

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

### Region 12

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson,  
Lincoln

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	9
1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes . . . . .	9
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>115</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	115
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	117
<b>10. 2024 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>125</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	90

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	2,993	1,281	2,170	909
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	23.9	714	30.3	388	30.5	662	40.3	366
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	29.7	888	32.2	412	30.5	662	39.2	356
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	28.3	847	22.4	287	21.8	472	9.1	83
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	18.2	544	15.1	194	17.2	374	11.4	104
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.4	1,378	47.9	580	49.7	1,003	51.8	453
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	50.6	1,414	52.1	630	50.3	1,015	48.2	422
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.7	277	6.1	74	11.4	234	7.7	66
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	30.6	875	47.9	583	25.1	514	46.2	398
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.5	43	1.6	19	1.8	36	1.6	14
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.5	15	0.5	6	0.7	15	0.9	8
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	50.2	1,436	36.0	439	53.0	1,084	34.1	294
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.5	44	1.6	19	1.0	21	1.6	14
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	6.0	173	6.4	78	7.0	143	7.9	68
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.9	2,500	85.9	1,092	85.4	1,842	85.5	772
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	6.8	202	4.8	61	7.0	151	4.0	36
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.7	20	0.6	7	0.5	10	0.8	7
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	15.2	454	14.6	185	14.7	316	19.2	173
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	5.0	149	5.7	73	4.2	90	6.5	59
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	52.5	1,562	47.6	605	58.6	1,264	49.6	448
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	16.6	493	14.2	181	15.4	331	13.7	124
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.4	12	0.4	5	0.3	6	0.4	4
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	8.1	242	7.1	90	7.5	162	9.4	85
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	4.5	135	5.3	67	4.3	92	5.2	47
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.3	69	1.3	16	2.7	59	1.7	15
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	43.6	1,297	43.7	555	44.6	961	44.2	399
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.6	136	3.2	41	4.3	92	3.5	32
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	41.4	1,234	43.5	553	42.5	916	42.4	383
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	4.9	147	2.9	37	4.7	102	3.4	31
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.0	118	2.9	37	3.4	73	4.3	39
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

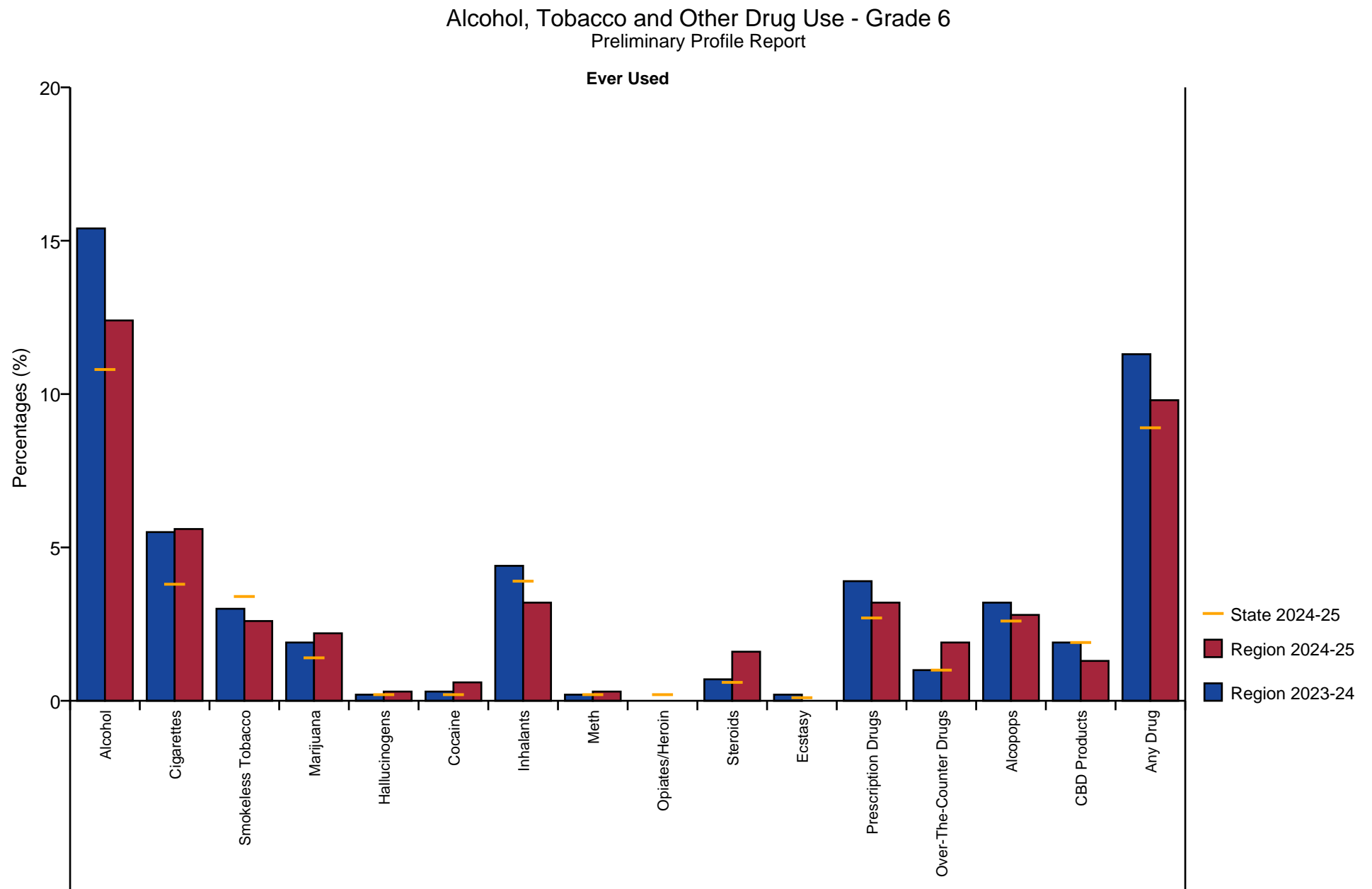
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

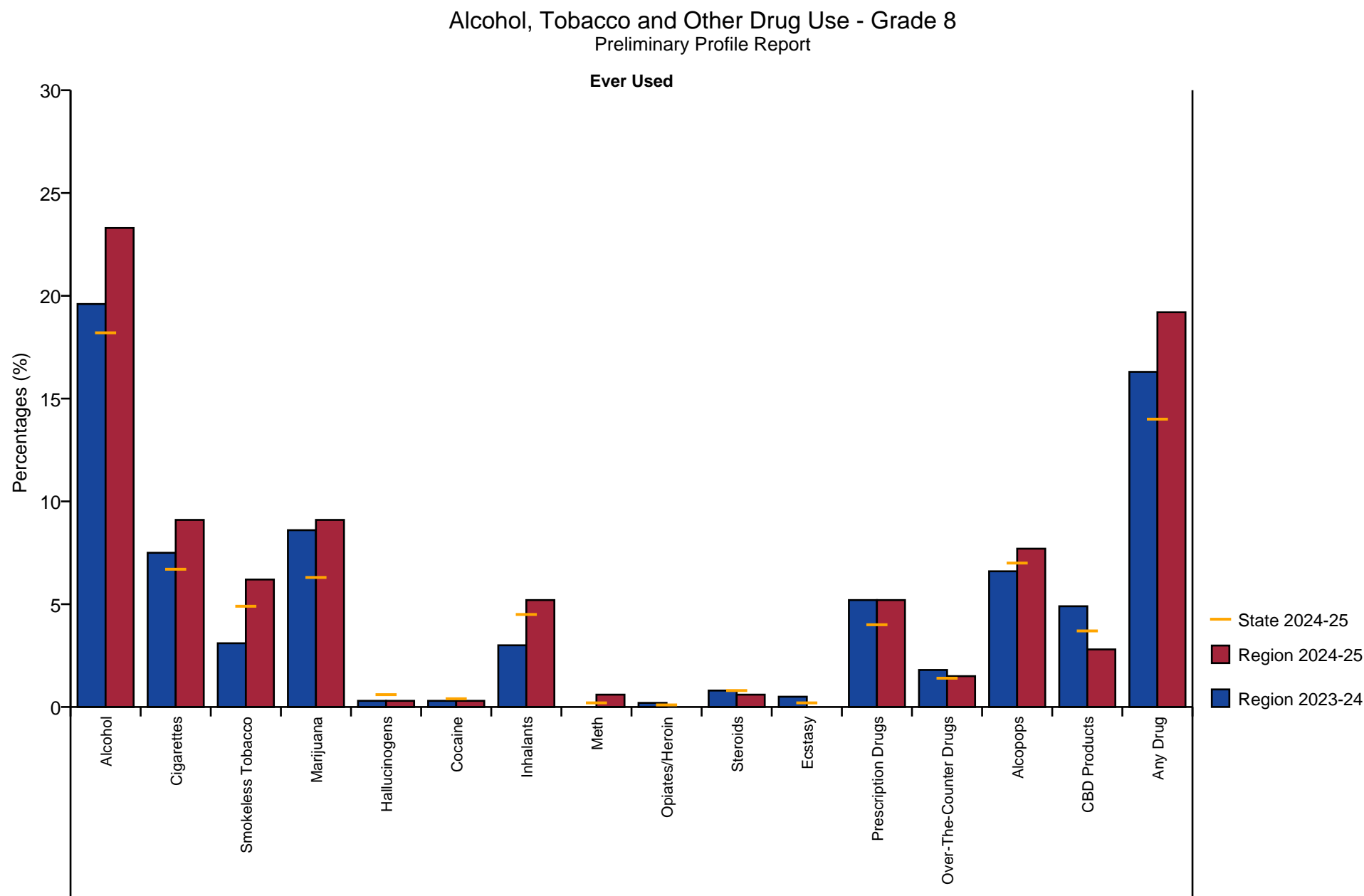
3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



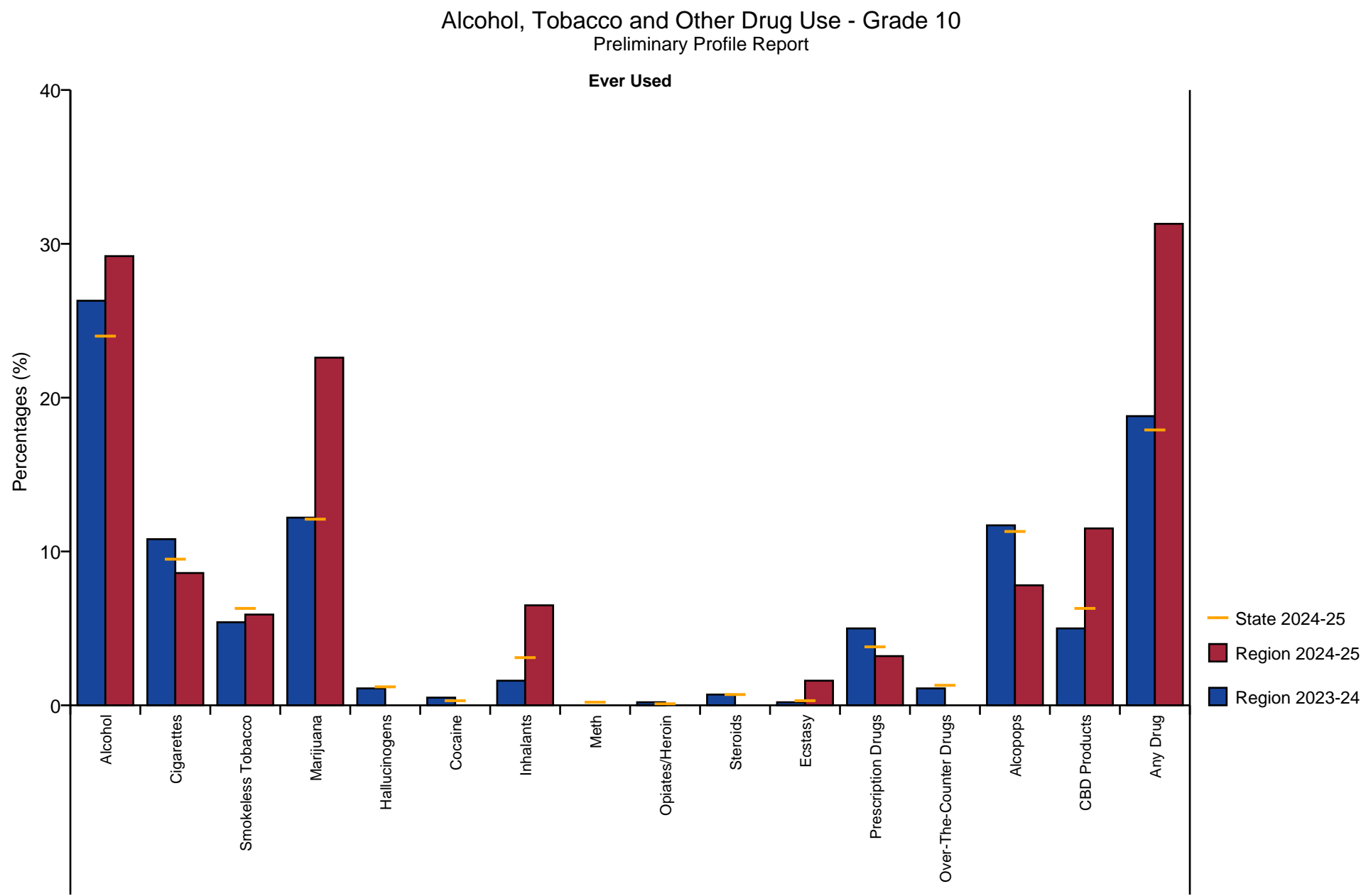
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



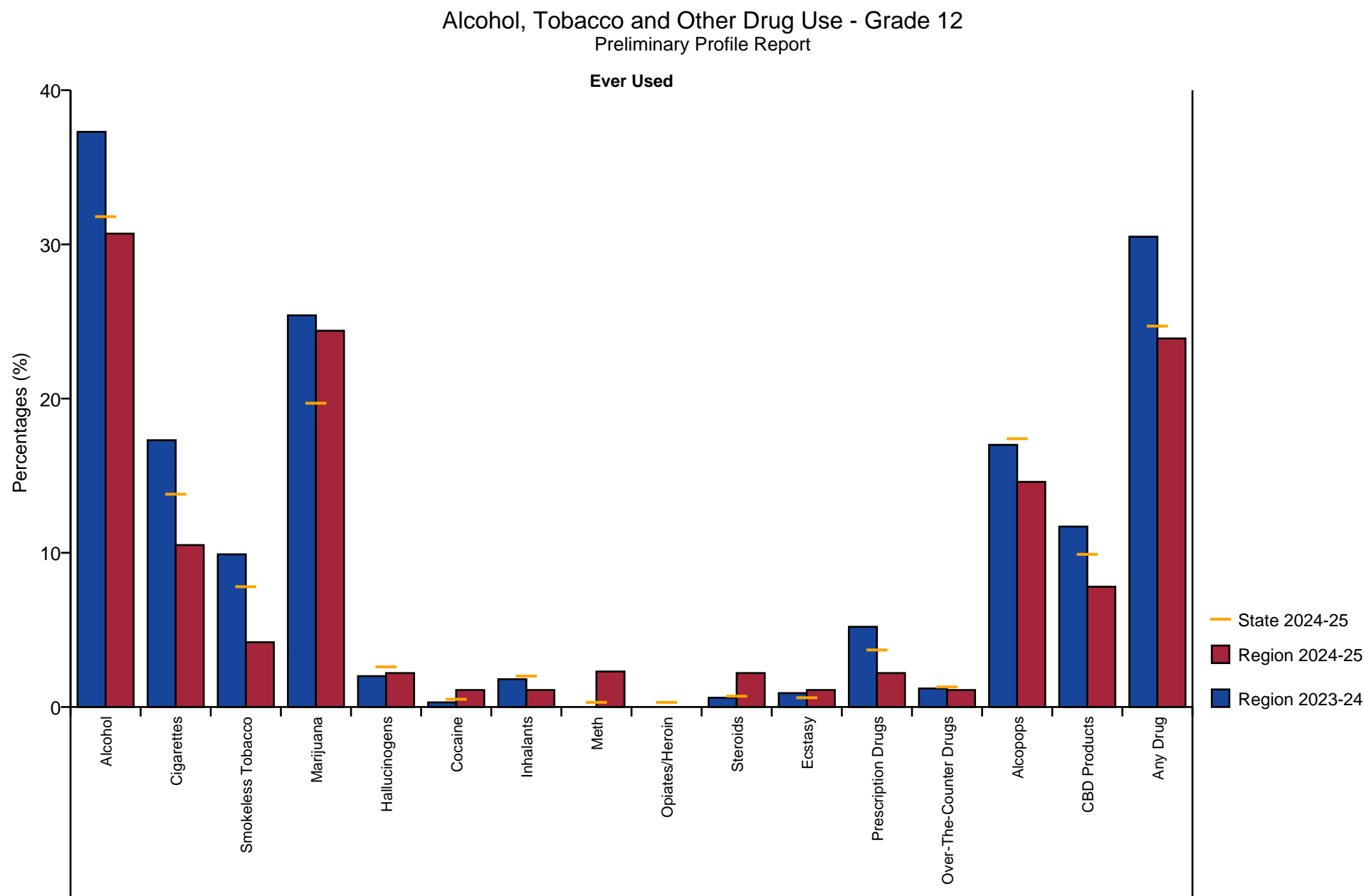
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

