49.3	46.0	49.3	45.5	50.1	45.5	49.2
YES!	8.1	7.0	4.0	5.2	7.0	8.0	5.9	9.8	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	344	13,633	272	14,231	302	11,112	202	7,241	1,120	46,217
N of Miss	27	519	4	325	7	363	8	271	46	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	10.1	11.8	8.6	10.4	9.8	10.5	9.5	10.5	9.5
no	34.8	44.7	42.8	47.5	45.5	46.9	46.5	43.0	41.8	45.8
yes	39.9	38.1	35.8	38.8	40.1	38.9	36.5	40.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	15.8	7.1	9.6	5.1	4.0	4.4	6.5	6.7	9.4	5.8
N of Valid	336	13,493	271	14,085	297	10,980	200	7,175	1,104	45,733
N of Miss	35	659	5	471	12	495	10	337	62	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.1	7.4	5.7	8.3	7.0	9.0	6.9	6.9	5.7
no	15.7	19.0	23.0	26.7	27.7	30.0	20.5	25.7	21.6	25.0
yes	49.3	54.1	48.0	53.7	52.0	52.1	57.0	53.4	51.1	53.4
YES!	30.9	22.8	21.6	14.0	12.0	10.9	13.5	13.9	20.4	15.8
N of Valid	343	13,568	269	14,124	300	11,025	200	7,201	1,112	45,918
N of Miss	28	584	7	432	9	450	10	311	54	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.2
no	9.9	8.8	4.8	6.3	5.7	5.4	11.9	6.4	7.9	6.8
yes	45.6	44.4	45.2	45.5	42.5	45.2	46.5	47.4	44.8	45.4
YES!	40.4	44.2	48.5	46.5	49.8	47.3	38.1	43.8	44.5	45.6
N of Valid	342	13,618	270	14,200	299	11,051	202	7,216	1,113	46,085
N of Miss	29	534	6	356	10	424	8	296	53	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.6	6.7	4.0	9.0	4.1	5.2	3.8
no	13.5	14.4	20.4	19.6	25.2	19.4	25.1	16.4	20.4	17.5
yes	50.1	51.5	52.6	55.6	48.3	57.2	51.3	57.6	50.5	55.1
YES!	32.6	30.5	24.4	21.2	19.8	19.4	14.6	21.9	23.9	23.6
N of Valid	341	13,536	270	14,153	298	11,032	199	7,214	1,108	45,935
N of Miss	30	616	6	403	11	443	11	298	58	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.1	6.1	10.2	7.8	15.9	8.1	17.8	7.4	14.3	7.3
no	15.9	13.1	21.4	18.4	19.6	18.6	25.9	17.1	20.0	16.7
yes	49.4	48.9	52.6	57.1	52.7	58.9	48.2	58.1	50.9	55.3
YES!	20.7	31.8	15.8	16.7	11.8	14.4	8.1	17.4	14.8	20.7
N of Valid	334	13,453	266	14,039	296	10,982	197	7,199	1,093	45,673
N of Miss	37	699	10	517	13	493	13	313	73	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.8	17.8	16.3	24.4	21.3	24.1	22.6	18.7	16.6
no	38.1	37.4	48.7	47.0	50.5	48.3	43.2	45.6	44.9	44.2
yes	37.5	39.3	23.8	29.9	20.0	25.2	25.6	25.8	27.3	30.9
YES!	13.3	13.6	9.7	6.8	5.1	5.2	7.0	6.0	9.1	8.3
N of Valid	339	13,524	269	14,115	295	11,010	199	7,202	1,102	45,851
N of Miss	32	628	7	441	14	465	11	310	64	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.2	10.5	10.5	14.2	12.7	13.6	12.6	12.4	11.0
no	32.4	33.9	38.6	41.6	38.5	42.8	34.3	37.5	35.9	39.0
yes	42.6	44.5	38.6	40.7	41.9	38.2	44.9	42.2	41.9	41.4
YES!	13.2	12.4	12.4	7.3	5.4	6.2	7.1	7.7	9.8	8.6
N of Valid	333	13,348	267	14,080	296	10,999	198	7,202	1,094	45,629
N of Miss	38	804	9	476	13	476	12	310	72	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.4	8.8	8.5	5.4	8.6	7.1	6.3	7.0	8.2
no	33.6	33.4	25.4	32.2	26.4	31.4	18.7	26.2	27.0	31.4
yes	44.3	44.3	50.0	44.9	49.8	45.5	55.6	49.7	49.2	45.6
YES!	15.2	13.8	15.8	14.4	18.3	14.5	18.7	17.8	16.8	14.8
N of Valid	336	13,397	272	14,106	295	11,028	198	7,211	1,101	45,742
N of Miss	35	755	4	450	14	447	12	301	65	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	4.2	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	8.1	3.4	4.6	3.7
no	18.0	15.6	18.7	17.0	16.5	14.9	14.6	13.9	17.2	15.6
yes	51.5	54.7	58.4	62.8	64.0	66.0	55.6	64.8	57.3	61.5
YES!	27.8	25.5	17.2	16.6	15.8	15.7	21.7	17.9	20.9	19.2
N of Valid	338	13,459	267	14,082	297	10,996	198	7,203	1,100	45,740
N of Miss	33	693	9	474	12	479	12	309	66	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.6	8.0	15.4	10.7	17.4	12.5	13.5	11.1	13.8	10.4
Rarely	15.5	15.2	17.3	20.0	23.4	21.5	27.0	20.6	20.1	19.0
Sometimes	43.4	37.6	43.8	40.0	35.5	40.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	39.5
Often	21.3	22.9	17.3	21.3	18.4	20.3	15.0	21.6	18.4	21.6
Almost always	10.2	16.2	6.2	8.1	5.4	5.5	3.5	5.7	6.7	9.5
N of Valid	343	13,687	272	14,257	299	11,085	200	7,225	1,114	46,254
N of Miss	28	465	4	299	10	390	10	287	52	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.9	9.3	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	5.3	5.5
Rarely	20.8	25.7	19.9	19.2	13.0	15.8	16.0	18.0	17.6	20.1
Sometimes	34.5	31.0	28.1	33.6	30.6	35.8	32.5	38.1	31.5	34.1
Often	17.6	18.6	24.7	24.6	25.2	27.1	24.0	25.2	22.6	23.5
Almost always	18.2	15.4	23.2	18.4	27.9	18.0	24.0	14.7	23.1	16.8
N of Valid	336	13,586	267	14,139	301	11,025	200	7,178	1,104	45,928
N of Miss	35	566	9	417	8	450	10	334	62	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.4	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.5	3.7	2.3	2.8
Sometimes	10.3	8.7	14.0	15.4	18.8	18.9	14.5	19.7	14.2	14.9
Often	26.8	23.8	35.3	34.7	32.6	35.6	32.0	36.3	31.4	31.9
Almost always	60.2	65.2	47.1	46.1	45.3	41.2	50.5	38.9	51.2	49.4
N of Valid	339	13,605	272	14,194	298	11,063	200	7,208	1,109	46,070
N of Miss	32	547	4	362	11	412	10	304	57	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.5	5.0	7.1	6.3	11.8	7.9	11.9	7.3	9.1	6.5
Rarely	13.8	13.1	20.6	22.2	23.0	27.5	26.9	28.6	20.3	21.8
Sometimes	38.5	32.7	36.0	40.6	41.2	41.2	40.3	42.1	38.9	38.6
Often	24.4	30.1	24.3	22.6	19.3	18.9	14.4	17.8	21.2	23.2
Almost always	16.8	19.2	12.0	8.3	4.7	4.4	6.5	4.2	10.5	10.0
N of Valid	340	13,385	267	13,924	296	10,850	201	7,002	1,104	45,161
N of Miss	31	767	9	632	13	625	9	510	62	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.3	2.0	5.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	1.0	2.7	3.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.5	11.3	21.3	16.0	14.8	16.1	15.3	16.0	16.1	14.6
Mostly Bs	39.6	36.5	38.2	37.8	36.4	36.2	29.6	35.9	36.6	36.7
Mostly As	43.1	49.0	34.2	42.0	44.7	42.6	54.1	44.9	43.3	44.7
N of Valid	341	13,541	272	14,128	291	10,995	196	7,146	1,100	45,810
N of Miss	30	611	4	428	18	480	14	366	66	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.2	26.4	13.9	11.6	7.7	6.6	8.0	6.6	16.2	14.0
Quite important	30.2	28.5	20.6	20.3	14.4	15.0	15.1	15.1	20.9	20.7
Fairly important	23.8	27.3	31.1	35.6	33.4	35.2	32.7	37.4	29.7	33.3
Slightly important	11.1	14.7	27.3	26.7	31.1	34.0	35.2	33.1	24.8	25.9
Not at all important	4.7	3.2	7.1	5.7	13.4	9.1	9.0	7.8	8.4	6.1
N of Valid	341	13,579	267	14,147	299	11,006	199	7,156	1,106	45,888
N of Miss	30	573	9	409	10	469	11	356	60	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	50.4	51.1	49.8	54.4	54.1	57.5	56.4	48.8	52.3	53.3
1	11.2	14.3	15.9	13.4	10.8	13.5	9.4	15.9	11.9	14.1
2	11.5	10.8	12.9	10.2	11.1	10.1	10.4	11.5	11.6	10.5
3	9.1	9.4	9.6	8.8	9.8	7.4	9.4	9.2	9.5	8.7
4-5	12.1	9.6	7.4	8.5	8.8	7.0	5.4	8.6	8.8	8.5
6-10	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.4
11 or more	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	4.0	1.9	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	339	13,507	271	14,153	296	10,993	202	7,160	1,108	45,813
N of Miss	32	645	5	403	13	482	8	352	58	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.6	88.9	78.7	79.0	72.9	71.7	81.0	72.9	80.6	79.2
Little chance	6.3	6.1	8.6	10.9	12.7	13.9	10.8	14.7	9.4	10.8
Some chance	1.8	2.9	7.5	6.2	7.9	8.9	5.6	8.0	5.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.5	4.9	2.9	5.5	4.0	1.5	3.1	3.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	332	13,504	267	14,089	291	10,879	195	7,084	1,085	45,556
N of Miss	39	648	9	467	18	596	15	428	81	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	6.7	8.3	10.5	15.4	13.5	18.7	13.2	11.9	10.5
Little chance	7.9	9.5	15.2	15.7	14.7	18.5	16.1	17.1	12.9	14.8
Some chance	14.2	19.1	22.7	25.7	22.4	27.3	20.7	27.5	19.6	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.2	33.9	30.7	29.7	25.5	26.2	24.9	27.1	29.1	29.7
Very good chance	36.9	30.8	23.1	18.3	22.0	14.6	19.7	15.0	26.4	20.6
N of Valid	331	13,493	264	13,987	286	10,796	193	7,027	1,074	45,303
N of Miss	40	659	12	569	23	679	17	485	92	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	86.4	64.6	73.5	52.9	59.4	56.7	55.6	65.8	71.2
Little chance	7.3	7.2	14.2	12.3	14.9	15.2	13.4	15.7	12.1	12.0
Some chance	4.0	3.6	10.8	8.1	15.2	13.2	15.5	15.1	10.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	7.5	4.6	12.5	8.8	8.8	9.8	7.6	5.6
Very good chance	2.4	0.8	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.4	5.7	3.8	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	328	13,431	268	14,029	289	10,832	194	7,060	1,079	45,352
N of Miss	43	721	8	527	20	643	16	452	87	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	12.5	11.3	15.0	14.7	16.3	16.7	15.4	16.3	14.6	14.4
Little chance	13.4	12.3	16.5	18.7	21.5	20.0	17.4	17.3	17.0	16.9
Some chance	24.6	22.8	27.7	28.8	30.4	30.5	31.3	30.1	28.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	23.7	28.4	22.5	24.0	20.8	22.1	19.0	24.0	21.8	24.8
Very good chance	25.8	25.2	18.4	13.8	11.1	10.7	16.9	12.3	18.4	16.2
N of Valid	329	13,458	267	14,003	289	10,828	195	7,052	1,080	45,341
N of Miss	42	694	9	553	20	647	15	460	86	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	89.9	70.2	73.7	51.2	59.0	55.8	54.4	67.6	71.9
Little chance	4.0	4.6	9.8	9.7	10.0	12.2	8.6	13.0	7.9	9.3
Some chance	2.8	2.5	6.4	7.1	15.8	12.0	14.2	13.5	9.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.8	7.2	5.7	11.7	9.7	13.2	11.0	8.2	6.3
Very good chance	3.1	1.2	6.4	3.8	11.3	7.1	8.1	8.1	7.1	4.5
N of Valid	325	13,376	265	14,005	291	10,850	197	7,063	1,078	45,294
N of Miss	46	776	11	551	18	625	13	449	88	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	82.3	68.5	76.3	60.4	72.2	64.1	72.5	70.3	76.5
Little chance	4.6	7.9	12.0	9.9	13.9	12.3	14.1	12.3	10.6	10.3
Some chance	3.4	4.4	6.0	6.5	11.8	7.6	8.9	8.6	7.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.5	8.2	3.8	7.6	4.3	6.8	3.8	5.9	3.5
Very good chance	6.1	2.9	5.2	3.5	6.2	3.7	6.2	2.8	6.0	3.3
N of Valid	328	13,374	267	14,009	288	10,842	192	7,058	1,075	45,283
N of Miss	43	778	9	547	21	633	18	454	91	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	85.8	63.6	70.6	52.0	59.1	57.9	56.5	65.2	70.1
Little chance	7.1	6.1	12.3	10.4	10.5	11.8	11.3	13.0	10.1	9.8
