

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

### Region 13

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	1,667	1,939	904	1,229
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.1	518	28.1	545	30.0	271	23.9	294
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	30.4	506	32.2	624	36.3	328	27.3	336
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	21.1	352	26.1	506	18.3	165	29.0	357
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	17.5	291	13.6	264	15.5	140	19.7	242
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.3	799	48.2	871	45.5	383	53.0	636
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.7	791	51.8	936	54.5	458	47.0	565
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	20.2	320	18.4	336	18.3	159	24.8	297
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	35.8	567	33.2	605	37.4	324	28.8	345
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.1	1	0.2	4	0.6	5	0.3	4
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	0.4	6	0.6	11	0.8	7	0.3	3
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	36.2	573	39.7	723	35.8	310	38.1	456
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.7	27	1.9	35	1.3	11	1.2	14
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	5.6	88	6.0	109	5.9	51	6.4	77
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	85.2	1,411	84.1	1,619	82.8	746	84.1	1,032
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	5.0	83	4.8	93	4.6	41	4.2	52
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.5	8	0.4	7	0.3	3	0.7	8
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	16.8	279	17.2	331	17.5	158	16.0	196
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.7	78	5.5	105	6.5	59	4.4	54
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	52.7	873	52.5	1,010	47.8	431	57.0	699
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	13.2	218	13.9	268	13.9	125	12.0	147
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.5	8	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.7	8
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	8.0	133	9.4	180	10.0	90	8.6	105
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	3.9	64	4.6	89	5.3	48	3.7	46
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	2.1	34	2.0	39	1.8	16	2.4	29
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	45.4	753	46.7	899	43.4	391	47.2	579
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	3.1	52	4.2	80	2.9	26	2.9	36
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	42.8	709	42.5	817	44.1	397	44.6	547
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	3.3	54	3.5	67	2.1	19	2.7	33
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	3.9	64	3.8	73	4.0	36	3.3	41
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

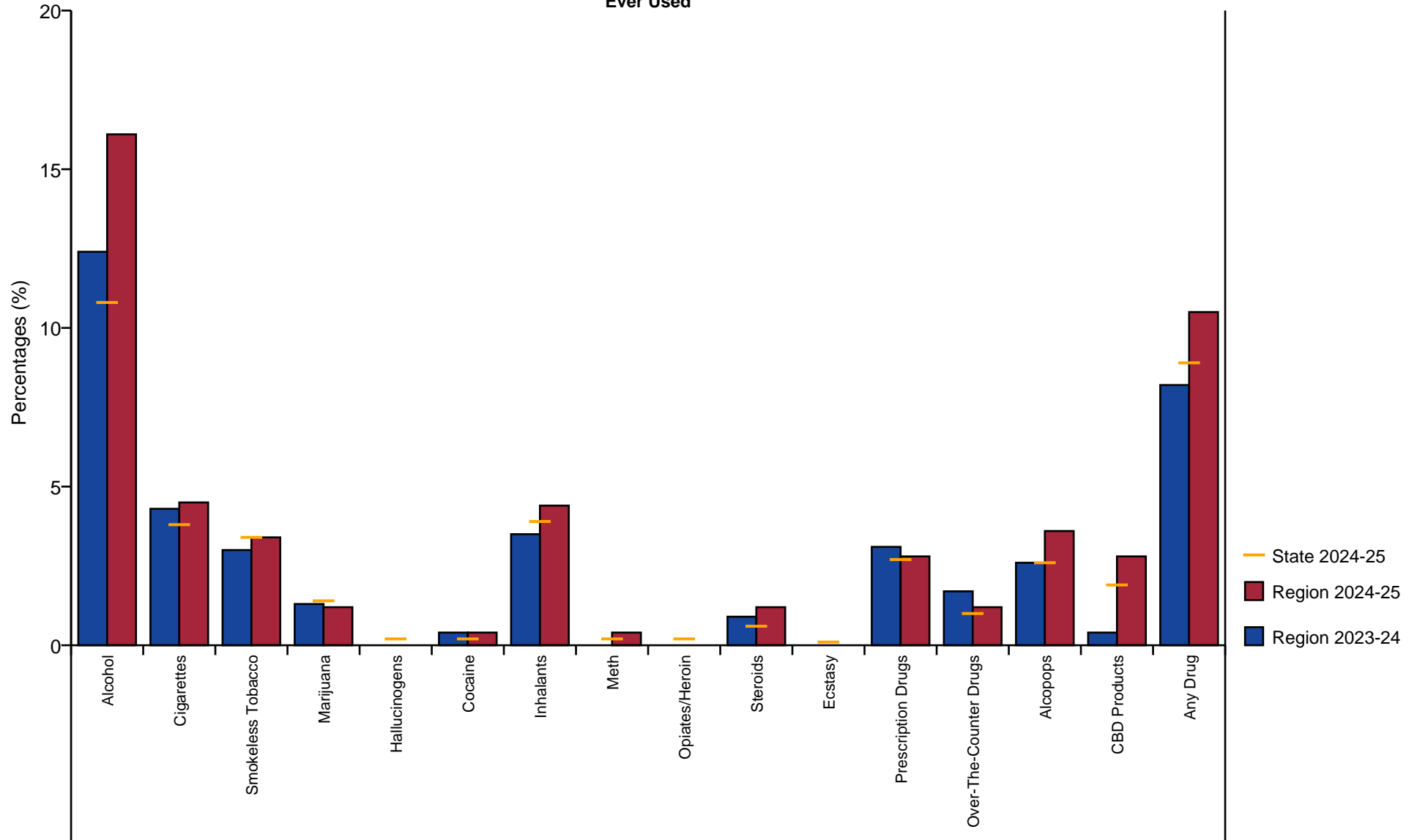
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

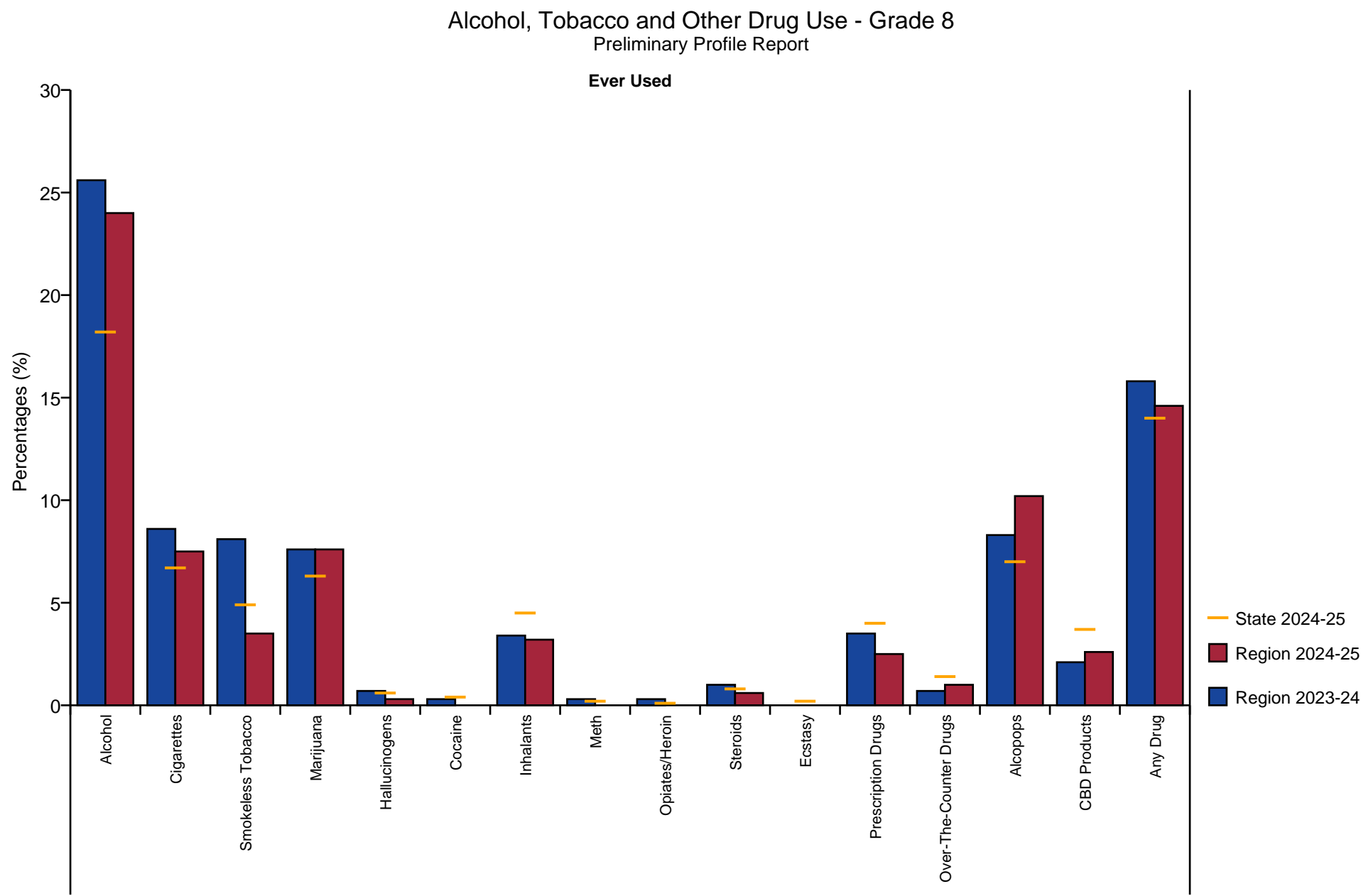
#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



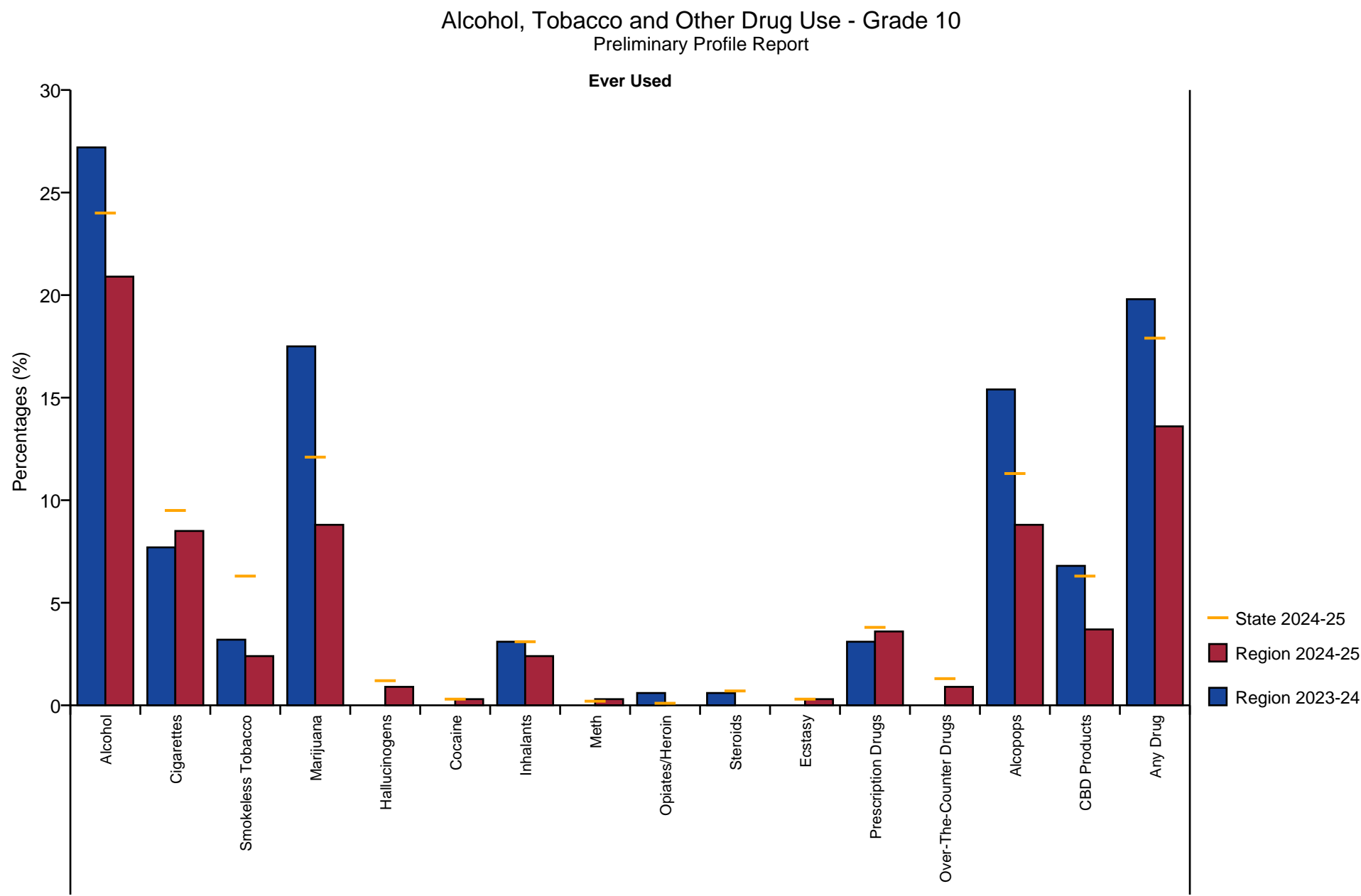
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



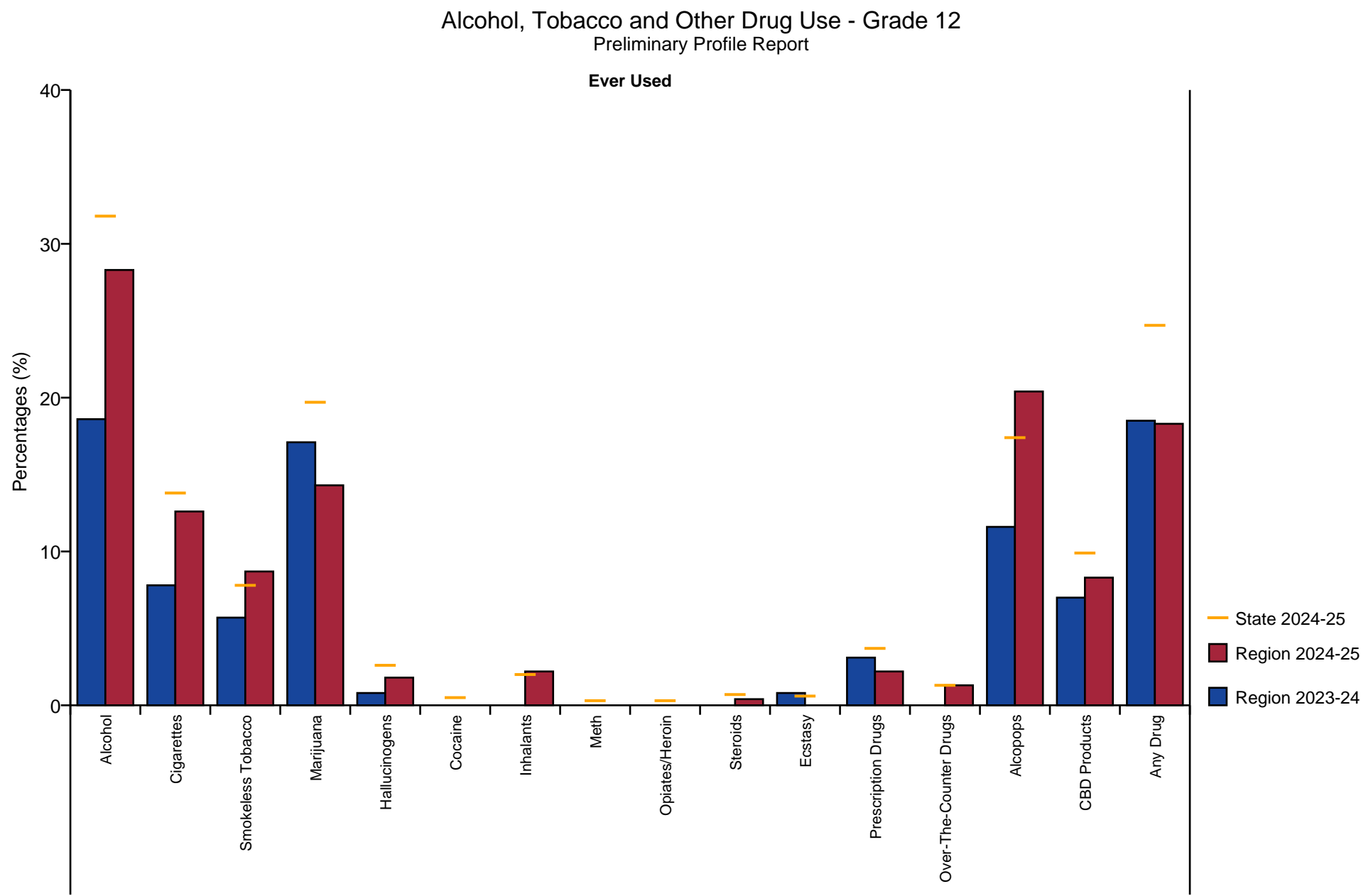
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