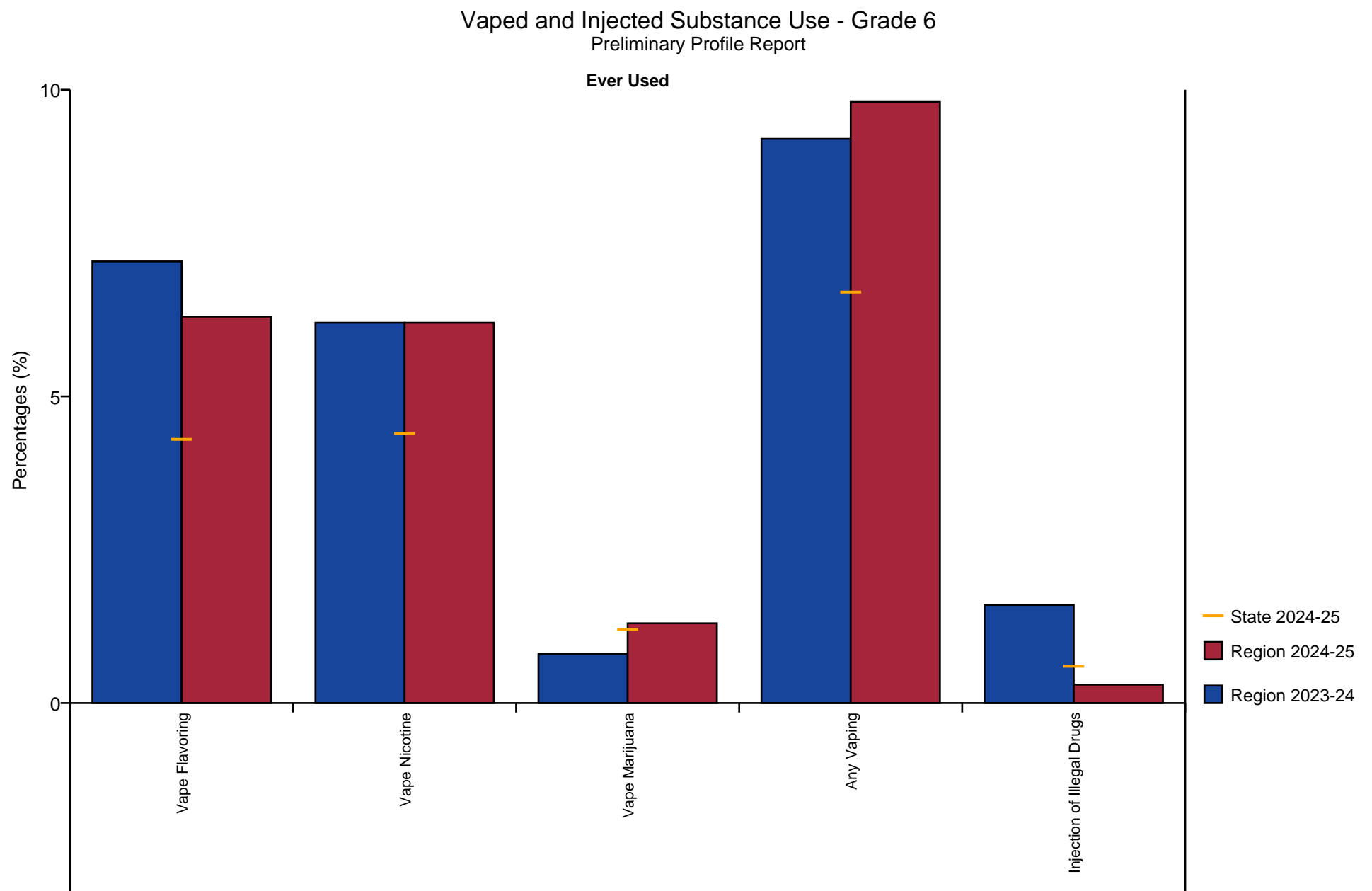




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

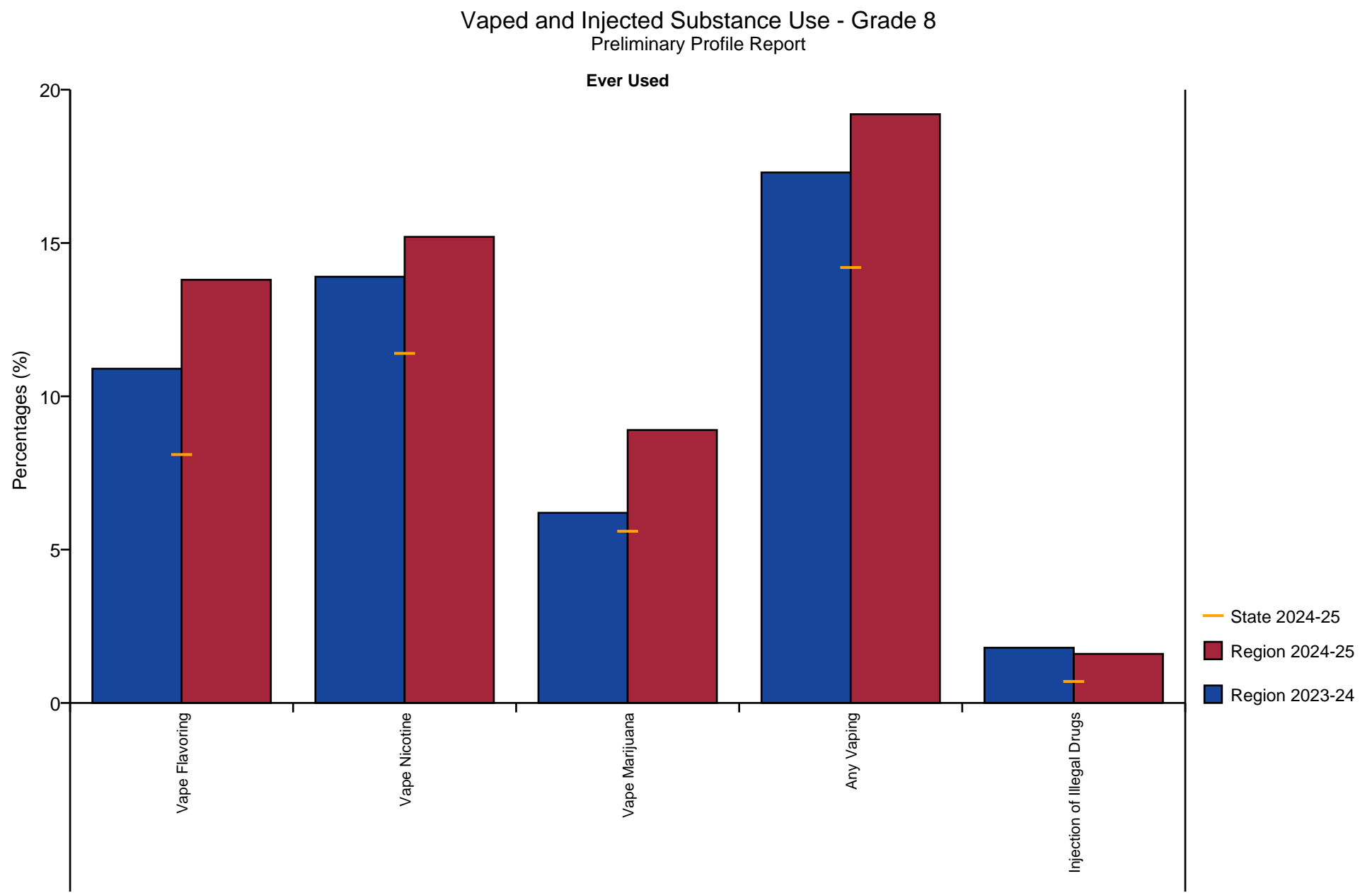


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

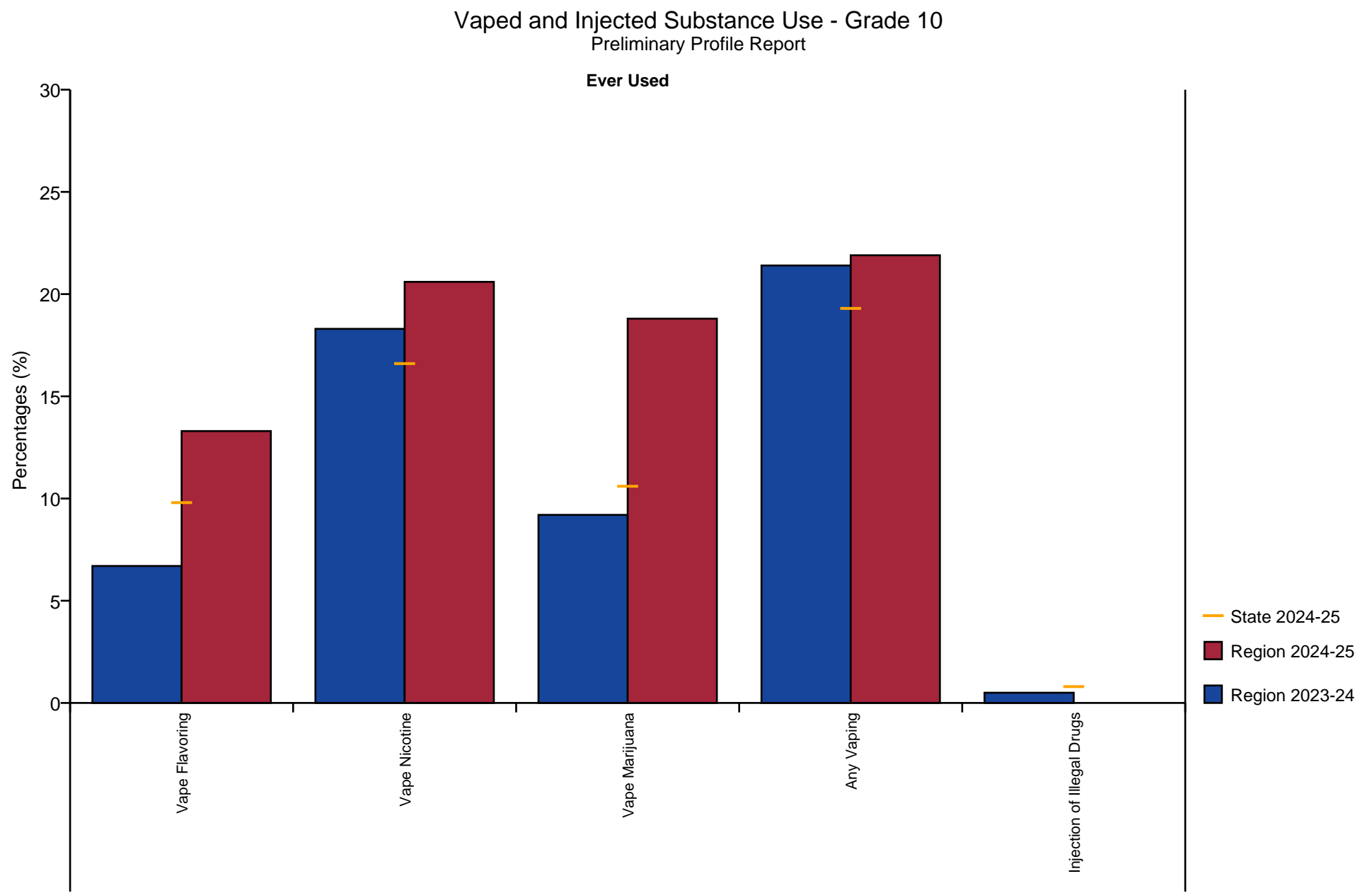


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

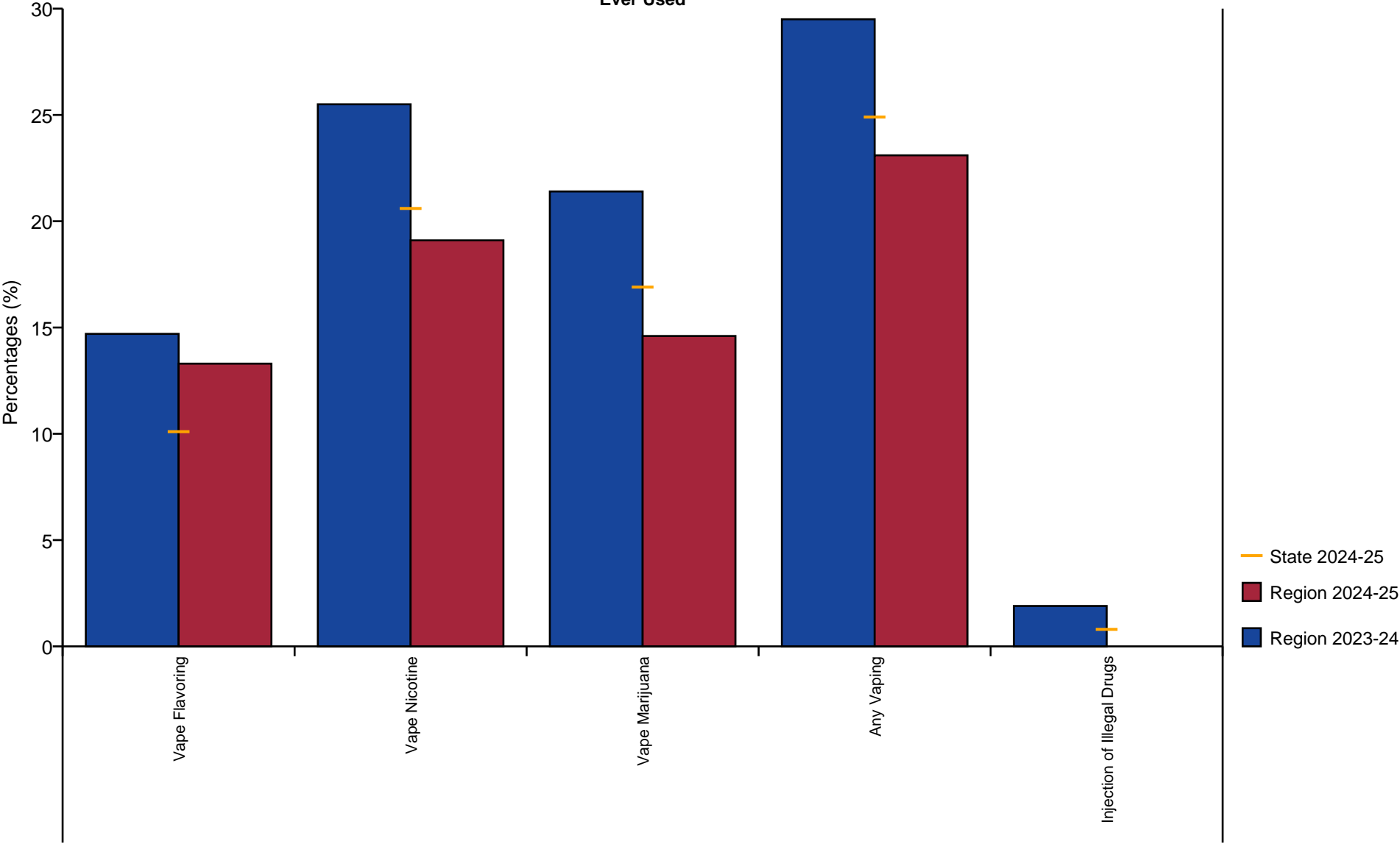
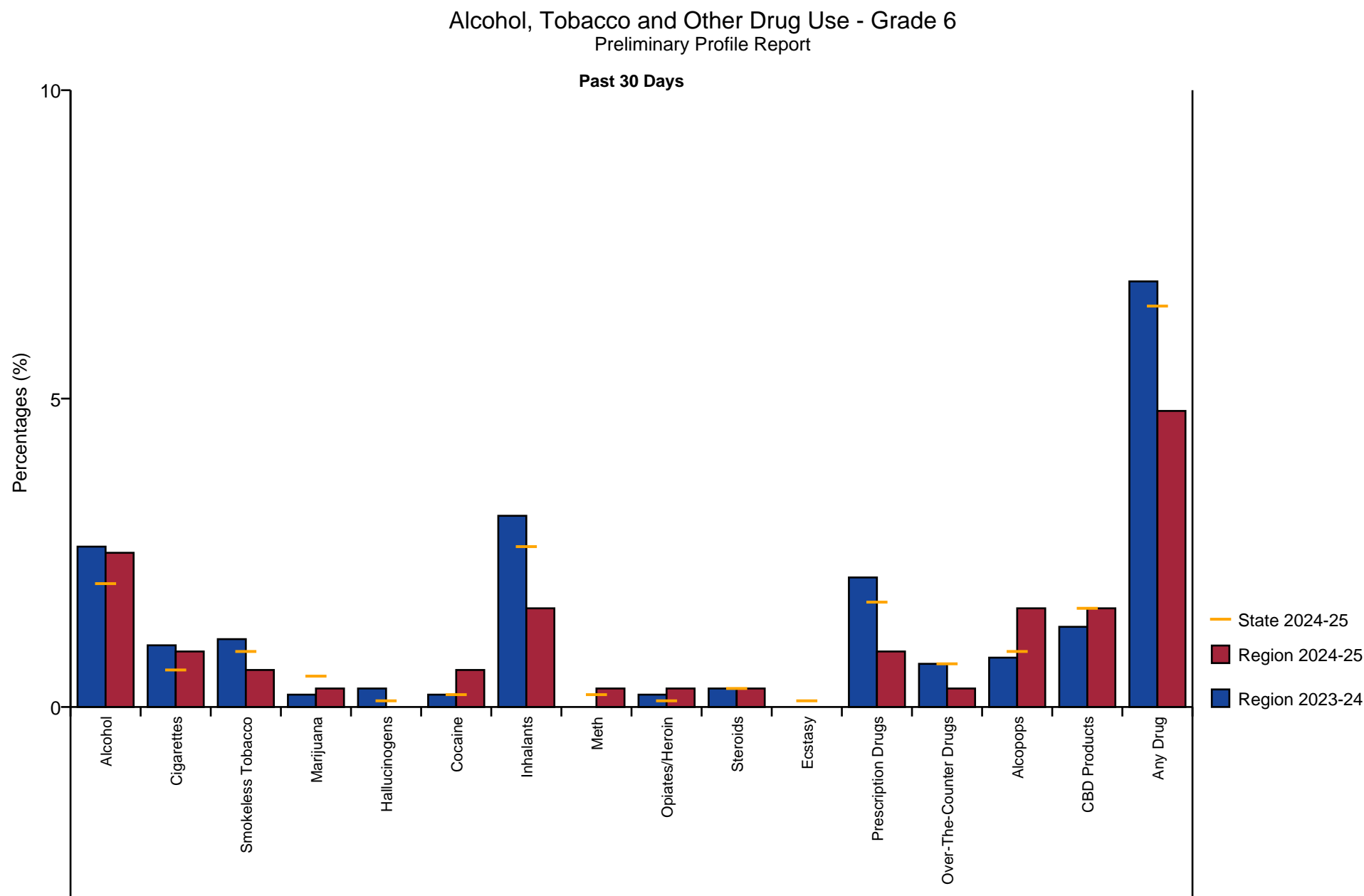
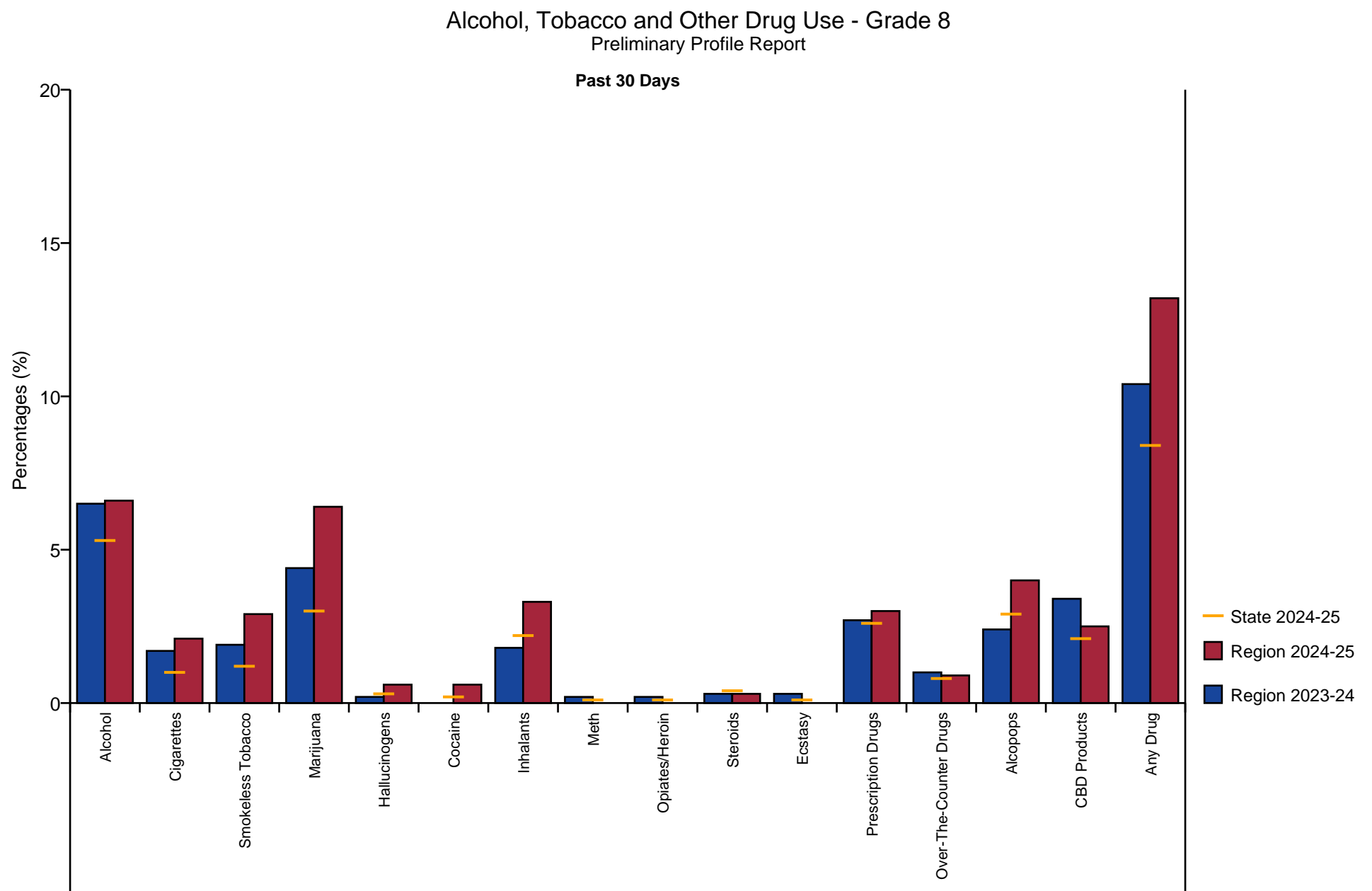


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



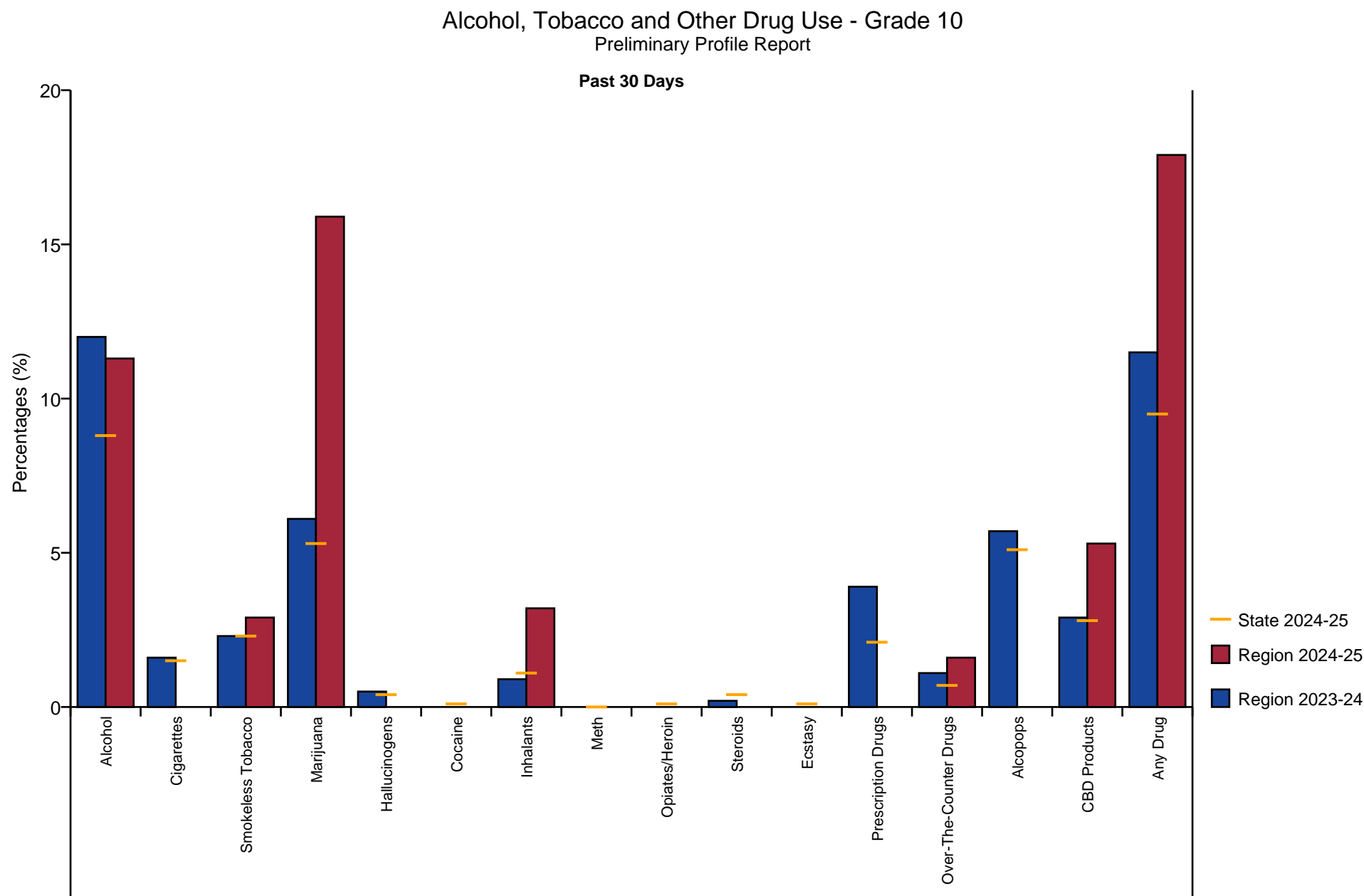
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



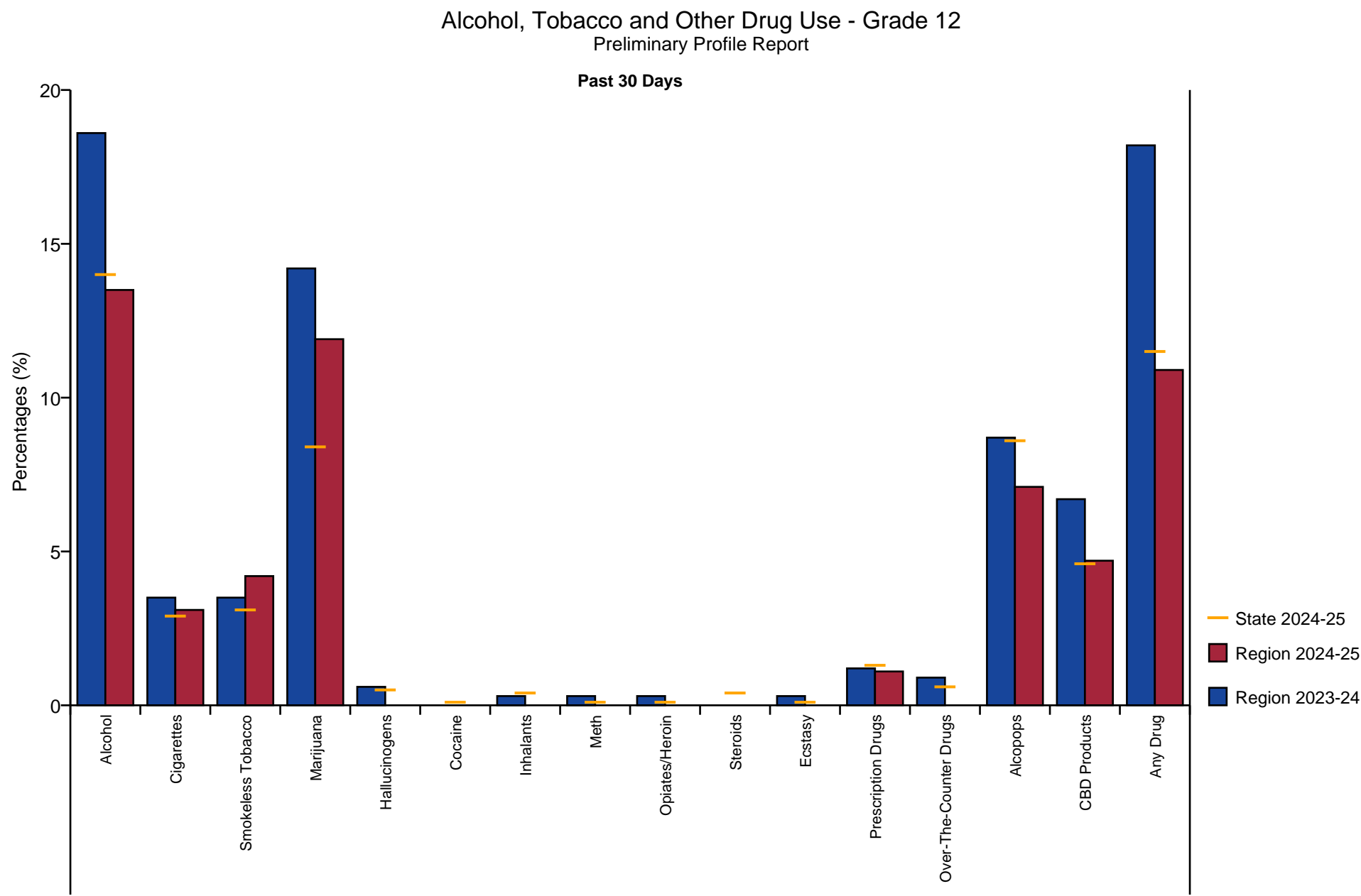
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

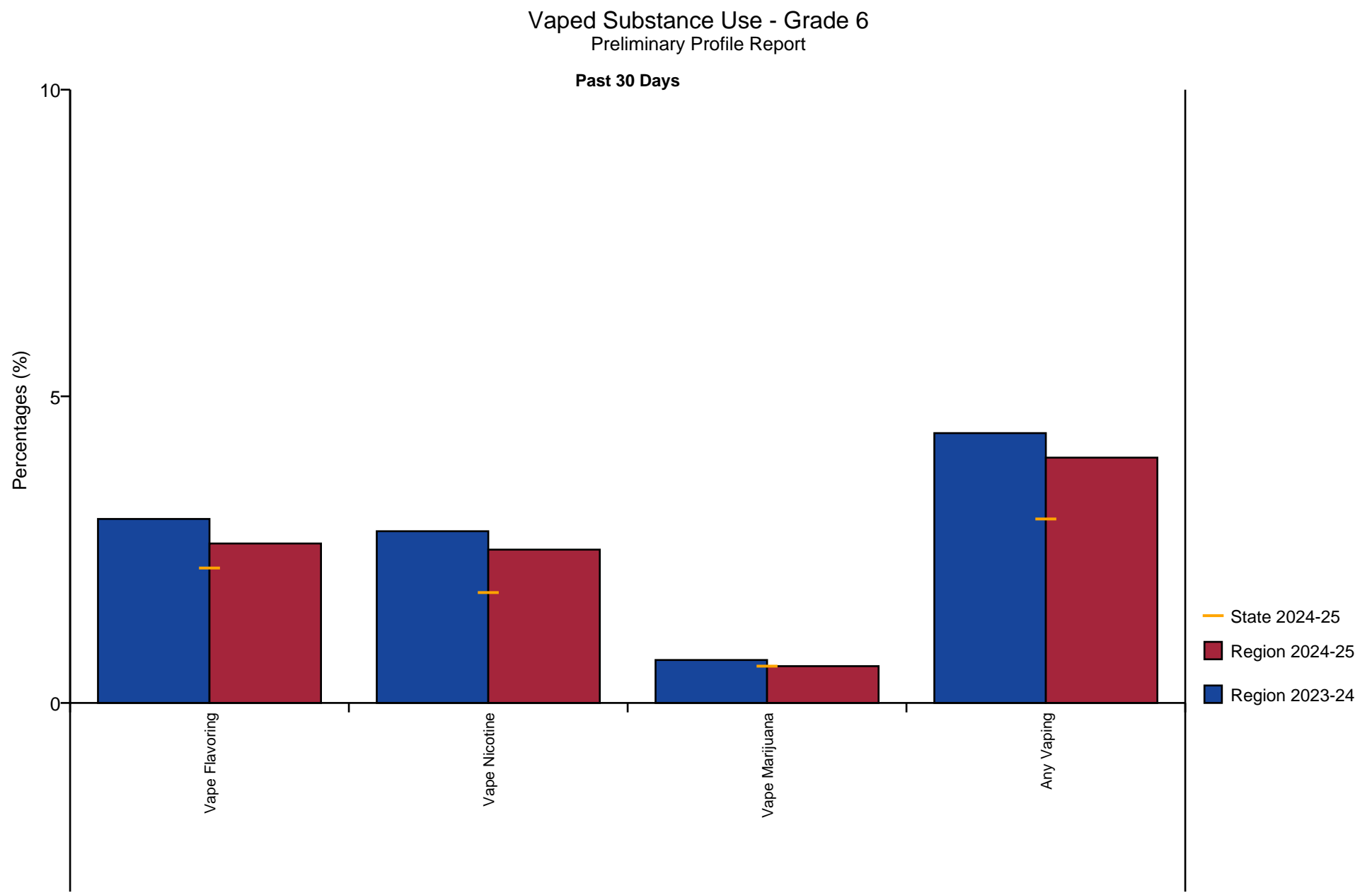




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

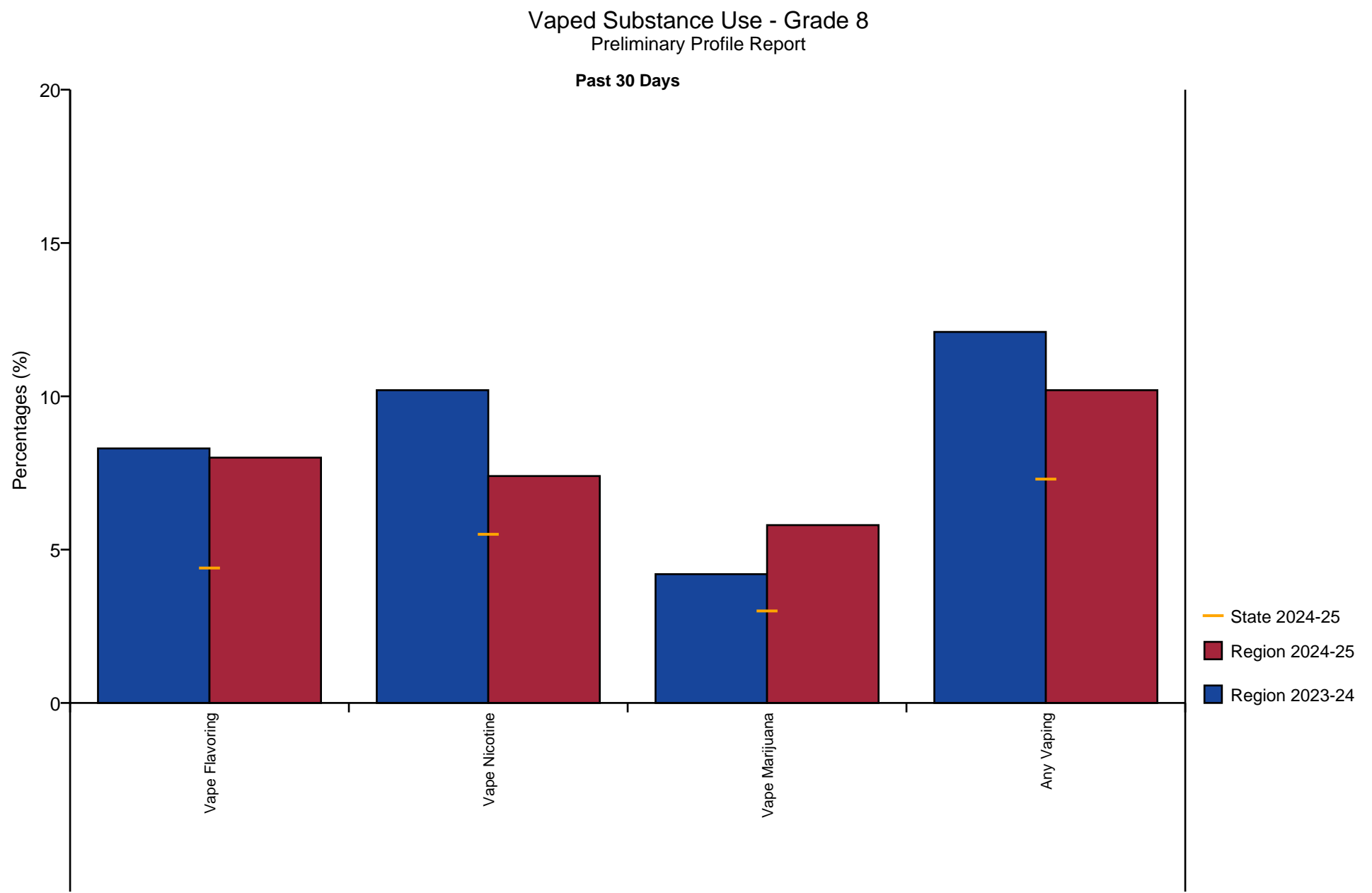


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

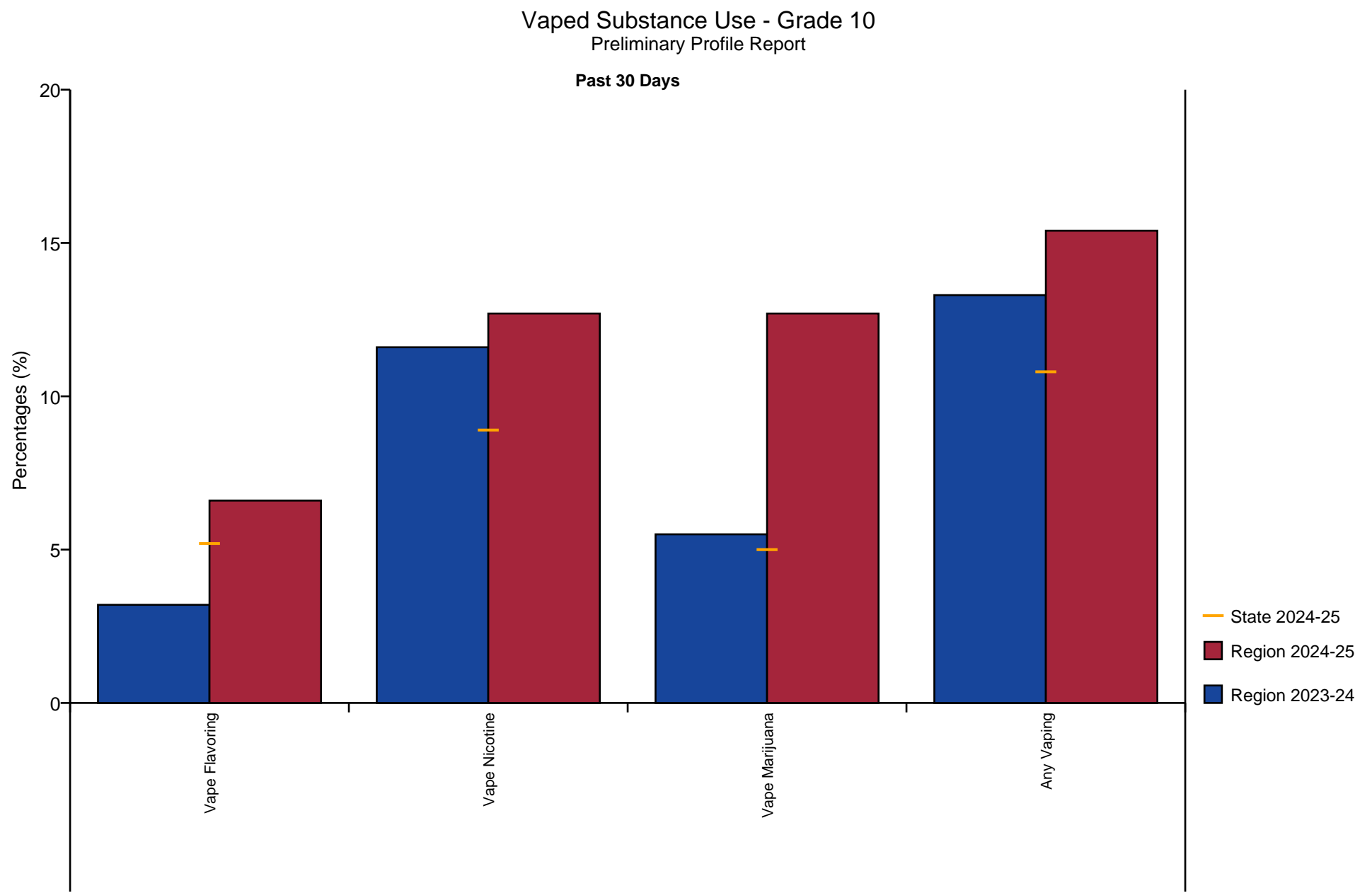


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

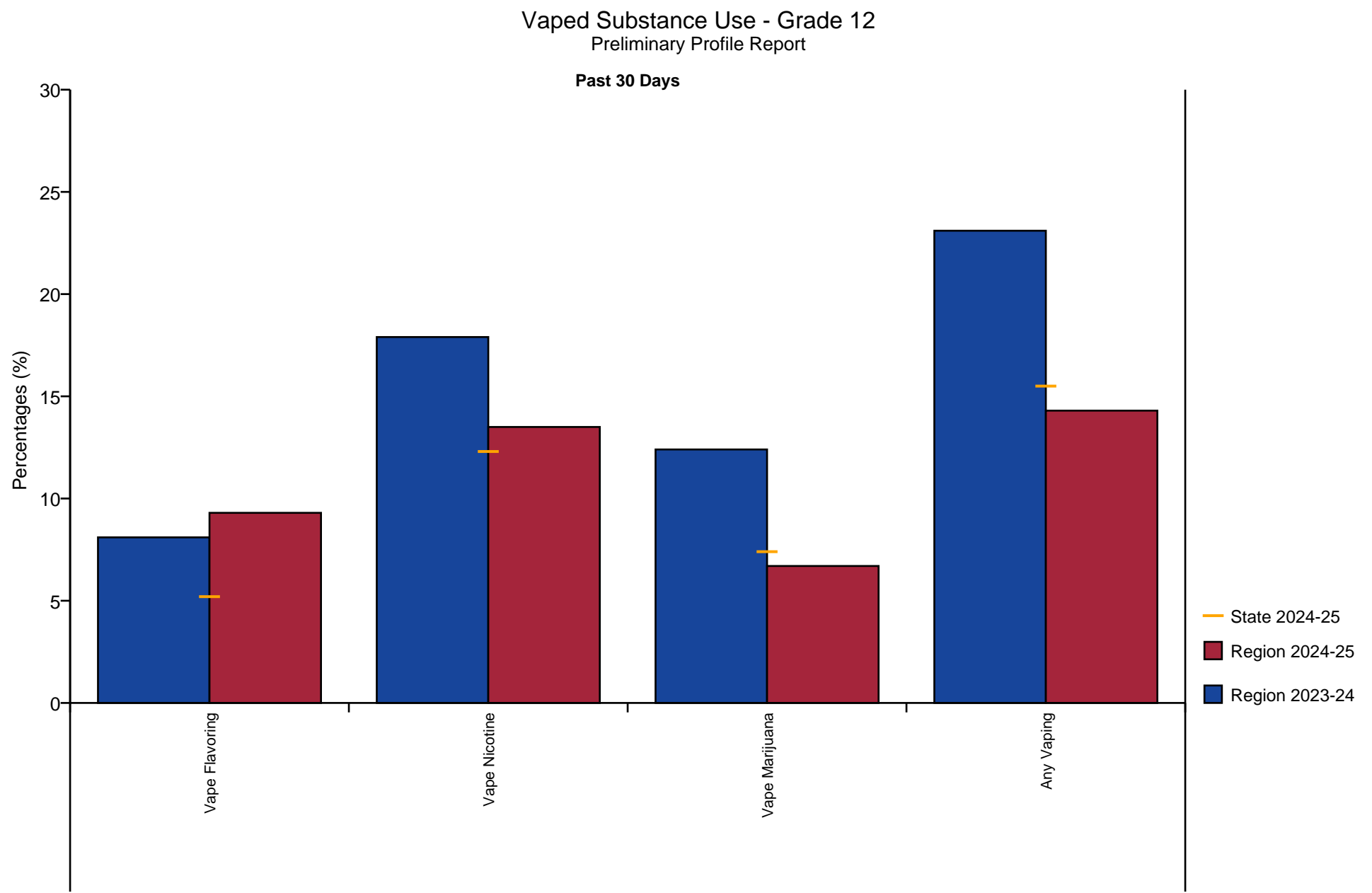
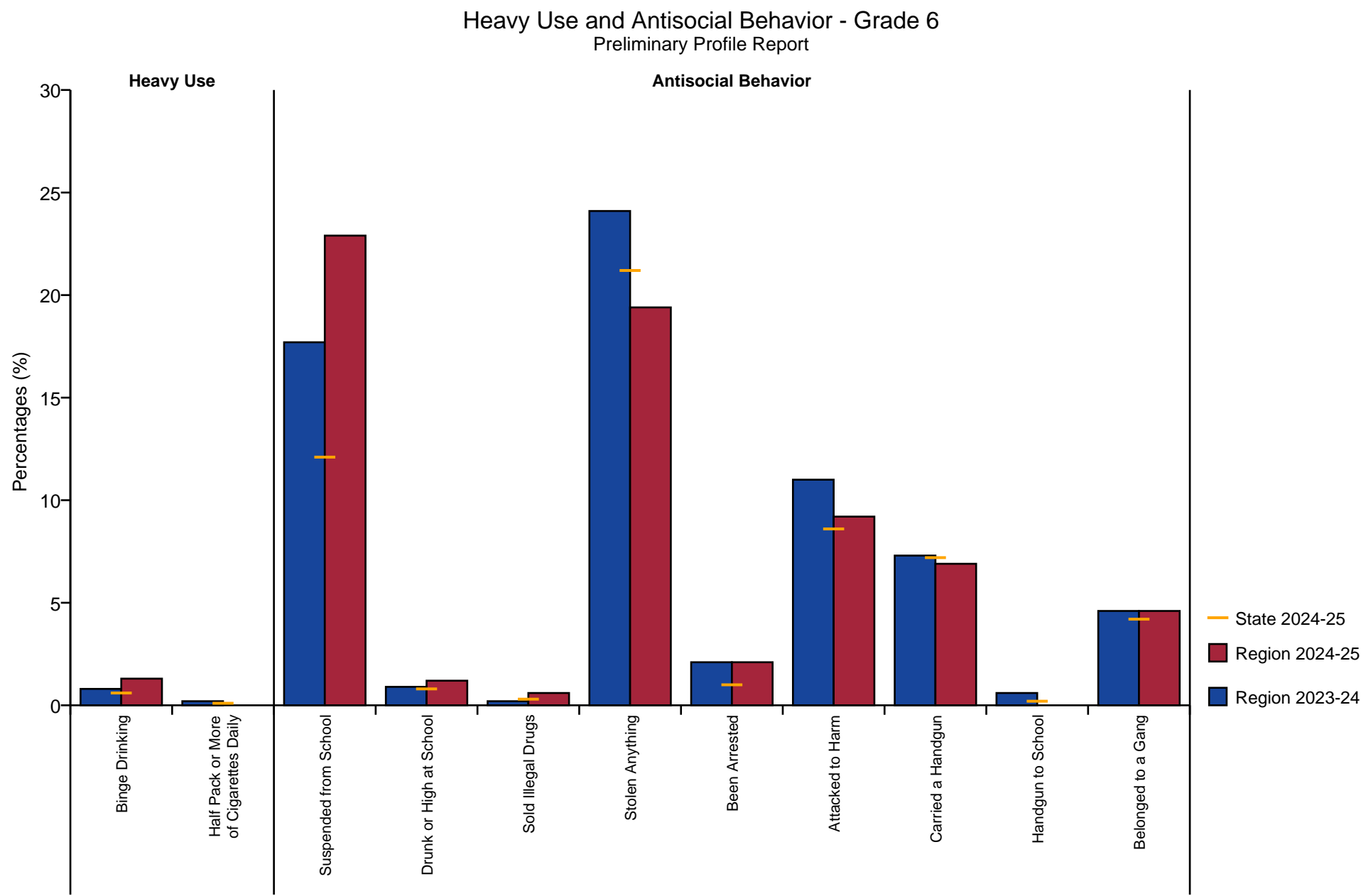
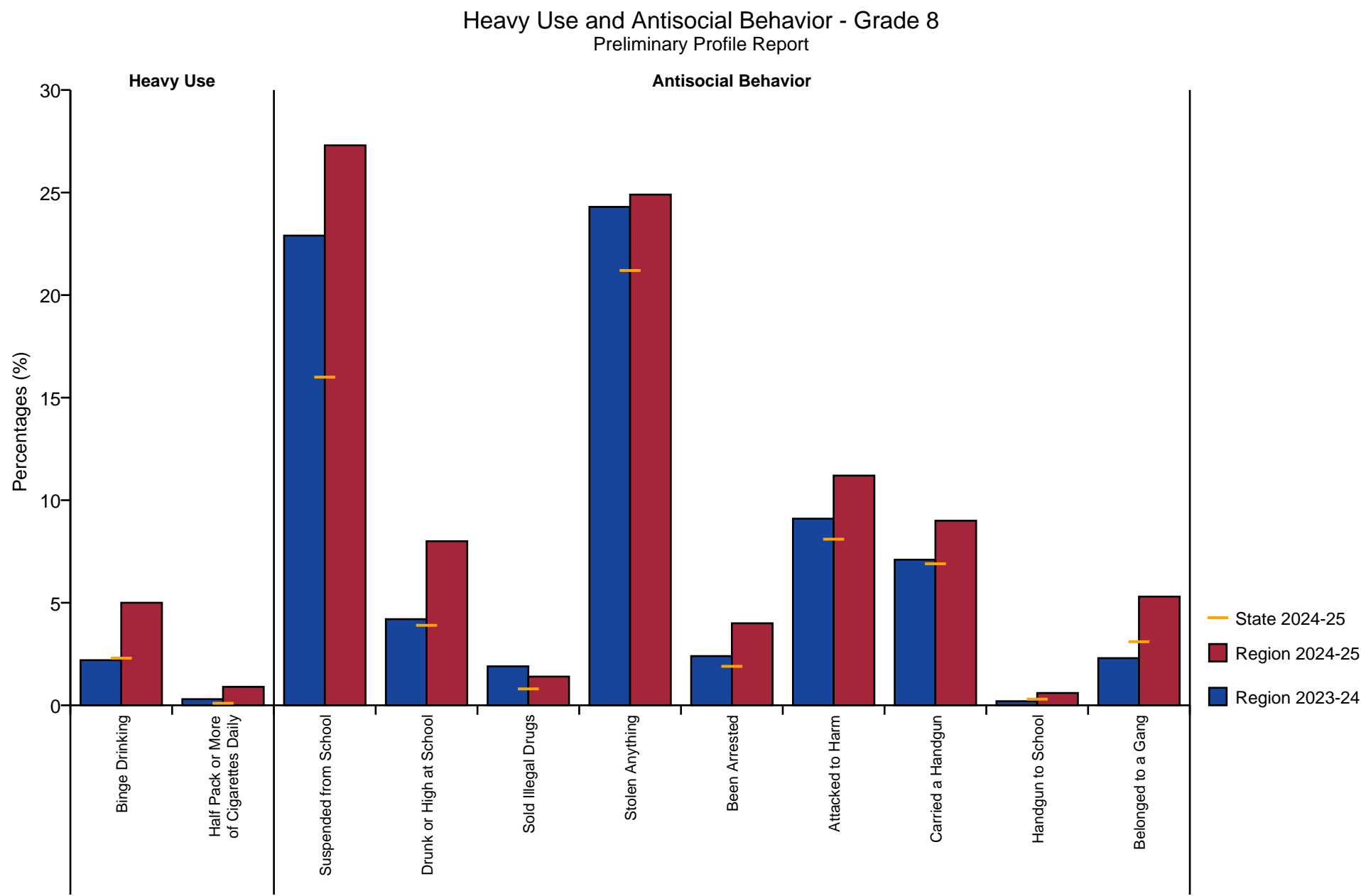