Some chance	4.0	3.4	8.6	7.5	9.9	10.9	10.8	12.3	7.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.6	8.6	6.4	12.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	8.2	6.6
Very good chance	2.8	2.0	7.1	5.2	15.3	8.7	10.3	8.2	8.6	5.6
N of Valid	326	13,400	269	14,027	294	10,863	195	7,069	1,084	45,359
N of Miss	45	752	7	529	15	612	15	443	82	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	71.8	73.5	61.7	66.3	64.9	66.1	74.6	70.8	67.9	69.1
Little chance	16.6	15.4	17.5	16.7	14.4	16.4	11.4	15.3	15.3	16.0
Some chance	7.4	5.7	8.2	8.8	11.0	9.9	6.7	8.1	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.7	8.6	5.0	6.9	4.3	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	326	13,423	269	14,039	291	10,851	193	7,064	1,079	45,377
N of Miss	45	729	7	517	18	624	17	448	87	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.4	91.8	93.6	73.8	85.9	75.5	77.2	86.2	90.7
10 or younger	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.2	3.4	2.7	5.6	2.5	2.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	9.5	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	3.6	2.6	4.2	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.6	5.4	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.6	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	331	13,596	267	14,090	294	10,875	196	7,071	1,088	45,632
N of Miss	40	556	9	466	15	600	14	441	78	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	95.6	90.0	92.1	79.5	88.0	79.9	83.7	86.9	90.8
10 or younger	3.7	3.1	4.8	3.1	6.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.8	3.1
11	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.6	4.1	1.6	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.7	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	328	13,524	269	14,014	292	10,818	194	7,034	1,083	45,390
N of Miss	43	628	7	542	17	657	16	478	83	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.5	82.7	64.0	74.6	52.4	67.9	58.3	60.7	65.8	73.3
10 or younger	12.8	11.9	10.9	9.4	9.3	6.7	7.8	4.4	10.5	8.7
11	3.0	3.9	4.9	4.0	3.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	3.2	3.1
12	0.6	1.1	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	12.0	5.7	7.6	4.8	7.3	3.8	6.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	9.0	5.9	5.2	5.2	3.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.7	6.9	4.2	6.5	3.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.4	1.9	7.3	7.4	2.3	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.2	8.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	328	13,525	267	14,042	290	10,838	192	7,061	1,077	45,466
N of Miss	43	627	9	514	19	637	18	451	89	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	89.8	95.9	82.1	92.3	82.7	85.9	89.1	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	5.9	1.9	2.6	1.2	2.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.5	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	5.1	4.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.6	5.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	330	13,536	266	14,057	290	10,828	196	7,059	1,082	45,480
N of Miss	41	616	10	499	19	647	14	453	84	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.3	85.3	69.9	78.1	66.9	77.6	70.3	80.6	71.1	80.5
10 or younger	14.4	8.3	10.4	6.5	10.9	6.2	10.9	4.8	11.9	6.7
11	4.8	4.7	5.9	3.3	3.1	2.2	3.6	1.7	4.4	3.2
12	3.6	1.4	5.9	5.3	3.8	2.7	1.6	2.6	3.9	3.1
13	0.6	0.1	5.6	5.4	4.8	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	4.4	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.6
15	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.4	3.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	3.1	2.0	1.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	334	13,569	269	14,077	293	10,868	192	7,077	1,088	45,591
N of Miss	37	583	7	479	16	607	18	435	78	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.8	98.1	97.7	92.7	96.8	95.4	97.3	96.2	97.8
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
12	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	331	13,523	268	14,077	287	10,845	196	7,065	1,082	45,510
N of Miss	40	629	8	479	22	630	14	447	84	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	92.2	87.6	91.0	85.4	91.9	87.8	92.6	89.1	91.8
10 or younger	2.1	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.2
11	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,477	267	14,019	287	10,822	196	7,060	1,078	45,378
N of Miss	43	675	9	537	22	653	14	452	88	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	94.4	81.0	87.5	67.5	81.4	70.1	76.6	78.9	86.4
10 or younger	3.7	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.1	1.7
12	1.2	0.7	5.9	3.8	5.5	2.8	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	3.9	6.9	4.0	5.1	3.3	4.2	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	6.9	4.7	5.6	4.4	3.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.9	3.4	4.6	4.5	2.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.0	6.6	4.6	1.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.6	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	328	13,504	269	14,045	289	10,855	197	7,068	1,083	45,472
N of Miss	43	648	7	511	20	620	13	444	83	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	97.5	94.4	95.7	92.8	95.4	94.4	94.6	95.3	96.0
10 or younger	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4
11	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	329	13,507	269	14,051	292	10,861	196	7,078	1,086	45,497
N of Miss	42	645	7	505	17	614	14	434	80	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	54.0	53.4	47.6	52.7	51.5	66.3	58.3	57.5	52.1
Wrong	29.9	36.3	35.4	40.7	30.3	36.9	23.0	31.7	30.1	37.1
A little bit wrong	9.6	8.5	9.7	10.7	14.3	10.7	9.7	9.2	10.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	335	13,615	268	14,125	294	10,911	196	7,084	1,093	45,735
N of Miss	36	537	8	431	15	564	14	428	73	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	43.3	39.3	34.5	31.7	36.3	34.9	55.7	43.1	41.4	36.5
Wrong	35.6	39.5	37.9	40.7	34.6	40.1	30.7	36.0	35.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.0	17.8	22.7	24.0	21.6	22.4	10.4	18.7	18.2	21.0
Not at all wrong	5.2	3.4	4.9	3.5	7.5	2.6	3.1	2.2	5.4	3.1
N of Valid	326	13,403	264	13,948	292	10,790	192	7,017	1,074	45,158
N of Miss	45	749	12	608	17	685	18	495	92	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.5	79.4	72.6	71.4	60.9	70.8	72.8	75.1	70.3	74.2
Wrong	16.7	14.6	18.0	21.0	24.8	21.8	20.0	19.1	19.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.2	6.0	5.9	9.5	6.0	6.2	4.8	6.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.7	3.4	1.7	4.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	330	13,532	266	14,058	294	10,855	195	7,067	1,085	45,512
N of Miss	41	620	10	498	15	620	15	445	81	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.5	65.8	62.3	52.3	44.9	46.0	58.2	46.0	58.7	53.9
Wrong	24.8	26.3	25.3	34.7	38.5	37.4	26.3	34.0	28.9	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	6.2	10.9	11.1	12.8	14.2	12.9	17.3	10.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.9	3.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	330	13,551	265	14,089	296	10,886	194	7,076	1,085	45,602
N of Miss	41	601	11	467	13	589	16	436	81	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.6	67.0	71.4	49.2	57.8	55.0	52.9	65.3	69.5
Wrong	10.3	10.0	19.9	19.7	24.4	26.3	20.4	25.5	18.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	9.4	7.2	20.3	12.8	15.2	16.9	11.6	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	3.7	1.7	6.1	3.1	9.4	4.7	4.8	2.3
N of Valid	330	13,552	267	14,098	295	10,889	191	7,066	1,083	45,605
N of Miss	41	600	9	458	14	586	19	446	83	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.0	94.8	93.9	91.8	93.8	93.3	94.1	93.5	94.2
Wrong	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	331	13,507	269	14,086	293	10,869	194	7,059	1,087	45,521
N of Miss	40	645	7	470	16	606	16	453	79	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	86.7	78.8	75.7	60.3	65.7	69.1	63.5	74.7	74.7
Wrong	9.4	10.7	17.5	19.5	27.1	25.7	18.6	24.9	17.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.7	3.0	3.8	9.2	6.8	6.7	9.0	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	3.4	1.8	5.7	2.6	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	330	13,564	269	14,121	295	10,900	194	7,078	1,088	45,663
N of Miss	41	588	7	435	14	575	16	434	78	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	90.0	77.5	75.4	51.5	59.9	50.5	51.7	70.2	72.4
Wrong	5.5	7.3	15.4	16.1	22.7	22.2	21.1	21.9	15.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	4.1	6.2	16.8	12.3	15.5	17.5	8.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.3	8.9	5.5	12.9	8.9	5.7	3.7
N of Valid	329	13,514	267	14,037	291	10,853	194	7,057	1,081	45,461
N of Miss	42	638	9	519	18	622	16	455	85	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.4	84.7	83.6	74.2	78.8	76.3	78.9	82.5	84.1
Wrong	5.4	6.5	13.4	13.2	19.2	17.4	20.1	17.2	13.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.4	4.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	331	13,547	268	14,098	291	10,890	194	7,075	1,084	45,610
N of Miss	40	605	8	458	18	585	16	437	82	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	95.0	93.3	91.2	84.5	88.0	88.1	87.6	90.4	91.0
Wrong	3.9	3.7	6.0	7.3	12.4	10.1	9.8	10.2	7.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	331	13,522	267	14,094	291	10,895	193	7,082	1,082	45,593
N of Miss	40	630	9	462	18	580	17	430	84	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.7	69.0	72.9	52.7	61.4	59.8	57.3	68.2	71.5
Wrong	10.3	10.3	19.8	18.8	22.3	24.0	19.6	23.5	17.5	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.7	8.6	6.5	15.4	11.4	10.8	14.3	8.7	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.8	9.6	3.2	9.8	4.8	5.6	2.4
N of Valid	331	13,542	268	14,101	292	10,896	194	7,083	1,085	45,622
N of Miss	40	610	8	455	17	579	16	429	81	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.0	87.5	77.0	83.5	77.7	85.8	81.1	89.8	79.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	13.1	9.7	19.2	12.9	16.8	11.0	14.8	8.2	15.9	10.8
