

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Region 3

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard,
Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	4,621	5,180	4,394	3,534
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.7	1,281	26.8	1,389	29.0	1,274	29.3	1,034
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	28.6	1,321	31.7	1,644	29.9	1,312	27.9	985
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	27.0	1,249	23.9	1,240	26.1	1,149	27.3	966
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	16.7	770	17.5	907	15.0	659	15.5	549
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.7	2,187	51.3	2,428	49.0	1,979	49.4	1,705
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.3	2,130	48.7	2,306	51.0	2,063	50.6	1,744
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	11.1	484	13.0	642	13.8	575	12.2	412
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	4.2	183	2.6	129	4.3	181	3.1	106
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.5	20	0.6	29	0.9	39	0.9	30
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	1.0	45	0.8	40	0.9	36	1.2	39
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	74.4	3,250	73.9	3,660	70.8	2,955	72.3	2,436
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.3	57	1.5	76	1.3	56	1.4	47
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	7.5	329	7.6	376	7.9	331	8.8	297
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	82.8	3,802	83.7	4,303	83.3	3,636	84.5	2,973
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	7.0	322	7.8	399	6.5	285	8.3	291
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.9	41	0.8	40	1.0	42	0.8	29
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	14.1	646	12.6	647	13.1	572	12.2	429
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.0	184	3.3	169	4.3	187	3.9	138
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	59.2	2,717	59.8	3,076	59.9	2,617	60.8	2,139
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	16.7	766	17.9	922	16.9	737	18.7	659
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.8	35	0.6	33	0.6	26	0.6	20
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	9.2	421	8.6	440	8.6	375	7.3	257
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	4.0	184	3.4	176	4.1	179	4.0	142
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	3.0	140	2.9	148	3.0	129	3.1	109
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	45.1	2,073	46.2	2,373	46.3	2,023	48.0	1,688
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	6.6	302	5.5	283	6.0	261	6.3	223
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	42.7	1,963	44.2	2,271	43.0	1,877	44.6	1,570
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	6.4	295	5.3	270	5.3	230	6.1	213
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.8	221	4.1	212	4.2	182	4.1	146
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

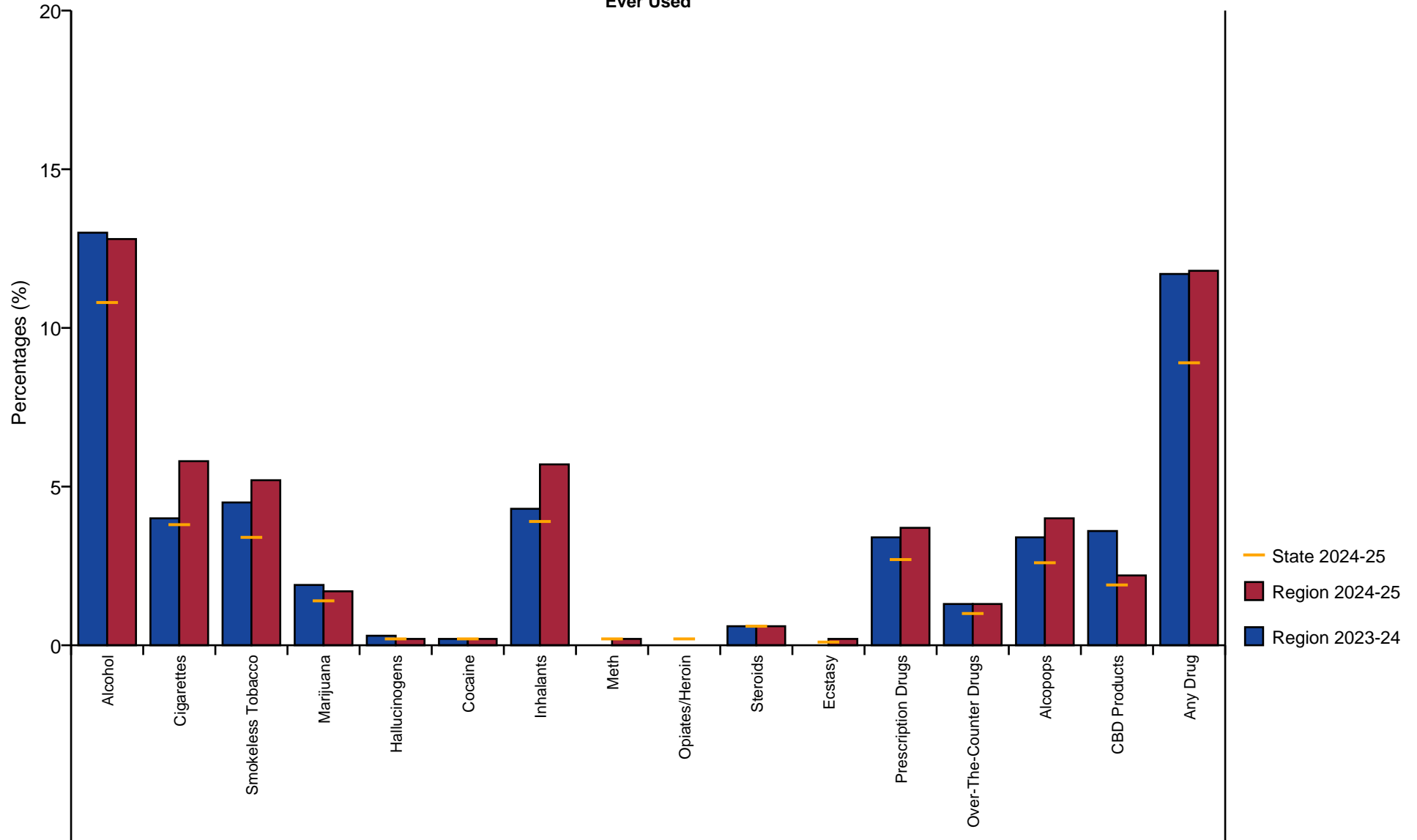
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

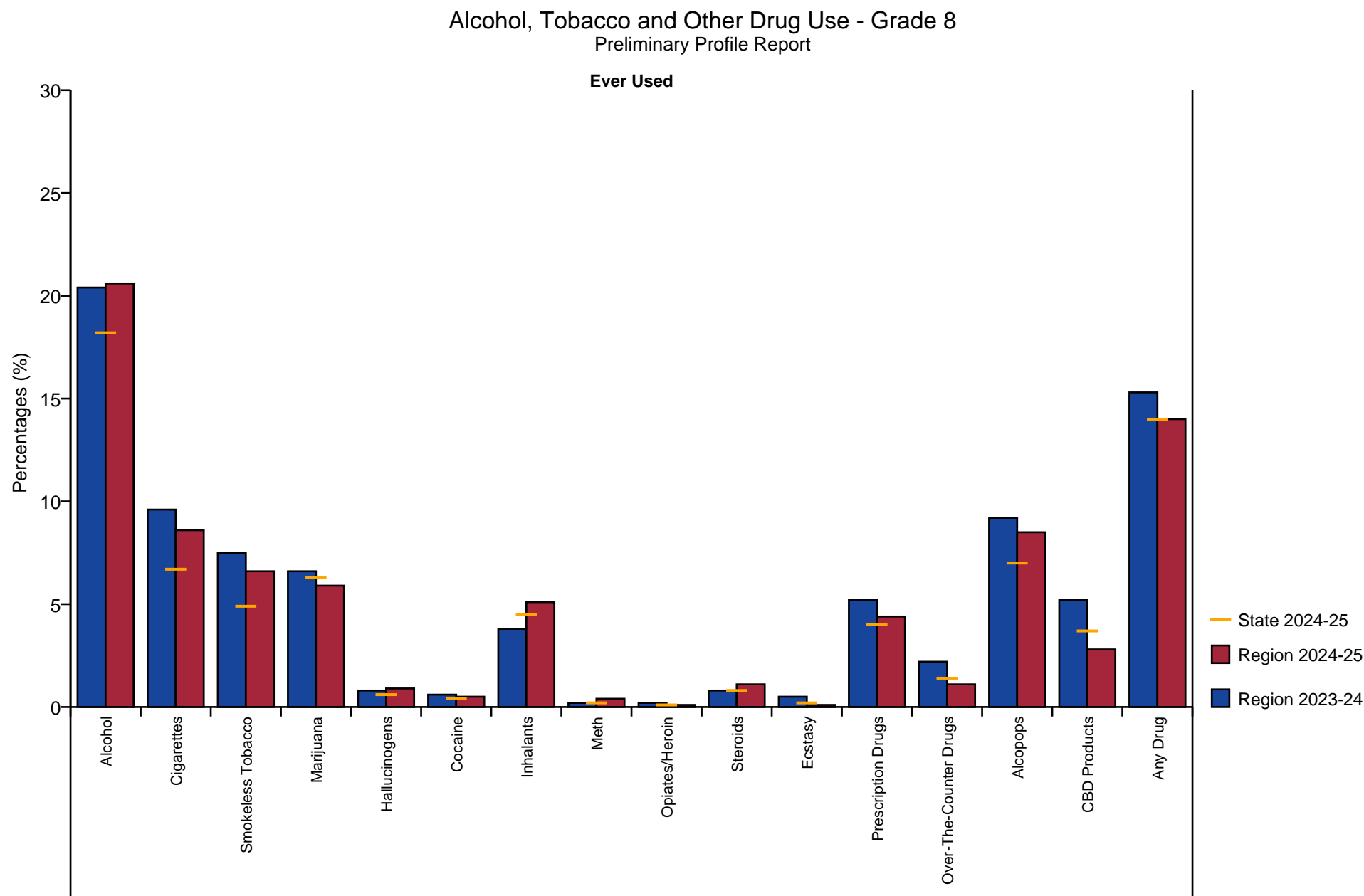
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



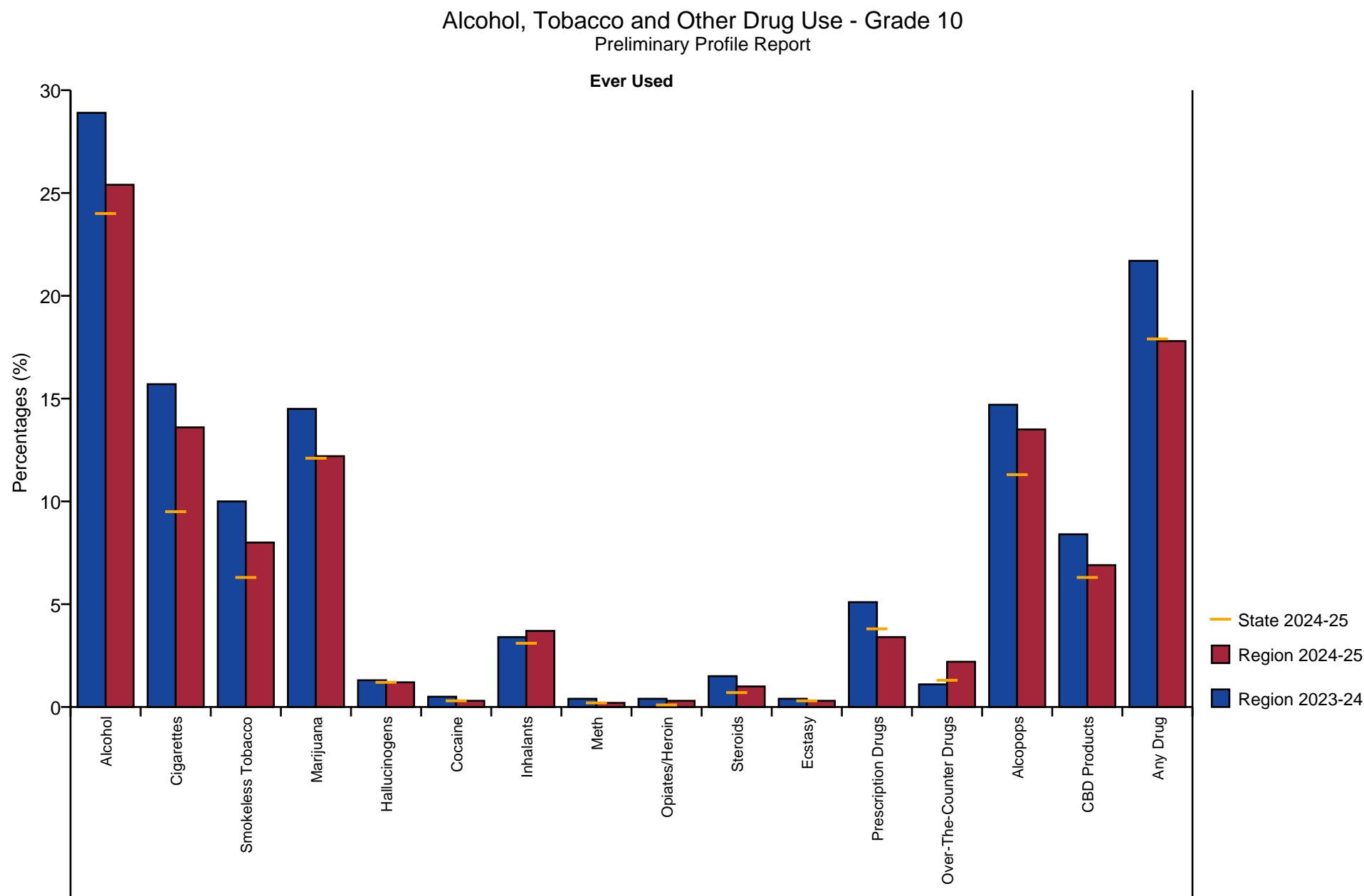
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



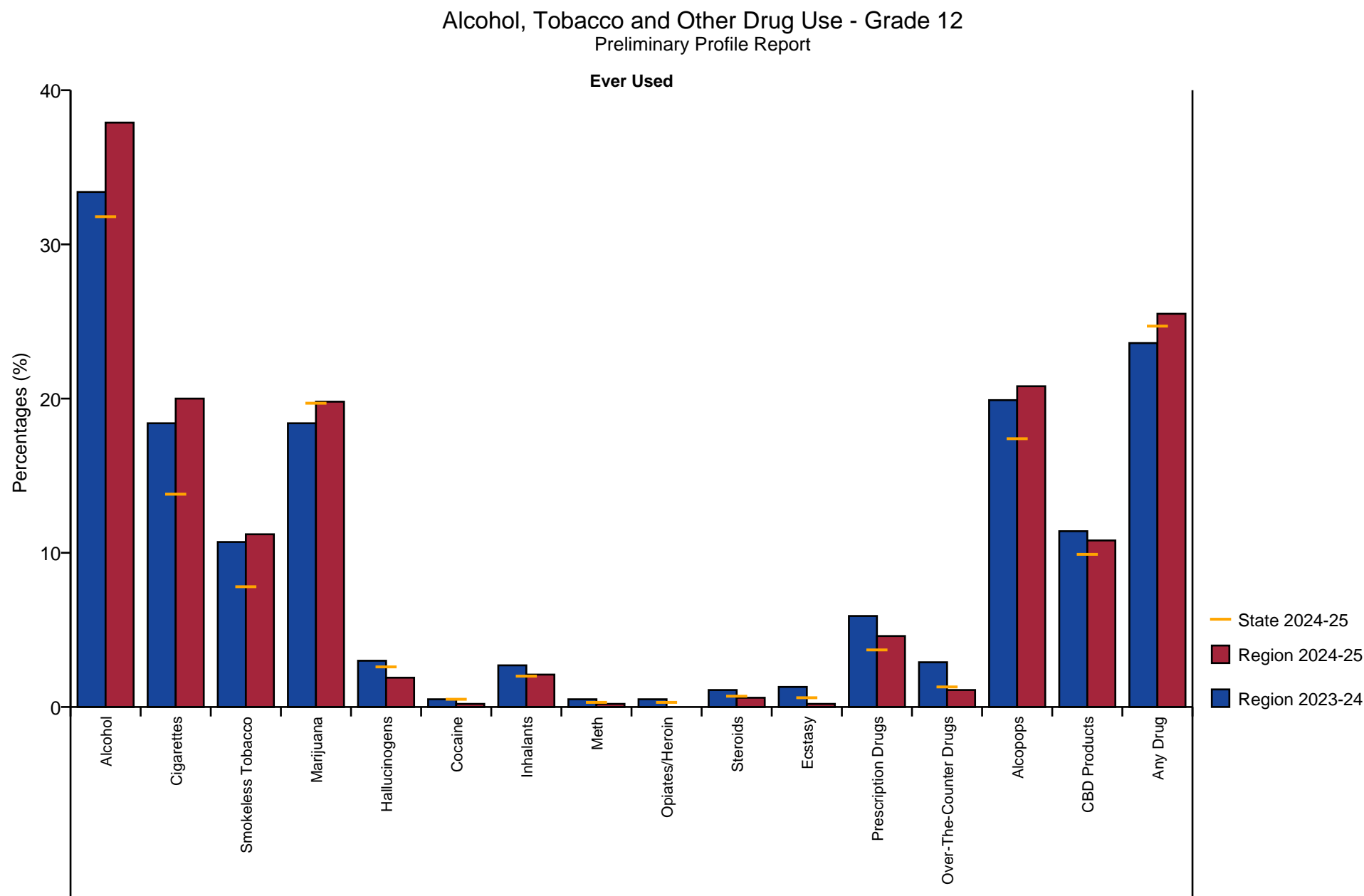
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