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



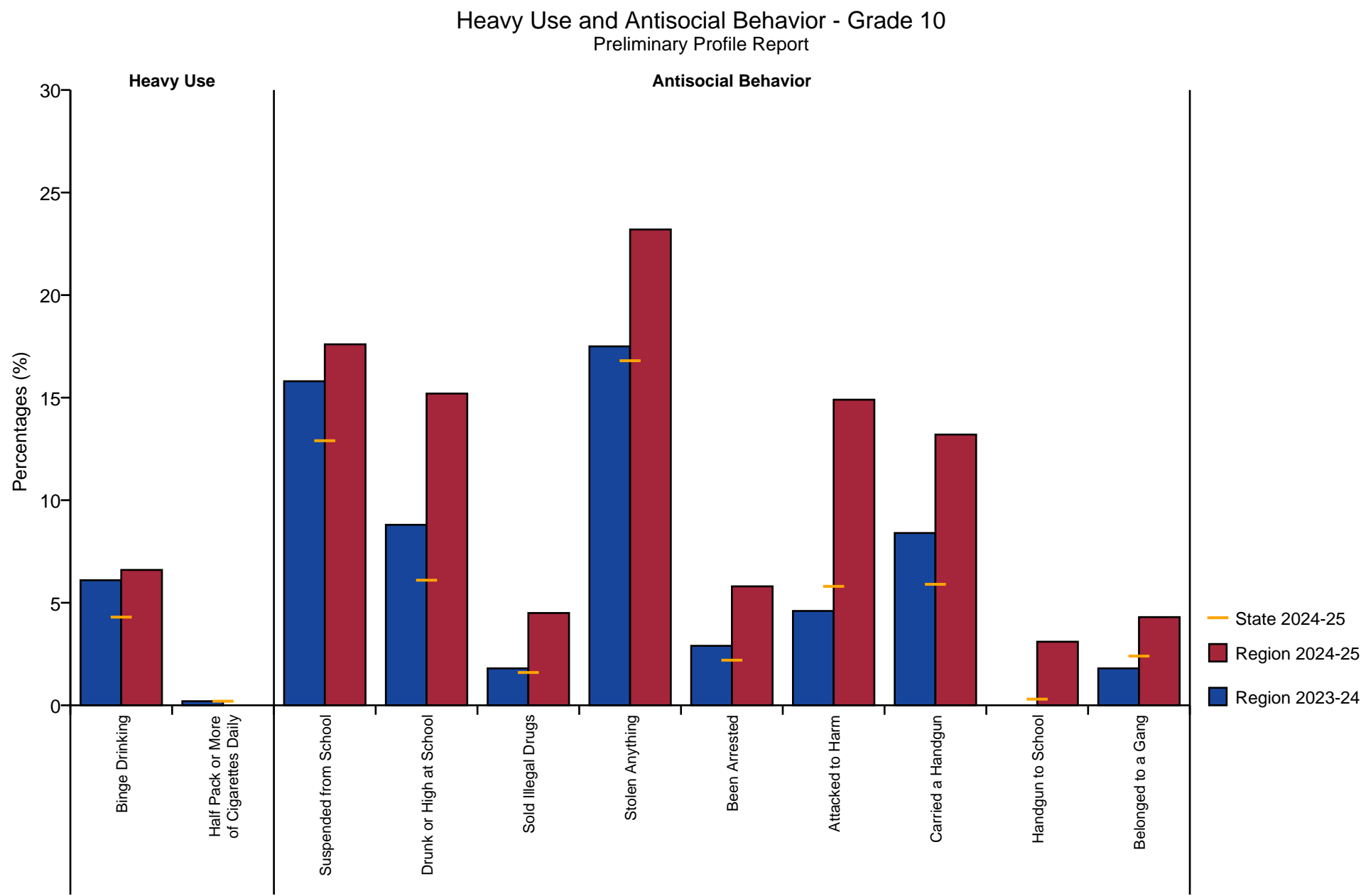
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



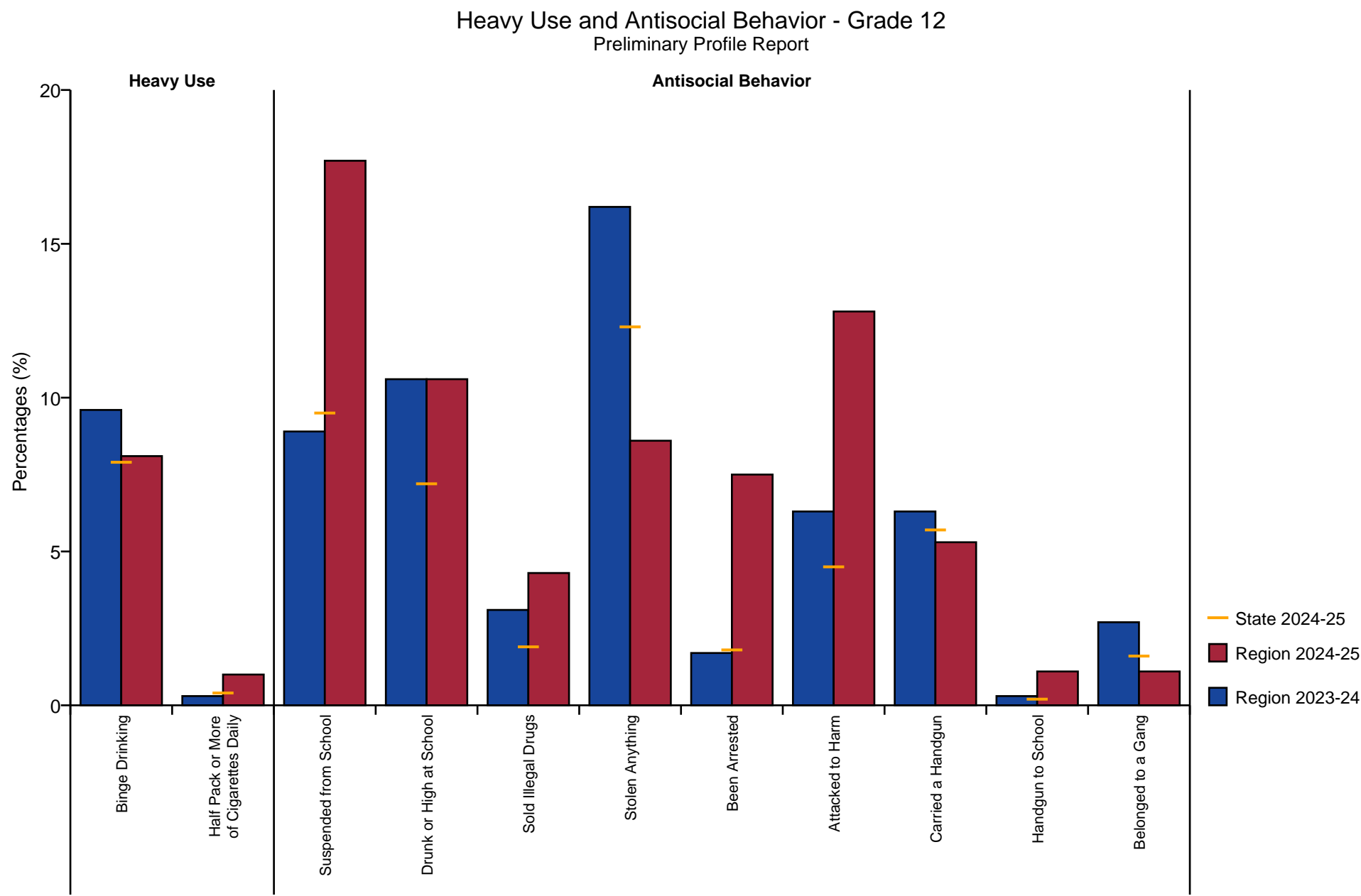
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



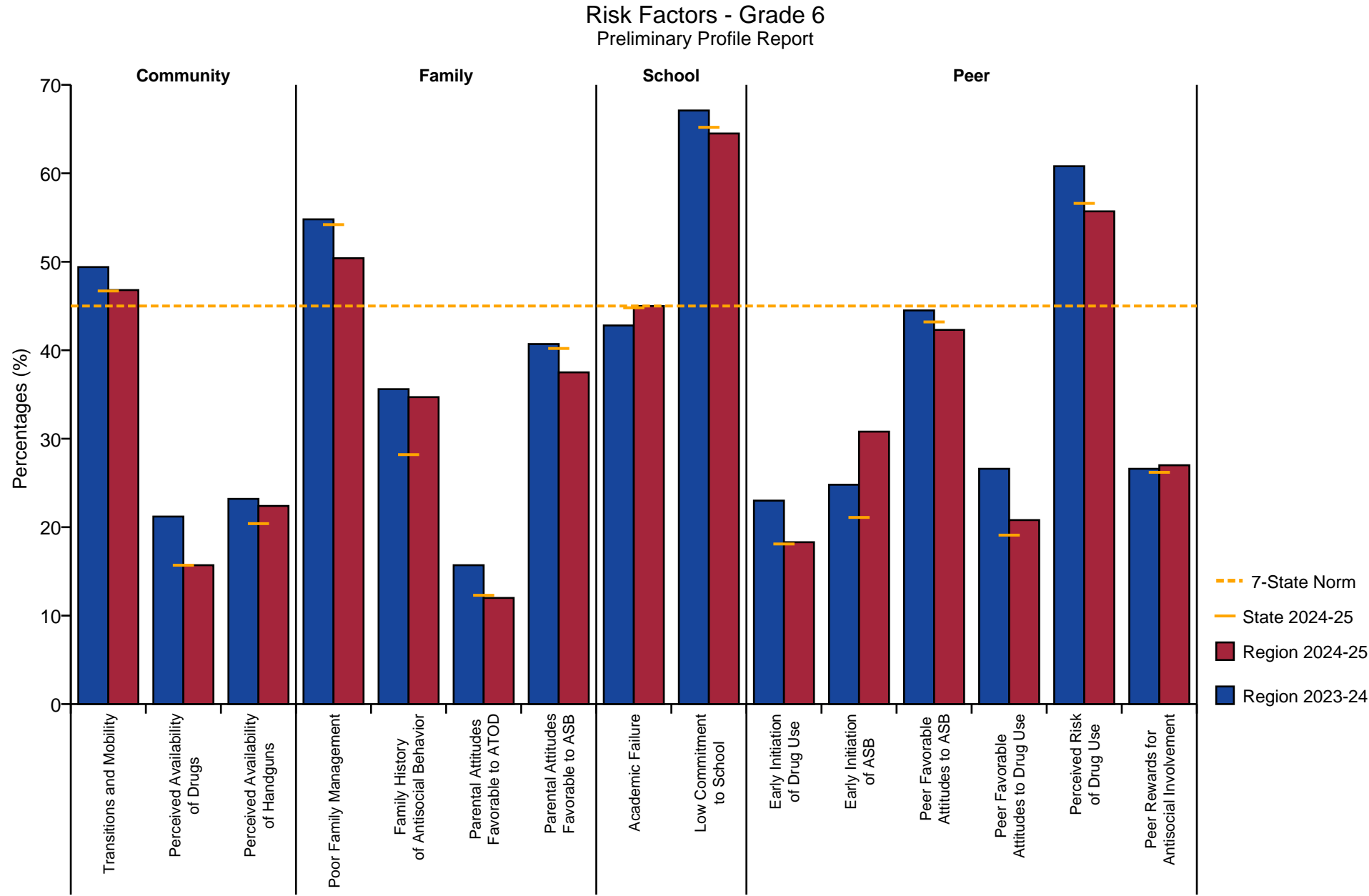
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

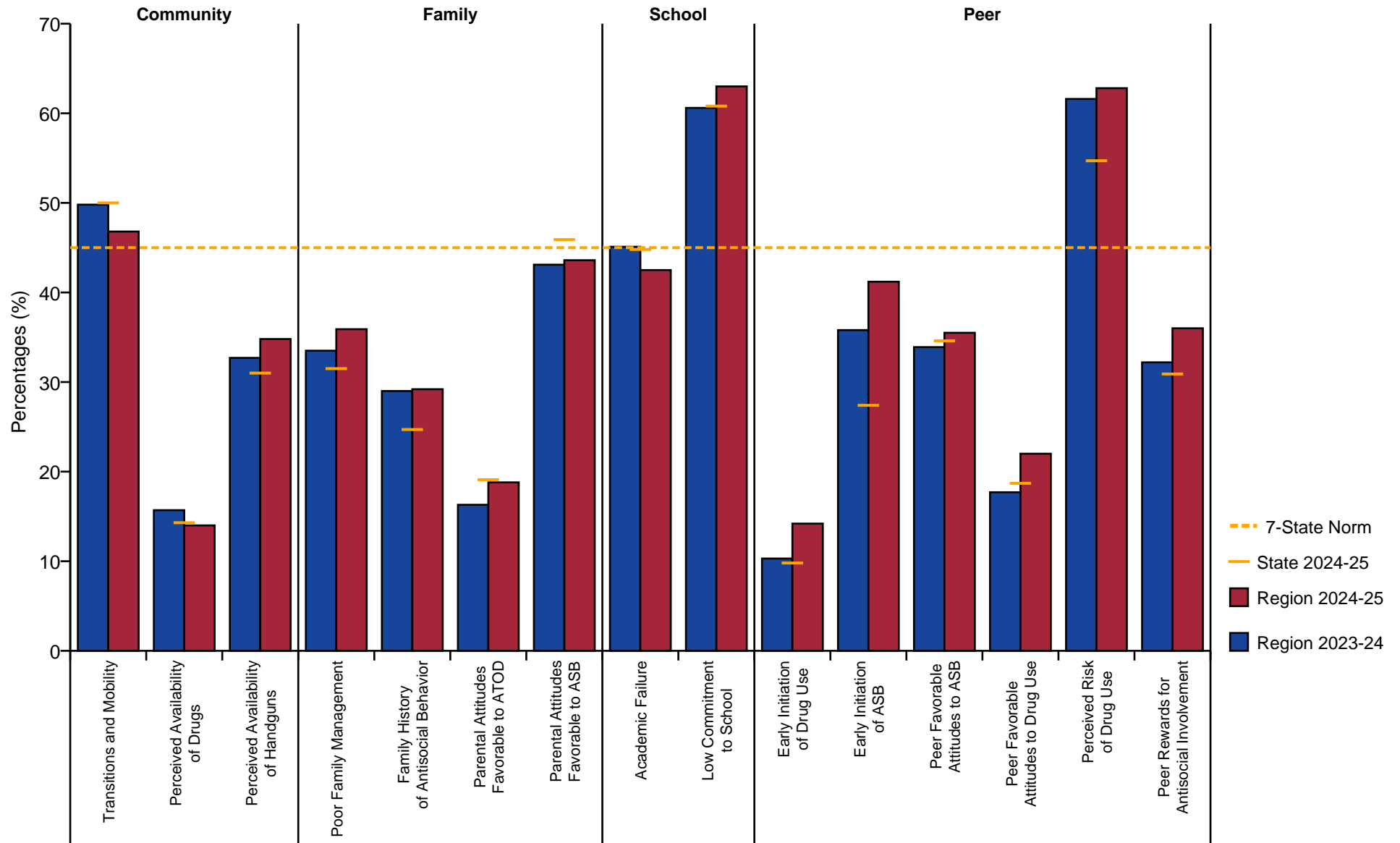


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



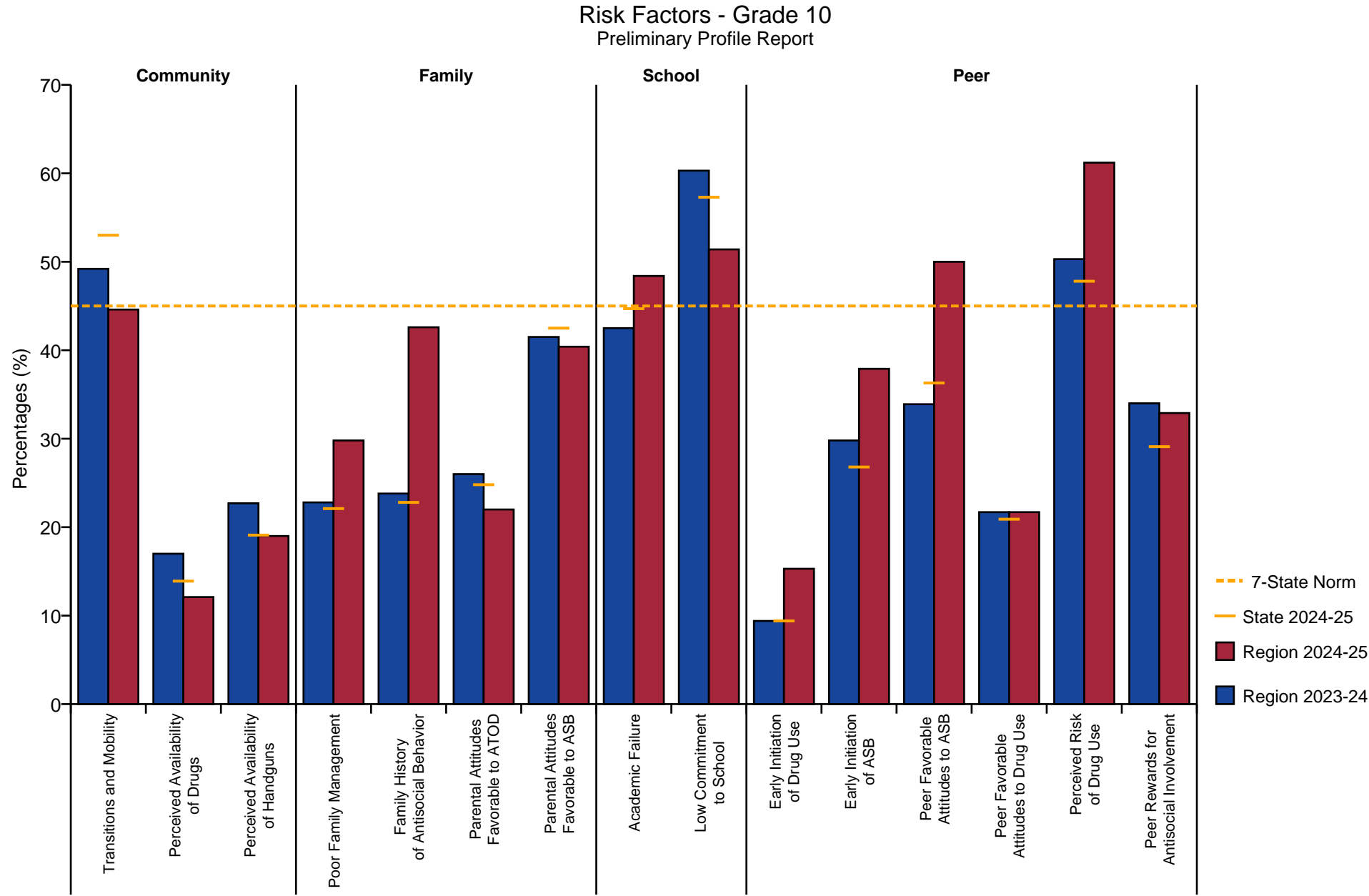
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report



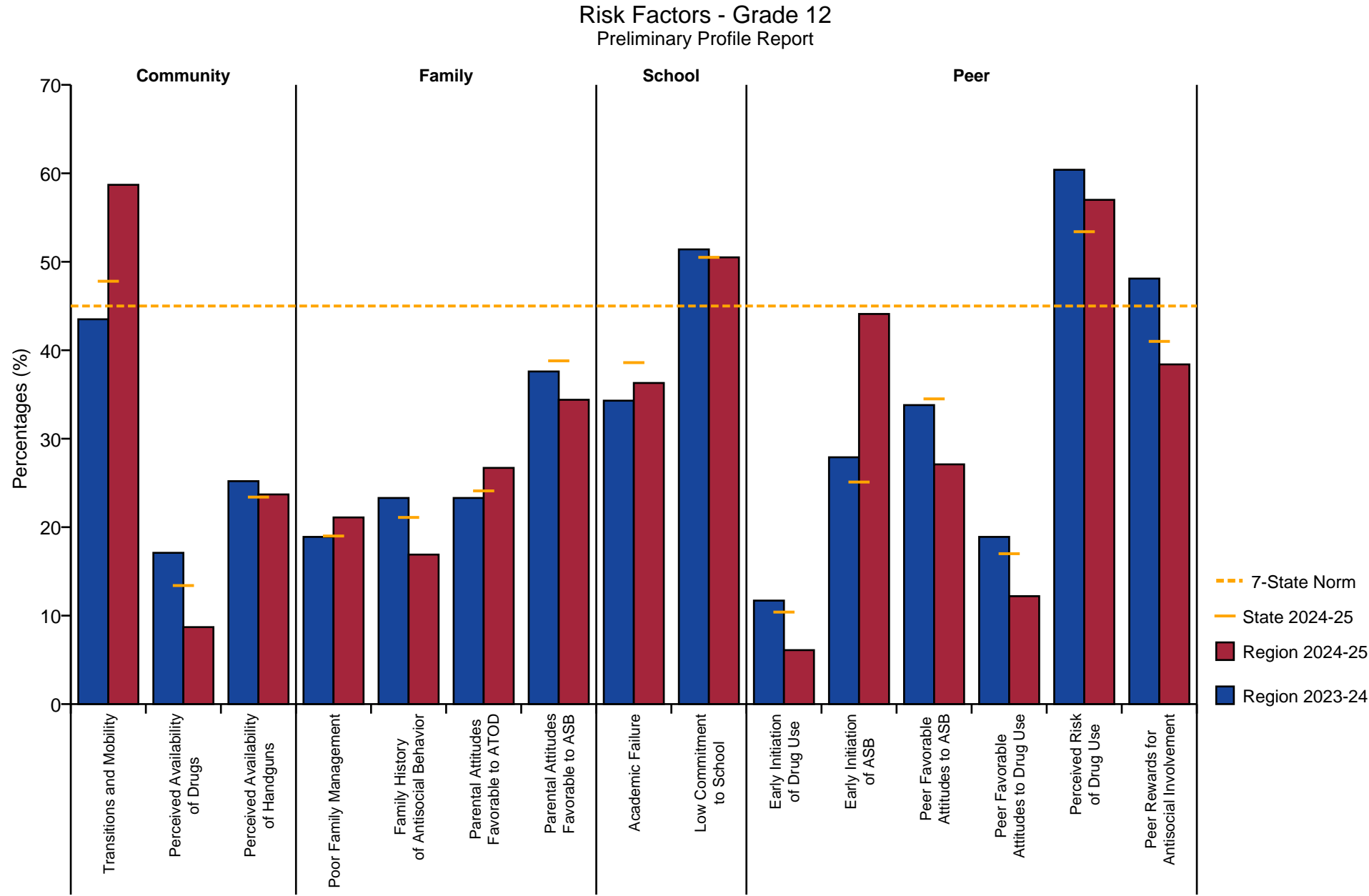
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