3 to 5 times	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	3.1	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	328	13,494	265	14,043	292	10,791	196	6,997	1,081	45,325
N of Miss	43	658	11	513	17	684	14	515	85	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	93.1	90.9	92.3	87.8	93.7	91.8	94.8	91.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	2.1	4.1	5.7	4.2	5.6	2.9	1.0	2.4	3.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	1.3	4.6	1.0	2.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	327	13,450	265	13,979	287	10,763	196	6,986	1,075	45,178
N of Miss	44	702	11	577	22	712	14	526	91	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.0	94.8	98.2	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	325	13,458	264	13,996	289	10,767	196	6,993	1,074	45,214
N of Miss	46	694	12	560	20	708	14	519	92	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	74.4	77.1	72.8	76.4	73.4	81.4	85.6	85.8	75.8	79.3
1 or 2 times	18.0	16.7	17.6	16.3	14.8	12.2	8.8	9.0	15.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.1	2.7	4.1	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.1
10+ times	3.0	1.7	3.4	2.0	4.5	1.9	0.5	1.8	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	328	13,429	261	13,955	290	10,732	194	6,972	1,073	45,088
N of Miss	43	723	15	601	19	743	16	540	93	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	49.2	41.6	45.5	34.4	34.6	32.0	36.1	34.2	42.0	35.9
1 or 2 times	18.2	24.8	15.4	21.7	21.5	18.1	13.9	15.5	17.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.2	15.0	15.0	16.4	15.6	16.0	11.3	14.5	14.0	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.8	5.6	3.0	6.2	4.8	7.1	9.8	8.0	5.6	6.5
10+ times	13.5	13.0	21.1	21.3	23.5	26.8	28.9	27.8	20.9	21.2
N of Valid	325	13,373	266	13,976	289	10,764	194	6,984	1,074	45,097
N of Miss	46	779	10	580	20	711	16	528	92	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.2	93.1	97.5	97.4	98.3	96.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	5.2	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	327	13,421	264	13,960	289	10,729	193	6,975	1,073	45,085
N of Miss	44	731	12	596	20	746	17	537	93	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.3	90.8	90.2	91.3	87.5	93.6	95.9	95.6	89.9	92.4
1 or 2 times	8.6	6.7	7.2	6.5	7.3	4.7	2.6	3.3	6.8	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	326	13,472	265	13,997	288	10,764	194	6,988	1,073	45,221
N of Miss	45	680	11	559	21	711	16	524	93	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	94.0	96.0	85.5	93.0	90.3	91.7	92.5	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.9	3.8	2.5	5.9	3.2	4.6	3.4	3.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	3.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	4.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	325	13,451	266	13,999	290	10,755	195	6,987	1,076	45,192
N of Miss	46	701	10	557	19	720	15	525	90	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	323	13,444	265	13,992	292	10,760	195	6,986	1,075	45,182
N of Miss	48	708	11	564	17	715	15	526	91	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.8	95.3	82.0	89.4	73.4	85.3	76.9	82.1	82.3	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.4	2.8	9.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	7.2	4.5	6.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	3.0	2.0	4.1	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.8	3.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7
10+ times	0.9	0.7	4.5	2.9	14.1	6.5	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.2
N of Valid	324	13,431	266	13,985	290	10,766	195	6,994	1,075	45,176
N of Miss	47	721	10	571	19	709	15	518	91	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.3	93.6	95.5	94.4	96.6	95.3	97.1	94.1	95.7
No, but would like to	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.0	2.8	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	307	12,760	250	13,433	286	10,361	192	6,681	1,035	43,235
N of Miss	64	1,392	26	1,123	23	1,114	18	831	131	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	27.8	21.2	23.6	19.7	21.2	22.4	29.5	26.4	25.3	21.8
Yes	4.4	3.2	5.0	2.6	5.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	4.4	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	67.8	75.6	71.3	77.7	73.6	75.5	68.4	71.9	70.4	75.7
N of Valid	317	13,148	258	13,784	288	10,572	193	6,839	1,056	44,343
N of Miss	54	1,004	18	772	21	903	17	673	110	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.7	20.5	21.4	13.4	18.1	11.3	17.2	11.6	23.8	14.8
Slight risk	5.9	6.6	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.2	7.3	5.1	5.7	5.8
Moderate risk	13.6	16.3	16.9	17.4	18.8	17.8	18.8	16.3	16.8	17.0
Great risk	43.0	51.0	51.1	58.7	54.0	60.8	53.1	62.6	49.8	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	323	13,386	266	13,966	287	10,763	192	6,981	1,068	45,096
N of Miss	48	766	10	590	22	712	18	531	98	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	38.7	23.5	26.9	22.7	38.4	29.2	41.9	37.9	36.3	26.9
Slight risk	14.3	20.0	24.6	26.8	26.3	29.3	28.3	26.3	22.6	25.3
Moderate risk	12.7	20.2	18.8	21.2	14.6	17.3	11.5	14.4	14.5	18.9
Great risk	27.6	25.9	22.7	22.9	16.4	18.3	14.7	16.2	21.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	10.3	6.9	6.5	4.3	5.8	3.7	5.2	5.5	7.3
N of Valid	315	13,261	260	13,828	281	10,629	191	6,905	1,047	44,623
N of Miss	56	891	16	728	28	846	19	607	119	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	37.6	22.1	23.9	17.5	30.9	19.2	35.1	24.0	31.9	20.3
Slight risk	6.8	8.6	13.5	14.1	22.3	19.7	24.9	23.4	15.9	15.2
Moderate risk	14.1	19.2	22.4	24.4	20.6	25.9	16.8	23.7	18.4	23.1
Great risk	35.0	39.3	33.2	37.1	22.0	29.3	19.5	23.6	28.3	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	10.9	6.9	6.8	4.3	5.9	3.8	5.3	5.5	7.5
N of Valid	311	13,139	259	13,765	282	10,618	185	6,907	1,037	44,429
N of Miss	60	1,013	17	791	27	857	25	605	129	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	36.4	22.5	26.7	16.4	24.4	14.9	24.2	14.9	28.5	17.6
Slight risk	13.5	15.1	17.9	16.8	21.3	17.3	16.3	16.2	17.2	16.3
Moderate risk	14.4	21.5	24.0	26.0	20.2	27.3	24.7	28.3	20.2	25.4
Great risk	32.9	35.4	26.3	36.5	31.7	35.9	31.1	36.1	30.6	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.4	5.0	4.3	2.4	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	319	13,303	262	13,910	287	10,734	190	6,963	1,058	44,910
N of Miss	52	849	14	646	22	741	20	549	108	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	37.5	21.5	21.9	14.5	20.1	12.6	22.1	13.4	26.1	16.0
Slight risk	6.6	8.6	11.7	9.2	16.5	10.7	11.1	12.1	11.4	9.8
Moderate risk	14.5	19.5	25.3	23.8	25.7	26.8	24.2	27.0	22.0	23.7
Great risk	37.9	44.5	35.5	47.8	35.6	44.8	38.4	42.8	36.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	5.9	5.7	4.7	2.1	5.1	4.2	4.8	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	317	13,295	265	13,910	284	10,739	190	6,974	1,056	44,918
N of Miss	54	857	11	646	25	736	20	538	110	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.9	21.2	21.0	13.4	16.7	11.1	18.1	11.2	23.5	14.8
Slight risk	2.8	5.0	9.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.4
Moderate risk	10.1	12.9	10.7	15.4	16.0	15.5	12.2	15.7	12.2	14.7
Great risk	44.0	51.7	50.4	58.0	55.6	60.4	54.3	60.6	50.6	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.2	8.0	7.4	5.9	7.5	9.6	7.3	7.8	7.9
N of Valid	318	13,255	262	13,885	288	10,726	188	6,964	1,056	44,830
N of Miss	53	897	14	671	21	749	22	548	110	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	35.6	21.0	20.8	13.3	17.0	11.0	18.2	11.1	23.7	14.7
Slight risk	2.5	3.6	4.2	3.8	5.7	3.3	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.6
Moderate risk	7.0	10.9	10.6	13.8	18.0	14.8	15.0	14.6	12.3	13.3
Great risk	46.7	54.7	54.5	61.6	53.4	63.2	51.9	63.0	51.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.8	9.8	7.5	6.0	7.8	10.2	7.9	8.4	8.3
N of Valid	315	13,199	264	13,866	283	10,708	187	6,970	1,049	44,743
N of Miss	56	953	12	690	26	767	23	542	117	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.4	20.8	20.8	14.3	21.3	13.0	22.1	13.2	25.2	15.7
Slight risk	9.2	9.3	13.2	13.6	19.1	15.8	20.0	17.3	14.8	13.4
Moderate risk	15.6	19.0	26.0	24.4	29.1	28.5	25.3	30.6	23.6	24.7
Great risk	33.4	42.6	34.0	42.0	25.9	37.1	27.4	33.5	30.4	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	8.3	6.0	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	314	13,259	265	13,899	282	10,720	190	6,973	1,051	44,851
N of Miss	57	893	11	657	27	755	20	539	115	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	36.2	21.2	20.7	14.8	23.2	13.8	20.1	14.4	25.9	16.4
Slight risk	8.7	9.4	14.7	14.0	21.8	18.3	28.0	21.3	17.2	14.8
Moderate risk	16.0	19.4	20.7	25.3	21.8	27.8	22.8	27.5	20.0	24.5
Great risk	30.4	37.5	35.3	37.6	26.1	32.6	23.3	30.0	29.2	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	12.5	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.5	5.8	6.8	7.7	9.1
N of Valid	312	13,222	266	13,875	284	10,735	189	6,966	1,051	44,798
N of Miss	59	930	10	681	25	740	21	546	115	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	35.9	21.1	21.1	13.8	20.6	12.2	19.5	12.6	25.0	15.4
Slight risk	4.9	4.8	7.9	6.5	13.3	8.1	12.6	9.5	9.3	6.9
Moderate risk	11.0	13.2	17.0	18.8	23.8	23.8	26.3	26.2	18.8	19.5
Great risk	36.9	47.9	44.5	52.2	35.3	48.0	34.7	44.7	38.0	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	13.1	9.4	8.8	7.0	7.9	6.8	7.0	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	309	13,201	265	13,857	286	10,727	190	6,963	1,050	44,748
N of Miss	62	951	11	699	23	748	20	549	116	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	35.5	21.1	22.0	13.3	15.5	11.1	17.3	11.0	23.4	14.7
Slight risk	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.4	3.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
Moderate risk	5.2	6.5	4.9	6.3	3.5	4.8	5.8	4.4	4.8	5.7
Great risk	31.9	39.7	54.5	60.1	65.5	68.6	60.7	70.9	52.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	25.5	30.5	17.4	18.6	14.8	14.1	12.6	12.4	18.2	20.0
N of Valid	310	13,069	264	13,881	284	10,737	191	6,974	1,049	44,661