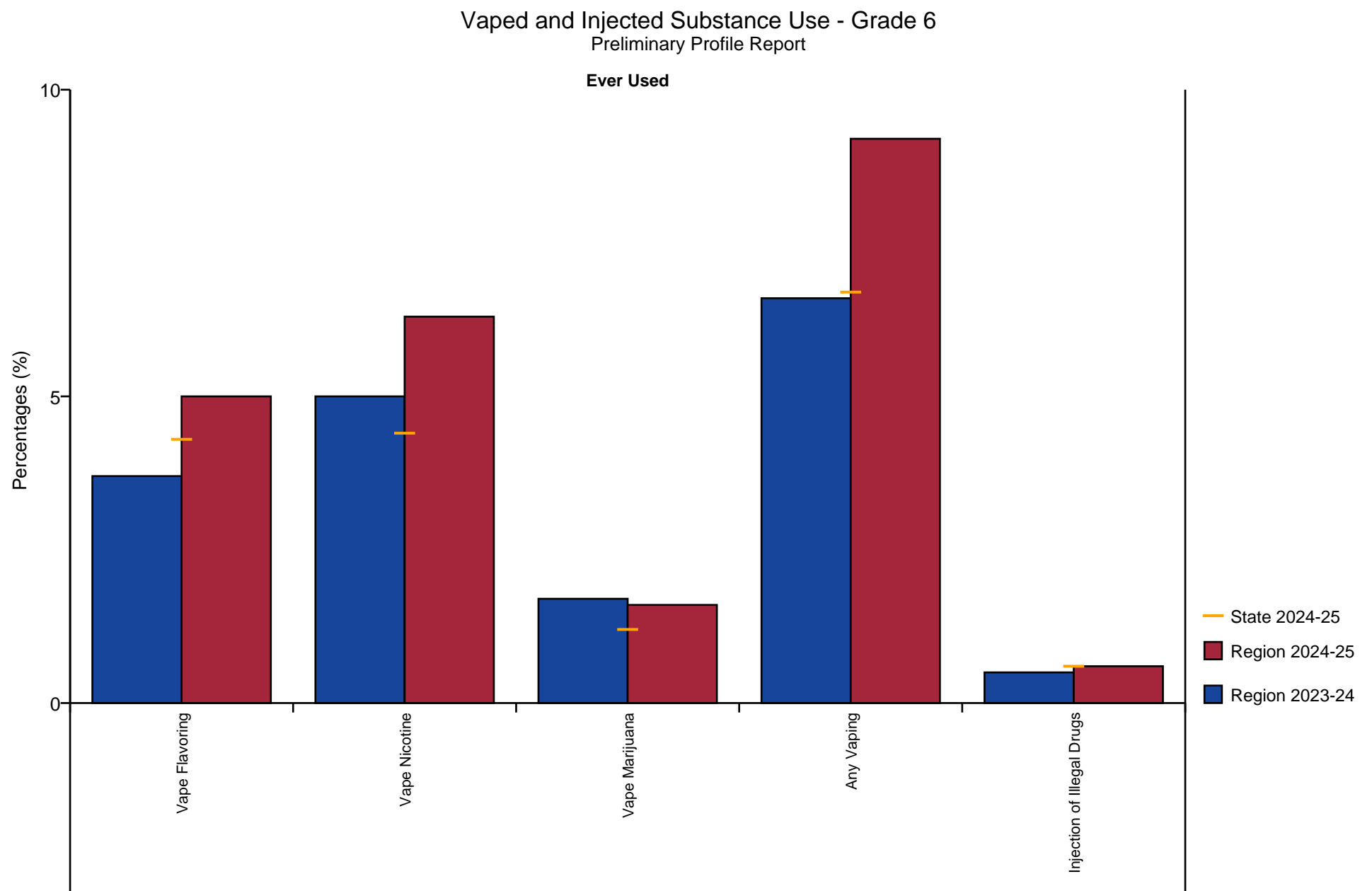


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

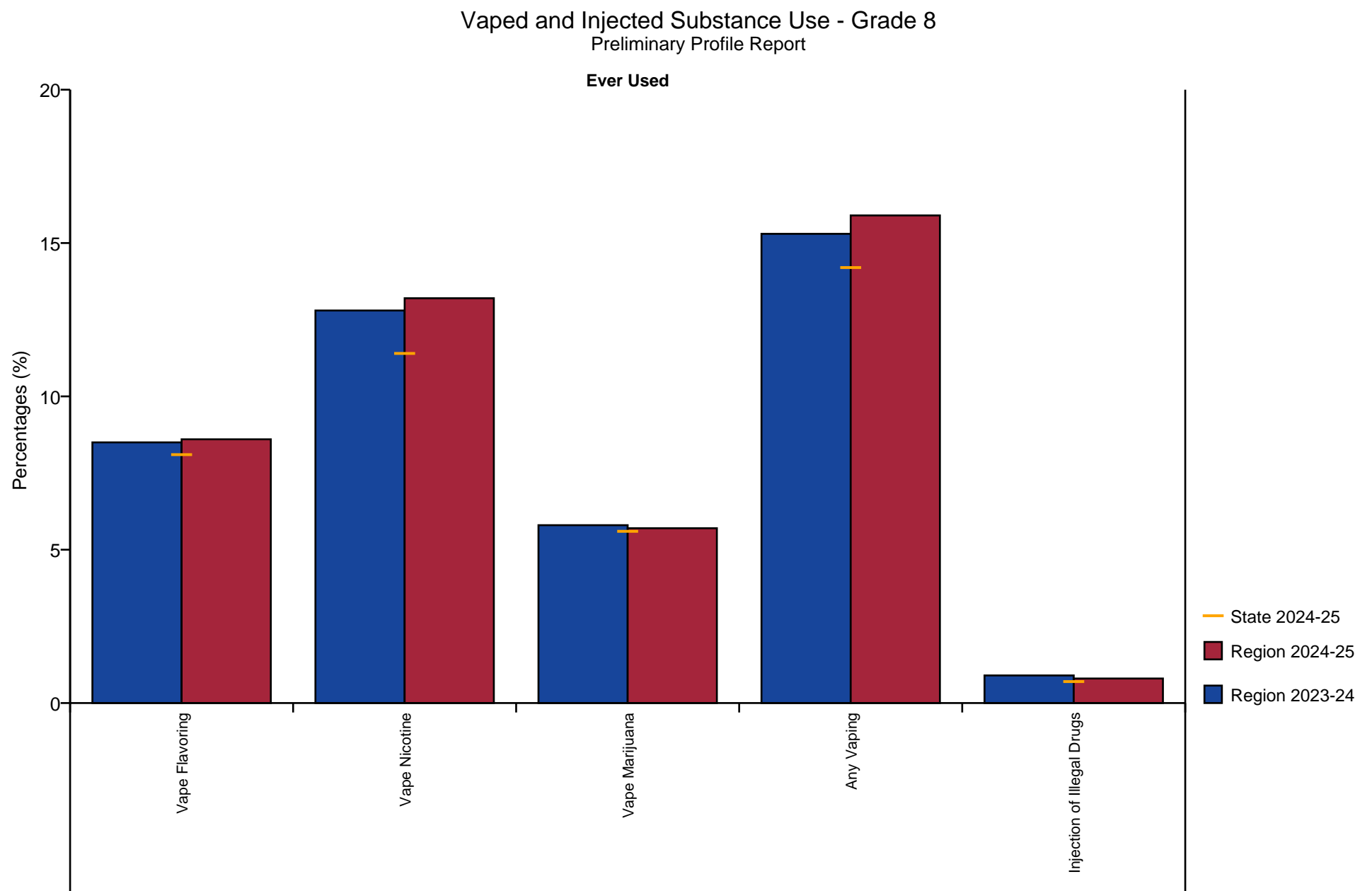


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

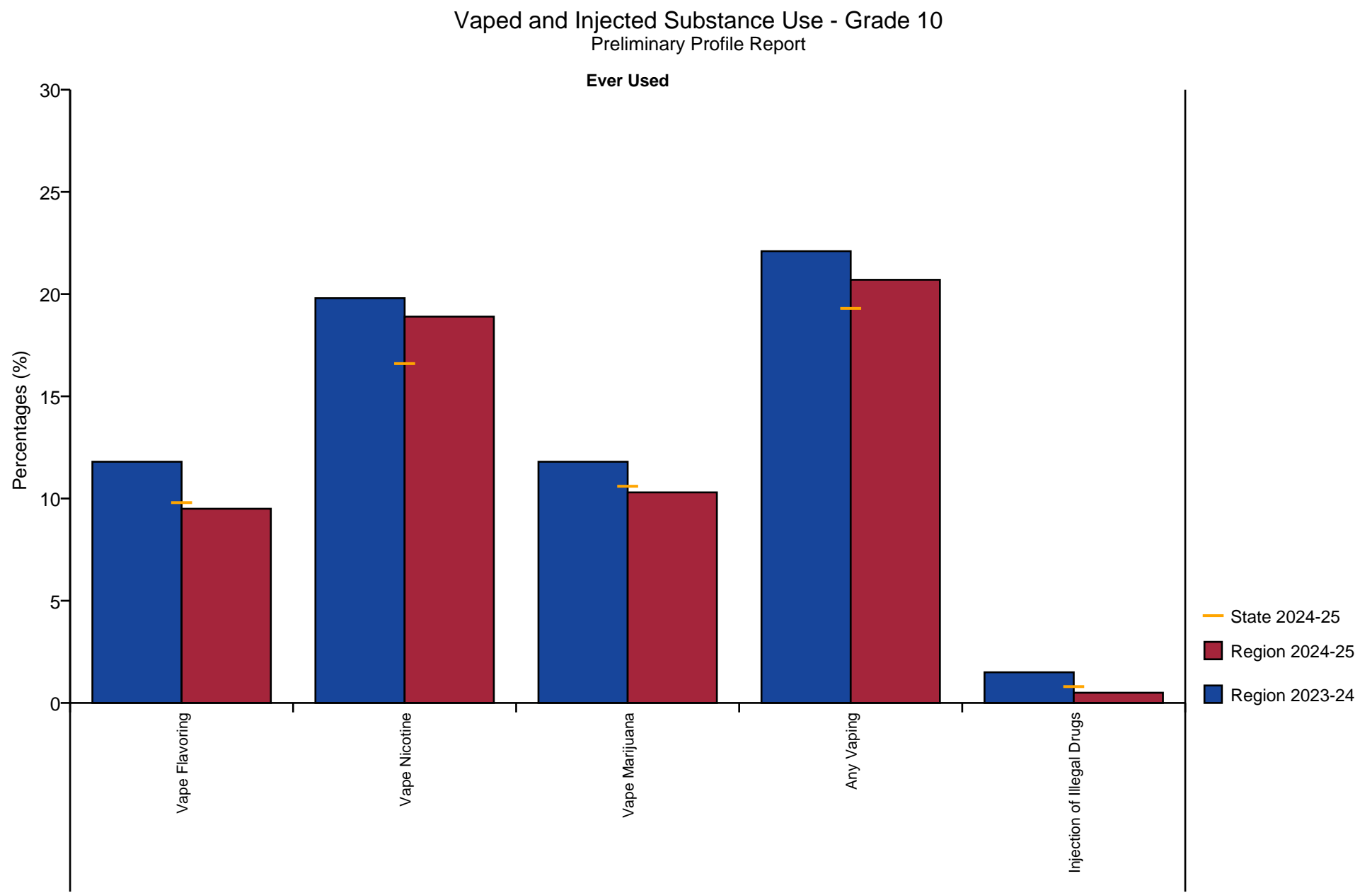


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

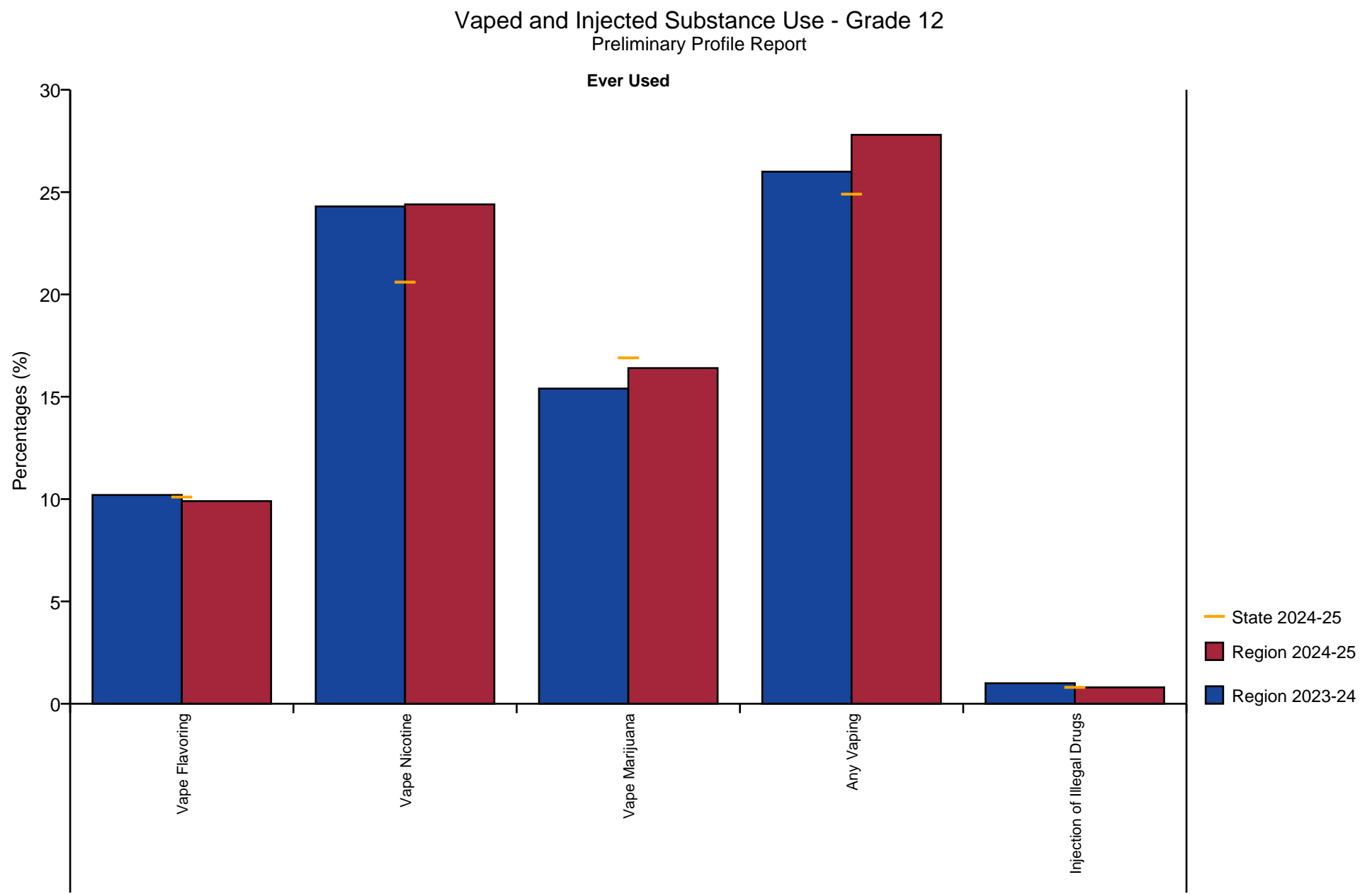
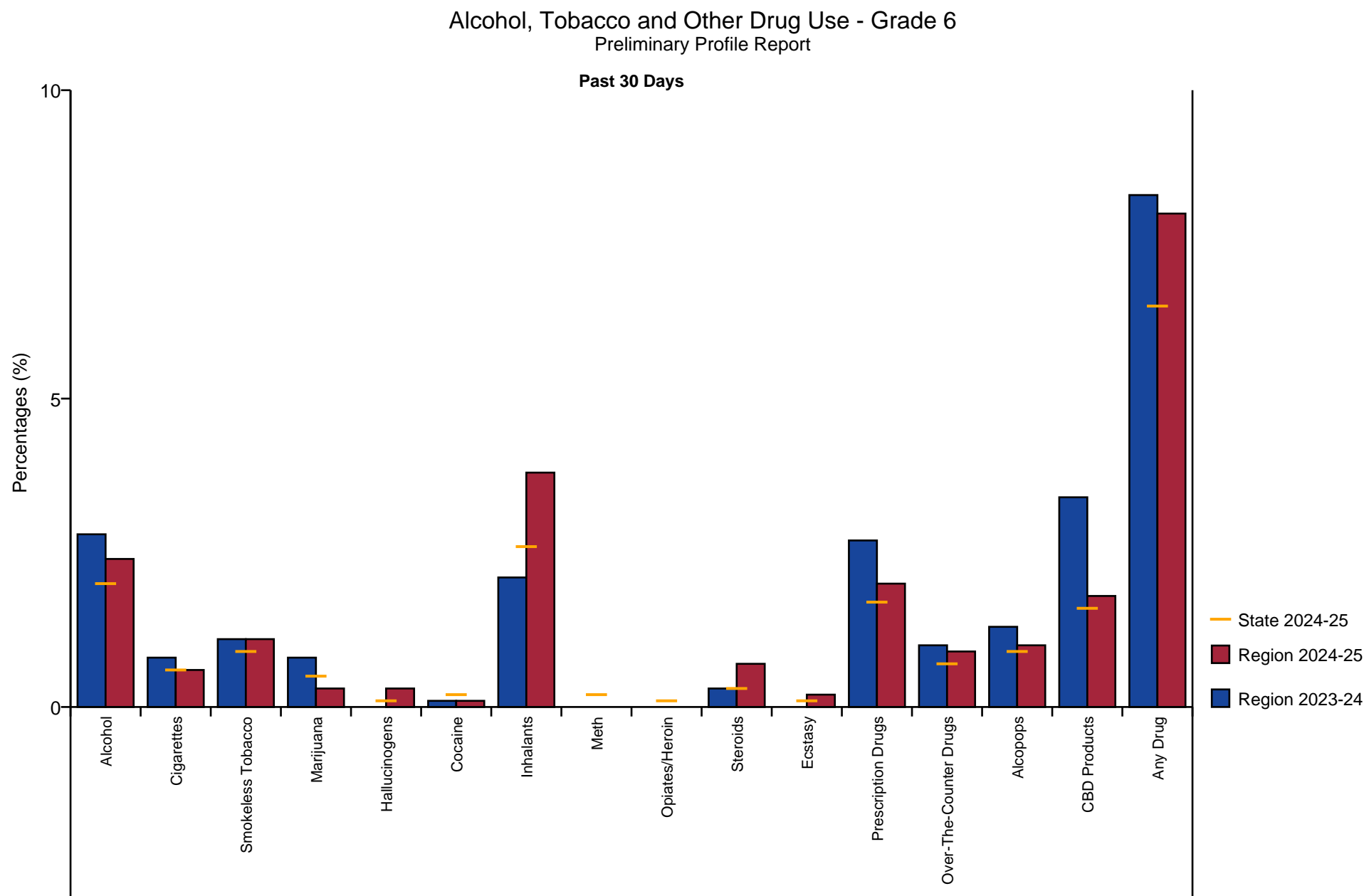
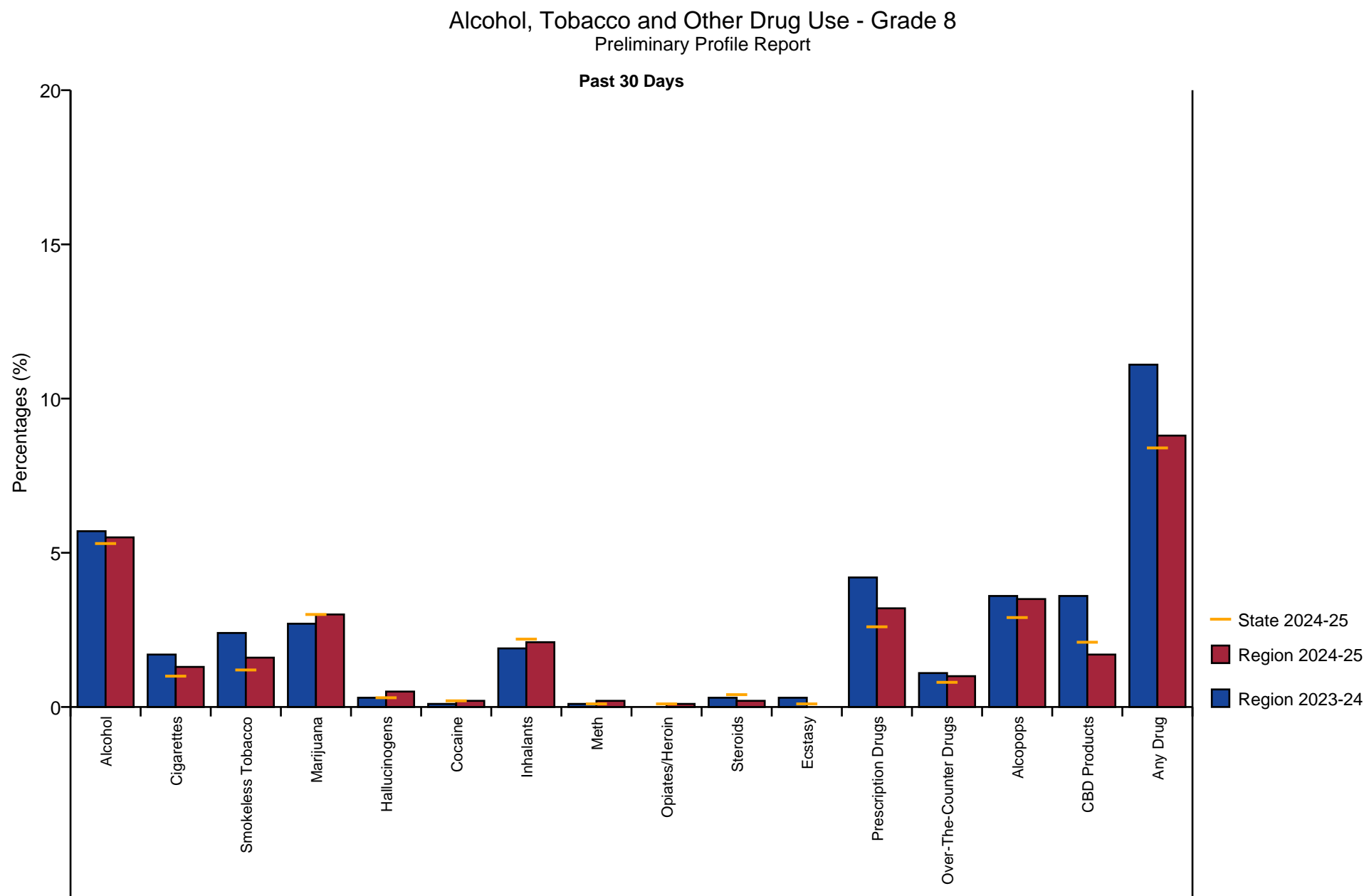


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



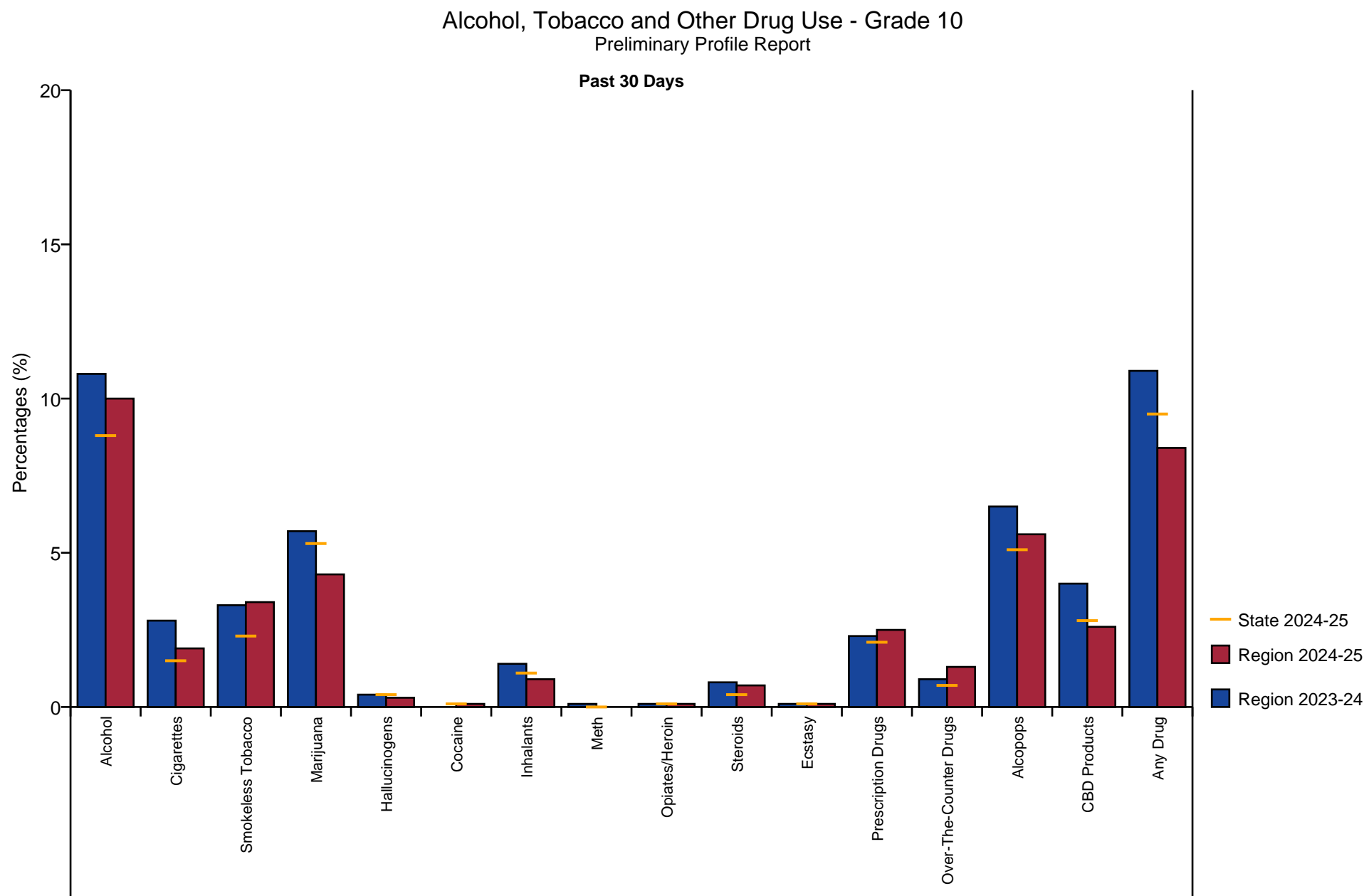
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



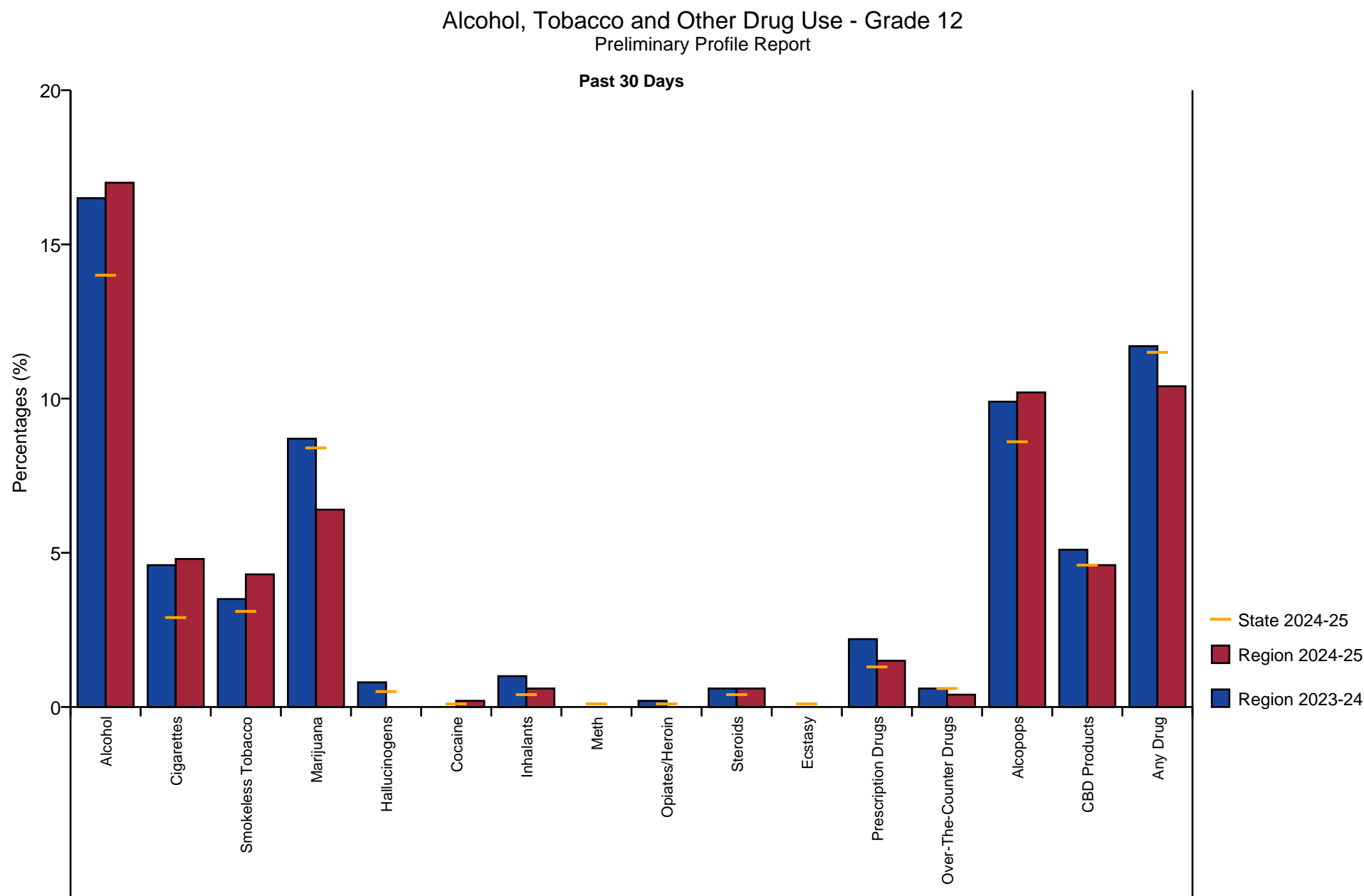
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