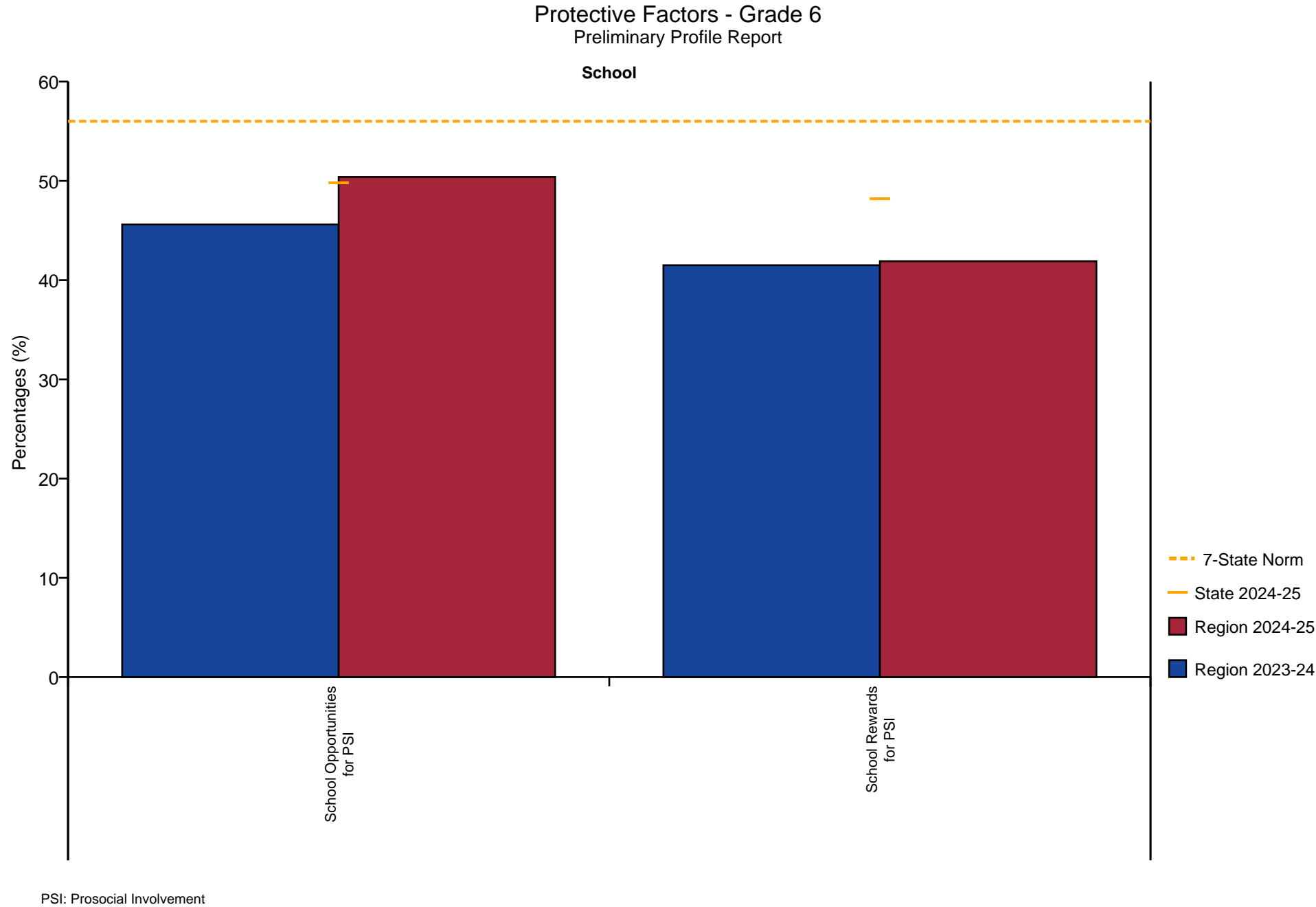


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

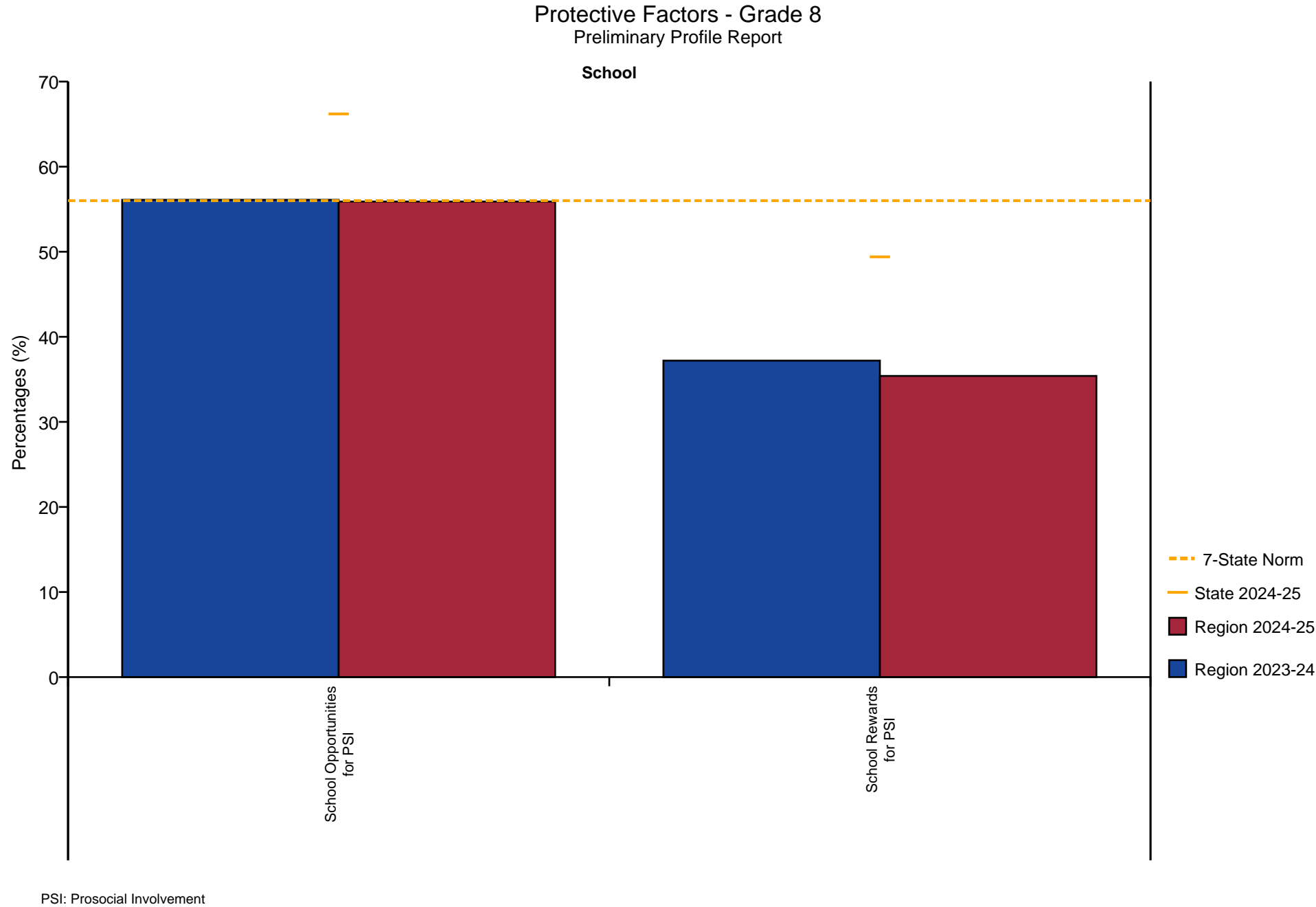


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

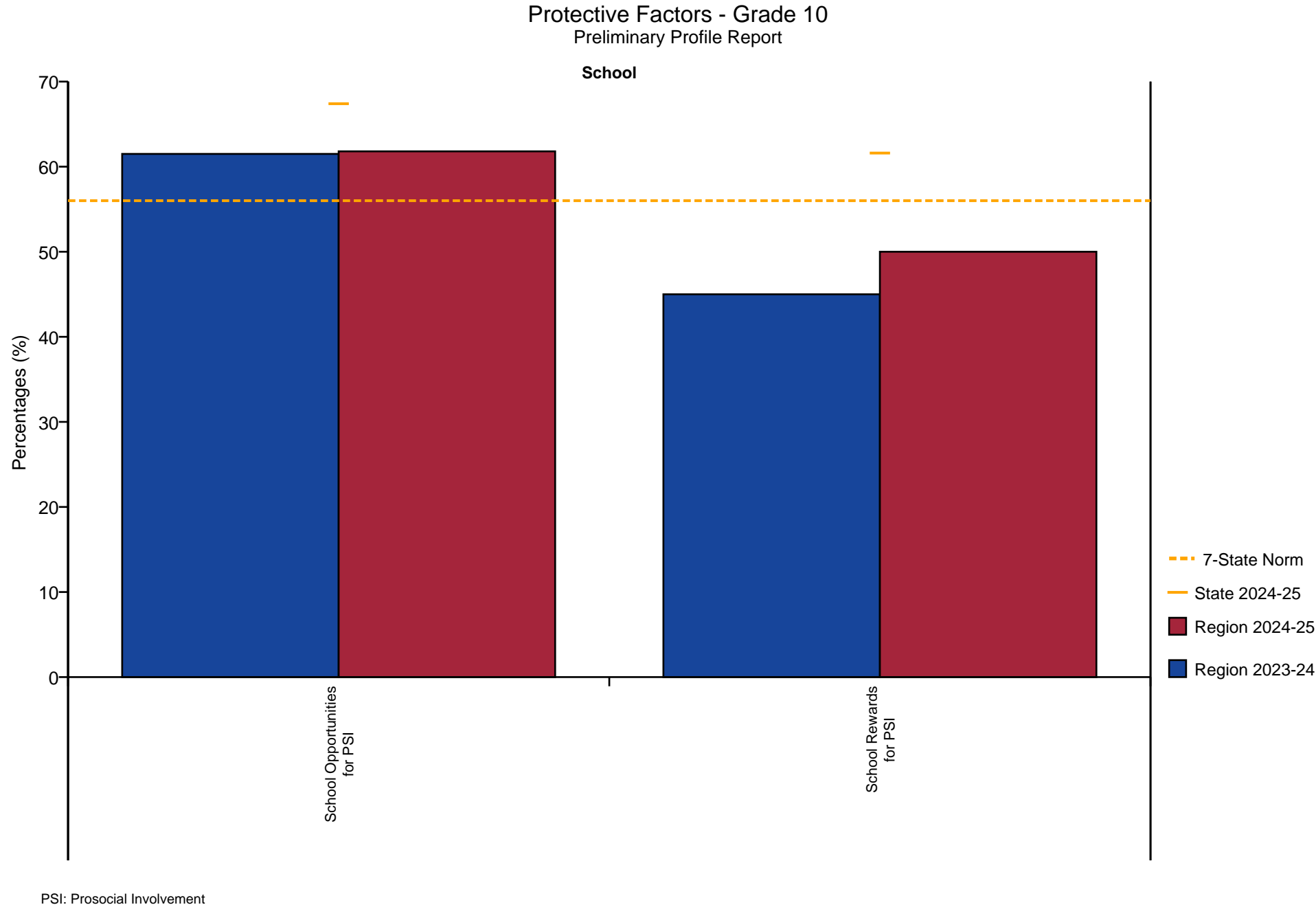


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

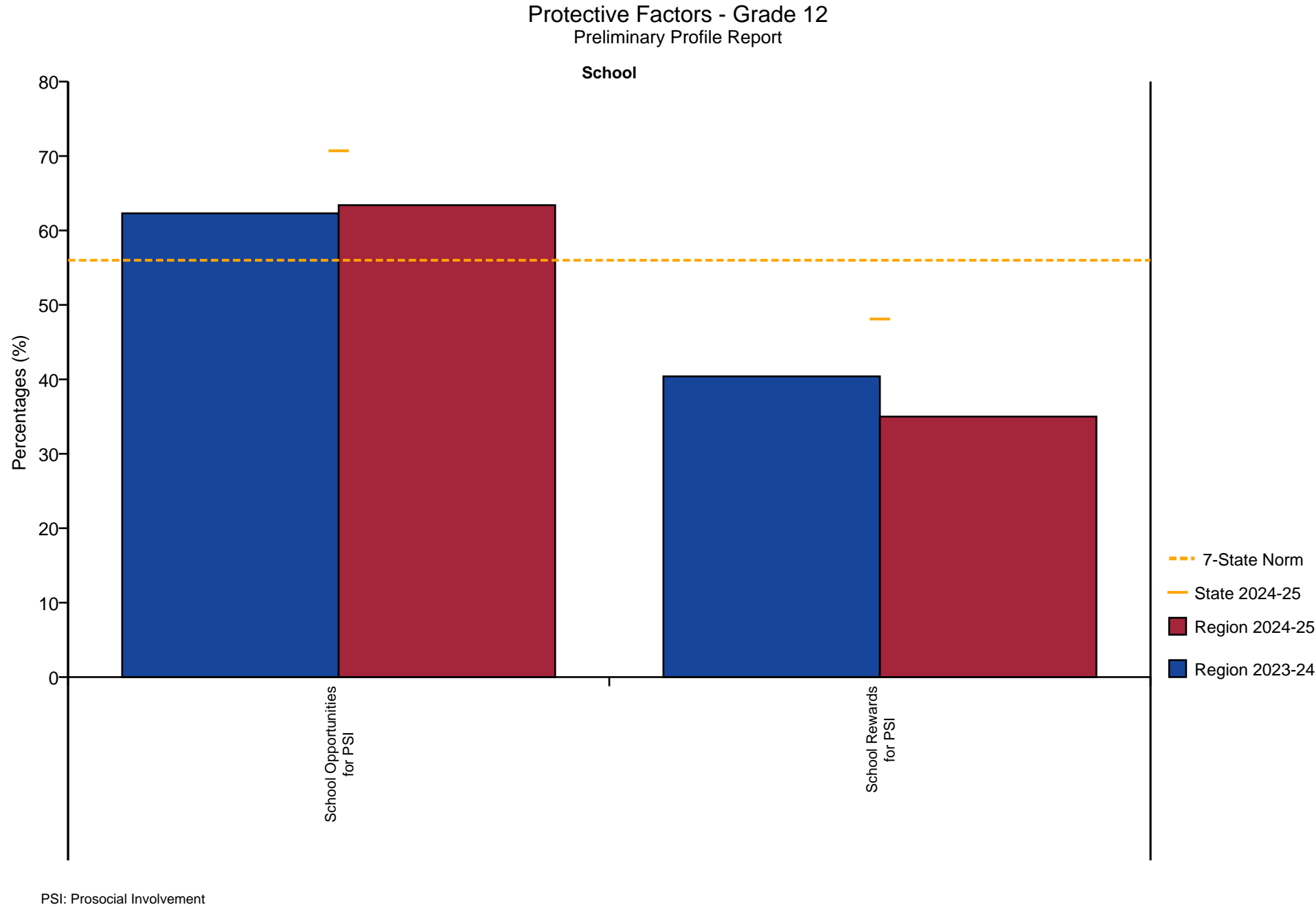


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

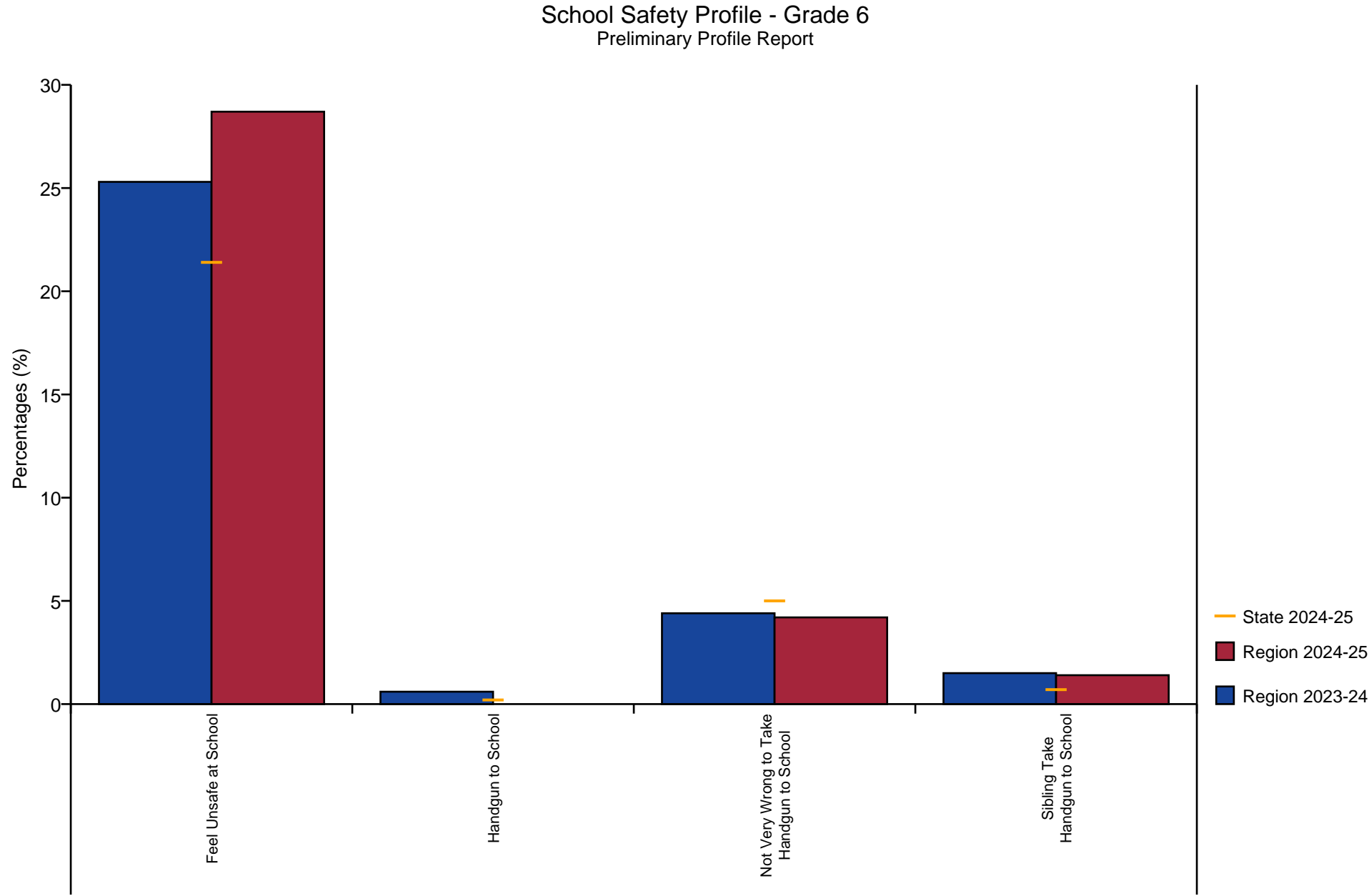




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

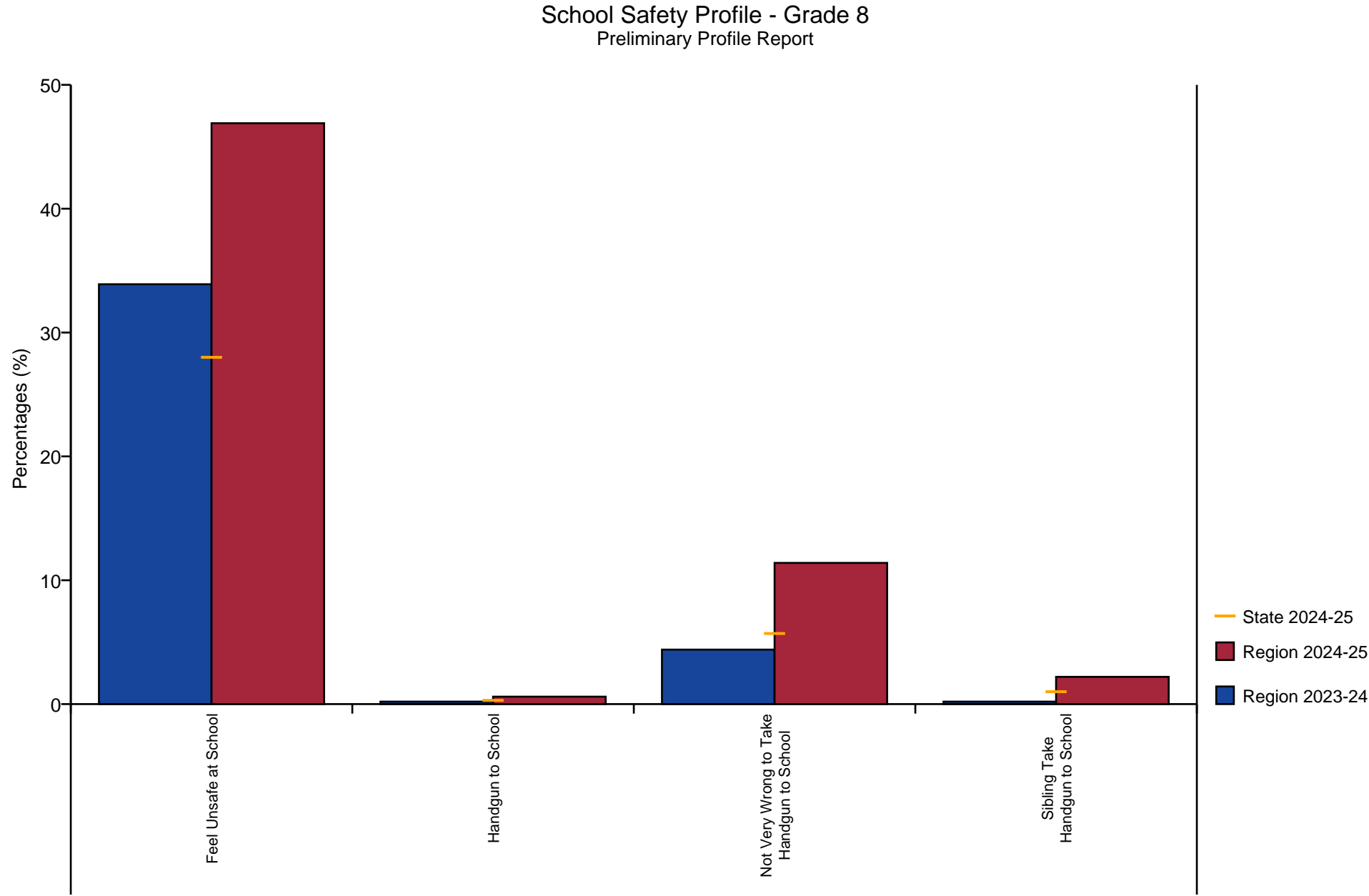


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

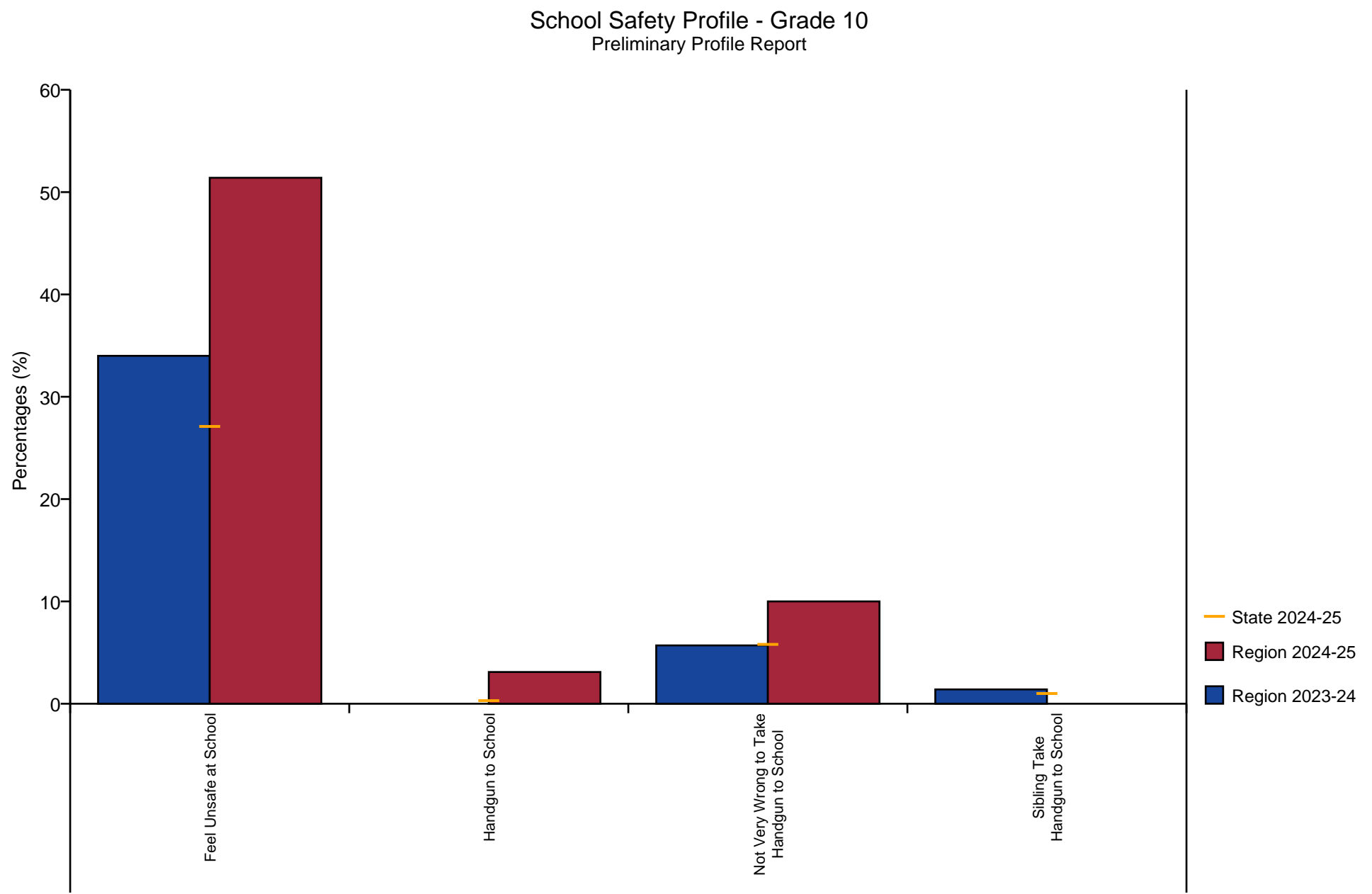


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

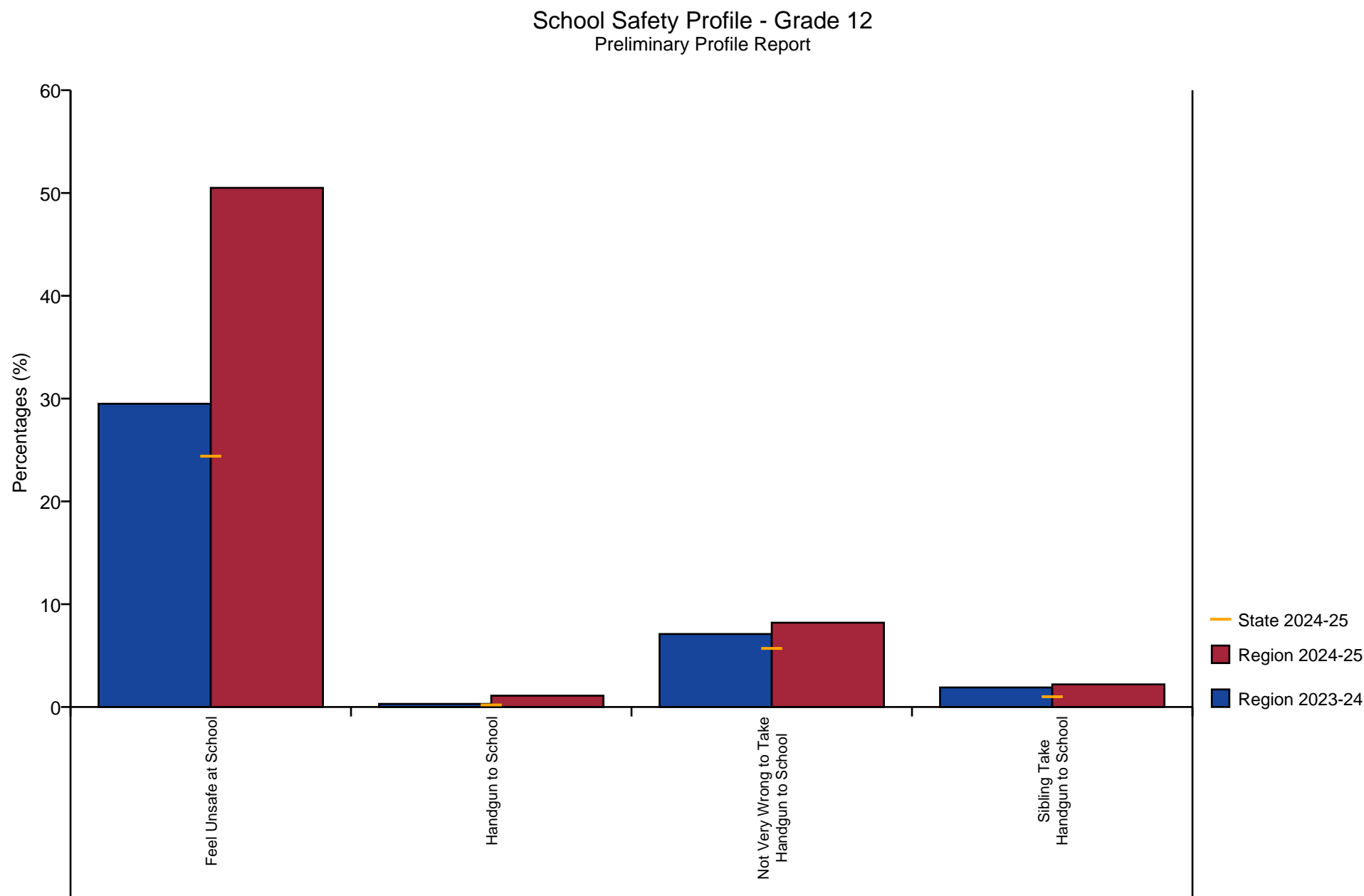
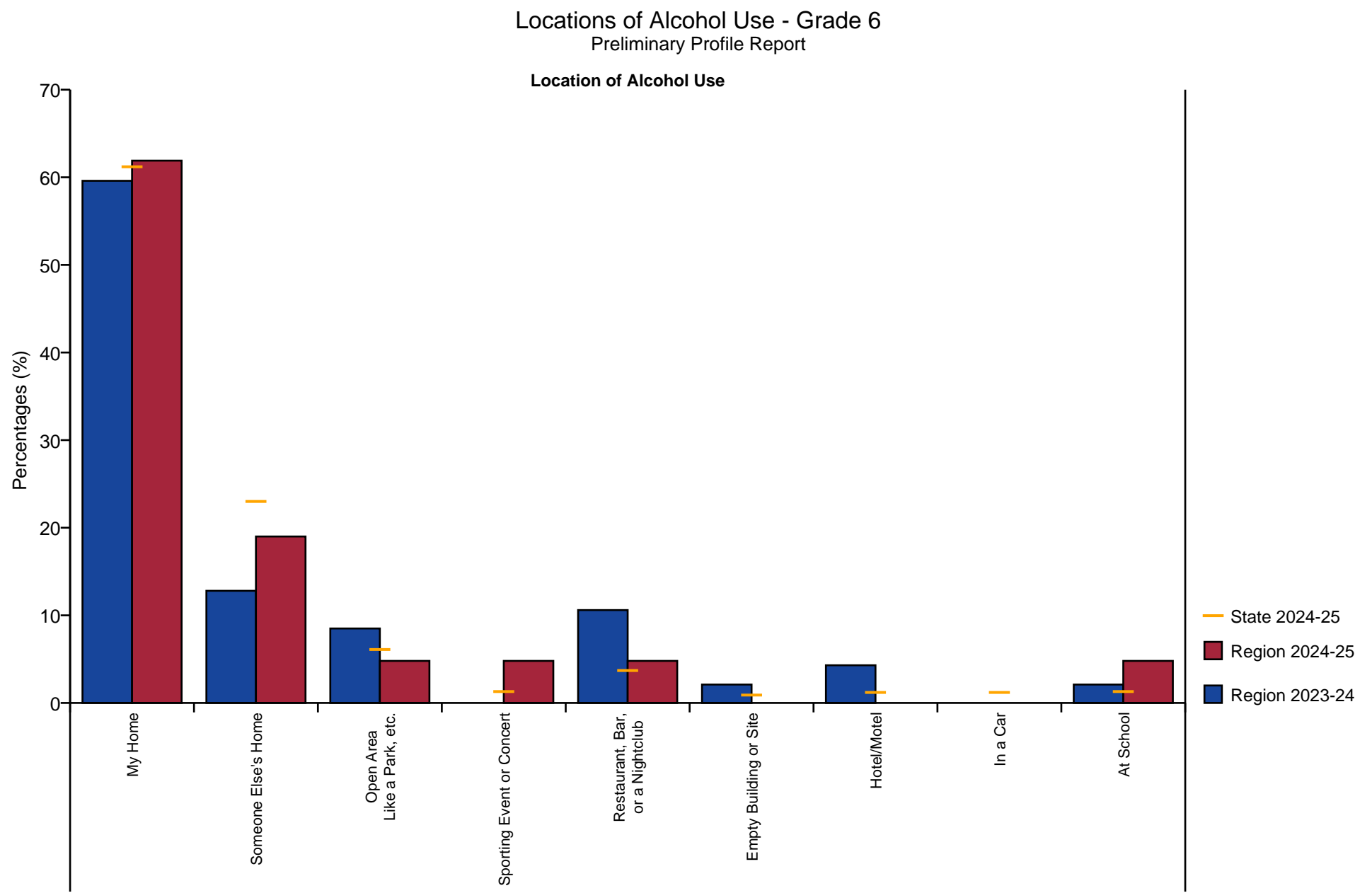
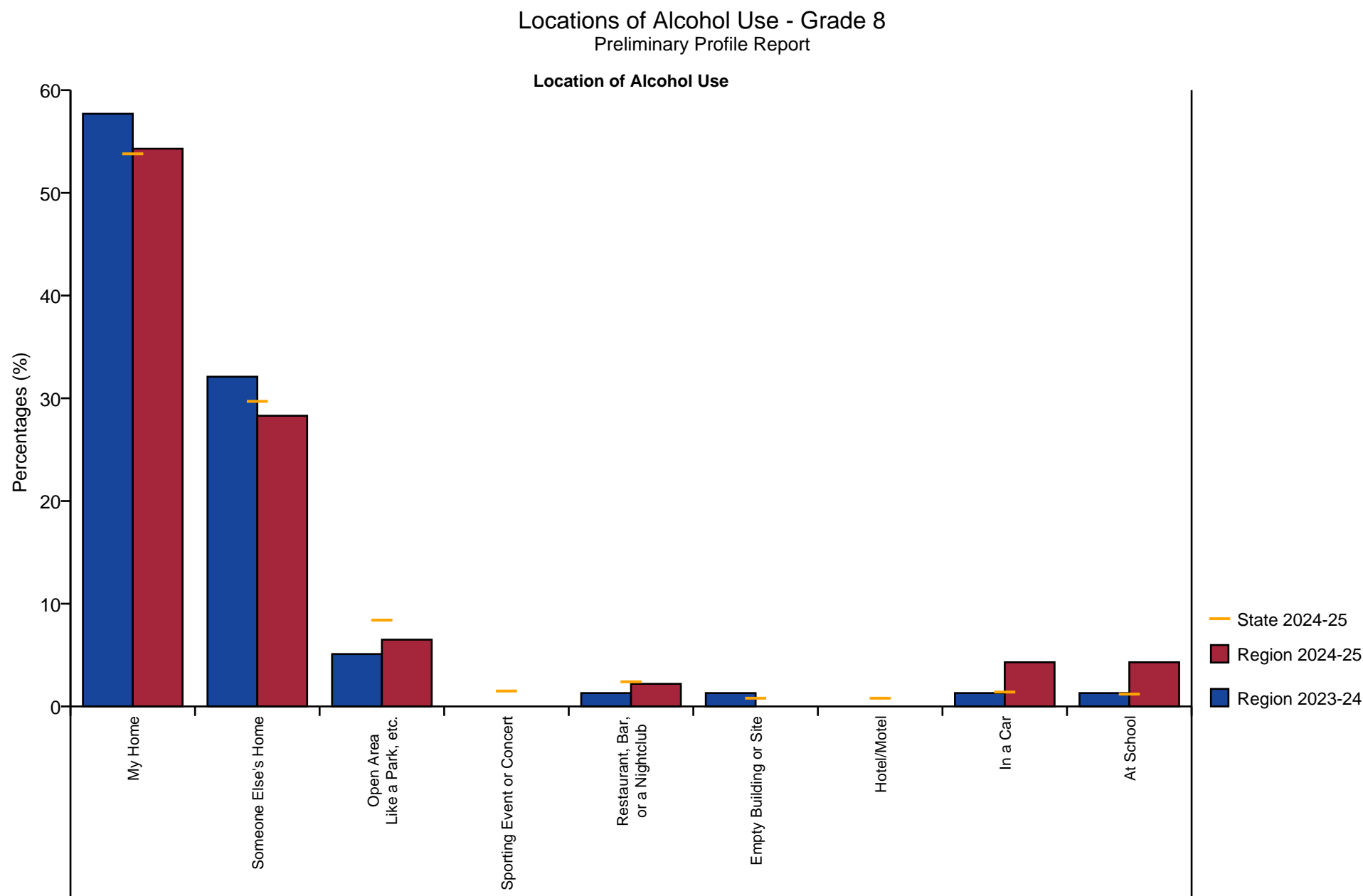


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



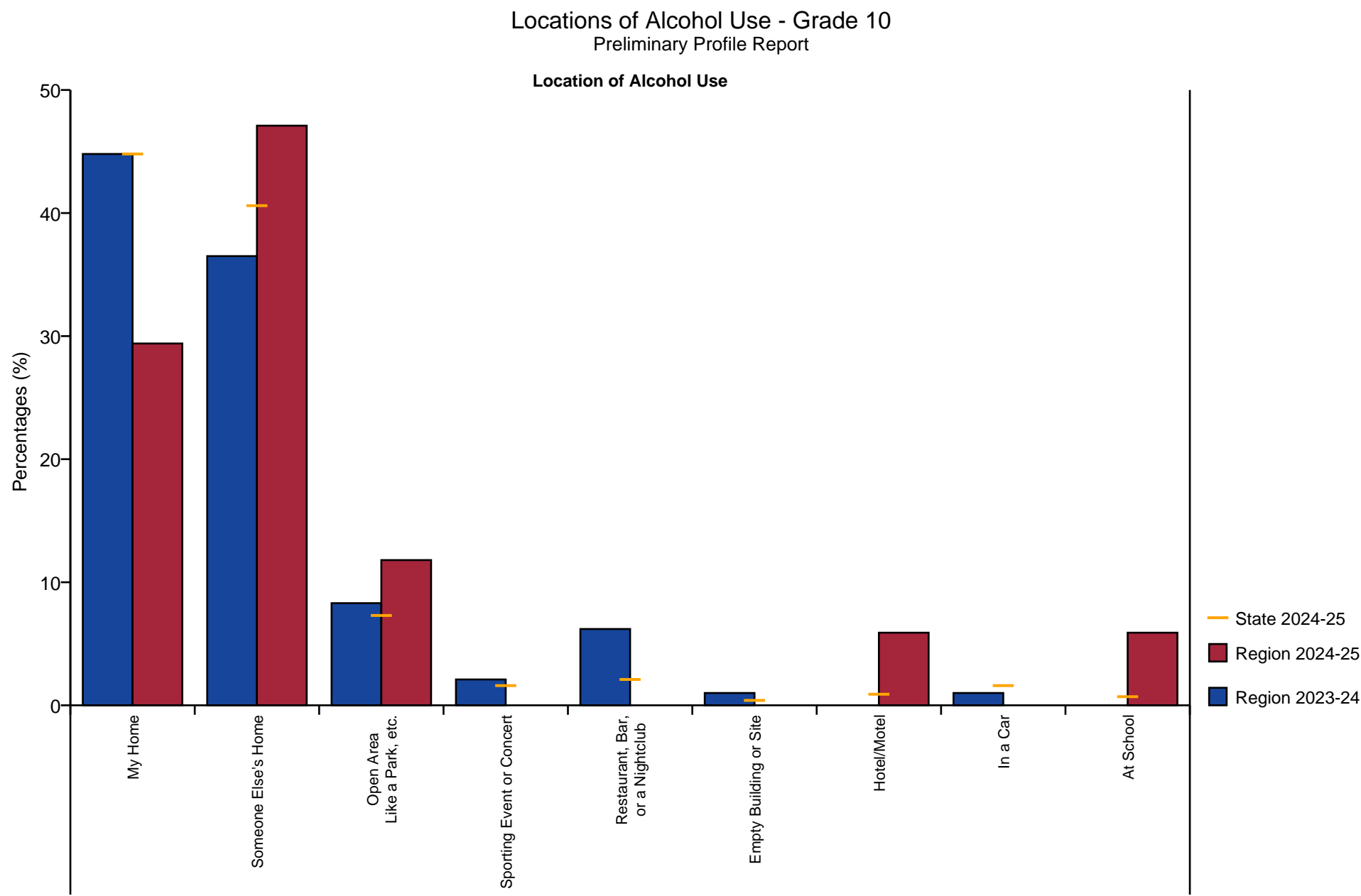
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