N of Miss	61	1,083	12	675	25	738	19	538	117	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	34.6	21.0	21.5	13.2	15.8	11.1	17.5	11.1	23.1	14.7
Slight risk	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	3.9	5.5	4.2	5.5	3.5	4.8	5.8	4.7	4.2	5.2
Great risk	30.7	36.0	46.8	52.2	58.5	63.0	57.7	66.8	47.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.1	35.7	25.7	27.4	21.5	19.8	16.4	16.2	23.9	26.3
N of Valid	306	13,028	265	13,873	284	10,737	189	6,973	1,044	44,611
N of Miss	65	1,124	11	683	25	738	21	539	122	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	97.1	94.3	95.4	85.8	93.0	86.9	91.1	91.7	94.7
Once or twice	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.5	8.5	4.5	8.4	5.3	5.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	3.2	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	298	12,733	247	13,393	281	10,190	191	6,587	1,017	42,903
N of Miss	73	1,419	29	1,163	28	1,285	19	925	149	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.2	97.6	98.8	94.7	97.6	94.7	97.0	96.6	98.3
Once or twice	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	299	12,953	252	13,642	283	10,419	190	6,744	1,024	43,758
N of Miss	72	1,199	24	914	26	1,056	20	768	142	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	96.2	91.8	92.8	80.5	88.9	77.8	85.3	87.1	91.7
Once or twice	3.4	3.0	5.9	5.5	12.5	7.4	13.4	9.0	8.4	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.8	3.8	2.0	5.2	3.4	2.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	298	12,910	255	13,587	287	10,401	194	6,711	1,034	43,609
N of Miss	73	1,242	21	969	22	1,074	16	801	132	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	98.4	98.9	95.0	98.0	96.9	96.8	97.6	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	3.2	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	303	13,018	256	13,647	281	10,423	192	6,739	1,032	43,827
N of Miss	68	1,134	20	909	28	1,052	18	773	134	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.9	60.8	56.0	59.2	53.0	64.3	60.5	67.4	57.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.0	8.9	14.0	9.2	13.1	8.1	10.5	7.9	10.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.4	4.7	2.5	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.0	3.4	4.7	4.6	7.1	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.5
I don't know	26.1	24.5	20.6	24.5	23.3	20.4	21.1	16.7	23.0	22.3
N of Valid	299	13,102	257	13,770	283	10,561	190	6,862	1,029	44,295
N of Miss	72	1,050	19	786	26	914	20	650	137	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.6	30.9	25.7	29.8	42.7	39.0	58.6	46.2	39.4	34.9
Rarely	27.1	19.6	19.0	22.2	23.3	23.2	20.9	21.0	22.9	21.5
Sometimes	22.2	25.8	30.0	26.6	20.8	23.5	9.9	20.1	21.5	24.6
Often	9.8	15.2	17.4	15.0	8.6	10.3	8.9	9.2	11.2	13.0
Almost always	5.2	8.5	7.9	6.4	4.7	3.9	1.6	3.5	5.1	6.0
N of Valid	306	13,016	253	13,726	279	10,471	191	6,769	1,029	43,982
N of Miss	65	1,136	23	830	30	1,004	19	743	137	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	83.6	87.3	76.7	85.4	74.5	84.7	81.2	83.9	79.1	85.6
1 time	7.2	5.2	7.8	5.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.1	7.0	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.8	7.4	4.7	9.7	5.3	5.1	6.3	6.7	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	3.5	1.7	4.5	1.5	2.4	1.4
6 or more times	3.9	2.5	6.2	2.7	5.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	305	12,898	258	13,542	259	10,338	176	6,726	998	43,504
N of Miss	66	1,254	18	1,014	50	1,137	34	786	168	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.6	54.1	51.4	58.3	42.1	42.9	28.7	27.7	45.9	48.6
0 times	41.7	44.3	45.9	40.0	51.4	54.5	64.0	67.0	49.3	48.9
1 time	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.0	4.5	1.9	2.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	3.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	302	12,922	257	13,563	259	10,407	178	6,794	996	43,686
N of Miss	69	1,230	19	993	50	1,068	32	718	170	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	91.5	94.6	81.0	90.2	80.3	85.0	88.1	93.0
1-2	2.4	1.8	4.3	4.1	11.1	6.7	13.3	9.0	7.2	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	3.9	1.0	3.6	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	296	13,147	258	13,746	279	10,528	188	6,807	1,021	44,228
N of Miss	75	1,005	18	810	30	947	22	705	145	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	96.1	96.8	86.3	93.4	87.6	89.2	92.8	95.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	2.7	1.8	6.5	2.7	6.5	3.9	3.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.6	2.0	4.9	4.2	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	293	13,108	258	13,708	277	10,499	185	6,795	1,013	44,110
N of Miss	78	1,044	18	848	32	976	25	717	153	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	291	12,963	255	13,697	277	10,494	186	6,796	1,009	43,950
N of Miss	80	1,189	21	859	32	981	24	716	157	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	293	13,061	257	13,678	275	10,480	184	6,782	1,009	44,001
N of Miss	78	1,091	19	878	34	995	26	730	157	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.7	97.7	98.0	97.8	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	296	13,078	257	13,722	279	10,512	186	6,801	1,018	44,113
N of Miss	75	1,074	19	834	30	963	24	711	148	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	290	12,930	258	13,685	276	10,481	187	6,787	1,011	43,883
N of Miss	81	1,222	18	871	33	994	23	725	155	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	291	12,908	256	13,660	279	10,482	187	6,775	1,013	43,825
N of Miss	80	1,244	20	896	30	993	23	737	153	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	280	12,778	257	13,641	277	10,483	186	6,781	1,000	43,683
N of Miss	91	1,374	19	915	32	992	24	731	166	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	288	12,907	257	13,670	276	10,471	186	6,783	1,007	43,831
N of Miss	83	1,245	19	886	33	1,004	24	729	159	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.5	94.5	96.9	96.7	97.7	97.3	98.3	96.3	97.5
1-2	2.4	1.4	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	288	12,974	256	13,688	276	10,483	186	6,793	1,006	43,938
N of Miss	83	1,178	20	868	33	992	24	719	160	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.9	97.9	99.2	97.8	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	289	12,979	256	13,675	280	10,479	186	6,781	1,011	43,914
N of Miss	82	1,173	20	881	29	996	24	731	155	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	97.3	97.8	91.7	95.1	89.7	91.6	94.8	96.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	4.3	3.1	7.6	5.0	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.9	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	288	12,990	255	13,663	276	10,458	184	6,770	1,003	43,881
N of Miss	83	1,162	21	893	33	1,017	26	742	163	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	99.0	94.5	96.9	88.8	94.2	89.2	91.1	93.0	96.0
1-2	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.3	6.8	3.9	6.5	5.5	3.8	2.7
3-5	0.7	0.1	2.7	0.5	2.2	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	288	12,981	255	13,648	278	10,476	185	6,786	1,006	43,891
N of Miss	83	1,171	21	908	31	999	25	726	160	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	97.3	97.3	94.6	96.0	94.6	94.7	96.4	96.7
1-2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	282	12,809	255	13,598	278	10,452	185	6,765	1,000	43,624
N of Miss	89	1,343	21	958	31	1,023	25	747	166	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	89.5	94.3	79.8	90.3	78.6	86.2	87.0	93.2
1-2	2.4	1.1	6.2	2.6	5.4	3.1	7.0	3.3	5.0	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.6	11.2	4.8	12.8	8.3	6.2	3.0
N of Valid	289	13,065	258	13,724	277	10,509	187	6,809	1,011	44,107
N of Miss	82	1,087	18	832	32	966	23	703	155	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	96.9	97.1	87.9	93.8	90.7	90.3	94.1	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.5	6.6	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.0	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	285	13,011	258	13,696	272	10,489	183	6,801	998	43,997
N of Miss	86	1,141	18	860	37	986	27	711	168	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	91.1	95.8	87.7	95.0	90.8	94.5	92.1	96.0
1-2	1.4	1.4	4.7	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.8	1.9	3.3	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	6.0	1.6	4.3	2.4	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	285	13,009	258	13,680	268	10,488	185	6,798	996	43,975
N of Miss	86	1,143	18	876	41	987	25	714	170	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.5	87.8	69.7	80.5	59.6	73.0	61.7	66.7	70.5	78.8
1-2	8.5	8.7	11.8	10.5	13.1	10.6	10.9	9.5	11.1	9.8
3-5	1.8	2.0	9.1	4.2	9.5	6.9	8.2	7.2	6.9	4.7
6-9	1.1	0.6	3.1	1.7	5.1	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.0
10+	1.1	0.8	6.3	3.0	12.7	6.8	15.3	12.6	8.3	4.7
N of Valid	281	12,974	254	13,640	275	10,445	183	6,765	993	43,824
N of Miss	90	1,178	22	916	34	1,030	27	747	173	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	98.5	91.7	93.3	77.0	86.1	76.8	78.5	87.0	90.8
1-2	0.7	0.9	3.5	3.0	5.8	4.5	6.5	5.6	3.9	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.1	3.2	2.1	1.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.9	9.1	5.7	9.7	10.6	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	280	12,918	254	13,621	274	10,418	185	6,758	993	43,715
N of Miss	91	1,234	22	935	35	1,057	25	754	173	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.5	97.8	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	275	12,796	252	13,584	270	10,418	182	6,748	979	43,546
N of Miss	96	1,356	24	972	39	1,057	28	764	187	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	279	12,867	253	13,569	273	10,407	182	6,744	987	43,587
N of Miss	92	1,285	23	987	36	1,068	28	768	179	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	93.7	95.9	96.0	97.2	97.8	98.1	96.0	96.7
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.5	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	281	12,896	254	13,614	277	10,426	182	6,752	994	43,688