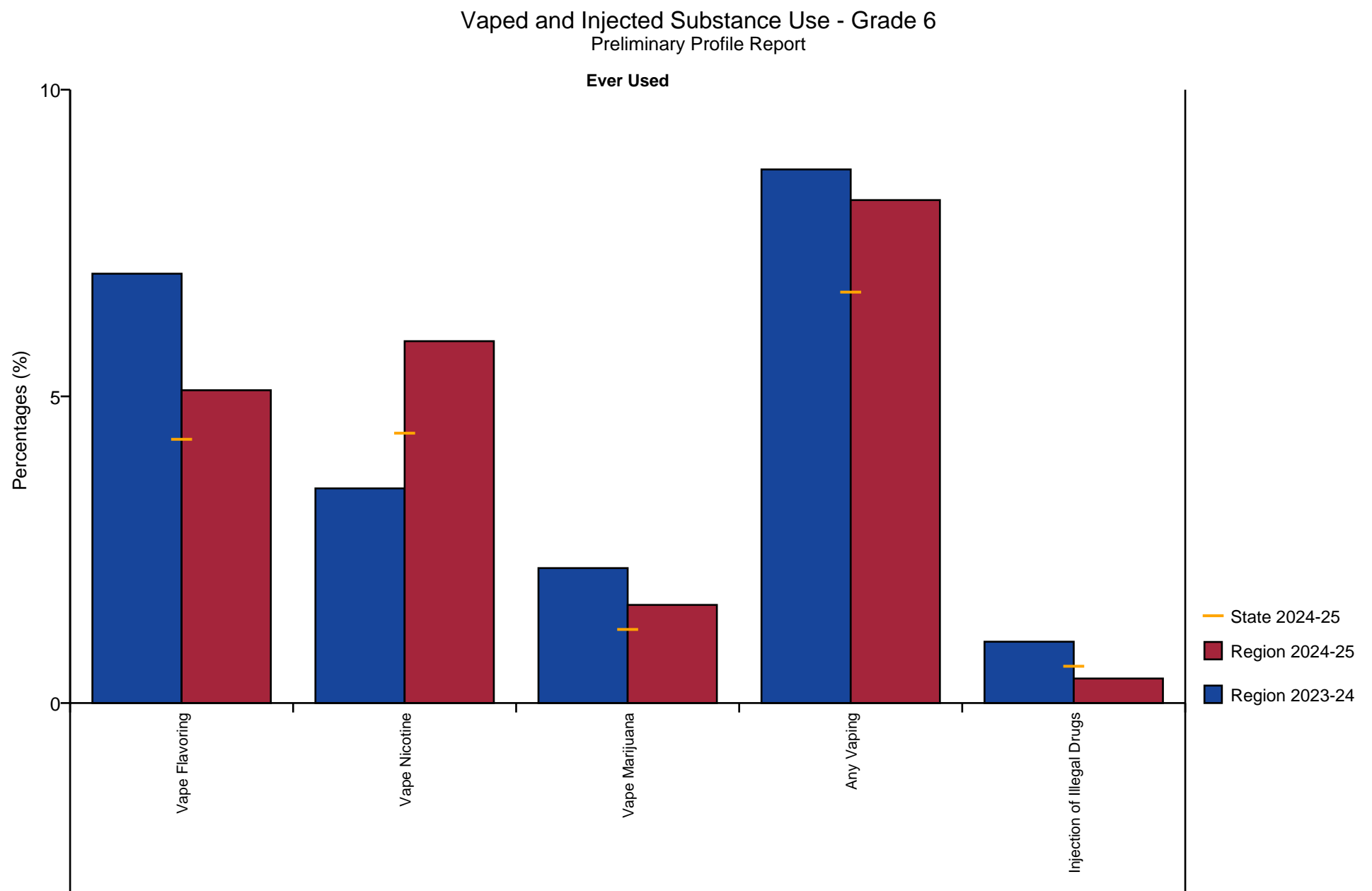




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

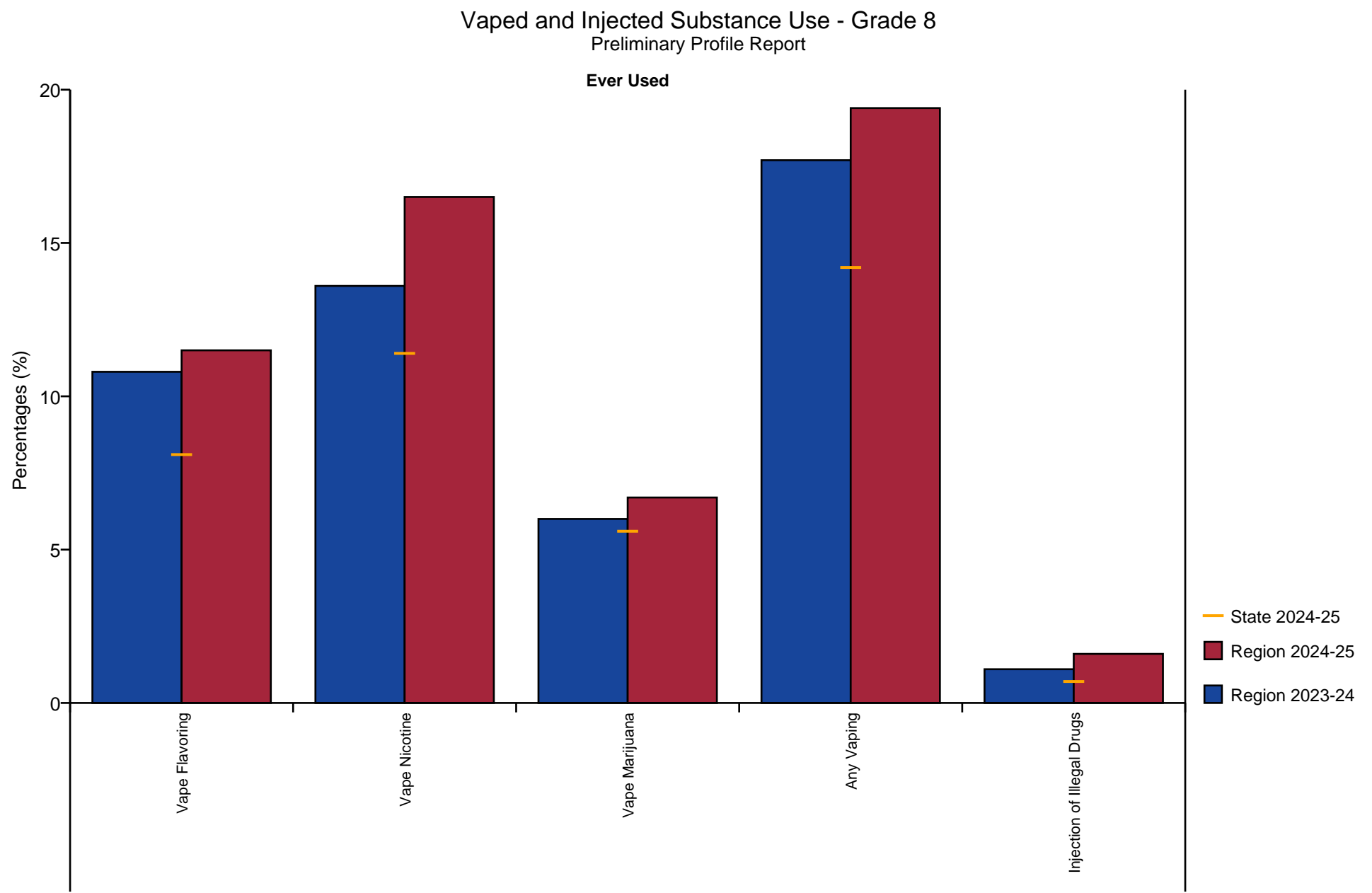


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

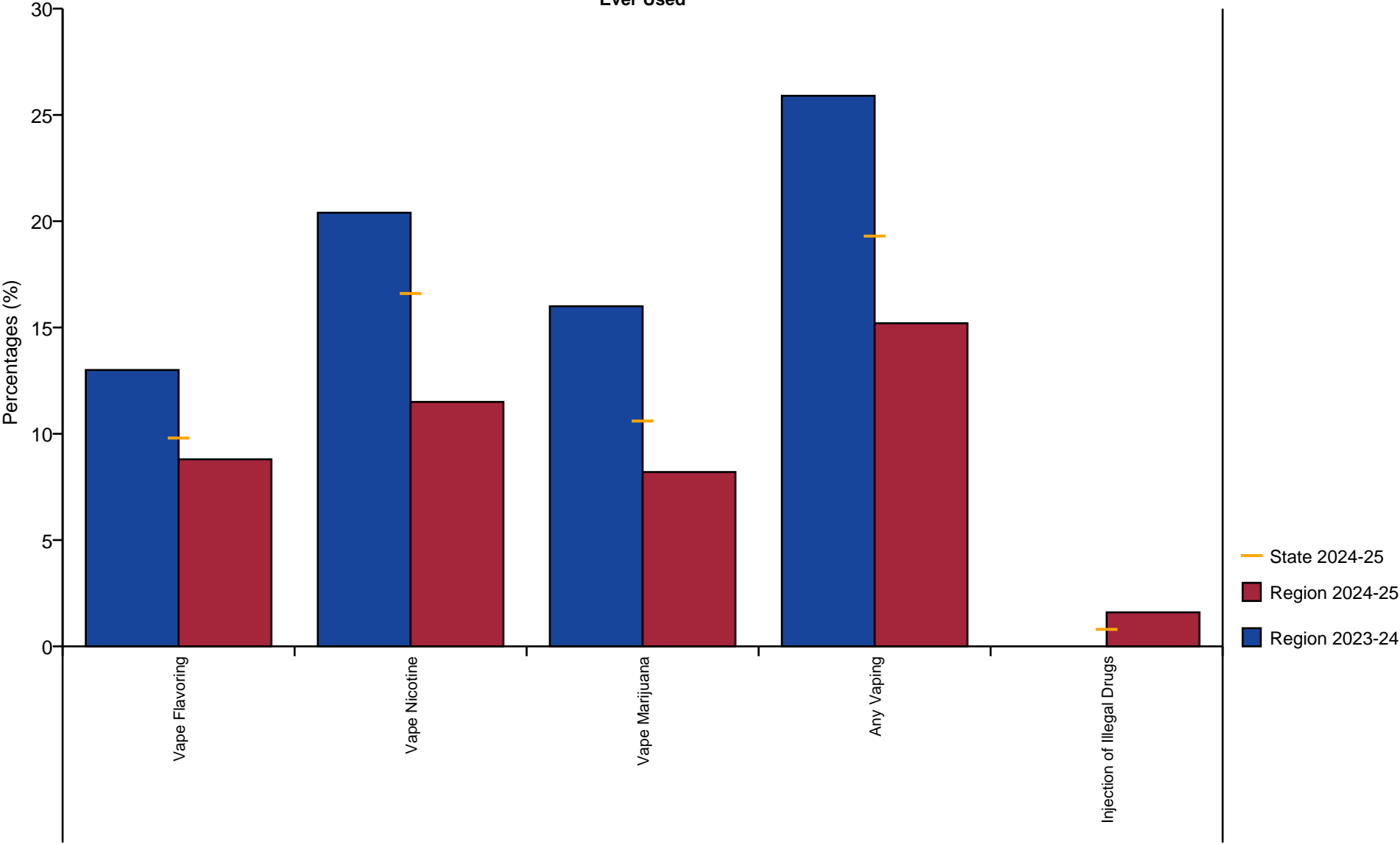


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

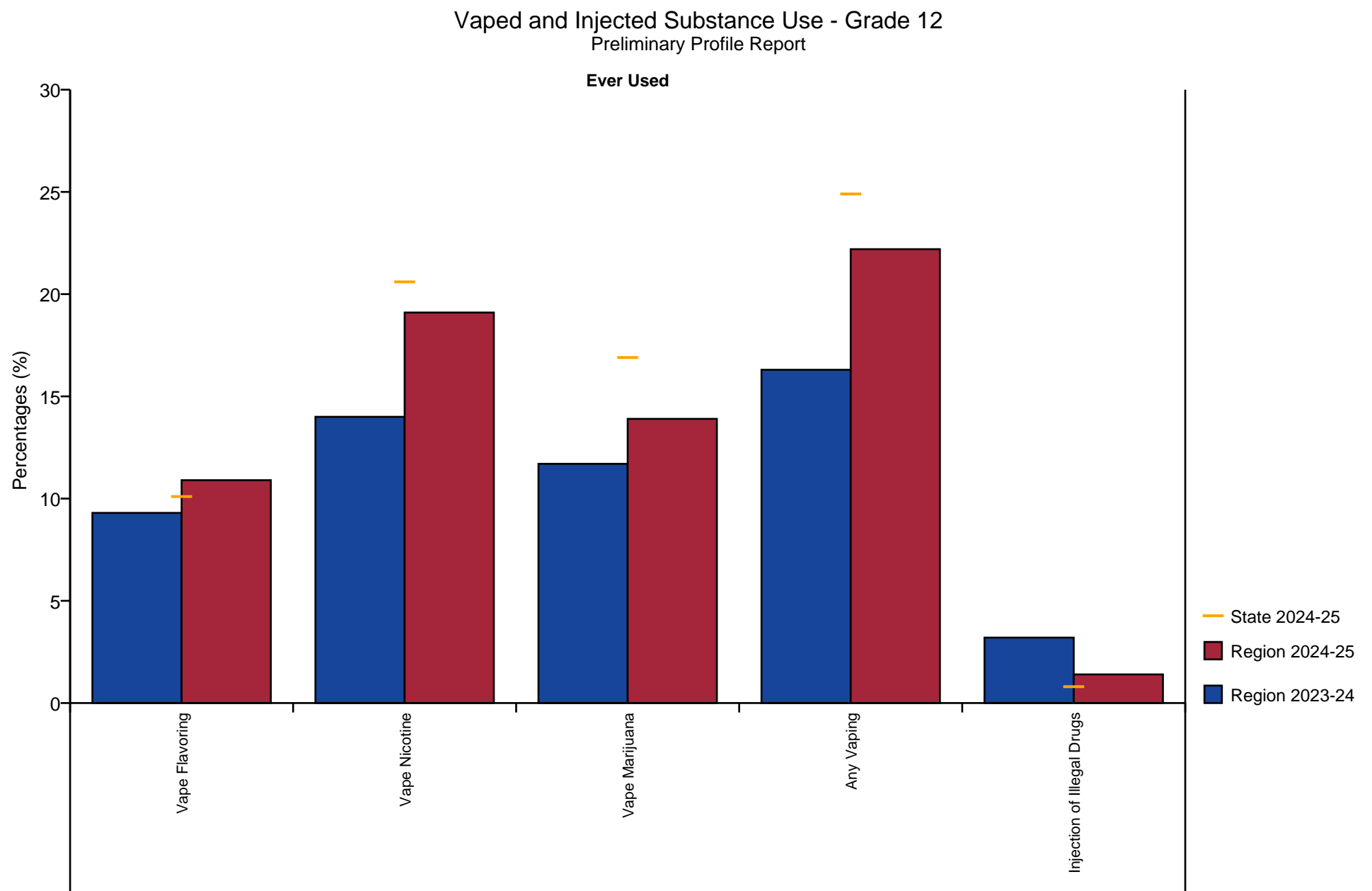
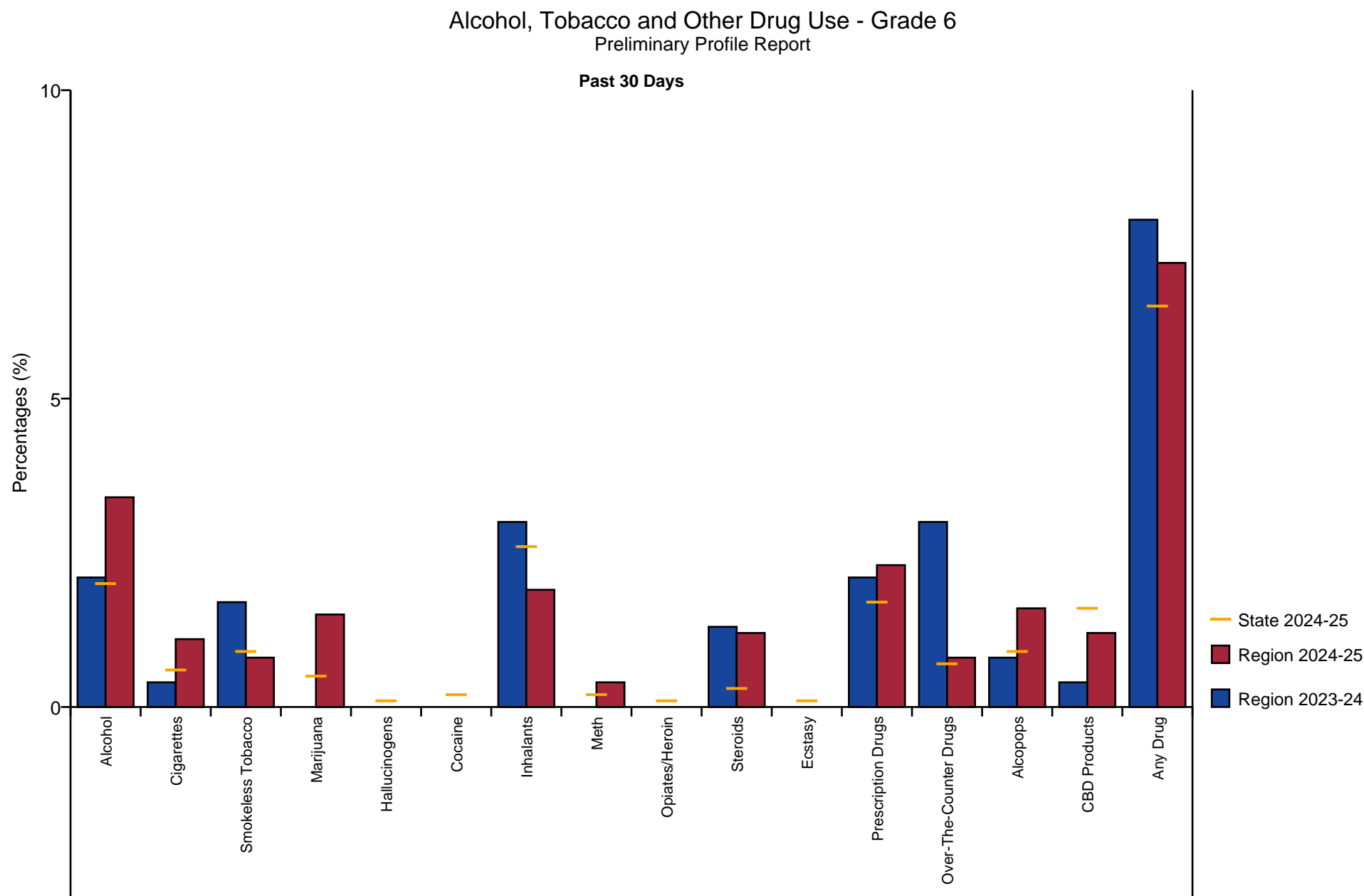
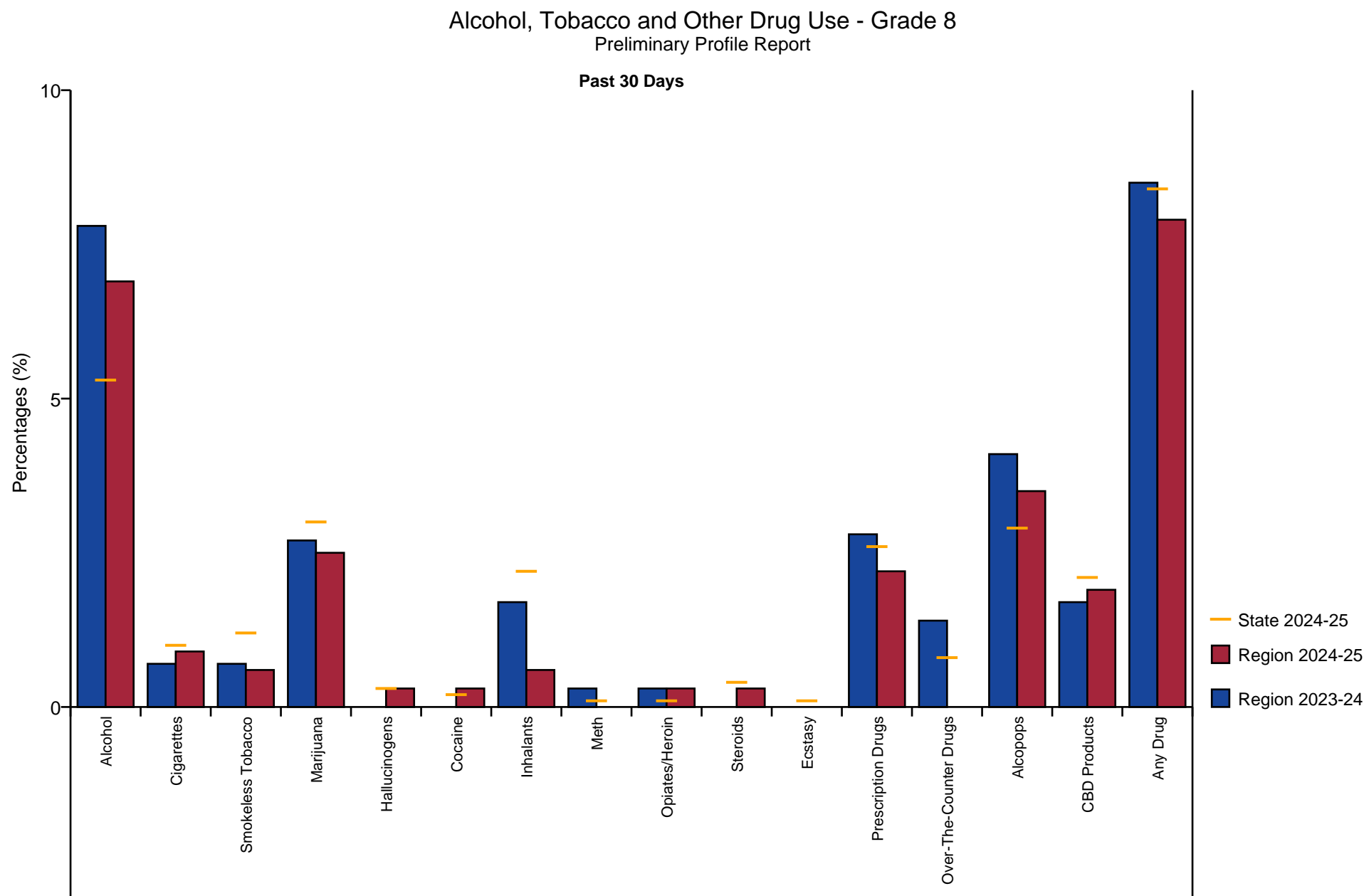


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



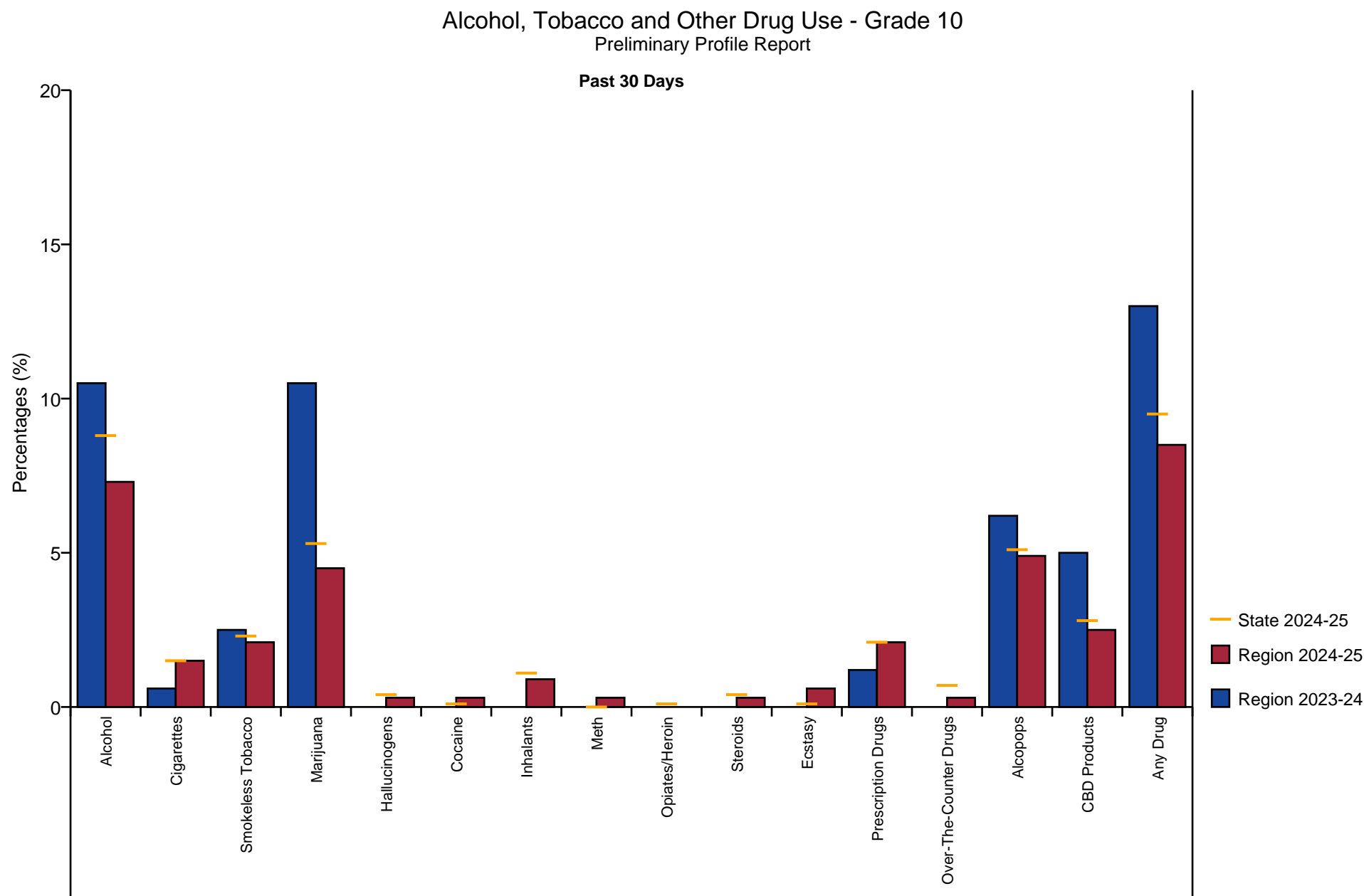
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

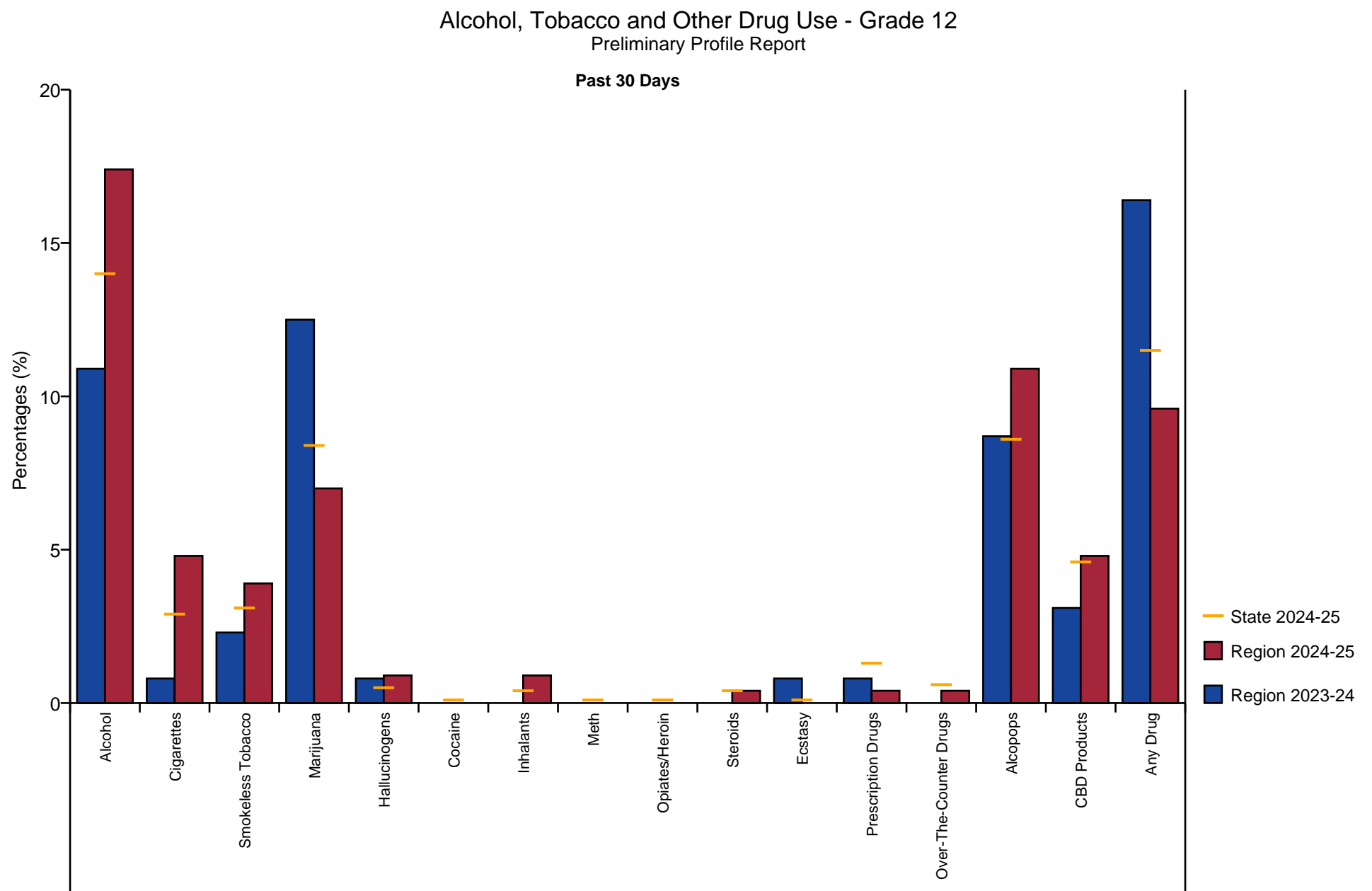


Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

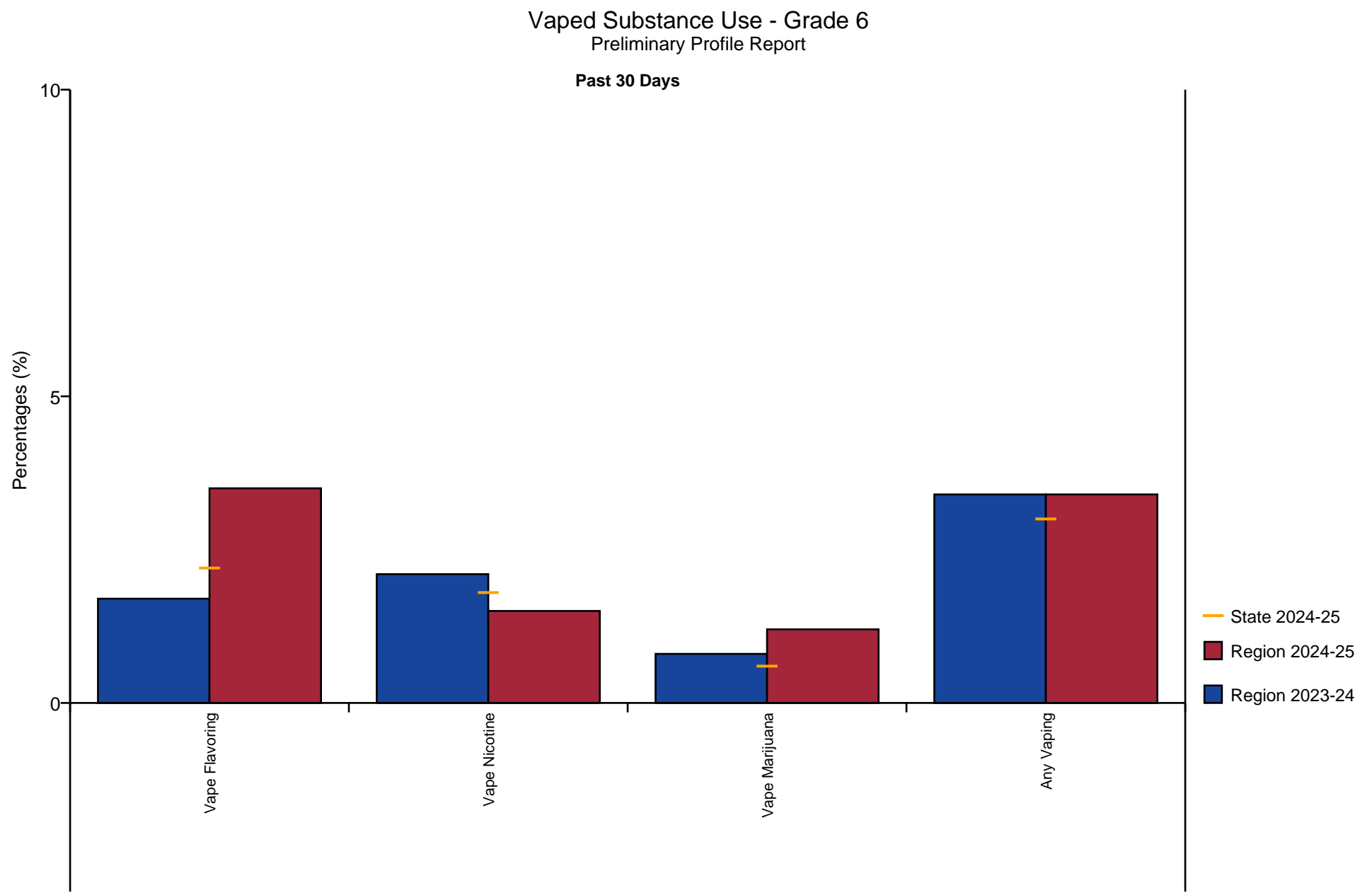




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

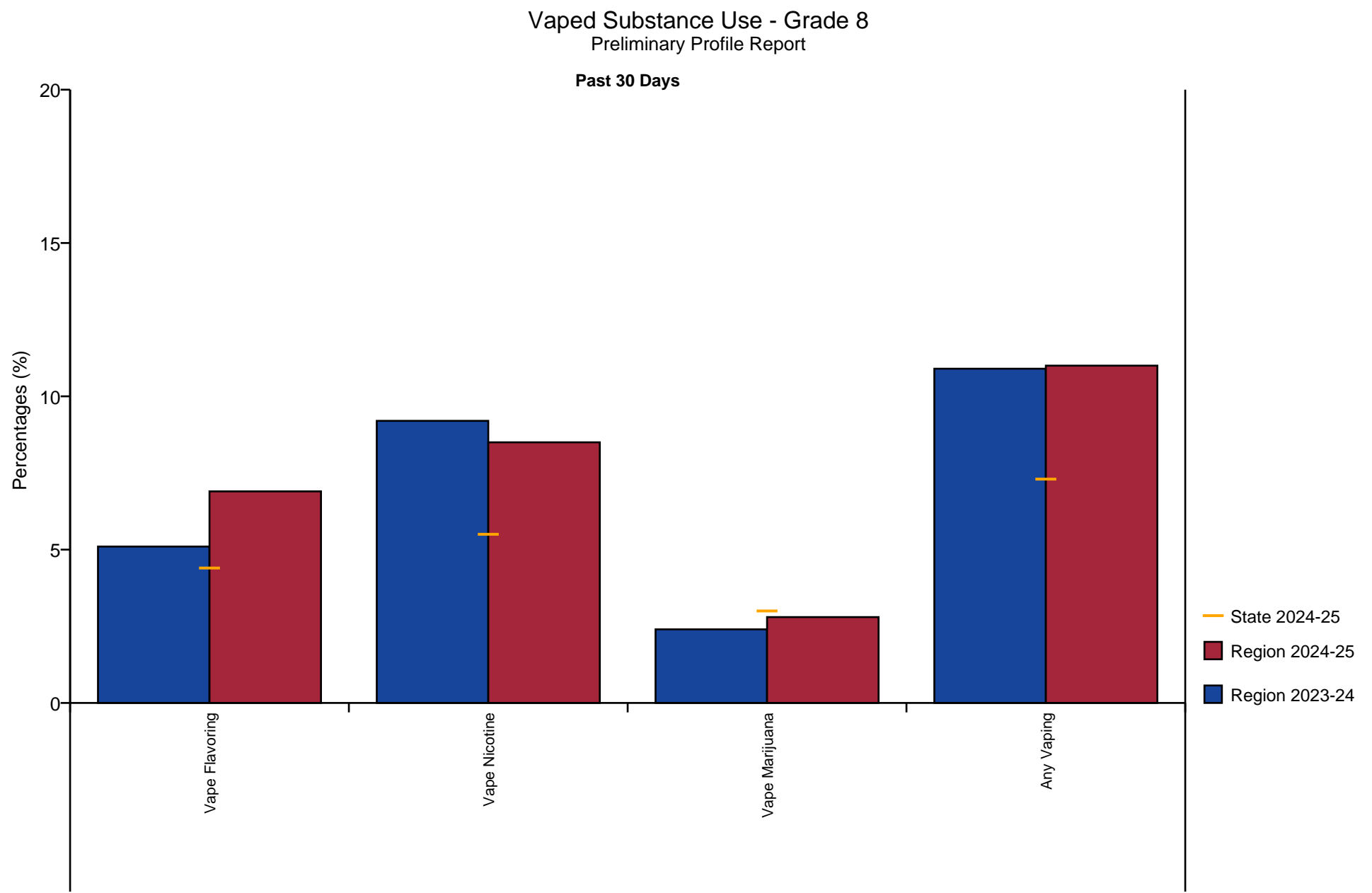


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

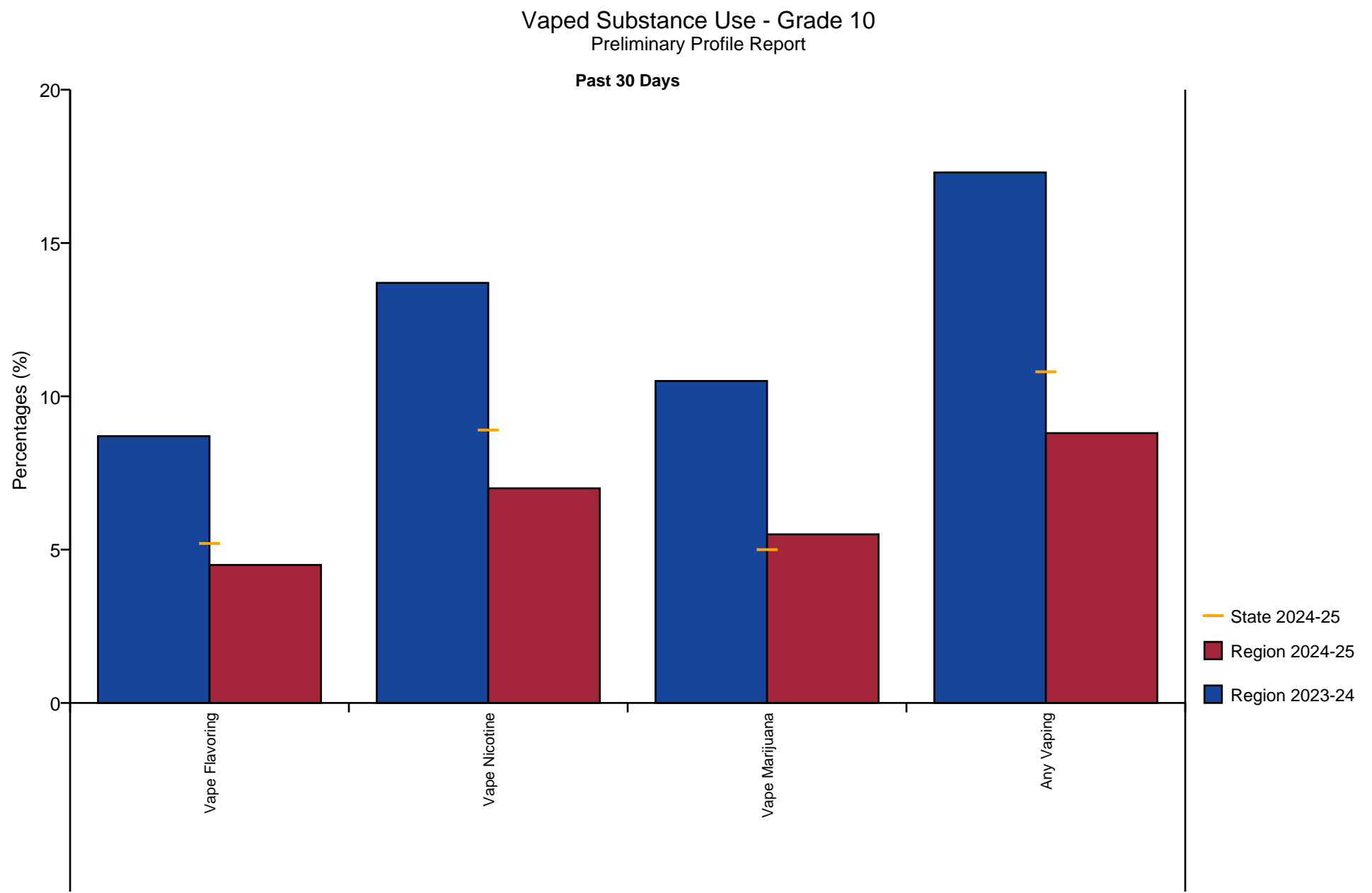


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

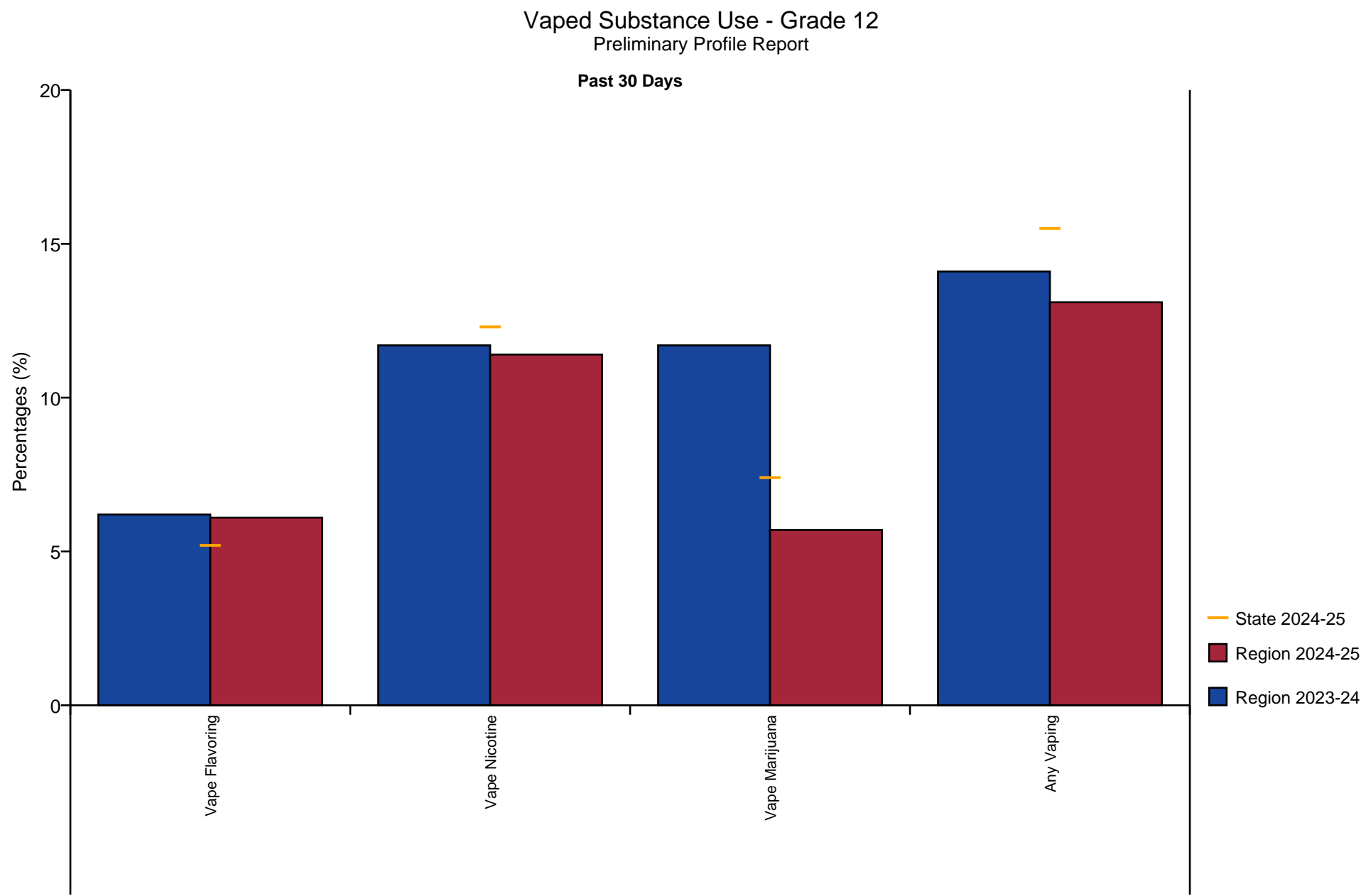
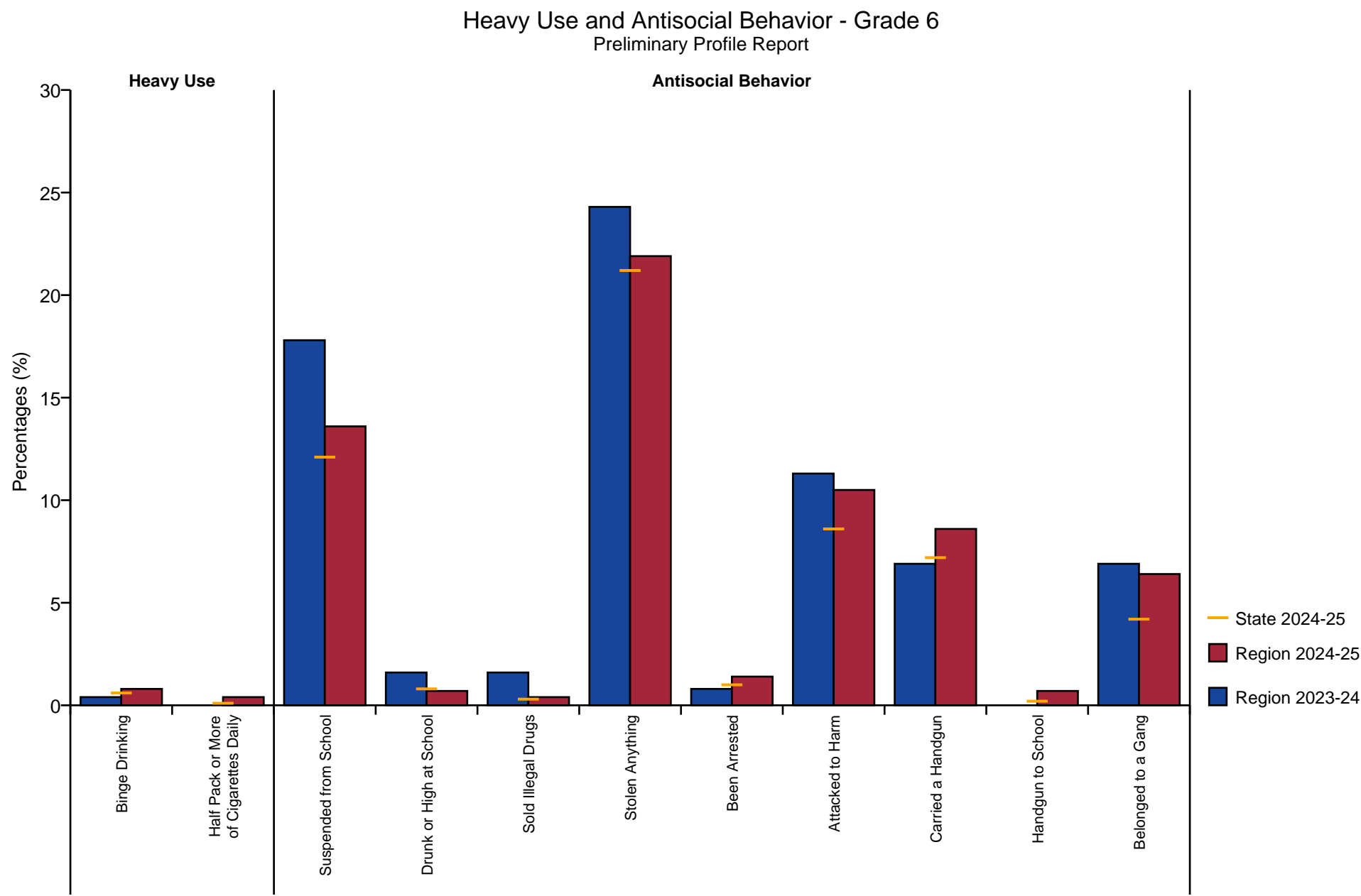
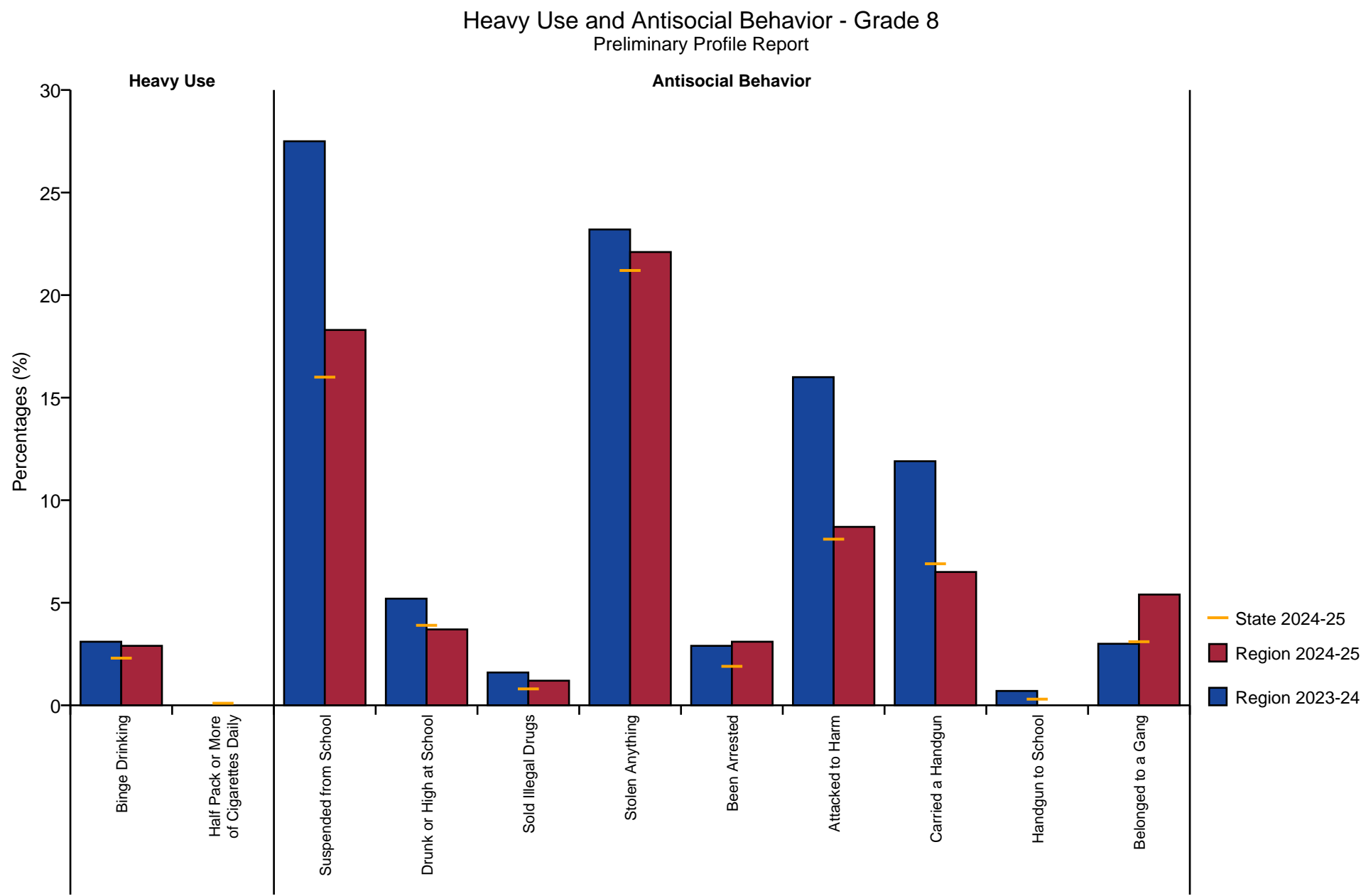