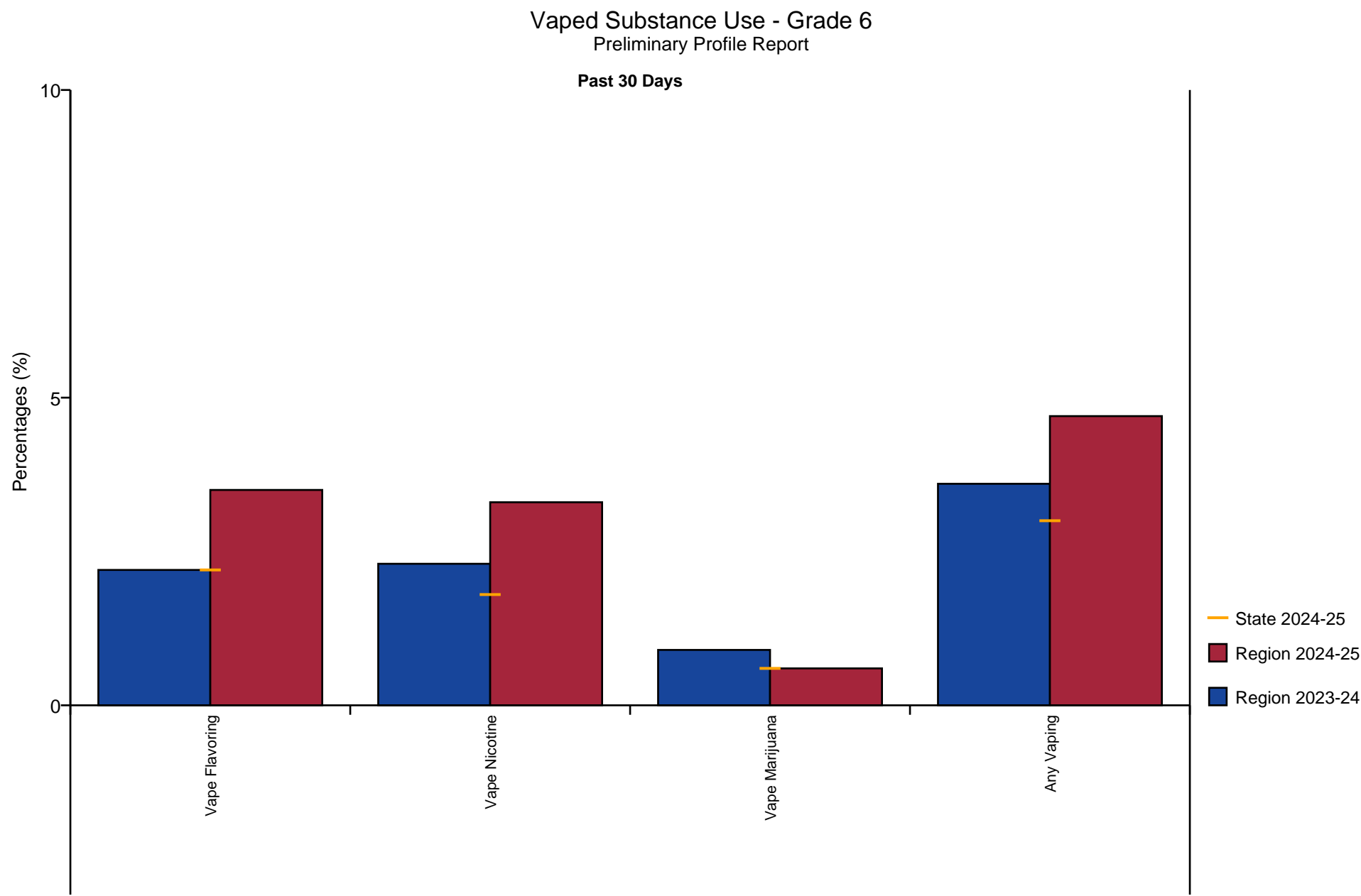


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

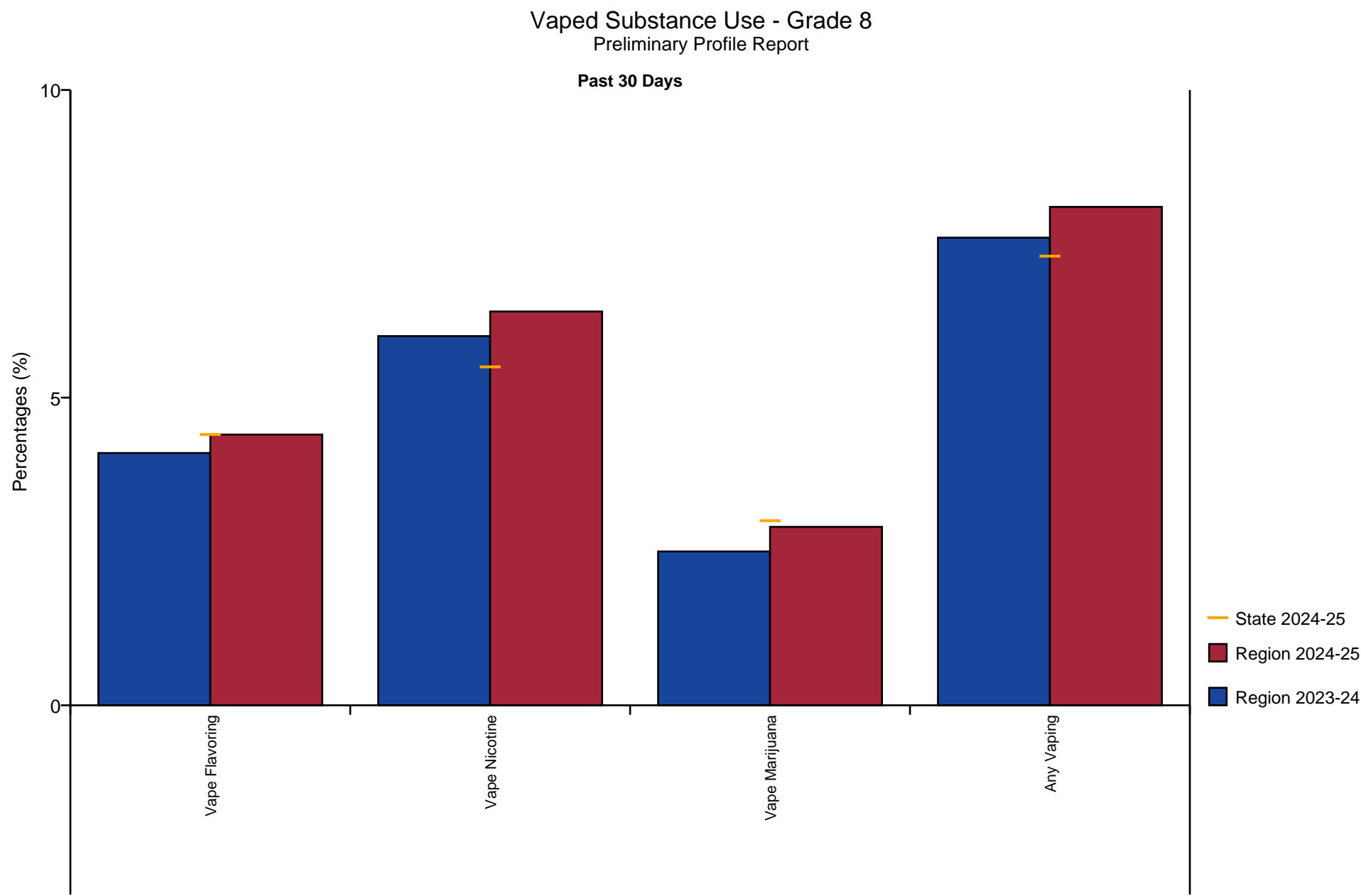


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

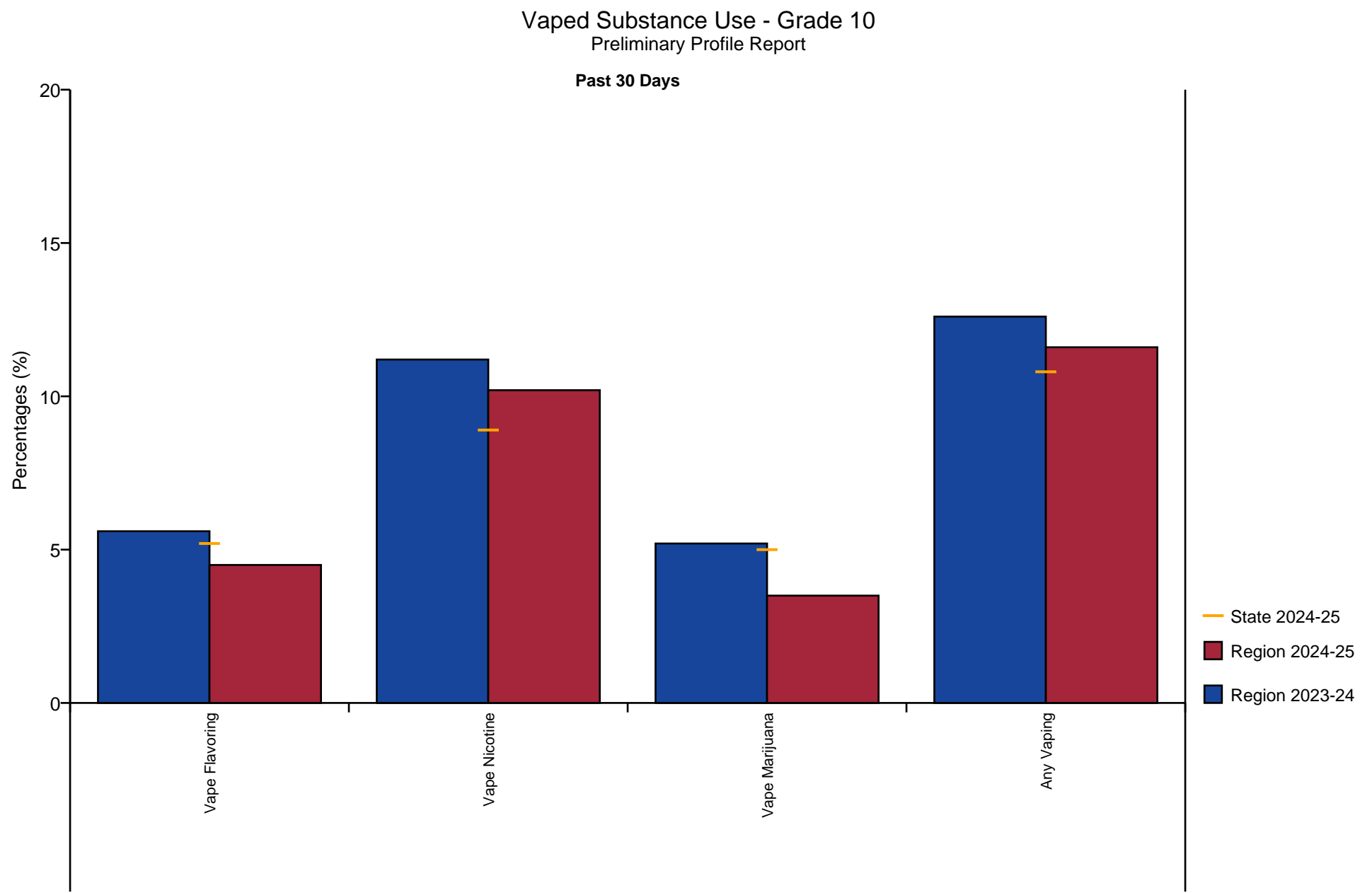


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

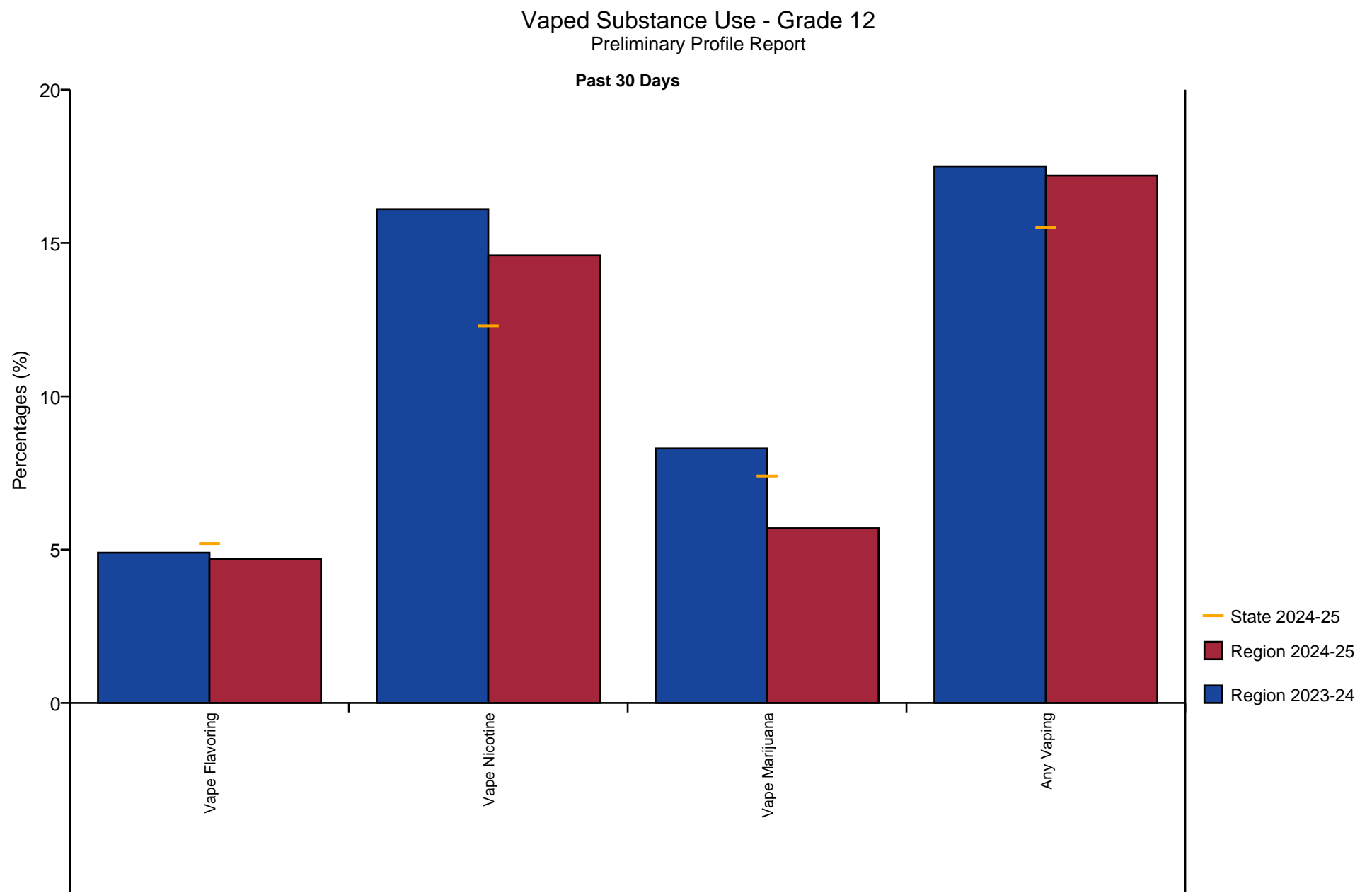
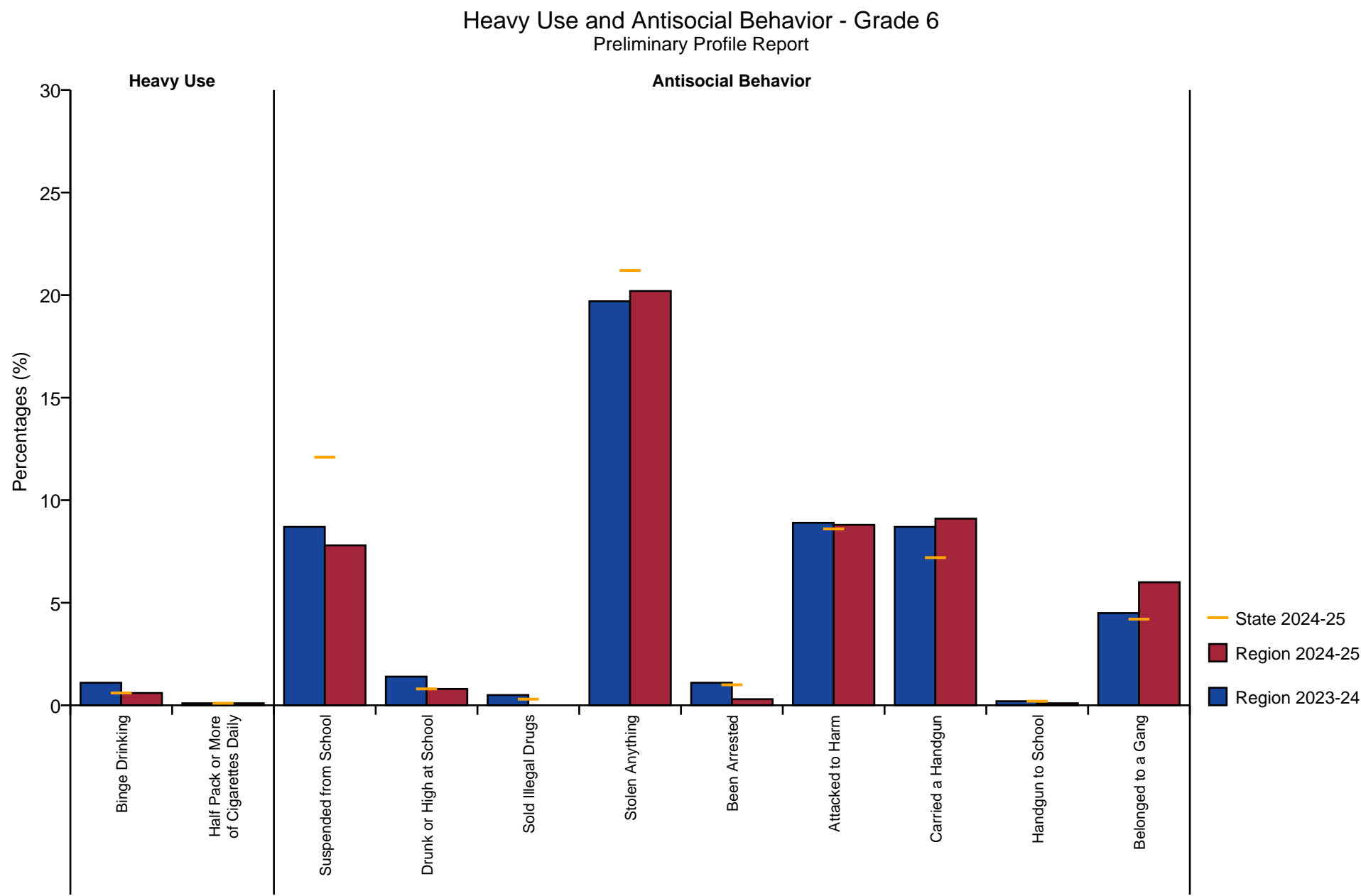
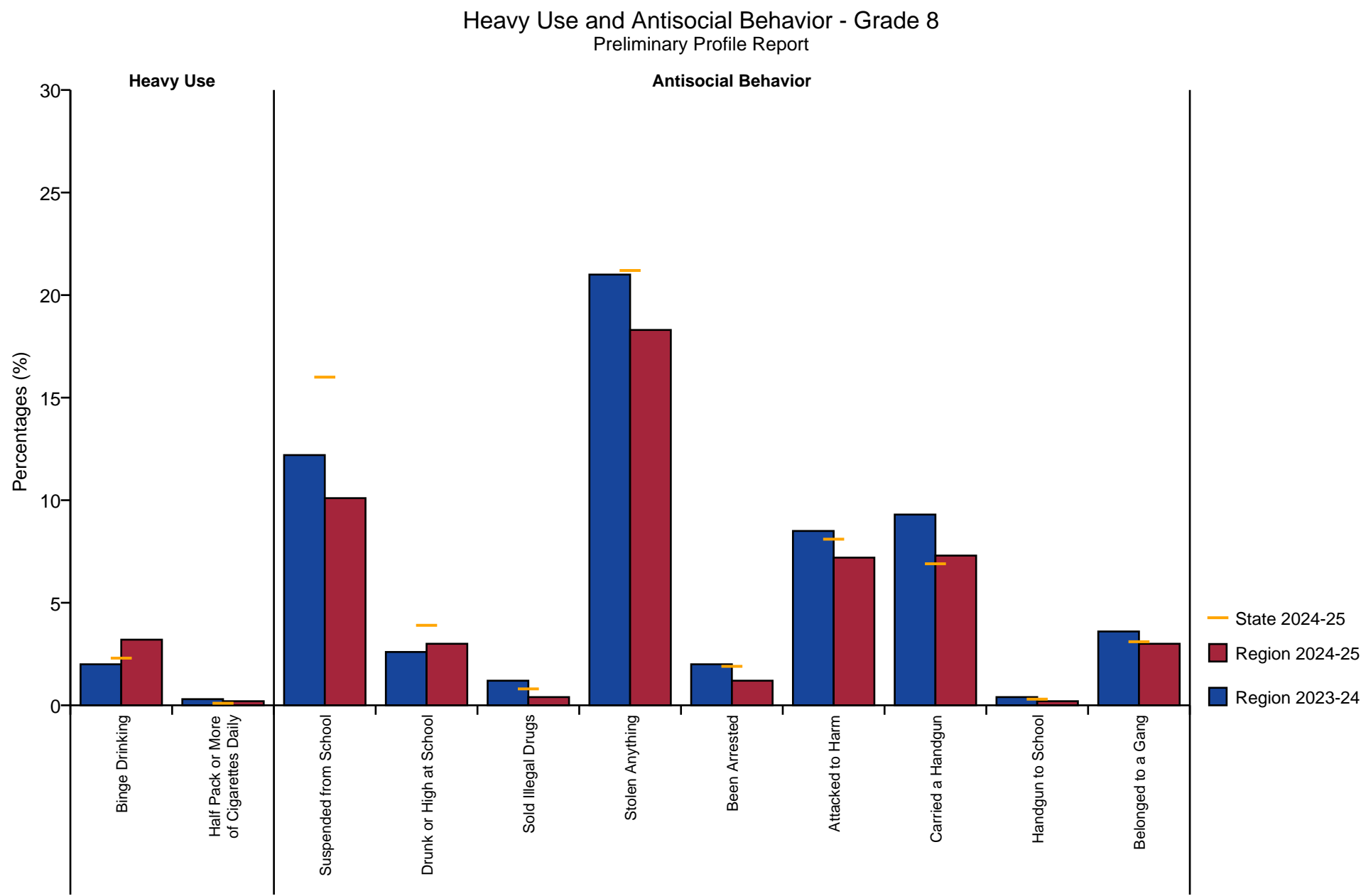


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



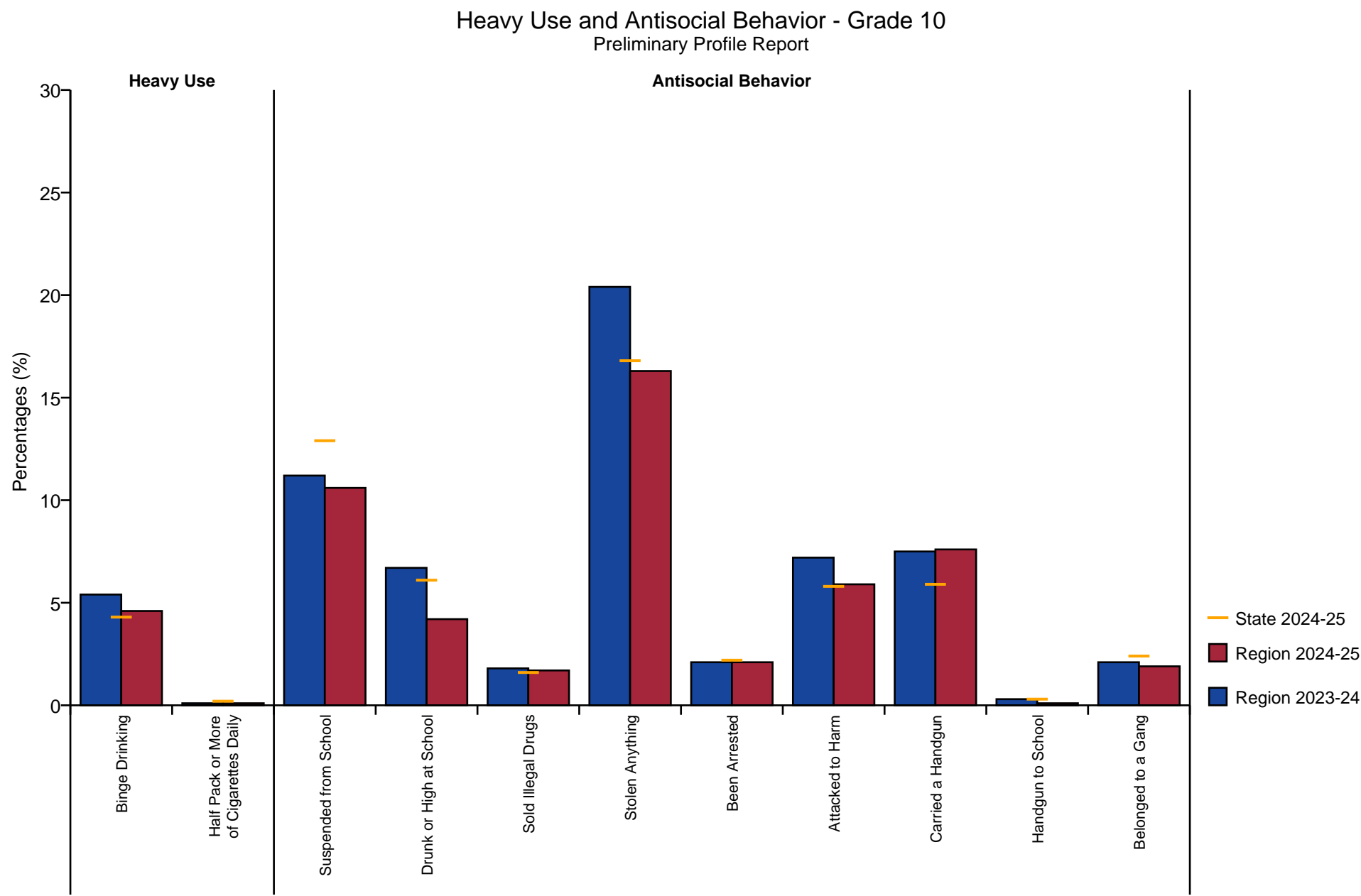
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



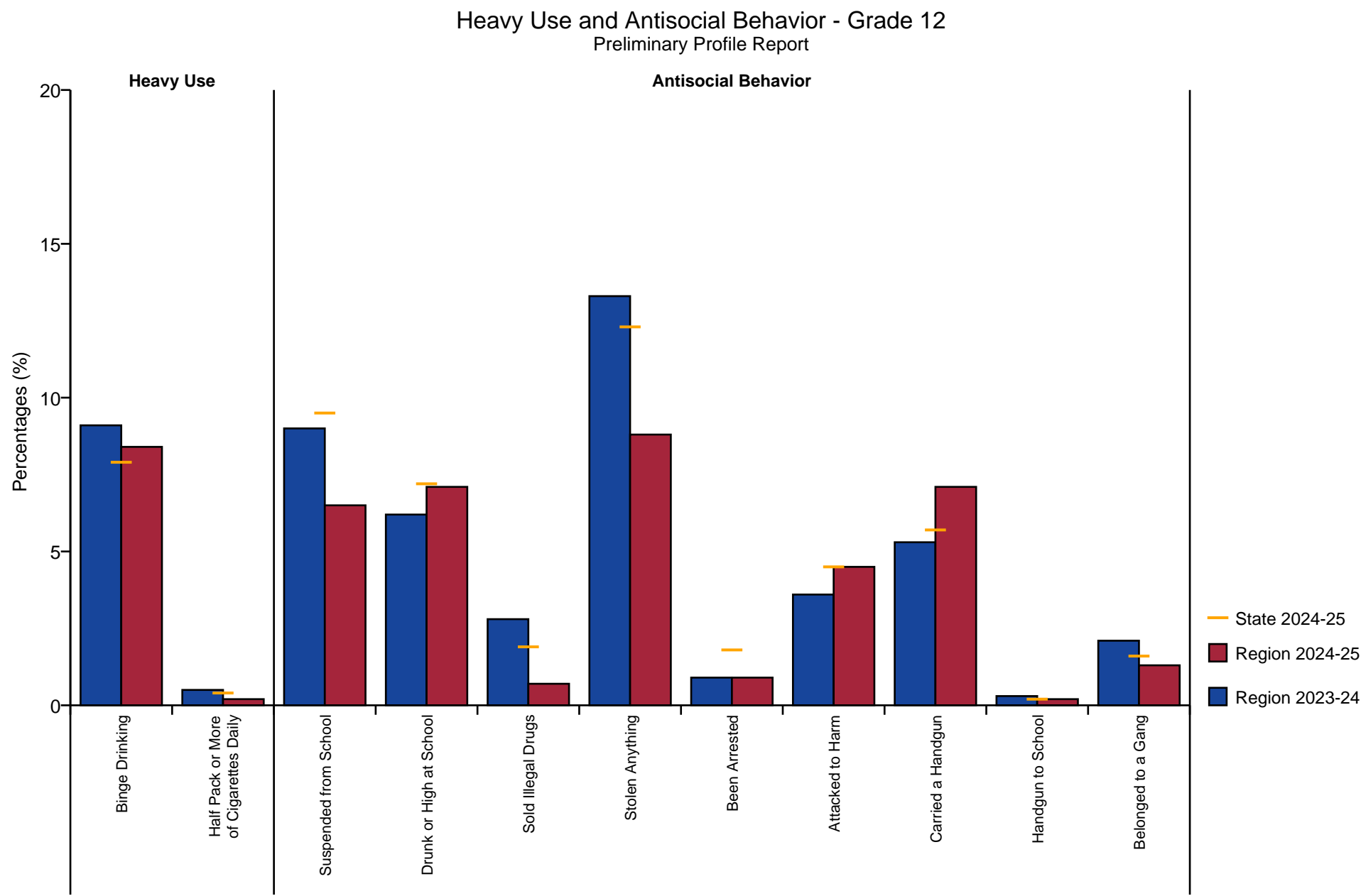
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



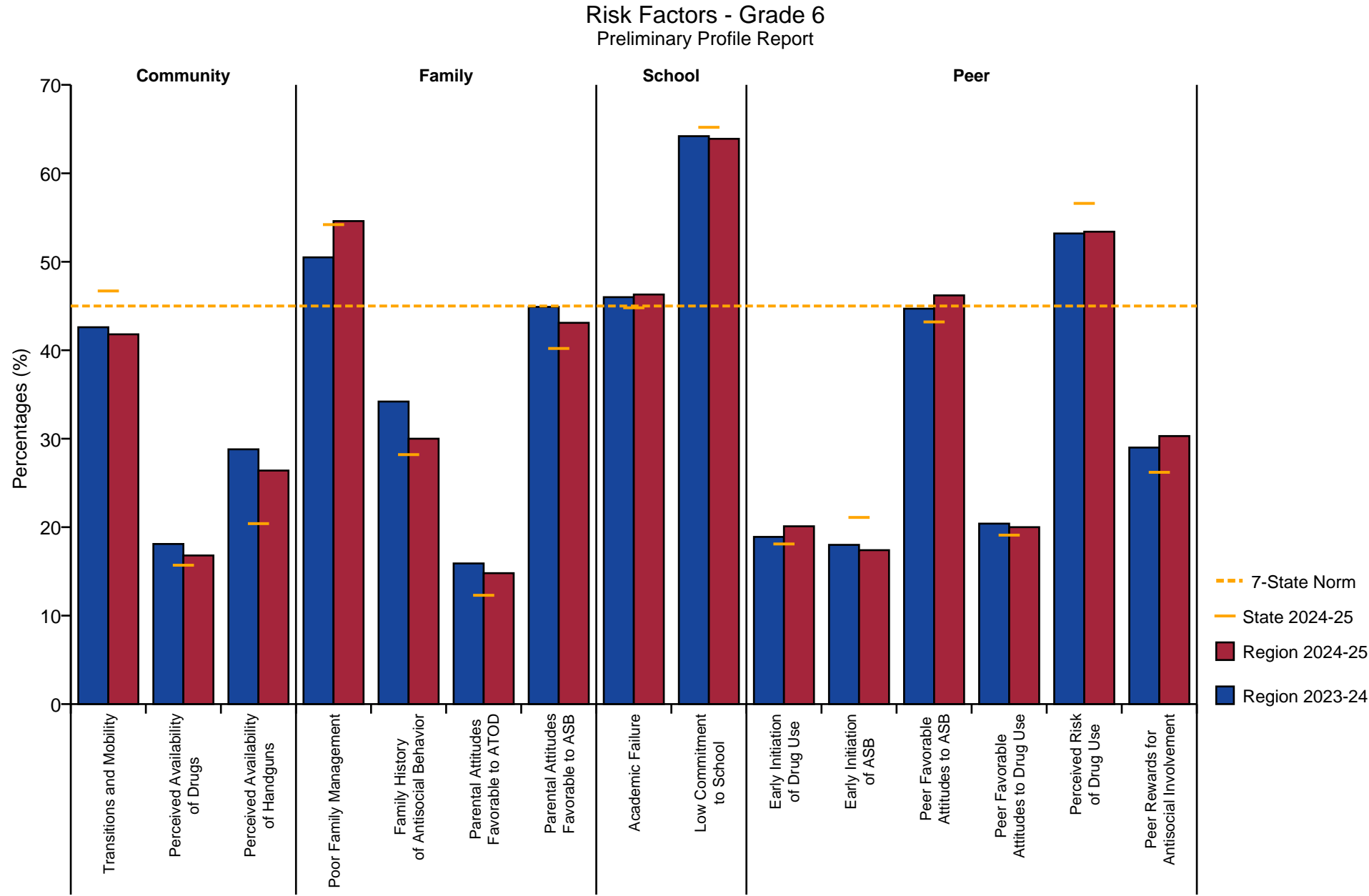
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