N of Miss	90	1,256	22	942	32	1,049	28	760	172	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.4	99.5	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	278	12,778	253	13,572	275	10,416	182	6,752	988	43,518
N of Miss	93	1,374	23	984	34	1,059	28	760	178	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	278	12,753	253	13,556	272	10,390	181	6,744	984	43,443
N of Miss	93	1,399	23	1,000	37	1,085	29	768	182	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	273	12,668	253	13,479	273	10,364	182	6,730	981	43,241
N of Miss	98	1,484	23	1,077	36	1,111	28	782	185	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	97.6	99.1	98.5	99.1	97.2	99.1	98.4	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	275	12,758	252	13,532	273	10,375	181	6,737	981	43,402
N of Miss	96	1,394	24	1,024	36	1,100	29	775	185	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.6	96.7	91.7	95.4	94.9	95.4	95.6	95.5	94.1	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
3-5	1.4	0.5	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	277	12,822	254	13,559	275	10,402	180	6,749	986	43,532
N of Miss	94	1,330	22	997	34	1,073	30	763	180	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.8	98.8	98.4	96.7	98.5	96.1	98.2	97.5	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	3.3	0.6	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	278	12,818	254	13,572	273	10,388	181	6,744	986	43,522
N of Miss	93	1,334	22	984	36	1,087	29	768	180	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.2	88.1	92.5	79.0	87.2	81.1	82.1	86.8	91.0
1-2	1.1	1.7	5.5	3.5	6.4	4.2	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.8	1.8	3.7	3.2	6.1	4.2	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.7	0.3	3.2	1.4	8.2	3.8	7.8	7.5	4.7	2.6
N of Valid	274	12,828	253	13,550	267	10,388	180	6,734	974	43,500
N of Miss	97	1,324	23	1,006	42	1,087	30	778	192	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	95.3	95.6	87.9	92.4	88.8	88.7	92.7	94.3
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.6	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	4.8	2.5	3.9	4.3	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	275	12,727	254	13,546	273	10,380	179	6,731	981	43,384
N of Miss	96	1,425	22	1,010	36	1,095	31	781	185	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.3	95.3	81.4	88.9	69.6	82.5	73.2	77.7	80.3	87.5
1-2	3.2	2.7	9.1	4.4	7.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.2	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.9	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	1.1	0.9	6.7	3.6	16.7	8.3	17.3	12.4	9.8	5.3
N of Valid	279	12,856	253	13,547	270	10,400	179	6,736	981	43,539
N of Miss	92	1,296	23	1,009	39	1,075	31	776	185	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	98.7	93.7	94.4	80.1	88.2	81.9	82.1	89.4	92.3
1-2	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.2	4.4	3.4	6.0	4.0	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	4.4	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.8	9.2	5.3	8.8	9.4	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	277	12,846	254	13,541	272	10,387	182	6,748	985	43,522
N of Miss	94	1,306	22	1,015	37	1,088	28	764	181	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	95.6	86.2	92.0	81.9	89.9	87.6	89.0	88.1	92.1
1-2	1.8	2.6	6.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.7
10+	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.7	9.2	3.7	6.7	4.7	4.8	2.4
N of Valid	278	12,835	254	13,547	271	10,382	178	6,744	981	43,508
N of Miss	93	1,317	22	1,009	38	1,093	32	768	185	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.8	98.4	91.4	97.2	88.6	94.7	88.9	91.4	91.9	96.1
Once	1.5	1.0	4.5	1.4	4.2	2.3	5.0	3.4	3.7	1.8
Twice	0.4	0.3	3.7	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	268	12,335	243	13,130	264	9,978	180	6,423	955	41,866
N of Miss	103	1,817	33	1,426	45	1,497	30	1,089	211	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	94.2	78.4	88.0	64.7	79.7	66.3	71.0	76.4	85.2
at my home	4.2	3.5	10.8	6.4	15.1	9.7	8.4	11.5	9.8	7.1
at someone elses home	1.5	1.3	7.2	3.8	12.5	7.8	15.7	13.3	8.7	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.8	5.5	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	262	12,549	250	13,354	272	10,232	178	6,645	962	42,780
N of Miss	109	1,603	26	1,202	37	1,243	32	867	204	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	34.1	23.2	29.9	26.2	44.8	32.6	42.5	34.8	37.6	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.5	8.3	14.3	14.5	15.9	17.5	13.8	19.4	13.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	43.8	56.3	45.4	48.2	27.0	39.8	27.1	36.6	36.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.6	12.2	10.4	11.1	12.2	10.2	16.6	9.1	12.4	10.9
N of Valid	267	12,561	251	13,438	270	10,257	181	6,647	969	42,903
N of Miss	104	1,591	25	1,118	39	1,218	29	865	197	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	5.8	20.6	12.5	33.9	20.5	37.2	29.3	23.8	15.1
Yes	93.4	94.2	79.4	87.5	66.1	79.5	62.8	70.7	76.2	84.9
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4	95.1	98.2	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	4.9	1.8	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	93.7	96.1	82.5	92.3	78.1	85.9	88.8	94.3
Yes	1.5	1.6	6.3	3.9	17.5	7.7	21.9	14.1	11.2	5.7
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.4	98.2	96.0	96.5	93.4	93.9	96.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.8	4.0	3.5	6.6	6.1	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	97.6	98.8	97.4	98.2	95.1	97.3	97.4	98.6
Yes	1.2	0.6	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.8	4.9	2.7	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	90.9	95.3	93.1	93.3	93.4	91.5	93.7	94.8
Yes	2.7	2.6	9.1	4.7	6.9	6.7	6.6	8.5	6.3	5.2
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	94.8	97.2	96.4	96.0	98.4	96.5	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.1	5.2	2.8	3.6	4.0	1.6	3.5	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	96.0	97.8	92.7	96.7	96.7	96.3	96.0	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.9	94.4	96.5	92.0	94.9	89.6	92.9	93.9	96.0
Yes	1.5	2.1	5.6	3.5	8.0	5.1	10.4	7.1	6.1	4.0
N of Valid	259	12,389	252	13,248	274	10,151	183	6,620	968	42,408
N of Miss	112	1,763	24	1,308	35	1,324	27	892	198	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	2.2	6.6	4.0	9.9	6.1	14.2	8.7	7.6	4.7
Yes	98.8	97.8	93.4	96.0	90.1	93.9	85.8	91.3	92.4	95.3
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	97.0	98.6	94.0	97.3	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	3.0	1.4	6.0	2.7	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.4	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.8	97.7	98.6	99.5	98.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.3	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	95.0	98.2	96.6	97.6	93.4	96.9	96.2	98.0
Yes	1.2	1.3	5.0	1.8	3.4	2.4	6.6	3.1	3.8	2.0
N of Valid	252	12,257	242	13,073	263	10,103	183	6,531	940	41,964
N of Miss	119	1,895	34	1,483	46	1,372	27	981	226	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	3.6	15.0	8.5	25.7	13.2	24.0	17.1	16.7	9.5
Yes	96.7	96.4	85.0	91.5	74.3	86.8	76.0	82.9	83.3	90.5
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	96.2	98.8	93.3	96.4	97.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	3.8	1.2	6.7	3.6	2.9	1.1
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.5	99.2	94.4	97.6	98.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.8	5.6	2.4	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	93.1	97.2	93.2	96.7	92.2	96.7	94.2	97.4
Yes	2.0	1.6	6.9	2.8	6.8	3.3	7.8	3.3	5.8	2.6
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.3	92.3	94.2	87.2	90.7	88.3	89.1	91.9	93.8
Yes	0.8	1.7	7.7	5.8	12.8	9.3	11.7	10.9	8.1	6.2
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.3	98.9	98.8	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	98.0	98.2	90.6	97.4	97.2	96.8	96.2	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	9.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.0
N of Valid	246	12,243	246	13,106	265	10,088	179	6,569	936	42,006
N of Miss	125	1,909	30	1,450	44	1,387	31	943	230	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.1	5.7	20.3	12.0	30.0	16.5	27.2	20.7	20.8	12.6
Yes	92.9	94.3	79.7	88.0	70.0	83.5	72.8	79.3	79.2	87.4
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	98.9	99.4	96.7	99.2	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	3.3	0.8	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.2	91.5	94.4	92.5	93.2	92.8	92.7	93.2	94.7
Yes	3.9	2.8	8.5	5.6	7.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.8	5.3
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	91.9	94.7	82.0	91.4	85.6	88.9	89.5	94.1
Yes	2.0	1.7	8.1	5.3	18.0	8.6	14.4	11.1	10.5	5.9
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.2	97.6	93.3	97.0	96.7	96.5	96.7	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.4	6.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	95.5	98.4	97.4	98.6	100.0	98.8	97.7	98.6
Yes	1.6	1.3	4.5	1.6	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	97.2	97.8	96.3	97.0	100.0	97.0	98.1	97.9
Yes	0.4	0.9	2.8	2.2	3.7	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	95.1	96.7	93.3	95.6	95.0	94.7	95.2	96.7
Yes	2.4	1.4	4.9	3.3	6.7	4.4	5.0	5.3	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	95.5	96.7	93.3	96.0	95.6	95.5	95.6	96.8
Yes	2.0	1.6	4.5	3.3	6.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	96.3	98.1	95.0	96.4	97.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.7	1.9	5.0	3.6	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	254	12,436	246	13,209	267	10,115	180	6,536	947	42,296
N of Miss	117	1,716	30	1,347	42	1,360	30	976	219	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	95.2	97.2	88.8	94.3	88.9	90.9	93.5	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.5	4.6	2.6	5.3	4.1	2.9	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.1	1.1	2.9	1.9	1.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	241	11,947	231	12,753	260	9,748	171	6,286	903	40,734