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



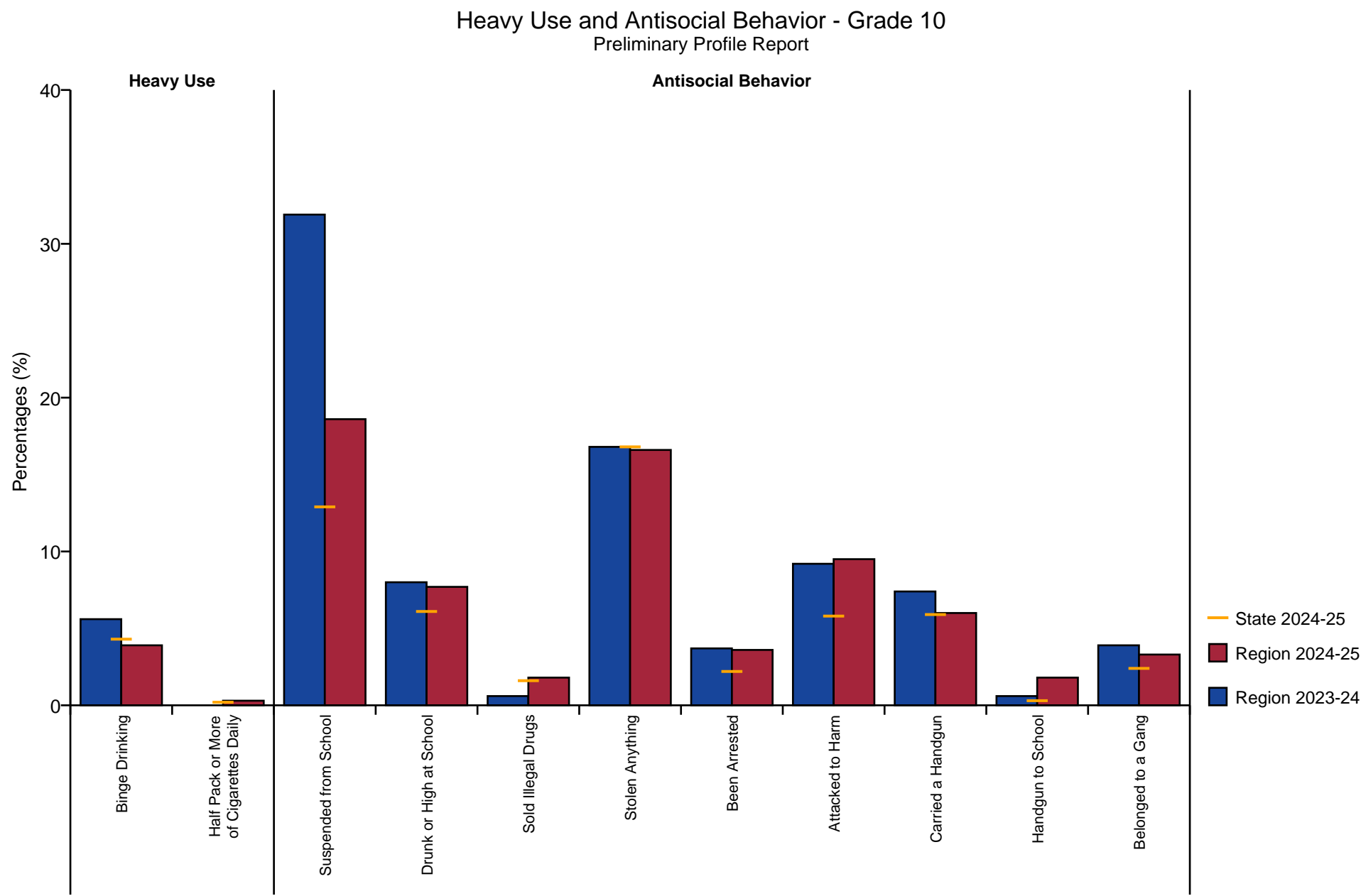
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



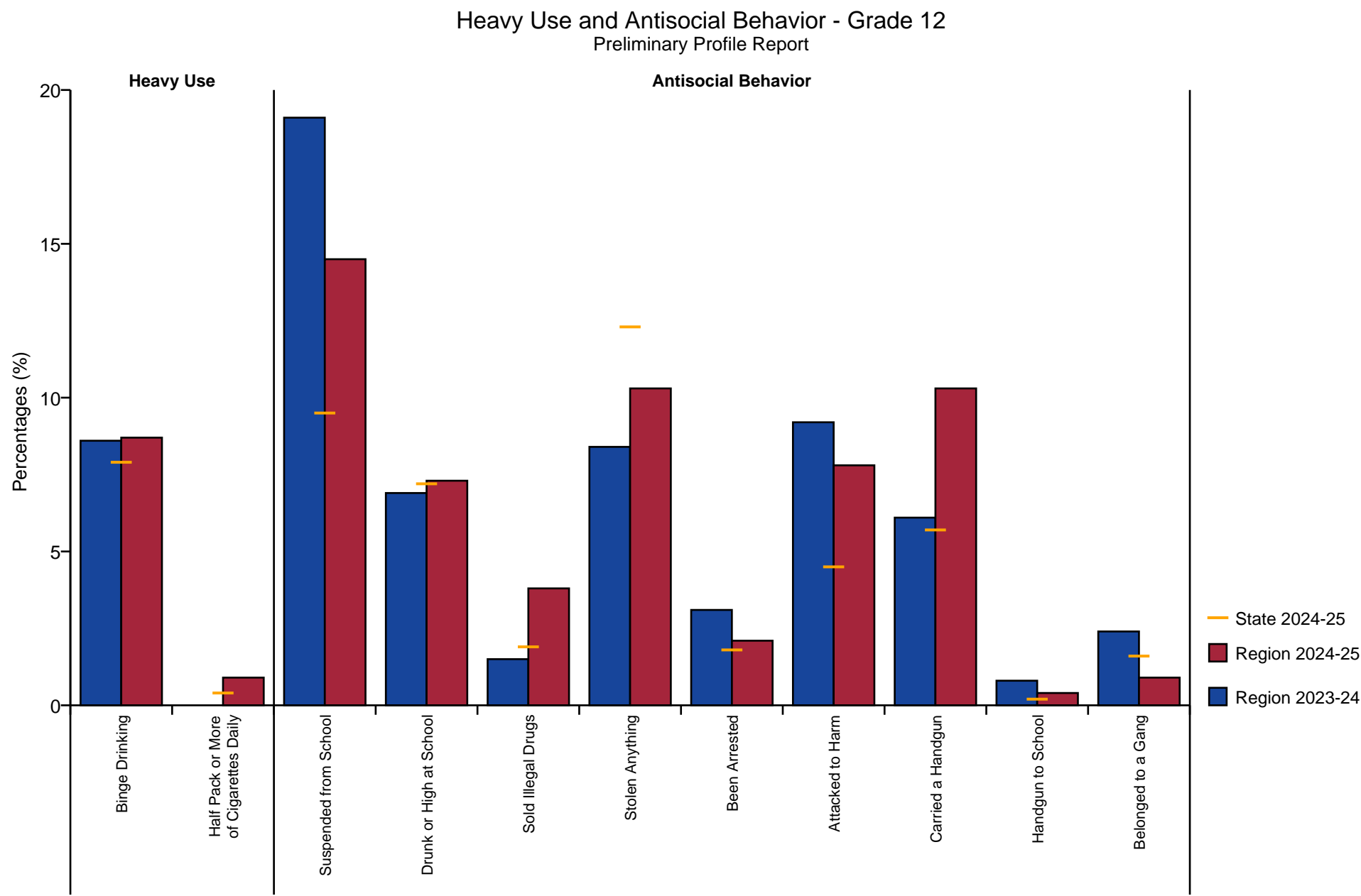
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



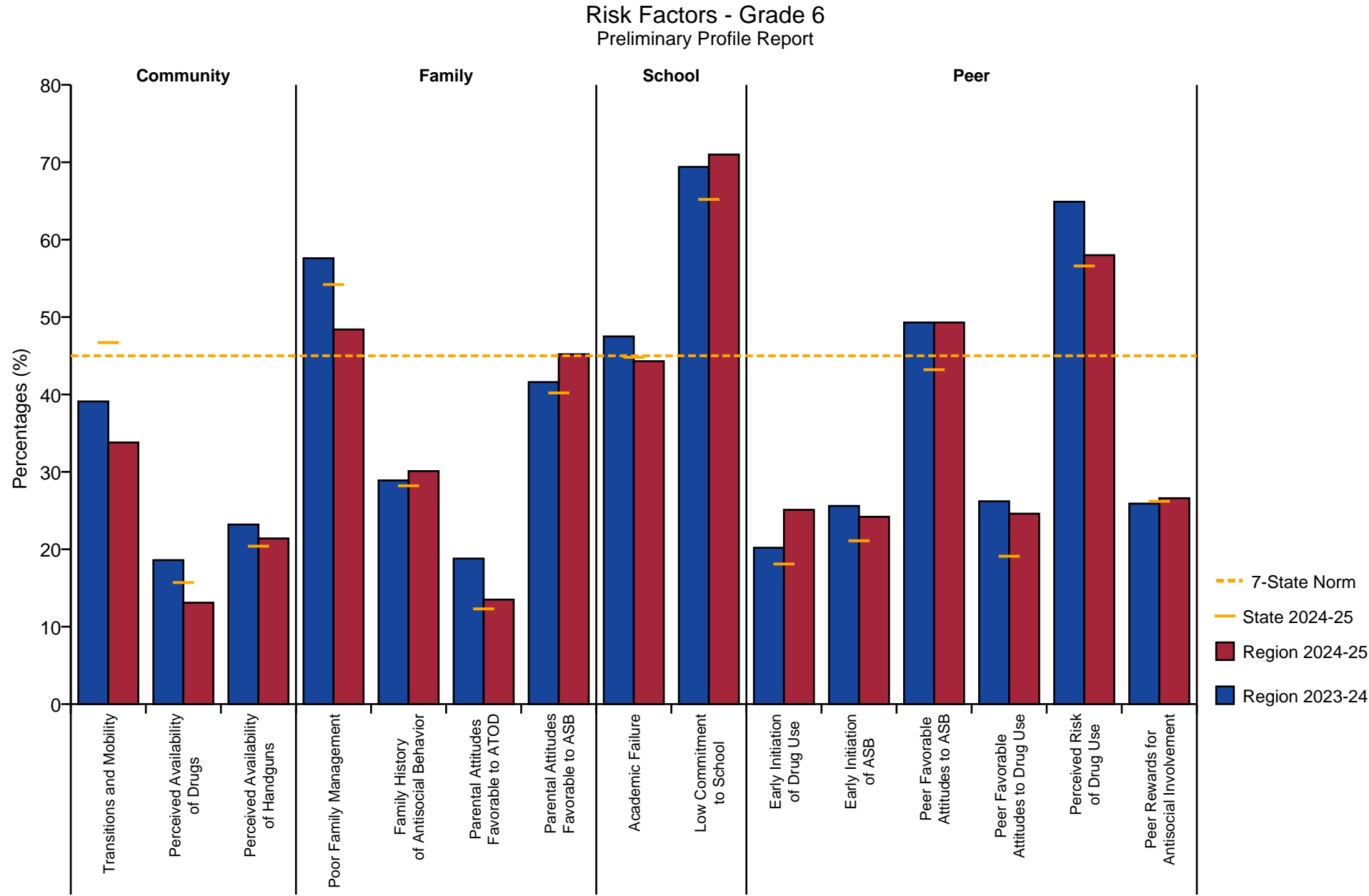
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

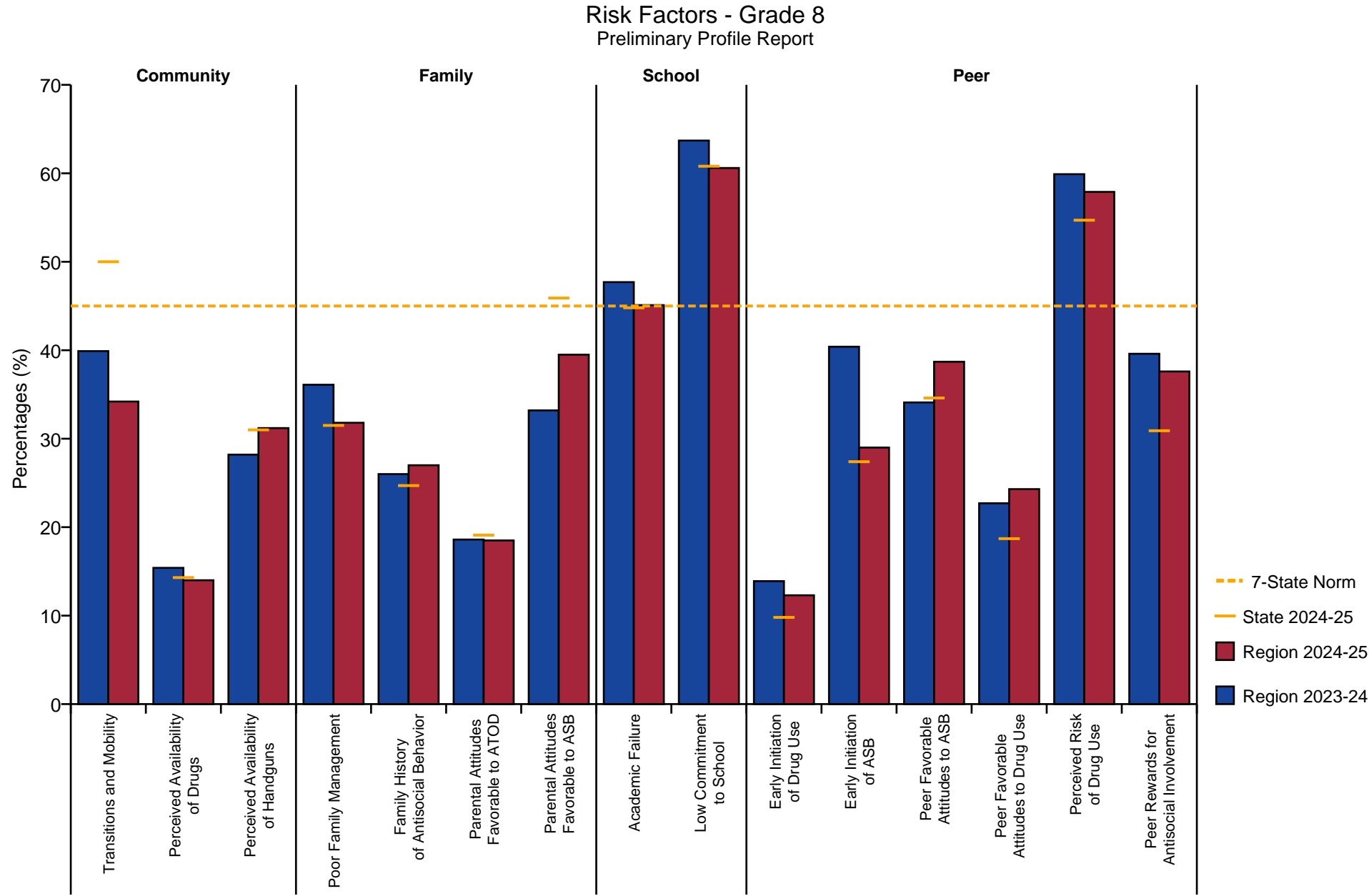
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Preliminary Profile Report

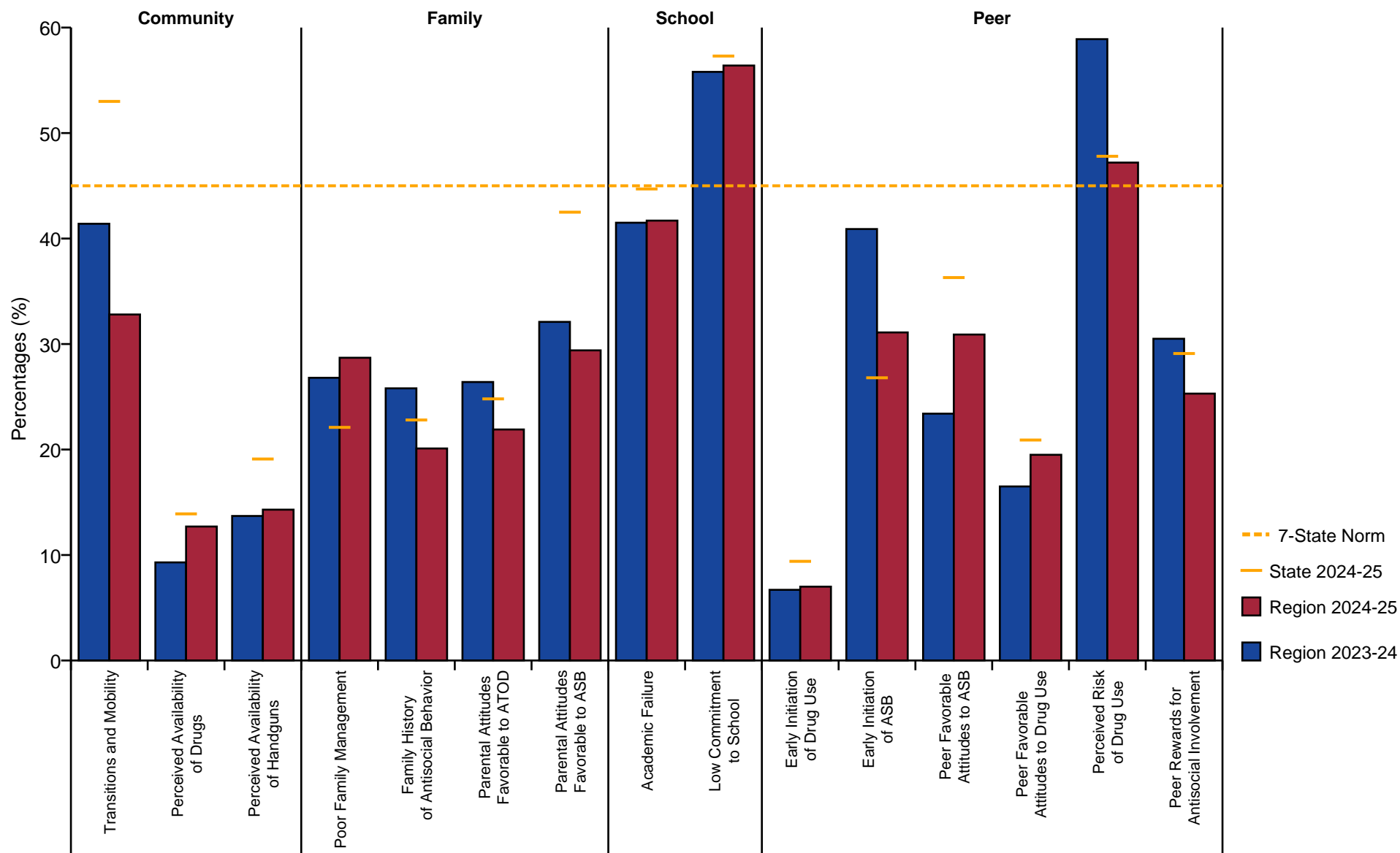
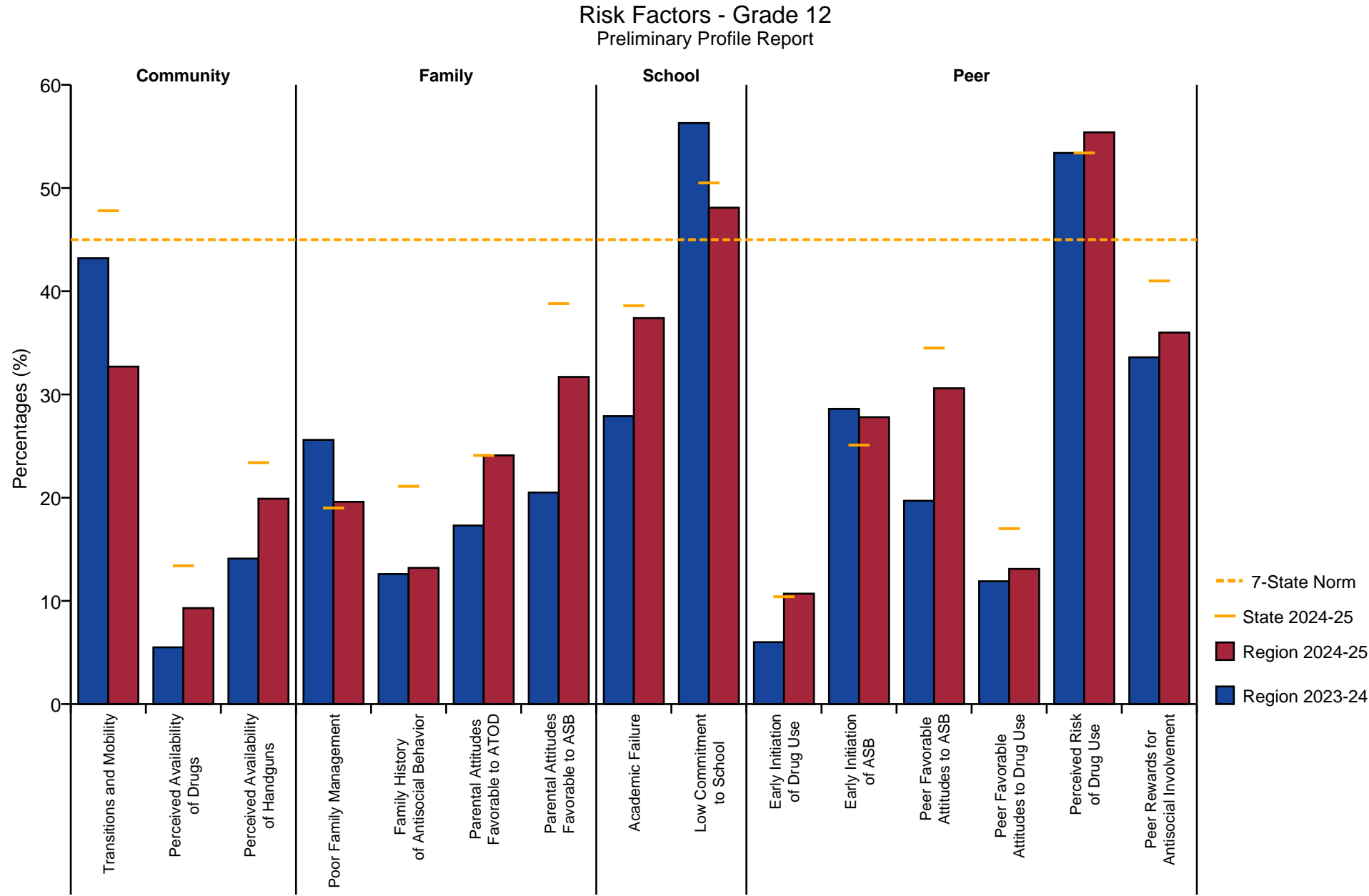