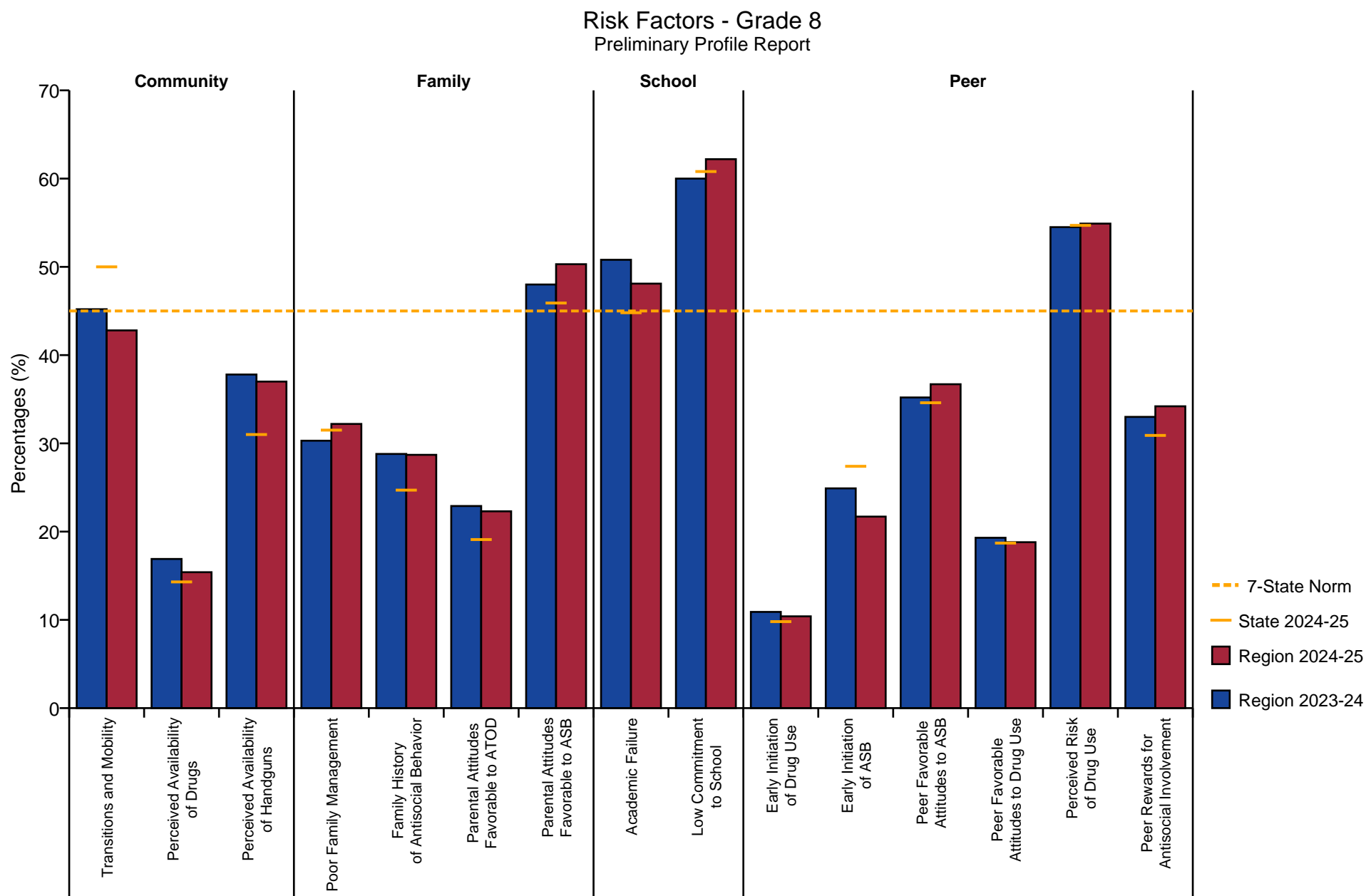
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



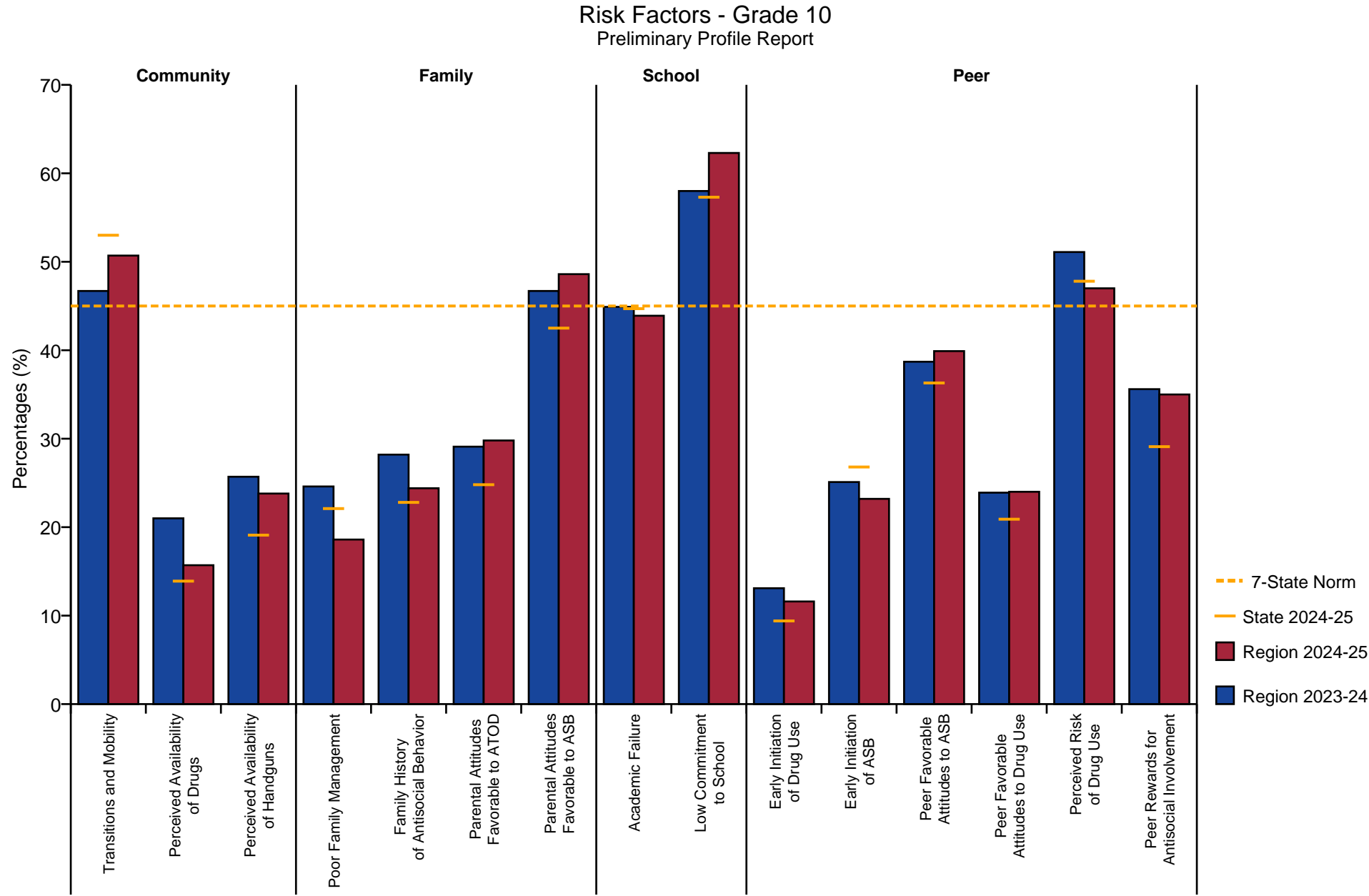
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