N of Miss	130	2,205	45	1,803	49	1,727	39	1,226	263	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	1.6	7.9	5.4	19.9	10.6	19.8	16.2	11.8	7.2
Yes	99.2	98.4	92.1	94.6	80.1	89.4	80.2	83.8	88.2	92.8
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.3	94.0	97.2	91.2	94.3	96.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	6.0	2.8	8.8	5.7	3.5	1.8
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.7	97.4	97.5	98.9	97.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.5	1.1	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.0	98.3	98.4	97.1	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.2	97.4	98.7	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.6	97.0	97.9	98.4	97.5	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.4	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	96.3	97.2	90.6	95.0	90.7	92.3	94.2	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.1	3.7	2.8	9.4	5.0	9.3	7.7	5.8	3.6
N of Valid	240	12,192	242	13,113	266	10,088	182	6,505	930	41,898
N of Miss	131	1,960	34	1,443	43	1,387	28	1,007	236	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.1	8.3	5.2	14.4	9.3	16.8	13.9	10.0	6.6
Yes	98.3	97.9	91.7	94.8	85.6	90.7	83.2	86.1	90.0	93.4
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	96.2	97.7	96.1	95.1	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	3.8	2.3	3.9	4.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.9	98.4	97.0	97.2	97.8	96.8	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.3	98.1	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	97.3	98.5	97.2	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	96.3	97.4	91.7	95.9	90.5	93.8	94.4	96.9
Yes	1.7	1.3	3.7	2.6	8.3	4.1	9.5	6.2	5.6	3.1
N of Valid	240	12,152	241	13,109	264	10,072	179	6,496	924	41,829
N of Miss	131	2,000	35	1,447	45	1,403	31	1,016	242	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	4.1	1.6	4.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	95.9	98.4	95.4	98.0	96.7	97.7	97.0	98.4
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.8	97.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.5	97.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	236	12,136	242	13,059	263	10,071	180	6,517	921	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	34	1,497	46	1,404	30	995	245	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	98.3	98.9	97.2	99.1	97.7	98.5	98.1	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.8	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.0
N of Valid	235	11,970	235	12,842	253	9,827	172	6,345	895	40,984
N of Miss	136	2,182	41	1,714	56	1,648	38	1,167	271	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	78.9	59.7	65.6	49.0	57.0	50.9	54.4	60.0	65.7
Wrong	15.2	15.4	22.2	22.0	18.1	23.8	24.6	24.2	19.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	11.3	8.8	17.4	12.6	12.0	13.5	11.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	6.9	3.6	15.4	6.7	12.6	7.9	8.9	4.4
N of Valid	243	12,467	248	13,334	259	10,219	175	6,591	925	42,611
N of Miss	128	1,685	28	1,222	50	1,256	35	921	241	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	84.8	68.3	72.1	52.7	61.7	56.6	57.9	65.9	71.1
Wrong	13.3	11.7	19.9	19.3	20.5	23.2	19.4	22.9	18.3	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	8.5	6.1	11.6	9.5	10.9	11.4	8.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	3.3	2.5	15.1	5.6	13.1	7.8	7.7	3.6
N of Valid	240	12,411	246	13,286	258	10,181	175	6,585	919	42,463
N of Miss	131	1,741	30	1,270	51	1,294	35	927	247	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.9	68.8	72.2	49.8	57.9	48.3	50.1	64.8	69.9
Wrong	7.9	8.3	18.2	15.9	15.3	18.3	13.4	17.4	13.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.3	7.4	15.7	13.0	18.0	15.8	10.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.3	5.7	4.5	19.2	10.8	20.3	16.7	10.8	7.0
N of Valid	241	12,367	247	13,250	255	10,173	172	6,577	915	42,367
N of Miss	130	1,785	29	1,306	54	1,302	38	935	251	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	87.0	74.8	79.0	69.5	75.4	76.0	76.5	77.0	80.1
Wrong	9.6	9.7	17.1	15.5	17.2	17.4	14.6	16.6	14.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	4.5	3.7	7.8	5.1	5.8	4.8	4.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	3.7	1.8	5.5	2.1	3.5	2.1	3.4	1.7
N of Valid	239	12,404	246	13,274	256	10,172	171	6,578	912	42,428
N of Miss	132	1,748	30	1,282	53	1,303	39	934	254	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	91.9	82.7	87.9	86.5	88.0	89.7	90.3	87.6	89.5
Wrong	6.3	6.4	12.9	9.5	11.2	9.3	6.3	7.6	9.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	238	12,303	248	13,280	259	10,187	175	6,590	920	42,360
N of Miss	133	1,849	28	1,276	50	1,288	35	922	246	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	92.5	83.7	88.3	87.4	88.0	89.7	90.2	87.8	89.8
Wrong	7.6	5.9	11.8	9.3	9.8	9.4	6.3	7.7	9.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	237	12,274	246	13,254	254	10,166	175	6,580	912	42,274
N of Miss	134	1,878	30	1,302	55	1,309	35	932	254	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	83.9	72.2	71.8	53.3	62.6	56.5	60.0	66.4	71.3
Wrong	11.8	11.6	16.7	18.6	19.7	22.5	19.2	22.5	16.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.2	8.2	6.9	16.2	10.0	14.1	11.6	10.7	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.7	10.8	4.9	10.2	5.9	6.2	3.3
N of Valid	245	12,534	245	13,364	259	10,238	177	6,606	926	42,742
N of Miss	126	1,618	31	1,192	50	1,237	33	906	240	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	88.5	78.6	77.1	56.7	66.7	60.5	62.2	71.7	75.6
Wrong	8.3	8.8	14.5	16.6	19.9	20.8	16.4	21.7	14.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	4.8	4.3	11.9	8.1	12.4	9.8	7.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	11.5	4.4	10.7	6.3	6.0	2.9
N of Valid	241	12,496	248	13,349	261	10,216	177	6,594	927	42,655
N of Miss	130	1,656	28	1,207	48	1,259	33	918	239	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.5	79.0	76.1	51.1	61.7	50.6	53.5	68.6	73.4
Wrong	6.2	6.5	10.1	13.8	17.2	17.5	14.8	17.7	12.0	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.8	8.9	6.3	15.3	11.6	15.9	14.6	10.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.0	3.8	16.4	9.2	18.8	14.3	9.1	6.0
N of Valid	242	12,465	248	13,336	262	10,206	176	6,588	928	42,595
N of Miss	129	1,687	28	1,220	47	1,269	34	924	238	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.4	82.2	84.3	76.0	81.1	81.4	82.0	82.9	85.0
Wrong	5.4	7.2	12.1	11.8	15.6	14.2	9.0	13.5	10.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.5	3.6	2.6	5.3	3.2	6.2	3.2	3.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.4	3.4	1.4	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	241	12,477	247	13,345	263	10,211	177	6,594	928	42,627
N of Miss	130	1,675	29	1,211	46	1,264	33	918	238	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	93.7	89.5	90.4	88.9	90.4	90.3	91.8	90.9	91.6
Wrong	3.8	4.9	7.7	7.8	9.9	7.7	4.5	6.7	6.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.4	0.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	240	12,381	248	13,332	262	10,219	176	6,593	926	42,525
N of Miss	131	1,771	28	1,224	47	1,256	34	919	240	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.1	89.1	90.4	88.1	90.3	90.2	91.8	90.6	91.7
Wrong	4.2	4.6	8.5	7.8	10.0	7.8	5.2	6.7	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	237	12,362	247	13,300	261	10,202	174	6,597	919	42,461
N of Miss	134	1,790	29	1,256	48	1,273	36	915	247	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.4	63.4	48.8	45.8	34.9	33.0	37.0	29.9	47.3	45.4
Very difficult	9.9	14.8	12.6	17.7	7.7	14.4	14.5	11.4	10.8	15.1
Fairly easy	7.7	7.9	22.4	18.9	22.6	24.6	15.6	23.9	17.4	17.9
Very easy	2.6	3.2	9.8	10.0	27.2	21.2	26.0	29.0	16.0	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	10.7	6.5	7.6	7.7	6.8	6.9	5.8	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	233	12,260	246	13,199	261	10,152	173	6,554	913	42,165
N of Miss	138	1,892	30	1,357	48	1,323	37	958	253	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	67.4	64.0	48.3	45.1	31.6	32.5	34.5	29.4	45.8	45.1
Very difficult	10.1	13.9	12.0	17.0	8.6	14.0	15.2	10.8	11.2	14.4
Fairly easy	6.6	8.5	21.5	19.6	22.7	24.9	15.8	23.8	17.0	18.3
Very easy	3.1	4.2	12.0	11.8	28.5	22.4	27.5	30.3	17.4	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	9.4	6.2	6.6	8.6	6.3	7.0	5.7	8.7	7.2
N of Valid	227	12,101	242	13,059	256	10,074	171	6,515	896	41,749
N of Miss	144	2,051	34	1,497	53	1,401	39	997	270	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.2	77.1	62.5	59.7	47.1	45.7	51.7	40.8	61.9	58.4
Sort of hard	7.6	11.6	16.5	18.7	13.5	21.6	16.9	19.2	13.4	17.4
Sort of easy	3.8	6.8	11.7	13.3	19.3	19.3	16.3	21.9	12.7	14.2
Very easy	3.4	4.4	9.3	8.4	20.1	13.3	15.2	18.2	11.9	9.9
N of Valid	237	12,210	248	13,181	259	10,115	178	6,539	922	42,045
N of Miss	134	1,942	28	1,375	50	1,360	32	973	244	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.6	73.6	58.9	54.1	39.5	41.0	42.6	36.4	56.0	53.9
Sort of hard	12.0	12.9	16.5	17.5	14.2	17.9	14.2	14.8	14.3	15.8
Sort of easy	3.4	7.8	12.5	15.3	21.5	20.9	23.3	23.4	14.8	15.7
Very easy	3.0	5.6	12.1	13.1	24.9	20.2	19.9	25.3	14.9	14.5
N of Valid	234	12,168	248	13,162	261	10,108	176	6,538	919	41,976
N of Miss	137	1,984	28	1,394	48	1,367	34	974	247	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.2	92.4	88.7	85.4	74.1	75.5	75.4	71.1	82.9	82.8
Sort of hard	4.8	5.0	8.5	9.8	14.3	15.7	14.9	17.3	10.4	11.0
Sort of easy	2.6	1.5	2.0	3.0	6.9	5.2	5.7	7.2	4.3	3.8
Very easy	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	230	12,118	248	13,133	259	10,089	175	6,532	912	41,872
N of Miss	141	2,034	28	1,423	50	1,386	35	980	254	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.4	78.1	70.4	68.9	52.1	61.5	59.9	59.1	66.7	68.3
Sort of hard	7.8	11.4	17.0	14.7	19.2	17.3	13.0	17.1	14.5	14.7
Sort of easy	4.3	6.0	7.7	9.3	15.7	11.0	13.0	12.6	10.2	9.3
Very easy	3.5	4.4	4.9	7.1	13.0	10.2	14.1	11.2	8.6	7.7
N of Valid	231	12,133	247	13,129	261	10,098	177	6,525	916	41,885