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

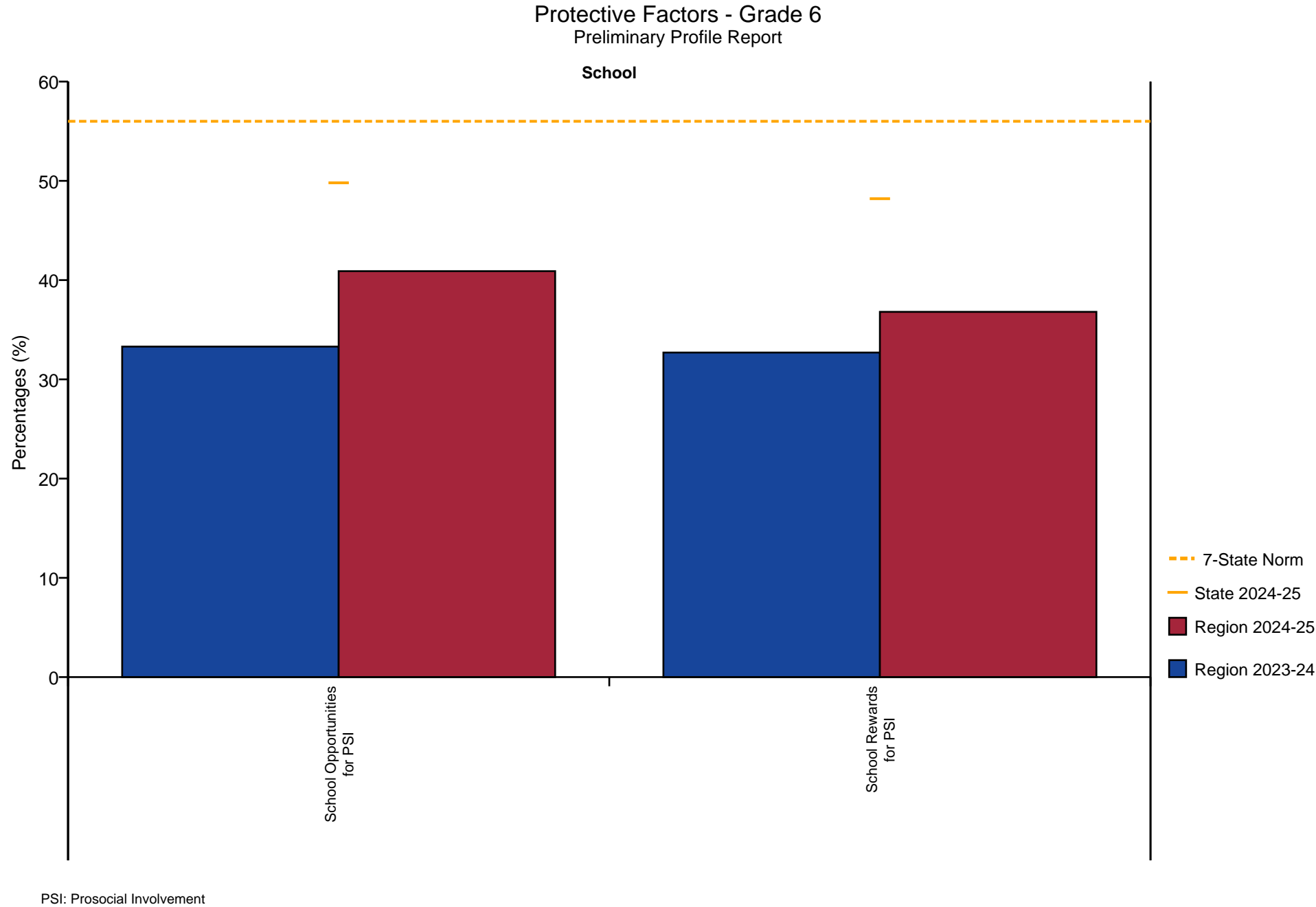


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

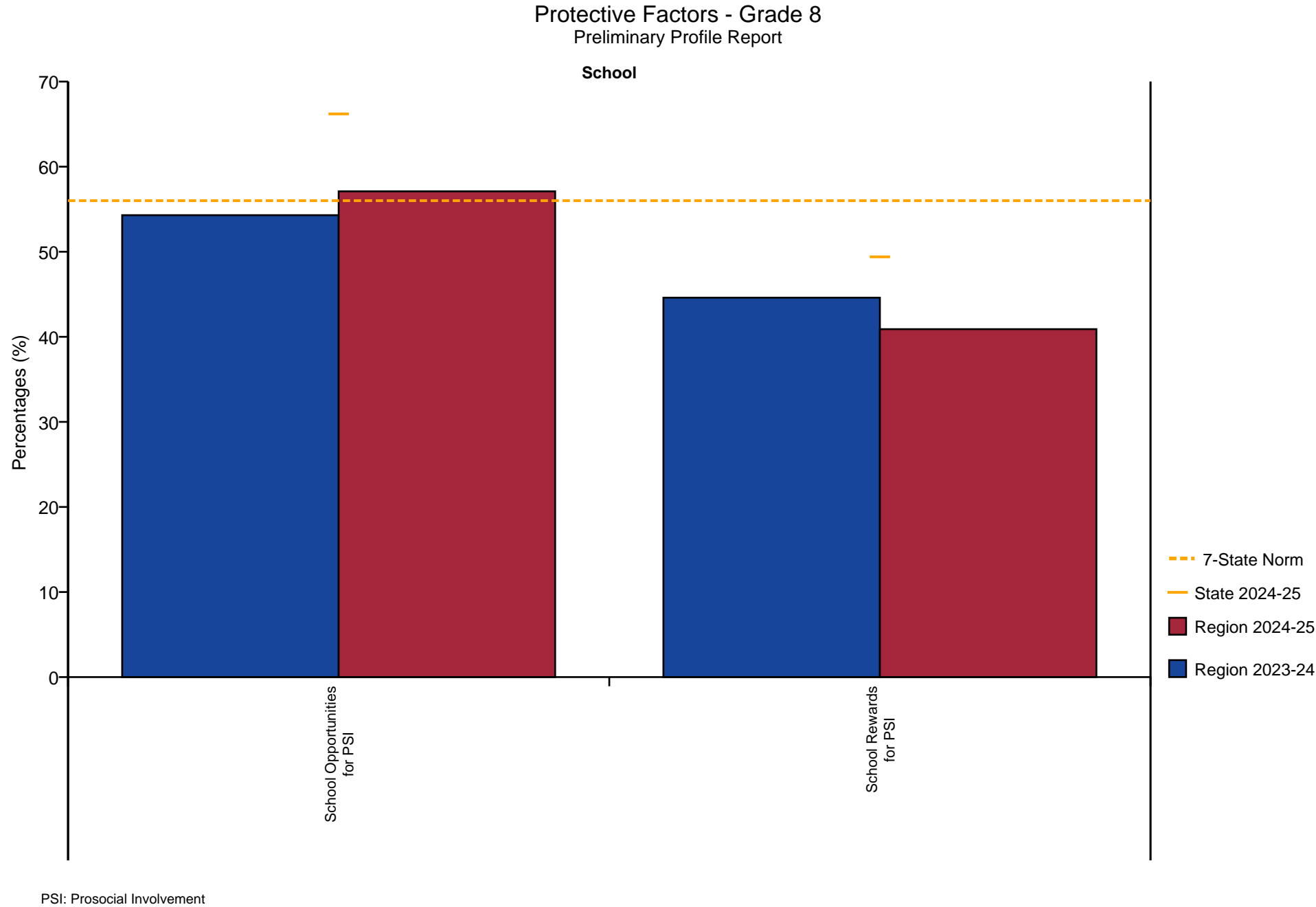


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

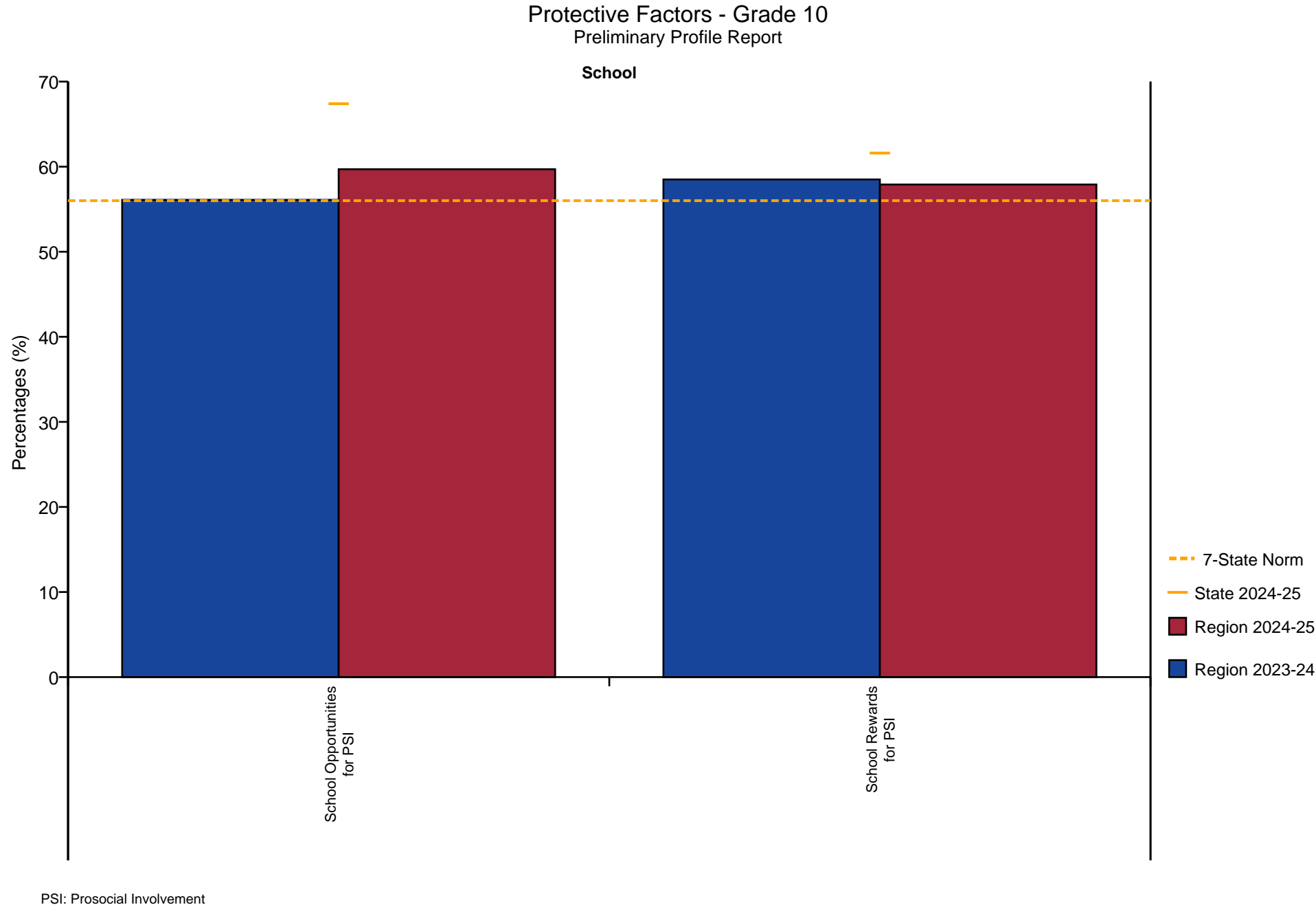


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

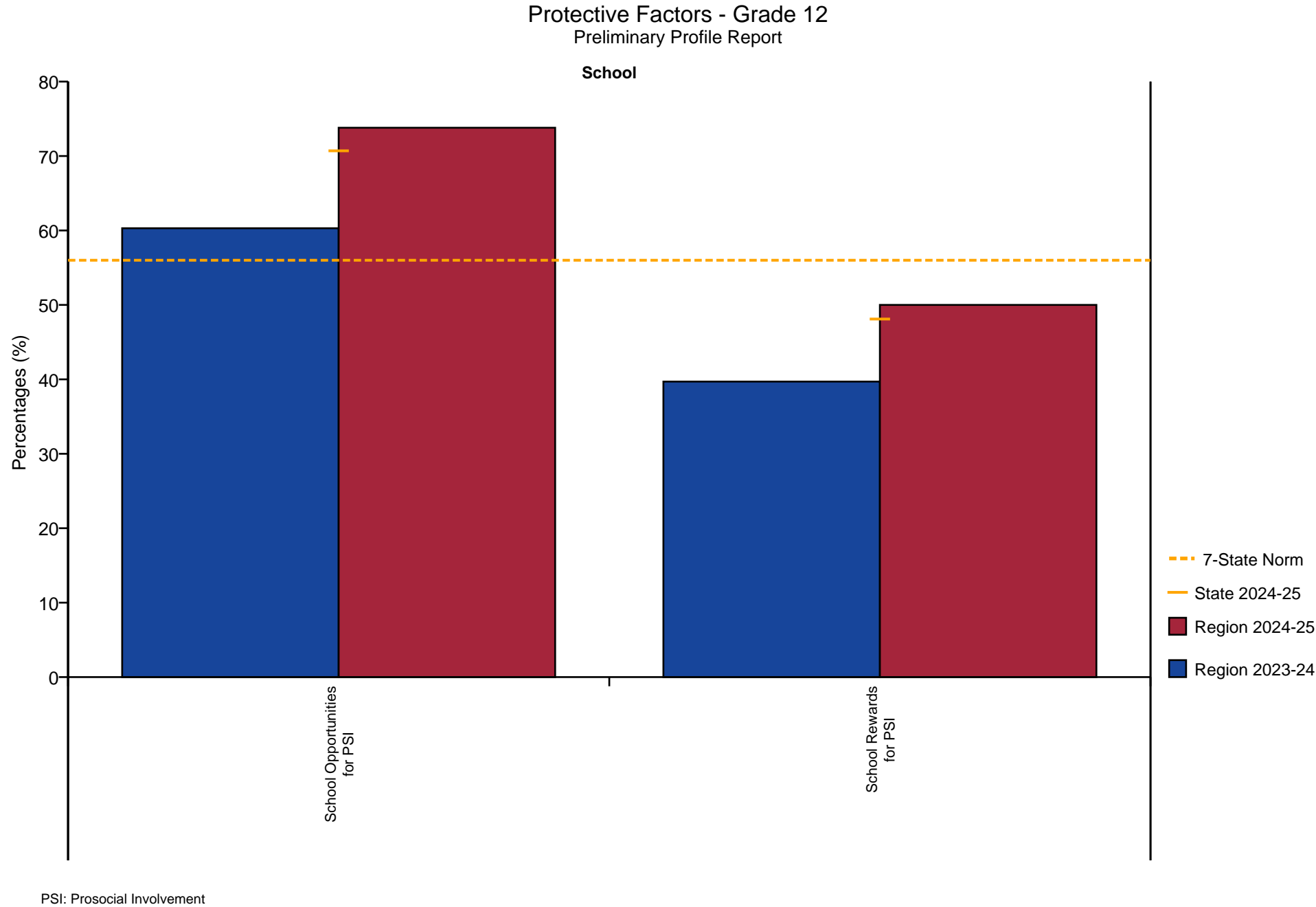


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

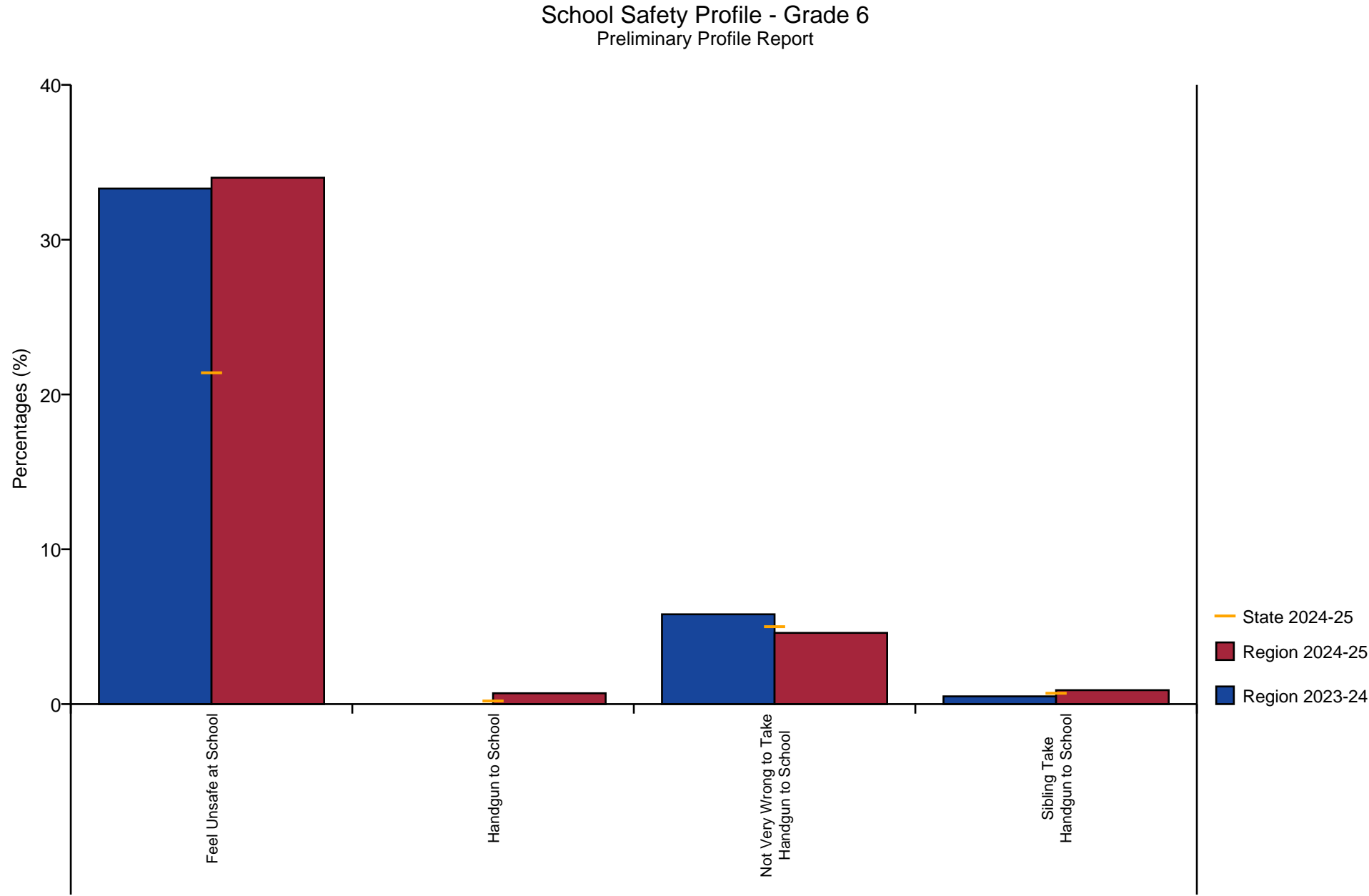




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

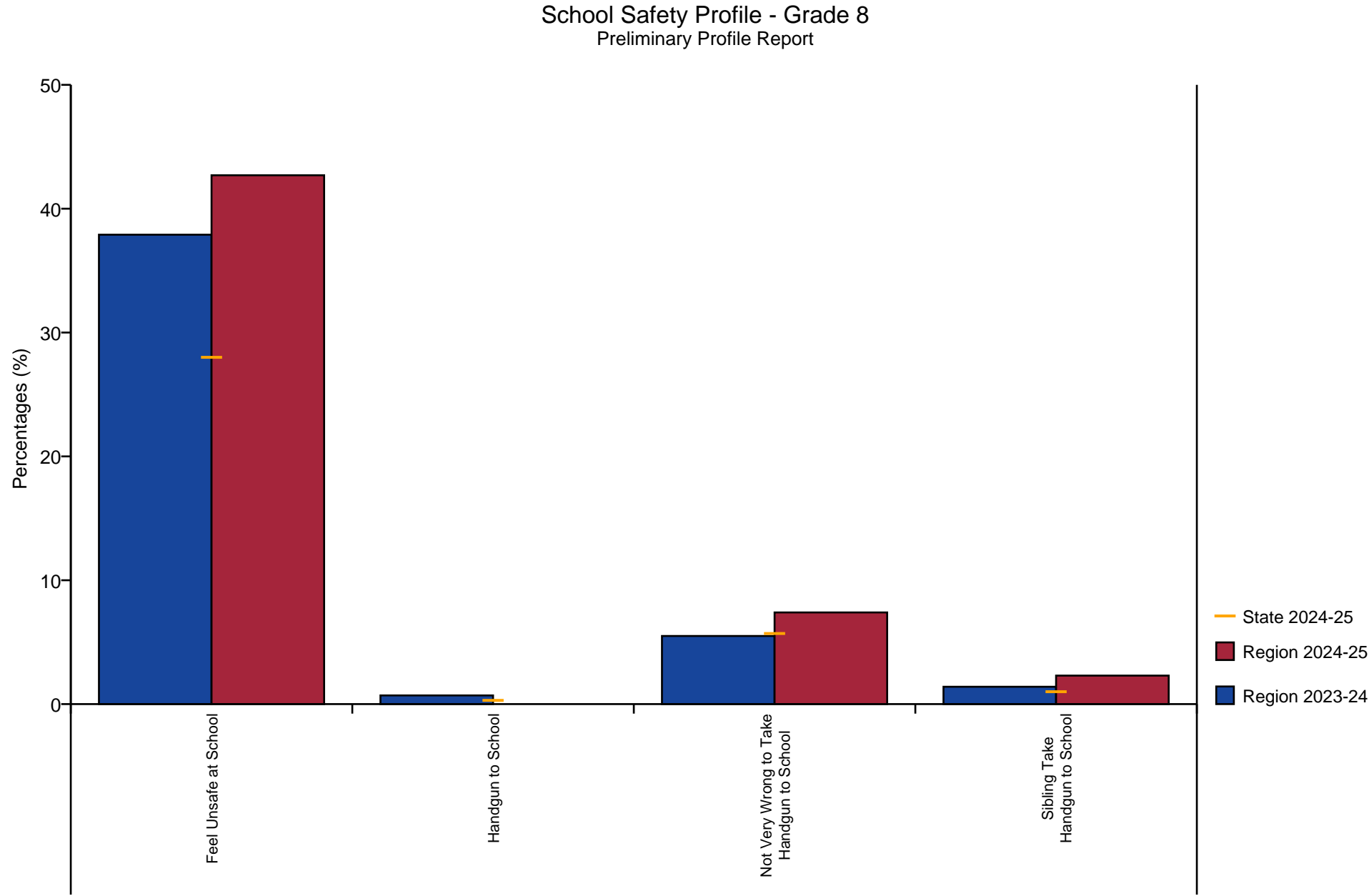


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

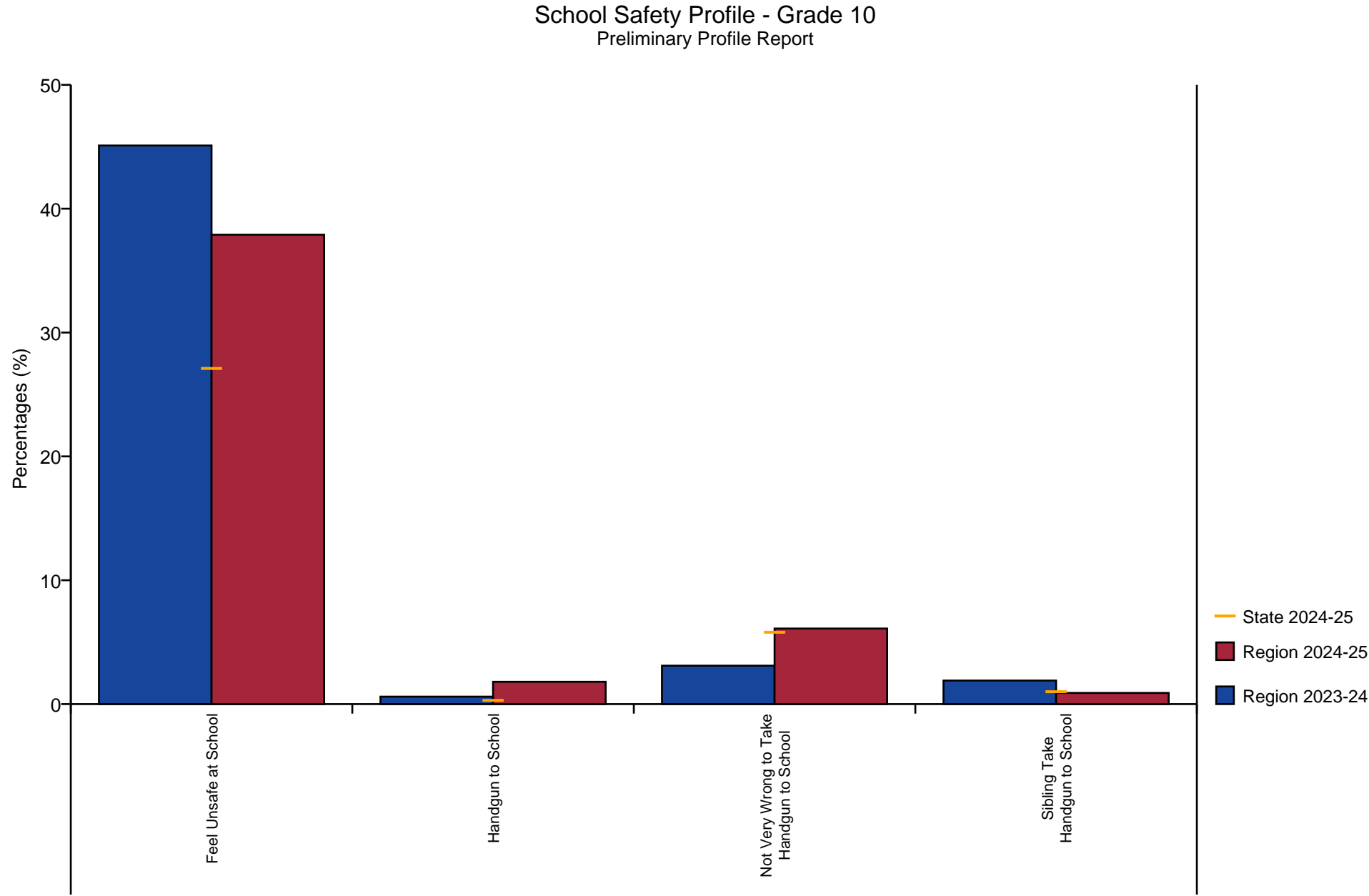


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

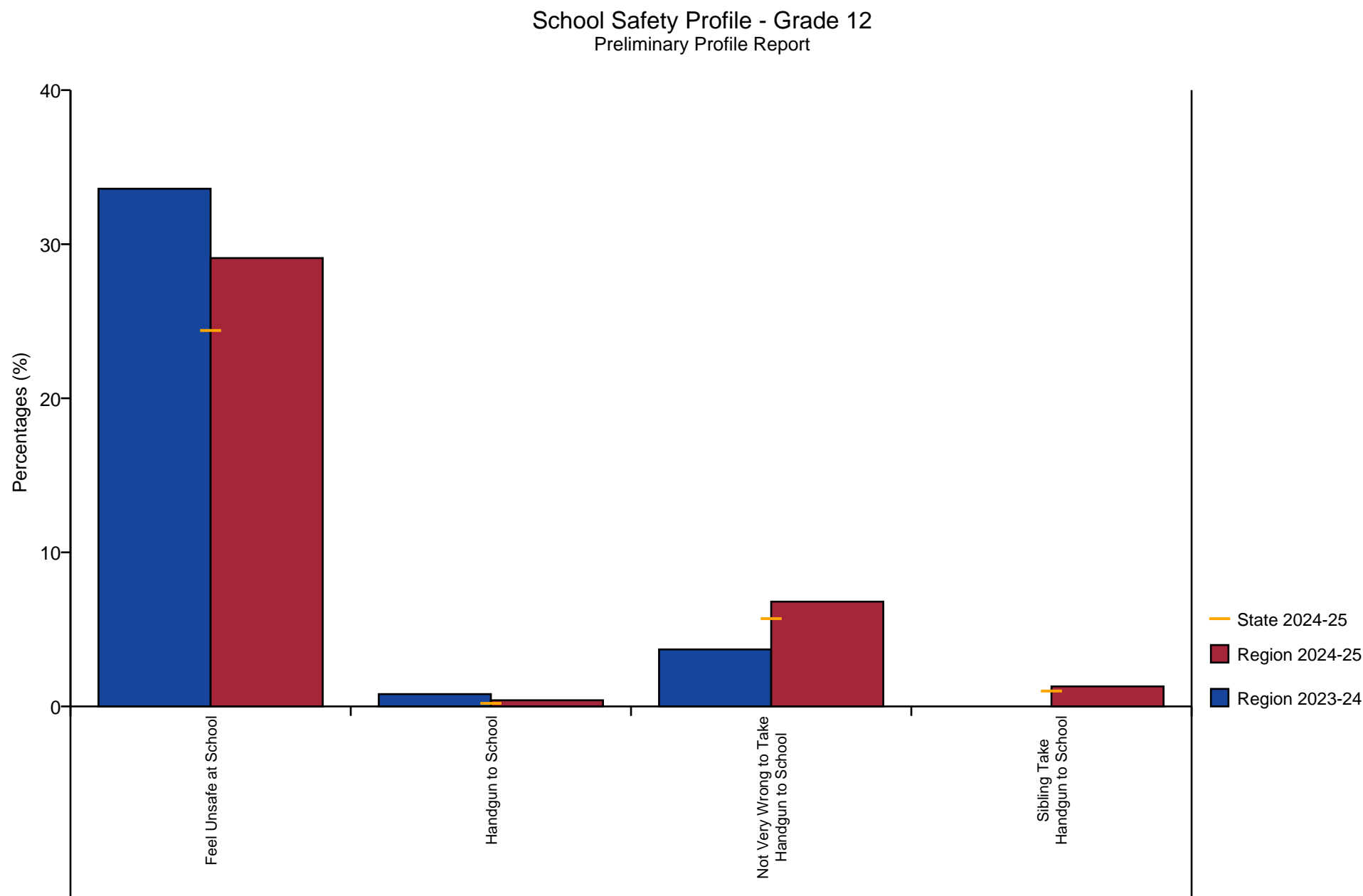
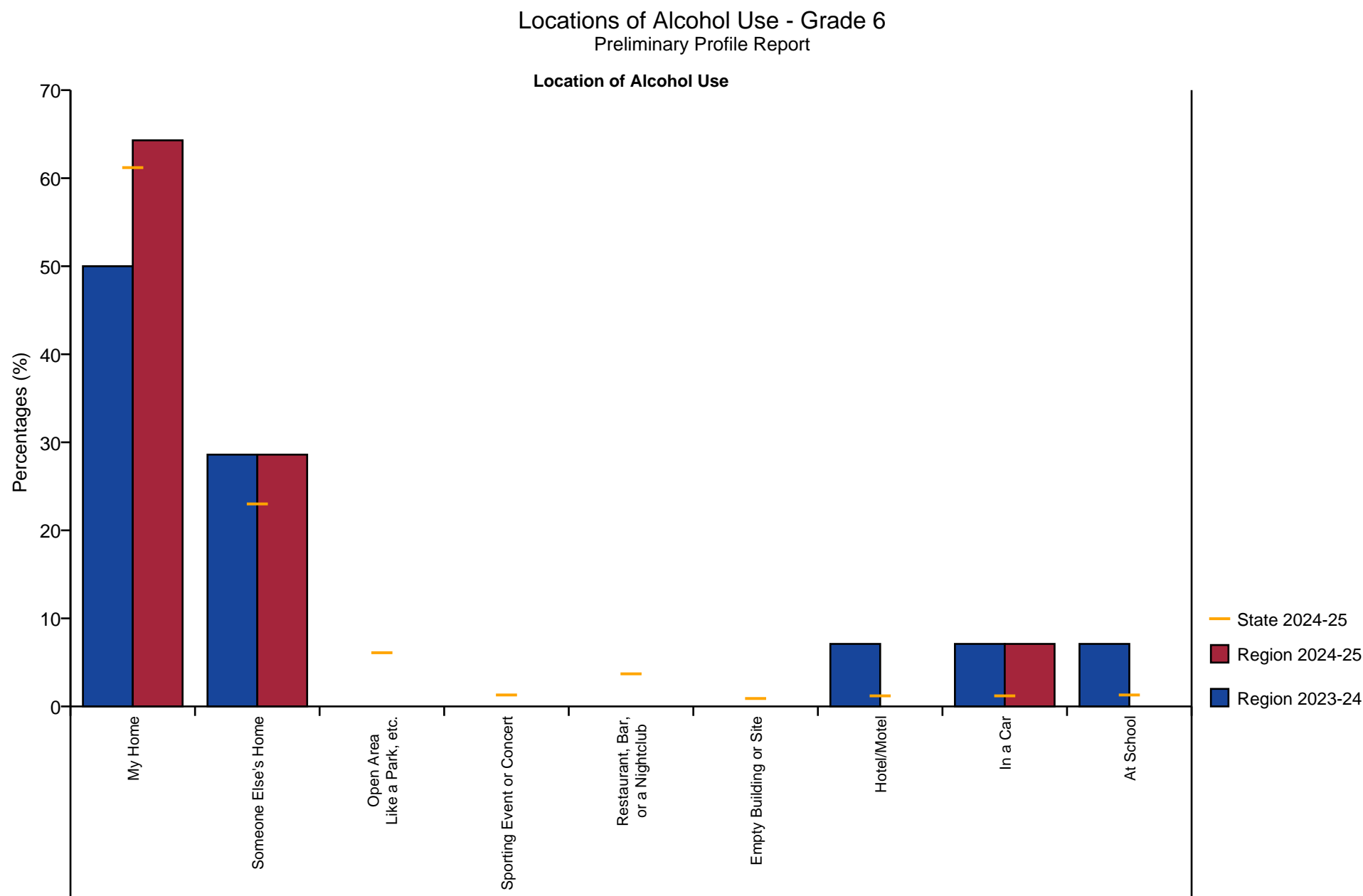
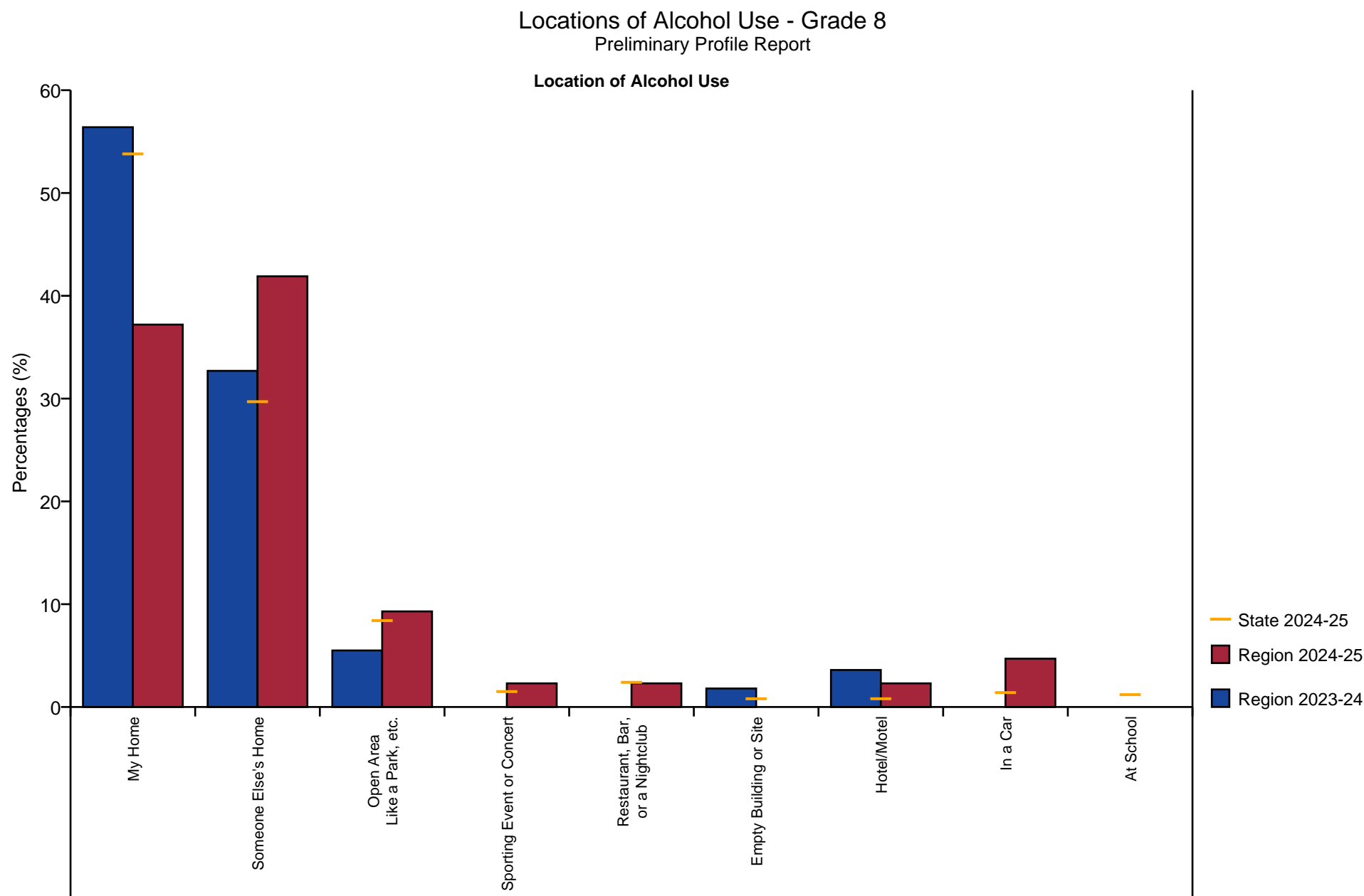


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



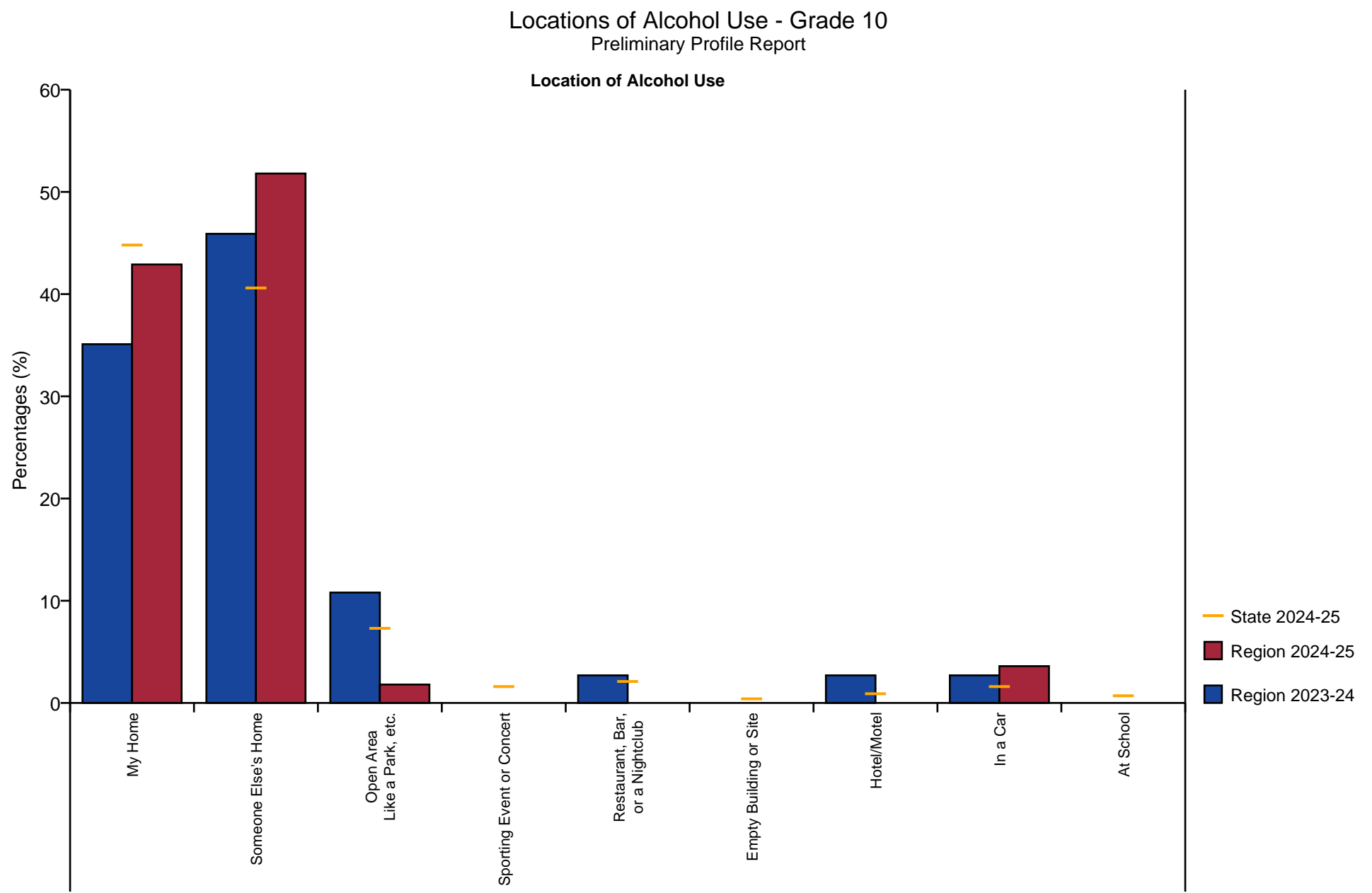
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