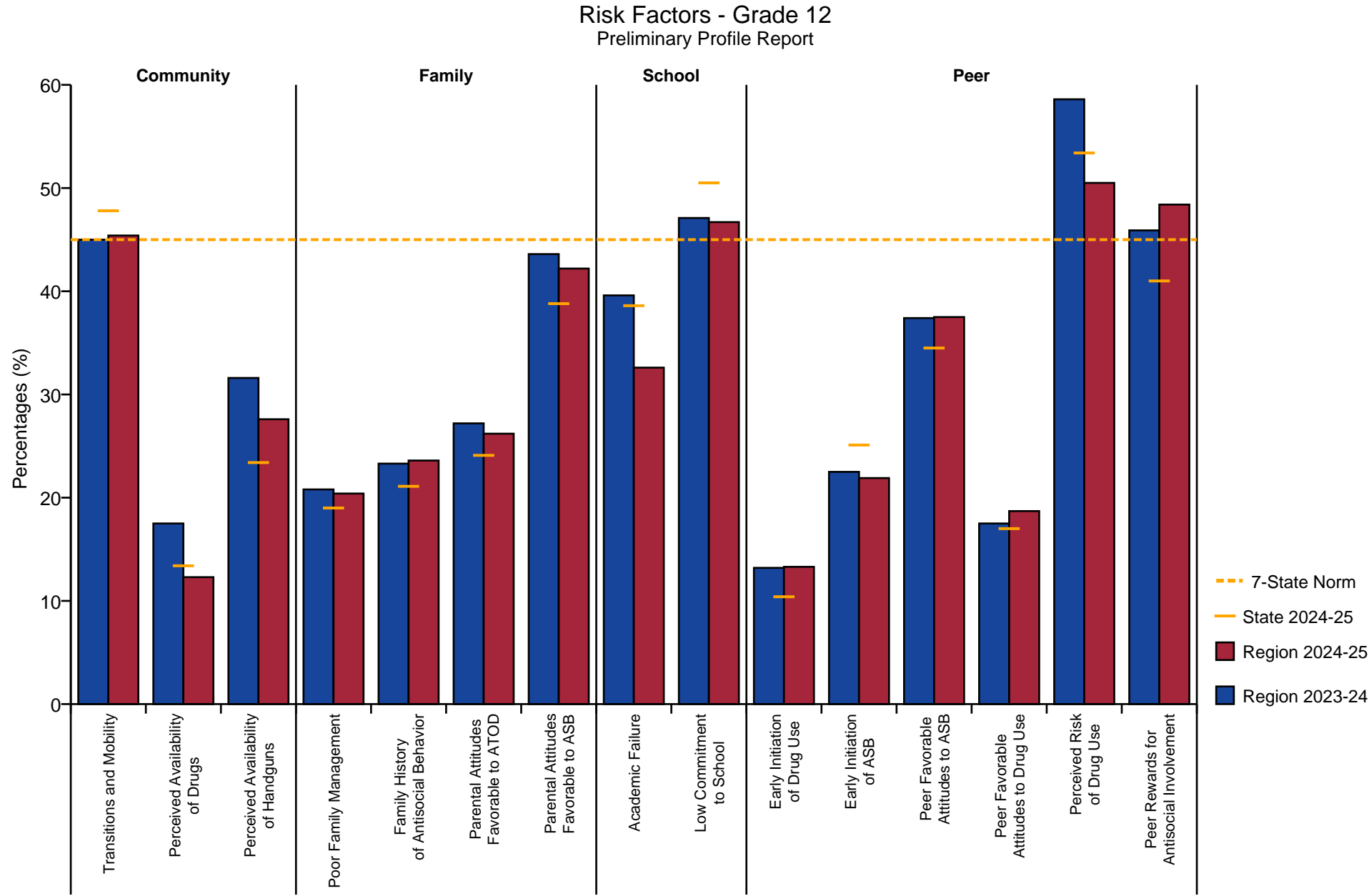


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

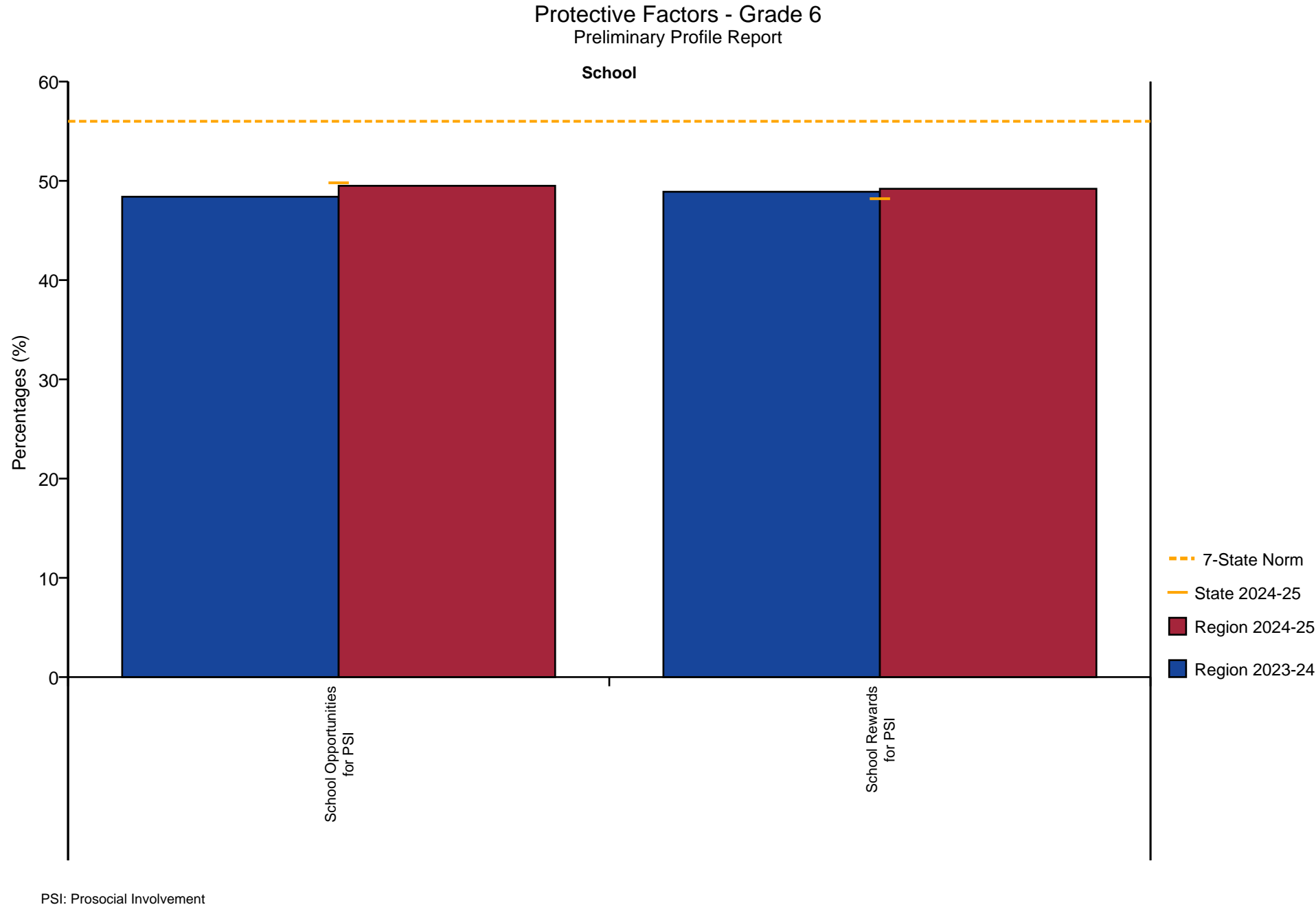


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

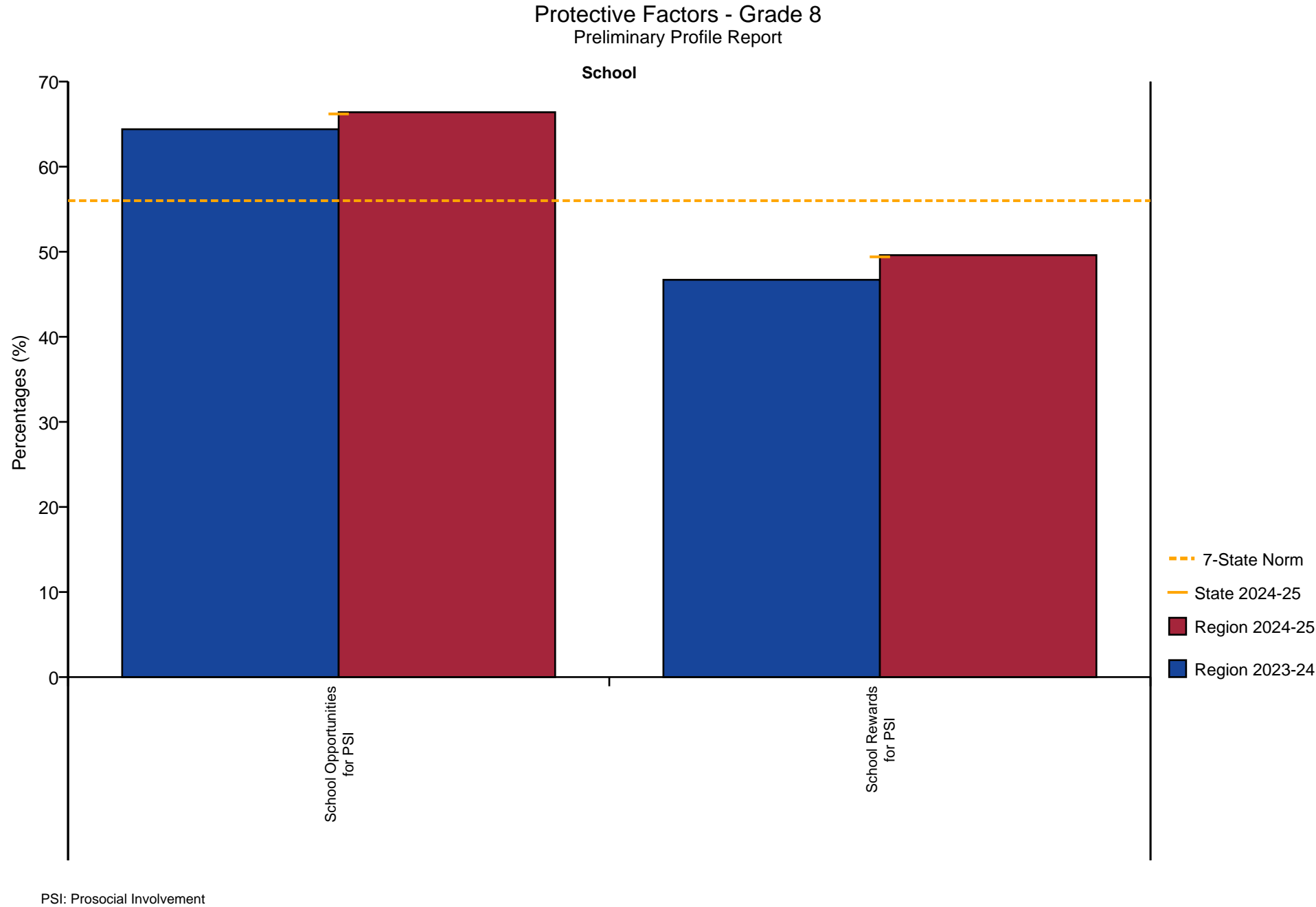


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

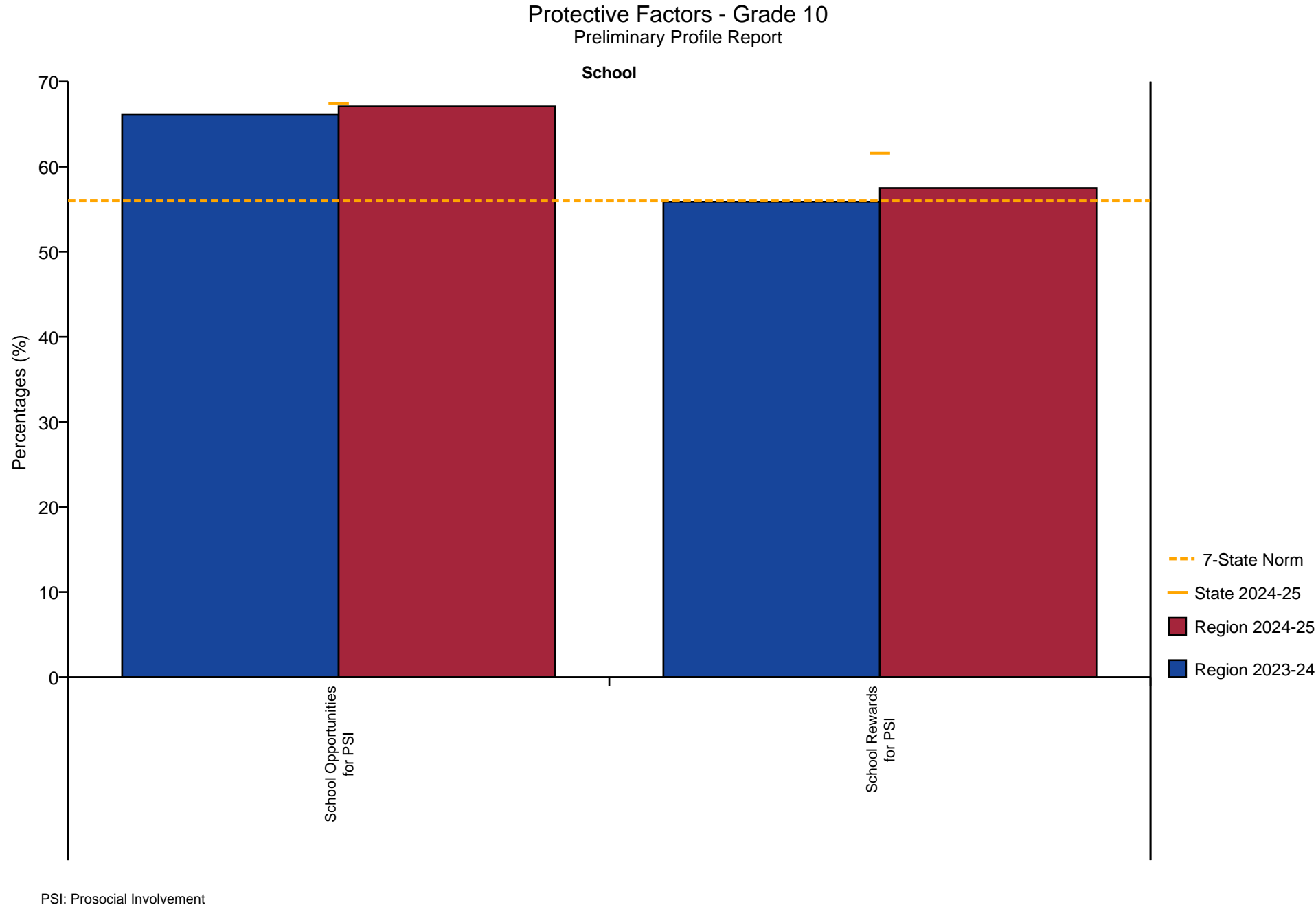


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

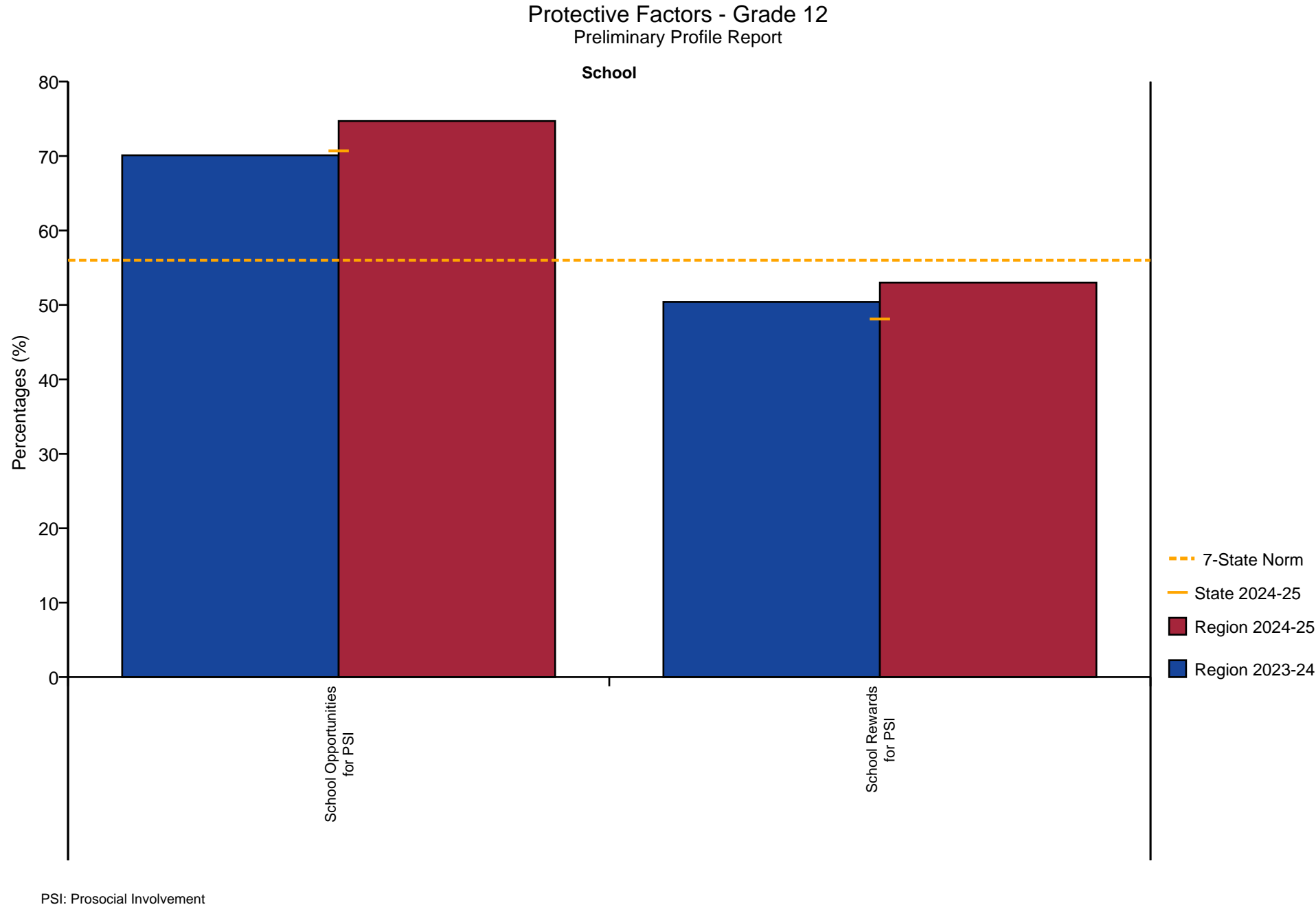


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

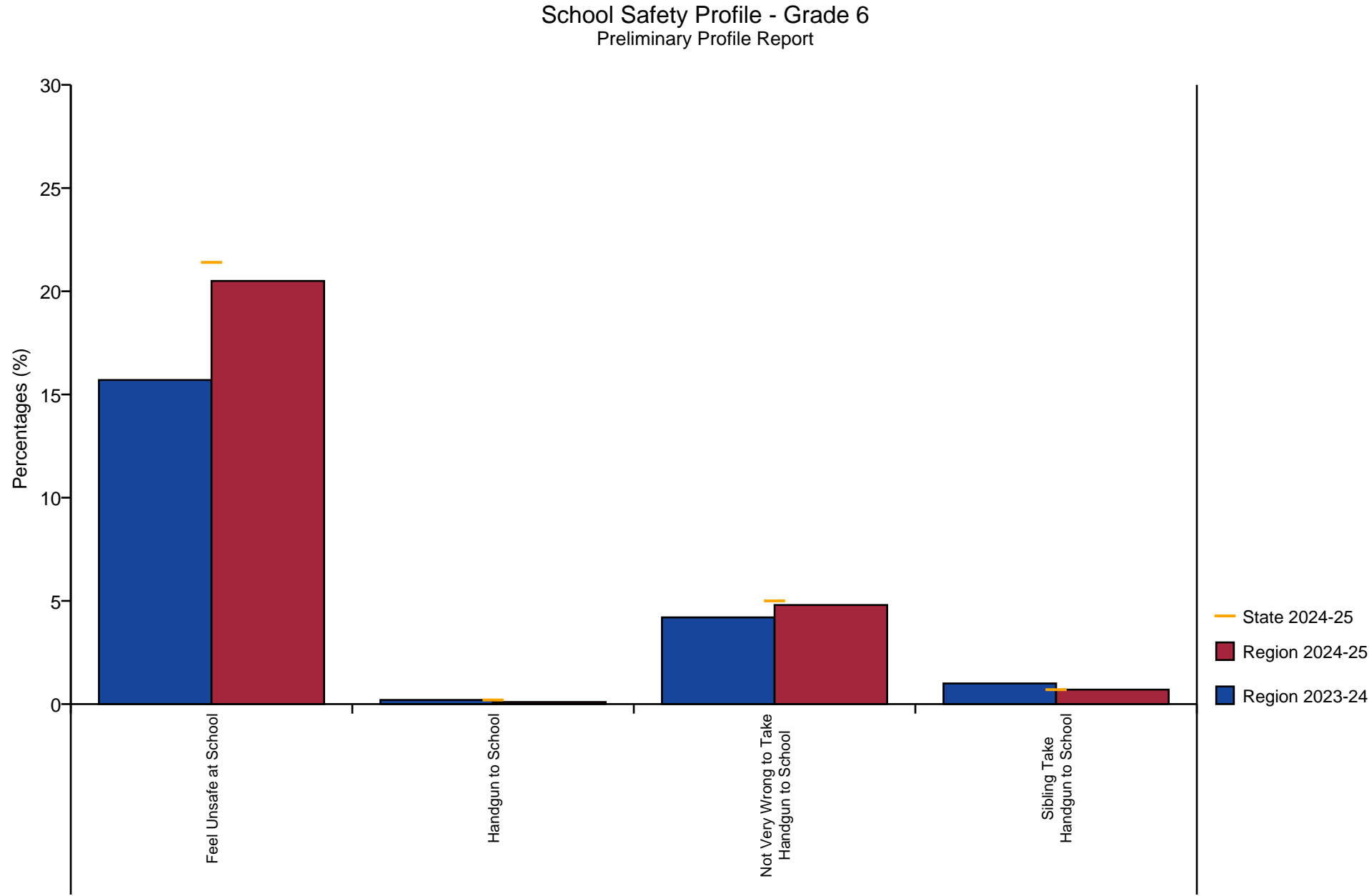


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

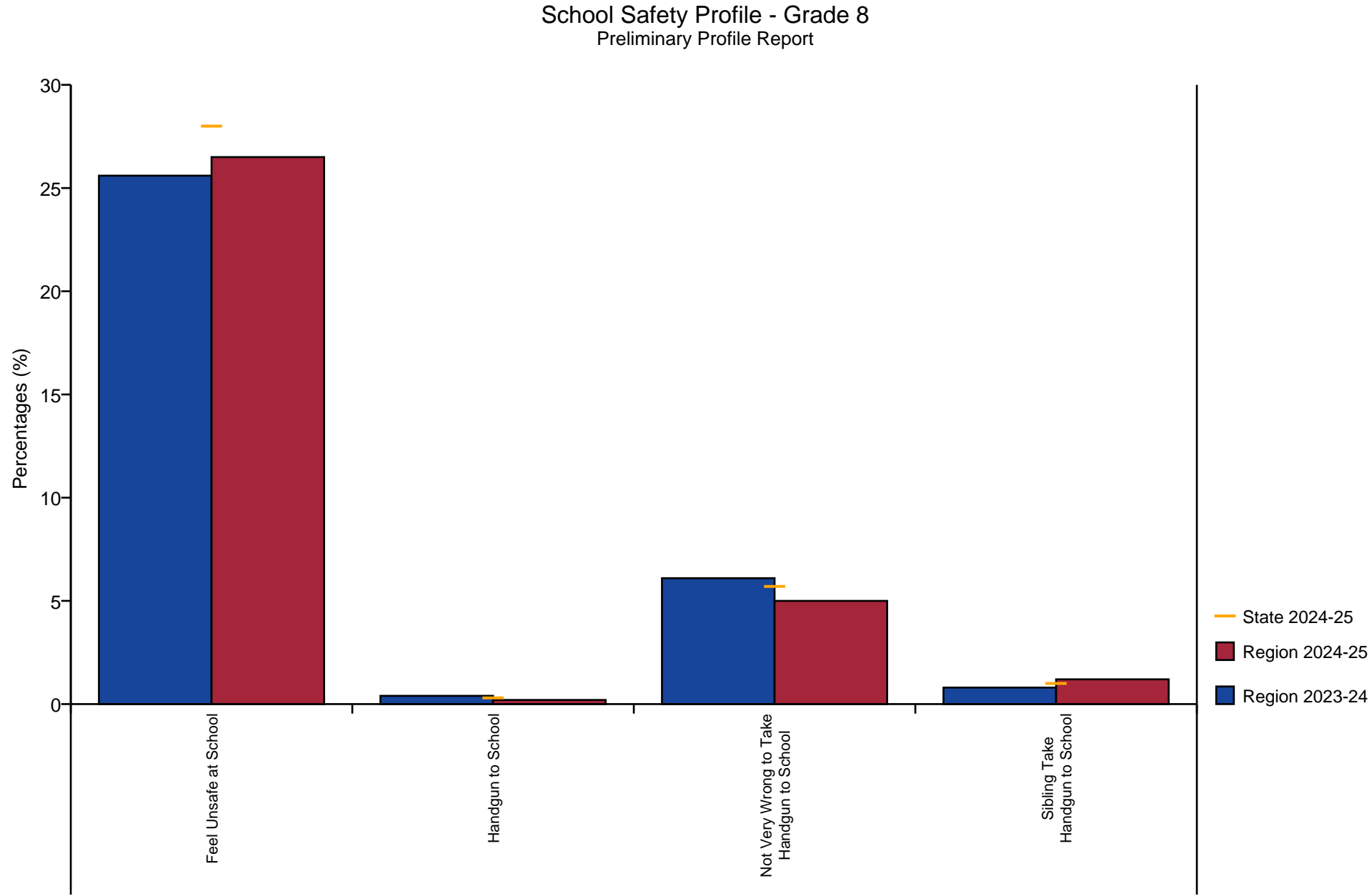


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

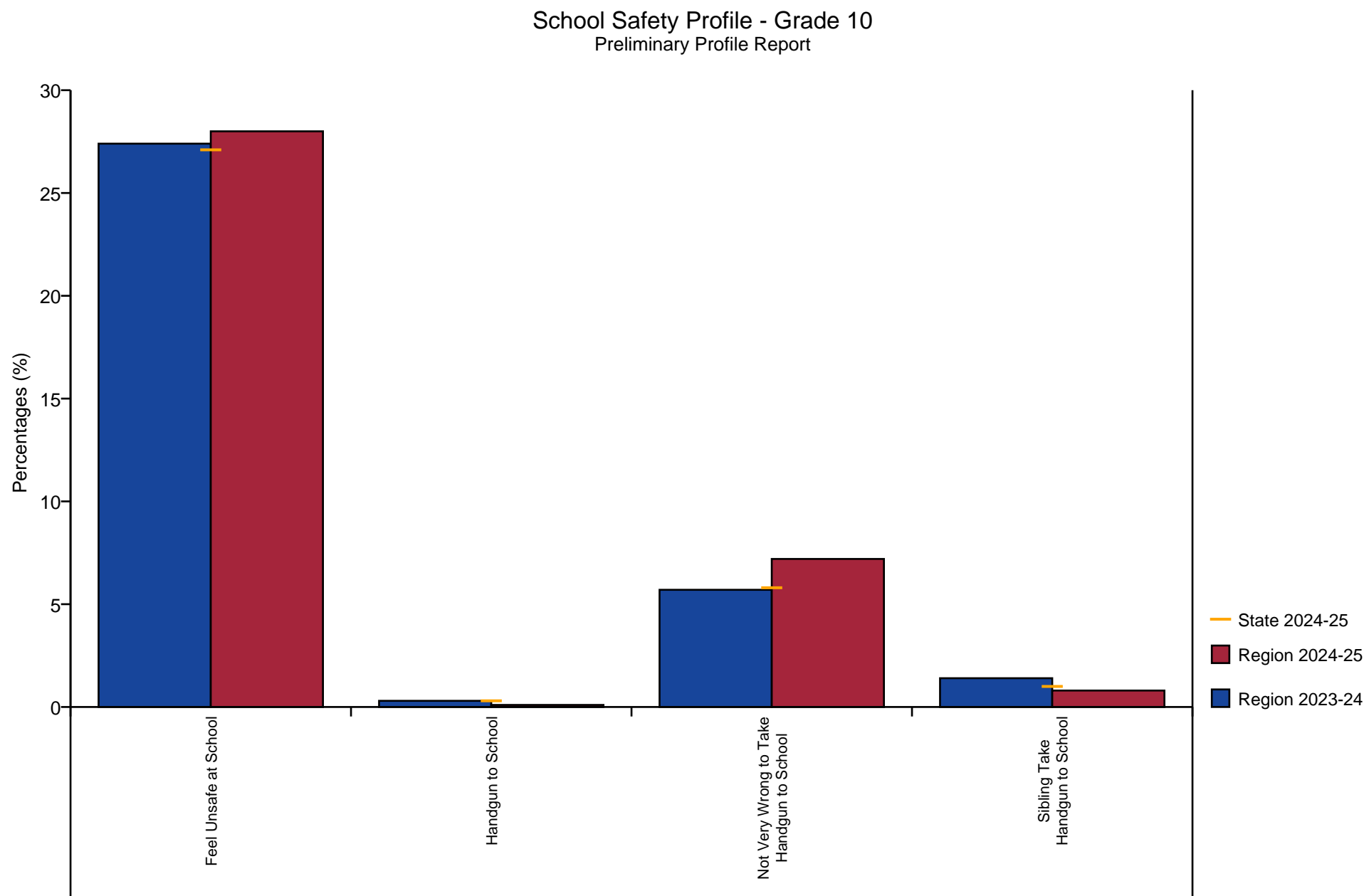


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

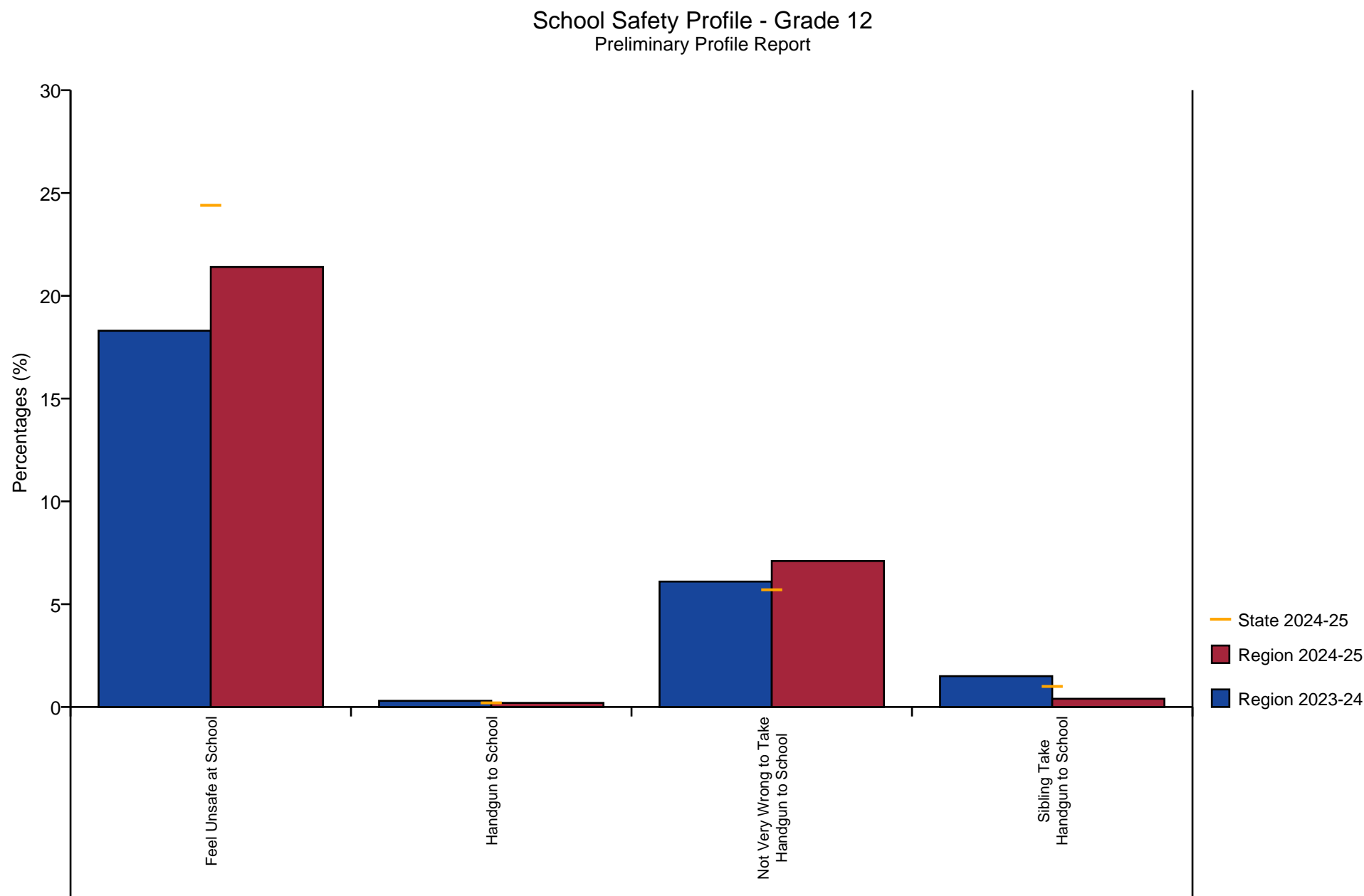
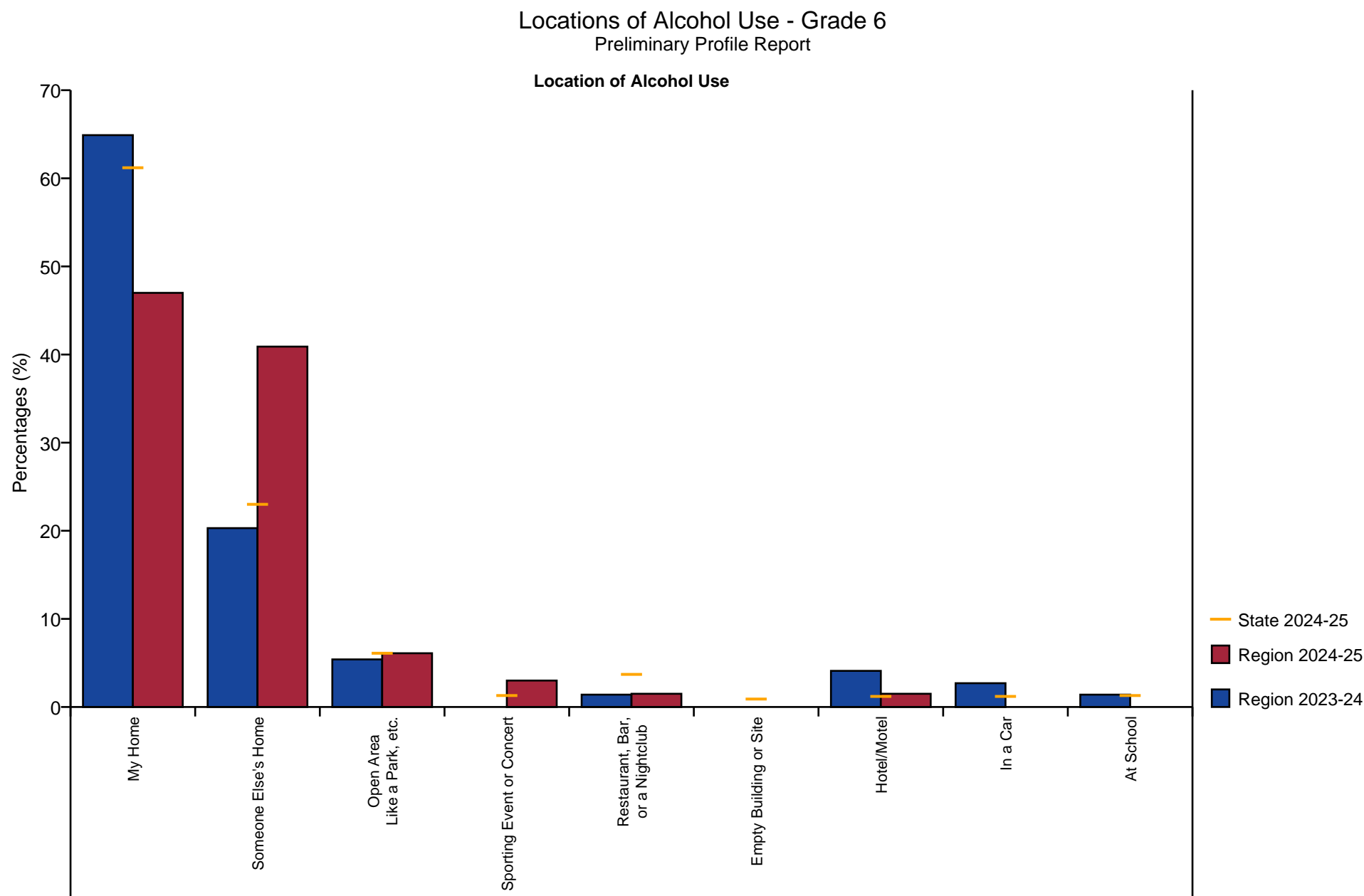
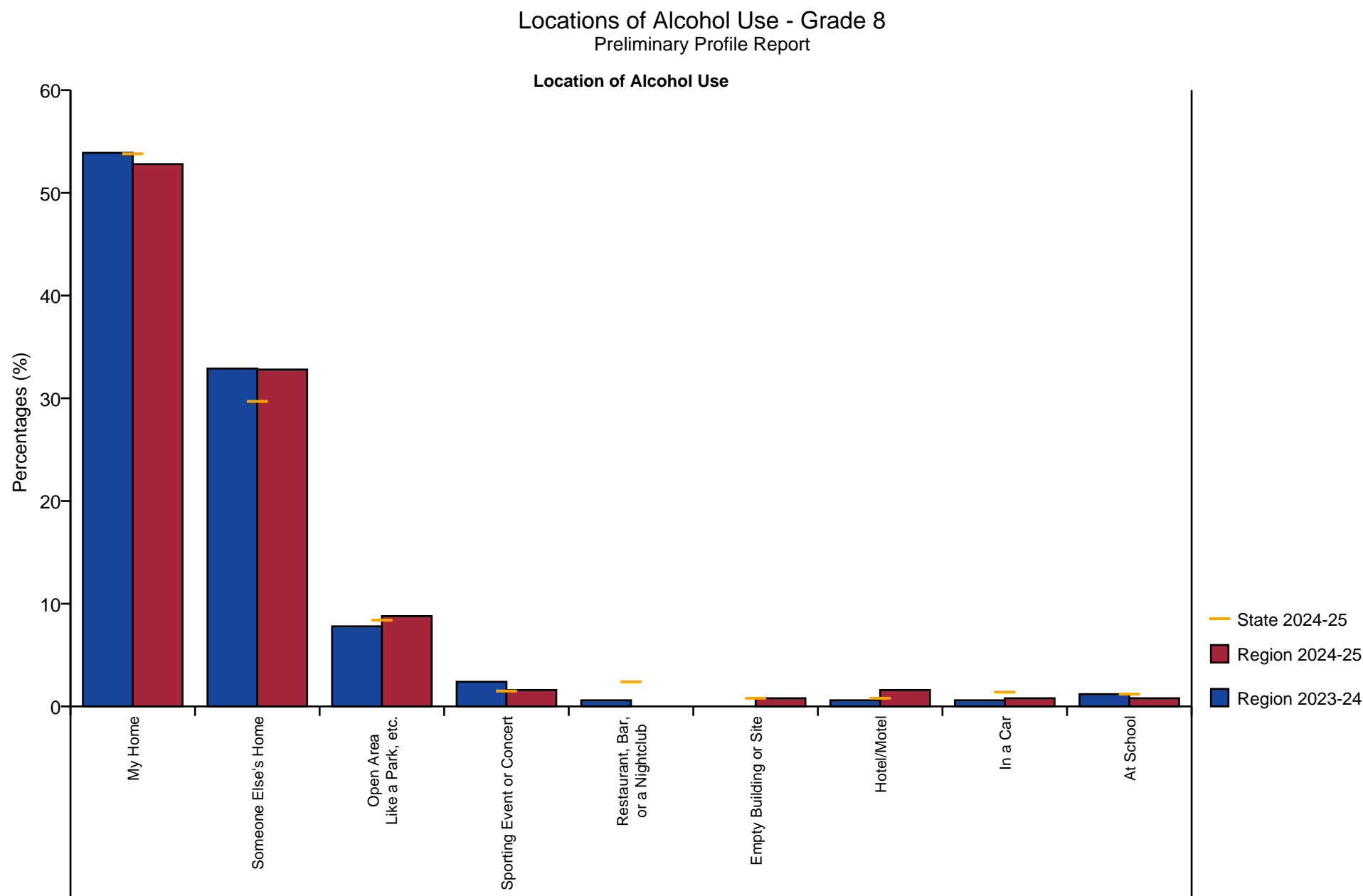


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



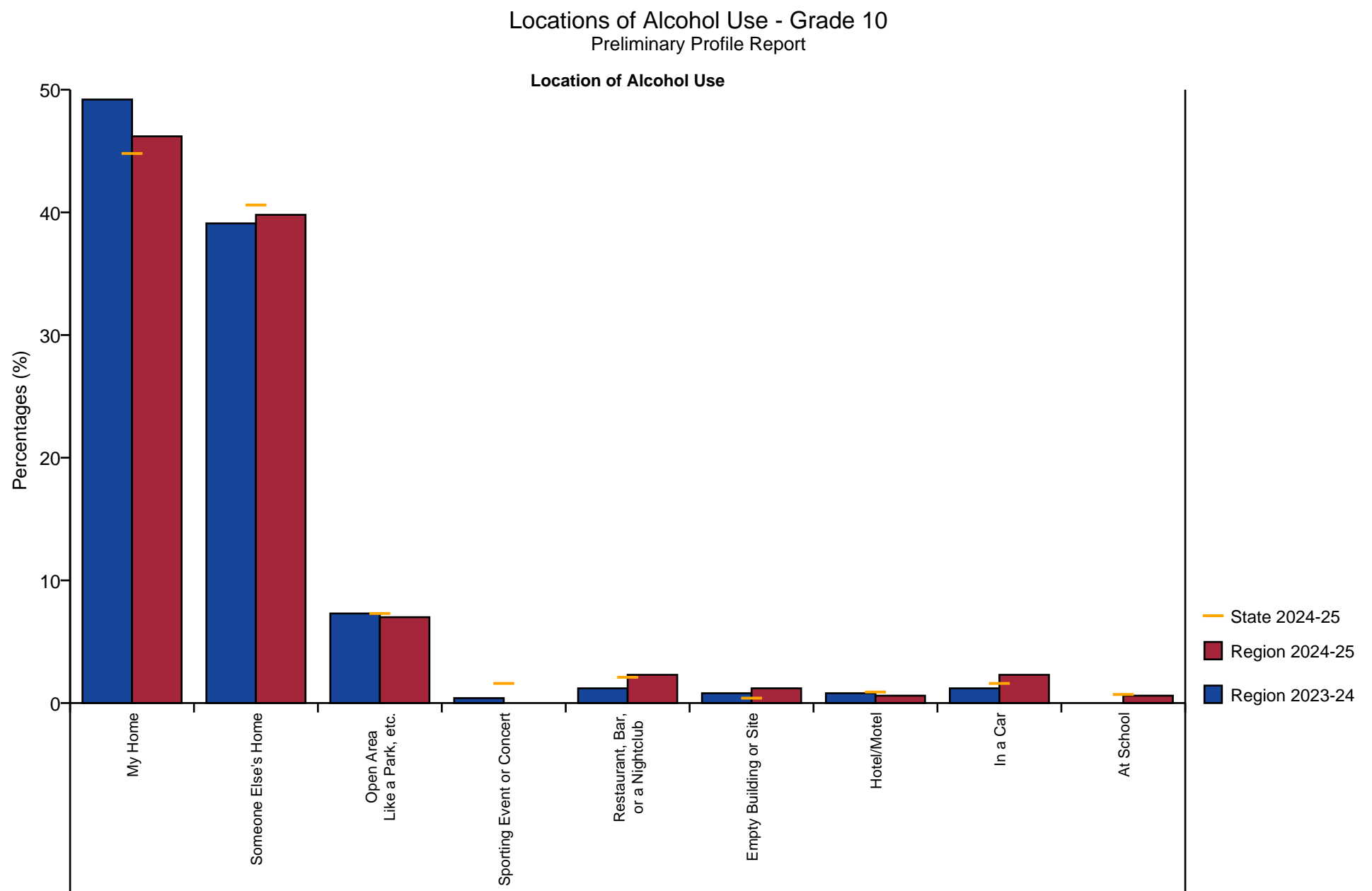
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