N of Miss	140	2,019	29	1,427	48	1,377	33	987	250	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.5	88.7	76.4	71.2	49.8	52.1	51.4	44.0	67.9	67.4
Sort of hard	4.4	6.5	9.3	12.2	12.3	14.9	9.6	13.7	9.0	11.5
Sort of easy	1.8	2.8	6.9	9.3	17.6	16.0	19.2	18.0	11.1	10.4
Very easy	1.3	2.0	7.3	7.2	20.3	17.0	19.8	24.3	12.0	10.7
N of Valid	227	12,077	246	13,130	261	10,086	177	6,522	911	41,815
N of Miss	144	2,075	30	1,426	48	1,389	33	990	255	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.3	85.4	74.8	72.1	63.9	61.9	69.3	60.5	74.7	71.7
Sort of hard	5.7	7.9	13.0	13.4	18.3	17.5	10.8	18.3	12.3	13.5
Sort of easy	1.7	3.8	8.1	8.1	8.4	11.7	10.8	11.7	7.1	8.3
Very easy	1.3	3.0	4.1	6.3	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.5	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	229	12,097	246	13,124	263	10,096	176	6,531	914	41,848
N of Miss	142	2,055	30	1,432	46	1,379	34	981	252	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.6	89.9	84.1	81.8	70.9	72.7	75.6	69.8	80.5	80.1
Sort of hard	4.9	6.6	10.6	11.4	15.3	16.0	11.9	16.4	10.8	11.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	3.3	4.3	8.8	6.8	5.7	8.0	5.2	4.9
Very easy	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.5	5.0	4.5	6.8	5.7	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	226	12,059	246	13,116	261	10,079	176	6,525	909	41,779
N of Miss	145	2,093	30	1,440	48	1,396	34	987	257	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.1	80.8	65.4	62.0	47.3	47.5	49.4	43.0	62.7	60.9
Sort of hard	6.7	8.6	10.6	12.2	7.8	12.6	8.2	10.6	8.4	11.0
Sort of easy	4.4	6.2	15.4	14.1	15.6	18.0	17.6	19.6	13.2	13.6
Very easy	1.8	4.4	8.5	11.8	29.3	21.9	24.7	26.7	15.8	14.4
N of Valid	225	12,068	246	13,074	256	10,075	170	6,515	897	41,732
N of Miss	146	2,084	30	1,482	53	1,400	40	997	269	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.8	73.2	71.4	76.8	80.9	81.4	75.9	83.6	77.3	77.9
Yes	19.2	26.8	28.6	23.2	19.1	18.6	24.1	16.4	22.7	22.1
N of Valid	213	11,936	238	12,968	257	9,971	174	6,428	882	41,303
N of Miss	158	2,216	38	1,588	52	1,504	36	1,084	284	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	93.2	87.4	93.7	95.7	95.1	93.7	96.0	93.0	94.3
Yes	4.7	6.8	12.6	6.3	4.3	4.9	6.3	4.0	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	213	11,936	238	12,968	257	9,971	174	6,428	882	41,303
N of Miss	158	2,216	38	1,588	52	1,504	36	1,084	284	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	92.1	91.2	89.6	93.8	89.9	93.7	90.9	92.9	90.6
Yes	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.4	6.2	10.1	6.3	9.1	7.1	9.4
N of Valid	213	11,936	238	12,968	257	9,971	174	6,428	882	41,303
N of Miss	158	2,216	38	1,588	52	1,504	36	1,084	284	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.5	31.1	33.6	30.4	24.1	25.6	27.0	22.8	26.9	28.3
Yes	77.5	68.9	66.4	69.6	75.9	74.4	73.0	77.2	73.1	71.7
N of Valid	213	11,936	238	12,968	257	9,971	174	6,428	882	41,303
N of Miss	158	2,216	38	1,588	52	1,504	36	1,084	284	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.2	76.2	78.6	77.6	75.0	81.2	84.3	82.7	77.9	78.8
Yes	24.8	23.8	21.4	22.4	25.0	18.8	15.7	17.3	22.1	21.2
N of Valid	210	11,869	234	12,887	256	9,823	178	6,316	878	40,895
N of Miss	161	2,283	42	1,669	53	1,652	32	1,196	288	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.9	38.0	36.2	31.3	33.2	29.9	42.4	30.0	38.0	32.7
1 or 2 times	33.2	35.6	34.6	34.1	27.4	32.2	27.1	30.2	30.7	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.2	16.1	17.5	20.0	19.3	19.8	14.1	20.8	16.8	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.9	5.8	7.5	7.9	11.2	10.1	12.4	9.8	9.4	8.1
7 or more times	2.8	4.5	4.2	6.7	8.9	8.0	4.0	9.3	5.2	6.8
N of Valid	217	12,084	240	13,062	259	9,975	177	6,399	893	41,520
N of Miss	154	2,068	36	1,494	50	1,500	33	1,113	273	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.3	47.7	65.1	56.5	65.9	59.2	79.5	74.8	67.3	57.4
Yes	38.7	52.3	34.9	43.5	34.1	40.8	20.5	25.2	32.7	42.6
N of Valid	212	11,919	238	12,939	255	9,876	176	6,319	881	41,053
N of Miss	159	2,233	38	1,617	54	1,599	34	1,193	285	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.8	33.3	47.3	27.1	41.0	27.2	43.6	28.6	44.4	29.2
1 or 2 times	33.3	41.6	36.5	36.5	26.6	24.7	20.7	22.4	29.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	15.7	17.3	8.7	23.8	17.6	30.0	16.2	29.7	14.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.2	5.5	4.1	7.7	8.6	12.1	15.1	12.7	7.4	8.9
7 or more times	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.9	6.2	6.1	4.5	6.6	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	216	11,992	241	13,026	256	9,939	179	6,380	892	41,337
N of Miss	155	2,160	35	1,530	53	1,536	31	1,132	274	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	6,002	117	6,569	131	5,379	94	3,788	444	21,738
N of Miss	269	8,150	159	7,987	178	6,096	116	3,724	722	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	827	13	870	16	638	10	467	56	2,802
N of Miss	354	13,325	263	13,686	293	10,837	200	7,045	1,110	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	170	3	166	0	115	4	84	9	535
N of Miss	369	13,982	273	14,390	309	11,360	206	7,428	1,157	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	15	569	17	565	13	331	3	157	48	1,622
N of Miss	356	13,583	259	13,991	296	11,144	207	7,355	1,118	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	10	427	7	519	19	474	8	310	44	1,730
N of Miss	361	13,725	269	14,037	290	11,001	202	7,202	1,122	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	3,293	63	3,701	73	2,743	38	1,582	225	11,319
N of Miss	320	10,859	213	10,855	236	8,732	172	5,930	941	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	38	2,298	41	2,149	32	1,358	32	632	143	6,437
N of Miss	333	11,854	235	12,407	277	10,117	178	6,880	1,023	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.0	67.2	56.1	58.4	52.2	53.0	61.9	53.8	60.7	58.9
Yes	25.0	32.8	43.9	41.6	47.8	47.0	38.1	46.2	39.3	41.1
N of Valid	212	11,796	237	12,896	255	9,871	176	6,338	880	40,901
N of Miss	159	2,356	39	1,660	54	1,604	34	1,174	286	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.0	6.7	12.3	5.3	8.5	5.1	8.5	6.1	10.6	5.8
no	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	30.2	33.8	33.6	38.9	42.2	40.2	38.1	40.5	36.2	38.0
YES!	50.2	53.3	47.5	49.2	43.0	48.6	47.2	47.2	46.8	49.9
N of Valid	215	12,006	244	13,064	258	10,026	176	6,444	893	41,540
N of Miss	156	2,146	32	1,492	51	1,449	34	1,068	273	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	40.3	37.7	39.5	31.0	29.5	28.3	34.3	30.1	35.7	32.1
no	36.5	35.6	32.1	38.8	36.0	40.1	38.2	39.8	35.5	38.3
yes	15.6	18.1	18.5	20.9	23.8	21.9	19.1	21.1	19.5	20.4
YES!	7.6	8.6	9.9	9.3	10.7	9.8	8.4	9.1	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	211	11,944	243	13,021	261	9,991	178	6,422	893	41,378
N of Miss	160	2,208	33	1,535	48	1,484	32	1,090	273	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.7	7.5	12.4	5.8	8.3	5.7	11.4	7.0	11.8	6.5
no	4.3	5.1	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	6.2	6.2	5.2	4.9
yes	25.7	28.1	31.8	34.1	41.3	36.0	30.7	38.7	32.9	33.5
YES!	54.3	59.3	49.6	55.5	46.1	54.2	51.7	48.1	50.1	55.1
N of Valid	210	11,968	242	13,040	254	9,988	176	6,422	882	41,418
N of Miss	161	2,184	34	1,516	55	1,487	34	1,090	284	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	16.4	8.3	14.0	6.2	9.7	5.7	10.9	6.9	12.7	6.8
no	5.3	5.4	6.6	5.8	9.3	6.1	8.0	7.6	7.4	6.1
yes	19.8	20.1	28.8	28.1	34.2	32.1	29.9	36.2	28.5	28.0
YES!	58.5	66.3	50.6	59.8	46.7	56.1	51.1	49.3	51.4	59.1
N of Valid	207	11,900	243	13,013	257	9,988	174	6,421	881	41,322
N of Miss	164	2,252	33	1,543	52	1,487	36	1,091	285	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	16.2	9.2	16.8	7.3	12.0	7.0	15.0	9.7	14.9	8.1
no	6.7	6.6	10.2	9.2	14.7	11.5	12.7	15.1	11.2	10.0
yes	26.7	25.4	25.0	32.1	31.8	34.4	32.9	36.0	28.9	31.3
YES!	50.5	58.9	48.0	51.3	41.5	47.0	39.3	39.2	45.0	50.6
N of Valid	210	11,928	244	13,016	258	9,994	173	6,422	885	41,360
N of Miss	161	2,224	32	1,540	51	1,481	37	1,090	281	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.3	8.5	14.4	9.3	17.7	10.6	18.8	13.8	16.2	10.1
no	12.4	11.7	14.4	16.6	16.5	19.8	18.8	23.2	15.4	17.0
yes	26.7	33.0	30.9	36.8	38.1	37.5	31.8	36.0	32.2	35.8
YES!	46.7	46.8	40.3	37.3	27.7	32.2	30.7	27.0	36.2	37.2
N of Valid	210	11,968	243	13,035	260	10,005	176	6,427	889	41,435
N of Miss	161	2,184	33	1,521	49	1,470	34	1,085	277	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.5	6.7	11.5	5.6	9.7	5.6	9.9	7.6	10.9	6.2
no	5.3	6.6	7.4	7.3	8.9	7.7	7.6	8.8	7.4	7.4
yes	23.1	28.2	31.7	33.8	36.7	35.4	36.6	37.2	32.1	33.1
YES!	59.1	58.5	49.4	53.4	44.8	51.3	45.9	46.5	49.7	53.3
N of Valid	208	11,935	243	13,029	259	10,008	172	6,425	882	41,397
N of Miss	163	2,217	33	1,527	50	1,467	38	1,087	284	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.6	78.2	62.3	69.1	52.8	59.6	57.1	54.1	61.9	67.1
Yes	19.0	17.4	33.6	26.4	40.8	35.1	38.9	40.8	33.3	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5	6.4	5.2	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	205	11,986	244	13,000	250	9,973	175	6,423	874	41,382
N of Miss	166	2,166	32	1,556	59	1,502	35	1,089	292	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.8	89.7	76.9	81.7	62.0	73.4	67.6	66.9	73.7	79.7
Yes	5.4	6.0	19.4	13.8	31.0	21.4	28.4	28.0	21.3	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.5	7.0	5.2	4.0	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	205	11,945	242	12,959	258	9,964	176	6,414	881	41,282
N of Miss	166	2,207	34	1,597	51	1,511	34	1,098	285	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.5	87.7	78.6	83.3	71.3	78.4	76.0	74.7	77.3	82.1
Yes	11.2	8.1	17.3	12.2	22.0	16.3	20.0	20.2	17.8	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5	6.7	5.3	4.0	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	206	11,924	243	12,941	254	9,941	175	6,411	878	41,217
N of Miss	165	2,228	33	1,615	55	1,534	35	1,101	288	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.9	93.8	94.6	91.5	93.9	95.4	93.7	93.7	94.4