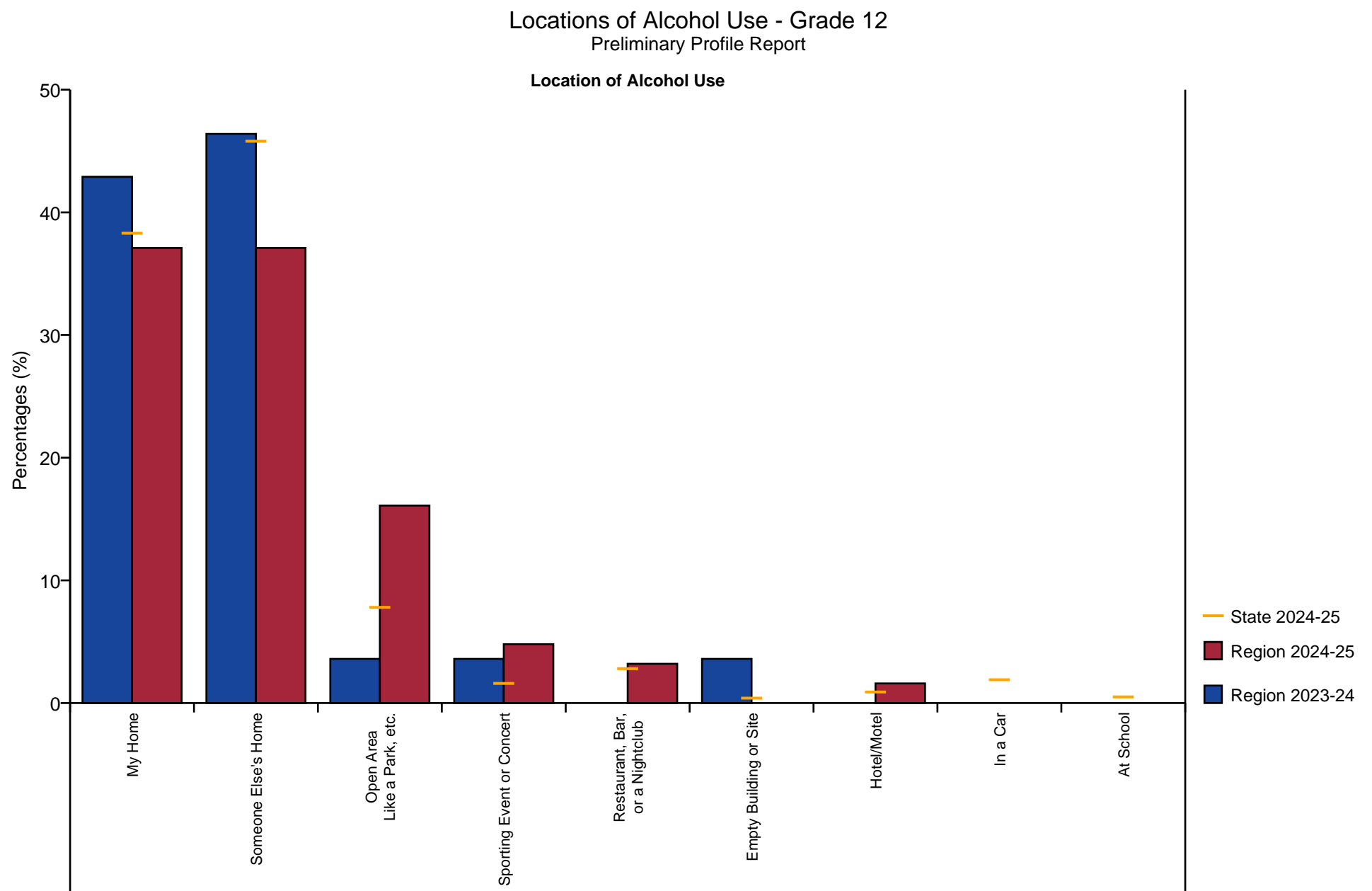
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.0	12.1	12.4	16.1
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	22.8	25.6	25.6	24.0
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	31.5	28.2	27.2	20.9
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	40.4	31.8	18.6	28.3
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.7	4.9	4.3	4.5
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	7.9	12.4	8.6	7.5
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	15.7	11.9	7.7	8.5
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	20.8	8.5	7.8	12.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	5.1	7.9	8.1	3.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	7.6	7.1	3.2	2.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	9.7	4.3	5.7	8.7
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	7.4	10.1	7.6	7.6
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	15.0	16.7	17.5	8.8
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	22.3	18.6	17.1	14.3
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.4	3.5	4.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.2
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	3.0	0.4	0.0	2.2
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.8
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	3.9	6.6	3.5	2.5
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	4.0	4.9	3.1	3.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	0.4	3.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.7	2.8	2.6	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	12.4	11.6	8.3	10.2
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
10	region	15.8	14.7	15.4	8.8
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>
12	region	24.8	17.0	11.6	20.4
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.2	3.6	0.4	2.8
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.1	7.0	2.1	2.6
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	9.5	8.7	6.8	3.7
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	10.8	9.1	7.0	8.3
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.9	12.1	8.2	10.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	14.8	20.2	15.8	14.6
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	22.6	24.1	19.8	13.6
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	28.8	23.1	18.5	18.3
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.7	5.5	7.0	5.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	13.1	13.2	10.8	11.5
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	11.8	13.1	13.0	8.8
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	16.1	9.5	9.3	10.9
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.7	6.9	3.5	5.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	14.2	17.8	13.6	16.5
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	25.2	22.7	20.4	11.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	30.5	23.8	14.0	19.1
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.6
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	5.1	8.5	6.0	6.7
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	10.1	13.9	16.0	8.2
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	17.2	16.6	11.7	13.9
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	18.5	21.1	17.7	19.4
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	27.2	26.8	25.9	15.2
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	33.5	28.1	16.3	22.2
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.8	1.4	2.1	3.4
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	10.6	9.1	7.8	6.9
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
	MTF	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	15.3	12.6	10.5	7.3
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
	MTF	13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	22.9	18.0	10.9	17.4
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
	MTF	25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	2.9	3.1	0.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
	MTF	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	3.8	2.1	0.8	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
	MTF	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.5	3.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	MTF	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
	MTF	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
	MTF	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.3	5.9	2.7	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	8.0	10.1	10.5	4.5
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	7.9	11.5	12.5	7.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.8	3.0	1.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	4.1	4.8	2.8	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.3	4.4	1.2	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	0.6	2.2	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	0.6	0.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	6.9	5.7	4.1	3.5
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	11.6	7.9	6.2	4.9
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	15.5	11.5	8.7	10.9
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	2.2	0.4	1.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.1	4.5	1.7	1.9
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	4.2	6.2	5.0	2.5
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	3.4	4.9	3.1	4.8
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.2	7.8	7.9	7.2
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	12.7	14.8	8.5	7.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	13.3	17.1	13.0	8.5
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	12.6	16.3	16.4	9.6
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	3.5	1.7	3.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	9.5	8.4	5.1	6.9
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	8.1	8.8	8.7	4.5
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	8.3	6.6	6.2	6.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	10.3	10.6	9.2	8.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	19.9	17.6	13.7	7.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	24.8	17.6	11.7	11.4
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.2	6.0	2.4	2.8
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	6.5	9.9	10.5	5.5
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	5.7	12.2	11.7	5.7
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.1	5.5	3.4	3.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	13.1	13.5	10.9	11.0
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	21.5	20.4	17.3	8.8
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	27.0	20.8	14.1	13.1
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.9	5.7	3.1	2.9
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	6.5	7.7	5.6	3.9
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	14.0	9.9	8.6	8.7
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	25.4	20.3	17.8	13.6
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	23.6	20.4	27.5	18.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	21.0	21.3	31.9	18.6
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	11.3	17.7	19.1	14.5
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	5.4	7.7	5.2	3.7
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	7.8	9.1	8.0	7.7
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	5.7	9.8	6.9	7.3
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	1.4	2.8	1.5	3.8
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	24.3	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	23.2	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.8	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.4	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.1
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.1
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.4	10.5	11.3	10.5
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	14.5	12.5	16.0	8.7
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	12.3	10.0	9.2	9.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	10.7	8.9	9.2	7.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.8	10.2	6.9	8.6
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	9.4	10.6	11.9	6.5
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	9.3	11.4	7.4	6.0
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	7.5	5.7	6.1	10.3
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.7	5.8	6.9	6.4
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.0	5.2	3.0	5.4
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	4.7	2.9	3.9	3.3
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	3.8	1.7	2.4	0.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	39.3	41.5	39.1	33.8
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	36.3	34.4	39.9	34.2
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	37.4	38.4	41.4	32.8
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	34.3	34.2	43.2	32.7
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	16.1	18.1	18.6	13.1
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	14.4	17.3	15.4	14.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	12.5	13.2	9.3	12.7
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	13.6	15.2	5.5	9.3
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	23.1	24.0	23.2	21.4
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	30.1	34.2	28.2	31.2
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	22.7	21.3	13.7	14.3
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	24.4	22.0	14.1	19.9
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.6	58.9	57.6	48.4
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	32.1	35.6	36.1	31.8
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	27.3	26.8	26.8	28.7
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	16.3	20.6	25.6	19.6
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	30.7	30.2	28.9	30.1
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	27.5	28.3	26.0	27.0
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	27.6	26.8	25.8	20.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	22.4	22.0	12.6	13.2
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	15.1	13.0	18.8	13.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	24.0	20.4	18.6	18.5
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	26.9	30.2	26.4	21.9
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	29.5	24.0	17.3	24.1
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	42.7	41.9	41.6	45.2
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	41.6	47.3	33.2	39.5
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	40.5	42.5	32.1	29.4
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	37.0	32.2	20.5	31.7
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.5	44.5	47.5	44.3
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	50.9	44.7	47.7	45.1
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	46.3	50.3	41.5	41.7
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	41.0	33.6	27.9	37.4
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	67.1	68.1	69.4	71.0
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	58.5	63.0	63.7	60.6
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	57.1	59.1	55.8	56.4
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	55.7	53.3	56.3	48.1
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>59.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	24.7	22.3	20.2	25.1
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	13.3	15.8	13.9	12.3
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	13.0	12.4	6.7	7.0
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	15.8	6.3	6.0	10.7
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	32.7	28.1	25.6	24.2
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	34.7	33.1	40.4	29.0
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	34.1	35.8	40.9	31.1
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	29.1	29.6	28.6	27.8
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>28.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	40.0	45.6	49.3	49.3
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	31.1	34.4	34.1	38.7
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	35.0	34.5	23.4	30.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	30.7	32.3	19.7	30.6
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	21.1	23.1	26.2	24.6
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	23.1	21.9	22.7	24.3
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	29.0	24.1	16.5	19.5
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	25.1	18.7	11.9	13.1
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	62.7	62.4	64.9	58.0
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	63.5	64.3	59.9	57.9
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	59.2	62.5	58.9	47.2
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	67.9	60.7	53.4	55.4
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	28.6	30.0	25.9	26.6
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	35.8	37.2	39.6	37.6
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	37.0	40.1	30.5	25.3
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	44.6	37.0	33.6	36.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.0	38.9	33.3	40.9
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	59.6	57.4	54.3	57.1
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	66.9	60.6	56.1	59.7
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	59.6	63.0	60.3	73.8
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.



Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	39.7	40.5	32.7	36.8
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	50.7	39.2	44.6	40.9
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	60.5	58.0	58.5	57.9
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	45.6	47.2	39.7	50.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	14.5	19.5	46.8	19.1
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	17.7	25.0	47.3	10.1
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	14.7	23.3	54.6	7.5
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	8.4	20.7	57.0	13.9
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	14.2	22.3	51.2	12.2
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	98.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.4	2.5	0.7	1.4
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	92.6	5.2	1.5	0.6
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	93.9	4.4	0.9	0.9
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	93.2	5.5	0.8	0.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	93.8	4.4	1.0	0.8
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.9	0.9	2.2
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	93.7	2.3	4.0
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	96.9	0.9	2.2
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	95.6	1.3	3.1
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	95.7	1.4	2.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	64.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	37.2	41.9	9.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.3	4.7	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	42.9	51.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	37.1	37.1	16.1	4.8	3.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	41.1	42.3	8.6	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.1	2.9	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	90.0	95.1	91.6	92.5
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	79.5	79.1	80.7	84.0
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	73.8	76.2	76.1	82.9
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	63.6	71.2	74.0	73.6
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>83.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.2	2.5	1.6	5.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	8.3	6.6	7.5	3.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	10.2	11.3	8.2	6.2
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	17.4	14.4	14.2	11.4
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	4.8	3.5	2.5	4.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	6.2	3.0	0.0	6.8
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.9	2.3	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.5
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	6.9	4.8	7.5	2.9
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	6.8	6.0	8.2	5.0
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	10.5	5.9	3.9	6.4
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	0.2	1.9	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	5.6	5.5	3.2	1.6
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	4.1	4.4	1.9	2.5
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.1	1.3	0.8	1.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	0.4	1.4	2.1
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.9
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	3.4	6.5	2.5	4.3
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.6
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	1.5	6.1	3.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	5.8	8.4	6.8	7.5
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	8.8	5.8	8.2	5.9
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	7.4	6.8	11.8	7.3
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.1	97.6	95.8	97.9
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	95.3	92.2	94.9	95.5
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	92.0	92.2	94.4	95.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	88.6	94.4	91.9	91.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.7	2.6	0.0	0.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	4.7	1.7	1.6	2.3
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.2	1.1	1.8	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.6
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.9
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.0	2.6	0.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	1.1	2.8	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.9	5.2	2.9	3.2
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	4.3	3.3	2.5	3.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	4.7	3.9	5.6	5.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.7	94.8	94.8	96.2
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	86.5	86.0	86.1	90.3
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	77.5	82.2	86.7	93.0
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	70.8	81.7	87.3	83.9
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>91.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	3.6	1.6	0.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	5.8	5.5	1.6	6.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.4	2.1	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	3.1	3.8	2.4	6.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.7
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	7.3	4.9	3.8	1.6
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.3	6.0	0.8	3.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.3	10.2	9.0	5.7
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	13.2	13.2	8.9	3.8
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	18.7	9.8	5.6	6.9
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.3
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.1	3.3	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.9	4.2	3.4	3.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	4.3	2.8	3.8	1.9
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	3.5	3.8	5.6	5.1
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.3	97.9	96.7	98.3
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	90.9	90.2	92.4	93.5
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	86.6	87.4	85.5	92.5
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	84.2	83.7	84.9	87.9
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>93.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.1
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	6.3	7.3	6.3	4.5
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	1.7	1.1	3.1	0.6
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.3
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.3	1.1	2.5	0.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.3	1.1	4.4	0.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	1.2	3.0	0.8	1.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.3	5.4	6.5	3.9
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.7	8.0	6.3	3.4
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	8.7	6.9	8.7	8.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.6	96.6	98.3
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	91.0	90.9	94.2
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	88.0	88.4	92.8
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	87.8	87.3	90.3
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.1	4.5	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	4.6	2.4	4.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.5	1.8	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	3.0	2.6	0.6
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	2.1	0.8	0.9
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.2	1.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.3	2.4	0.4
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.4	2.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.4	3.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.4	0.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	1.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.8	1.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.4	1.9	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.7	0.8	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.9	5.8	3.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	6.7	3.2	4.4
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	5.5	7.9	4.9
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.9	99.3	99.5	98.7
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	99.1	96.4	97.1	98.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	98.0	96.3	96.9	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	98.4	98.3	97.6	98.2
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.7	10.6	10.7	10.9
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.2
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.3
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.1
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.1
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	15.1	14.8	13.9
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	11.6	10.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.2
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.7	16.3	15.8	15.1
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.5
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	15.3	15.4	15.1	14.2
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.4	11.1	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.8	11.9	11.1	11.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.9	11.8	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.3	15.5	14.4	12.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	13.6	13.9	12.8	13.4
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

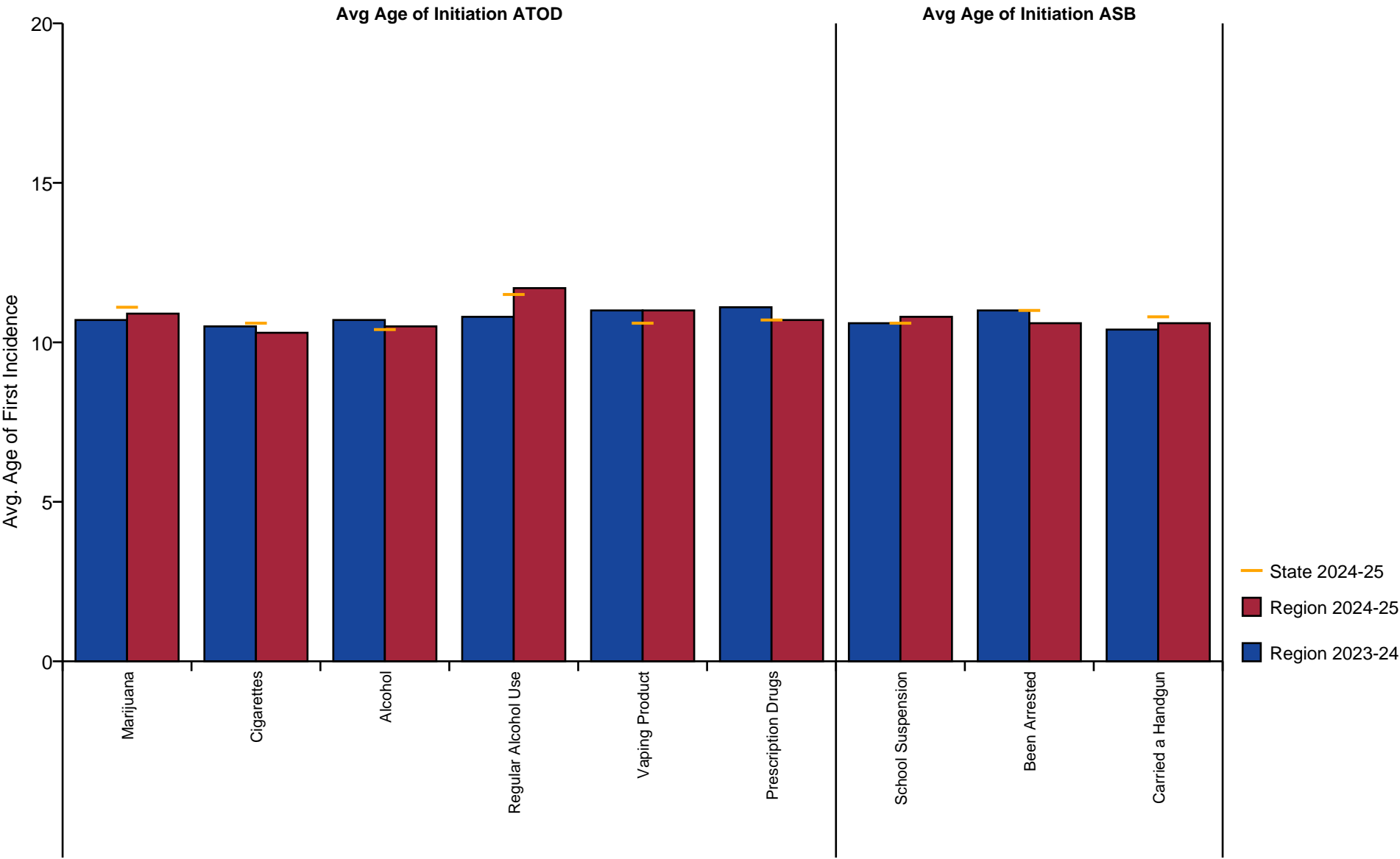
Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.3	10.7	11.0	10.6
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.4
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.2
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.5	15.7	15.5	16.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.9	11.8	12.1	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

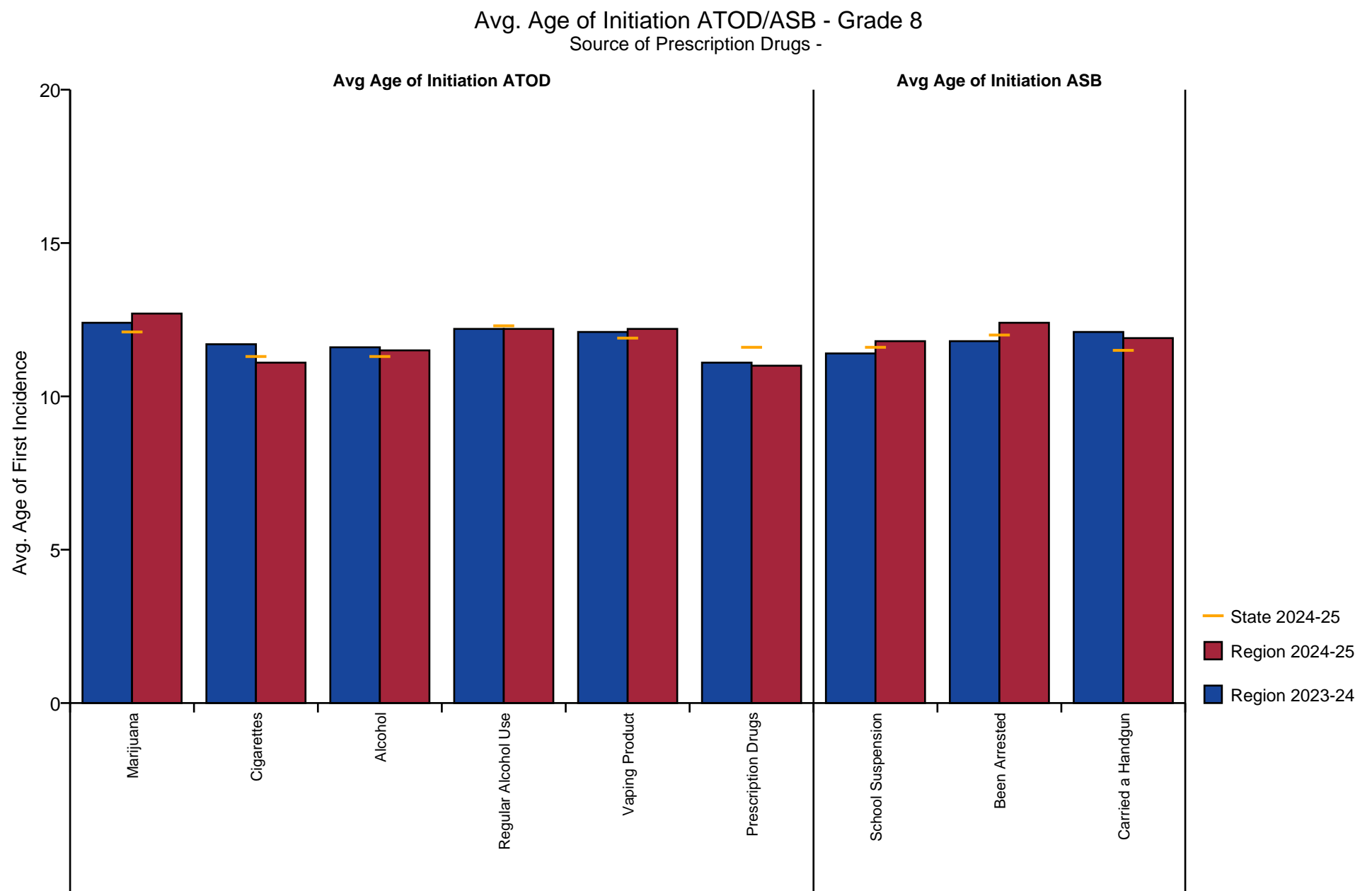
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

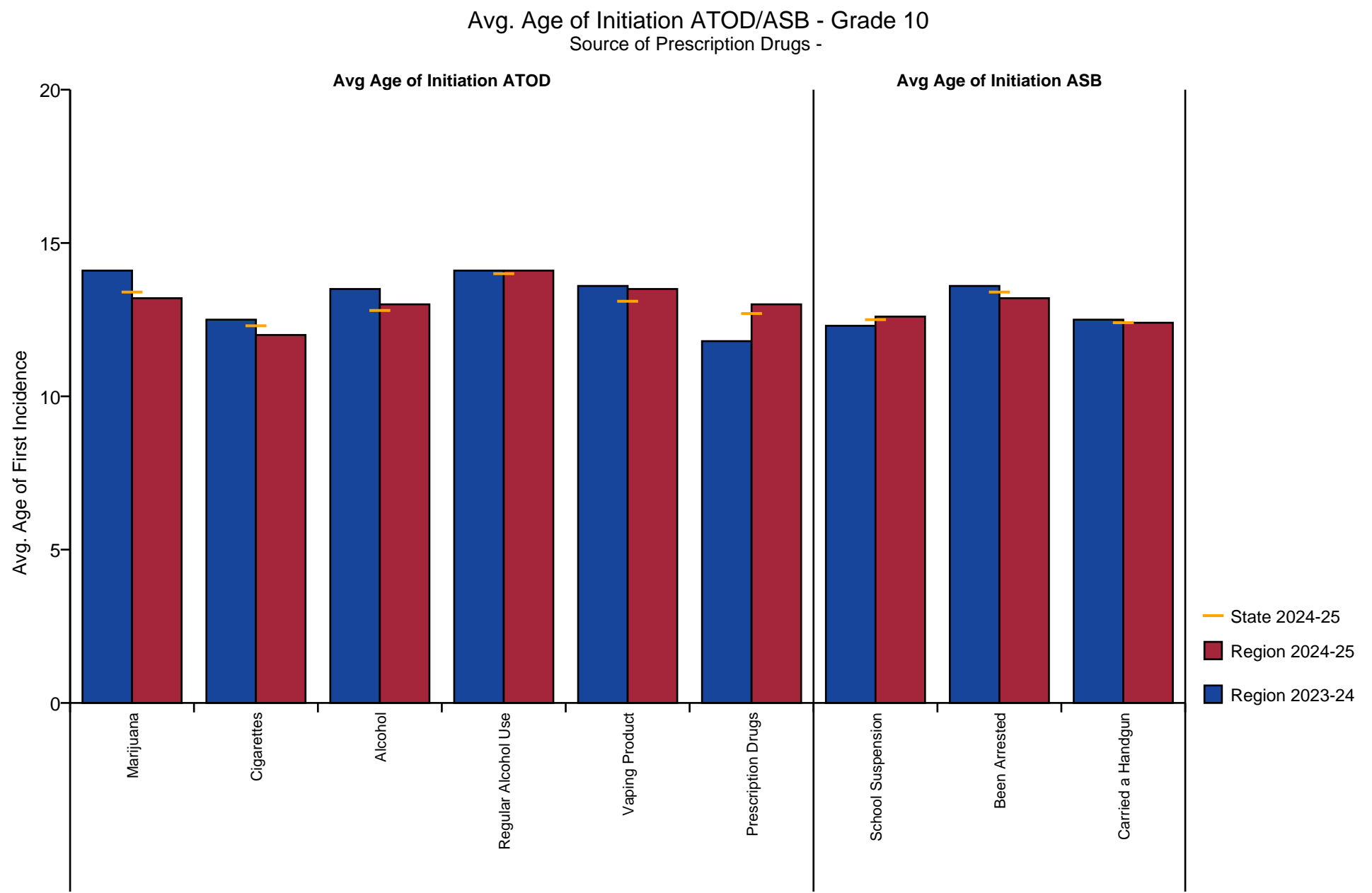
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

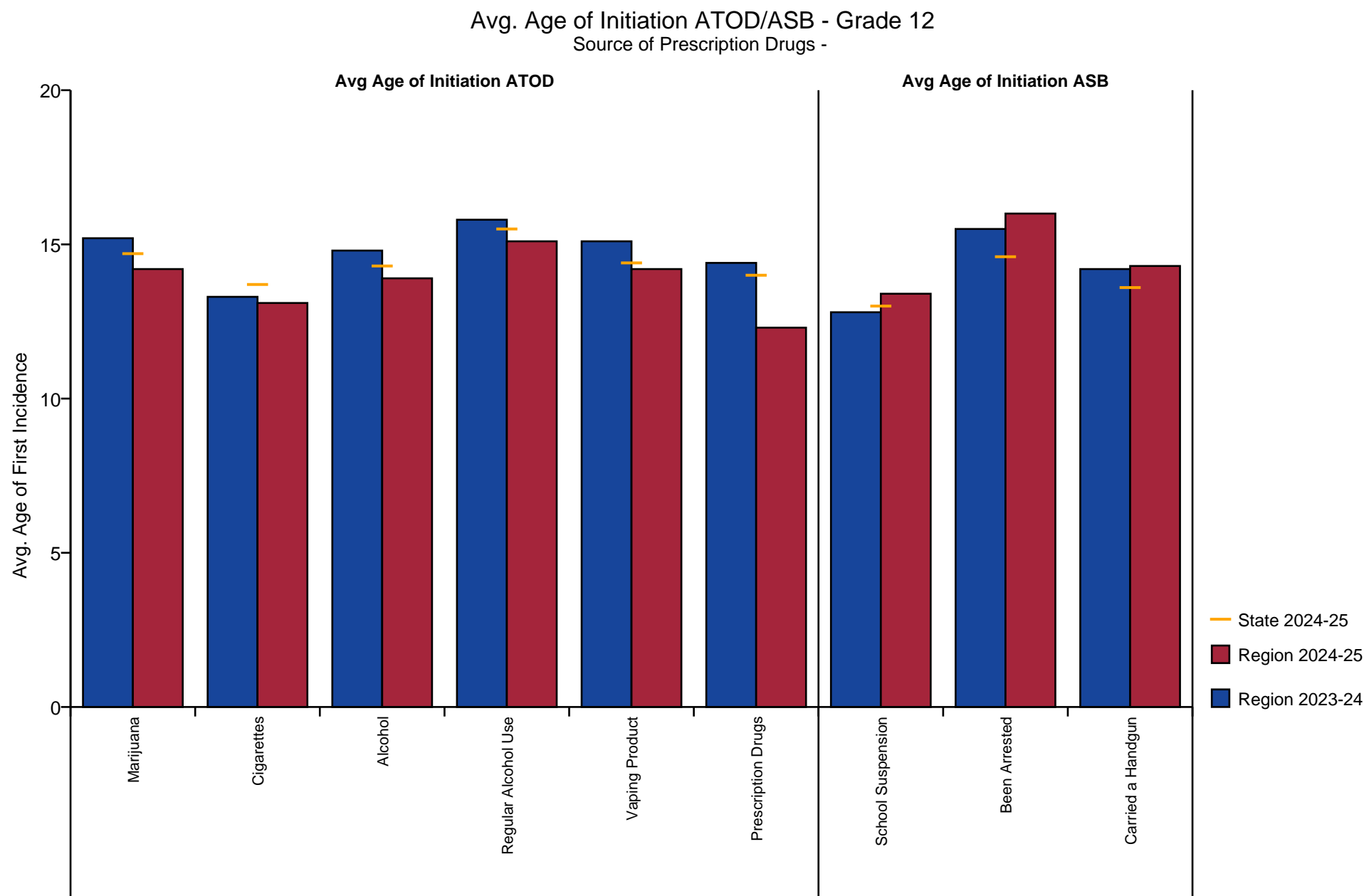


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	7.7	4.9	4.3	4.5
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	7.9	12.4	8.6	7.5
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	15.7	11.9	7.7	8.5
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	20.8	8.5	7.8	12.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	5.1	7.9	8.1	3.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	7.6	7.1	3.2	2.4
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	9.7	4.3	5.7	8.7
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.7	6.9	3.5	5.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	14.2	17.8	13.6	16.5
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	25.2	22.7	20.4	11.5
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	30.5	23.8	14.0	19.1
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.9	3.1	0.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	3.8	2.1	0.8	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.5	3.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.5
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	10.3	10.6	9.2	8.5
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	19.9	17.6	13.7	7.0
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	24.8	17.6	11.7	11.4
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	62.4	4.5	2.3	3.0	27.8
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	60.2	5.6	2.5	3.4	28.2
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	67.1	4.8	2.7	3.3	22.2
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	61.8	6.9	2.6	2.6	26.2
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	63.0	5.4	2.5	3.1	26.0
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	35.2	23.1	19.7	14.0	8.0
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	19.3	18.9	31.1	22.7	8.1
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	33.0	17.1	22.8	16.5	10.5
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	30.3	20.2	24.1	14.9	10.5
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	29.1	19.6	24.7	17.3	9.2
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.2	7.5	2.1	3.2	3.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	66.2	10.3	8.1	7.5	7.8
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	66.6	13.5	9.4	5.0	5.6
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	64.0	9.7	10.6	7.2	8.5
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	69.9	10.5	7.6	5.7	6.4
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.9	9.2	3.9	1.1
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	65.8	24.6	7.1	2.5
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	69.4	19.2	8.2	3.2
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	68.4	20.3	7.6	3.8
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	72.1	18.5	6.7	2.6
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.6	2.9	1.4	0.4	0.7
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	86.4	6.2	2.8	0.9	3.7
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	89.2	3.9	0.9	1.2	4.8
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	86.8	3.4	2.6	0.9	6.4
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	89.2	4.2	1.9	0.9	3.9
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.0	8.8	17.6	41.4	10.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	14.9	14.6	23.9	39.8	6.8
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	17.1	13.3	25.1	38.1	6.5
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	23.7	15.9	22.4	30.6	7.3
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	19.0	13.1	22.5	37.8	7.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.1	7.4	19.5	35.7	15.4
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	14.9	14.6	23.5	39.6	7.4
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	15.9	14.5	24.5	37.5	7.7
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	24.1	16.8	21.1	28.4	9.5
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	18.7	13.3	22.4	35.8	9.8
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.6	4.8	11.4	44.3	17.9
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	15.2	6.2	19.6	49.7	9.3
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	16.0	5.9	22.6	46.3	9.2
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	22.4	12.5	17.2	38.8	9.1
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	18.4	7.0	18.0	45.3	11.3
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.6	1.5	7.8	36.1	33.1
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	14.6	1.9	5.9	56.4	21.2
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	15.7	2.1	5.6	62.6	13.9
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	22.8	0.4	5.6	57.3	13.8
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	18.2	1.6	6.2	53.7	20.4
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.8	1.1	5.5	33.9	37.6
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	14.6	1.6	5.6	50.3	28.0
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	15.5	2.4	7.1	54.8	20.2
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	22.8	0.9	5.2	53.4	17.7
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	18.2	1.6	5.9	48.4	25.9
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.1	3.9	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	83.5	5.7	4.1	1.9	4.8
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	88.5	3.0	2.4	0.9	5.2
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	80.9	5.7	2.2	0.9	10.4
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	86.8	4.5	2.5	1.2	5.0
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.3	3.2	1.9	0.0	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	91.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	3.9
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	86.1	4.8	1.7	1.7	5.7
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	92.6	2.6	1.5	0.5	2.8
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.9	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	88.5	5.7	2.2	0.6	2.9
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	91.2	2.7	0.9	0.3	4.9
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	89.1	2.6	2.2	0.4	5.7
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	90.9	3.5	1.5	0.4	3.7
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.8	5.5	0.8	0.4	1.6
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	80.6	7.6	4.4	2.2	5.1
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	84.8	4.8	2.7	0.3	7.3
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	77.8	6.5	3.0	1.3	11.3
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	83.8	6.1	2.8	1.1	6.2
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	91.5	3.1	2.5	0.9	1.9
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	93.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	3.3
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	88.6	1.7	2.2	0.9	6.6
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	93.0	1.9	1.7	0.5	2.9
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	94.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.6
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	96.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.2
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	93.1	3.5	1.9	0.6	0.9
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	95.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	2.7
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	93.9	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.7
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	94.7	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.5
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.4
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	89.0	4.7	2.8	1.3	2.2
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	91.2	2.4	1.5	0.3	4.5
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	86.9	1.7	2.2	1.3	7.9
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	90.9	2.7	1.9	0.8	3.6
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	91.7	92.5	93.1	94.1
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	82.7	82.8	82.5	83.7
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	73.6	77.0	82.4	88.1
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	67.1	75.6	84.0	82.4
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>87.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.5
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.9
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	9.5	8.6	6.3	4.7
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	10.2	9.4	4.0	4.1
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	2.1	1.8	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	7.9	10.2	9.1	6.5
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	15.9	11.6	10.1	6.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	15.4	12.0	9.6	10.8
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.6	4.8	2.2	2.0
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.8
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	5.3	2.6	2.4	1.8
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.7	1.4	2.5	0.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	2.2	4.5	1.8	2.3
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.7	2.6	1.9	0.6
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	4.1	6.0	1.6	1.4
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>



Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.3	2.5	2.8	0.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.9	5.2	3.3	4.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	6.8	7.4	3.8	3.1
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	7.3	6.0	2.4	4.5
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.9	4.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	5.6	5.0	4.0	7.2
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	4.7	5.8	5.0	2.2
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	6.9	4.7	2.4	3.6
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	2.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	0.7	1.6	2.5	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	2.4	0.9	2.4	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.9	13.6	5.9	2.5	11.0
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	46.0	17.0	17.7	10.6	8.7
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	44.8	12.7	17.9	14.2	10.5
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	34.8	13.7	23.3	20.3	7.9
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	47.8	14.3	16.4	11.9	9.6
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.8	13.7	9.0	2.1	10.3
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	46.0	15.9	18.4	11.0	8.7
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	45.0	11.8	17.1	15.8	10.2
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	34.5	13.7	22.6	21.2	8.0
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	47.3	13.8	16.9	12.7	9.4
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	84.8	9.7	4.2	1.3
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	65.5	11.7	12.4	10.4
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	62.0	11.8	13.4	12.8
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	52.2	12.8	19.9	15.0
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	65.9	11.5	12.5	10.1
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	85.4	12.4	2.2
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	72.0	24.0	3.9
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	78.7	18.8	2.5
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	79.3	17.6	3.1
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	78.3	18.7	3.0
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	15.9	23.5	26.1	20.4
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	18.2	18.5	25.1	19.8	18.5
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	14.7	14.4	29.2	17.9	23.8
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	13.9	13.0	25.6	19.7	27.8
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	15.4	15.6	26.1	20.5	22.4
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.0	8.8	15.0	27.3	37.9
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	13.2	11.6	17.5	18.2	39.6
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	12.2	7.8	16.0	16.0	48.0
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	10.8	6.7	16.6	20.2	45.7
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	11.9	8.9	16.3	19.9	43.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.0	15.5	17.3	19.5	32.7
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	19.6	14.3	22.6	13.0	30.6
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	16.7	15.8	19.9	14.2	33.4
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	18.0	10.8	20.3	17.1	33.8
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	17.4	14.3	20.2	15.6	32.6
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.3	11.5	10.6	15.9	52.7
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	11.6	5.6	16.5	15.8	50.5
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	11.0	4.4	15.7	14.4	54.5
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	10.4	4.1	17.1	15.3	53.2
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	10.7	6.2	15.1	15.3	52.7
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	17.8	19.6	20.5	27.4
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	15.0	15.9	21.9	19.6	27.6
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	15.5	13.3	19.9	16.5	34.8
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	16.6	8.5	22.9	18.8	33.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	15.4	14.0	21.1	18.7	30.9
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.0	11.9	9.7	15.4	52.0
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	15.2	7.3	14.2	13.9	49.3
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	11.6	7.5	10.1	16.4	54.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	12.6	4.0	11.2	16.6	55.6
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	12.7	7.7	11.4	15.5	52.7
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	267	3.4	264	1.5	262	2.3	260	0.4	258	0.0	254
Grade 8	0.9	320	6.9	318	2.5	318	2.2	315	0.0	316	0.3	315
Grade 10	1.5	332	7.3	330	4.5	331	2.1	329	0.3	329	0.0	328
Grade 12	4.8	230	17.4	230	7.0	230	0.4	230	0.0	230	0.0	229
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,126</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.0	252	63.2	247	50.2	247	69.5	243	63.3	169	65.6	180
Grade 8	77.6	304	62.5	307	51.4	294	78.8	292	77.6	232	79.1	253
Grade 10	76.6	321	67.6	321	47.9	313	78.6	313	77.6	268	79.3	290
Grade 12	69.0	213	54.6	218	39.4	218	69.0	210	71.2	191	73.0	200
<b>Combined</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>923</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	228	95.6	229	99.1	227	97.8	227	99.1	228	99.1	225
Grade 8	98.0	300	95.7	302	97.0	302	98.3	301	98.7	301	99.3	302
Grade 10	98.1	319	95.9	319	94.7	319	98.7	319	100.0	320	99.7	320
Grade 12	94.1	222	92.4	224	92.8	223	96.9	224	98.7	224	98.2	224
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>1,071</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.1	243	93.1	245	97.1	243	96.7	242	97.1	242	97.5	242
Grade 8	86.3	306	80.8	308	86.3	306	90.9	308	94.5	308	94.8	308
Grade 10	89.7	320	83.6	323	82.6	321	94.1	322	97.8	321	98.1	322
Grade 12	85.1	228	81.7	229	85.1	228	95.6	228	98.2	227	97.8	227
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>1,099</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	582	7.8	578	4.0	576	1.9	575	0.2	574	0.0	570
Female	1.1	542	8.7	539	3.7	540	1.9	534	0.2	534	0.2	531
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,101</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.1	551	59.5	551	46.0	546	71.3	533	70.8	445	72.1	469
Female	76.0	516	65.3	519	49.6	504	78.2	504	75.9	398	78.2	435
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>904</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

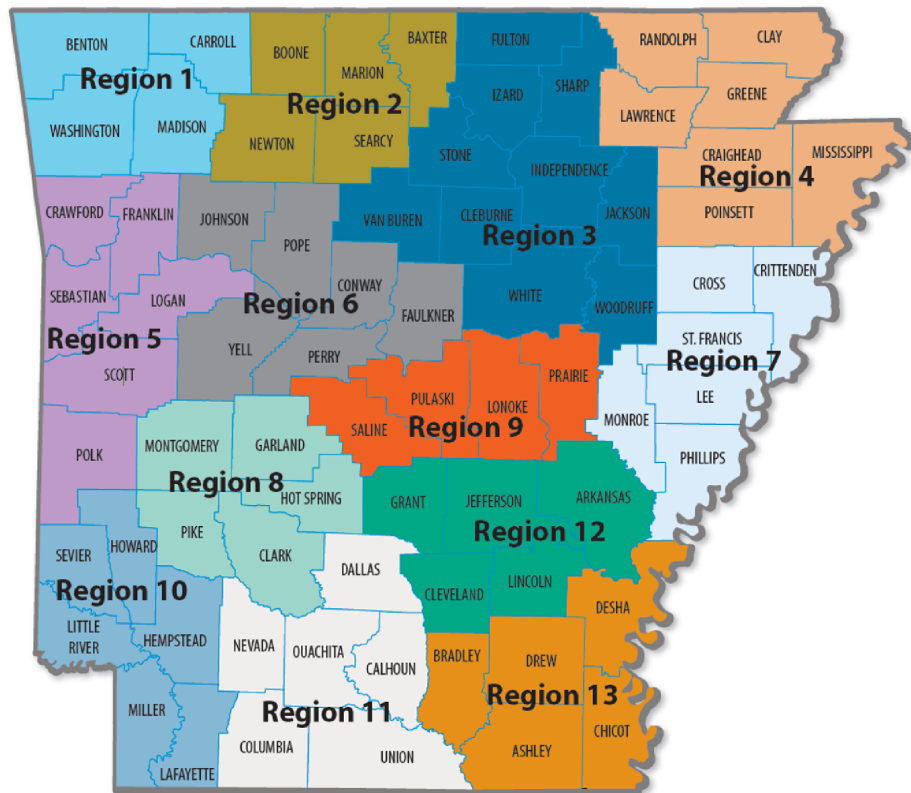
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.8	536	95.3	536	95.3	535	97.4	536	99.3	537	99.1	535
Female	98.2	508	94.9	513	96.3	512	98.8	511	99.0	512	99.2	512
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>1,047</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.0	555	84.2	558	86.5	555	93.0	556	96.6	553	96.6	555
Female	88.6	518	84.5	523	87.7	519	95.2	520	97.1	521	97.3	520
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>1,075</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- 6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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246001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								



	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
<b>28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</b>					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

**29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?**

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

**30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?**

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

**31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?**

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

**32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?**

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
<b>24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:</b>				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

**25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:**

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

**26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?**

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

**27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang



33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rextipirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	53.0	50.6	53.2	50.1	51.1	49.1	55.3	49.2	53.0	49.9
Female	47.0	49.4	46.8	49.9	48.9	50.9	44.7	50.8	47.0	50.1
N of Valid	285	13,319	327	13,560	352	10,292	237	6,797	1,201	43,968
N of Miss	9	302	9	331	5	287	5	163	28	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	17.0
12	44.8	41.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.5
13	2.1	2.1	57.7	57.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	18.2
14	0.3	0.1	40.2	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.4	57.1	57.9	0.0	0.0	17.0	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	39.2	0.4	0.6	11.5	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	51.7	60.0	11.2	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.6	37.2	8.8	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	290	13,492	333	13,768	357	10,500	240	6,912	1,220	44,672
N of Miss	4	129	3	123	0	79	2	48	9	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.7	15.4
N of Valid	294	13,621	336	13,891	357	10,579	242	6,960	1,229	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.7	79.0	74.5	77.3	74.9	76.4	75.7	76.8	75.2	77.5
Yes	24.3	21.0	25.5	22.7	25.1	23.6	24.3	23.2	24.8	22.5
N of Valid	284	13,015	330	13,547	347	10,225	235	6,773	1,196	43,560
N of Miss	10	606	6	344	10	354	7	187	33	1,491



Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.8	77.9	69.7	79.8	58.0	81.3	67.1	78.8	63.9	79.4
Yes	38.2	22.1	30.3	20.2	42.0	18.7	32.9	21.2	36.1	20.6
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.3	99.1	96.8	98.6	97.0	99.2	97.1	99.0	97.1
Yes	0.7	2.7	0.9	3.2	1.4	3.0	0.8	2.9	1.0	2.9
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	94.3	92.8	94.2	97.1	95.4	98.7	96.4	96.0	94.8
Yes	3.8	5.7	7.2	5.8	2.9	4.6	1.3	3.6	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873



Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.0	41.3	44.1	36.1	53.2	32.6	42.2	31.2	49.7	36.1
Yes	42.0	58.7	55.9	63.9	46.8	67.4	57.8	68.8	50.3	63.9
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	98.8	97.0	99.7	97.2	99.6	97.8	99.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	1.2	3.0	0.3	2.8	0.4	2.2	0.5	2.7
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.1	77.6	78.7	79.8	84.8	83.6	86.9	88.1	80.9	81.3
Yes	25.9	22.4	21.3	20.2	15.2	16.4	13.1	11.9	19.1	18.7
N of Valid	293	13,331	333	13,637	348	10,360	237	6,850	1,211	44,178
N of Miss	1	290	3	254	9	219	5	110	18	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.9	10.7	14.0	11.9	17.1	14.4	19.1	16.6	15.9	12.9
Yes	86.1	89.3	86.0	88.1	82.9	85.6	80.9	83.4	84.1	87.1
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	93.5	95.5	93.3	94.9	93.3	96.7	94.4	95.8	93.5
Yes	3.7	6.5	4.5	6.7	5.1	6.7	3.3	5.6	4.2	6.5
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.0	85.3	86.3	88.1	84.3	89.3	84.2	89.6	84.0	87.8
Yes	19.0	14.7	13.7	11.9	15.7	10.7	15.8	10.4	16.0	12.2
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	93.6	96.1	95.6	97.5	96.3	96.7	96.6	95.6	95.3
Yes	8.2	6.4	3.9	4.4	2.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	42.2	35.9	38.7	37.7	46.3	40.1	45.2	44.2	43.0	38.7
Yes	57.8	64.1	61.3	62.3	53.7	59.9	54.8	55.8	57.0	61.3
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	86.4	87.2	84.4	86.0	85.2	91.3	86.0	88.0	85.4
Yes	11.2	13.6	12.8	15.6	14.0	14.8	8.7	14.0	12.0	14.6
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	91.2	90.8	92.9	92.7	93.9	91.3	94.3	91.4	92.8
Yes	9.2	8.8	9.2	7.1	7.3	6.1	8.7	5.7	8.6	7.2
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.9	97.3	95.6	97.2	96.4	97.1	96.8	96.3	95.5
Yes	6.8	6.1	2.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	97.1	97.3	97.6	98.6	98.0	99.2	97.3	97.6	97.5
Yes	4.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.0	0.8	2.7	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.1	50.1	53.9	49.6	48.0	51.0	56.8	57.1	52.8	51.3
Yes	45.9	49.9	46.1	50.4	52.0	49.0	43.2	42.9	47.2	48.7
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	95.2	97.3	94.9	96.6	95.6	97.9	96.6	97.1	95.4
Yes	3.4	4.8	2.7	5.1	3.4	4.4	2.1	3.4	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.3	52.2	53.3	52.0	59.6	54.3	59.8	58.7	55.4	53.6
Yes	50.7	47.8	46.7	48.0	40.4	45.7	40.2	41.3	44.6	46.4
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	95.0	96.1	95.2	96.9	95.9	98.3	96.5	97.3	95.5
Yes	1.7	5.0	3.9	4.8	3.1	4.1	1.7	3.5	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	95.2	96.4	96.3	96.9	96.4	97.1	95.7	96.7	95.9
Yes	3.7	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.9	4.3	3.3	4.1
N of Valid	294	13,558	336	13,857	356	10,540	241	6,937	1,227	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	23	2	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.9	11.6	8.2	11.7	8.6	8.4	9.4	10.6	8.7
no	35.7	35.2	36.2	34.8	35.7	31.7	26.4	29.4	34.0	33.4
yes	49.3	47.4	46.2	50.6	44.0	51.2	56.5	50.0	48.3	49.7
YES!	4.9	8.4	6.1	6.5	8.6	8.5	8.8	11.2	7.1	8.3
N of Valid	286	13,174	329	13,565	350	10,269	239	6,756	1,204	43,764
N of Miss	8	447	7	326	7	310	3	204	25	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	10.9	8.6	8.8	7.5	9.0	5.9	8.9	8.4	9.5
no	49.3	43.6	46.0	48.6	40.2	46.4	38.0	42.8	43.5	45.7
yes	33.2	37.1	39.0	37.8	48.6	40.1	48.5	41.6	42.3	38.7
YES!	6.3	8.4	6.4	4.8	3.7	4.4	7.6	6.7	5.8	6.1
N of Valid	286	13,035	326	13,474	348	10,212	237	6,731	1,197	43,452
N of Miss	8	586	10	417	9	367	5	229	32	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	3.9	9.2	6.0	10.0	6.1	5.5	6.1	8.1	5.4
no	19.0	18.7	24.9	25.3	25.9	29.2	17.8	25.2	22.4	24.2
yes	47.8	53.0	50.2	53.8	51.6	52.7	61.0	53.7	52.1	53.3
YES!	26.6	24.4	15.7	14.9	12.5	12.0	15.7	15.0	17.4	17.1
N of Valid	289	13,104	325	13,477	351	10,219	236	6,729	1,201	43,529
N of Miss	5	517	11	414	6	360	6	231	28	1,522



Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.2
no	6.6	9.5	7.9	5.7	8.3	5.9	7.1	5.7	7.6	6.9
yes	46.3	43.3	52.4	45.0	51.7	44.0	52.5	46.3	50.8	44.4
YES!	43.2	44.4	37.5	47.4	36.6	48.4	37.8	45.8	38.7	46.5
N of Valid	287	13,161	328	13,526	350	10,247	238	6,730	1,203	43,664
N of Miss	7	460	8	365	7	332	4	230	26	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	3.9	7.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.9
no	15.7	15.4	24.8	20.3	23.6	19.8	18.2	15.8	21.0	18.0
yes	54.5	50.1	50.9	55.4	58.2	57.2	58.1	57.5	55.3	54.6
YES!	23.8	30.6	17.2	20.1	13.8	19.2	19.5	22.8	18.2	23.5
N of Valid	286	13,059	326	13,435	347	10,201	236	6,710	1,195	43,405
N of Miss	8	562	10	456	10	378	6	250	34	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.5	7.0	17.7	8.9	14.7	8.0	8.4	7.4	14.2	7.9
no	19.5	14.4	25.0	19.2	23.3	19.1	20.7	17.0	22.3	17.4
yes	46.8	46.6	47.3	55.5	54.6	59.1	57.0	58.4	51.2	54.1
YES!	19.1	32.1	10.1	16.5	7.5	13.9	13.9	17.2	12.2	20.7
N of Valid	282	13,029	328	13,397	348	10,176	237	6,711	1,195	43,313
N of Miss	12	592	8	494	9	403	5	249	34	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	17.3	10.3	27.3	16.4	18.9	19.3	18.9	22.5	20.8	16.2
no	37.5	36.5	42.9	45.2	50.9	48.7	44.5	44.1	44.2	43.2
yes	30.4	37.9	23.0	30.7	26.5	26.8	29.4	27.1	27.0	31.4
YES!	14.8	15.3	6.7	7.6	3.8	5.3	7.1	6.3	7.9	9.2
N of Valid	283	12,993	326	13,414	344	10,166	238	6,713	1,191	43,286
N of Miss	11	628	10	477	13	413	4	247	38	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.7	16.0	10.8	13.3	11.3	10.2	11.0	12.8	10.3
no	35.8	30.5	36.3	39.3	40.9	42.8	33.1	37.0	36.9	37.1
yes	44.6	45.9	38.5	41.7	39.7	39.7	44.9	43.5	41.6	42.8
YES!	8.8	15.0	9.2	8.2	6.1	6.3	11.9	8.4	8.7	9.8
N of Valid	285	13,017	325	13,429	345	10,184	236	6,714	1,191	43,344
N of Miss	9	604	11	462	12	395	6	246	38	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.5	10.0	8.2	6.9	7.9	3.4	5.8	7.2	7.8
no	29.8	32.5	29.8	31.8	26.7	31.9	27.8	27.4	28.5	31.3
yes	46.5	44.0	46.5	45.7	53.7	45.5	54.0	48.5	50.1	45.6
YES!	16.3	15.0	13.7	14.3	12.6	14.7	14.8	18.3	14.2	15.2
N of Valid	282	12,993	329	13,453	348	10,194	237	6,715	1,196	43,355
N of Miss	12	628	7	438	9	385	5	245	33	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.9	6.1	3.5	4.9	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.9	3.3
no	16.9	15.9	18.2	16.2	16.4	15.2	14.5	13.1	16.7	15.4
yes	57.7	53.3	59.3	62.9	66.7	65.8	66.2	64.7	62.4	61.0
YES!	20.4	27.0	16.4	17.4	12.1	16.5	15.8	19.2	16.0	20.3
N of Valid	284	13,009	329	13,348	348	10,153	234	6,686	1,195	43,196
N of Miss	10	612	7	543	9	426	8	274	34	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.9	9.0	17.7	11.8	14.4	12.1	11.4	11.6	14.3	11.0
Rarely	24.5	15.5	22.3	20.5	25.3	21.2	19.4	20.9	23.1	19.2
Sometimes	38.5	38.6	34.1	38.8	35.6	40.7	43.5	39.7	37.4	39.3
Often	14.0	22.4	17.7	21.2	19.3	20.4	20.7	22.2	17.8	21.5
Almost always	10.1	14.5	8.2	7.7	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.3	8.9
N of Valid	286	13,171	328	13,522	348	10,240	237	6,737	1,199	43,670
N of Miss	8	450	8	369	9	339	5	223	30	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.3	8.2	3.4	4.1	5.2	3.3	5.5	3.6	4.8	5.1
Rarely	14.8	23.1	16.0	17.0	13.3	16.0	16.9	16.3	15.1	18.5
Sometimes	31.0	31.4	31.0	33.1	33.7	35.0	37.7	37.5	33.1	33.7
Often	22.9	20.1	22.7	25.3	28.2	27.6	24.2	26.8	24.6	24.5
Almost always	26.1	17.2	27.0	20.5	19.6	18.2	15.7	15.7	22.4	18.2
N of Valid	284	13,090	326	13,466	347	10,209	236	6,728	1,193	43,493
N of Miss	10	531	10	425	10	370	6	232	36	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9
Rarely	1.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.2	3.1	5.1	3.9	2.8	2.8
Sometimes	8.1	8.4	15.0	15.4	19.4	18.9	19.4	19.8	15.5	14.8
Often	25.6	25.1	37.4	33.8	32.7	37.4	36.3	36.4	33.0	32.4
Almost always	63.5	63.9	43.3	46.9	44.5	39.6	37.6	38.6	47.3	49.0
N of Valid	285	13,074	326	13,454	346	10,217	237	6,717	1,194	43,462
N of Miss	9	547	10	437	11	362	5	243	35	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.7	5.1	7.4	6.7	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.3	6.6
Rarely	16.0	12.4	19.6	21.9	21.5	28.0	27.7	25.8	20.9	21.0
Sometimes	29.1	32.8	37.4	39.4	41.6	41.4	34.0	41.9	36.0	38.2
Often	29.1	30.4	24.5	23.7	20.1	18.3	24.8	19.6	24.4	23.8
Almost always	20.2	19.3	11.0	8.4	8.1	5.0	6.3	5.0	11.4	10.4
N of Valid	282	13,148	326	13,438	344	10,185	238	6,684	1,190	43,455
N of Miss	12	473	10	453	13	394	4	276	39	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	3.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.0
Mostly Ds	4.9	2.5	5.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	14.2	11.3	17.2	14.4	17.0	16.4	16.5	15.4	16.3	14.1
Mostly Bs	42.4	36.9	34.0	36.7	36.2	36.3	43.9	35.5	38.6	36.5
Mostly As	34.7	48.4	42.6	44.8	42.2	42.7	37.1	45.4	39.5	45.5
N of Valid	288	13,161	326	13,502	348	10,229	237	6,725	1,199	43,617
N of Miss	6	460	10	389	9	350	5	235	30	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	32.9	27.7	13.4	12.0	13.2	7.3	15.3	7.4	18.3	15.0
Quite important	27.2	28.7	20.7	21.8	19.8	16.7	16.9	17.1	21.3	22.0
Fairly important	25.8	27.4	30.2	34.4	34.5	36.3	31.4	36.4	30.6	33.0
Slightly important	9.9	13.0	27.7	26.2	26.7	31.9	28.0	31.9	23.3	24.4
Not at all important	4.2	3.2	7.9	5.5	5.7	7.6	8.5	7.2	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	283	13,208	328	13,560	348	10,262	236	6,722	1,195	43,752
N of Miss	11	413	8	331	9	317	6	238	34	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	47.8	50.1	48.9	53.1	50.0	56.6	36.6	49.5	46.5	52.4
1	15.6	14.9	16.1	14.2	16.9	13.9	18.7	15.2	16.7	14.5
2	12.5	11.6	14.0	11.5	11.9	10.4	17.9	12.0	13.8	11.3
3	9.7	9.1	7.3	8.5	10.5	7.7	11.5	9.1	9.6	8.6
4-5	6.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	6.7	6.9	8.5	9.1	7.7	8.4
6-10	5.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	5.1	3.5	4.0	3.2
11 or more	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	289	13,185	329	13,528	344	10,234	235	6,717	1,197	43,664
N of Miss	5	436	7	363	13	345	7	243	32	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	88.9	76.4	78.7	78.5	74.3	78.4	72.3	79.7	79.7
Little chance	5.7	6.5	14.6	11.7	12.9	13.6	11.4	14.5	11.3	11.0
Some chance	4.9	2.6	5.6	6.2	5.6	8.0	5.9	8.4	5.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.3	3.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.4
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	283	13,012	322	13,424	340	10,110	236	6,642	1,181	43,188
N of Miss	11	609	14	467	17	469	6	318	48	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.9	6.2	13.5	10.1	11.8	11.7	8.9	12.1	11.0	9.6
Little chance	11.7	9.2	12.9	15.8	17.6	17.4	15.3	17.1	14.5	14.4
Some chance	19.9	19.8	23.2	26.0	23.2	27.8	26.4	28.6	23.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	28.0	34.8	34.2	30.9	30.6	29.2	28.5	27.8	30.5	31.2
Very good chance	31.6	30.0	16.3	17.3	16.8	13.9	20.9	14.4	21.0	19.9
N of Valid	282	12,999	319	13,382	340	10,065	235	6,620	1,176	43,066
N of Miss	12	622	17	509	17	514	7	340	53	1,985



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	86.8	67.7	73.9	63.6	63.1	56.6	57.1	68.2	72.7
Little chance	6.8	7.5	13.4	12.6	15.5	14.3	13.6	15.6	12.5	11.9
Some chance	3.2	3.0	11.5	7.9	14.1	11.6	14.5	13.9	10.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	5.0	1.7	6.8	4.3	3.8	8.3	9.4	9.1	6.0	5.2
Very good chance	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.9	2.7	6.0	4.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	281	12,952	322	13,380	341	10,091	235	6,627	1,179	43,050
N of Miss	13	669	14	511	16	488	7	333	50	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.0	10.1	19.7	13.2	17.1	15.4	20.1	15.1	16.7	13.1
Little chance	16.7	11.4	19.1	17.5	22.7	18.9	15.4	17.2	18.8	16.0
Some chance	21.7	21.7	30.3	28.5	29.2	31.0	29.5	29.9	27.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.1	28.9	19.4	25.4	21.5	22.8	17.5	24.8	21.7	25.8
Very good chance	23.5	27.9	11.6	15.3	9.4	11.9	17.5	13.1	15.0	17.9
N of Valid	281	12,915	320	13,363	339	10,054	234	6,612	1,174	42,944
N of Miss	13	706	16	528	18	525	8	348	55	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	90.8	71.7	75.6	68.3	64.2	66.1	56.8	73.9	74.6
Little chance	2.2	4.7	9.0	9.9	9.7	12.4	10.6	14.2	7.9	9.6
Some chance	2.5	2.0	7.2	7.0	12.0	10.7	9.7	12.7	8.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.4	8.1	4.3	5.6	7.6	6.8	9.5	5.9	5.0
Very good chance	2.5	1.0	4.0	3.2	4.4	5.2	6.8	6.8	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	279	12,902	321	13,367	341	10,069	236	6,621	1,177	42,959
N of Miss	15	719	15	524	16	510	6	339	52	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	82.3	74.1	76.5	76.6	74.7	68.8	71.7	75.3	77.1
Little chance	7.5	8.2	10.3	10.1	10.9	10.8	13.5	12.6	10.5	10.1
Some chance	3.9	4.1	8.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	8.4	8.1	6.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.2	5.3	4.0	2.7	4.0	5.9	4.1	4.2	3.5
Very good chance	5.0	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	281	12,886	321	13,343	338	10,050	237	6,615	1,177	42,894
N of Miss	13	735	15	548	19	529	5	345	52	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.2	86.4	66.2	71.7	66.6	64.1	64.0	58.9	69.9	72.3
Little chance	7.5	6.5	10.3	11.0	13.5	11.5	9.7	13.3	10.5	10.1
Some chance	2.1	3.2	8.1	7.5	9.4	9.5	10.6	11.8	7.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.0	7.5	5.5	5.0	8.4	7.2	8.4	5.7	5.6
Very good chance	3.9	1.8	7.8	4.3	5.6	6.5	8.5	7.6	6.4	4.6
N of Valid	280	12,922	320	13,364	341	10,078	236	6,625	1,177	42,989
N of Miss	14	699	16	527	16	501	6	335	52	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	72.7	75.0	63.6	67.4	69.8	68.7	72.2	70.9	69.3	70.5
Little chance	15.6	14.6	17.4	17.3	16.6	16.1	13.9	15.7	16.0	15.9
Some chance	3.2	5.4	11.5	8.5	6.8	8.8	8.4	7.7	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	6.7	2.7	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	4.4	3.5
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	282	12,958	321	13,381	338	10,072	237	6,618	1,178	43,029
N of Miss	12	663	15	510	19	507	5	342	51	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	98.5	91.3	93.7	89.8	87.8	84.6	78.6	91.0	91.5
10 or younger	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.1	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.6	3.4	4.2	1.1	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	5.3	0.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	283	13,093	323	13,455	343	10,104	234	6,632	1,183	43,284
N of Miss	11	528	13	436	14	475	8	328	46	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.3	95.7	91.4	92.4	91.3	89.4	87.1	84.5	91.2	91.5
10 or younger	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.0
11	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.4	0.2	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	282	13,032	324	13,423	343	10,076	233	6,625	1,182	43,156
N of Miss	12	589	12	468	14	503	9	335	47	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.6	83.6	71.1	75.3	74.0	70.2	64.4	61.7	71.9	74.6
10 or younger	16.0	11.7	9.5	10.1	6.2	6.8	5.2	4.6	9.2	9.0
11	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.0	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	3.1	3.0
12	1.4	0.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.6
13	1.1	0.1	8.0	5.2	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	4.1	6.0	7.3	5.0	3.1	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	3.3	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.1	7.4	0.7	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.3	7.7	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	282	13,033	325	13,414	339	10,075	233	6,622	1,179	43,144
N of Miss	12	588	11	477	18	504	9	338	50	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	98.2	94.8	96.0	91.5	92.2	83.3	86.8	92.0	94.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
14	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.9	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	5.6	3.7	1.3	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.0	4.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	283	13,037	324	13,403	341	10,070	234	6,618	1,182	43,128
N of Miss	11	584	12	488	16	509	8	342	47	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.5	85.1	76.2	77.6	72.9	77.5	76.4	78.8	77.3	80.0
10 or younger	7.4	8.2	5.6	6.4	6.8	5.3	5.5	5.2	6.3	6.5
11	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.4
12	1.4	1.4	5.9	5.4	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.8	2.6	4.3	0.8	2.6	3.0	3.2
14	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.1	6.8	4.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.1
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	5.1	2.7	1.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	283	13,049	323	13,416	340	10,087	237	6,635	1,183	43,187
N of Miss	11	572	13	475	17	492	5	325	46	1,864