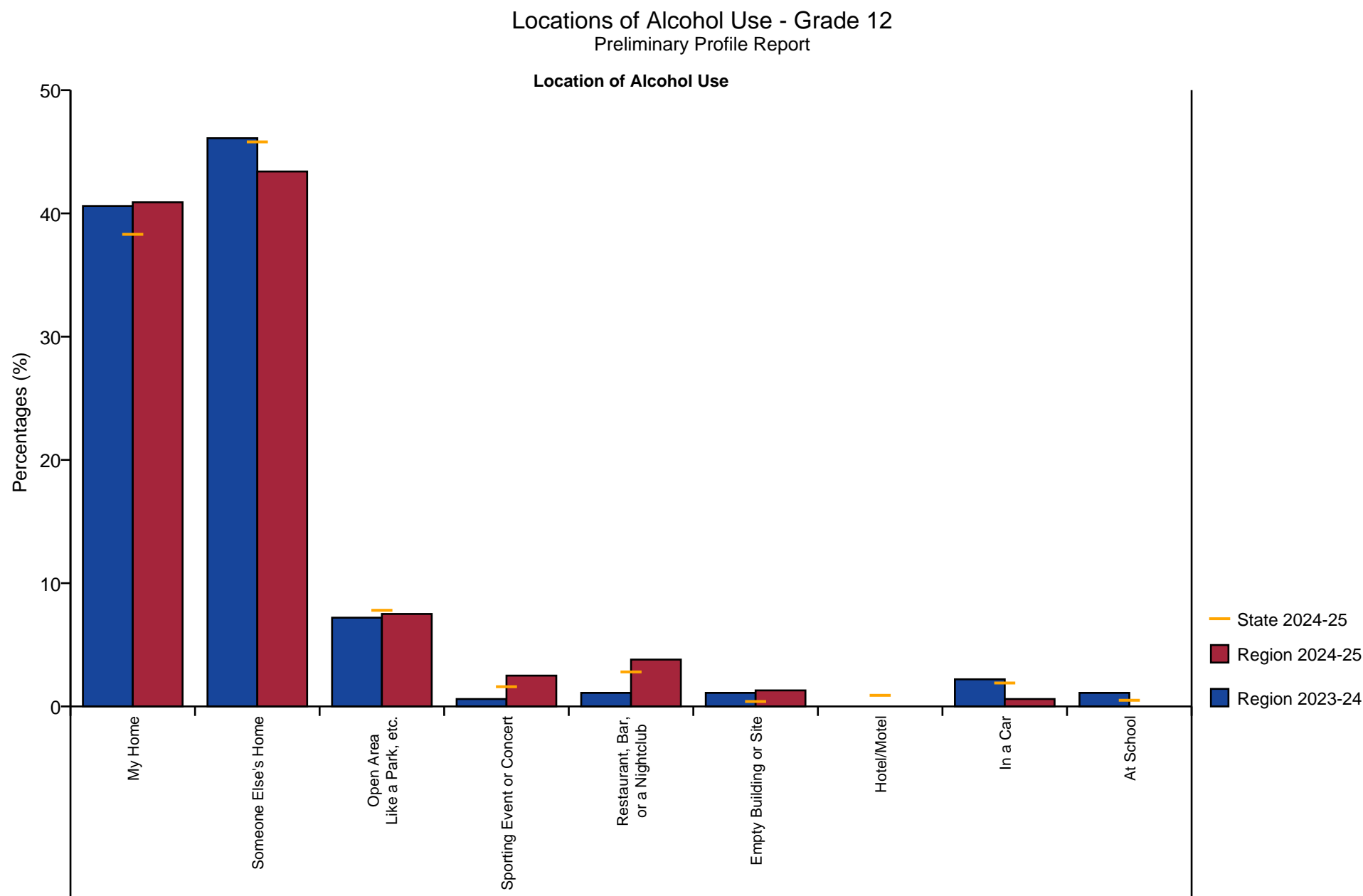
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.6	13.4	13.0	12.8
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	25.3	21.5	20.4	20.6
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	35.8	31.4	28.9	25.4
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	44.8	37.4	33.4	37.9
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	28.0	24.5	22.5	22.3
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	5.2	4.0	5.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	12.7	11.3	9.6	8.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	19.8	17.2	15.7	13.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	24.0	20.1	18.4	20.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	14.7	12.6	10.9	10.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	11.1	7.6	7.5	6.6
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	12.9	11.8	10.0	8.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	15.6	15.0	10.7	11.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	10.5	9.3	7.8	7.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	8.5	7.0	6.6	5.9
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	17.1	15.4	14.5	12.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	25.1	23.5	18.4	19.8
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	11.9	10.5	9.1	8.6
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	4.4	4.5	3.0	1.9
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	3.1	4.3	5.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	5.0	4.8	3.8	5.1
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.1
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.4
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	2.2	2.5	1.3	0.2
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.7
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	4.7	5.5	5.2	4.4
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	5.7	3.8	5.1	3.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.6
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.0
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.0
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	10.4	8.7	9.2	8.5
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	19.6	16.5	14.7	13.5
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	25.1	21.1	19.9	20.8
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	13.5	11.3	10.6	10.5
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.0	4.3	3.6	2.2
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.2	4.6	5.2	2.8
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	10.3	9.5	8.4	6.9
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	14.3	12.1	11.4	10.8
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	7.8	7.0	6.5	5.0
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.9	13.2	11.7	11.8
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	19.2	16.5	15.3	14.0
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	23.8	20.9	21.7	17.8
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	29.9	28.6	23.6	25.5
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	21.1	18.8	17.2	16.2
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.7	5.0	3.7	5.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	12.4	9.6	8.5	8.6
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	16.8	12.6	11.8	9.5
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	16.2	14.3	10.2	9.9
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	11.9	9.9	8.3	8.0
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.3
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	19.9	14.9	12.8	13.2
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	29.2	22.8	19.8	18.9
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	33.2	30.8	24.3	24.4
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	20.5	16.8	14.2	14.5
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.7
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	12.3	12.7	11.8	10.3
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	20.0	20.0	15.4	16.4
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	8.8	8.6	7.7	7.4
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.6	7.0	6.6	9.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	22.8	16.5	15.3	15.9
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	31.6	25.4	22.1	20.7
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	35.3	32.9	26.0	27.8
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	22.6	18.9	16.2	17.1
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	8.7	6.5	5.7	5.5
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
	MTF	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	14.5	10.8	10.8	10.0
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
	MTF	13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	21.1	17.8	16.5	17.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
	MTF	25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	10.5	8.4	7.8	7.6
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	4.5	3.5	2.8	1.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
	MTF	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
	MTF	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
	MTF	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
	MTF	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
	MTF	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	8.2	7.8	5.7	4.3
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	12.9	11.9	8.7	6.4
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	5.5	5.2	3.8	3.1
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	2.9	3.4	4.2	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.5
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.5
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	10.3	7.3	6.5	5.6
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	13.7	11.4	9.9	10.2
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.4
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.6	3.4	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	3.8	3.0	3.6	1.7
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	6.3	4.9	4.0	2.6
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	7.0	6.7	5.1	4.6
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.4
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.1	10.4	8.3	8.0
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	11.1	10.7	11.1	8.8
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	14.0	11.6	10.9	8.4
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	16.4	16.1	11.7	10.4
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	12.5	11.8	10.3	8.7
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	7.9	5.8	4.1	4.4
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	6.8	5.6	5.6	4.5
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	5.9	4.8	4.1	4.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	11.8	8.2	6.0	6.4
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	17.7	13.7	11.2	10.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	23.8	21.5	16.1	14.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	12.8	10.3	7.8	7.8
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	6.7	6.8	5.2	3.5
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	11.0	11.5	8.3	5.7
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	4.5	4.7	3.6	2.8
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	13.4	9.3	7.6	8.1
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	19.8	15.6	12.6	11.6
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	26.0	24.3	17.5	17.2
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	14.4	11.8	9.2	9.5
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.2
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	7.0	7.0	5.4	4.6
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	10.8	10.2	9.1	8.4
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.7
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.5	7.6	8.7	7.8
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	9.6	11.8	12.2	10.1
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	10.2	9.7	11.2	10.6
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	7.3	8.5	9.0	6.5
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	8.5	9.6	10.5	9.0
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	4.5	4.7	2.6	3.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	7.0	6.3	6.7	4.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	8.7	9.8	6.2	7.1
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.3
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.7
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	19.7	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	21.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.4	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.3	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	19.3	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.3
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.2
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.1
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.9
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.1
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	9.1	7.6	8.5	7.2
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	7.4	7.4	7.2	5.9
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	4.9	5.8	3.6	4.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	7.8	7.8	7.5	6.9
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.0	10.7	8.7	9.1
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	10.0	10.5	9.3	7.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.6
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	8.3	6.4	5.3	7.1
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	8.8	9.3	8.0	7.8
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	4.5	4.5	6.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.0
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.9
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.8
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	46.2	48.6	45.2	42.8
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	48.5	47.8	46.7	50.7
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	44.3	45.9	45.0	45.4
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	45.8	46.7	44.8	45.1
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	18.7	18.2	18.1	16.8
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	18.5	18.0	16.9	15.4
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	20.5	21.5	21.0	15.7
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	17.8	18.6	17.5	12.3
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	19.0	19.0	18.4	15.4
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	28.8	30.8	28.8	26.4
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	37.4	38.5	37.8	37.0
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	27.1	27.9	25.7	23.8
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	33.2	31.5	31.6	27.6
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	31.6	32.7	31.1	28.9
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.8	48.8	50.5	54.6
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	32.5	33.0	30.3	32.2
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	20.9	25.1	24.6	18.6
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	21.4	20.5	20.8	20.4
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	32.3	33.0	32.9	32.8
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.4	31.1	34.2	30.0
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	31.3	27.8	28.8	28.7
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	30.8	29.6	28.2	24.4
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	27.2	26.5	23.3	23.6
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	29.9	28.9	29.3	27.1
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	14.6	15.7	15.9	14.8
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	22.4	20.5	22.9	22.3
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	30.1	29.1	29.1	29.8
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	30.9	26.6	27.2	26.2
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	23.9	22.4	23.2	22.8
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	40.8	45.3	44.9	43.1
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	45.8	48.0	48.0	50.3
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	47.5	48.3	46.7	48.6
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	43.4	39.8	43.6	42.2
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	44.5	45.9	46.1	46.5
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.1	47.0	46.0	46.3
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	48.5	45.4	50.8	48.1
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	46.5	45.5	44.9	43.9
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	36.0	39.9	39.6	32.6
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	45.7	44.9	46.2	44.0
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	58.6	62.0	64.2	63.9
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	54.8	57.1	60.0	62.2
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	58.1	59.3	58.0	62.3
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	48.9	50.5	47.1	46.7
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	55.8	57.8	58.7	60.3
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	20.2	22.1	18.9	20.1
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	14.5	12.8	10.9	10.4
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	15.7	14.4	13.1	11.6
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	14.0	14.8	13.2	13.3
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	16.3	16.0	14.1	14.0
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	17.2	19.4	18.0	17.4
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	21.8	24.0	24.9	21.7
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	24.8	23.7	25.1	23.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	25.6	23.4	22.5	21.9
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	22.0	22.6	22.6	20.9
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	37.1	43.5	44.7	46.2
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	33.1	33.1	35.2	36.7
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	38.0	40.2	38.7	39.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	32.3	33.5	37.4	37.5
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	35.4	37.6	39.2	40.4
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.6	20.7	20.4	20.0
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	20.3	19.4	19.3	18.8
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	27.9	26.8	23.9	24.0
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	23.4	20.8	17.5	18.7
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	22.6	21.8	20.6	20.5
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	55.3	54.5	53.2	53.4
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	57.9	56.8	54.5	54.9
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	56.0	55.0	51.1	47.0
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	62.7	60.8	58.6	50.5
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	57.5	56.4	53.8	51.6
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	30.3	32.6	29.0	30.3
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	42.2	37.0	33.0	34.2
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	39.8	38.4	35.6	35.0
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	47.1	47.0	45.9	48.4
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	39.1	37.9	34.5	35.5
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	45.5	49.6	48.4	49.5
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	64.3	62.5	64.4	66.4
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	70.3	63.5	66.1	67.1
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	72.5	68.9	70.1	74.7
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	62.1	60.5	61.1	63.0
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	46.2	50.3	48.9	49.2
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	49.2	48.4	46.7	49.6
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	62.2	59.1	55.9	57.5
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	52.0	48.7	50.4	53.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	52.4	51.5	50.3	52.2
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	6.5	14.0	45.4	34.1
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	7.6	18.9	54.5	19.0
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	9.3	18.7	57.4	14.6
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	5.2	16.3	53.8	24.8
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	7.4	17.0	52.6	23.1
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.2	3.2	0.7	0.8
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	95.0	4.0	0.6	0.4
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	92.8	6.2	0.4	0.5
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	92.9	5.8	0.9	0.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	94.1	4.7	0.6	0.6
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.0	0.7	4.4
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.6	1.2	4.2
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	93.9	0.8	5.3
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.6	0.4	5.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	94.5	0.8	4.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	47.0	40.9	6.1	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	52.8	32.8	8.8	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	46.2	39.8	7.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	0.6	2.3	0.6
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	40.9	43.4	7.5	2.5	3.8	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	46.3	39.3	7.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.5	92.8	94.1	92.8
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	82.7	84.8	86.2	86.9
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	71.2	76.3	78.5	81.3
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	61.7	67.6	70.1	68.1
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	78.8	81.8	84.0	84.1
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	3.3	2.2	1.5	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	4.0	4.5	5.3	3.4
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	13.5	10.4	9.3	7.1
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	19.5	17.3	15.7	12.3
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	8.6	7.5	7.0	5.5
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	5.6	5.3	4.9	3.9
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	8.7	7.6	5.8	6.5
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.5
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	5.3	4.7	6.1	4.8
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	6.2	6.2	6.7	5.2
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	8.5	6.6	7.8	8.2
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	5.5	5.1	5.7	4.9
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.2	3.0	3.2	2.6
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	6.7	5.7	5.4	4.5
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.7
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.4
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.4	1.8	2.1	0.8
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	5.6	4.6	3.6	4.1
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	7.2	5.6	4.9	5.5
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	9.5	7.8	7.3	8.4
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	5.9	4.8	4.0	4.7
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.2	97.3	97.0	97.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	93.3	94.3	95.3	95.6
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	88.4	90.6	92.1	92.7
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	85.9	89.5	87.2	91.4
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	91.7	93.3	93.7	94.6
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.8	2.8	1.7	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	6.4	3.8	4.1	3.1
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.2
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	4.2	3.2	3.6	2.2
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.9	1.3	2.3	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.6
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.5
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	96.5	96.1	96.2	94.7
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	85.0	89.0	90.4	91.1
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	76.2	82.7	85.2	85.3
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	73.0	76.2	80.1	81.7
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	83.6	87.1	89.1	89.1
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	7.0	5.0	3.3	2.4
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	5.3	4.9	4.1	4.7
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	10.1	6.9	7.2	5.8
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	16.0	12.6	10.6	10.4
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	19.2	14.5	13.2	10.9
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	11.2	8.3	7.5	6.9
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.6
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.6	98.5	98.1	98.4
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	93.1	93.8	94.9	95.1
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	86.1	87.3	89.3	90.9
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	80.6	83.0	85.8	88.3
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	90.5	91.6	93.0	93.8
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	3.7	3.1	2.7	1.7
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	7.1	7.5	5.0	2.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.0
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.4
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.6	2.8	2.1	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.3	3.4	2.7	2.1
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.1	8.0	5.8	5.2
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	10.2	6.6	6.5	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	5.2	4.4	3.6	3.5
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	98.3	97.4	98.0
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	94.6	95.1	95.6
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	88.9	90.7	92.5
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	85.2	88.4	90.3
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	92.5	93.6	94.6
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.8	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.6	2.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	6.5	4.0	2.4
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	2.1	1.5	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	3.6	2.9	2.5
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.3	3.6	2.8
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.9	2.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.4	1.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.8	2.5	1.6
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.0	1.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.7	1.3	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.4	1.2	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	2.3	2.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.8	1.3	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.3	1.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.1	2.6	2.3
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	5.6	4.1	4.2
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	5.2	4.8	5.5
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	3.6	2.9	3.2
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.0	99.2	99.1	98.9
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	97.8	97.9	98.3	98.6
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	96.6	96.8	98.5	97.6
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	96.3	96.0	97.5	97.8
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	97.5	97.6	98.5	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.5
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	15.1	14.6	14.5	14.7
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.6
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.6	10.7	11.2	12.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.6	15.5	15.8	15.1
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.8
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.0
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.2
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.7
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.1
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	13.1	13.3	13.2	12.9
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	11.5	11.0	12.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.6
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.7
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.8	14.7	14.8	14.7
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.1
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

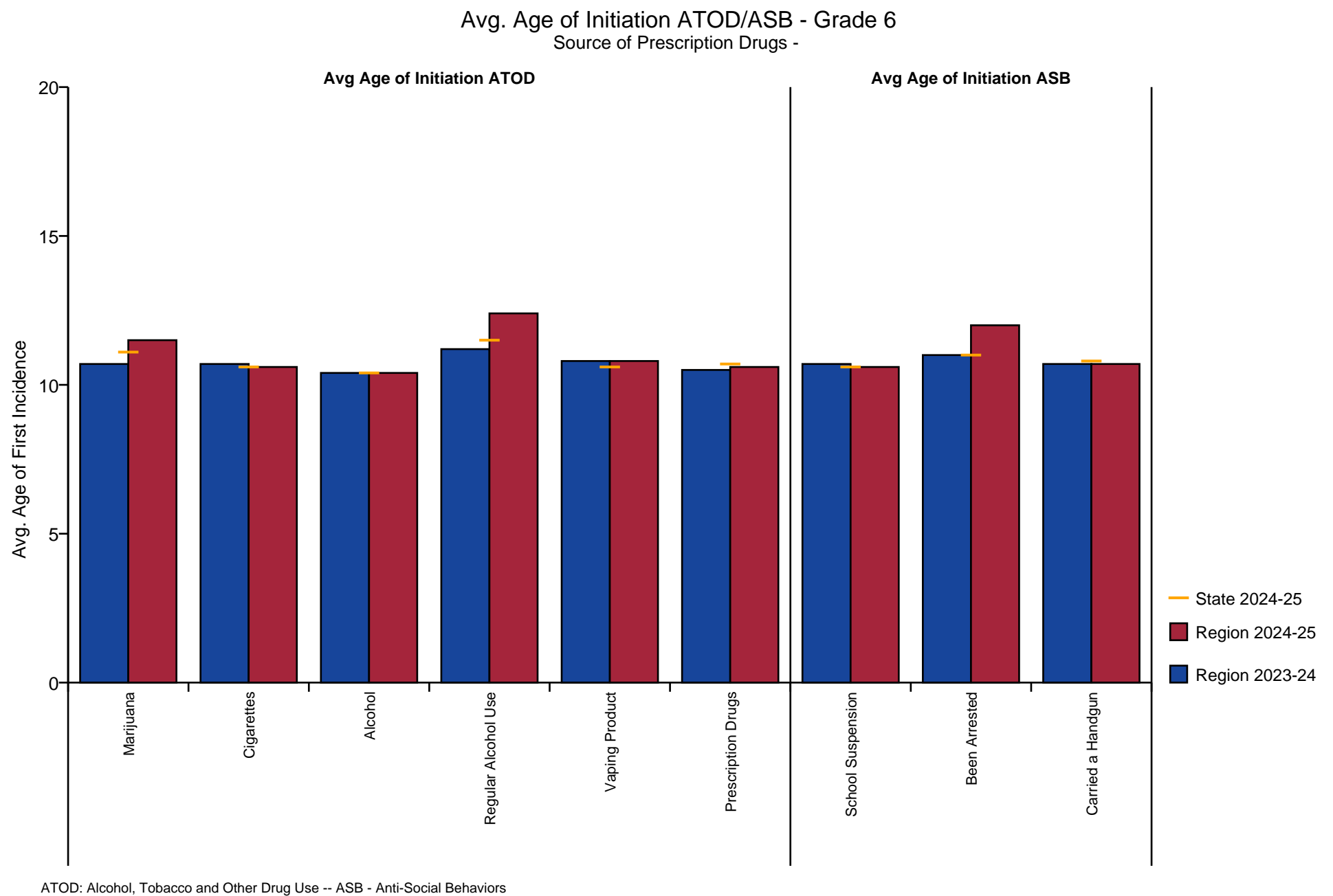
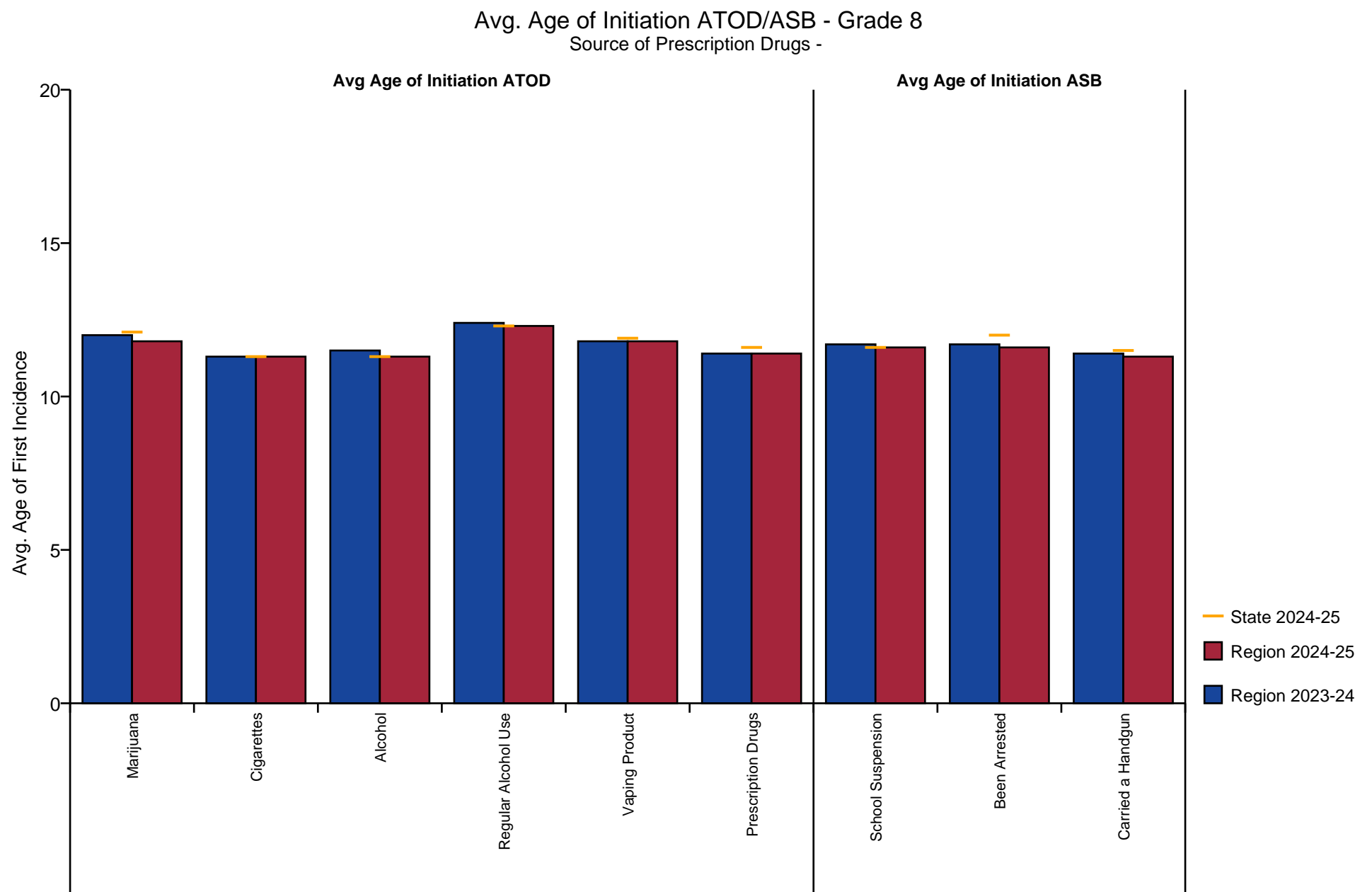
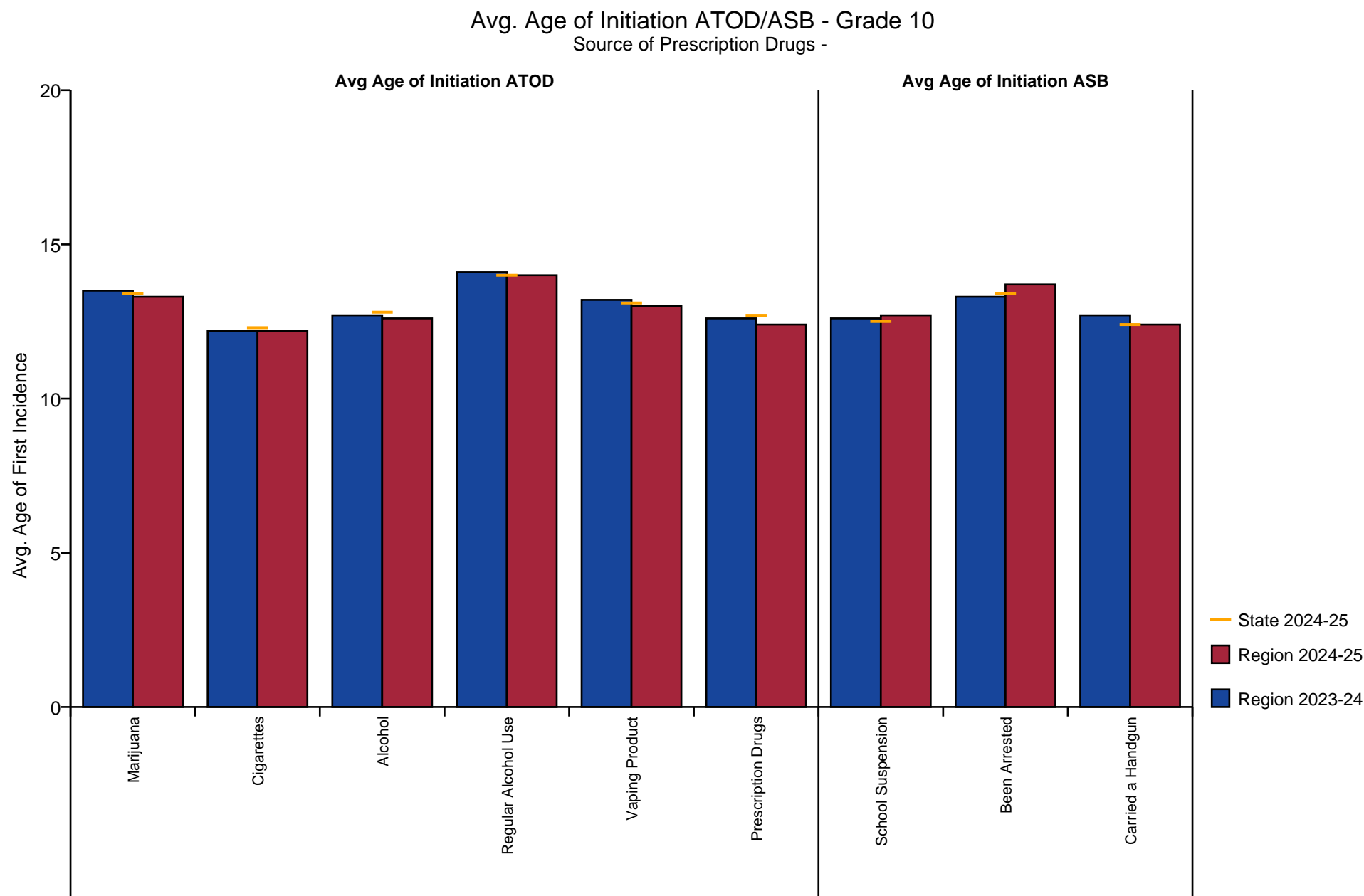