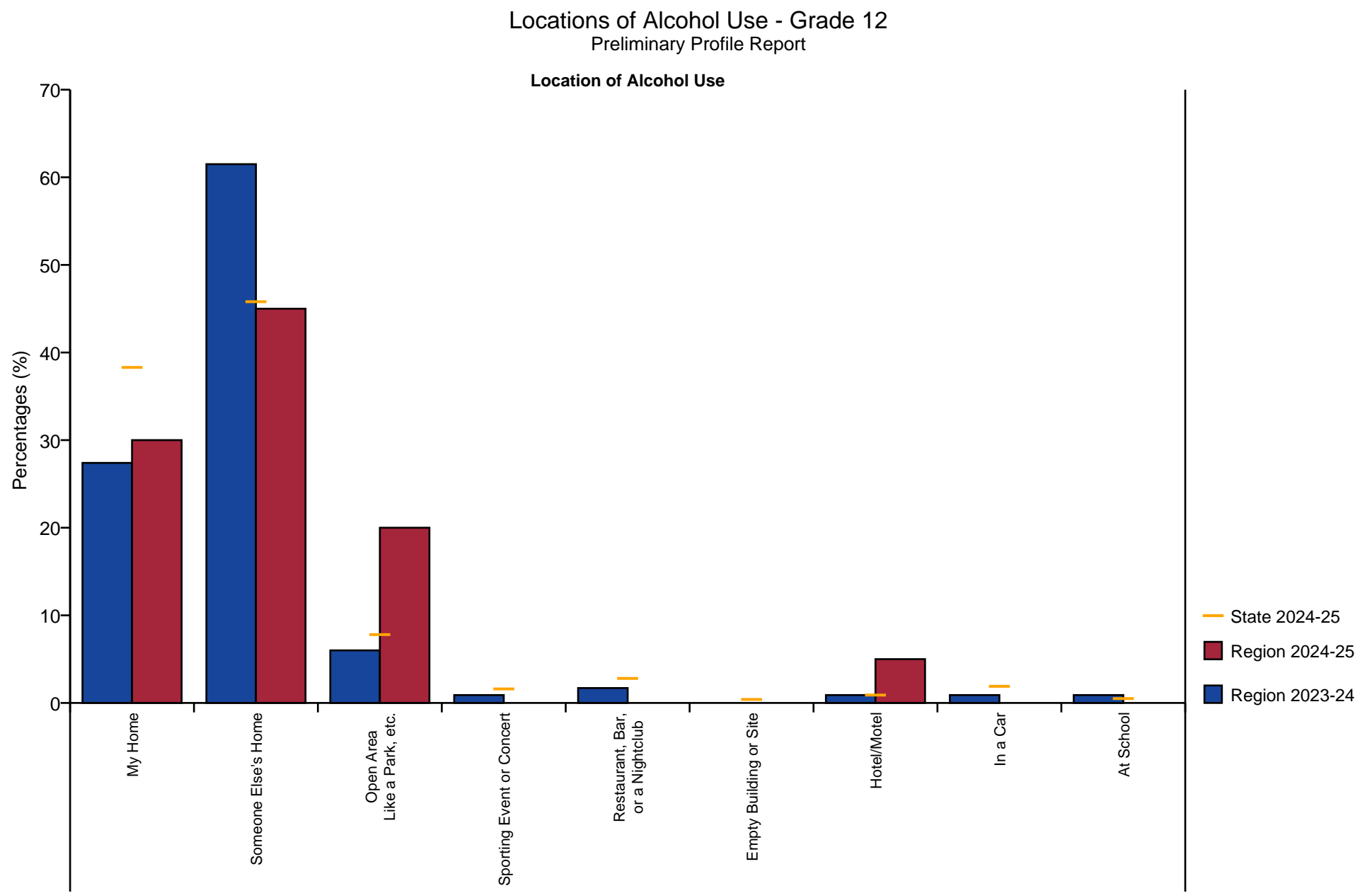
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.7	17.2	15.4	12.4
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	21.9	25.1	19.6	23.3
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	26.9	28.5	26.3	29.2
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	37.0	38.6	37.3	30.7
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.5	10.5	7.5	9.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	14.4	8.5	10.8	8.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	15.6	13.7	17.3	10.5
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	4.8	8.0	3.1	6.2
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	8.7	4.5	9.9	4.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.2
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	7.4	12.8	8.6	9.1
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	16.0	17.2	12.2	22.6
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	26.3	27.4	25.4	24.4
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	3.3	3.9	3.0	5.2
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	3.2	2.3	1.6	6.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.1
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.9	3.3	3.9	3.2
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.2
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	5.4	6.8	5.2	2.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.8
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	7.1	7.7	6.6	7.7
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
10	region	12.5	11.7	11.7	7.8
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>
12	region	22.1	22.3	17.0	14.6
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	3.8	1.9	1.3
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.3	5.8	4.9	2.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	7.3	4.5	5.0	11.5
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	10.2	14.8	11.7	7.8
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.1	12.1	11.3	9.8
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	16.4	24.2	16.3	19.2
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	21.8	24.6	18.8	31.3
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	31.5	32.6	30.5	23.9
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.2	5.3	7.2	6.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	8.2	11.8	10.9	13.8
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	13.1	6.9	6.7	13.3
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	10.0	10.9	14.7	13.3
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	3.6	6.2	6.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	11.8	13.7	13.9	15.2
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	20.7	14.2	18.3	20.6
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	24.1	22.6	25.5	19.1
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	4.6	10.0	6.2	8.9
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	11.2	8.8	9.2	18.8
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	15.5	18.9	21.4	14.6
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.5	7.1	9.2	9.8
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	14.2	17.5	17.3	19.2
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	24.1	17.6	21.4	21.9
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	26.9	27.7	29.5	23.1
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	3.2	2.6	2.5
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	6.5	7.6	6.5	6.6
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	13.4	13.9	12.0	11.3
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	20.0	17.4	18.6	13.5
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	3.2	0.4	1.6	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	2.4	0.4	2.3	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	3.0	1.1	3.5	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.8	8.1	4.4	6.4
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	10.2	10.2	6.1	15.9
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	11.3	18.3	14.2	11.9
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	0.5	1.5	0.9	3.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.7	5.6	2.7	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.6	1.9	3.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	3.2	3.4	1.2	1.1
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.6
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.4	3.2	2.4	4.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	6.7	7.2	5.7	0.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	12.6	12.8	8.7	7.1
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	2.9	1.3	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.5
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	4.7	2.7	2.9	5.3
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	4.8	7.7	6.7	4.7
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.5	9.1	6.9	4.8
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	11.6	18.7	10.4	13.2
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	14.6	15.4	11.5	17.9
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	15.2	21.7	18.2	10.9
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	5.5	5.6	8.3	8.0
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	8.0	4.6	3.2	6.6
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	3.4	3.4	8.1	9.3
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	1.4	2.8	2.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.7	9.5	10.2	7.4
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	14.5	9.9	11.6	12.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	15.7	16.2	17.9	13.5
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.0	5.6	4.2	5.8
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	6.6	6.5	5.5	12.7
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	6.8	11.2	12.4	6.7
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	9.3	11.7	12.1	10.2
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	17.2	14.7	13.3	15.4
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	18.1	21.2	23.1	14.3
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.7	3.8	2.2	5.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	6.2	8.0	6.1	6.6
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	10.0	8.5	9.6	8.1
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	18.0	21.8	17.7	22.9
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	16.5	30.9	22.9	27.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	16.8	17.7	15.8	17.6
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	10.8	15.6	8.9	17.7
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	3.7	9.2	4.2	8.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	11.1	10.3	8.8	15.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	9.1	17.0	10.6	10.6
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	4.0	1.4	1.8	4.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	2.5	3.3	3.1	4.3
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	24.1	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	24.3	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.5	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	16.2	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	1.3	2.1	2.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.8	6.4	2.4	4.0
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.7	5.4	2.9	5.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	2.1	4.5	1.7	7.5
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	13.4	11.0	9.2
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	11.2	14.1	9.1	11.2
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	10.5	9.6	4.6	14.9
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	6.4	9.4	6.3	12.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.4	9.4	7.3	6.9
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	8.7	11.7	7.1	9.0
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	10.3	8.5	8.4	13.2
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.3
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.1	1.1	0.0	3.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.6
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	2.5	3.3	2.3	5.3
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	4.6	2.9	1.8	4.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.8	4.6	2.7	1.1
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	54.6	49.1	49.4	46.8
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	49.0	48.9	49.8	46.8
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	45.2	52.2	49.2	44.6
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	41.7	43.0	43.5	58.7
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.7	19.7	21.2	15.7
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	14.5	18.8	15.7	14.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	16.7	14.5	17.0	12.1
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	17.3	18.0	17.1	8.7
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	24.9	26.7	23.2	22.4
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	33.4	39.8	32.7	34.8
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	22.7	20.7	22.7	19.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	29.2	26.5	25.2	23.7
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	53.8	58.1	54.8	50.4
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	27.8	33.1	33.5	35.9
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	27.8	25.7	22.8	29.8
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	17.6	24.0	18.9	21.1
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	32.1	36.0	35.6	34.7
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	27.5	33.1	29.0	29.2
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	26.6	26.0	23.8	42.6
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	25.0	26.6	23.3	16.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.4	14.3	15.7	12.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	18.2	20.4	16.3	18.8
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	24.7	23.5	26.0	22.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	25.8	27.9	23.3	26.7
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	39.9	41.6	40.7	37.5
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	40.2	44.8	43.1	43.6
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	35.9	39.8	41.5	40.4
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	33.3	38.2	37.6	34.4
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	45.6	40.5	42.8	45.0
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	48.4	40.1	45.1	42.5
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	45.9	37.7	42.5	48.4
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	30.5	32.2	34.3	36.3
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	62.1	61.6	67.1	64.5
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	57.5	59.8	60.6	63.0
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	60.7	56.1	60.3	51.4
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	47.8	46.2	51.4	50.5
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	24.6	26.1	23.0	18.3
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	13.6	16.6	10.3	14.2
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	13.2	10.5	9.4	15.3
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	11.1	9.4	11.7	6.1
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	26.5	28.7	24.8	30.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	32.0	43.0	35.8	41.2
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	33.7	40.2	29.8	37.9
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	28.1	38.9	27.9	44.1
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>37.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	38.1	41.5	44.5	42.3
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	30.1	35.5	33.9	35.5
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	31.9	35.7	33.9	50.0
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	27.0	32.8	33.8	27.1
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>38.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	21.3	28.0	26.6	20.8
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	19.1	21.6	17.7	22.0
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	25.6	23.9	21.7	21.7
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	19.5	23.5	18.9	12.2
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	62.0	65.4	60.8	55.7
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	62.1	64.9	61.6	62.8
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	59.9	59.1	50.3	61.2
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	61.5	68.3	60.4	57.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	30.5	31.5	26.6	27.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	36.4	42.5	32.2	36.0
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	40.2	39.1	34.0	32.9
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	50.3	57.3	48.1	38.4
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.7	41.4	45.6	50.4
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	57.3	58.5	56.1	55.9
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	56.1	58.7	61.5	61.8
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	65.7	58.6	62.3	63.4
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.



Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	42.3	39.0	41.5	41.9
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	41.0	37.4	37.2	35.4
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	51.7	48.0	45.0	50.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	41.5	34.6	40.4	35.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>39.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	10.7	18.0	43.4	27.8
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	23.0	23.9	40.2	12.8
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	20.0	31.4	41.4	7.1
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	18.3	32.3	34.4	15.1
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	17.4	23.2	40.9	18.5
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	96.9	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	98.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.8	3.0	0.3	0.9
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	88.6	8.2	2.3	0.9
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	90.0	7.1	2.9	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	91.8	7.2	0.0	1.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	91.9	5.9	1.3	0.8
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	93.9	1.4	4.7
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	91.7	2.2	6.1
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	95.0	0.0	5.0
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	91.0	2.2	6.7
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	92.8	1.7	5.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	61.9	19.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	54.3	28.3	6.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.3
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	29.4	47.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	5.9
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	30.0	45.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	47.1	32.7	9.6	1.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.9	3.8
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	90.8	92.5	92.6	93.5
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	85.9	82.9	86.1	85.5
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	75.7	74.7	77.7	70.8
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	64.0	61.8	65.3	71.4
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>86.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	4.9	2.9	2.7	1.1
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	5.3	5.2	4.2	5.1
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	9.5	9.7	8.1	7.7
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	17.6	16.5	16.5	13.2
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	2.2	0.8	3.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	3.3	3.9	4.9	1.5
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	9.5	10.0	8.1	5.5
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.4	1.6	2.1	4.6
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.1
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.4
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	3.7	5.7	3.6	3.6
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	6.1	7.0	6.5	4.6
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	7.3	5.9	6.9	2.2
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	2.0	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.6	2.2	4.1	4.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	4.5	5.4	3.7	3.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.0	6.5	3.9	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	3.5	5.4	3.7	3.1
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	2.4	5.9	3.9	2.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.8	1.8	1.2	3.3
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	4.4	4.3	3.6	5.1
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	5.3	3.5	7.2	10.8
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	7.9	9.4	9.3	7.7
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.2	95.8	97.3	97.5
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	94.9	94.3	96.2	94.5
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	92.5	96.0	93.9	95.2
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	92.6	90.1	90.8	92.5
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>95.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.2
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.4	0.4	0.2	1.6
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	2.5	1.7	1.8	3.2
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.1
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	3.3	5.2	3.4	4.3
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	94.3	97.2	96.7	94.6
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	90.0	85.2	88.1	86.5
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	82.2	90.0	84.9	86.9
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	80.7	80.2	77.4	83.5
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>89.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	3.4	1.2	2.8	3.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	7.9	6.4	7.0	6.6
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.4	1.9	3.3
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	2.0	1.2	3.1	6.6
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	0.6	1.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	2.9	4.1	3.8	4.9
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	4.8	3.6	2.6	3.3
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	2.4	0.6	4.3	2.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.2	1.7	1.6	2.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	6.8	11.7	7.7	6.7
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	11.1	7.6	10.7	9.8
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	12.0	12.8	13.1	5.5
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.8
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	3.4	1.6	3.3	3.3
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	2.4	4.1	3.4	1.1
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.3	97.4	98.6	98.7
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	93.9	86.6	92.7	90.7
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	86.1	85.4	89.4	80.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	79.2	69.2	80.2	83.3
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>92.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.3
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	8.1	14.5	8.8	7.8
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8	1.3	3.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	1.8	1.6	1.1	3.3
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	2.9	2.3	4.6	3.3
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.1	1.6	0.9	3.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	3.5	4.1	2.4	1.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	2.7	0.6	2.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.2	3.2	1.4	5.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.3	3.3	2.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.6	3.2	1.8	5.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	2.4	4.1	2.1	5.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.1	2.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.4	5.7	3.7	3.6
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.0	5.5	4.4	8.3
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	9.0	11.0	9.1	4.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.9	98.0	96.5
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	89.7	92.3	91.8
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	93.1	92.0	85.0
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	80.5	83.8	90.3
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.6	1.1	1.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	0.9	2.8	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	6.7	7.3	3.2
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.4	2.3	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	0.9	1.8	3.3
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	2.7	4.0	4.3
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.7	1.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.0	1.5	1.1
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.4	0.2	3.3
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.3	1.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.4	1.8	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.9	1.1	3.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.6	3.8	3.3
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	2.8	2.8	8.3
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	9.4	6.7	4.3
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.9	98.3	98.9	98.7
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	97.4	96.8	98.2	98.5
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	96.3	98.0	98.1	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	96.5	97.1	97.5	98.9
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	10.9	11.2	12.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.4
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.8
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.7
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.0	13.3	13.4	12.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.6	14.8	14.6	15.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.2	11.4	11.4	13.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.3	14.7	12.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.7
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.6	14.0	13.7	12.9
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	15.0	15.1	14.7	15.4
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.2	10.2	12.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	13.3	15.1	13.7	13.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.4
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.6
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

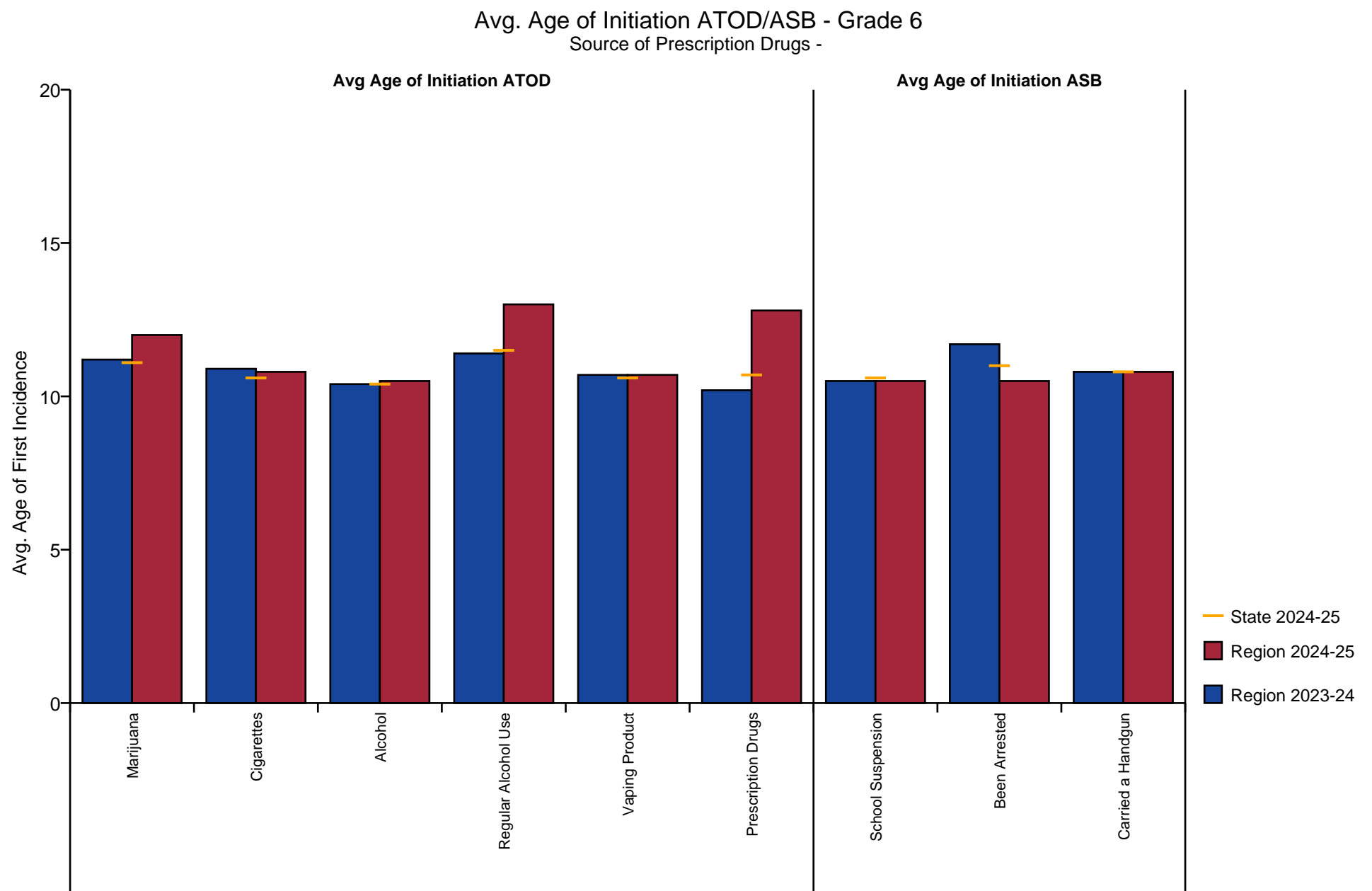
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.5	11.7	10.5
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	12.9	14.1	13.4	13.2
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	13.5	14.9	14.3	15.5
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

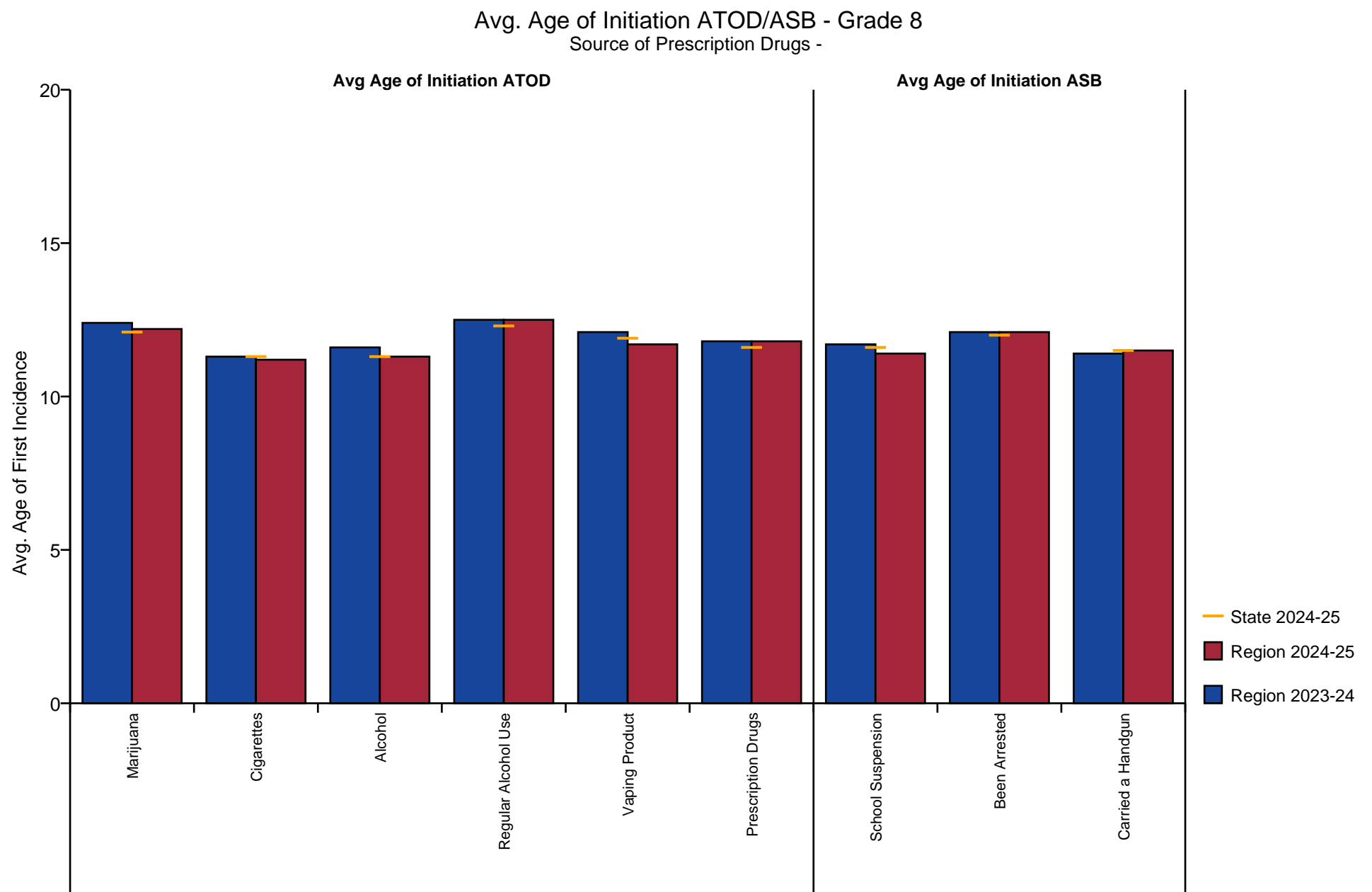
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.0	14.8	14.2	14.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

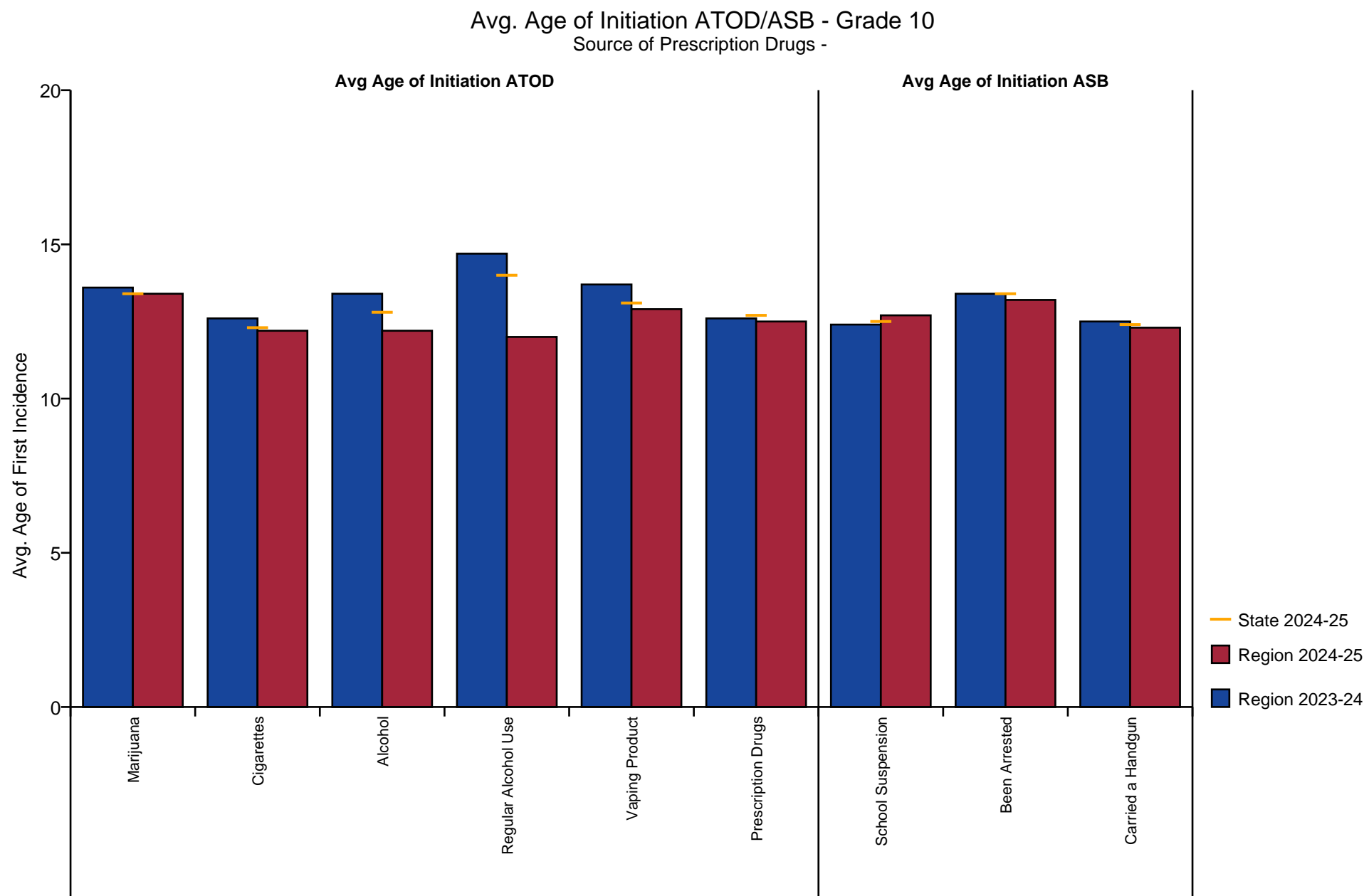
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

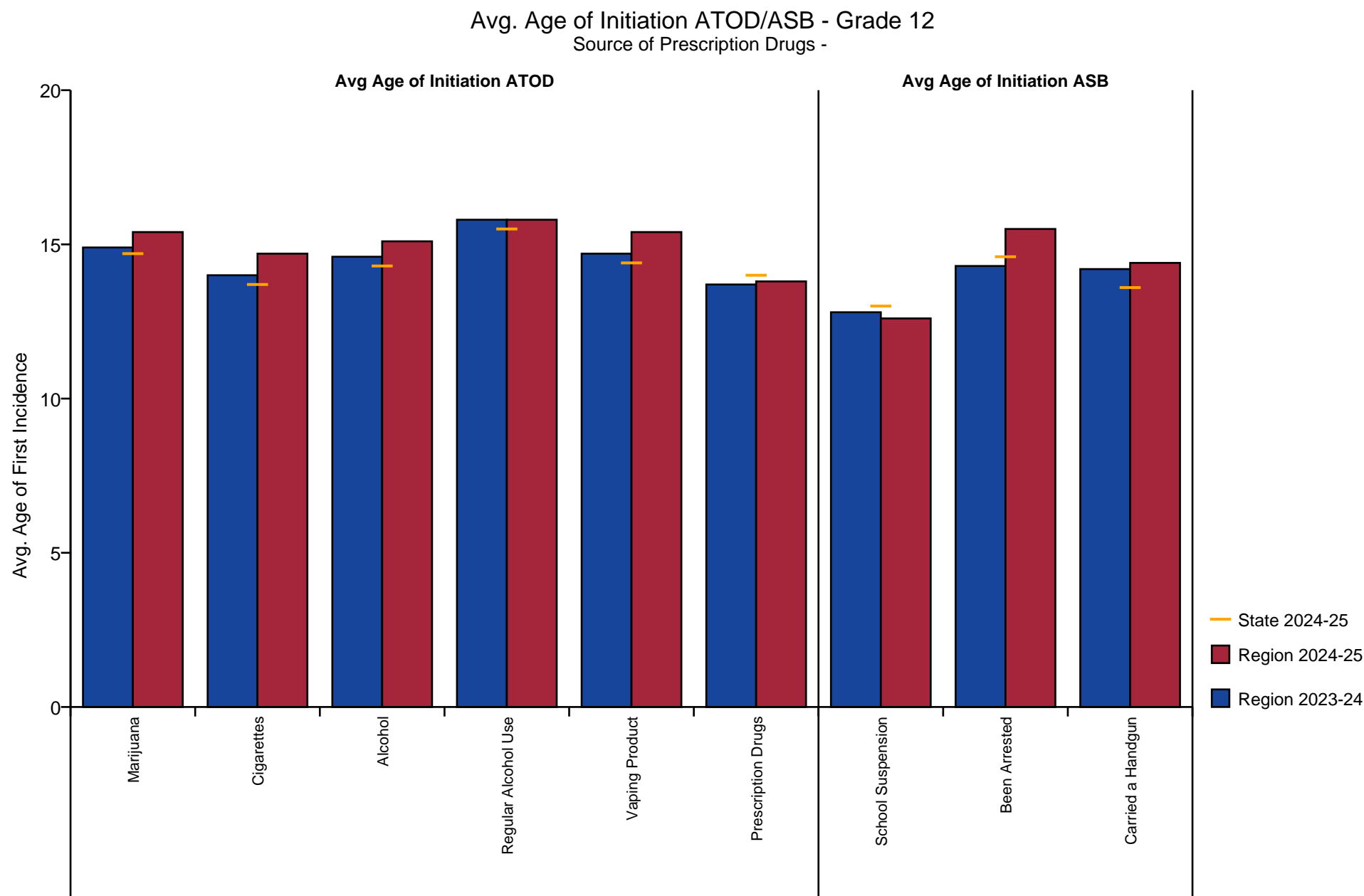


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.5	10.5	7.5	9.1
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	14.4	8.5	10.8	8.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	15.6	13.7	17.3	10.5
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	4.8	8.0	3.1	6.2
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	8.7	4.5	9.9	4.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	3.6	6.2	6.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	11.8	13.7	13.9	15.2
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	20.7	14.2	18.3	20.6
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	24.1	22.6	25.5	19.1
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.2	0.4	1.6	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.4	0.4	2.3	2.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	3.0	1.1	3.5	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	1.4	2.8	2.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.7	9.5	10.2	7.4
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	14.5	9.9	11.6	12.7
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	15.7	16.2	17.9	13.5
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	57.5	9.6	2.4	4.5	26.0
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	56.8	10.1	3.3	6.5	23.2
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	53.1	7.8	6.2	7.8	25.0
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	63.0	10.9	6.5	2.2	17.4
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	57.5	9.8	3.5	5.3	23.8
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	31.1	16.0	24.6	16.3	12.1
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	30.5	24.6	24.9	13.5	6.5
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	40.9	25.8	19.7	10.6	3.0
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	38.0	19.6	26.1	6.5	9.8
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	32.4	20.7	24.5	13.6	8.8
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.5	8.0	2.8	2.1	3.7
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	68.3	12.3	8.5	5.0	5.9
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	66.2	8.5	7.0	9.9	8.5
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	62.5	8.3	12.5	8.3	8.3
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	73.4	9.8	6.6	4.7	5.5
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.4	9.8	3.3	1.5
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	70.2	16.2	8.3	5.3
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	66.2	20.6	10.3	2.9
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	64.9	23.7	8.2	3.1
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	75.4	14.9	6.4	3.3
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	93.4	4.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	85.9	5.0	3.2	0.9	5.0
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	87.3	1.6	1.6	0.0	9.5
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	85.3	4.2	1.1	3.2	6.3
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	88.9	4.6	1.8	1.0	3.7
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.2	9.5	19.6	43.5	7.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	18.5	12.5	21.4	39.9	7.7
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	25.8	9.1	24.2	27.3	13.6
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	17.9	11.6	28.4	38.9	3.2
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	19.7	10.9	21.7	40.2	7.5
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.1	10.4	17.7	36.3	14.5
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	17.4	16.5	22.8	34.4	9.0
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	27.0	3.2	28.6	28.6	12.7
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	16.0	9.6	31.9	39.4	3.2
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	19.4	12.3	22.3	35.3	10.8
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	19.9	4.7	15.5	45.4	14.5
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	16.1	9.3	19.1	46.9	8.7
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	27.9	1.6	19.7	37.7	13.1
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	14.1	9.8	18.5	54.3	3.3
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	18.3	7.0	17.6	46.5	10.7
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	19.8	2.6	3.2	36.0	38.3
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	16.2	3.0	9.0	51.2	20.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	23.8	1.6	6.3	47.6	20.6
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	15.1	4.3	3.2	64.5	12.9
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	18.0	2.9	5.9	46.6	26.6
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	19.8	1.9	2.6	33.8	41.9
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	15.8	2.1	7.9	47.3	27.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	19.4	3.2	4.8	45.2	27.4
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	15.1	3.2	4.3	53.8	23.7
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	17.5	2.3	5.2	42.6	32.4
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.8	3.7	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	84.8	5.8	3.6	0.6	5.2
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	79.4	7.9	1.6	0.0	11.1
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	80.9	4.5	1.1	2.2	11.2
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	87.5	5.0	2.4	0.9	4.2
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	91.1	2.8	0.9	0.3	4.9
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	81.2	4.7	4.7	0.0	9.4
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	85.4	5.6	3.4	0.0	5.6
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	92.7	2.3	1.3	0.4	3.4
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.7	4.1	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	86.2	3.4	4.0	1.5	4.9
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	86.7	5.0	5.0	0.0	3.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	86.7	6.7	1.1	1.1	4.4
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	89.3	4.2	2.5	1.3	2.8
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.2	6.4	1.5	1.8	0.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	80.8	6.6	4.5	1.2	6.9
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	78.1	7.8	3.1	0.0	10.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	76.9	8.8	1.1	2.2	11.0
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	83.9	6.9	2.8	1.5	4.9
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.6	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.5
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	87.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	11.1
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	86.5	1.1	3.4	0.0	9.0
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	93.5	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.5
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	94.2	3.7	1.2	0.3	0.6
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	87.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	9.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	93.3	3.4	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	95.6	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.3
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.0	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.1
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	93.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	4.9
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	90.7	2.3	1.2	1.2	4.7
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.8
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.4	1.2	0.3	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	89.8	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.7
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	84.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	12.3
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	85.7	1.1	3.3	1.1	8.8
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	91.4	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.1
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	91.8	93.6	92.5	92.0
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	85.2	80.2	83.2	81.6
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	79.0	83.6	82.2	79.7
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	77.8	76.2	73.6	81.7
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>85.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	5.8	8.3	7.3	6.4
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	8.2	6.2	7.2	3.4
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	8.8	8.7	8.9	3.2
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.1	2.1	0.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	7.9	8.8	7.0	8.6
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	11.7	7.8	9.0	10.2
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	12.3	12.8	13.5	11.8
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.2	4.8	2.9	2.8
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.4
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	1.4	5.8	3.7	2.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	1.4	1.2	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.5	3.1	1.8	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	0.0	0.5	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	2.3	3.7	3.1	2.5
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.1
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	2.3	4.1	3.1	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>



Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.0	5.6	5.7	4.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	6.0	5.1	4.8	10.2
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	4.7	5.8	6.4	2.2
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.0	4.8	5.4	4.9
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	3.3	2.3	5.2	2.2
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	3.1	2.0	2.5	5.1
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	3.1	3.5	4.0	2.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.8	12.6	9.1	2.8	11.6
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	49.2	13.6	15.5	12.4	9.3
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	34.4	11.5	18.0	26.2	9.8
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	36.2	13.8	18.1	21.3	10.6
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	52.4	13.1	13.4	10.7	10.4
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.7	13.4	9.2	5.6	11.1
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	47.5	15.6	14.7	14.1	8.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	33.3	11.7	23.3	25.0	6.7
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	37.8	8.9	22.2	20.0	11.1
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	50.5	13.7	14.1	12.3	9.5
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.8	6.1	6.4	6.7
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	67.5	9.4	10.6	12.5
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	56.7	11.7	15.0	16.7
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	57.3	9.0	14.6	19.1
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	70.6	8.2	9.8	11.4
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.2	12.8	4.0
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	69.2	24.8	6.0
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	66.1	28.8	5.1
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	73.0	20.2	6.7
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	74.9	19.9	5.2
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.1	17.2	19.1	22.1	20.5
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	18.1	19.4	26.3	14.9	21.3
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	26.7	25.0	23.3	11.7	13.3
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	14.4	23.3	26.7	15.6	20.0
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	19.5	19.4	23.3	17.6	20.2
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.4	8.7	13.5	19.4	39.1
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	15.0	11.4	17.3	14.7	41.7
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	13.8	15.5	17.2	19.0	34.5
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	4.5	13.6	23.9	18.2	39.8
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	15.4	10.9	16.6	17.3	39.9
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	25.0	11.8	16.7	16.3	30.2
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	23.6	16.8	14.6	12.6	32.4
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	23.6	21.8	12.7	14.5	27.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	10.7	27.4	16.7	11.9	33.3
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	22.7	16.4	15.5	14.1	31.2
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.5	7.5	12.3	15.1	47.6
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	12.6	7.8	10.7	16.5	52.4
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	16.4	5.5	18.2	20.0	40.0
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	10.3	9.2	13.8	21.8	44.8
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	14.5	7.7	12.2	16.8	48.7
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.0	16.8	16.5	15.5	28.2
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	18.8	14.3	23.7	14.9	28.2
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	10.9	16.4	27.3	25.5	20.0
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	11.9	15.5	20.2	17.9	34.5
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	19.1	15.6	20.7	16.3	28.3
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.5	7.5	15.4	10.9	44.7
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	18.1	10.0	9.4	12.6	49.8
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	12.5	10.7	10.7	14.3	51.8
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	9.2	10.3	6.9	18.4	55.2
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	18.0	9.1	11.5	12.8	48.6
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	343	2.5	325	0.3	326	0.9	316	0.3	317	0.3	320
Grade 8	2.1	337	6.6	331	6.4	327	3.0	334	0.0	328	0.0	325
Grade 10	0.0	69	11.3	62	15.9	63	0.0	59	0.0	59	0.0	60
Grade 12	3.1	96	13.5	89	11.9	84	1.1	89	0.0	86	0.0	89
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>794</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.4	313	62.6	305	52.2	293	72.8	290	62.6	179	63.7	190
Grade 8	73.0	319	64.2	313	44.1	304	74.7	308	75.5	241	75.8	265
Grade 10	62.3	61	56.9	58	36.8	57	64.9	57	68.9	45	68.0	50
Grade 12	76.3	93	70.7	92	33.7	92	80.2	86	76.1	71	77.8	81
<b>Combined</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>586</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	300	97.1	307	97.6	291	99.0	296	99.0	289	98.6	293
Grade 8	97.8	320	95.0	322	94.3	317	97.2	321	99.0	315	98.7	314
Grade 10	96.6	59	90.0	60	93.1	58	100.0	56	100.0	57	100.0	59
Grade 12	95.5	89	93.4	91	85.6	90	98.9	92	98.9	91	98.9	90
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>756</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	308	94.0	317	95.3	298	97.0	297	97.3	291	97.3	300
Grade 8	90.0	321	89.9	327	85.2	318	92.1	329	96.9	320	96.3	327
Grade 10	84.5	58	76.7	60	62.5	56	84.5	58	90.4	52	92.9	56
Grade 12	84.4	90	80.2	91	64.4	87	94.3	87	97.7	88	97.8	89
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>772</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	415	2.8	397	4.3	392	1.5	390	0.0	384	0.0	388
Female	1.3	397	9.2	380	6.4	377	1.6	379	0.3	378	0.3	379
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>767</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.2	385	61.7	379	44.4	369	71.5	361	70.2	275	70.5	292
Female	70.9	374	66.5	361	46.7	351	77.1	353	71.9	242	73.8	271
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>563</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

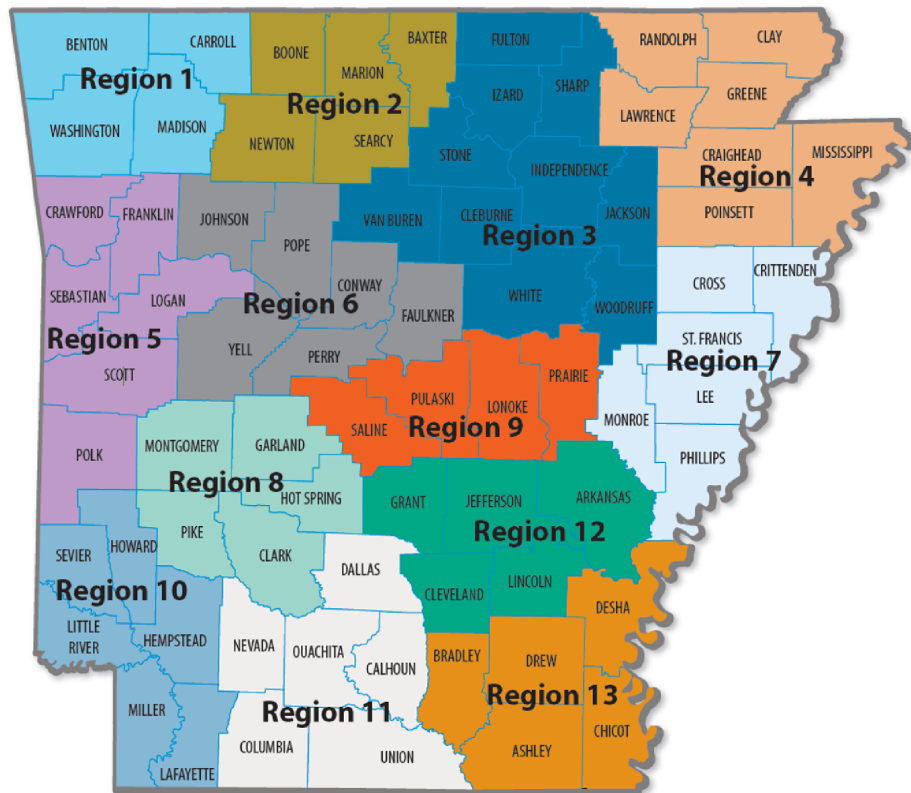
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.5	372	95.0	379	93.0	370	97.9	374	98.4	370	98.1	370
Female	98.1	369	96.0	373	96.1	361	98.6	366	99.7	359	99.4	361
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>731</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.2	381	90.6	393	87.1	371	94.9	376	97.8	370	97.4	384
Female	90.1	372	88.5	375	83.2	363	92.6	367	95.3	358	95.9	363
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>747</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								



28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang



33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often
- ☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10+ |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 37. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 38. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 39. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 40. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 41. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 42. used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 43. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 44. used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 45. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 46. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 47. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 48. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 49. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 50. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| 51. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

53. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

54. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

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0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.4	50.6	51.6	50.1	55.0	49.1	54.5	49.2	51.8	49.9
Female	49.6	49.4	48.4	49.9	45.0	50.9	45.5	50.8	48.2	50.1
N of Valid	353	13,319	343	13,560	80	10,292	99	6,797	875	43,968
N of Miss	13	302	13	331	3	287	5	163	34	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.6	56.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	17.0
12	41.0	41.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	12.5
13	2.8	2.1	58.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	18.2
14	0.3	0.1	39.3	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	69.5	57.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	39.2	1.0	0.6	2.9	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	61.4	60.0	6.9	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.6	37.2	4.2	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	363	13,492	354	13,768	82	10,500	101	6,912	900	44,672
N of Miss	3	129	2	123	1	79	3	48	9	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.2	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.4	15.4
N of Valid	366	13,621	356	13,891	83	10,579	104	6,960	909	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	79.0	90.4	77.3	96.2	76.4	95.0	76.8	92.4	77.5
Yes	7.2	21.0	9.6	22.7	3.8	23.6	5.0	23.2	7.6	22.5
N of Valid	346	13,015	345	13,547	80	10,225	100	6,773	871	43,560
N of Miss	20	606	11	344	3	354	4	187	38	1,491



Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.4	77.9	52.6	79.8	41.5	81.3	27.3	78.8	46.3	79.4
Yes	53.6	22.1	47.4	20.2	58.5	18.7	72.7	21.2	53.7	20.6
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	96.0	96.8	100.0	97.0	98.0	97.1	96.9	97.1
Yes	3.3	2.7	4.0	3.2	0.0	3.0	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	94.3	92.9	94.2	97.6	95.4	99.0	96.4	95.1	94.8
Yes	4.4	5.7	7.1	5.8	2.4	4.6	1.0	3.6	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873



Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.0	41.3	54.5	36.1	59.8	32.6	75.8	31.2	58.8	36.1
Yes	42.0	58.7	45.5	63.9	40.2	67.4	24.2	68.8	41.2	63.9
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	97.4	99.7	97.0	100.0	97.2	99.0	97.8	99.7	97.3
Yes	0.3	2.6	0.3	3.0	0.0	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.3	2.7
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	77.6	90.1	79.8	97.6	83.6	96.0	88.1	92.1	81.3
Yes	8.3	22.4	9.9	20.2	2.4	16.4	4.0	11.9	7.9	18.7
N of Valid	362	13,331	352	13,637	82	10,360	99	6,850	895	44,178
N of Miss	4	290	4	254	1	219	5	110	14	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.0	10.7	11.5	11.9	19.5	14.4	22.3	16.6	14.5	12.9
Yes	86.0	89.3	88.5	88.1	80.5	85.6	77.7	83.4	85.5	87.1
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	93.5	96.3	93.3	95.1	93.3	99.0	94.4	96.0	93.5
Yes	5.0	6.5	3.7	6.7	4.9	6.7	1.0	5.6	4.0	6.5
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.0	85.3	85.9	88.1	80.5	89.3	73.8	89.6	80.8	87.8
Yes	22.0	14.7	14.1	11.9	19.5	10.7	26.2	10.4	19.2	12.2
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	93.6	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.3	97.1	96.6	93.5	95.3
Yes	9.9	6.4	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.4	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.0	35.9	50.1	37.7	56.1	40.1	62.1	44.2	50.4	38.7
Yes	54.0	64.1	49.9	62.3	43.9	59.9	37.9	55.8	49.6	61.3
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.2	86.4	84.8	84.4	89.0	85.2	89.3	86.0	86.3	85.4
Yes	13.8	13.6	15.2	15.6	11.0	14.8	10.7	14.0	13.7	14.6
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.4	91.2	93.0	92.9	96.3	93.9	96.1	94.3	90.6	92.8
Yes	14.6	8.8	7.0	7.1	3.7	6.1	3.9	5.7	9.4	7.2
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	93.9	95.5	95.6	96.3	96.4	97.1	96.8	94.8	95.5
Yes	6.9	6.1	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.2	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.1	98.3	97.6	98.8	98.0	100.0	97.3	98.3	97.5
Yes	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.8	50.1	54.1	49.6	58.5	51.0	63.1	57.1	55.8	51.3
Yes	45.2	49.9	45.9	50.4	41.5	49.0	36.9	42.9	44.2	48.7
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	95.2	96.3	94.9	95.1	95.6	96.1	96.6	96.5	95.4
Yes	3.0	4.8	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.6	52.2	54.9	52.0	67.1	54.3	59.2	58.7	57.6	53.6
Yes	42.4	47.8	45.1	48.0	32.9	45.7	40.8	41.3	42.4	46.4
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.0	96.6	95.2	97.6	95.9	99.0	96.5	96.6	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.0	3.4	4.8	2.4	4.1	1.0	3.5	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	95.2	96.1	96.3	95.1	96.4	98.1	95.7	95.7	95.9
Yes	5.2	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.9	3.6	1.9	4.3	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	363	13,558	355	13,857	82	10,540	103	6,937	903	44,892
N of Miss	3	63	1	34	1	39	1	23	6	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.9	13.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	16.8	9.4	12.2	8.7
no	29.9	35.2	34.4	34.8	37.0	31.7	40.6	29.4	33.6	33.4
yes	48.4	47.4	47.4	50.6	45.2	51.2	37.6	50.0	46.4	49.7
YES!	11.3	8.4	4.9	6.5	9.6	8.5	5.0	11.2	7.8	8.3
N of Valid	335	13,174	346	13,565	73	10,269	101	6,756	855	43,764
N of Miss	31	447	10	326	10	310	3	204	54	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	10.9	14.6	8.8	6.8	9.0	10.9	8.9	12.0	9.5
no	50.7	43.6	46.6	48.6	50.7	46.4	29.7	42.8	46.6	45.7
yes	30.2	37.1	32.7	37.8	34.2	40.1	52.5	41.6	34.1	38.7
YES!	8.2	8.4	6.1	4.8	8.2	4.4	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.1
N of Valid	341	13,035	343	13,474	73	10,212	101	6,731	858	43,452
N of Miss	25	586	13	417	10	367	3	229	51	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.9	7.2	6.0	4.1	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.0	5.4
no	19.4	18.7	23.7	25.3	31.1	29.2	26.0	25.2	22.9	24.2
yes	47.8	53.0	51.2	53.8	50.0	52.7	49.0	53.7	49.5	53.3
YES!	28.1	24.4	17.9	14.9	14.9	12.0	18.0	15.0	21.6	17.1
N of Valid	335	13,104	346	13,477	74	10,219	100	6,729	855	43,529
N of Miss	31	517	10	414	9	360	4	231	54	1,522



Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	2.8	2.6	1.9	4.1	1.7	0.0	2.3	2.8	2.2
no	10.0	9.5	9.6	5.7	8.2	5.9	6.9	5.7	9.3	6.9
yes	39.2	43.3	48.0	45.0	50.7	44.0	51.0	46.3	45.1	44.4
YES!	47.2	44.4	39.8	47.4	37.0	48.4	42.2	45.8	42.8	46.5
N of Valid	339	13,161	344	13,526	73	10,247	102	6,730	858	43,664
N of Miss	27	460	12	365	10	332	2	230	51	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	6.7	4.1	7.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	5.3	3.9
no	14.3	15.4	21.9	20.3	21.4	19.8	20.2	15.8	18.7	18.0
yes	43.6	50.1	54.1	55.4	51.4	57.2	54.5	57.5	49.8	54.6
YES!	37.9	30.6	17.3	20.1	20.0	19.2	22.2	22.8	26.2	23.5
N of Valid	335	13,059	342	13,435	70	10,201	99	6,710	846	43,405
N of Miss	31	562	14	456	13	378	5	250	63	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.7	7.0	23.0	8.9	20.0	8.0	18.3	7.4	17.4	7.9
no	18.0	14.4	23.9	19.2	31.4	19.1	32.3	17.0	23.2	17.4
yes	43.4	46.6	40.2	55.5	41.4	59.1	34.4	58.4	40.9	54.1
YES!	27.8	32.1	12.8	16.5	7.1	13.9	15.1	17.2	18.5	20.7
N of Valid	327	13,029	343	13,397	70	10,176	93	6,711	833	43,313
N of Miss	39	592	13	494	13	403	11	249	76	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	16.2	10.3	27.2	16.4	18.1	19.3	32.3	22.5	22.7	16.2
no	35.3	36.5	47.0	45.2	56.9	48.7	41.4	44.1	42.6	43.2
yes	32.3	37.9	20.4	30.7	16.7	26.8	21.2	27.1	24.9	31.4
YES!	16.2	15.3	5.3	7.6	8.3	5.3	5.1	6.3	9.8	9.2
N of Valid	334	12,993	338	13,414	72	10,166	99	6,713	843	43,286
N of Miss	32	628	18	477	11	413	5	247	66	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.7	12.9	10.8	11.3	11.3	18.4	11.0	12.4	10.3
no	34.8	30.5	42.9	39.3	45.1	42.8	40.8	37.0	39.7	37.1
yes	37.5	45.9	36.2	41.7	39.4	39.7	34.7	43.5	36.8	42.8
YES!	17.4	15.0	7.9	8.2	4.2	6.3	6.1	8.4	11.2	9.8
N of Valid	333	13,017	340	13,429	71	10,184	98	6,714	842	43,344
N of Miss	33	604	16	462	12	395	6	246	67	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.5	5.3	8.2	10.0	7.9	1.0	5.8	6.4	7.8
no	30.4	32.5	30.5	31.8	30.0	31.9	28.6	27.4	30.2	31.3
yes	44.3	44.0	47.8	45.7	48.6	45.5	50.0	48.5	46.7	45.6
YES!	17.0	15.0	16.4	14.3	11.4	14.7	20.4	18.3	16.7	15.2
N of Valid	336	12,993	341	13,453	70	10,194	98	6,715	845	43,355
N of Miss	30	628	15	438	13	385	6	245	64	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	3.9	7.9	3.5	4.5	2.5	0.0	3.1	5.6	3.3
no	16.3	15.9	22.9	16.2	16.7	15.2	14.1	13.1	18.8	15.4
yes	51.0	53.3	54.4	62.9	66.7	65.8	65.7	64.7	55.3	61.0
YES!	27.6	27.0	14.7	17.4	12.1	16.5	20.2	19.2	20.3	20.3
N of Valid	337	13,009	340	13,348	66	10,153	99	6,686	842	43,196
N of Miss	29	612	16	543	17	426	5	274	67	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.4	9.0	12.5	11.8	19.4	12.1	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.0
Rarely	19.2	15.5	21.0	20.5	25.0	21.2	26.0	20.9	21.2	19.2
Sometimes	40.1	38.6	41.7	38.8	34.7	40.7	34.0	39.7	39.6	39.3
Often	16.8	22.4	18.4	21.2	13.9	20.4	27.0	22.2	18.4	21.5
Almost always	14.5	14.5	6.4	7.7	6.9	5.5	2.0	5.6	9.1	8.9
N of Valid	339	13,171	343	13,522	72	10,240	100	6,737	854	43,670
N of Miss	27	450	13	369	11	339	4	223	55	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.7	8.2	4.1	4.1	1.4	3.3	2.0	3.6	6.6	5.1
Rarely	19.3	23.1	16.6	17.0	13.7	16.0	11.9	16.3	16.8	18.5
Sometimes	27.1	31.4	33.4	33.1	30.1	35.0	28.7	37.5	30.1	33.7
Often	18.7	20.1	22.8	25.3	35.6	27.6	35.6	26.8	23.8	24.5
Almost always	23.2	17.2	23.1	20.5	19.2	18.2	21.8	15.7	22.6	18.2
N of Valid	332	13,090	338	13,466	73	10,209	101	6,728	844	43,493
N of Miss	34	531	18	425	10	370	3	232	65	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.9	0.8	2.4	0.8	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.9
Rarely	3.0	1.8	1.8	3.0	1.4	3.1	1.0	3.9	2.1	2.8
Sometimes	6.9	8.4	18.0	15.4	11.0	18.9	12.1	19.8	12.3	14.8
Often	22.4	25.1	27.2	33.8	26.0	37.4	29.3	36.4	25.4	32.4
Almost always	66.9	63.9	50.6	46.9	57.5	39.6	57.6	38.6	58.5	49.0
N of Valid	335	13,074	338	13,454	73	10,217	99	6,717	845	43,462
N of Miss	31	547	18	437	10	362	5	243	64	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.5	5.1	8.2	6.7	2.7	7.4	5.9	7.8	6.8	6.6
Rarely	7.7	12.4	20.4	21.9	22.7	28.0	28.7	25.8	16.4	21.0
Sometimes	29.5	32.8	40.2	39.4	41.3	41.4	30.7	41.9	34.9	38.2
Often	31.5	30.4	19.8	23.7	21.3	18.3	27.7	19.6	25.6	23.8
Almost always	24.7	19.3	11.4	8.4	12.0	5.0	6.9	5.0	16.3	10.4
N of Valid	352	13,148	343	13,438	75	10,185	101	6,684	871	43,455
N of Miss	14	473	13	453	8	394	3	276	38	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.0	1.4	3.5	0.0	3.1	2.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.7	11.3	13.4	14.4	21.7	16.4	12.6	15.4	12.6	14.1
Mostly Bs	37.0	36.9	33.7	36.7	40.6	36.3	46.3	35.5	37.0	36.5
Mostly As	50.5	48.4	47.5	44.8	34.8	42.7	41.1	45.4	46.8	45.5
N of Valid	319	13,161	335	13,502	69	10,229	95	6,725	818	43,617
N of Miss	47	460	21	389	14	350	9	235	91	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	37.0	27.7	16.1	12.0	16.0	7.3	9.1	7.4	23.6	15.0
Quite important	24.3	28.7	21.0	21.8	16.0	16.7	17.2	17.1	21.4	22.0
Fairly important	23.7	27.4	28.2	34.4	29.3	36.3	30.3	36.4	26.7	33.0
Slightly important	10.4	13.0	27.3	26.2	25.3	31.9	40.4	31.9	21.9	24.4
Not at all important	4.6	3.2	7.5	5.5	13.3	7.6	3.0	7.2	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	346	13,208	348	13,560	75	10,262	99	6,722	868	43,752
N of Miss	20	413	8	331	8	317	5	238	41	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	49.4	50.1	56.7	53.1	56.0	56.6	48.5	49.5	52.8	52.4
1	15.6	14.9	13.4	14.2	10.7	13.9	13.9	15.2	14.1	14.5
2	10.1	11.6	8.7	11.5	9.3	10.4	16.8	12.0	10.3	11.3
3	8.4	9.1	8.7	8.5	13.3	7.7	6.9	9.1	8.8	8.6
4-5	9.5	9.2	8.1	8.5	6.7	6.9	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.4
6-10	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	3.0	5.0	3.5	3.5	3.2
11 or more	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	346	13,185	344	13,528	75	10,234	101	6,717	866	43,664
N of Miss	20	436	12	363	8	345	3	243	43	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	88.9	80.1	78.7	84.5	74.3	86.0	72.3	84.2	79.7
Little chance	7.8	6.5	10.1	11.7	7.0	13.6	6.0	14.5	8.5	11.0
Some chance	1.8	2.6	7.2	6.2	2.8	8.0	5.0	8.4	4.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.5	2.4
Very good chance	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	332	13,012	347	13,424	71	10,110	100	6,642	850	43,188
N of Miss	34	609	9	467	12	469	4	318	59	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	4.8	6.2	12.4	10.1	20.8	11.7	9.3	12.1	9.8	9.6
Little chance	9.3	9.2	14.5	15.8	6.9	17.4	10.3	17.1	11.3	14.4
Some chance	18.6	19.8	19.7	26.0	25.0	27.8	22.7	28.6	20.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	31.4	34.8	32.1	30.9	30.6	29.2	38.1	27.8	32.4	31.2
Very good chance	35.9	30.0	21.4	17.3	16.7	13.9	19.6	14.4	26.5	19.9
N of Valid	334	12,999	346	13,382	72	10,065	97	6,620	849	43,066
N of Miss	32	622	10	509	11	514	7	340	60	1,985



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	86.8	73.1	73.9	69.0	63.1	68.0	57.1	77.0	72.7
Little chance	8.3	7.5	11.4	12.6	8.5	14.3	12.0	15.6	10.0	11.9
Some chance	1.8	3.0	9.6	7.9	14.1	11.6	12.0	13.9	7.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.7	3.8	4.3	5.6	8.3	4.0	9.1	3.3	5.2
Very good chance	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.7	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	326	12,952	342	13,380	71	10,091	100	6,627	839	43,050
N of Miss	40	669	14	511	12	488	4	333	70	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	10.1	18.3	13.2	20.0	15.4	13.4	15.1	15.4	13.1
Little chance	6.7	11.4	16.3	17.5	25.7	18.9	12.4	17.2	12.9	16.0
Some chance	18.8	21.7	30.2	28.5	24.3	31.0	33.0	29.9	25.6	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.9	28.9	20.1	25.4	18.6	22.8	25.8	24.8	24.0	25.8
Very good chance	33.7	27.9	15.1	15.3	11.4	11.9	15.5	13.1	22.1	17.9
N of Valid	329	12,915	344	13,363	70	10,054	97	6,612	840	42,944
N of Miss	37	706	12	528	13	525	7	348	69	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	90.8	71.1	75.6	62.0	64.2	57.0	56.8	75.8	74.6
Little chance	5.2	4.7	9.5	9.9	11.3	12.4	14.0	14.2	8.5	9.6
Some chance	2.1	2.0	8.7	7.0	4.2	10.7	13.0	12.7	6.3	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.4	4.6	4.3	11.3	7.6	7.0	9.5	4.1	5.0
Very good chance	1.8	1.0	6.1	3.2	11.3	5.2	9.0	6.8	5.2	3.5
N of Valid	327	12,902	346	13,367	71	10,069	100	6,621	844	42,959
N of Miss	39	719	10	524	12	510	4	339	65	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	82.3	71.6	76.5	67.6	74.7	70.1	71.7	75.2	77.1
Little chance	8.8	8.2	10.2	10.1	8.5	10.8	10.3	12.6	9.5	10.1
Some chance	3.4	4.1	7.6	6.3	7.0	7.2	10.3	8.1	6.3	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.2	5.0	4.0	7.0	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.5
Very good chance	3.8	3.2	5.6	3.1	9.9	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.3	3.3
N of Valid	320	12,886	342	13,343	71	10,050	97	6,615	830	42,894
N of Miss	46	735	14	548	12	529	7	345	79	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	86.4	68.3	71.7	66.2	64.1	62.5	58.9	73.4	72.3
Little chance	8.0	6.5	12.3	11.0	8.5	11.5	8.3	13.3	9.8	10.1
Some chance	2.8	3.2	8.5	7.5	7.0	9.5	12.5	11.8	6.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.0	5.0	5.5	9.9	8.4	8.3	8.4	4.7	5.6
Very good chance	3.7	1.8	5.9	4.3	8.5	6.5	8.3	7.6	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	327	12,922	341	13,364	71	10,078	96	6,625	835	42,989
N of Miss	39	699	15	527	12	501	8	335	74	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	74.9	75.0	65.9	67.4	65.3	68.7	77.1	70.9	70.7	70.5
Little chance	14.6	14.6	16.2	17.3	13.9	16.1	9.4	15.7	14.6	15.9
Some chance	5.1	5.4	7.9	8.5	6.9	8.8	7.3	7.7	6.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.7	4.1	4.0	6.9	3.9	5.2	3.3	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	2.7	2.2	5.9	2.8	6.9	2.5	1.0	2.4	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	335	12,958	340	13,381	72	10,072	96	6,618	843	43,029
N of Miss	31	663	16	510	11	507	8	342	66	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.5	89.1	93.7	72.9	87.8	70.7	78.6	89.3	91.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.3	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
12	0.6	0.2	2.3	1.6	5.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.1	10.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	7.1	3.5	4.0	3.8	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	2.6	4.0	4.2	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	9.1	5.3	1.2	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.1	3.1	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	342	13,093	349	13,455	70	10,104	99	6,632	860	43,284
N of Miss	24	528	7	436	13	475	5	328	49	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	95.7	91.0	92.4	85.9	89.4	87.6	84.5	91.4	91.5
10 or younger	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.6	3.1	3.0
11	1.8	1.0	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	4.2	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.1	0.4	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.4	0.1	0.4
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	337	13,032	346	13,423	71	10,076	97	6,625	851	43,156
N of Miss	29	589	10	468	12	503	7	335	58	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.7	83.6	70.6	75.3	66.2	70.2	59.6	61.7	74.1	74.6
10 or younger	11.5	11.7	12.0	10.1	12.7	6.8	4.0	4.6	10.9	9.0
11	3.3	3.4	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.0	1.3	4.2	3.0
12	0.9	0.8	2.9	4.0	1.4	3.1	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.6
13	0.3	0.1	6.4	5.2	2.8	4.5	2.0	3.9	3.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	9.9	6.0	4.0	5.0	2.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	5.8	5.1	5.8	0.8	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	9.1	7.4	1.2	1.4
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.1	7.7	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	338	13,033	343	13,414	71	10,075	99	6,622	851	43,144
N of Miss	28	588	13	477	12	504	5	338	58	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.2	96.5	96.0	91.5	92.2	83.8	86.8	95.2	94.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0	1.9	0.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.1	3.7	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	4.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	335	13,037	344	13,403	71	10,070	99	6,618	849	43,128
N of Miss	31	584	12	488	12	509	5	342	60	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	73.1	85.1	63.5	77.6	77.9	77.5	59.2	78.8	68.0	80.0
10 or younger	16.4	8.2	12.8	6.4	7.4	5.3	13.3	5.2	13.8	6.5
11	9.0	5.0	6.4	3.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	6.5	3.4
12	1.2	1.4	7.8	5.4	0.0	2.8	7.1	2.3	4.5	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	5.8	4.4	4.3	5.1	2.6	4.6	3.2
14	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	4.7	2.0	2.4	0.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.9	6.1	2.7	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.7	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	335	13,049	345	13,416	68	10,087	98	6,635	846	43,187
N of Miss	31	572	11	475	15	492	6	325	63	1,864