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	97.5	97.7	96.2	97.4	96.6	97.2	97.1	97.9
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	282	13,021	322	13,392	342	10,079	236	6,623	1,182	43,115
N of Miss	12	600	14	499	15	500	6	337	47	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.3	91.4	89.1	91.3	92.7	92.6	88.9	92.7	89.9	91.8
10 or younger	6.8	4.7	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.1	3.2
11	3.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.5
12	0.7	0.9	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	281	13,007	322	13,366	342	10,066	235	6,613	1,180	43,052
N of Miss	13	614	14	525	15	513	7	347	49	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	94.4	84.3	87.6	85.9	82.6	80.3	78.4	85.9	87.1
10 or younger	3.2	3.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.0
11	3.2	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.8
12	0.7	0.5	6.2	3.5	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.6	2.9	4.2	4.7	3.5	3.1	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.2	2.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	3.1	2.1	3.8	1.4	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.4	4.1	0.8	0.8
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	281	13,036	325	13,412	341	10,074	233	6,628	1,180	43,150
N of Miss	13	585	11	479	16	505	9	332	49	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	97.7	98.1	96.2	94.2	95.7	95.7	95.8	96.4	96.5
10 or younger	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2
11	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	282	13,038	324	13,421	342	10,082	235	6,633	1,183	43,174
N of Miss	12	583	12	470	15	497	7	327	46	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	48.8	52.4	49.2	45.6	62.4	49.1	75.9	57.2	58.2	50.2
Wrong	39.3	38.3	38.5	42.4	29.7	39.5	21.1	32.7	32.7	39.0
A little bit wrong	10.5	8.3	10.8	11.1	7.6	10.5	2.5	9.2	8.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	285	13,102	325	13,485	343	10,137	237	6,655	1,190	43,379
N of Miss	9	519	11	406	14	442	5	305	39	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	34.3	39.8	27.6	30.7	45.7	34.4	51.1	41.9	39.1	36.0
Wrong	40.7	39.5	40.9	42.4	36.7	41.0	29.1	37.5	37.3	40.4
A little bit wrong	20.4	17.5	27.2	23.9	16.7	22.3	18.1	18.2	20.7	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.6	3.2	4.3	3.1	0.9	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	280	12,961	323	13,391	341	10,058	237	6,636	1,181	43,046
N of Miss	14	660	13	500	16	521	5	324	48	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.2	81.0	63.7	72.8	77.1	72.5	74.6	75.4	72.7	75.6
Wrong	18.1	13.7	25.8	20.1	15.5	20.9	17.4	18.3	19.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.6	7.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	7.2	5.2	6.0	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	282	13,033	325	13,421	341	10,093	236	6,639	1,184	43,186
N of Miss	12	588	11	470	16	486	6	321	45	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	64.1	49.2	49.7	57.7	46.0	62.3	46.3	57.4	52.7
Wrong	29.0	27.7	35.2	36.7	26.8	38.0	25.0	34.2	29.2	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.0	6.4	13.7	11.8	13.4	14.1	11.4	17.1	11.3	11.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	283	13,034	321	13,437	343	10,114	236	6,646	1,183	43,231
N of Miss	11	587	15	454	14	465	6	314	46	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	87.3	65.2	73.2	64.9	61.1	60.3	55.6	68.6	71.9
Wrong	9.9	8.9	24.0	18.5	21.9	25.1	18.8	25.2	19.0	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	8.3	6.9	10.5	11.1	14.5	15.0	9.0	7.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.7	6.4	4.2	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	282	13,036	325	13,448	342	10,111	234	6,640	1,183	43,235
N of Miss	12	585	11	443	15	468	8	320	46	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.0	92.6	94.3	93.9	94.2	93.2	94.3	93.8	94.5
Wrong	2.5	3.3	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	281	12,949	324	13,393	343	10,084	237	6,633	1,185	43,059
N of Miss	13	672	12	498	14	495	5	327	44	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	87.8	71.4	75.8	71.8	66.9	71.4	63.1	74.6	75.4
Wrong	11.2	9.9	22.5	19.6	21.2	25.7	18.5	25.4	18.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.6	5.2	3.7	5.5	5.9	8.4	8.8	5.5	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	285	13,068	325	13,462	344	10,121	238	6,650	1,192	43,301
N of Miss	9	553	11	429	13	458	4	310	37	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	91.0	72.8	76.6	67.8	63.0	67.1	53.4	74.2	74.2
Wrong	7.8	6.8	17.6	15.9	19.3	22.4	17.7	22.5	15.8	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.3	7.1	5.6	9.4	10.6	11.0	16.5	7.3	7.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	7.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	283	13,029	324	13,430	342	10,093	237	6,630	1,186	43,182
N of Miss	11	592	12	461	15	486	5	330	43	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	92.2	79.0	84.5	82.2	79.5	81.4	79.4	82.8	84.9
Wrong	7.8	6.0	16.7	12.6	13.7	17.2	16.1	16.8	13.6	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	282	13,027	324	13,436	342	10,098	236	6,630	1,184	43,191
N of Miss	12	594	12	455	15	481	6	330	45	1,860



Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	95.5	87.1	91.1	88.8	87.4	87.7	87.2	88.9	91.0
Wrong	4.9	3.5	10.8	7.5	7.9	10.9	10.2	10.3	8.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	283	13,032	325	13,449	340	10,113	236	6,644	1,184	43,238
N of Miss	11	589	11	442	17	466	6	316	45	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	87.6	65.8	73.7	69.4	63.7	68.4	58.3	72.1	73.2
Wrong	9.2	9.0	24.6	18.5	19.2	24.6	20.3	24.6	18.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.4	7.1	5.9	8.2	9.2	7.6	12.9	6.7	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.5	3.8	4.2	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	283	13,059	325	13,468	343	10,120	237	6,650	1,188	43,297
N of Miss	11	562	11	423	14	459	5	310	41	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.4	87.9	81.7	84.0	81.4	87.1	85.5	90.5	83.5	86.9
1 or 2 times	9.7	9.6	14.6	12.3	14.2	10.5	9.8	7.5	12.3	10.3
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.3	1.6	3.8	1.4	2.7	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	279	13,013	323	13,404	338	10,037	235	6,595	1,175	43,049
N of Miss	15	608	13	487	19	542	7	365	54	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.4	92.8	93.5	93.1	94.0	94.1	89.7	94.3	92.4	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.0	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.7	2.4	3.3	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	278	12,960	321	13,360	335	10,006	234	6,586	1,168	42,912
N of Miss	16	661	15	531	22	573	8	374	61	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.2	98.4	96.2	98.1	98.3	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	279	12,963	323	13,364	336	10,002	234	6,581	1,172	42,910
N of Miss	15	658	13	527	21	577	8	379	57	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.1	78.8	77.9	78.8	83.4	83.2	89.7	87.7	81.9	81.2
1 or 2 times	14.7	15.7	15.3	15.0	11.0	11.5	6.0	7.6	12.0	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.2	2.9	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
10+ times	3.6	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	279	12,931	321	13,311	337	9,971	234	6,556	1,171	42,769
N of Miss	15	690	15	580	20	608	8	404	58	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	48.9	43.4	39.9	35.4	41.5	32.8	35.9	34.1	41.7	37.0
1 or 2 times	21.2	22.0	23.1	21.4	18.4	16.9	16.2	15.6	19.9	19.7
3 to 5 times	15.8	14.6	13.1	15.9	17.5	16.1	18.8	15.0	16.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.0	5.7	3.7	6.0	6.8	7.0	6.4	7.5	5.2	6.4
10+ times	10.1	14.3	20.2	21.3	15.7	27.1	22.6	27.8	17.0	21.6
N of Valid	278	12,889	321	13,341	337	10,004	234	6,588	1,170	42,822
N of Miss	16	732	15	550	20	575	8	372	59	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	99.0	96.9	98.1	96.4	97.8	97.9	98.2	97.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	278	12,909	321	13,336	338	9,982	234	6,573	1,171	42,800
N of Miss	16	712	15	555	19	597	8	387	58	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.5	91.4	91.3	91.9	90.5	94.2	92.2	95.5	90.8	92.9
1 or 2 times	9.4	6.4	5.6	6.0	7.7	4.4	4.7	3.2	6.9	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	276	12,958	323	13,353	336	10,004	232	6,582	1,167	42,897
N of Miss	18	663	13	538	21	575	10	378	62	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	96.3	96.1	92.3	93.9	92.7	92.8	95.1	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.5	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	278	12,951	323	13,343	337	9,992	234	6,585	1,172	42,871
N of Miss	16	670	13	548	20	587	8	375	57	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	279	12,951	321	13,348	337	10,004	234	6,584	1,171	42,887
N of Miss	15	670	15	543	20	575	8	376	58	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	95.5	86.4	90.0	89.2	87.1	86.8	84.3	89.2	90.1
1 or 2 times	2.9	2.9	6.2	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.7	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.0	4.8	5.8	6.4	8.6	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	276	12,943	323	13,355	334	9,998	235	6,576	1,168	42,872
N of Miss	18	678	13	536	23	581	7	384	61	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	94.1	92.4	95.5	95.8	96.5	97.4	97.0	94.4	95.6
No, but would like to	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	2.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	267	12,399	314	12,977	330	9,815	227	6,429	1,138	41,620
N of Miss	27	1,222	22	914	27	764	15	531	91	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	24.1	19.1	14.9	18.7	26.5	22.1	36.6	25.3	24.7	20.6
Yes	4.4	3.4	5.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	71.5	77.5	79.9	78.6	70.2	75.7	63.0	73.2	71.8	76.8
N of Valid	274	12,765	323	13,218	332	9,915	227	6,517	1,156	42,415
N of Miss	20	856	13	673	25	664	15	443	73	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.1	18.2	15.2	12.0	16.2	10.7	22.9	11.2	17.9	13.4
Slight risk	7.2	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.0	6.2	6.3
Moderate risk	13.7	16.2	18.3	18.2	18.0	18.4	13.4	15.9	16.2	17.3
Great risk	50.9	52.0	54.8	59.3	54.6	60.3	50.2	63.2	52.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	6.3	5.9	4.4	5.3	4.6	7.8	4.8	6.8	5.1
N of Valid	277	12,896	323	13,356	339	10,001	231	6,571	1,170	42,824
N of Miss	17	725	13	535	18	578	11	389	59	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.5	21.3	19.6	20.3	25.5	26.3	33.5	35.0	25.3	24.3
Slight risk	19.9	19.4	25.6	27.1	22.8	29.3	23.2	26.9	22.9	25.3
Moderate risk	18.4	20.6	21.8	22.2	19.6	18.9	16.3	15.3	19.2	19.9
Great risk	26.4	27.2	25.9	23.8	24.9	19.7	20.6	17.2	24.7	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.5	7.3	6.6	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.6	7.9	7.7
N of Valid	277	12,762	317	13,247	337	9,920	233	6,525	1,164	42,454
N of Miss	17	859	19	644	20	659	9	435	65	2,597



Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	19.6	16.6	15.3	20.7	16.8	29.3	21.4	21.7	17.9
Slight risk	8.4	9.0	10.3	13.2	13.9	18.6	15.9	22.9	12.0	14.7
Moderate risk	19.0	19.9	31.0	26.2	22.2	27.0	21.6	24.3	23.7	24.2
Great risk	36.9	39.3	35.1	38.6	36.7	31.7	26.7	25.8	34.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	12.1	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.6	8.3	8.0
N of Valid	274	12,676	319	13,148	338	9,892	232	6,514	1,163	42,230
N of Miss	20	945	17	743	19	687	10	446	66	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.8	19.8	15.8	14.3	17.4	13.2	26.2	13.9	20.0	15.6
Slight risk	10.1	12.8	19.9	15.0	13.3	15.0	16.3	14.2	15.0	14.2
Moderate risk	18.8	20.6	23.6	26.8	24.5	27.9	21.0	26.6	22.2	25.1
Great risk	37.7	40.6	36.0	39.7	39.5	39.5	30.0	40.5	36.2	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	6.2	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.4	6.4	4.9	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	276	12,794	322	13,268	339	9,958	233	6,544	1,170	42,564
N of Miss	18	827	14	623	18	621	9	416	59	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	19.3	14.9	12.8	15.9	11.3	24.9	12.2	18.8	14.3
Slight risk	10.2	7.9	9.3	8.6	13.0	10.0	12.4	10.7	11.2	9.0
Moderate risk	16.4	18.3	26.4	23.4	18.0	25.9	21.5	26.1	20.6	22.9
Great risk	42.2	47.7	43.8	50.2	46.6	47.8	34.8	45.8	42.4	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	6.8	5.6	4.9	6.5	4.9	6.4	5.2	6.9	5.5
N of Valid	275	12,798	322	13,291	339	9,969	233	6,555	1,169	42,613
N of Miss	19	823	14	600	18	610	9	405	60	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.2	18.7	15.2	12.2	16.0	10.5	23.2	10.3	18.4	13.5
Slight risk	5.9	5.1	4.0	5.4	3.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.1
Moderate risk	13.6	12.5	14.3	15.7	15.7	16.0	12.0	15.5	14.1	14.8
Great risk	48.4	52.9	57.1	58.7	57.1	60.9	50.2	61.6	53.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.8	9.3	7.9	7.4	7.5	9.9	8.0	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	273	12,777	322	13,285	338	9,975	233	6,552	1,166	42,589
N of Miss	21	844	14	606	19	604	9	408	63	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	18.6	13.6	12.0	15.3	10.2	22.4	10.2	17.7	13.3
Slight risk	4.7	3.5	5.3	3.8	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.4
Moderate risk	8.0	10.9	12.4	14.2	14.5	14.0	9.5	13.1	11.4	13.0
Great risk	52.7	55.9	59.1	62.3	60.8	64.5	53.9	65.3	57.1	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	11.1	9.6	7.8	7.4	8.1	11.2	8.5	10.1	9.0
N of Valid	275	12,738	323	13,250	339	9,952	232	6,553	1,169	42,493
N of Miss	19	883	13	641	18	627	10	407	60	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	18.8	14.9	12.9	17.1	11.9	23.7	12.8	19.0	14.4
Slight risk	8.8	8.4	14.6	12.3	13.3	15.3	15.9	16.2	13.1	12.4
Moderate risk	17.6	18.7	23.9	25.3	25.1	28.1	22.4	28.4	22.5	24.5
Great risk	41.4	44.5	39.8	43.2	38.1	39.2	30.6	36.7	37.8	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.6	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.6	7.3	5.9	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	273	12,777	322	13,287	339	9,964	232	6,563	1,166	42,591
N of Miss	21	844	14	604	18	615	10	397	63	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	19.2	14.9	13.0	15.9	12.4	24.1	14.0	18.7	14.9
Slight risk	7.4	7.8	14.6	13.3	14.5	17.8	16.8	19.7	13.3	13.7
Moderate risk	19.5	19.3	23.5	26.3	24.5	28.2	21.1	27.5	22.4	24.8
Great risk	35.7	40.2	39.6	38.7	37.5	34.4	28.4	31.8	35.8	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	13.5	7.4	8.8	7.7	7.3	9.5	7.0	9.8	9.6
N of Valid	272	12,751	323	13,288	339	9,964	232	6,553	1,166	42,556
N of Miss	22	870	13	603	18	615	10	407	63	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.6	18.7	15.2	12.4	16.0	11.2	22.4	11.9	18.4	13.9
Slight risk	4.8	4.7	6.2	6.1	5.9	8.0	12.5	9.2	7.0	6.6
Moderate risk	11.4	12.5	19.6	18.9	22.6	23.6	17.2	25.3	18.0	19.1
Great risk	44.3	49.7	49.7	53.3	46.3	49.5	38.8	46.2	45.3	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.9	14.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	7.7	9.1	7.3	11.3	10.2
N of Valid	273	12,716	322	13,250	337	9,948	232	6,546	1,164	42,460
N of Miss	21	905	14	641	20	631	10	414	65	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.6	18.6	14.6	11.9	15.7	10.3	22.8	10.4	18.2	13.3
Slight risk	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.8
Moderate risk	7.8	6.3	5.9	6.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.2	6.2	5.9
Great risk	36.1	39.6	56.4	58.2	62.6	67.3	57.3	70.3	53.7	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.1	33.2	21.2	21.1	13.9	15.4	13.8	13.9	20.4	22.2
N of Valid	269	12,649	321	13,281	337	9,967	232	6,555	1,159	42,452
N of Miss	25	972	15	610	20	612	10	405	70	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	18.7	14.6	12.0	15.5	10.3	22.8	10.3	18.2	13.3
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.9	5.4
Great risk	33.9	35.8	50.3	51.8	54.8	61.0	53.4	66.6	48.4	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.6	38.3	28.0	28.4	20.2	21.9	17.7	17.4	25.9	28.1
N of Valid	271	12,647	322	13,273	336	9,970	232	6,560	1,161	42,450
N of Miss	23	974	14	618	21	609	10	400	68	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.6	96.6	96.5	95.1	97.6	93.7	91.3	92.2	95.8	94.8
Once or twice	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	2.8	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	264	12,508	310	13,025	330	9,806	229	6,424	1,133	41,763
N of Miss	30	1,113	26	866	27	773	13	536	96	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.1	99.4	98.8	97.9	97.7	96.1	96.9	98.2	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	266	12,672	314	13,146	333	9,877	228	6,456	1,141	42,151
N of Miss	28	949	22	745	24	702	14	504	88	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	96.2	92.5	93.3	91.5	90.5	87.4	86.2	91.9	92.4
Once or twice	3.4	3.1	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.1	8.8	5.3	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.9	3.2	1.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	266	12,680	318	13,158	331	9,862	231	6,458	1,146	42,158
N of Miss	28	941	18	733	26	717	11	502	83	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.5	95.2	97.1	98.1	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one pack per day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	267	12,636	320	13,133	332	9,849	230	6,456	1,149	42,074
N of Miss	27	985	16	758	25	730	12	504	80	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.4	59.4	60.2	59.8	67.1	64.2	61.8	66.4	63.0	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	4.5	8.5	5.6	8.4	4.8	7.7	6.9	8.1	5.4	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.6	2.6	4.9	3.1	4.1
I don't know	27.8	26.4	28.2	25.4	22.2	21.2	26.2	18.3	26.0	23.6
N of Valid	266	12,663	319	13,173	334	9,890	233	6,479	1,152	42,205
N of Miss	28	958	17	718	23	689	9	481	77	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.2	35.7	19.3	31.2	33.0	40.3	30.3	47.4	29.1	37.2
Rarely	23.1	19.6	18.9	22.1	17.1	22.6	20.2	20.8	19.6	21.3
Sometimes	19.7	23.7	31.1	26.6	22.8	23.2	24.1	19.2	24.7	23.8
Often	14.0	13.4	22.7	14.2	16.5	9.9	14.9	8.5	17.3	12.1
Almost always	8.0	7.7	8.1	5.9	10.5	4.0	10.5	4.2	9.2	5.7
N of Valid	264	12,650	322	13,171	333	9,877	228	6,471	1,147	42,169
N of Miss	30	971	14	720	24	702	14	489	82	2,882



Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	83.7	87.2	82.0	84.9	85.2	85.3	82.2	84.9	83.3	85.7
1 time	7.4	5.6	6.8	5.8	3.9	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.9	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.6	7.1	5.0	5.2	4.8	7.0	5.8	5.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.3
6 or more times	3.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	270	12,585	322	13,074	330	9,804	230	6,448	1,152	41,911
N of Miss	24	1,036	14	817	27	775	12	512	77	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.4	53.1	48.1	57.7	43.1	42.8	30.3	26.8	42.4	48.1
0 times	53.2	45.3	48.8	40.3	53.6	54.9	65.4	68.9	54.5	49.6
1 time	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	269	12,590	320	13,081	332	9,813	231	6,456	1,152	41,940
N of Miss	25	1,031	16	810	25	766	11	504	77	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	98.0	93.1	94.7	92.7	91.2	82.6	86.0	91.7	93.5
1-2	3.4	1.6	5.3	4.1	4.8	6.2	8.7	8.6	5.4	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	4.3	3.1	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	264	12,633	318	13,124	330	9,817	230	6,431	1,142	42,005
N of Miss	30	988	18	767	27	762	12	529	87	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.5	97.5	97.0	95.5	94.7	93.0	91.6	96.2	96.4
1-2	1.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.5	3.9	3.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	262	12,585	318	13,085	331	9,780	230	6,406	1,141	41,856
N of Miss	32	1,036	18	806	26	799	12	554	88	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	258	12,506	317	13,047	328	9,759	230	6,417	1,133	41,729
N of Miss	36	1,115	19	844	29	820	12	543	96	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	258	12,553	317	13,031	328	9,756	229	6,407	1,132	41,747
N of Miss	36	1,068	19	860	29	823	13	553	97	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.4	99.4	97.8	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.6	98.9	98.2
1-2	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,542	317	13,086	329	9,773	230	6,398	1,134	41,799
N of Miss	36	1,079	19	805	28	806	12	562	95	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	258	12,461	316	13,040	329	9,740	230	6,399	1,133	41,640
N of Miss	36	1,160	20	851	28	839	12	561	96	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	254	12,448	315	13,018	328	9,729	229	6,391	1,126	41,586
N of Miss	40	1,173	21	873	29	850	13	569	103	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	257	12,397	317	13,031	327	9,757	227	6,403	1,128	41,588
N of Miss	37	1,224	19	860	30	822	15	557	101	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6
1-2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	259	12,456	316	13,038	329	9,751	228	6,399	1,132	41,644
N of Miss	35	1,165	20	853	28	828	14	561	97	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.3	97.8	97.4	97.9	97.9	99.6	98.7	98.1	98.0
1-2	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	260	12,469	315	13,033	329	9,740	230	6,392	1,134	41,634
N of Miss	34	1,152	21	858	28	839	12	568	95	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	257	12,467	313	13,014	329	9,734	227	6,390	1,126	41,605
N of Miss	37	1,154	23	877	28	845	15	570	103	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	97.1	97.7	96.1	95.7	91.3	92.1	96.1	96.9
1-2	0.8	0.4	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.9	5.2	4.9	2.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	259	12,504	315	13,018	330	9,745	229	6,394	1,133	41,661
N of Miss	35	1,117	21	873	27	834	13	566	96	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	96.5	97.1	95.1	94.9	89.1	91.4	95.1	96.3
1-2	1.6	0.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	5.7	5.6	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.1	3.5	1.8	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,477	317	13,027	328	9,752	229	6,396	1,132	41,652
N of Miss	36	1,144	19	864	29	827	13	564	97	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.5	97.2	95.2	95.4	97.5	97.5
1-2	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	260	12,380	317	13,002	325	9,718	230	6,400	1,132	41,500
N of Miss	34	1,241	19	889	32	861	12	560	97	3,551



Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	98.2	91.5	94.5	93.0	91.1	88.6	87.7	93.0	93.8
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.9	3.3	4.4	6.6	7.1	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	260	12,559	318	13,079	330	9,778	229	6,410	1,137	41,826
N of Miss	34	1,062	18	812	27	801	13	550	92	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	97.2	97.0	94.5	95.0	94.3	92.6	96.2	96.6
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	258	12,528	318	13,072	329	9,770	229	6,404	1,134	41,774
N of Miss	36	1,093	18	819	28	809	13	556	95	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	94.8	93.9	94.8	94.7	95.9
1-2	2.3	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	260	12,516	317	13,074	330	9,760	229	6,407	1,136	41,757
N of Miss	34	1,105	19	817	27	819	13	553	93	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.9	89.2	76.0	81.8	79.1	76.0	71.7	68.2	77.8	80.6
1-2	11.0	7.3	12.5	9.5	7.3	9.2	7.0	9.0	9.5	8.7
3-5	3.5	2.0	5.1	4.3	7.0	5.9	5.7	7.5	5.4	4.5
6-9	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.4	1.7
10+	1.2	0.9	4.5	3.0	5.2	6.4	13.9	12.0	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	255	12,509	313	13,055	330	9,736	230	6,382	1,128	41,682
N of Miss	39	1,112	23	836	27	843	12	578	101	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	92.4	93.7	91.2	87.9	85.7	80.3	92.1	91.8
1-2	0.4	0.9	4.8	2.6	1.8	3.9	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.2	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	4.3	5.0	5.7	9.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	253	12,459	314	13,012	329	9,698	230	6,378	1,126	41,547
N of Miss	41	1,162	22	879	28	881	12	582	103	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.2	97.4	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	252	12,363	315	12,994	327	9,691	228	6,377	1,122	41,425
N of Miss	42	1,258	21	897	30	888	14	583	107	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	253	12,432	315	12,989	330	9,694	229	6,373	1,127	41,488
N of Miss	41	1,189	21	902	27	885	13	587	102	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.1	96.8	95.5	97.6	96.9	97.8	98.0	97.0	96.4
1-2	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	252	12,428	312	12,997	330	9,702	229	6,377	1,123	41,504
N of Miss	42	1,193	24	894	27	877	13	583	106	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	255	12,367	313	12,988	329	9,694	229	6,360	1,126	41,409
N of Miss	39	1,254	23	903	28	885	13	600	103	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	254	12,362	313	12,976	328	9,699	229	6,366	1,124	41,403
N of Miss	40	1,259	23	915	29	880	13	594	105	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	252	12,287	314	12,919	327	9,641	228	6,349	1,121	41,196
N of Miss	42	1,334	22	972	30	938	14	611	108	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	254	12,374	311	12,946	326	9,686	230	6,368	1,121	41,374
N of Miss	40	1,247	25	945	31	893	12	592	108	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	97.5	96.0	96.4	96.2	97.8	96.3	97.2	96.5
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	252	12,364	315	12,974	330	9,685	229	6,376	1,126	41,399
N of Miss	42	1,257	21	917	27	894	13	584	103	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	253	12,371	312	12,927	330	9,648	228	6,335	1,123	41,281
N of Miss	41	1,250	24	964	27	931	14	625	106	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.4	89.8	93.0	91.2	88.7	79.6	82.6	89.7	91.7
1-2	1.2	1.6	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9
3-5	0.8	0.5	3.2	1.7	1.2	2.6	5.3	4.2	2.5	1.9
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.3	3.0	3.6	8.0	7.2	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	253	12,366	315	12,955	329	9,670	226	6,345	1,123	41,336
N of Miss	41	1,255	21	936	28	909	16	615	106	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	97.4	96.3	96.3	93.7	91.7	90.1	95.9	95.3
1-2	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.9	3.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	252	12,330	310	12,955	326	9,676	229	6,367	1,117	41,328
N of Miss	42	1,291	26	936	31	903	13	593	112	3,723



Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.1	95.6	83.5	88.6	88.5	83.4	80.9	79.4	86.8	88.1
1-2	3.9	2.5	5.7	4.3	3.0	4.9	5.7	4.6	4.5	3.9
3-5	0.8	0.8	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.0
10+	0.4	0.8	4.8	4.0	5.2	7.8	10.4	11.2	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	255	12,445	315	13,008	330	9,710	230	6,373	1,130	41,536
N of Miss	39	1,176	21	883	27	869	12	587	99	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.8	93.3	94.4	91.8	89.4	86.1	83.1	92.6	92.8
1-2	0.8	0.7	3.2	2.0	1.8	3.0	4.8	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.6
10+	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.7	8.0	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	255	12,425	315	13,002	330	9,699	230	6,371	1,130	41,497
N of Miss	39	1,196	21	889	27	880	12	589	99	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.9	95.7	88.5	91.9	91.2	90.2	89.1	89.9	90.9	92.3
1-2	2.8	2.5	5.7	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
10+	1.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	4.9	3.6	5.7	4.3	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	254	12,441	314	13,001	329	9,694	230	6,374	1,127	41,510
N of Miss	40	1,180	22	890	28	885	12	586	102	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.2	98.5	96.8	97.5	94.5	95.7	88.2	92.3	94.5	96.6
Once	2.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.8	4.4	3.3	2.7	1.6
Twice	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.9	1.3	1.1	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	252	12,199	312	12,830	325	9,589	229	6,295	1,118	40,913
N of Miss	42	1,422	24	1,061	32	990	13	665	111	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.2	94.5	86.1	88.4	82.9	81.3	72.3	73.0	84.1	86.2
at my home	3.7	3.4	5.2	6.2	7.3	8.4	10.3	10.3	6.5	6.5
at someone elses home	1.6	1.3	5.8	3.4	8.9	7.6	10.3	12.3	6.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	4.5	2.1	1.4	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
in a car	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	243	12,143	310	12,819	327	9,591	224	6,300	1,104	40,853
N of Miss	51	1,478	26	1,072	30	988	18	660	125	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.2	22.7	29.0	25.6	38.5	30.9	45.6	33.5	35.0	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.7	8.1	17.7	14.1	16.8	17.7	14.0	18.8	14.7	13.9
Strongly disapprove	51.6	56.7	38.4	49.4	31.5	41.4	26.3	38.2	36.9	48.0
Don't know or can't say	11.5	12.5	14.8	11.0	13.1	10.0	14.0	9.5	13.4	11.0
N of Valid	252	12,223	310	12,861	327	9,648	228	6,296	1,117	41,028
N of Miss	42	1,398	26	1,030	30	931	14	664	112	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.5	5.7	16.0	11.8	17.1	18.8	26.4	27.6	16.6	14.1
Yes	92.5	94.3	84.0	88.2	82.9	81.2	73.6	72.4	83.4	85.9
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.4	95.0	98.0	98.5	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	5.0	2.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	96.4	96.3	93.8	92.9	88.6	87.8	94.3	94.8
Yes	2.5	1.7	3.6	3.7	6.2	7.1	11.4	12.2	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.1	98.2	96.0	96.4	93.2	94.0	96.5	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.9	1.8	4.0	3.6	6.8	6.0	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	98.0	98.6	97.2	98.0	98.2	97.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.6	97.1	96.1	95.0	94.4	93.6	92.3	95.9	95.6
Yes	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	98.4	97.3	97.5	96.4	98.2	97.2	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.7	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	97.1	97.9	95.7	96.8	96.4	96.2	96.7	97.7
Yes	2.1	1.0	2.9	2.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	97.7	92.5	96.3	94.1	94.5	92.7	92.9	93.8	95.8
Yes	3.8	2.3	7.5	3.7	5.9	5.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	4.2
N of Valid	239	11,998	306	12,664	322	9,454	220	6,235	1,087	40,351
N of Miss	55	1,623	30	1,227	35	1,125	22	725	142	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.3	4.5	3.9	4.3	5.4	9.0	8.2	4.8	4.4
Yes	97.9	97.7	95.5	96.1	95.7	94.6	91.0	91.8	95.2	95.6
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749



Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.2	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.9	97.7	97.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.3	2.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.3	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.7	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	96.8	97.9	96.6	97.4	95.0	96.2	96.8	97.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.6	5.0	3.8	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	238	11,940	310	12,659	324	9,487	221	6,216	1,093	40,302
N of Miss	56	1,681	26	1,232	33	1,092	21	744	136	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	3.4	9.7	8.9	7.0	11.9	16.1	16.1	8.9	9.1
Yes	96.2	96.6	90.3	91.1	93.0	88.1	83.9	83.9	91.1	90.9
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	98.7	99.0	94.0	97.0	98.2	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	6.0	3.0	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	97.7	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.1	98.9	94.0	97.8	98.0	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.1	6.0	2.2	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	95.3	97.0	98.4	96.8	96.8	96.4	97.2	97.3
Yes	1.7	1.5	4.7	3.0	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	94.3	94.0	96.2	91.6	93.1	90.3	95.2	94.2
Yes	2.9	1.4	5.7	6.0	3.8	8.4	6.9	9.7	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	97.0	97.8	98.1	97.7	94.9	96.6	97.3	97.9
Yes	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.3	5.1	3.4	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	238	11,710	300	12,419	316	9,332	217	6,107	1,071	39,568
N of Miss	56	1,911	36	1,472	41	1,247	25	853	158	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.9	5.3	16.3	12.5	11.9	15.6	17.6	19.3	13.0	12.2
Yes	94.1	94.7	83.7	87.5	88.1	84.4	82.4	80.7	87.0	87.8
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.3	94.1	94.3	95.3	93.0	95.9	92.9	95.6	94.6
Yes	2.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	4.7	7.0	4.1	7.1	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830



Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	93.5	94.2	94.0	92.0	89.2	90.0	93.9	94.3
Yes	1.3	1.5	6.5	5.8	6.0	8.0	10.8	10.0	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	98.0	97.3	97.2	96.6	98.2	96.8	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	97.7	98.4	99.4	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	97.7	97.8	99.4	97.1	98.6	97.4	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.2	0.6	2.9	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	95.4	96.6	96.9	95.5	95.5	95.5	96.8	96.7
Yes	0.4	1.4	4.6	3.4	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	92.8	96.5	97.8	95.4	96.4	95.7	96.4	96.7
Yes	0.8	1.4	7.2	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.7	97.9	96.8	96.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	238	11,957	306	12,613	318	9,460	222	6,191	1,084	40,221
N of Miss	56	1,664	30	1,278	39	1,119	20	769	145	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.8	99.2	98.0	97.4	95.6	95.9	93.7	93.7	96.6	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.3
1 a day	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.9	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	245	11,836	306	12,526	320	9,404	223	6,140	1,094	39,906
N of Miss	49	1,785	30	1,365	37	1,175	19	820	135	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	1.4	6.5	5.1	7.5	8.6	12.1	13.4	6.9	6.1
Yes	98.3	98.6	93.5	94.9	92.5	91.4	87.9	86.6	93.1	93.9
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.1	96.9	98.0	95.5	95.9	98.0	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	3.1	2.0	4.5	4.1	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.9	99.4	97.9	98.7	97.7	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.7	98.7	98.2	97.6	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.7	99.0	98.7	98.6	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.8	97.5	98.0	98.2	97.5	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	96.1	97.2	96.6	95.9	91.9	93.5	95.9	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.9	2.8	3.4	4.1	8.1	6.5	4.1	3.2
N of Valid	233	11,811	310	12,585	320	9,420	223	6,174	1,086	39,990
N of Miss	61	1,810	26	1,306	37	1,159	19	786	143	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.0	5.8	5.1	7.2	8.1	9.7	12.0	6.2	6.0
Yes	98.3	98.0	94.2	94.9	92.8	91.9	90.3	88.0	93.8	94.0
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.8	98.2	96.0	96.2	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.8	4.0	3.8	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.7	99.4	97.6	99.1	97.5	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.9	2.5	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.4	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	97.7	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.4	98.8	98.1	98.6	98.7	98.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	96.4	97.2	95.6	96.0	95.1	94.4	96.4	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.6	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.9	5.6	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	232	11,787	309	12,550	320	9,414	226	6,189	1,087	39,940
N of Miss	62	1,834	27	1,341	37	1,165	16	771	142	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5
Yes	98.7	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.2	97.9	98.3	98.5
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066



Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	235	11,806	310	12,573	321	9,418	224	6,188	1,090	39,985
N of Miss	59	1,815	26	1,318	36	1,161	18	772	139	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.4	99.3	98.4	99.2	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	239	11,719	305	12,421	314	9,306	221	6,106	1,079	39,552
N of Miss	55	1,902	31	1,470	43	1,273	21	854	150	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	81.0	62.0	68.0	61.3	59.4	64.6	56.2	66.2	68.0
Wrong	13.5	13.9	18.8	21.0	22.3	23.9	17.0	23.0	18.3	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.7	14.0	8.0	11.1	11.3	9.6	12.6	10.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	5.2	3.1	5.3	5.4	8.7	8.2	5.2	3.9
N of Valid	245	12,016	308	12,705	323	9,515	229	6,247	1,105	40,483
N of Miss	49	1,605	28	1,186	34	1,064	13	713	124	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	85.8	68.3	73.7	68.4	64.1	66.2	59.2	71.0	72.8
Wrong	12.8	10.9	18.0	18.0	21.2	23.1	18.9	21.8	18.0	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.3	9.8	5.9	7.2	8.2	7.5	11.3	7.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.9	2.4	3.1	4.6	7.5	7.7	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	243	11,958	306	12,654	320	9,487	228	6,229	1,097	40,328
N of Miss	51	1,663	30	1,237	37	1,092	14	731	132	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	88.3	69.0	74.5	68.2	61.8	65.8	52.0	72.3	72.1
Wrong	9.1	8.8	17.3	14.8	14.3	18.8	19.3	18.0	15.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	9.2	6.8	9.3	11.1	4.8	14.6	6.6	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	4.6	3.9	8.1	8.3	10.1	15.3	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	243	11,938	306	12,635	321	9,480	228	6,216	1,098	40,269
N of Miss	51	1,683	30	1,256	36	1,099	14	744	131	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	87.8	76.9	79.6	77.3	76.6	83.3	76.3	80.4	80.8
Wrong	10.7	9.3	14.0	14.7	16.8	17.2	12.3	17.3	13.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	5.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	242	11,948	308	12,659	322	9,485	228	6,229	1,100	40,321
N of Miss	52	1,673	28	1,232	35	1,094	14	731	129	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	91.7	85.4	88.5	88.2	88.2	89.4	89.9	88.2	89.6
Wrong	7.0	6.7	9.4	9.1	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.8	8.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	242	11,900	308	12,646	322	9,494	227	6,230	1,099	40,270
N of Miss	52	1,721	28	1,245	35	1,085	15	730	130	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.2	86.0	88.8	88.8	88.3	89.9	89.9	88.9	89.9
Wrong	5.4	6.4	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	242	11,881	308	12,628	321	9,471	227	6,228	1,098	40,208
N of Miss	52	1,740	28	1,263	36	1,108	15	732	131	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	85.4	65.4	73.5	66.8	65.1	66.2	61.4	69.9	73.2
Wrong	11.2	10.6	21.2	17.3	17.7	21.3	18.9	22.0	17.4	17.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.9	9.3	6.5	10.9	9.6	8.8	10.2	8.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	4.2	2.6	4.7	4.0	6.1	6.3	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	250	12,075	312	12,746	322	9,547	228	6,255	1,112	40,623
N of Miss	44	1,546	24	1,145	35	1,032	14	705	117	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	89.1	72.8	78.0	73.9	69.1	69.3	63.5	75.8	77.0
Wrong	7.3	8.4	17.9	15.4	15.5	20.0	18.9	20.6	15.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.6	6.7	4.6	7.1	7.3	4.8	9.6	5.9	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	2.6	2.0	3.4	3.6	7.0	6.3	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	247	12,045	312	12,734	322	9,530	228	6,238	1,109	40,547
N of Miss	47	1,576	24	1,157	35	1,049	14	722	120	4,504



Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.7	74.0	78.0	72.4	65.5	69.3	55.9	76.1	75.4
Wrong	7.3	6.9	15.4	13.0	11.5	17.4	16.2	17.3	12.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.5	6.4	5.7	9.6	10.1	6.6	13.9	6.4	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	4.2	3.4	6.5	6.9	7.9	12.9	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	247	12,017	312	12,694	322	9,525	228	6,244	1,109	40,480
N of Miss	47	1,604	24	1,197	35	1,054	14	716	120	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.9	83.3	84.6	81.6	82.5	86.0	82.4	84.7	85.6
Wrong	8.1	6.9	11.3	11.4	12.5	13.3	10.1	13.5	10.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	3.2	2.7	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	248	12,025	311	12,723	321	9,531	228	6,235	1,108	40,514
N of Miss	46	1,596	25	1,168	36	1,048	14	725	121	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	93.6	90.1	91.0	89.1	90.5	90.4	91.1	90.5	91.7
Wrong	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	247	11,987	312	12,705	322	9,530	228	6,245	1,109	40,467
N of Miss	47	1,634	24	1,186	35	1,049	14	715	120	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	93.8	90.0	91.0	89.1	90.3	90.4	91.0	90.7	91.7
Wrong	4.1	5.0	6.4	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	246	11,958	311	12,696	322	9,531	229	6,242	1,108	40,427
N of Miss	48	1,663	25	1,195	35	1,048	13	718	121	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.9	65.1	46.0	47.6	44.8	36.1	34.8	29.6	47.8	47.3
Very difficult	13.6	13.5	17.0	17.4	12.7	15.0	13.7	11.9	14.3	14.8
Fairly easy	5.9	7.4	17.7	18.3	17.9	24.1	23.3	25.2	16.4	17.5
Very easy	2.5	3.1	10.6	9.6	14.2	18.2	20.3	26.7	11.9	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.8	8.7	7.2	10.5	6.7	7.9	6.6	9.6	8.0
N of Valid	236	11,850	311	12,641	324	9,453	227	6,199	1,098	40,143
N of Miss	58	1,771	25	1,250	33	1,126	15	761	131	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.8	64.7	46.0	46.9	45.0	35.6	34.5	29.7	47.3	46.8
Very difficult	13.7	13.7	15.9	16.6	11.8	14.8	13.7	11.4	13.8	14.5
Fairly easy	9.0	8.0	18.4	18.6	17.1	23.9	22.6	25.0	16.9	17.7
Very easy	2.1	4.3	11.0	11.6	15.8	19.6	21.2	27.4	12.7	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.3	8.7	6.3	10.2	6.2	8.0	6.5	9.4	7.2
N of Valid	233	11,721	309	12,540	322	9,400	226	6,177	1,090	39,838
N of Miss	61	1,900	27	1,351	35	1,179	16	783	139	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.0	79.7	63.4	61.8	59.4	49.7	50.0	41.9	63.5	61.1
Sort of hard	9.2	10.7	16.0	18.7	16.4	21.5	18.6	19.4	15.2	17.1
Sort of easy	5.9	5.7	15.0	12.2	15.8	18.1	19.0	21.8	14.1	13.2
Very easy	2.9	3.8	5.6	7.3	8.4	10.7	12.4	17.0	7.2	8.6
N of Valid	239	11,718	306	12,589	323	9,433	226	6,188	1,094	39,928
N of Miss	55	1,903	30	1,302	34	1,146	16	772	135	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.9	76.2	57.8	56.5	55.5	45.2	50.2	37.5	60.1	56.7
Sort of hard	12.7	11.8	16.3	17.3	14.0	16.5	14.1	15.4	14.4	15.2
Sort of easy	4.2	7.2	16.7	14.7	18.1	20.6	18.5	22.8	14.8	15.1
Very easy	4.2	4.9	9.2	11.6	12.5	17.7	17.2	24.3	10.7	13.0
N of Valid	237	11,691	306	12,569	321	9,415	227	6,184	1,091	39,859
N of Miss	57	1,930	30	1,322	36	1,164	15	776	138	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.7	93.2	88.6	87.3	78.9	79.1	80.5	74.1	85.2	85.0
Sort of hard	5.1	4.5	6.5	8.6	12.1	13.6	10.6	16.3	8.7	9.8
Sort of easy	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.6	3.6	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	237	11,654	306	12,557	322	9,387	226	6,183	1,091	39,781
N of Miss	57	1,967	30	1,334	35	1,192	16	777	138	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.6	79.6	68.8	69.0	68.5	64.6	66.8	59.3	70.4	69.6
Sort of hard	10.1	10.8	12.5	15.0	17.1	16.3	13.3	17.3	13.5	14.4
Sort of easy	8.0	5.5	9.2	9.2	7.8	10.5	11.9	12.5	9.1	8.9
Very easy	3.4	4.1	9.5	6.8	6.5	8.6	8.0	10.9	7.0	7.1
N of Valid	238	11,660	304	12,554	321	9,400	226	6,174	1,089	39,788
N of Miss	56	1,961	32	1,337	36	1,179	16	786	140	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.2	90.2	76.9	74.3	65.0	57.5	57.3	46.4	72.9	70.7
Sort of hard	4.6	5.5	8.5	11.5	13.0	14.8	14.1	14.0	10.1	10.9
Sort of easy	1.3	2.6	8.5	7.9	10.8	14.4	15.9	19.0	9.1	9.6
Very easy	0.8	1.7	6.2	6.3	11.1	13.3	12.8	20.5	7.9	8.8
N of Valid	237	11,622	307	12,526	323	9,379	227	6,173	1,094	39,700
N of Miss	57	1,999	29	1,365	34	1,200	15	787	135	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.5	87.3	76.9	73.1	72.0	65.3	72.2	62.0	77.2	73.7
Sort of hard	6.7	6.6	8.1	12.4	12.4	16.0	11.5	18.0	9.8	12.4
Sort of easy	2.9	3.6	9.4	8.2	8.7	10.6	10.1	11.4	8.0	7.9
Very easy	0.8	2.5	5.5	6.3	6.8	8.1	6.2	8.7	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	238	11,636	307	12,526	322	9,402	227	6,176	1,094	39,740
N of Miss	56	1,985	29	1,365	35	1,177	15	784	135	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.9	90.8	83.9	83.5	77.9	75.7	80.6	70.9	83.8	81.8
Sort of hard	4.7	5.8	9.5	10.4	13.4	14.1	9.7	17.0	9.7	10.9
Sort of easy	0.4	2.2	4.3	4.0	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.1	4.4	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.8	3.1	5.1	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	236	11,633	304	12,511	321	9,374	227	6,179	1,088	39,697
N of Miss	58	1,988	32	1,380	36	1,205	15	781	141	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.8	82.9	65.5	64.7	62.0	51.9	52.2	45.0	65.9	64.0
Sort of hard	9.7	7.8	11.7	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.8	11.4	11.5	10.7
Sort of easy	4.2	5.7	12.4	12.6	13.4	17.9	19.9	20.0	12.5	13.0
Very easy	1.3	3.6	10.4	10.7	12.8	18.0	15.0	23.5	10.1	12.3
N of Valid	237	11,623	307	12,511	321	9,390	226	6,167	1,091	39,691
N of Miss	57	1,998	29	1,380	36	1,189	16	793	138	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.1	73.8	71.3	77.0	72.0	81.6	70.8	83.9	72.2	78.2
Yes	24.9	26.2	28.7	23.0	28.0	18.4	29.2	16.1	27.8	21.8
N of Valid	233	11,750	307	12,598	322	9,449	226	6,199	1,088	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	29	1,293	35	1,130	16	761	141	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	93.7	95.4	94.2	93.5	95.0	95.6	95.8	94.7	94.5
Yes	5.6	6.3	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.5
N of Valid	233	11,750	307	12,598	322	9,449	226	6,199	1,088	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	29	1,293	35	1,130	16	761	141	5,055



Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	91.8	92.8	89.8	93.8	90.4	93.8	91.5	93.4	90.8
Yes	6.9	8.2	7.2	10.2	6.2	9.6	6.2	8.5	6.6	9.2
N of Valid	233	11,750	307	12,598	322	9,449	226	6,199	1,088	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	29	1,293	35	1,130	16	761	141	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	27.5	29.9	32.9	29.4	30.4	24.6	32.7	21.4	31.0	27.2
Yes	72.5	70.1	67.1	70.6	69.6	75.4	67.3	78.6	69.0	72.8
N of Valid	233	11,750	307	12,598	322	9,449	226	6,199	1,088	39,996
N of Miss	61	1,871	29	1,293	35	1,130	16	761	141	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.1	76.1	79.9	78.6	81.9	81.7	84.9	83.7	82.2	79.4
Yes	16.9	23.9	20.1	21.4	18.1	18.3	15.1	16.3	17.8	20.6
N of Valid	231	11,620	299	12,337	320	9,289	225	6,062	1,075	39,308
N of Miss	63	2,001	37	1,554	37	1,290	17	898	154	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	47.6	38.2	45.0	31.9	47.0	30.2	43.6	29.4	45.9	33.0
1 or 2 times	33.9	34.2	30.3	34.1	25.2	33.0	31.1	31.3	29.7	33.4
3 or 4 times	12.9	17.2	14.0	19.9	19.3	19.9	14.2	21.1	15.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.0	5.6	6.2	7.9	5.6	9.0	7.1	10.1	5.5	7.8
7 or more times	2.6	4.8	4.6	6.2	2.8	7.9	4.0	8.1	3.5	6.5
N of Valid	233	11,708	307	12,453	321	9,368	225	6,123	1,086	39,652
N of Miss	61	1,913	29	1,438	36	1,211	17	837	143	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.9	49.0	71.9	57.0	73.7	60.6	79.7	75.0	70.5	58.3
Yes	45.1	51.0	28.1	43.0	26.3	39.4	20.3	25.0	29.5	41.7
N of Valid	224	11,567	302	12,306	319	9,285	222	6,070	1,067	39,228
N of Miss	70	2,054	34	1,585	38	1,294	20	890	162	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.6	32.6	40.5	26.3	48.1	27.2	46.2	27.9	45.2	28.6
1 or 2 times	37.2	43.6	38.6	37.3	23.0	25.9	24.9	23.7	30.8	34.4
3 or 4 times	10.3	16.2	13.4	25.0	20.1	29.7	19.9	30.2	16.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.6	5.0	3.6	7.5	5.3	11.3	5.4	12.2	4.5	8.4
7 or more times	2.2	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.9	3.6	6.0	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	223	11,640	306	12,425	318	9,331	221	6,102	1,068	39,498
N of Miss	71	1,981	30	1,466	39	1,248	21	858	161	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.7	47.4	40.2	47.2	38.9	43.6	33.9	38.6	38.8	45.1
Yes	58.3	52.6	59.8	52.8	61.1	56.4	66.1	61.4	61.2	54.9
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	94.0	92.5	93.5	91.9	94.4	96.9	93.7	94.0	93.9
Yes	3.9	6.0	7.5	6.5	8.1	5.6	3.1	6.3	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.7	97.8	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	95.4	97.4	96.2	95.6	96.6	96.5	97.5	96.0	96.3
Yes	5.7	4.6	2.6	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	96.5	95.8	96.3	97.2	95.2	97.4	94.8	97.0	95.8
Yes	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.7	2.8	4.8	2.6	5.2	3.0	4.2
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.5	75.0	76.1	73.1	79.8	74.9	81.5	77.6	77.8	74.8
Yes	26.5	25.0	23.9	26.9	20.2	25.1	18.5	22.4	22.2	25.2
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.9	80.4	86.6	83.4	84.7	86.5	87.7	89.8	85.1	84.2
Yes	19.1	19.6	13.4	16.6	15.3	13.5	12.3	10.2	14.9	15.8
N of Valid	230	11,694	306	12,456	321	9,358	227	6,127	1,084	39,635
N of Miss	64	1,927	30	1,435	36	1,221	15	833	145	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.1	67.7	61.3	58.7	64.2	53.7	64.9	54.7	63.5	59.5
Yes	35.9	32.3	38.7	41.3	35.8	46.3	35.1	45.3	36.5	40.5
N of Valid	223	11,400	300	12,280	313	9,271	225	6,051	1,061	39,002
N of Miss	71	2,221	36	1,611	44	1,308	17	909	168	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.9	8.9	5.8	12.5	5.3	9.3	5.7	9.5	6.0
no	8.0	6.4	7.6	6.9	3.4	5.8	4.8	6.2	5.8	6.4
yes	30.5	32.5	35.2	37.9	36.1	40.0	38.8	40.0	35.3	37.2
YES!	55.3	54.1	48.4	49.4	48.0	48.9	47.1	48.1	49.4	50.5
N of Valid	226	11,511	304	12,400	321	9,335	227	6,120	1,078	39,366
N of Miss	68	2,110	32	1,491	36	1,244	15	840	151	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	44.4	41.7	38.9	34.6	34.9	30.8	33.8	31.3	37.8	35.3
no	32.0	33.5	35.6	37.5	40.5	40.4	43.1	38.7	37.9	37.2
yes	15.6	16.7	18.2	18.7	16.8	19.8	17.3	20.6	17.0	18.7
YES!	8.0	8.0	7.3	9.2	7.8	9.1	5.8	9.3	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	225	11,512	303	12,381	321	9,305	225	6,101	1,074	39,299
N of Miss	69	2,109	33	1,510	36	1,274	17	859	155	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	8.1	9.9	6.3	11.9	5.5	8.5	6.3	9.2	6.6
no	4.0	5.0	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	6.7	5.1	4.4	4.5
yes	31.6	26.9	32.7	31.9	33.2	34.7	35.7	37.7	33.2	32.0
YES!	59.1	60.0	54.1	57.7	50.8	55.9	49.1	50.9	53.1	56.9
N of Valid	225	11,496	303	12,380	319	9,303	224	6,105	1,071	39,284
N of Miss	69	2,125	33	1,511	38	1,276	18	855	158	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.1	9.9	6.9	11.9	5.8	9.3	6.4	10.0	7.2
no	3.6	5.8	4.3	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.9	5.2	6.6
yes	17.4	19.2	27.6	26.3	30.1	32.0	38.3	35.1	28.5	26.9
YES!	71.0	65.9	58.2	60.2	51.7	55.6	45.8	50.7	56.3	59.3
N of Valid	224	11,412	304	12,347	319	9,282	227	6,098	1,074	39,139
N of Miss	70	2,209	32	1,544	38	1,297	15	862	155	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.4	11.3	7.5	12.8	7.2	11.0	9.2	11.0	8.2
no	8.0	6.2	8.3	9.4	10.9	10.3	9.7	15.3	9.3	9.6
yes	26.5	24.6	29.5	32.3	35.6	36.6	38.8	36.3	32.7	31.7
YES!	57.5	59.8	51.0	50.8	40.6	45.9	40.5	39.2	47.1	50.5
N of Valid	226	11,444	302	12,363	320	9,295	227	6,101	1,075	39,203
N of Miss	68	2,177	34	1,528	37	1,284	15	859	154	5,848



Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	9.2	11.8	9.5	14.7	9.5	14.5	13.5	12.2	10.0
no	7.5	11.3	12.2	16.4	18.8	19.5	17.6	21.9	14.3	16.5
yes	27.4	32.1	38.5	35.5	35.0	37.9	34.4	36.3	34.3	35.2
YES!	58.4	47.4	37.5	38.6	31.6	33.1	33.5	28.3	39.3	38.3
N of Valid	226	11,487	304	12,379	320	9,307	227	6,109	1,077	39,282
N of Miss	68	2,134	32	1,512	37	1,272	15	851	152	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	7.3	10.9	6.3	11.6	5.6	9.3	7.3	10.0	6.6
no	8.8	6.6	7.0	8.2	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.1	7.3	7.4
yes	25.2	27.0	33.1	31.9	35.7	35.9	41.0	37.8	33.9	32.4
YES!	58.8	59.1	49.0	53.5	46.4	51.7	42.3	46.9	48.9	53.7
N of Valid	226	11,476	302	12,381	319	9,305	227	6,111	1,074	39,273
N of Miss	68	2,145	34	1,510	38	1,274	15	849	155	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.4	80.4	65.6	69.5	68.2	61.9	65.6	55.4	69.9	68.7
Yes	15.4	15.5	29.8	26.2	29.6	33.6	31.3	39.3	27.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	2.2	4.6	3.1	5.3	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	227	11,493	305	12,388	318	9,281	227	6,101	1,077	39,263
N of Miss	67	2,128	31	1,503	39	1,298	15	859	152	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	90.9	80.3	82.6	80.8	75.5	81.5	68.1	83.3	81.1
Yes	4.9	5.0	15.4	13.1	17.0	19.9	15.4	26.6	13.7	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.2	4.6	3.1	5.4	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	226	11,451	305	12,347	317	9,259	227	6,090	1,075	39,147
N of Miss	68	2,170	31	1,544	40	1,320	15	870	154	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.2	88.4	82.2	83.8	86.5	79.5	82.7	75.1	85.5	82.8
Yes	6.6	7.4	13.5	11.9	11.0	15.8	14.2	19.6	11.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.5	4.7	3.1	5.3	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	226	11,449	304	12,314	318	9,245	226	6,086	1,074	39,094
N of Miss	68	2,172	32	1,577	39	1,334	16	874	155	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	95.2	93.7	94.7	96.9	94.3	95.6	93.6	95.7	94.6
Yes	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.2	4.6	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	225	11,430	300	12,281	318	9,247	227	6,069	1,070	39,027
N of Miss	69	2,191	36	1,610	39	1,332	15	891	159	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.0	78.9	71.1	74.6	78.2	74.2	82.4	75.0	77.0	75.8
Yes	19.8	16.9	24.6	21.0	19.0	21.0	14.5	19.7	19.8	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.8	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	227	11,409	305	12,322	316	9,242	227	6,080	1,075	39,053
N of Miss	67	2,212	31	1,569	41	1,337	15	880	154	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.4	83.5	72.0	75.7	78.7	70.7	79.3	66.5	78.3	75.4
Yes	12.4	12.3	24.0	19.9	18.8	24.7	17.6	28.1	18.7	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.9	4.4	2.5	4.6	3.1	5.4	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	452	22,886	608	24,676	628	18,506	454	12,174	2,142	78,242
N of Miss	136	4,356	64	3,106	86	2,652	30	1,746	316	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	93.5	91.4	91.6	93.7	89.9	94.3	88.7	93.5	91.3
Yes	2.7	2.3	4.6	4.1	4.1	5.4	2.6	6.0	3.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	2.2	4.7	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	224	11,410	304	12,300	316	9,239	227	6,083	1,071	39,032
N of Miss	70	2,211	32	1,591	41	1,340	15	877	158	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	89.8	84.4	85.2	81.2	82.1	73.7	77.5	81.8	84.6
Wrong	8.3	7.6	11.3	10.5	14.7	12.6	18.8	14.8	13.2	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.9	5.8	5.7	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	229	11,467	302	12,355	319	9,297	224	6,105	1,074	39,224
N of Miss	65	2,154	34	1,536	38	1,282	18	855	155	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.3	90.7	90.8	87.8	87.5	80.2	82.1	88.5	89.7
Wrong	4.4	4.5	7.3	6.9	10.3	9.7	14.0	12.9	9.0	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	4.1	3.3	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	228	11,452	300	12,332	319	9,273	222	6,081	1,069	39,138
N of Miss	66	2,169	36	1,559	38	1,306	20	879	160	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.1	92.4	89.8	86.2	84.2	83.4	76.7	89.3	88.0
Wrong	4.0	3.5	4.6	6.2	8.5	9.6	9.4	11.8	6.6	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.8	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.9	3.3	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	4.6	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	227	11,411	302	12,307	319	9,254	223	6,080	1,071	39,052
N of Miss	67	2,210	34	1,584	38	1,325	19	880	158	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	95.2	94.7	93.0	92.2	92.1	89.7	90.6	92.6	93.0
Wrong	4.4	3.6	3.7	5.3	6.6	6.0	7.1	7.4	5.4	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	227	11,422	301	12,319	319	9,268	224	6,098	1,071	39,107
N of Miss	67	2,199	35	1,572	38	1,311	18	862	158	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	97.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	96.3	92.9	95.4	95.4	96.6
Wrong	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.1	5.4	3.9	3.7	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	225	11,368	302	12,293	320	9,260	224	6,088	1,071	39,009
N of Miss	69	2,253	34	1,598	37	1,319	18	872	158	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	97.2	96.3	96.6	95.9	96.2	93.3	95.3	95.7	96.5
Wrong	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.9	4.1	3.2	5.4	4.1	3.4	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	228	11,354	301	12,290	320	9,252	224	6,082	1,073	38,978
N of Miss	66	2,267	35	1,601	37	1,327	18	878	156	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	83.5	84.6	80.0	84.4	81.3	86.2	83.3	84.9	81.8
Wrong	12.8	13.5	10.7	16.0	13.4	15.4	11.2	13.7	12.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	227	11,393	299	12,282	320	9,225	224	6,082	1,070	38,982
N of Miss	67	2,228	37	1,609	37	1,354	18	878	159	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	86.0	82.7	79.4	85.3	79.6	84.4	79.5	84.0	81.4
Wrong	8.4	10.3	11.6	15.0	11.9	14.9	12.9	14.7	11.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.7	4.3	4.7	2.8	4.7	2.2	4.8	3.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	227	11,405	301	12,297	320	9,267	224	6,095	1,072	39,064
N of Miss	67	2,216	35	1,594	37	1,312	18	865	157	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.1	64.9	63.0	58.8	73.7	62.1	70.4	65.1	67.1	62.4
Wrong	23.7	22.3	20.0	25.3	16.6	24.1	22.0	22.4	20.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	12.7	10.7	14.7	13.7	8.8	11.9	6.7	10.8	10.8	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	228	11,404	300	12,293	319	9,246	223	6,073	1,070	39,016
N of Miss	66	2,217	36	1,598	38	1,333	19	887	159	6,035



Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.6	83.4	77.2	75.7	74.7	69.3	76.3	64.8	77.6	74.7
1	7.1	8.1	9.9	10.0	6.9	10.6	8.5	9.9	8.1	9.6
2	4.0	3.7	3.6	5.9	7.2	7.9	4.5	8.9	4.9	6.2
3-4	2.7	2.3	3.3	4.3	3.4	6.0	4.5	7.8	3.4	4.7
5+	2.7	2.6	5.9	4.1	7.8	6.2	6.2	8.6	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	226	11,448	303	12,343	320	9,293	224	6,098	1,073	39,182
N of Miss	68	2,173	33	1,548	37	1,286	18	862	156	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.6	93.9	89.4	89.7	87.5	85.9	86.9	84.1	88.8	89.2
1	5.3	3.6	5.6	5.1	2.8	6.5	3.2	6.5	4.2	5.2
2	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.4	2.7	4.3	2.5	2.5
3-4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.5	1.5	1.5
5+	0.9	0.8	2.6	1.6	4.4	2.0	3.6	2.7	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	226	11,398	302	12,291	320	9,262	222	6,075	1,070	39,026
N of Miss	68	2,223	34	1,600	37	1,317	20	885	159	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.4	90.0	82.7	85.6	84.4	82.3	85.2	83.0	85.1	85.7
1	4.9	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.0	7.8	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.8
2	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.9	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.1
3-4	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.1
5+	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.3	4.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	226	11,397	301	12,307	320	9,268	223	6,088	1,070	39,060
N of Miss	68	2,224	35	1,584	37	1,311	19	872	159	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	70.9	70.4	61.3	58.8	63.9	52.3	57.1	49.1	63.2	59.1
1	12.8	13.7	12.6	14.6	9.0	12.8	11.6	11.4	11.4	13.4
2	7.0	5.7	7.6	8.5	6.5	10.2	7.1	10.6	7.1	8.4
3-4	3.1	4.3	5.6	7.1	5.9	9.5	7.6	10.4	5.6	7.4
5+	6.2	5.9	12.9	10.9	14.6	15.0	16.5	18.6	12.8	11.6
N of Valid	227	11,399	302	12,299	321	9,271	224	6,097	1,074	39,066
N of Miss	67	2,222	34	1,592	36	1,308	18	863	155	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	43.8	52.2	59.3	58.4	58.9	60.8	65.4	63.7	57.2	58.0
No	23.5	15.1	15.2	13.7	17.8	14.4	18.4	16.0	18.4	14.6
I don't know	32.7	32.7	25.6	27.9	23.3	24.8	16.1	20.3	24.4	27.4
N of Valid	217	11,149	297	12,019	309	9,051	217	5,939	1,040	38,158
N of Miss	77	2,472	39	1,872	48	1,528	25	1,021	189	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	14.5	18.2	16.4	14.7	16.9	13.9	17.1	15.4	16.1
Most of the time	15.9	14.9	18.5	18.0	14.4	18.6	13.0	18.6	15.6	17.3
Some of the time	23.5	28.9	25.1	31.4	29.2	31.4	25.6	31.0	26.1	30.6
A little of the time	26.1	24.9	19.8	20.1	17.9	17.9	19.7	16.0	20.5	20.3
None of the time	20.4	16.8	18.5	14.1	23.8	15.2	27.8	17.2	22.4	15.6
N of Valid	226	11,400	303	12,321	319	9,264	223	6,065	1,071	39,050
N of Miss	68	2,221	33	1,570	38	1,315	19	895	158	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.0	11.5	13.2	11.5	12.2	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.9	11.4
Most of the time	8.8	10.3	11.6	11.7	7.8	10.6	6.7	11.3	8.9	11.0
Some of the time	15.0	16.9	17.5	18.6	16.0	20.3	16.6	21.0	16.3	18.9
A little of the time	27.3	20.5	18.2	20.6	16.0	20.4	20.2	19.5	19.9	20.3
None of the time	37.9	40.8	39.6	37.6	48.0	37.6	45.7	37.3	43.0	38.5
N of Valid	227	11,291	303	12,230	319	9,192	223	6,044	1,072	38,757
N of Miss	67	2,330	33	1,661	38	1,387	19	916	157	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.0	19.3	19.6	21.2	16.7	19.7	18.0	20.1	17.4	20.1
Most of the time	15.5	16.0	14.3	18.8	15.8	19.4	10.8	19.4	14.3	18.2
Some of the time	17.3	17.7	22.6	20.3	19.9	21.7	20.3	23.5	20.2	20.4
A little of the time	19.5	17.6	13.0	16.2	14.2	16.4	17.1	14.3	15.6	16.4
None of the time	32.7	29.3	30.6	23.5	33.4	22.8	33.8	22.7	32.6	24.9
N of Valid	226	11,244	301	12,211	317	9,206	222	6,036	1,066	38,697
N of Miss	68	2,377	35	1,680	40	1,373	20	924	163	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.3	9.7	11.6	9.1	11.0	8.8	10.4	9.0	10.7	9.2
Most of the time	11.5	8.1	5.6	8.1	4.4	7.6	4.1	7.6	6.2	7.9
Some of the time	10.6	12.9	16.5	14.3	15.7	15.2	17.1	17.2	15.1	14.6
A little of the time	15.9	18.4	15.8	18.7	14.4	19.2	15.3	19.6	15.3	18.9
None of the time	52.7	50.9	50.5	49.8	54.5	49.2	53.2	46.5	52.7	49.4
N of Valid	226	11,313	303	12,256	319	9,223	222	6,050	1,070	38,842
N of Miss	68	2,308	33	1,635	38	1,356	20	910	159	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	17.2	15.0	14.3	15.5	14.4	16.6	15.4	15.4	15.3
Most of the time	17.8	15.9	15.9	15.5	13.3	16.6	8.5	16.1	14.0	16.0
Some of the time	19.6	20.3	21.9	24.1	19.9	24.5	22.9	25.0	21.1	23.2
A little of the time	20.5	18.8	19.6	20.4	16.5	19.0	18.8	17.8	18.7	19.2
None of the time	27.4	27.8	27.6	25.7	34.8	25.6	33.2	25.8	30.9	26.3
N of Valid	219	11,176	301	12,193	316	9,202	223	6,048	1,059	38,619
N of Miss	75	2,445	35	1,698	41	1,377	19	912	170	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.0	14.1	15.2	14.0	11.6	11.9	12.6	11.9	12.7	13.2
Most of the time	11.9	8.8	7.3	9.6	7.5	9.5	4.0	9.0	7.7	9.3
Some of the time	9.7	12.2	14.2	13.2	10.1	14.5	11.2	15.2	11.4	13.5
A little of the time	15.4	15.4	13.9	16.5	16.4	17.2	16.6	17.2	15.5	16.5
None of the time	52.0	49.4	49.3	46.6	54.4	46.9	55.6	46.6	52.7	47.5
N of Valid	227	11,333	302	12,270	318	9,229	223	6,055	1,070	38,887
N of Miss	67	2,288	34	1,621	39	1,350	19	905	159	6,164