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



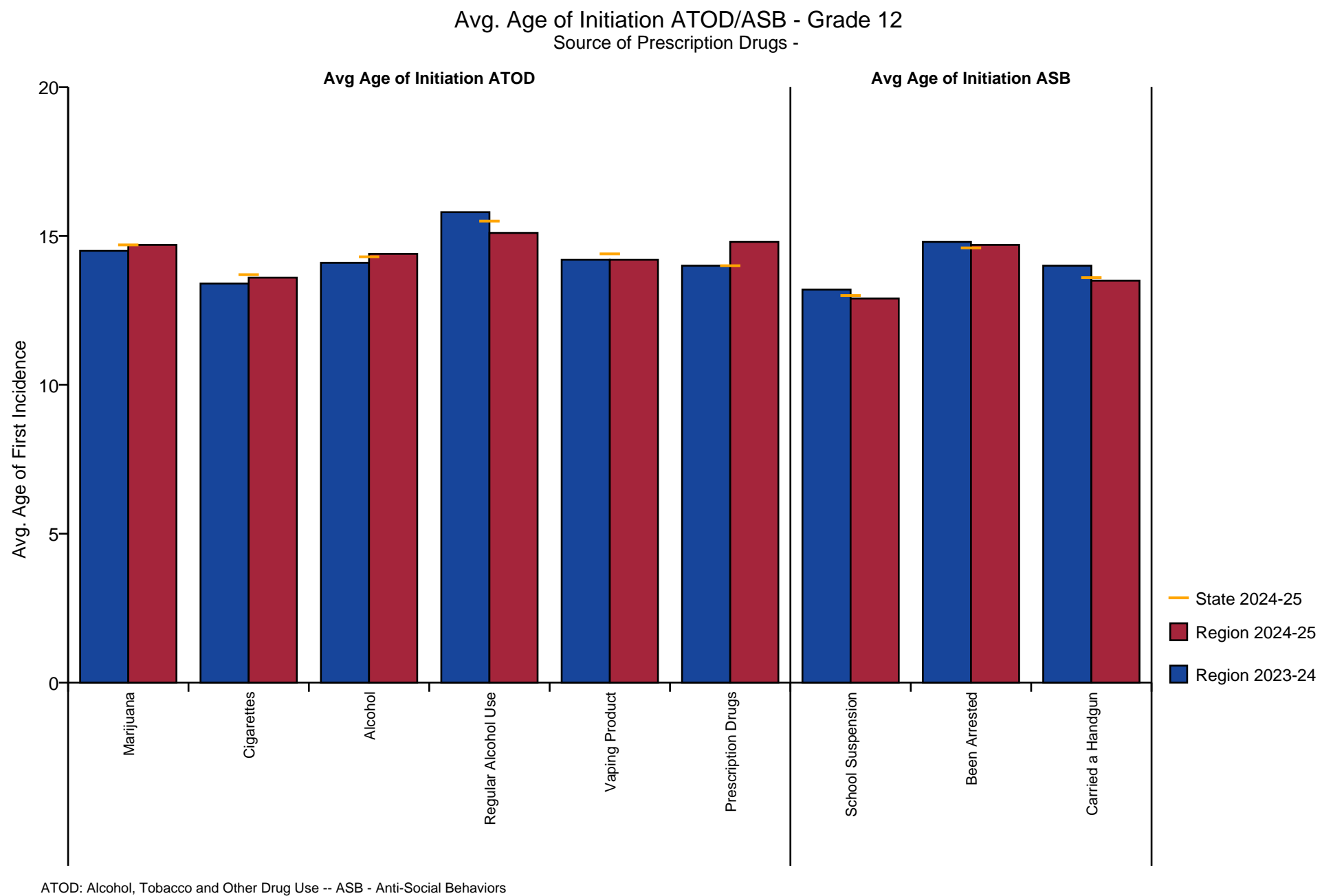
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	5.2	4.0	5.8
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	12.7	11.3	9.6	8.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	19.8	17.2	15.7	13.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	24.0	20.1	18.4	20.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	14.7	12.6	10.9	10.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	11.1	7.6	7.5	6.6
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	12.9	11.8	10.0	8.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	15.6	15.0	10.7	11.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	10.5	9.3	7.8	7.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.3
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	19.9	14.9	12.8	13.2
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	29.2	22.8	19.8	18.9
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	33.2	30.8	24.3	24.4
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	20.5	16.8	14.2	14.5
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	4.5	3.5	2.8	1.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	11.8	8.2	6.0	6.4
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	17.7	13.7	11.2	10.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	23.8	21.5	16.1	14.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	12.8	10.3	7.8	7.8
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	56.3	11.4	3.6	3.3	25.3
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	60.0	8.8	3.8	5.1	22.3
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	63.2	10.6	3.6	4.9	17.7
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	68.0	9.4	2.8	5.5	14.3
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	61.1	10.2	3.5	4.6	20.7
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	35.9	20.9	24.5	13.0	5.7
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	24.5	24.8	28.2	16.0	6.6
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	34.1	24.5	26.3	11.0	4.1
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	42.6	18.6	22.6	10.4	5.8
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	33.3	22.6	25.7	12.9	5.5
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.4	7.6	4.7	2.2	2.1
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	68.9	12.3	8.5	5.2	5.1
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	58.5	12.5	13.5	8.5	7.0
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	52.3	15.7	14.4	9.2	8.4
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	67.7	11.5	9.7	5.9	5.3
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.2	10.1	3.6	1.1
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	73.4	19.4	5.3	1.9
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	59.5	27.8	10.4	2.4
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	56.3	25.0	15.5	3.2
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	70.4	19.8	7.8	2.0
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.0	3.5	0.9	0.5	1.1
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	89.6	5.3	1.9	0.1	3.2
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	85.1	5.5	2.1	1.5	5.8
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	80.4	4.3	2.6	0.9	11.8
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	88.2	4.7	1.8	0.7	4.6
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.5	9.9	20.2	43.7	9.8
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	8.6	12.0	25.9	47.6	5.9
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	9.3	16.5	32.0	39.3	2.9
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	11.2	15.3	28.8	38.7	6.0
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	11.5	13.1	26.3	42.8	6.2
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.4	8.4	20.7	39.2	15.4
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	8.3	15.2	26.8	41.3	8.5
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	10.0	21.0	32.1	31.6	5.3
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	12.9	17.4	31.6	31.6	6.4
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	11.8	15.2	27.2	36.5	9.3
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.8	6.0	12.8	49.7	15.6
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	7.7	8.6	18.5	56.2	8.9
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	9.1	9.2	24.8	51.5	5.3
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	9.6	9.6	27.2	46.9	6.8
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	10.7	8.2	20.0	51.6	9.5
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.2	1.7	8.0	42.4	32.6
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	7.0	1.9	8.3	61.4	21.4
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	7.0	1.2	5.6	72.1	14.1
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	7.5	0.9	3.0	74.9	13.7
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	9.4	1.5	6.7	61.0	21.4
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.5	1.4	5.9	40.0	37.2
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	7.3	1.7	7.2	57.7	26.2
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	7.1	1.2	4.5	67.6	19.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	7.3	0.9	4.1	73.5	14.2
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	9.6	1.4	5.6	57.8	25.6
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.7	3.3	0.7	0.5	1.7
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	86.8	6.0	1.5	0.6	5.0
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	81.1	4.8	2.7	1.4	10.0
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	75.6	6.3	3.2	1.3	13.5
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	85.5	4.9	1.9	0.9	6.8
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.3	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.6
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	89.7	3.0	2.0	1.0	4.3
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	83.6	5.7	2.3	1.0	7.4
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	92.6	2.6	1.4	0.6	2.9
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.0	3.2	0.5	0.1	1.2
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	91.4	4.2	1.1	1.0	2.4
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	90.5	2.7	2.3	0.6	4.0
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	90.1	3.6	2.3	0.6	3.4
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	92.0	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.6
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.8	5.8	0.9	0.5	1.9
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	84.1	7.1	2.2	1.3	5.2
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	79.3	5.3	2.8	1.8	10.9
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	72.2	6.7	4.0	1.3	15.8
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	82.9	6.2	2.3	1.2	7.5
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.8
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	93.6	2.8	0.7	0.2	2.7
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	89.8	2.7	2.1	0.7	4.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	85.4	3.0	1.5	1.1	8.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	92.2	2.5	1.1	0.5	3.7
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.1	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	96.5	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	94.3	2.1	0.6	0.2	2.8
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	97.2	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.8
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.4
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	95.5	2.1	0.7	0.3	1.4
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	95.3	2.3	0.4	0.0	2.1
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	95.8	2.2	0.4	0.3	1.3
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.3	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.9	3.4	1.0	0.6	3.1
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	88.4	3.5	2.4	0.8	4.9
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	82.8	4.3	1.7	1.1	10.0
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	90.5	3.5	1.3	0.7	4.1
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.0	94.0	94.3	93.4
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	80.4	85.1	86.8	87.1
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	71.3	78.2	81.4	82.3
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	67.9	72.0	77.4	77.8
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	79.7	83.5	86.1	86.1
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	2.2	1.2	1.3	0.8
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.6
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	7.9	5.7	6.4	5.3
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	10.4	7.7	7.1	7.9
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	11.1	9.2	7.3	7.1
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.8
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	10.0	7.4	4.8	6.0
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	16.0	11.8	9.8	8.5
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	18.2	17.9	12.4	12.4
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	10.8	8.9	6.5	6.7
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.6
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	5.3	3.4	4.1	2.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.1
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	5.3	3.5	2.9	3.3
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.5
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.3
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	5.7	4.1	3.6	4.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	7.1	6.9	4.6	5.3
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	8.5	7.9	5.8	4.1
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	5.3	4.9	3.5	3.8
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	5.8	4.9	4.0	4.1
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	6.3	5.4	4.8	6.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	7.7	5.3	5.3	6.5
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	5.0	4.4	3.8	4.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	4.2	4.2	2.4	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	5.6	5.4	4.5	3.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.0	14.5	8.7	3.6	11.2
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	44.0	16.9	22.1	10.5	6.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	30.9	17.9	26.1	20.4	4.7
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	28.1	11.9	27.0	29.9	3.1
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	43.1	15.7	20.2	14.3	6.8
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.8	14.0	10.0	5.1	9.1
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	43.9	16.5	20.0	13.6	6.0
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	30.4	17.3	27.0	20.7	4.7
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	28.0	11.4	28.4	29.2	3.1
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	42.8	15.2	20.4	15.6	6.1
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.4	10.2	5.7	3.7
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	62.5	11.5	15.0	11.0
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	47.0	12.5	19.7	20.8
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	38.7	13.9	22.9	24.5
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	59.5	11.8	14.9	13.8
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	79.2	16.3	4.5
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	70.0	25.8	4.1
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	67.2	27.7	5.1
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	63.4	31.6	5.0
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	70.8	24.5	4.6
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.1	15.2	26.5	24.9	18.4
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	17.7	17.8	34.8	19.5	10.2
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	16.4	20.8	31.5	17.4	13.8
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	16.9	20.3	31.8	15.9	15.1
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	16.5	18.3	31.0	19.9	14.3
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.2	9.7	16.9	19.5	41.7
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	12.7	12.0	21.3	20.4	33.6
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	11.3	11.5	21.4	21.1	34.8
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	9.2	11.2	22.8	18.6	38.3
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	11.6	11.1	20.3	20.0	37.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.8	17.2	16.8	14.8	30.4
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	23.2	19.7	23.3	15.6	18.2
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	21.7	21.3	21.3	14.7	20.9
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	20.3	19.7	21.9	16.7	21.5
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	21.6	19.4	20.7	15.3	22.9
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.7	8.1	13.5	18.7	49.1
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	10.0	9.6	17.2	19.4	43.8
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	8.6	8.0	16.9	20.3	46.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	7.6	7.2	19.8	18.2	47.3
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	9.4	8.3	16.5	19.2	46.5
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.7	15.3	20.7	17.2	28.2
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	16.0	16.9	24.9	22.1	20.2
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	14.7	18.2	27.3	16.1	23.7
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	14.8	16.4	23.8	17.6	27.5
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	16.2	16.7	24.2	18.3	24.6
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	10.7	13.2	13.7	47.8
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	16.7	12.2	15.2	14.8	41.1
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	12.2	13.1	16.4	16.0	42.3
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	9.5	11.7	17.9	15.1	45.7
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	13.7	12.0	15.4	14.9	44.1
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	966	2.4	972	0.3	969	2.0	973	0.0	962	0.0	966
Grade 8	1.3	934	5.5	943	3.0	937	3.2	937	0.2	936	0.1	932
Grade 10	1.9	918	10.0	911	4.3	911	2.5	903	0.0	908	0.1	910
Grade 12	4.8	525	17.0	530	6.4	529	1.5	525	0.0	529	0.0	527
Combined	1.8	3,343	7.6	3,356	3.1	3,346	2.4	3,338	0.1	3,335	0.1	3,335

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.8	924	65.9	919	57.5	879	76.5	876	73.0	611	74.8	655
Grade 8	85.2	913	70.4	910	51.0	893	83.3	888	87.9	700	88.7	744
Grade 10	84.5	903	71.2	896	41.0	881	85.1	871	89.7	744	90.4	794
Grade 12	85.0	515	70.1	512	37.6	510	87.5	488	90.4	459	90.2	461
Combined	82.3	3,255	69.3	3,237	47.8	3,163	82.5	3,123	85.2	2,514	86.1	2,654

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	910	97.2	913	97.9	906	98.2	911	99.3	906	99.3	907
Grade 8	97.0	890	94.5	893	93.8	889	97.8	891	99.4	890	99.6	890
Grade 10	96.7	877	94.1	877	92.0	875	97.7	874	99.4	874	99.3	877
Grade 12	92.9	506	90.1	507	89.5	505	98.2	506	99.6	506	99.2	507
Combined	96.6	3,183	94.5	3,190	93.8	3,175	98.0	3,182	99.4	3,176	99.4	3,181

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	948	93.3	950	96.7	946	96.7	949	98.6	946	98.6	945
Grade 8	89.6	915	87.1	917	88.7	912	93.1	915	97.1	912	97.4	913
Grade 10	81.5	893	77.6	894	75.8	891	91.8	893	96.6	893	96.6	893
Grade 12	76.3	515	73.1	516	71.5	516	93.0	515	98.4	516	97.7	516
Combined	87.2	3,271	84.1	3,277	84.8	3,265	93.8	3,272	97.6	3,267	97.6	3,267

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.1	1,595	7.9	1,602	3.4	1,596	2.8	1,595	0.0	1,596	0.0	1,596
Female	1.6	1,668	7.3	1,672	3.0	1,668	2.0	1,663	0.1	1,660	0.1	1,659
Combined	1.8	3,263	7.6	3,274	3.2	3,264	2.4	3,258	0.1	3,256	0.1	3,255

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.1	1,544	66.9	1,543	45.9	1,502	81.3	1,464	84.6	1,224	85.5	1,280
Female	83.0	1,634	71.9	1,617	49.7	1,588	84.0	1,584	86.6	1,227	87.3	1,306
Combined	82.6	3,178	69.5	3,160	47.8	3,090	82.7	3,048	85.6	2,451	86.4	2,586

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

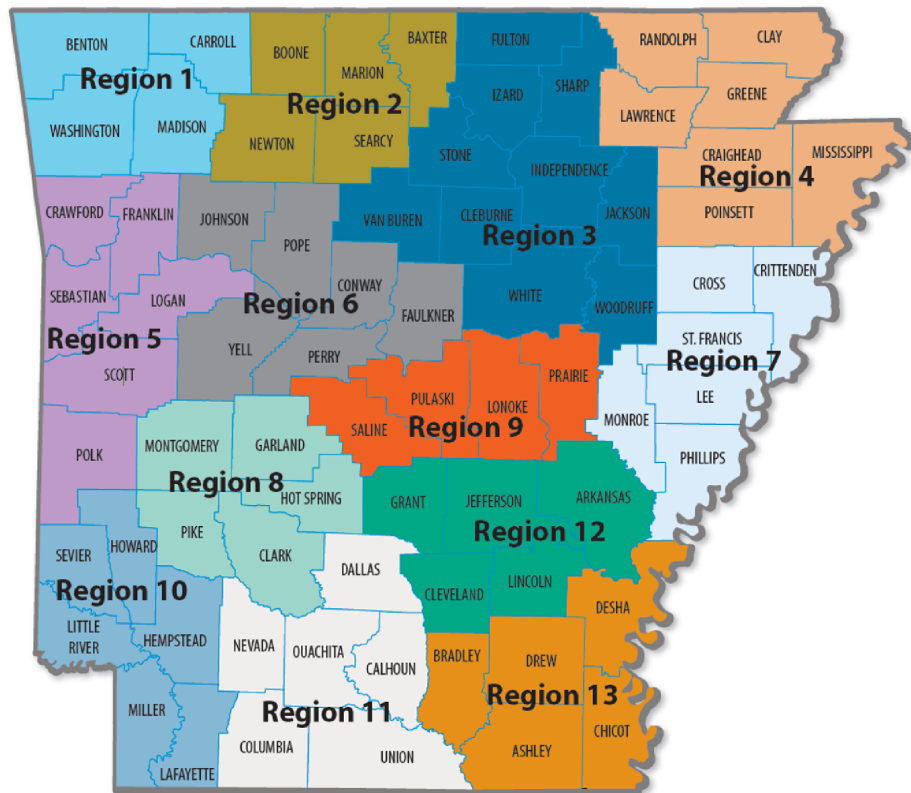
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	1,509	94.0	1,514	93.9	1,502	98.3	1,506	99.5	1,510	99.5	1,511
Female	96.7	1,597	94.9	1,599	93.8	1,596	97.5	1,599	99.3	1,589	99.2	1,593
Combined	96.6	3,106	94.4	3,113	93.8	3,098	97.9	3,105	99.4	3,099	99.4	3,104

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.8	1,549	81.8	1,549	84.2	1,545	93.0	1,547	97.3	1,548	97.1	1,549
Female	87.5	1,642	86.1	1,648	85.2	1,640	94.5	1,645	97.9	1,639	97.9	1,638
Combined	87.2	3,191	84.0	3,197	84.7	3,185	93.7	3,192	97.6	3,187	97.5	3,187