Yes	0.5	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	7.8	5.2	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	208	11,911	243	12,934	258	9,945	173	6,399	882	41,189
N of Miss	163	2,241	33	1,622	51	1,530	37	1,113	284	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.7	77.9	69.7	75.2	65.9	74.3	71.3	75.1	69.4	75.7
Yes	23.4	17.7	26.2	20.3	27.1	20.5	24.7	19.8	25.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.5	7.1	5.2	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	205	11,891	244	12,928	255	9,943	174	6,400	878	41,162
N of Miss	166	2,261	32	1,628	54	1,532	36	1,112	288	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.2	82.5	65.2	75.9	58.6	69.6	64.9	66.4	66.5	74.8
Yes	15.9	13.2	30.7	19.6	34.4	25.2	31.0	28.5	28.4	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	7.0	5.2	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	414	23,854	488	25,878	512	19,948	348	12,824	1,762	82,504
N of Miss	328	4,450	64	3,234	106	3,002	72	2,200	570	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	93.1	88.5	91.4	86.3	89.1	91.9	88.0	89.9	90.8
Yes	1.5	2.6	7.0	4.1	6.8	5.6	4.0	7.0	5.1	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.8	5.3	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	205	11,870	243	12,889	249	9,924	173	6,393	870	41,076
N of Miss	166	2,282	33	1,667	60	1,551	37	1,119	296	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	88.0	81.9	84.1	73.7	80.2	75.4	76.8	80.4	83.2
Wrong	5.9	8.7	11.9	11.6	14.7	13.6	14.9	15.3	11.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.5	4.5	3.4	8.8	4.9	6.3	5.8	5.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.3	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	202	11,988	243	13,008	251	9,974	175	6,405	871	41,375
N of Miss	169	2,164	33	1,548	58	1,501	35	1,107	295	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.2	92.2	90.6	79.8	85.9	77.5	81.5	86.6	89.1
Wrong	3.0	4.4	5.8	7.5	14.1	10.9	12.7	13.3	8.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	3.6	2.3	6.9	3.5	3.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	201	11,976	243	12,997	248	9,959	173	6,391	865	41,323
N of Miss	170	2,176	33	1,559	61	1,516	37	1,121	301	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.8	89.7	89.2	77.9	82.1	72.9	75.8	84.3	87.0
Wrong	3.5	3.4	6.6	6.9	12.0	10.3	10.0	12.6	8.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	3.3	2.7	7.2	5.3	11.2	7.3	5.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.8	2.4	5.9	4.3	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	199	11,929	242	12,960	249	9,942	170	6,393	860	41,224
N of Miss	172	2,223	34	1,596	60	1,533	40	1,119	306	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	94.7	92.1	92.8	90.7	91.4	87.2	90.4	91.9	92.6
Wrong	2.0	3.8	5.0	5.4	7.3	6.6	8.1	7.4	5.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	3.5	1.5	2.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	201	11,953	242	12,987	247	9,954	172	6,394	862	41,288
N of Miss	170	2,199	34	1,569	62	1,521	38	1,118	304	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.5	97.2	95.9	96.6	94.0	95.6	92.4	95.4	95.3	96.3
Wrong	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.0	5.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	202	11,911	242	12,965	251	9,953	172	6,395	867	41,224
N of Miss	169	2,241	34	1,591	58	1,522	38	1,117	299	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.5	97.1	95.5	96.6	93.1	95.5	92.4	95.3	94.9	96.3
Wrong	1.5	2.3	4.1	2.9	5.6	3.8	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	198	11,875	242	12,946	248	9,951	172	6,391	860	41,163
N of Miss	173	2,277	34	1,610	61	1,524	38	1,121	306	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	81.8	83.1	80.1	79.1	81.2	84.7	82.8	82.5	81.3
Wrong	12.9	14.9	14.8	16.1	15.3	15.4	11.8	13.9	13.9	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	2.1	3.2	4.4	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	202	11,908	243	12,950	249	9,933	170	6,389	864	41,180
N of Miss	169	2,244	33	1,606	60	1,542	40	1,123	302	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	83.9	84.0	79.9	76.1	78.5	84.7	79.4	82.7	80.6
Wrong	10.0	11.5	10.7	14.7	15.5	15.7	9.4	15.3	11.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.3	4.5	4.4	6.0	4.8	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	201	11,915	243	12,965	251	9,939	170	6,386	865	41,205
N of Miss	170	2,237	33	1,591	58	1,536	40	1,126	301	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	62.9	66.9	58.8	60.3	60.4	70.7	63.3	65.7	61.1
Wrong	21.4	24.0	21.1	25.6	24.0	25.0	15.0	24.4	20.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.0	10.7	8.7	13.1	12.8	12.6	13.2	10.8	10.8	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	201	11,890	242	12,932	242	9,893	167	6,372	852	41,087
N of Miss	170	2,262	34	1,624	67	1,582	43	1,140	314	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.5	82.6	75.2	74.9	63.0	68.2	62.7	64.3	71.8	73.9
1	9.5	8.5	8.7	10.0	8.7	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.2	9.7
2	1.0	3.7	5.8	6.0	7.1	7.9	6.5	8.5	5.2	6.2
3-4	2.0	2.4	4.1	4.5	10.6	6.3	5.9	7.2	5.9	4.8
5+	1.0	2.8	6.2	4.5	10.6	7.0	14.2	10.0	7.9	5.5
N of Valid	200	11,947	242	12,965	254	9,958	169	6,402	865	41,272
N of Miss	171	2,205	34	1,591	55	1,517	41	1,110	301	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.5	93.3	89.2	88.6	78.7	84.7	77.6	81.6	84.8	87.9
1	4.5	3.9	7.1	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.9	7.1	5.8	5.6
2	0.5	1.1	2.5	2.7	5.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.5	2.9
3-4	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.2	3.1	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.7	4.3	2.5	7.1	3.5	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	199	11,874	240	12,906	254	9,941	170	6,394	863	41,115
N of Miss	172	2,278	36	1,650	55	1,534	40	1,118	303	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.5	89.4	83.1	84.2	79.0	82.3	78.2	82.1	82.6	84.9
1	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.6	5.6	7.5	5.3	6.3	5.9	7.0
2	1.5	2.1	5.8	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.2	4.0	2.7	5.9	2.9	3.2	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.5	7.1	3.4	7.1	4.0	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	199	11,879	243	12,940	252	9,949	170	6,403	864	41,171
N of Miss	172	2,273	33	1,616	57	1,526	40	1,109	302	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	76.0	69.1	54.3	58.0	46.9	51.2	54.8	49.8	57.2	58.3
1	9.5	13.5	14.0	13.9	13.0	13.1	7.1	10.4	11.3	13.0
2	6.0	6.5	8.6	9.3	12.2	10.1	7.1	9.8	8.8	8.8
3-4	3.5	4.8	7.4	7.6	7.1	9.0	3.6	10.0	5.7	7.5
5+	5.0	6.1	15.6	11.2	20.9	16.6	27.4	20.1	17.0	12.4
N of Valid	200	11,890	243	12,914	254	9,952	168	6,393	865	41,149
N of Miss	171	2,262	33	1,642	55	1,523	42	1,119	301	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	44.3	54.9	52.0	60.2	53.8	60.2	51.9	62.6	50.8	59.1
No	23.0	14.3	16.7	13.4	18.9	14.4	20.6	15.8	19.5	14.3
I don't know	32.8	30.9	31.3	26.4	27.3	25.4	27.5	21.5	29.7	26.7
N of Valid	174	11,221	227	12,366	238	9,421	160	6,058	799	39,066
N of Miss	197	2,931	49	2,190	71	2,054	50	1,454	367	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.6	14.6	25.0	16.5	23.2	18.2	19.6	18.0	22.7	16.6
Most of the time	14.9	14.6	15.2	17.7	20.4	19.3	8.3	18.2	15.3	17.3
Some of the time	22.7	28.5	29.1	30.1	22.8	30.3	36.3	31.3	27.2	29.9
A little of the time	20.1	25.5	14.3	20.3	16.8	16.7	17.9	16.3	17.1	20.3
None of the time	20.6	16.8	16.4	15.4	16.8	15.5	17.9	16.2	17.8	16.0
N of Valid	194	11,915	244	13,005	250	9,919	168	6,382	856	41,221
N of Miss	177	2,237	32	1,551	59	1,556	42	1,130	310	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.8	11.2	19.3	11.6	16.7	11.8	14.5	11.2	15.9	11.5
Most of the time	8.6	9.9	8.2	10.9	14.7	11.7	10.2	11.7	10.6	10.9
Some of the time	14.4	15.8	20.6	18.6	16.3	20.2	20.5	21.9	17.9	18.7
A little of the time	16.0	21.7	16.0	20.0	20.3	19.7	15.7	19.4	17.2	20.3
None of the time	49.2	41.3	35.8	38.9	31.9	36.6	39.2	35.7	38.3	38.6
N of Valid	187	11,768	243	12,912	251	9,862	166	6,347	847	40,889
N of Miss	184	2,384	33	1,644	58	1,613	44	1,165	319	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.2	19.5	25.8	21.2	23.7	21.9	19.5	20.2	23.4	20.7
Most of the time	14.1	15.8	16.2	18.6	15.9	19.5	13.4	18.9	15.1	18.1
Some of the time	14.1	18.3	21.2	20.5	22.4	21.2	21.3	22.6	20.0	20.4
A little of the time	10.8	17.2	13.3	16.0	13.5	14.8	12.8	15.0	12.7	15.9
None of the time	37.8	29.3	23.3	23.7	24.5	22.7	32.9	23.4	28.8	25.0
N of Valid	185	11,690	240	12,869	245	9,835	164	6,354	834	40,748
N of Miss	186	2,462	36	1,687	64	1,640	46	1,158	332	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.4	9.3	14.4	9.2	15.7	9.6	15.2	9.4	14.7	9.4
Most of the time	5.9	7.8	7.8	8.3	11.3	8.5	7.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
Some of the time	17.1	12.9	19.3	14.5	20.6	16.3	17.0	17.9	18.7	15.0
A little of the time	16.6	18.5	14.4	18.5	14.5	19.4	16.4	20.1	15.3	19.0
None of the time	47.1	51.5	44.0	49.6	37.9	46.2	44.4	44.4	43.0	48.5
N of Valid	187	11,775	243	12,918	248	9,861	171	6,361	849	40,915
N of Miss	184	2,377	33	1,638	61	1,614	39	1,151	317	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.6	17.5	19.5	14.6	20.5	16.4	20.4	15.8	20.0	16.0
Most of the time	12.5	15.3	13.7	16.4	17.3	16.1	17.4	16.8	15.2	16.1
Some of the time	17.9	19.7	25.3	23.2	22.5	24.1	21.6	24.2	22.1	22.6
A little of the time	16.8	18.9	12.0	18.9	18.1	18.8	10.8	18.1	14.6	18.8
None of the time	33.2	28.6	29.5	26.9	21.7	24.6	29.9	25.2	28.1	26.6
N of Valid	184	11,609	241	12,812	249	9,868	167	6,348	841	40,637
N of Miss	187	2,543	35	1,744	60	1,607	43	1,164	325	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.1	18.5	13.9	20.9	13.7	15.6	12.1	17.8	13.6
Most of the time	8.1	9.0	12.3	9.9	10.4	9.5	7.8	9.4	9.9	9.5
Some of the time	11.8	11.3	15.2	12.5	13.7	14.7	15.0	16.1	14.0	13.2
A little of the time	15.6	16.1	15.2	16.6	16.1	16.8	13.8	17.7	15.3	16.7
None of the time	50.0	49.6	38.7	47.1	39.0	45.3	47.9	44.8	43.1	47.0
N of Valid	186	11,793	243	12,931	249	9,876	167	6,362	845	40,962
N of Miss	185	2,359	33	1,625	60	1,599	43	1,150	321	6,733