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	95.9	97.7	92.8	97.4	88.5	97.2	95.7	97.9
10 or younger	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
13	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	334	13,021	343	13,392	69	10,079	96	6,623	842	43,115
N of Miss	32	600	13	499	14	500	8	337	67	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.7	91.4	89.0	91.3	84.5	92.6	94.8	92.7	90.7	91.8
10 or younger	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.2	4.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	3.7	3.2
11	0.9	2.7	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.5
12	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	5.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
15	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	329	13,007	345	13,366	71	10,066	96	6,613	841	43,052
N of Miss	37	614	11	525	12	513	8	347	68	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	94.4	82.9	87.6	76.1	82.6	76.3	78.4	85.4	87.1
10 or younger	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.5	2.0
11	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.4	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	3.2	1.8
12	0.9	0.5	6.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	1.0	1.7	3.4	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.6	8.5	4.2	1.0	3.5	2.2	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	7.0	4.1	3.1	4.2	1.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	0.4	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	5.2	4.1	0.7	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	2.8	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	333	13,036	346	13,412	71	10,074	97	6,628	847	43,150
N of Miss	33	585	10	479	12	505	7	332	62	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	97.7	96.5	96.2	97.1	95.7	95.9	95.8	97.3	96.5
10 or younger	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2
11	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	338	13,038	343	13,421	69	10,082	98	6,633	848	43,174
N of Miss	28	583	13	470	14	497	6	327	61	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	54.5	52.4	48.7	45.6	54.9	49.1	68.0	57.2	53.8	50.2
Wrong	38.3	38.3	36.7	42.4	32.4	39.5	28.0	32.7	36.0	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.0	8.3	12.8	11.1	12.7	10.5	2.0	9.2	9.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	345	13,102	343	13,485	71	10,137	100	6,655	859	43,379
N of Miss	21	519	13	406	12	442	4	305	50	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	42.4	39.8	36.2	30.7	30.9	34.4	48.5	41.9	39.7	36.0
Wrong	35.0	39.5	39.1	42.4	35.3	41.0	36.4	37.5	36.9	40.4
A little bit wrong	19.6	17.5	20.6	23.9	27.9	22.3	13.1	18.2	19.9	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.1	5.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	337	12,961	345	13,391	68	10,058	99	6,636	849	43,046
N of Miss	29	660	11	500	15	521	5	324	60	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	81.0	66.5	72.8	53.5	72.5	76.5	75.4	71.9	75.6
Wrong	14.0	13.7	23.9	20.1	32.4	20.9	14.3	18.3	19.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.6	7.3	5.4	8.5	5.2	7.1	5.2	6.2	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.6	5.6	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	343	13,033	343	13,421	71	10,093	98	6,639	855	43,186
N of Miss	23	588	13	470	12	486	6	321	54	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	64.1	53.2	49.7	46.4	46.0	55.1	46.3	57.9	52.7
Wrong	26.0	27.7	30.8	36.7	36.2	38.0	32.7	34.2	29.6	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.9	6.4	12.5	11.8	11.6	14.1	10.2	17.1	9.9	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.8	5.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	335	13,034	344	13,437	69	10,114	98	6,646	846	43,231
N of Miss	31	587	12	454	14	465	6	314	63	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	87.3	72.9	73.2	68.1	61.1	56.1	55.6	76.0	71.9
Wrong	9.2	8.9	15.3	18.5	17.4	25.1	26.5	25.2	14.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	9.4	6.9	10.1	11.1	15.3	15.0	7.7	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.4	4.3	2.7	2.0	4.2	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	338	13,036	340	13,448	69	10,111	98	6,640	845	43,235
N of Miss	28	585	16	443	14	468	6	320	64	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.0	88.6	94.3	90.0	94.2	91.8	94.3	91.9	94.5
Wrong	3.0	3.3	8.2	4.2	7.1	4.7	7.2	4.3	5.9	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	333	12,949	341	13,393	70	10,084	97	6,633	841	43,059
N of Miss	33	672	15	498	13	495	7	327	68	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	87.8	76.8	75.8	69.6	66.9	70.4	63.1	80.1	75.4
Wrong	8.2	9.9	17.4	19.6	21.7	25.7	22.4	25.4	14.7	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.6	3.8	3.7	7.2	5.9	4.1	8.8	3.7	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.7	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	331	13,068	340	13,462	69	10,121	98	6,650	838	43,301
N of Miss	35	553	16	429	14	458	6	310	71	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	91.0	71.8	76.6	56.7	63.0	52.1	53.4	74.9	74.2
Wrong	9.1	6.8	14.1	15.9	16.4	22.4	25.0	22.5	13.6	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.3	7.9	5.6	22.4	10.6	15.6	16.5	7.6	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	6.2	2.0	4.5	4.0	7.3	7.6	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	329	13,029	341	13,430	67	10,093	96	6,630	833	43,182
N of Miss	37	592	15	461	16	486	8	330	76	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	92.2	82.1	84.5	78.3	79.5	83.2	79.4	85.7	84.9
Wrong	6.1	6.0	11.7	12.6	20.3	17.2	14.7	16.8	10.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	3.8	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	330	13,027	341	13,436	69	10,098	95	6,630	835	43,191
N of Miss	36	594	15	455	14	481	9	330	74	1,860



Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.5	87.6	91.1	89.7	87.4	87.8	87.2	91.3	91.0
Wrong	2.7	3.5	8.5	7.5	10.3	10.9	10.2	10.3	6.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.3	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	332	13,032	340	13,449	68	10,113	98	6,644	838	43,238
N of Miss	34	589	16	442	15	466	6	316	71	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	87.6	70.2	73.7	66.2	63.7	64.9	58.3	75.4	73.2
Wrong	9.8	9.0	16.2	18.5	20.6	24.6	23.7	24.6	14.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.4	8.3	5.9	10.3	9.2	8.2	12.9	6.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	5.3	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	336	13,059	339	13,468	68	10,120	97	6,650	840	43,297
N of Miss	30	562	17	423	15	459	7	310	69	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.1	87.9	72.7	84.0	82.4	87.1	82.3	90.5	76.3	86.9
1 or 2 times	16.1	9.6	19.5	12.3	11.8	10.5	14.6	7.5	17.0	10.3
3 to 5 times	4.1	1.7	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.6	3.1	1.4	4.6	1.9
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4
10+ times	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	341	13,013	344	13,404	68	10,037	96	6,595	849	43,049
N of Miss	25	608	12	487	15	542	8	365	60	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	92.8	91.0	93.1	86.8	94.1	94.7	94.3	91.9	93.4
1 or 2 times	4.5	4.2	4.6	3.9	5.9	2.9	2.1	2.4	4.4	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	334	12,960	345	13,360	68	10,006	95	6,586	842	42,912
N of Miss	32	661	11	531	15	573	9	374	67	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.2	95.5	98.4	95.7	98.1	98.3	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	4.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	328	12,963	345	13,364	67	10,002	94	6,581	834	42,910
N of Miss	38	658	11	527	16	577	10	379	75	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	80.6	78.8	75.1	78.8	76.8	83.2	91.4	87.7	79.2	81.2
1 or 2 times	13.0	15.7	19.1	15.0	20.3	11.5	4.3	7.6	15.1	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.0	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.0
6 to 9 times	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.9
10+ times	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	330	12,931	341	13,311	69	9,971	93	6,556	833	42,769
N of Miss	36	690	15	580	14	608	11	404	76	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.1	43.4	41.2	35.4	33.8	32.8	35.4	34.1	37.9	37.0
1 or 2 times	25.1	22.0	21.6	21.4	18.5	16.9	17.7	15.6	22.3	19.7
3 to 5 times	16.7	14.6	13.2	15.9	23.1	16.1	15.6	15.0	15.6	15.4
6 to 9 times	6.6	5.7	4.1	6.0	3.1	7.0	8.3	7.5	5.5	6.4
10+ times	15.5	14.3	19.9	21.3	21.5	27.1	22.9	27.8	18.6	21.6
N of Valid	335	12,889	342	13,341	65	10,004	96	6,588	838	42,822
N of Miss	31	732	14	550	18	575	8	372	71	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	99.0	96.0	98.1	94.2	97.8	92.5	98.2	96.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.7	2.9	1.5	2.9	1.6	6.5	1.4	2.6	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.9	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	330	12,909	346	13,336	69	9,982	93	6,573	838	42,800
N of Miss	36	712	10	555	14	597	11	387	71	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.8	91.4	88.8	91.9	85.1	94.2	87.2	95.5	89.1	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.8	6.4	8.3	6.0	10.4	4.4	8.5	3.2	7.9	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	4.5	0.9	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	336	12,958	339	13,353	67	10,004	94	6,582	836	42,897
N of Miss	30	663	17	538	16	575	10	378	73	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	99.2	92.0	96.1	84.8	93.9	89.4	92.8	93.9	96.0
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.6	3.3	2.5	7.6	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.5	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	4.3	1.2	1.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	6.1	1.7	4.3	2.3	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	332	12,951	338	13,343	66	9,992	94	6,585	830	42,871
N of Miss	34	670	18	548	17	587	10	375	79	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	96.9	99.7	98.9	99.8	99.4	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	334	12,951	339	13,348	64	10,004	94	6,584	831	42,887
N of Miss	32	670	17	543	19	575	10	376	78	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	95.5	85.9	90.0	87.3	87.1	85.3	84.3	88.9	90.1
1 or 2 times	4.8	2.9	5.0	4.6	1.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.7	3.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.0	0.7
10+ times	0.6	0.7	5.0	3.0	9.5	5.8	6.3	8.6	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	332	12,943	341	13,355	63	9,998	95	6,576	831	42,872
N of Miss	34	678	15	536	20	581	9	384	78	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	94.1	93.5	95.5	90.0	96.5	98.9	97.0	93.9	95.6
No, but would like to	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	5.7	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.1	2.7	4.2	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	3.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	327	12,399	337	12,977	70	9,815	92	6,429	826	41,620
N of Miss	39	1,222	19	914	13	764	12	531	83	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.6	19.1	23.9	18.7	35.3	22.1	24.7	25.3	24.4	20.6
Yes	3.9	3.4	5.1	2.6	4.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	73.6	77.5	71.0	78.6	60.3	75.7	74.2	73.2	71.5	76.8
N of Valid	337	12,765	335	13,218	68	9,915	93	6,517	833	42,415
N of Miss	29	856	21	673	15	664	11	443	76	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.9	18.2	15.9	12.0	25.0	10.7	16.0	11.2	19.0	13.4
Slight risk	7.8	7.2	9.4	6.2	8.8	6.0	7.4	5.0	8.5	6.3
Moderate risk	15.9	16.2	19.1	18.2	10.3	18.4	7.4	15.9	15.8	17.3
Great risk	48.2	52.0	49.4	59.3	45.6	60.3	68.1	63.2	50.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.3	6.2	4.4	10.3	4.6	1.1	4.8	6.0	5.1
N of Valid	334	12,896	340	13,356	68	10,001	94	6,571	836	42,824
N of Miss	32	725	16	535	15	578	10	389	73	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.4	21.3	24.2	20.3	40.0	26.3	37.6	35.0	26.7	24.3
Slight risk	19.7	19.4	27.3	27.1	15.4	29.3	28.0	26.9	23.4	25.3
Moderate risk	21.2	20.6	16.1	22.2	16.9	18.9	17.2	15.3	18.3	19.9
Great risk	25.8	27.2	24.5	23.8	15.4	19.7	16.1	17.2	23.4	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.5	7.9	6.6	12.3	5.8	1.1	5.6	8.2	7.7
N of Valid	325	12,762	330	13,247	65	9,920	93	6,525	813	42,454
N of Miss	41	859	26	644	18	659	11	435	96	2,597



Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	19.6	21.4	15.3	28.1	16.8	32.3	21.4	23.8	17.9
Slight risk	9.9	9.0	15.1	13.2	18.8	18.6	24.7	22.9	14.4	14.7
Moderate risk	19.5	19.9	24.7	26.2	17.2	27.0	17.2	24.3	21.2	24.2
Great risk	38.1	39.3	31.0	38.6	23.4	31.7	24.7	25.8	32.5	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	12.1	7.8	6.8	12.5	5.9	1.1	5.6	8.1	8.0
N of Valid	323	12,676	332	13,148	64	9,892	93	6,514	812	42,230
N of Miss	43	945	24	743	19	687	11	446	97	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.9	19.8	17.2	14.3	33.3	13.2	14.7	13.9	20.1	15.6
Slight risk	13.3	12.8	16.0	15.0	4.5	15.0	13.7	14.2	13.7	14.2
Moderate risk	16.4	20.6	22.6	26.8	21.2	27.9	22.1	26.6	20.0	25.1
Great risk	42.6	40.6	37.1	39.7	28.8	39.5	46.3	40.5	39.7	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.2	7.1	4.3	12.1	4.4	3.2	4.9	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	324	12,794	337	13,268	66	9,958	95	6,544	822	42,564
N of Miss	42	827	19	623	17	621	9	416	87	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.2	19.3	18.8	12.8	26.6	11.3	15.1	12.2	19.9	14.3
Slight risk	8.3	7.9	7.5	8.6	7.8	10.0	7.5	10.7	7.8	9.0
Moderate risk	19.3	18.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	25.9	22.6	26.1	21.6	22.9
Great risk	45.4	47.7	43.9	50.2	29.7	47.8	51.6	45.8	44.3	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	6.8	6.6	4.9	12.5	4.9	3.2	5.2	6.4	5.5
N of Valid	326	12,798	335	13,291	64	9,969	93	6,555	818	42,613
N of Miss	40	823	21	600	19	610	11	405	91	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.9	18.7	15.8	12.2	23.4	10.5	12.9	10.3	17.7	13.5
Slight risk	4.3	5.1	7.5	5.4	7.8	5.2	5.4	4.6	6.0	5.1
Moderate risk	15.3	12.5	13.7	15.7	14.1	16.0	12.9	15.5	14.3	14.8
Great risk	49.4	52.9	54.9	58.7	43.8	60.9	61.3	61.6	52.6	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.8	8.1	7.9	10.9	7.5	7.5	8.0	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	326	12,777	335	13,285	64	9,975	93	6,552	818	42,589
N of Miss	40	844	21	606	19	604	11	408	91	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.9	18.6	16.0	12.0	23.0	10.2	12.8	10.2	18.1	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	3.5	5.7	3.8	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.9	4.2	3.4
Moderate risk	10.8	10.9	14.5	14.2	14.8	14.0	10.6	13.1	12.6	13.0
Great risk	53.2	55.9	54.7	62.3	42.6	64.5	63.8	65.3	54.2	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	11.1	9.1	7.8	14.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	10.8	9.0
N of Valid	316	12,738	331	13,250	61	9,952	94	6,553	802	42,493
N of Miss	50	883	25	641	22	627	10	407	107	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.2	18.8	18.5	12.9	25.8	11.9	17.9	12.8	19.7	14.4
Slight risk	9.5	8.4	12.5	12.3	9.1	15.3	11.6	16.2	10.9	12.4
Moderate risk	19.6	18.7	21.4	25.3	24.2	28.1	28.4	28.4	21.7	24.5
Great risk	43.5	44.5	39.9	43.2	27.3	39.2	38.9	36.7	40.2	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.6	7.7	6.2	13.6	5.6	3.2	5.9	7.5	7.0
N of Valid	317	12,777	336	13,287	66	9,964	95	6,563	814	42,591
N of Miss	49	844	20	604	17	615	9	397	95	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.1	19.2	17.4	13.0	27.0	12.4	16.0	14.0	19.4	14.9
Slight risk	10.4	7.8	16.5	13.3	3.2	17.8	9.6	19.7	12.3	13.7
Moderate risk	17.7	19.3	22.8	26.3	28.6	28.2	31.9	27.5	22.3	24.8
Great risk	36.3	40.2	34.4	38.7	28.6	34.4	39.4	31.8	35.3	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	13.5	9.0	8.8	12.7	7.3	3.2	7.0	10.8	9.6
N of Valid	317	12,751	334	13,288	63	9,964	94	6,553	808	42,556
N of Miss	49	870	22	603	20	615	10	407	101	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.9	18.7	16.1	12.4	27.9	11.2	14.1	11.9	18.3	13.9
Slight risk	4.7	4.7	9.3	6.1	1.6	8.0	9.8	9.2	7.0	6.6
Moderate risk	15.5	12.5	19.1	18.9	19.7	23.6	18.5	25.3	17.6	19.1
Great risk	45.4	49.7	46.9	53.3	37.7	49.5	54.3	46.2	46.5	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	14.4	8.7	9.3	13.1	7.7	3.3	7.3	10.7	10.2
N of Valid	317	12,716	335	13,250	61	9,948	92	6,546	805	42,460
N of Miss	49	905	21	641	22	631	12	414	104	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.8	18.6	16.2	11.9	23.8	10.3	15.1	10.4	18.0	13.3
Slight risk	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	4.3	1.1	2.9	1.8
Moderate risk	3.2	6.3	9.0	6.8	6.3	5.5	3.2	4.2	5.9	5.9
Great risk	36.0	39.6	51.2	58.2	47.6	67.3	64.5	70.3	46.6	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.3	33.2	20.7	21.1	20.6	15.4	12.9	13.9	26.6	22.2
N of Valid	308	12,649	334	13,281	63	9,967	93	6,555	798	42,452
N of Miss	58	972	22	610	20	612	11	405	111	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.8	18.7	15.8	12.0	19.4	10.3	15.1	10.3	17.5	13.3
Slight risk	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.6
Moderate risk	2.6	5.4	7.9	6.0	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.4
Great risk	33.8	35.8	47.3	51.8	45.2	61.0	53.8	66.6	42.6	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	41.9	38.3	27.0	28.4	27.4	21.9	23.7	17.4	32.4	28.1
N of Valid	308	12,647	330	13,273	62	9,970	93	6,560	793	42,450
N of Miss	58	974	26	618	21	609	11	400	116	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	96.6	93.8	95.1	94.1	93.7	95.8	92.2	95.5	94.8
Once or twice	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.9	1.1	4.5	3.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	345	12,508	337	13,025	68	9,806	95	6,424	845	41,763
N of Miss	21	1,113	19	866	15	773	9	536	64	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.1	97.1	98.8	97.1	97.7	95.8	96.9	97.9	98.4
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	343	12,672	340	13,146	69	9,877	95	6,456	847	42,151
N of Miss	23	949	16	745	14	702	9	504	62	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	96.2	90.9	93.3	91.4	90.5	89.5	86.2	92.2	92.4
Once or twice	4.7	3.1	6.4	5.0	4.3	6.6	7.4	8.8	5.7	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.9	1.6	1.1	3.2	1.2	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	338	12,680	342	13,158	70	9,862	95	6,458	845	42,158
N of Miss	28	941	14	733	13	717	9	502	64	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.4	97.9	99.0	100.0	98.5	96.9	97.1	98.5	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	343	12,636	337	13,133	69	9,849	96	6,456	845	42,074
N of Miss	23	985	19	758	14	730	8	504	64	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.5	59.4	56.8	59.8	53.1	64.2	63.0	66.4	57.5	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.6	8.5	10.1	8.4	7.8	7.7	10.9	8.1	9.8	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.6	6.2	2.3	6.5	2.3	3.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	3.4	6.5	3.9	7.8	4.6	2.2	4.9	5.3	4.1
I don't know	26.0	26.4	23.2	25.4	25.0	21.2	17.4	18.3	23.8	23.6
N of Valid	334	12,663	336	13,173	64	9,890	92	6,479	826	42,205
N of Miss	32	958	20	718	19	689	12	481	83	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.1	35.7	30.5	31.2	40.9	40.3	38.0	47.4	32.4	37.2
Rarely	16.0	19.6	24.6	22.1	25.8	22.6	19.6	20.8	20.7	21.3
Sometimes	24.6	23.7	24.9	26.6	19.7	23.2	26.1	19.2	24.5	23.8
Often	16.3	13.4	13.5	14.2	10.6	9.9	6.5	8.5	13.6	12.1
Almost always	12.1	7.7	6.5	5.9	3.0	4.0	9.8	4.2	8.8	5.7
N of Valid	338	12,650	341	13,171	66	9,877	92	6,471	837	42,169
N of Miss	28	971	15	720	17	702	12	489	72	2,882



Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	80.4	87.2	79.3	84.9	75.0	85.3	81.0	84.9	79.6	85.7
1 time	7.7	5.6	7.2	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.0	4.9	7.2	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.6	6.9	5.0	11.7	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.3	6.0	1.5	2.8	1.3
6 or more times	5.8	2.6	4.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.8	4.7	2.8
N of Valid	312	12,585	334	13,074	60	9,804	84	6,448	790	41,911
N of Miss	54	1,036	22	817	23	775	20	512	119	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.9	53.1	56.7	57.7	44.4	42.8	36.1	26.8	50.5	48.1
0 times	49.8	45.3	38.8	40.3	49.2	54.9	57.8	68.9	45.9	49.6
1 time	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	3.2	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	305	12,590	335	13,081	63	9,813	83	6,456	786	41,940
N of Miss	61	1,031	21	810	20	766	21	504	123	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	98.0	93.4	94.7	88.7	91.2	86.5	86.0	93.9	93.5
1-2	1.8	1.6	5.4	4.1	8.1	6.2	12.4	8.6	5.0	4.5
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	325	12,633	331	13,124	62	9,817	89	6,431	807	42,005
N of Miss	41	988	25	767	21	762	15	529	102	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	93.6	97.0	84.1	94.7	88.1	91.6	94.8	96.4
1-2	0.3	0.3	3.4	1.5	4.8	2.3	4.8	3.2	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.2	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	6.3	1.5	4.8	3.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	326	12,585	327	13,085	63	9,780	84	6,406	800	41,856
N of Miss	40	1,036	29	806	20	799	20	554	109	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	317	12,506	331	13,047	63	9,759	88	6,417	799	41,729
N of Miss	49	1,115	25	844	20	820	16	543	110	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	315	12,553	328	13,031	62	9,756	86	6,407	791	41,747
N of Miss	51	1,068	28	860	21	823	18	553	118	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	96.7	97.8	96.8	98.9	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.2
1-2	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	316	12,542	333	13,086	62	9,773	85	6,398	796	41,799
N of Miss	50	1,079	23	805	21	806	19	562	113	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	317	12,461	328	13,040	59	9,740	86	6,399	790	41,640
N of Miss	49	1,160	28	851	24	839	18	561	119	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	320	12,448	325	13,018	60	9,729	89	6,391	794	41,586
N of Miss	46	1,173	31	873	23	850	15	569	115	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	309	12,397	325	13,031	61	9,757	87	6,403	782	41,588
N of Miss	57	1,224	31	860	22	822	17	557	127	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	308	12,456	325	13,038	61	9,751	85	6,399	779	41,644
N of Miss	58	1,165	31	853	22	828	19	561	130	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.3	97.0	97.4	100.0	97.9	98.9	98.7	98.2	98.0
1-2	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	316	12,469	334	13,033	59	9,740	89	6,392	798	41,634
N of Miss	50	1,152	22	858	24	839	15	568	111	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	312	12,467	327	13,014	62	9,734	90	6,390	791	41,605
N of Miss	54	1,154	29	877	21	845	14	570	118	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	95.0	97.7	93.4	95.7	91.9	92.1	96.0	96.9
1-2	1.3	0.4	2.8	1.6	3.3	2.9	5.8	4.9	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	313	12,504	323	13,018	61	9,745	86	6,394	783	41,661
N of Miss	53	1,117	33	873	22	834	18	566	126	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	96.0	97.1	100.0	94.9	92.9	91.4	97.0	96.3
1-2	1.3	0.7	2.7	2.1	0.0	3.5	5.9	5.6	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	317	12,477	329	13,027	63	9,752	85	6,396	794	41,652
N of Miss	49	1,144	27	864	20	827	19	564	115	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	97.5	97.9	94.7	97.2	95.3	95.4	97.4	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	3.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	306	12,380	324	13,002	57	9,718	85	6,400	772	41,500
N of Miss	60	1,241	32	889	26	861	19	560	137	3,551



Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	98.2	92.6	94.5	87.3	91.1	86.5	87.7	93.5	93.8
1-2	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	0.0	2.8	1.1	3.0	1.2	2.1
3-5	1.2	0.3	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	3.4	1.6	2.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.9	11.1	4.4	9.0	7.1	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	324	12,559	325	13,079	63	9,778	89	6,410	801	41,826
N of Miss	42	1,062	31	812	20	801	15	550	108	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	94.2	97.0	87.3	95.0	93.3	92.6	95.6	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.4	3.7	1.6	0.0	2.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	3.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	9.5	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	319	12,528	326	13,072	63	9,770	89	6,404	797	41,774
N of Miss	47	1,093	30	819	20	809	15	556	112	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	92.0	95.6	93.4	94.8	90.7	94.8	94.1	95.9
1-2	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.1	4.9	1.7	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	306	12,516	327	13,074	61	9,760	86	6,407	780	41,757
N of Miss	60	1,105	29	817	22	819	18	553	129	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	89.2	76.7	81.8	70.8	76.0	69.3	68.2	79.9	80.6
1-2	9.1	7.3	12.4	9.5	10.8	9.2	18.2	9.0	11.5	8.7
3-5	2.1	2.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.9	3.4	7.5	3.6	4.5
6-9	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.7
10+	0.3	0.9	4.2	3.0	12.3	6.4	6.8	12.0	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	331	12,509	331	13,055	65	9,736	88	6,382	815	41,682
N of Miss	35	1,112	25	836	18	843	16	578	94	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.6	90.9	93.7	77.4	87.9	75.6	80.3	91.0	91.8
1-2	1.9	0.9	3.9	2.6	8.1	3.9	12.8	5.6	4.4	2.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.2	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.7	2.0	11.3	5.0	8.1	9.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	324	12,459	331	13,012	62	9,698	86	6,378	803	41,547
N of Miss	42	1,162	25	879	21	881	18	582	106	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.8	97.4	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	314	12,363	330	12,994	63	9,691	89	6,377	796	41,425
N of Miss	52	1,258	26	897	20	888	15	583	113	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	317	12,432	331	12,989	61	9,694	89	6,373	798	41,488
N of Miss	49	1,189	25	902	22	885	15	587	111	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.1	94.8	95.5	93.5	96.9	98.9	98.0	96.0	96.4
1-2	1.9	2.3	3.4	2.6	4.8	1.8	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	315	12,428	328	12,997	62	9,702	92	6,377	797	41,504
N of Miss	51	1,193	28	894	21	877	12	583	112	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	313	12,367	332	12,988	62	9,694	88	6,360	795	41,409
N of Miss	53	1,254	24	903	21	885	16	600	114	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	306	12,362	332	12,976	64	9,699	89	6,366	791	41,403
N of Miss	60	1,259	24	915	19	880	15	594	118	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	312	12,287	329	12,919	62	9,641	89	6,349	792	41,196
N of Miss	54	1,334	27	972	21	938	15	611	117	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.3	97.8	99.3	98.9	99.3
1-2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	313	12,374	326	12,946	61	9,686	91	6,368	791	41,374
N of Miss	53	1,247	30	945	22	893	13	592	118	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.3	94.8	96.0	96.8	96.2	97.8	96.3	96.1	96.5
1-2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	315	12,364	328	12,974	62	9,685	92	6,376	797	41,399
N of Miss	51	1,257	28	917	21	894	12	584	112	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	99.0	98.5	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.8
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	321	12,371	326	12,927	63	9,648	89	6,335	799	41,281
N of Miss	45	1,250	30	964	20	931	15	625	110	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.4	92.3	93.0	92.2	88.7	85.4	82.6	93.5	91.7
1-2	1.2	1.6	3.1	3.4	1.6	3.5	4.5	3.7	2.4	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.4	1.9
6-9	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.1	3.6	4.5	7.2	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	325	12,366	325	12,955	64	9,670	89	6,345	803	41,336
N of Miss	41	1,255	31	936	19	909	15	615	106	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	97.2	96.3	88.5	93.7	92.2	90.1	96.6	95.3
1-2	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	6.6	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	316	12,330	325	12,955	61	9,676	90	6,367	792	41,328
N of Miss	50	1,291	31	936	22	903	14	593	117	3,723



Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.8	95.6	84.8	88.6	79.4	83.4	80.9	79.4	87.5	88.1
1-2	3.7	2.5	5.8	4.3	7.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	3.9
3-5	1.6	0.8	3.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	3.1	2.4	2.0
6-9	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.8	5.2	4.0	11.1	7.8	11.2	11.2	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	322	12,445	329	13,008	63	9,710	89	6,373	803	41,536
N of Miss	44	1,176	27	883	20	869	15	587	106	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	91.1	94.4	81.2	89.4	85.4	83.1	92.7	92.8
1-2	0.3	0.7	2.8	2.0	4.7	3.0	5.6	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	4.7	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	4.9	1.9	9.4	4.8	5.6	8.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	318	12,425	327	13,002	64	9,699	89	6,371	798	41,497
N of Miss	48	1,196	29	889	19	880	15	589	111	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	95.7	86.2	91.9	86.7	90.2	86.7	89.9	89.3	92.3
1-2	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	5.0	3.4	6.7	3.3	4.2	3.1
3-5	1.0	0.7	4.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.5
6-9	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.4	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.3	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	315	12,441	327	13,001	60	9,694	90	6,374	792	41,510
N of Miss	51	1,180	29	890	23	885	14	586	117	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.9	98.5	96.4	97.5	90.6	95.7	94.3	92.3	96.3	96.6
Once	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.3	4.7	1.8	2.3	3.3	2.0	1.6
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	3.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.9
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	333	12,199	331	12,830	64	9,589	88	6,295	816	40,913
N of Miss	33	1,422	25	1,061	19	990	16	665	93	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	94.5	85.8	88.4	71.7	81.3	76.5	73.0	86.9	86.2
at my home	4.0	3.4	7.7	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.1	10.3	6.2	6.5
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	4.0	3.4	13.3	7.6	10.6	12.3	4.3	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	3.3	1.4	4.7	2.1	1.3	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	321	12,143	325	12,819	60	9,591	85	6,300	791	40,853
N of Miss	45	1,478	31	1,072	23	988	19	660	118	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.0	22.7	33.7	25.6	41.3	30.9	34.1	33.5	30.3	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.5	8.1	14.5	14.1	19.0	17.7	17.6	18.8	11.9	13.9
Strongly disapprove	51.8	56.7	40.1	49.4	28.6	41.4	33.0	38.2	43.2	48.0
Don't know or can't say	17.8	12.5	11.7	11.0	11.1	10.0	15.4	9.5	14.6	11.0
N of Valid	338	12,223	332	12,861	63	9,648	91	6,296	824	41,028
N of Miss	28	1,398	24	1,030	20	931	13	664	85	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.5	5.7	14.5	11.8	29.2	18.8	28.6	27.6	14.0	14.1
Yes	93.5	94.3	85.5	88.2	70.8	81.2	71.4	72.4	86.0	85.9
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.7	98.5	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	94.9	96.3	92.3	92.9	86.8	87.8	95.0	94.8
Yes	2.2	1.7	5.1	3.7	7.7	7.1	13.2	12.2	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.0	98.2	98.5	96.4	94.5	94.0	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.6	5.5	6.0	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.0	98.6	95.4	98.0	98.9	97.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.4	4.6	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.6	96.4	96.1	95.4	94.4	97.8	92.3	96.6	95.6
Yes	3.4	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.6	2.2	7.7	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	95.2	97.3	96.9	96.4	100.0	97.2	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.1	3.6	0.0	2.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	97.6	97.9	96.9	96.8	97.8	96.2	98.3	97.7
Yes	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	96.7	98.7	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	97.7	94.9	96.3	89.2	94.5	92.3	92.9	95.7	95.8
Yes	1.2	2.3	5.1	3.7	10.8	5.5	7.7	7.1	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	324	11,998	332	12,664	65	9,454	91	6,235	812	40,351
N of Miss	42	1,623	24	1,227	18	1,125	13	725	97	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	2.3	5.5	3.9	4.8	5.4	7.5	8.2	4.5	4.4
Yes	97.5	97.7	94.5	96.1	95.2	94.6	92.5	91.8	95.5	95.6
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749



Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.9	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.9	97.8	97.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.8	96.8	98.3	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	3.2	1.7	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	97.9	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	97.9	97.9	96.8	97.4	95.7	96.2	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.6	4.3	3.8	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	324	11,940	328	12,659	62	9,487	93	6,216	807	40,302
N of Miss	42	1,681	28	1,232	21	1,092	11	744	102	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.4	3.4	13.5	8.9	13.1	11.9	16.5	16.1	10.6	9.1
Yes	94.6	96.6	86.5	91.1	86.9	88.1	83.5	83.9	89.4	90.9
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.2	99.5	96.7	99.0	93.4	97.0	97.9	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.5	3.3	1.0	6.6	3.0	2.1	0.9
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.5	96.7	98.9	93.4	97.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	3.3	1.1	6.6	2.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	95.1	97.0	96.7	96.8	97.8	96.4	97.0	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.5	4.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	93.3	94.0	90.2	91.6	94.5	90.3	94.8	94.2
Yes	2.5	1.4	6.7	6.0	9.8	8.4	5.5	9.7	5.2	5.8
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.4	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	97.2	97.8	96.7	97.7	98.9	96.6	98.0	97.9
Yes	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.3	1.1	3.4	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	317	11,710	326	12,419	61	9,332	91	6,107	795	39,568
N of Miss	49	1,911	30	1,472	22	1,247	13	853	114	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.0	5.3	18.4	12.5	20.3	15.6	18.3	19.3	14.3	12.2
Yes	92.0	94.7	81.6	87.5	79.7	84.4	81.7	80.7	85.7	87.8
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.8	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	97.3	93.6	94.3	96.6	93.0	96.8	92.9	95.1	94.6
Yes	4.0	2.7	6.4	5.7	3.4	7.0	3.2	7.1	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830



Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.5	91.4	94.2	89.8	92.0	88.2	90.0	94.0	94.3
Yes	0.9	1.5	8.6	5.8	10.2	8.0	11.8	10.0	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.2	97.3	96.6	96.6	97.8	96.8	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.2	3.2	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.3	100.0	98.7	98.0	98.5
Yes	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	97.5	97.8	94.9	97.1	100.0	97.4	98.0	98.0
Yes	1.5	0.6	2.5	2.2	5.1	2.9	0.0	2.6	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	95.1	96.6	89.8	95.5	97.8	95.5	95.9	96.7
Yes	2.8	1.4	4.9	3.4	10.2	4.5	2.2	4.5	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	95.1	96.5	96.6	95.4	97.8	95.7	96.8	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	4.9	3.5	3.4	4.6	2.2	4.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	94.9	97.9	97.8	96.8	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	5.1	2.1	2.2	3.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	326	11,957	326	12,613	59	9,460	93	6,191	804	40,221
N of Miss	40	1,664	30	1,278	24	1,119	11	769	105	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	99.2	94.7	97.4	88.5	95.9	95.6	93.7	96.0	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.0	2.6	1.5	1.3
1 a day	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	4.9	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	324	11,836	322	12,526	61	9,404	90	6,140	797	39,906
N of Miss	42	1,785	34	1,365	22	1,175	14	820	112	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	1.4	9.3	5.1	20.0	8.6	16.7	13.4	7.8	6.1
Yes	98.7	98.6	90.7	94.9	80.0	91.4	83.3	86.6	92.2	93.9
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.1	96.7	98.0	92.2	95.9	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.9	3.3	2.0	7.8	4.1	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	98.9	96.7	97.9	96.7	97.7	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	3.3	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.3	96.7	98.7	98.9	97.6	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	97.9	99.3	95.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.7	5.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.8	95.0	98.0	94.4	97.5	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	5.0	2.0	5.6	2.5	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	96.4	97.2	91.7	95.9	95.6	93.5	97.1	96.8
Yes	0.6	1.1	3.6	2.8	8.3	4.1	4.4	6.5	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	317	11,811	332	12,585	60	9,420	90	6,174	799	39,990
N of Miss	49	1,810	24	1,306	23	1,159	14	786	110	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.5	2.0	8.2	5.1	15.0	8.1	9.7	12.0	7.0	6.0
Yes	96.5	98.0	91.8	94.9	85.0	91.9	90.3	88.0	93.0	94.0
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	98.2	99.4	96.7	98.2	96.8	96.2	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.6	3.3	1.8	3.2	3.8	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	97.6	98.7	96.7	97.6	95.7	97.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.3	3.3	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.3	99.3	98.9	98.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	98.5	99.2	96.7	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.5	99.3
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.8	3.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	97.9	98.8	96.7	98.6	100.0	98.3	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	96.7	97.2	91.7	96.0	95.7	94.4	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.8	8.3	4.0	4.3	5.6	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	314	11,787	330	12,550	60	9,414	93	6,189	797	39,940
N of Miss	52	1,834	26	1,341	23	1,165	11	771	112	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.5
Yes	98.7	99.2	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.9	97.9	98.6	98.5
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066



Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.9	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	98.3	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	318	11,806	329	12,573	60	9,418	92	6,188	799	39,985
N of Miss	48	1,815	27	1,318	23	1,161	12	772	110	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	313	11,719	322	12,421	58	9,306	91	6,106	784	39,552
N of Miss	53	1,902	34	1,470	25	1,273	13	854	125	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	81.0	69.1	68.0	58.3	59.4	58.2	56.2	70.7	68.0
Wrong	15.8	13.9	20.8	21.0	18.3	23.9	22.0	23.0	18.7	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	6.4	8.0	13.3	11.3	12.1	12.6	6.8	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	3.7	3.1	10.0	5.4	7.7	8.2	3.8	3.9
N of Valid	317	12,016	327	12,705	60	9,515	91	6,247	795	40,483
N of Miss	49	1,605	29	1,186	23	1,064	13	713	114	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.8	72.0	73.7	58.6	64.1	68.9	59.2	75.9	72.8
Wrong	10.7	10.9	18.1	18.0	25.9	23.1	15.6	21.8	15.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	5.6	5.9	6.9	8.2	8.9	11.3	5.0	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	4.4	2.4	8.6	4.6	6.7	7.7	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	308	11,958	321	12,654	58	9,487	90	6,229	777	40,328
N of Miss	58	1,663	35	1,237	25	1,092	14	731	132	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	88.3	70.4	74.5	50.0	61.8	46.0	52.0	72.5	72.1
Wrong	8.7	8.8	14.8	14.8	12.5	18.8	18.4	18.0	12.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.9	7.9	6.8	12.5	11.1	14.9	14.6	7.1	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	6.9	3.9	25.0	8.3	20.7	15.3	7.8	5.8
N of Valid	298	11,938	318	12,635	56	9,480	87	6,216	759	40,269
N of Miss	68	1,683	38	1,256	27	1,099	17	744	150	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	87.8	78.1	79.6	69.0	76.6	79.3	76.3	81.6	80.8
Wrong	8.4	9.3	14.0	14.7	15.5	17.2	14.9	17.3	12.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	4.3	4.1	12.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	3.6	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	297	11,948	329	12,659	58	9,485	87	6,229	771	40,321
N of Miss	69	1,673	27	1,232	25	1,094	17	731	138	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.7	87.5	88.5	82.1	88.2	87.6	89.9	88.1	89.6
Wrong	7.3	6.7	8.9	9.1	10.7	9.5	10.1	7.8	8.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	3.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	2.4	0.9	3.6	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	300	11,900	327	12,646	56	9,494	89	6,230	772	40,270
N of Miss	66	1,721	29	1,245	27	1,085	15	730	137	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	92.2	88.8	88.8	84.6	88.3	86.4	89.9	88.7	89.9
Wrong	7.2	6.4	8.1	8.7	5.8	9.2	11.4	7.8	8.0	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	5.8	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	2.2	0.9	3.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	291	11,881	320	12,628	52	9,471	88	6,228	751	40,208
N of Miss	75	1,740	36	1,263	31	1,108	16	732	158	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	85.4	74.8	73.5	52.5	65.1	62.4	61.4	74.8	73.2
Wrong	12.7	10.6	15.2	17.3	24.6	21.3	20.4	22.0	15.5	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.9	7.3	6.5	13.1	9.6	9.7	10.2	6.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	9.8	4.0	7.5	6.3	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	323	12,075	330	12,746	61	9,547	93	6,255	807	40,623
N of Miss	43	1,546	26	1,145	22	1,032	11	705	102	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	89.1	79.0	78.0	63.3	69.1	73.4	63.5	80.4	77.0
Wrong	9.2	8.4	14.0	15.4	21.7	20.0	14.9	20.6	12.7	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	4.0	4.6	8.3	7.3	7.4	9.6	3.8	5.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	6.7	3.6	4.3	6.3	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	325	12,045	329	12,734	60	9,530	94	6,238	808	40,547
N of Miss	41	1,576	27	1,157	23	1,049	10	722	101	4,504



Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	90.7	72.8	78.0	52.5	65.5	54.9	55.9	75.7	75.4
Wrong	7.7	6.9	12.3	13.0	15.3	17.4	14.3	17.3	10.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	8.6	5.7	15.3	10.1	13.2	13.9	6.6	6.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.9	6.2	3.4	16.9	6.9	17.6	12.9	6.7	5.0
N of Valid	312	12,017	324	12,694	59	9,525	91	6,244	786	40,480
N of Miss	54	1,604	32	1,197	24	1,054	13	716	123	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	90.9	82.1	84.6	81.4	82.5	85.9	82.4	85.4	85.6
Wrong	8.7	6.9	12.7	11.4	13.6	13.3	8.7	13.5	10.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.0	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	311	12,025	330	12,723	59	9,531	92	6,235	792	40,514
N of Miss	55	1,596	26	1,168	24	1,048	12	725	117	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	93.6	89.0	91.0	83.1	90.5	89.1	91.1	89.0	91.7
Wrong	8.0	5.2	7.3	7.1	11.9	7.7	8.7	7.3	8.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	3.4	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	313	11,987	327	12,705	59	9,530	92	6,245	791	40,467
N of Miss	53	1,634	29	1,186	24	1,049	12	715	118	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	93.8	89.2	91.0	86.7	90.3	89.0	91.0	89.7	91.7
Wrong	7.3	5.0	7.1	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.9	7.4	7.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	3.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	303	11,958	324	12,696	60	9,531	91	6,242	778	40,427
N of Miss	63	1,663	32	1,195	23	1,048	13	718	131	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	65.1	49.2	47.6	34.4	36.1	36.2	29.6	52.4	47.3
Very difficult	12.6	13.5	13.6	17.4	11.5	15.0	13.8	11.9	13.1	14.8
Fairly easy	9.1	7.4	15.5	18.3	18.0	24.1	18.1	25.2	13.4	17.5
Very easy	2.8	3.1	12.4	9.6	26.2	18.2	21.3	26.7	10.7	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	10.8	9.3	7.2	9.8	6.7	10.6	6.6	10.4	8.0
N of Valid	318	11,850	323	12,641	61	9,453	94	6,199	796	40,143
N of Miss	48	1,771	33	1,250	22	1,126	10	761	113	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.7	64.7	47.5	46.9	33.3	35.6	37.8	29.7	50.5	46.8
Very difficult	13.4	13.7	15.6	16.6	11.7	14.8	8.9	11.4	13.7	14.5
Fairly easy	9.2	8.0	14.7	18.6	23.3	23.9	22.2	25.0	14.1	17.7
Very easy	5.6	4.3	14.1	11.6	25.0	19.6	20.0	27.4	12.3	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	9.3	8.1	6.3	6.7	6.2	11.1	6.5	9.5	7.2
N of Valid	305	11,721	320	12,540	60	9,400	90	6,177	775	39,838
N of Miss	61	1,900	36	1,351	23	1,179	14	783	134	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.0	79.7	67.6	61.8	56.7	49.7	52.2	41.9	69.4	61.1
Sort of hard	10.2	10.7	15.3	18.7	18.3	21.5	16.3	19.4	13.6	17.1
Sort of easy	4.9	5.7	9.3	12.2	15.0	18.1	17.4	21.8	9.0	13.2
Very easy	5.9	3.8	7.8	7.3	10.0	10.7	14.1	17.0	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	305	11,718	321	12,589	60	9,433	92	6,188	778	39,928
N of Miss	61	1,903	35	1,302	23	1,146	12	772	131	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.9	76.2	62.7	56.5	41.4	45.2	45.1	37.5	64.9	56.7
Sort of hard	10.2	11.8	12.3	17.3	27.6	16.5	16.5	15.4	13.1	15.2
Sort of easy	7.6	7.2	12.3	14.7	15.5	20.6	18.7	22.8	11.5	15.1
Very easy	4.3	4.9	12.7	11.6	15.5	17.7	19.8	24.3	10.4	13.0
N of Valid	303	11,691	324	12,569	58	9,415	91	6,184	776	39,859
N of Miss	63	1,930	32	1,322	25	1,164	13	776	133	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.7	93.2	88.2	87.3	84.7	79.1	78.9	74.1	89.0	85.0
Sort of hard	3.6	4.5	6.2	8.6	11.9	13.6	15.6	16.3	6.7	9.8
Sort of easy	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	0.0	4.7	3.3	5.6	1.7	3.2
Very easy	1.3	0.9	3.7	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.2	4.0	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	302	11,654	323	12,557	59	9,387	90	6,183	774	39,781
N of Miss	64	1,967	33	1,334	24	1,192	14	777	135	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.6	79.6	65.2	69.0	58.6	64.6	63.4	59.3	69.4	69.6
Sort of hard	9.9	10.8	14.9	15.0	22.4	16.3	12.9	17.3	13.3	14.4
Sort of easy	7.2	5.5	11.8	9.2	5.2	10.5	10.8	12.5	9.4	8.9
Very easy	5.3	4.1	8.1	6.8	13.8	8.6	12.9	10.9	8.0	7.1
N of Valid	304	11,660	322	12,554	58	9,400	93	6,174	777	39,788
N of Miss	62	1,961	34	1,337	25	1,179	11	786	132	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.3	90.2	73.5	74.3	56.1	57.5	50.5	46.4	76.4	70.7
Sort of hard	2.7	5.5	7.4	11.5	10.5	14.8	11.0	14.0	6.2	10.9
Sort of easy	3.7	2.6	9.6	7.9	14.0	14.4	17.6	19.0	8.6	9.6
Very easy	2.3	1.7	9.6	6.3	19.3	13.3	20.9	20.5	8.8	8.8
N of Valid	298	11,622	324	12,526	57	9,379	91	6,173	770	39,700
N of Miss	68	1,999	32	1,365	26	1,200	13	787	139	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.8	87.3	76.5	73.1	71.2	65.3	66.3	62.0	79.3	73.7
Sort of hard	7.3	6.6	9.6	12.4	8.5	16.0	17.4	18.0	9.5	12.4
Sort of easy	3.3	3.6	5.9	8.2	15.3	10.6	9.8	11.4	6.0	7.9
Very easy	1.7	2.5	8.0	6.3	5.1	8.1	6.5	8.7	5.1	6.0
N of Valid	303	11,636	324	12,526	59	9,402	92	6,176	778	39,740
N of Miss	63	1,985	32	1,365	24	1,177	12	784	131	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.0	90.8	86.2	83.5	84.2	75.7	78.0	70.9	86.6	81.8
Sort of hard	6.3	5.8	7.2	10.4	10.5	14.1	14.3	17.0	7.9	10.9
Sort of easy	1.3	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.5	6.4	4.4	7.1	2.5	4.5
Very easy	2.3	1.2	3.8	2.1	1.8	3.8	3.3	5.1	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	300	11,633	320	12,511	57	9,374	91	6,179	768	39,697
N of Miss	66	1,988	36	1,380	26	1,205	13	781	141	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.8	82.9	67.5	64.7	56.7	51.9	57.3	45.0	70.6	64.0
Sort of hard	6.1	7.8	9.4	12.0	11.7	12.2	9.0	11.4	8.2	10.7
Sort of easy	6.4	5.7	10.6	12.6	15.0	17.9	14.6	20.0	9.8	13.0
Very easy	6.7	3.6	12.5	10.7	16.7	18.0	19.1	23.5	11.4	12.3
N of Valid	297	11,623	320	12,511	60	9,390	89	6,167	766	39,691
N of Miss	69	1,998	36	1,380	23	1,189	15	793	143	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.6	73.8	80.5	77.0	77.4	81.6	73.4	83.9	75.5	78.2
Yes	29.4	26.2	19.5	23.0	22.6	18.4	26.6	16.1	24.5	21.8
N of Valid	316	11,750	323	12,598	62	9,449	94	6,199	795	39,996
N of Miss	50	1,871	33	1,293	21	1,130	10	761	114	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	93.7	93.8	94.2	96.8	95.0	89.4	95.8	92.6	94.5
Yes	8.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	3.2	5.0	10.6	4.2	7.4	5.5
N of Valid	316	11,750	323	12,598	62	9,449	94	6,199	795	39,996
N of Miss	50	1,871	33	1,293	21	1,130	10	761	114	5,055



Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	91.8	92.6	89.8	98.4	90.4	94.7	91.5	92.5	90.8
Yes	9.5	8.2	7.4	10.2	1.6	9.6	5.3	8.5	7.5	9.2
N of Valid	316	11,750	323	12,598	62	9,449	94	6,199	795	39,996
N of Miss	50	1,871	33	1,293	21	1,130	10	761	114	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.5	29.9	24.8	29.4	25.8	24.6	33.0	21.4	29.3	27.2
Yes	66.5	70.1	75.2	70.6	74.2	75.4	67.0	78.6	70.7	72.8
N of Valid	316	11,750	323	12,598	62	9,449	94	6,199	795	39,996
N of Miss	50	1,871	33	1,293	21	1,130	10	761	114	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.8	76.1	80.2	78.6	83.6	81.7	84.9	83.7	79.2	79.4
Yes	24.2	23.9	19.8	21.4	16.4	18.3	15.1	16.3	20.8	20.6
N of Valid	322	11,620	323	12,337	61	9,289	93	6,062	799	39,308
N of Miss	44	2,001	33	1,554	22	1,290	11	898	110	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.9	38.2	31.2	31.9	27.7	30.2	21.7	29.4	33.7	33.0
1 or 2 times	33.7	34.2	34.9	34.1	36.9	33.0	32.6	31.3	34.3	33.4
3 or 4 times	14.6	17.2	23.1	19.9	12.3	19.9	26.1	21.1	19.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.4	5.6	5.9	7.9	15.4	9.0	12.0	10.1	6.4	7.8
7 or more times	7.4	4.8	5.0	6.2	7.7	7.9	7.6	8.1	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	323	11,708	321	12,453	65	9,368	92	6,123	801	39,652
N of Miss	43	1,913	35	1,438	18	1,211	12	837	108	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.8	49.0	60.0	57.0	65.6	60.6	57.4	75.0	55.2	58.3
Yes	52.2	51.0	40.0	43.0	34.4	39.4	42.6	25.0	44.8	41.7
N of Valid	324	11,567	320	12,306	64	9,285	94	6,070	802	39,228
N of Miss	42	2,054	36	1,585	19	1,294	10	890	107	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.5	32.6	27.9	26.3	35.9	27.2	30.1	27.9	32.3	28.6
1 or 2 times	42.0	43.6	43.9	37.3	37.5	25.9	19.4	23.7	39.8	34.4
3 or 4 times	12.9	16.2	21.5	25.0	12.5	29.7	34.4	30.2	18.8	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.3	5.0	4.6	7.5	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.2	5.8	8.4
7 or more times	4.3	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.1	5.9	4.3	6.0	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	326	11,640	326	12,425	64	9,331	93	6,102	809	39,498
N of Miss	40	1,981	30	1,466	19	1,248	11	858	100	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.3	47.4	48.9	47.2	54.0	43.6	51.1	38.6	52.2	45.1
Yes	44.7	52.6	51.1	52.8	46.0	56.4	48.9	61.4	47.8	54.9
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.2	94.0	93.2	93.5	96.8	94.4	96.7	93.7	93.1	93.9
Yes	8.8	6.0	6.8	6.5	3.2	5.6	3.3	6.3	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.0	96.7	98.9	98.4	98.8
Yes	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	3.3	1.1	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	95.4	95.4	96.2	100.0	96.6	95.7	97.5	94.9	96.3
Yes	6.7	4.6	4.6	3.8	0.0	3.4	4.3	2.5	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	96.5	94.7	96.3	92.1	95.2	97.8	94.8	94.9	95.8
Yes	5.2	3.5	5.3	3.7	7.9	4.8	2.2	5.2	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.0	75.0	74.6	73.1	74.6	74.9	85.9	77.6	74.8	74.8
Yes	28.0	25.0	25.4	26.9	25.4	25.1	14.1	22.4	25.2	25.2
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.6	80.4	85.8	83.4	77.8	86.5	72.8	89.8	81.2	84.2
Yes	20.4	19.6	14.2	16.6	22.2	13.5	27.2	10.2	18.8	15.8
N of Valid	329	11,694	323	12,456	63	9,358	92	6,127	807	39,635
N of Miss	37	1,927	33	1,435	20	1,221	12	833	102	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.6	67.7	63.1	58.7	48.4	53.7	62.2	54.7	64.8	59.5
Yes	29.4	32.3	36.9	41.3	51.6	46.3	37.8	45.3	35.2	40.5
N of Valid	313	11,400	317	12,280	64	9,271	90	6,051	784	39,002
N of Miss	53	2,221	39	1,611	19	1,308	14	909	125	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	6.9	9.0	5.8	8.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	8.3	6.0
no	6.1	6.4	8.6	6.9	6.5	5.8	3.2	6.2	6.8	6.4
yes	31.3	32.5	35.8	37.9	50.0	40.0	50.5	40.0	36.9	37.2
YES!	54.0	54.1	46.6	49.4	35.5	48.9	41.1	48.1	48.0	50.5
N of Valid	313	11,511	324	12,400	62	9,335	95	6,120	794	39,366
N of Miss	53	2,110	32	1,491	21	1,244	9	840	115	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	45.0	41.7	36.1	34.6	25.0	30.8	32.3	31.3	38.3	35.3
no	26.4	33.5	31.5	37.5	23.4	40.4	34.4	38.7	29.2	37.2
yes	17.0	16.7	21.9	18.7	26.6	19.8	21.5	20.6	20.3	18.7
YES!	11.6	8.0	10.5	9.2	25.0	9.1	11.8	9.3	12.2	8.8
N of Valid	311	11,512	324	12,381	64	9,305	93	6,101	792	39,299
N of Miss	55	2,109	32	1,510	19	1,274	11	859	117	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.1	8.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.3	8.6	6.6
no	5.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	6.6	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.8	4.5
yes	21.0	26.9	34.5	31.9	44.3	34.7	36.8	37.7	30.2	32.0
YES!	63.1	60.0	53.0	57.7	44.3	55.9	53.7	50.9	56.4	56.9
N of Valid	314	11,496	319	12,380	61	9,303	95	6,105	789	39,284
N of Miss	52	2,125	37	1,511	22	1,276	9	855	120	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.9	9.1	8.8	6.9	8.1	5.8	5.4	6.4	10.3	7.2
no	8.3	5.8	7.9	6.6	4.8	6.6	4.3	7.9	7.4	6.6
yes	14.5	19.2	27.4	26.3	38.7	32.0	47.8	35.1	25.7	26.9
YES!	63.4	65.9	55.8	60.2	48.4	55.6	42.4	50.7	56.6	59.3
N of Valid	303	11,412	317	12,347	62	9,282	92	6,098	774	39,139
N of Miss	63	2,209	39	1,544	21	1,297	12	862	135	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.5	9.4	9.6	7.5	9.8	7.2	10.6	9.2	11.3	8.2
no	5.9	6.2	14.9	9.4	18.0	10.3	37.2	15.3	14.3	9.6
yes	24.3	24.6	29.4	32.3	29.5	36.6	31.9	36.3	27.7	31.7
YES!	56.2	59.8	46.1	50.8	42.6	45.9	20.2	39.2	46.7	50.5
N of Valid	304	11,444	323	12,363	61	9,295	94	6,101	782	39,203
N of Miss	62	2,177	33	1,528	22	1,284	10	859	127	5,848



Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.2	12.1	9.5	19.7	9.5	12.8	13.5	11.0	10.0
no	9.8	11.3	15.3	16.4	24.6	19.5	25.5	21.9	15.1	16.5
yes	28.0	32.1	33.0	35.5	37.7	37.9	41.5	36.3	32.4	35.2
YES!	54.7	47.4	39.6	38.6	18.0	33.1	20.2	28.3	41.5	38.3
N of Valid	307	11,487	321	12,379	61	9,307	94	6,109	783	39,282
N of Miss	59	2,134	35	1,512	22	1,272	10	851	126	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	7.3	7.8	6.3	4.8	5.6	3.2	7.3	6.9	6.6
no	5.8	6.6	7.8	8.2	3.2	6.8	9.6	8.1	6.9	7.4
yes	22.6	27.0	31.6	31.9	40.3	35.9	53.2	37.8	31.3	32.4
YES!	64.2	59.1	52.8	53.5	51.6	51.7	34.0	46.9	55.0	53.7
N of Valid	310	11,476	320	12,381	62	9,305	94	6,111	786	39,273
N of Miss	56	2,145	36	1,510	21	1,274	10	849	123	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.5	80.4	67.6	69.5	57.4	61.9	68.1	55.4	71.1	68.7
Yes	16.9	15.5	26.5	26.2	37.7	33.6	25.3	39.3	23.5	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.2	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.6	6.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	307	11,493	324	12,388	61	9,281	91	6,101	783	39,263
N of Miss	59	2,128	32	1,503	22	1,298	13	859	126	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	90.9	76.6	82.6	64.4	75.5	65.9	68.1	80.2	81.1
Yes	3.8	5.0	17.7	13.1	30.5	19.9	27.5	26.6	14.5	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	5.7	4.3	5.1	4.6	6.6	5.4	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	291	11,451	316	12,347	59	9,259	91	6,090	757	39,147
N of Miss	75	2,170	40	1,544	24	1,320	13	870	152	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.7	88.4	84.4	83.8	75.4	79.5	78.0	75.1	83.9	82.8
Yes	9.0	7.4	9.7	11.9	19.7	15.8	15.4	19.6	10.9	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.7	6.6	5.3	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	301	11,449	321	12,314	61	9,245	91	6,086	774	39,094
N of Miss	65	2,172	35	1,577	22	1,334	13	874	135	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	95.2	91.7	94.7	95.0	94.3	91.0	93.6	92.8	94.6
Yes	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	6.1	4.4	5.0	4.6	6.7	5.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	296	11,430	314	12,281	60	9,247	89	6,069	759	39,027
N of Miss	70	2,191	42	1,610	23	1,332	15	891	150	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.4	78.9	69.4	74.6	56.7	74.2	69.7	75.0	68.1	75.8
Yes	26.9	16.9	24.6	21.0	38.3	21.0	23.6	19.7	26.5	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.0	4.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	301	11,409	317	12,322	60	9,242	89	6,080	767	39,053
N of Miss	65	2,212	39	1,569	23	1,337	15	880	142	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.2	83.5	69.2	75.7	66.1	70.7	73.0	66.5	74.9	75.4
Yes	12.8	12.3	24.8	19.9	28.8	24.7	20.2	28.1	19.9	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	6.0	4.4	5.1	4.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	596	22,886	636	24,676	118	18,506	178	12,174	1,528	78,242
N of Miss	136	4,356	76	3,106	48	2,652	30	1,746	290	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.5	90.7	91.6	90.7	89.9	92.0	88.7	92.3	91.3
Yes	1.0	2.3	3.5	4.1	3.7	5.4	1.1	6.0	2.3	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	5.8	4.3	5.6	4.7	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	290	11,410	313	12,300	54	9,239	87	6,083	744	39,032
N of Miss	76	2,211	43	1,591	29	1,340	17	877	165	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	89.8	87.3	85.2	80.0	82.1	75.8	77.5	86.3	84.6
Wrong	7.5	7.6	7.8	10.5	10.0	12.6	17.6	14.8	9.0	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.4	6.7	3.9	6.6	5.7	3.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	307	11,467	322	12,355	60	9,297	91	6,105	780	39,224
N of Miss	59	2,154	34	1,536	23	1,282	13	855	129	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.3	89.7	90.8	88.1	87.5	80.9	82.1	89.8	89.7
Wrong	4.0	4.5	8.1	6.9	8.5	9.7	14.6	12.9	7.3	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.0	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	300	11,452	320	12,332	59	9,273	89	6,081	768	39,138
N of Miss	66	2,169	36	1,559	24	1,306	15	879	141	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.1	86.8	89.8	82.8	84.2	70.0	76.7	87.4	88.0
Wrong	3.1	3.5	7.6	6.2	10.3	9.6	15.6	11.8	7.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	3.8	2.8	3.4	4.5	7.8	6.9	3.2	3.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	3.4	1.8	6.7	4.6	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	291	11,411	317	12,307	58	9,254	90	6,080	756	39,052
N of Miss	75	2,210	39	1,584	25	1,325	14	880	153	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.2	91.6	93.0	94.6	92.1	90.2	90.6	92.9	93.0
Wrong	4.1	3.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	8.7	7.4	5.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	296	11,422	321	12,319	56	9,268	92	6,098	765	39,107
N of Miss	70	2,199	35	1,572	27	1,311	12	862	144	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	97.3	95.2	96.6	98.3	96.3	91.1	95.4	95.4	96.6
Wrong	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.8	1.7	3.1	7.8	3.9	3.4	2.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	293	11,368	314	12,293	59	9,260	90	6,088	756	39,009
N of Miss	73	2,253	42	1,598	24	1,319	14	872	153	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	97.2	94.9	96.6	100.0	96.2	91.2	95.3	95.5	96.5
Wrong	2.4	2.3	4.1	2.9	0.0	3.2	7.7	4.1	3.6	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	289	11,354	315	12,290	57	9,252	91	6,082	752	38,978
N of Miss	77	2,267	41	1,601	26	1,327	13	878	157	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	83.5	80.0	80.0	83.9	81.3	80.0	83.3	81.2	81.8
Wrong	14.7	13.5	15.2	16.0	8.9	15.4	16.7	13.7	14.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	7.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	285	11,393	310	12,282	56	9,225	90	6,082	741	38,982
N of Miss	81	2,228	46	1,609	27	1,354	14	878	168	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	86.0	82.2	79.4	80.7	79.6	79.1	79.5	83.8	81.4
Wrong	9.3	10.3	11.4	15.0	14.0	14.9	16.5	14.7	11.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.7	3.3	4.8	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	291	11,405	315	12,297	57	9,267	91	6,095	754	39,064
N of Miss	75	2,216	41	1,594	26	1,312	13	865	155	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.5	64.9	61.3	58.8	61.4	62.1	69.0	65.1	64.2	62.4
Wrong	20.8	22.3	20.6	25.3	10.5	24.1	19.5	22.4	19.8	23.7
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.7	15.2	13.7	22.8	11.9	11.5	10.8	13.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.3	5.3	1.9	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	284	11,404	315	12,293	57	9,246	87	6,073	743	39,016
N of Miss	82	2,217	41	1,598	26	1,333	17	887	166	6,035



Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.3	83.4	72.4	75.7	58.1	69.3	52.7	64.8	72.0	74.7
1	9.3	8.1	9.6	10.0	12.9	10.6	20.9	9.9	11.1	9.6
2	3.3	3.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.0	6.2
3-4	3.3	2.3	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.0	2.2	7.8	4.5	4.7
5+	3.7	2.6	5.9	4.1	19.4	6.2	16.5	8.6	7.4	4.9
N of Valid	300	11,448	322	12,343	62	9,293	91	6,098	775	39,182
N of Miss	66	2,173	34	1,548	21	1,286	13	862	134	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.9	93.9	86.9	89.7	80.6	85.9	83.9	84.1	88.4	89.2
1	4.7	3.6	4.5	5.1	9.7	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.1	5.2
2	0.0	1.1	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.4	4.6	4.3	2.6	2.5
3-4	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.8	1.5
5+	1.4	0.8	3.5	1.6	4.8	2.0	5.7	2.7	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	295	11,398	314	12,291	62	9,262	87	6,075	758	39,026
N of Miss	71	2,223	42	1,600	21	1,317	17	885	151	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.0	90.0	83.5	85.6	75.8	82.3	82.2	83.0	85.2	85.7
1	4.3	5.8	6.5	7.1	11.3	7.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.8
2	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.6	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.1
3-4	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.1
5+	1.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	9.7	3.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.3
N of Valid	299	11,397	321	12,307	62	9,268	90	6,088	772	39,060
N of Miss	67	2,224	35	1,584	21	1,311	14	872	137	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	62.8	70.4	57.7	58.8	41.7	52.3	47.2	49.1	57.1	59.1
1	15.9	13.7	15.2	14.6	15.0	12.8	11.2	11.4	15.0	13.4
2	5.9	5.7	7.4	8.5	5.0	10.2	7.9	10.6	6.7	8.4
3-4	7.2	4.3	5.5	7.1	6.7	9.5	9.0	10.4	6.7	7.4
5+	8.3	5.9	14.2	10.9	31.7	15.0	24.7	18.6	14.6	11.6
N of Valid	290	11,399	310	12,299	60	9,271	89	6,097	749	39,066
N of Miss	76	2,222	46	1,592	23	1,308	15	863	160	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	44.3	52.2	50.2	58.4	53.3	60.8	47.2	63.7	47.8	58.0
No	18.1	15.1	14.8	13.7	13.3	14.4	23.6	16.0	17.0	14.6
I don't know	37.6	32.7	35.0	27.9	33.3	24.8	29.2	20.3	35.2	27.4
N of Valid	298	11,149	311	12,019	60	9,051	89	5,939	758	38,158
N of Miss	68	2,472	45	1,872	23	1,528	15	1,021	151	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.1	14.5	18.1	16.4	26.7	16.9	14.4	17.1	19.5	16.1
Most of the time	17.2	14.9	19.4	18.0	25.0	18.6	23.3	18.6	19.4	17.3
Some of the time	19.1	28.9	26.3	31.4	23.3	31.4	26.7	31.0	23.3	30.6
A little of the time	22.1	24.9	14.9	20.1	11.7	17.9	15.6	16.0	17.6	20.3
None of the time	20.5	16.8	21.3	14.1	13.3	15.2	20.0	17.2	20.2	15.6
N of Valid	303	11,400	315	12,321	60	9,264	90	6,065	768	39,050
N of Miss	63	2,221	41	1,570	23	1,315	14	895	141	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.4	11.5	15.0	11.5	13.8	11.2	4.5	11.0	15.4	11.4
Most of the time	8.7	10.3	11.4	11.7	15.5	10.6	13.6	11.3	10.9	11.0
Some of the time	13.5	16.9	17.3	18.6	17.2	20.3	23.9	21.0	16.6	18.9
A little of the time	19.4	20.5	14.7	20.6	19.0	20.4	18.2	19.5	17.3	20.3
None of the time	39.1	40.8	41.7	37.6	34.5	37.6	39.8	37.3	39.9	38.5
N of Valid	289	11,291	307	12,230	58	9,192	88	6,044	742	38,757
N of Miss	77	2,330	49	1,661	25	1,387	16	916	167	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	25.0	19.3	23.6	21.2	23.6	19.7	10.7	20.1	22.7	20.1
Most of the time	11.8	16.0	16.8	18.8	21.8	19.4	27.4	19.4	16.4	18.2
Some of the time	16.7	17.7	14.6	20.3	12.7	21.7	16.7	23.5	15.5	20.4
A little of the time	16.3	17.6	12.6	16.2	14.5	16.4	11.9	14.3	14.1	16.4
None of the time	30.2	29.3	32.4	23.5	27.3	22.8	33.3	22.7	31.2	24.9
N of Valid	288	11,244	309	12,211	55	9,206	84	6,036	736	38,697
N of Miss	78	2,377	47	1,680	28	1,373	20	924	173	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.5	9.7	12.6	9.1	16.4	8.8	10.3	9.0	14.5	9.2
Most of the time	7.5	8.1	7.8	8.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	7.6	7.7	7.9
Some of the time	12.3	12.9	10.7	14.3	18.2	15.2	13.8	17.2	12.2	14.6
A little of the time	15.1	18.4	16.5	18.7	20.0	19.2	21.8	19.6	16.8	18.9
None of the time	47.6	50.9	52.4	49.8	40.0	49.2	44.8	46.5	48.7	49.4
N of Valid	292	11,313	309	12,256	55	9,223	87	6,050	743	38,842
N of Miss	74	2,308	47	1,635	28	1,356	17	910	166	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.0	17.2	18.8	14.3	10.9	14.4	11.9	15.4	19.1	15.3
Most of the time	16.8	15.9	14.3	15.5	16.4	16.6	15.5	16.1	15.6	16.0
Some of the time	16.5	20.3	23.7	24.1	27.3	24.5	20.2	25.0	20.7	23.2
A little of the time	15.5	18.8	14.9	20.4	25.5	19.0	17.9	17.8	16.3	19.2
None of the time	28.2	27.8	28.2	25.7	20.0	25.6	34.5	25.8	28.3	26.3
N of Valid	291	11,176	308	12,193	55	9,202	84	6,048	738	38,619
N of Miss	75	2,445	48	1,698	28	1,377	20	912	171	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.5	14.1	18.1	14.0	12.5	11.9	9.2	11.9	18.0	13.2
Most of the time	7.5	8.8	10.0	9.6	10.7	9.5	10.3	9.0	9.1	9.3
Some of the time	15.4	12.2	9.4	13.2	10.7	14.5	6.9	15.2	11.5	13.5
A little of the time	10.9	15.4	12.6	16.5	14.3	17.2	18.4	17.2	12.8	16.5
None of the time	44.7	49.4	49.8	46.6	51.8	46.9	55.2	46.6	48.6	47.5
N of Valid	293	11,333	309	12,270	56	9,229	87	6,055	745	38,887
N of Miss	73	2,288	47	1,621	27	1,350	17	905	164	6,164