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.9	50.6	48.4	50.1	50.0	49.1	49.4	49.2	49.4	49.9
Female	50.1	49.4	51.6	49.9	50.0	50.9	50.6	50.8	50.6	50.1
N of Valid	1,006	13,319	965	13,560	946	10,292	532	6,797	3,449	43,968
N of Miss	28	302	20	331	20	287	17	163	85	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	17.0
12	45.4	41.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.5
13	3.0	2.1	55.4	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	40.5	40.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.4	54.2	57.9	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	43.3	39.2	0.6	0.6	12.0	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	56.5	60.0	9.4	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	41.7	37.2	6.5	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,026	13,492	975	13,768	962	10,500	545	6,912	3,508	44,672
N of Miss	8	129	10	123	4	79	4	48	26	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.5	15.4
N of Valid	1,034	13,621	985	13,891	966	10,579	549	6,960	3,534	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.9	79.0	90.0	77.3	85.6	76.4	87.6	76.8	87.8	77.5
Yes	12.1	21.0	10.0	22.7	14.4	23.6	12.4	23.2	12.2	22.5
N of Valid	961	13,015	950	13,547	937	10,225	533	6,773	3,381	43,560
N of Miss	73	606	35	344	29	354	16	187	153	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	77.9	93.7	79.8	93.2	81.3	94.5	78.8	93.5	79.4
Yes	6.9	22.1	6.3	20.2	6.8	18.7	5.5	21.2	6.5	20.6
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	97.3	97.9	96.8	97.9	97.0	98.4	97.1	98.2	97.1
Yes	1.2	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.9	1.8	2.9
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	94.3	93.9	94.2	95.0	95.4	96.9	96.4	93.8	94.8
Yes	9.2	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	3.1	3.6	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.3	41.3	10.5	36.1	12.3	32.6	7.9	31.2	12.6	36.1
Yes	82.7	58.7	89.5	63.9	87.7	67.4	92.1	68.8	87.4	63.9
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	97.4	99.6	97.0	99.1	97.2	98.9	97.8	99.1	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.6	0.4	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.1	2.2	0.9	2.7
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	77.6	90.9	79.8	89.5	83.6	94.3	88.1	89.4	81.3
Yes	15.0	22.4	9.1	20.2	10.5	16.4	5.7	11.9	10.6	18.7
N of Valid	1,008	13,331	979	13,637	956	10,360	546	6,850	3,489	44,178
N of Miss	26	290	6	254	10	219	3	110	45	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.3	10.7	14.2	11.9	15.8	14.4	21.5	16.6	15.5	12.9
Yes	86.7	89.3	85.8	88.1	84.2	85.6	78.5	83.4	84.5	87.1
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.2	93.5	92.6	93.3	91.0	93.3	92.5	94.4	91.7	93.5
Yes	8.8	6.5	7.4	6.7	9.0	6.7	7.5	5.6	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.8	85.3	87.9	88.1	90.0	89.3	89.4	89.6	87.8	87.8
Yes	15.2	14.7	12.1	11.9	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.4	12.2	12.2
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.6	95.8	95.6	97.4	96.3	97.3	96.6	96.1	95.3
Yes	5.5	6.4	4.2	4.4	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	36.1	35.9	39.6	37.7	40.8	40.1	41.8	44.2	39.2	38.7
Yes	63.9	64.1	60.4	62.3	59.2	59.9	58.2	55.8	60.8	61.3
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.3	86.4	79.8	84.4	80.2	85.2	85.8	86.0	81.3	85.4
Yes	18.7	13.6	20.2	15.6	19.8	14.8	14.2	14.0	18.7	14.6
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	91.2	91.8	92.9	94.3	93.9	95.3	94.3	92.7	92.8
Yes	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.1	5.7	6.1	4.7	5.7	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	93.9	95.7	95.6	97.0	96.4	97.1	96.8	96.0	95.5
Yes	5.3	6.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	96.6	97.6	96.7	98.0	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.2	50.1	48.8	49.6	54.2	51.0	57.5	57.1	52.0	51.3
Yes	49.8	49.9	51.2	50.4	45.8	49.0	42.5	42.9	48.0	48.7
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	95.2	93.7	94.9	94.0	95.6	95.1	96.6	93.7	95.4
Yes	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.1	6.0	4.4	4.9	3.4	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.2	52.2	54.5	52.0	55.9	54.3	60.2	58.7	55.4	53.6
Yes	46.8	47.8	45.5	48.0	44.1	45.7	39.8	41.3	44.6	46.4
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	95.0	94.7	95.2	94.1	95.9	95.4	96.5	93.9	95.5
Yes	7.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.9	4.1	4.6	3.5	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.2	96.1	96.3	96.2	96.4	94.9	95.7	95.9	95.9
Yes	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	1,029	13,558	983	13,857	960	10,540	548	6,937	3,520	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	2	34	6	39	1	23	14	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.9	7.3	8.2	10.0	8.6	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.7
no	39.1	35.2	39.7	34.8	32.2	31.7	30.5	29.4	36.0	33.4
yes	45.1	47.4	48.5	50.6	49.5	51.2	48.4	50.0	47.8	49.7
YES!	6.3	8.4	4.5	6.5	8.2	8.5	13.7	11.2	7.5	8.3
N of Valid	1,000	13,174	964	13,565	949	10,269	541	6,756	3,454	43,764
N of Miss	34	447	21	326	17	310	8	204	80	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	10.9	7.7	8.8	7.8	9.0	6.1	8.9	8.2	9.5
no	45.3	43.6	51.4	48.6	43.8	46.4	39.0	42.8	45.6	45.7
yes	35.7	37.1	37.6	37.8	43.1	40.1	45.8	41.6	39.9	38.7
YES!	9.0	8.4	3.4	4.8	5.3	4.4	9.1	6.7	6.4	6.1
N of Valid	994	13,035	950	13,474	946	10,212	541	6,731	3,431	43,452
N of Miss	40	586	35	417	20	367	8	229	103	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	5.2	6.0	8.4	6.1	4.6	6.1	5.6	5.4
no	20.0	18.7	28.6	25.3	33.3	29.2	25.5	25.2	26.9	24.2
yes	54.1	53.0	54.6	53.8	48.6	52.7	55.6	53.7	53.0	53.3
YES!	22.0	24.4	11.6	14.9	9.7	12.0	14.2	15.0	14.5	17.1
N of Valid	996	13,104	956	13,477	946	10,219	541	6,729	3,439	43,529
N of Miss	38	517	29	414	20	360	8	231	95	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.2
no	8.5	9.5	4.7	5.7	6.5	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.9
yes	40.0	43.3	44.7	45.0	41.0	44.0	41.7	46.3	41.8	44.4
YES!	48.9	44.4	49.2	47.4	51.0	48.4	51.7	45.8	50.0	46.5
N of Valid	1,003	13,161	962	13,526	949	10,247	540	6,730	3,454	43,664
N of Miss	31	460	23	365	17	332	9	230	80	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.9
no	15.3	15.4	20.0	20.3	22.6	19.8	13.0	15.8	18.3	18.0
yes	48.5	50.1	58.1	55.4	55.2	57.2	56.3	57.5	54.2	54.6
YES!	31.6	30.6	18.6	20.1	17.8	19.2	27.4	22.8	23.5	23.5
N of Valid	997	13,059	954	13,435	942	10,201	540	6,710	3,433	43,405
N of Miss	37	562	31	456	24	378	9	250	101	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.9	9.3	8.0	5.2	7.4	7.4	7.9
no	14.0	14.4	18.9	19.2	18.7	19.1	16.3	17.0	17.0	17.4
yes	45.4	46.6	54.5	55.5	57.4	59.1	53.8	58.4	52.6	54.1
YES!	34.1	32.1	19.0	16.5	14.6	13.9	24.8	17.2	23.1	20.7
N of Valid	987	13,029	958	13,397	937	10,176	541	6,711	3,423	43,313
N of Miss	47	592	27	494	29	403	8	249	111	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	10.3	14.9	16.4	20.9	19.3	19.5	22.5	16.0	16.2
no	34.1	36.5	47.4	45.2	49.5	48.7	45.5	44.1	43.9	43.2
yes	38.3	37.9	30.9	30.7	25.1	26.8	28.4	27.1	31.0	31.4
YES!	17.0	15.3	6.8	7.6	4.5	5.3	6.7	6.3	9.0	9.2
N of Valid	979	12,993	959	13,414	939	10,166	539	6,713	3,416	43,286
N of Miss	55	628	26	477	27	413	10	247	118	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.7	10.2	10.8	15.1	11.3	9.3	11.0	11.1	10.3
no	32.4	30.5	41.6	39.3	42.7	42.8	38.0	37.0	38.7	37.1
yes	44.0	45.9	42.1	41.7	36.5	39.7	43.1	43.5	41.3	42.8
YES!	14.4	15.0	6.1	8.2	5.7	6.3	9.6	8.4	8.9	9.8
N of Valid	985	13,017	957	13,429	947	10,184	540	6,714	3,429	43,344
N of Miss	49	604	28	462	19	395	9	246	105	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.5	10.3	8.2	9.7	7.9	4.7	5.8	9.2	7.8
no	33.7	32.5	33.5	31.8	29.8	31.9	24.4	27.4	31.1	31.3
yes	41.4	44.0	42.9	45.7	45.1	45.5	51.7	48.5	44.4	45.6
YES!	14.6	15.0	13.3	14.3	15.5	14.7	19.2	18.3	15.2	15.2
N of Valid	987	12,993	945	13,453	943	10,194	536	6,715	3,411	43,355
N of Miss	47	628	40	438	23	385	13	245	123	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.3
no	17.2	15.9	15.7	16.2	15.3	15.2	11.3	13.1	15.3	15.4
yes	49.8	53.3	63.3	62.9	64.3	65.8	63.5	64.7	59.7	61.0
YES!	27.4	27.0	17.7	17.4	18.2	16.5	23.0	19.2	21.5	20.3
N of Valid	988	13,009	951	13,348	941	10,153	539	6,686	3,419	43,196
N of Miss	46	612	34	543	25	426	10	274	115	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.7	9.0	13.5	11.8	14.5	12.1	11.5	11.6	12.3	11.0
Rarely	16.2	15.5	22.0	20.5	24.4	21.2	19.6	20.9	20.6	19.2
Sometimes	37.5	38.6	36.6	38.8	36.0	40.7	39.3	39.7	37.1	39.3
Often	23.7	22.4	21.7	21.2	19.9	20.4	23.1	22.2	22.0	21.5
Almost always	12.9	14.5	6.3	7.7	5.2	5.5	6.5	5.6	7.9	8.9
N of Valid	1,010	13,171	965	13,522	945	10,240	540	6,737	3,460	43,670
N of Miss	24	450	20	369	21	339	9	223	74	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.1	8.2	3.8	4.1	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.2	5.1
Rarely	24.4	23.1	15.6	17.0	15.3	16.0	19.5	16.3	18.7	18.5
Sometimes	31.1	31.4	32.4	33.1	33.3	35.0	40.3	37.5	33.5	33.7
Often	19.2	20.1	26.3	25.3	28.8	27.6	23.7	26.8	24.5	24.5
Almost always	18.2	17.2	21.8	20.5	20.6	18.2	13.2	15.7	19.1	18.2
N of Valid	1,008	13,090	962	13,466	941	10,209	539	6,728	3,450	43,493
N of Miss	26	531	23	425	25	370	10	232	84	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.8
Sometimes	7.8	8.4	14.7	15.4	20.0	18.9	18.0	19.8	14.7	14.8
Often	22.6	25.1	35.7	33.8	36.2	37.4	33.8	36.4	31.7	32.4
Almost always	66.9	63.9	44.9	46.9	39.3	39.6	42.4	38.6	49.4	49.0
N of Valid	1,001	13,074	960	13,454	943	10,217	538	6,717	3,442	43,462
N of Miss	33	547	25	437	23	362	11	243	92	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.0	5.1	7.2	6.7	8.7	7.4	6.9	7.8	6.9	6.6
Rarely	12.5	12.4	22.8	21.9	33.3	28.0	27.3	25.8	23.4	21.0
Sometimes	32.5	32.8	41.5	39.4	38.0	41.4	42.1	41.9	38.0	38.2
Often	28.1	30.4	21.8	23.7	16.5	18.3	18.9	19.6	21.7	23.8
Almost always	21.9	19.3	6.6	8.4	3.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	10.0	10.4
N of Valid	1,005	13,148	952	13,438	941	10,185	535	6,684	3,433	43,455
N of Miss	29	473	33	453	25	394	14	276	101	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.9	11.3	16.0	14.4	17.7	16.4	11.5	15.4	14.0	14.1
Mostly Bs	38.3	36.9	35.8	36.7	33.7	36.3	30.4	35.5	35.1	36.5
Mostly As	48.7	48.4	43.6	44.8	44.0	42.7	54.9	45.4	46.9	45.5
N of Valid	1,007	13,161	962	13,502	950	10,229	539	6,725	3,458	43,617
N of Miss	27	460	23	389	16	350	10	235	76	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	23.7	27.7	8.7	12.0	7.1	7.3	5.4	7.4	12.1	15.0
Quite important	28.4	28.7	20.5	21.8	12.9	16.7	18.9	17.1	20.4	22.0
Fairly important	29.8	27.4	36.8	34.4	36.7	36.3	37.5	36.4	34.8	33.0
Slightly important	12.9	13.0	28.9	26.2	34.5	31.9	30.8	31.9	26.1	24.4
Not at all important	5.2	3.2	5.2	5.5	8.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	1,004	13,208	963	13,560	947	10,262	539	6,722	3,453	43,752
N of Miss	30	413	22	331	19	317	10	238	81	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.0	50.1	55.2	53.1	55.6	56.6	53.1	49.5	52.3	52.4
1	16.8	14.9	16.0	14.2	15.1	13.9	13.9	15.2	15.7	14.5
2	13.3	11.6	10.6	11.5	10.1	10.4	10.7	12.0	11.3	11.3
3	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.6
4-5	9.7	9.2	6.6	8.5	6.8	6.9	8.9	9.1	7.9	8.4
6-10	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.2
11 or more	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,004	13,185	961	13,528	946	10,234	540	6,717	3,451	43,664
N of Miss	30	436	24	363	20	345	9	243	83	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	88.9	74.8	78.7	67.7	74.3	64.1	72.3	74.7	79.7
Little chance	8.8	6.5	14.4	11.7	16.4	13.6	20.2	14.5	14.2	11.0
Some chance	2.6	2.6	6.8	6.2	12.3	8.0	9.7	8.4	7.6	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.4
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	991	13,012	954	13,424	933	10,110	535	6,642	3,413	43,188
N of Miss	43	609	31	467	33	469	14	318	121	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.4	6.2	9.8	10.1	16.0	11.7	12.9	12.1	11.6	9.6
Little chance	9.5	9.2	18.2	15.8	20.7	17.4	20.3	17.1	16.7	14.4
Some chance	19.3	19.8	28.8	26.0	27.5	27.8	31.0	28.6	26.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	32.9	34.8	30.3	30.9	24.9	29.2	22.8	27.8	28.4	31.2
Very good chance	29.9	30.0	12.9	17.3	10.9	13.9	13.1	14.4	17.3	19.9
N of Valid	990	12,999	957	13,382	927	10,065	536	6,620	3,410	43,066
N of Miss	44	622	28	509	39	514	13	340	124	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	86.8	69.6	73.9	55.8	63.1	49.2	57.1	67.2	72.7
Little chance	8.4	7.5	14.2	12.6	16.5	14.3	18.5	15.6	13.8	11.9
Some chance	2.6	3.0	9.6	7.9	15.0	11.6	14.0	13.9	9.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.7	5.2	4.3	9.9	8.3	12.5	9.1	6.8	5.2
Very good chance	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.7	5.8	4.3	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	986	12,952	956	13,380	929	10,091	535	6,627	3,406	43,050
N of Miss	48	669	29	511	37	488	14	333	128	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.1	10.1	10.3	13.2	14.4	15.4	10.7	15.1	11.4	13.1
Little chance	8.3	11.4	15.2	17.5	20.6	18.9	19.3	17.2	15.3	16.0
Some chance	22.2	21.7	29.7	28.5	31.0	31.0	29.0	29.9	27.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.7	28.9	28.3	25.4	23.1	22.8	28.2	24.8	27.0	25.8
Very good chance	30.7	27.9	16.6	15.3	10.9	11.9	12.9	13.1	18.5	17.9
N of Valid	985	12,915	954	13,363	928	10,054	535	6,612	3,402	42,944
N of Miss	49	706	31	528	38	525	14	348	132	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	90.8	72.9	75.6	59.2	64.2	52.8	56.8	70.8	74.6
Little chance	5.4	4.7	12.5	9.9	15.6	12.4	17.4	14.2	12.1	9.6
Some chance	2.5	2.0	6.9	7.0	13.1	10.7	13.4	12.7	8.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	4.5	4.3	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.5	5.4	5.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.0	3.1	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	981	12,902	950	13,367	926	10,069	536	6,621	3,393	42,959
N of Miss	53	719	35	524	40	510	13	339	141	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.0	82.3	73.5	76.5	70.3	74.7	67.9	71.7	73.3	77.1
Little chance	11.1	8.2	13.5	10.1	12.5	10.8	15.6	12.6	12.9	10.1
Some chance	3.8	4.1	6.0	6.3	9.4	7.2	8.6	8.1	6.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	989	12,886	953	13,343	925	10,050	532	6,615	3,399	42,894
N of Miss	45	735	32	548	41	529	17	345	135	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.4	86.4	68.9	71.7	58.5	64.1	52.3	58.9	67.7	72.3
Little chance	7.6	6.5	12.3	11.0	12.5	11.5	15.7	13.3	11.5	10.1
Some chance	4.7	3.2	8.5	7.5	13.5	9.5	14.4	11.8	9.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.0	5.2	5.5	8.5	8.4	9.2	8.4	5.9	5.6
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	5.1	4.3	7.0	6.5	8.4	7.6	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	987	12,922	955	13,364	928	10,078	535	6,625	3,405	42,989
N of Miss	47	699	30	527	38	501	14	335	129	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.8	75.0	64.8	67.4	65.2	68.7	66.8	70.9	68.4	70.5
Little chance	14.7	14.6	18.7	17.3	18.1	16.1	17.3	15.7	17.1	15.9
Some chance	4.8	5.4	8.4	8.5	11.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	8.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.7	5.5	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	988	12,958	955	13,381	925	10,072	533	6,618	3,401	43,029
N of Miss	46	663	30	510	41	507	16	342	133	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.5	93.6	93.7	87.8	87.8	77.9	78.6	91.1	91.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8
11	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.8	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.6	3.9	4.2	1.2	1.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	5.8	5.3	1.1	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	994	13,093	959	13,455	929	10,104	535	6,632	3,417	43,284
N of Miss	40	528	26	436	37	475	14	328	117	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.7	91.3	92.4	86.2	89.4	78.1	84.5	88.8	91.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.0	4.1	2.6	3.8	3.0
11	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.4	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.1	0.8	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	991	13,032	957	13,423	927	10,076	535	6,625	3,410	43,156
N of Miss	43	589	28	468	39	503	14	335	124	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.2	83.6	74.5	75.3	68.0	70.2	56.7	61.7	72.2	74.6
10 or younger	13.5	11.7	10.7	10.1	8.5	6.8	4.9	4.6	10.0	9.0
11	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.7	3.0
12	1.3	0.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6
13	0.2	0.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	2.5	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	8.7	7.4	1.6	1.4
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2	7.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	992	13,033	953	13,414	928	10,075	531	6,622	3,404	43,144
N of Miss	42	588	32	477	38	504	18	338	130	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.2	95.9	96.0	91.1	92.2	83.3	86.8	93.2	94.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	4.3	3.7	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	992	13,037	956	13,403	924	10,070	533	6,618	3,405	43,128
N of Miss	42	584	29	488	42	509	16	342	129	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	85.1	83.8	77.6	82.5	77.5	83.8	78.8	85.3	80.0
10 or younger	5.4	8.2	4.9	6.4	3.9	5.3	3.4	5.2	4.5	6.5
11	3.3	5.0	2.7	3.6	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.4	3.4
12	0.9	1.4	3.2	5.4	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.3	2.0	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	4.2	5.8	3.9	4.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	4.1	4.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.7	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.7	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	998	13,049	958	13,416	931	10,087	531	6,635	3,418	43,187
N of Miss	36	572	27	475	35	492	18	325	116	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	98.6	97.7	97.9	97.4	98.1	97.2	98.6	97.9
10 or younger	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	991	13,021	956	13,392	933	10,079	533	6,623	3,413	43,115
N of Miss	43	600	29	499	33	500	16	337	121	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.0	91.4	91.4	91.3	91.4	92.6	91.4	92.7	91.0	91.8
10 or younger	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.6	3.2
11	3.8	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.5
12	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	993	13,007	953	13,366	926	10,066	533	6,613	3,405	43,052
N of Miss	41	614	32	525	40	513	16	347	129	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	94.4	87.0	87.6	80.9	82.6	74.9	78.4	85.0	87.1
10 or younger	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	2.3	2.0
11	3.5	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.7	1.8
12	0.4	0.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.1
13	0.1	0.0	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.2	5.3	3.5	3.0	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.8	1.5	1.3
16	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	4.1	4.1	0.9	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.6	2.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	990	13,036	953	13,412	928	10,074	533	6,628	3,404	43,150
N of Miss	44	585	32	479	38	505	16	332	130	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	97.7	95.9	96.2	95.5	95.7	95.9	95.8	96.1	96.5
10 or younger	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2
11	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	993	13,038	957	13,421	929	10,082	534	6,633	3,413	43,174
N of Miss	41	583	28	470	37	497	15	327	121	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	56.1	52.4	48.3	45.6	46.9	49.1	61.2	57.2	52.2	50.2
Wrong	35.7	38.3	41.4	42.4	42.8	39.5	31.5	32.7	38.6	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.6	8.3	9.7	11.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	9.2	8.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	995	13,102	959	13,485	934	10,137	536	6,655	3,424	43,379
N of Miss	39	519	26	406	32	442	13	305	110	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	36.6	39.8	29.6	30.7	30.9	34.4	37.6	41.9	33.2	36.0
Wrong	39.9	39.5	44.8	42.4	43.3	41.0	41.9	37.5	42.5	40.4
A little bit wrong	19.4	17.5	22.7	23.9	23.7	22.3	19.1	18.2	21.5	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	986	12,961	955	13,391	927	10,058	535	6,636	3,403	43,046
N of Miss	48	660	30	500	39	521	14	324	131	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	81.0	71.0	72.8	69.5	72.5	72.7	75.4	73.3	75.6
Wrong	14.8	13.7	21.8	20.1	23.2	20.9	22.4	18.3	20.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.6	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.2	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	988	13,033	957	13,421	933	10,093	532	6,639	3,410	43,186
N of Miss	46	588	28	470	33	486	17	321	124	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	64.1	48.0	49.7	43.1	46.0	43.9	46.3	50.2	52.7
Wrong	28.7	27.7	38.6	36.7	39.7	38.0	36.4	34.2	35.7	33.9
A little bit wrong	7.1	6.4	12.1	11.8	15.4	14.1	17.8	17.1	12.4	11.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	994	13,034	954	13,437	933	10,114	535	6,646	3,416	43,231
N of Miss	40	587	31	454	33	465	14	314	118	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.3	71.1	73.2	58.4	61.1	51.0	55.6	69.2	71.9
Wrong	9.1	8.9	19.9	18.5	27.4	25.1	24.9	25.2	19.6	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	7.6	6.9	11.7	11.1	18.5	15.0	9.0	7.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.7	5.6	4.2	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	989	13,036	956	13,448	934	10,111	535	6,640	3,414	43,235
N of Miss	45	585	29	443	32	468	14	320	120	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.0	95.0	94.3	92.8	94.2	92.9	94.3	94.1	94.5
Wrong	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	6.2	4.7	5.8	4.3	4.7	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	987	12,949	952	13,393	931	10,084	534	6,633	3,404	43,059
N of Miss	47	672	33	498	35	495	15	327	130	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	87.8	75.1	75.8	61.0	66.9	59.9	63.1	72.3	75.4
Wrong	10.7	9.9	20.7	19.6	29.5	25.7	25.7	25.4	20.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.7	7.8	5.9	10.9	8.8	5.3	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.6	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	995	13,068	957	13,462	933	10,121	534	6,650	3,419	43,301
N of Miss	39	553	28	429	33	458	15	310	115	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	91.0	76.9	76.6	61.4	63.0	54.0	53.4	73.1	74.2
Wrong	7.1	6.8	16.9	15.9	23.5	22.4	25.3	22.5	17.2	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.3	4.3	5.6	11.8	10.6	13.3	16.5	6.9	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	4.0	7.3	7.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	990	13,029	959	13,430	933	10,093	533	6,630	3,415	43,182
N of Miss	44	592	26	461	33	486	16	330	119	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.2	83.7	84.5	79.1	79.5	81.9	79.4	84.7	84.9
Wrong	5.6	6.0	13.8	12.6	18.3	17.2	16.2	16.8	13.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.7	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	990	13,027	956	13,436	932	10,098	536	6,630	3,414	43,191
N of Miss	44	594	29	455	34	481	13	330	120	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.5	92.1	91.1	86.2	87.4	90.7	87.2	91.3	91.0
Wrong	3.6	3.5	6.5	7.5	12.6	10.9	7.7	10.3	7.5	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	988	13,032	959	13,449	932	10,113	535	6,644	3,414	43,238
N of Miss	46	589	26	442	34	466	14	316	120	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	87.6	73.4	73.7	59.5	63.7	56.3	58.3	70.4	73.2
Wrong	10.1	9.0	19.4	18.5	27.8	24.6	25.0	24.6	19.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.4	5.3	5.9	10.4	9.2	15.5	12.9	7.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	994	13,059	959	13,468	933	10,120	536	6,650	3,422	43,297
N of Miss	40	562	26	423	33	459	13	310	112	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.2	87.9	89.9	84.0	89.4	87.1	93.5	90.5	91.0	86.9
1 or 2 times	6.5	9.6	7.2	12.3	9.4	10.5	6.0	7.5	7.4	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	996	13,013	955	13,404	927	10,037	536	6,595	3,414	43,049
N of Miss	38	608	30	487	39	542	13	365	120	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	92.8	92.7	93.1	92.4	94.1	92.9	94.3	92.2	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	991	12,960	950	13,360	925	10,006	537	6,586	3,403	42,912
N of Miss	43	661	35	531	41	573	12	374	131	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.3	98.4	99.3	98.1	99.3	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	989	12,963	955	13,364	924	10,002	537	6,581	3,405	42,910
N of Miss	45	658	30	527	42	577	12	379	129	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.8	78.8	81.7	78.8	83.7	83.2	91.2	87.7	83.2	81.2
1 or 2 times	15.3	15.7	12.9	15.0	10.9	11.5	5.2	7.6	11.9	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.9
10+ times	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	994	12,931	950	13,311	924	9,971	535	6,556	3,403	42,769
N of Miss	40	690	35	580	42	608	14	404	131	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.0	43.4	32.8	35.4	27.7	32.8	26.4	34.1	32.8	37.0
1 or 2 times	23.9	22.0	19.7	21.4	14.9	16.9	13.6	15.6	18.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	13.8	14.6	15.5	15.9	15.0	16.1	14.7	15.0	14.8	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	6.3	6.4
10+ times	16.8	14.3	25.9	21.3	34.8	27.1	37.6	27.8	27.5	21.6
N of Valid	985	12,889	952	13,341	925	10,004	537	6,588	3,399	42,822
N of Miss	49	732	33	550	41	575	12	372	135	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.0	98.8	98.1	97.9	97.8	99.1	98.2	98.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	987	12,909	952	13,336	923	9,982	536	6,573	3,398	42,800
N of Miss	47	712	33	555	43	597	13	387	136	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.2	91.4	92.8	91.9	94.1	94.2	95.5	95.5	93.1	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.0	4.8	4.4	3.0	3.2	5.2	5.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	992	12,958	953	13,353	928	10,004	537	6,582	3,410	42,897
N of Miss	42	663	32	538	38	575	12	378	124	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.2	97.0	96.1	95.8	93.9	92.9	92.8	96.7	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.0	3.9	3.1	2.0	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	990	12,951	952	13,343	926	9,992	537	6,585	3,405	42,871
N of Miss	44	670	33	548	40	587	12	375	129	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	994	12,951	952	13,348	924	10,004	537	6,584	3,407	42,887
N of Miss	40	670	33	543	42	575	12	376	127	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.0	95.5	89.6	90.0	85.1	87.1	80.4	84.3	88.2	90.1
1 or 2 times	3.5	2.9	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	3.2	3.0	5.8	5.8	11.8	8.6	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	992	12,943	952	13,355	924	9,998	536	6,576	3,404	42,872
N of Miss	42	678	33	536	42	581	13	384	130	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.2	94.1	95.2	95.5	97.5	96.5	97.7	97.0	95.1	95.6
No, but would like to	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	939	12,399	924	12,977	912	9,815	526	6,429	3,301	41,620
N of Miss	95	1,222	61	914	54	764	23	531	233	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.9	19.1	16.9	18.7	18.4	22.1	22.1	25.3	17.5	20.6
Yes	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.6	77.5	80.4	78.6	80.0	75.7	76.4	73.2	79.7	76.8
N of Valid	976	12,765	946	13,218	920	9,915	530	6,517	3,372	42,415
N of Miss	58	856	39	673	46	664	19	443	162	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.9	18.2	8.2	12.0	7.7	10.7	9.4	11.2	10.2	13.4
Slight risk	7.8	7.2	6.0	6.2	7.5	6.0	5.1	5.0	6.8	6.3
Moderate risk	18.4	16.2	19.5	18.2	19.5	18.4	17.6	15.9	18.9	17.3
Great risk	52.4	52.0	62.1	59.3	63.0	60.3	64.4	63.2	59.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	6.3	4.3	4.4	2.4	4.6	3.6	4.8	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	988	12,896	954	13,356	925	10,001	534	6,571	3,401	42,824
N of Miss	46	725	31	535	41	578	15	389	133	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.3	16.4	20.3	25.4	26.3	33.4	35.0	22.1	24.3
Slight risk	19.8	19.4	29.7	27.1	31.5	29.3	26.3	26.9	26.8	25.3
Moderate risk	22.8	20.6	24.4	22.2	20.0	18.9	18.6	15.3	21.8	19.9
Great risk	28.8	27.2	23.5	23.8	19.5	19.7	17.4	17.2	23.0	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	11.5	6.0	6.6	3.7	5.8	4.3	5.6	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	980	12,762	950	13,247	915	9,920	533	6,525	3,378	42,454
N of Miss	54	859	35	644	51	659	16	435	156	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	19.6	10.7	15.3	15.1	16.8	20.0	21.4	15.0	17.9
Slight risk	8.8	9.0	15.7	13.2	19.9	18.6	20.9	22.9	15.7	14.7
Moderate risk	21.9	19.9	29.1	26.2	28.9	27.0	25.5	24.3	26.4	24.2
Great risk	42.6	39.3	37.9	38.6	32.0	31.7	28.7	25.8	36.2	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.1	6.5	6.8	4.1	5.9	4.9	5.6	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	972	12,676	934	13,148	913	9,892	530	6,514	3,349	42,230
N of Miss	62	945	51	743	53	687	19	446	185	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	19.8	10.3	14.3	10.7	13.2	13.7	13.9	12.9	15.6
Slight risk	14.8	12.8	18.2	15.0	17.4	15.0	15.0	14.2	16.5	14.2
Moderate risk	21.9	20.6	30.7	26.8	32.3	27.9	32.3	26.6	28.8	25.1
Great risk	39.9	40.6	37.1	39.7	37.1	39.5	35.2	40.5	37.6	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.2	3.7	4.3	2.6	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	980	12,794	945	13,268	920	9,958	532	6,544	3,377	42,564
N of Miss	54	827	40	623	46	621	17	416	157	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.5	19.3	8.3	12.8	8.7	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.1	14.3
Slight risk	8.9	7.9	10.4	8.6	11.2	10.0	12.7	10.7	10.6	9.0
Moderate risk	17.9	18.3	27.5	23.4	29.4	25.9	27.3	26.1	25.2	22.9
Great risk	49.8	47.7	49.4	50.2	48.3	47.8	45.8	45.8	48.6	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.8	4.3	4.9	2.5	4.9	4.1	5.2	4.5	5.5
N of Valid	976	12,798	948	13,291	923	9,969	535	6,555	3,382	42,613
N of Miss	58	823	37	600	43	610	14	405	152	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.6	18.7	8.0	12.2	7.3	10.5	7.2	10.3	9.8	13.5
Slight risk	5.5	5.1	7.6	5.4	6.8	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	5.1
Moderate risk	12.6	12.5	15.9	15.7	17.4	16.0	16.9	15.5	15.5	14.8
Great risk	56.0	52.9	62.1	58.7	62.8	60.9	63.5	61.6	60.7	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.8	6.4	7.9	5.7	7.5	8.1	8.0	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	977	12,777	949	13,285	924	9,975	531	6,552	3,381	42,589
N of Miss	57	844	36	606	42	604	18	408	153	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.1	18.6	7.4	12.0	7.1	10.2	7.1	10.2	9.5	13.3
Slight risk	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.9	3.3	3.4
Moderate risk	11.2	10.9	16.3	14.2	12.4	14.0	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.0
Great risk	58.9	55.9	65.3	62.3	71.0	64.5	71.0	65.3	65.9	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.1	7.2	7.8	6.5	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.1	9.0
N of Valid	983	12,738	947	13,250	920	9,952	535	6,553	3,385	42,493
N of Miss	51	883	38	641	46	627	14	407	149	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.5	18.8	8.6	12.9	9.3	11.9	11.2	12.8	11.5	14.4
Slight risk	9.9	8.4	12.0	12.3	16.5	15.3	15.3	16.2	13.1	12.4
Moderate risk	20.2	18.7	25.9	25.3	32.0	28.1	28.8	28.4	26.3	24.5
Great risk	43.7	44.5	47.6	43.2	39.3	39.2	38.7	36.7	42.8	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.6	5.9	6.2	2.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	982	12,777	943	13,287	922	9,964	535	6,563	3,382	42,591
N of Miss	52	844	42	604	44	615	14	397	152	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	19.2	8.3	13.0	10.0	12.4	12.9	14.0	11.8	14.9
Slight risk	8.4	7.8	15.2	13.3	21.0	17.8	17.4	19.7	15.2	13.7
Moderate risk	20.7	19.3	26.8	26.3	32.1	28.2	31.6	27.5	27.2	24.8
Great risk	39.2	40.2	41.3	38.7	31.6	34.4	31.6	31.8	36.5	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	13.5	8.5	8.8	5.3	7.3	6.4	7.0	9.3	9.6
N of Valid	978	12,751	945	13,288	922	9,964	534	6,553	3,379	42,556
N of Miss	56	870	40	603	44	615	15	407	155	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.8	18.7	7.7	12.4	9.1	11.2	9.6	11.9	10.7	13.9
Slight risk	6.0	4.7	8.6	6.1	9.2	8.0	9.6	9.2	8.2	6.6
Moderate risk	12.8	12.5	18.5	18.9	24.8	23.6	27.2	25.3	20.0	19.1
Great risk	49.7	49.7	56.2	53.3	51.5	49.5	46.9	46.2	51.6	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.6	14.4	8.9	9.3	5.3	7.7	6.8	7.3	9.5	10.2
N of Valid	981	12,716	944	13,250	920	9,948	533	6,546	3,378	42,460
N of Miss	53	905	41	641	46	631	16	414	156	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.2	18.6	7.0	11.9	7.0	10.3	7.5	10.4	9.4	13.3
Slight risk	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8
Moderate risk	8.0	6.3	8.3	6.8	5.6	5.5	3.0	4.2	6.7	5.9
Great risk	42.4	39.6	61.4	58.2	72.1	67.3	74.9	70.3	61.0	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.6	33.2	21.4	21.1	14.1	15.4	13.7	13.9	21.4	22.2
N of Valid	972	12,649	947	13,281	924	9,967	534	6,555	3,377	42,452
N of Miss	62	972	38	610	42	612	15	405	157	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.5	18.7	7.3	12.0	7.1	10.3	7.3	10.3	9.6	13.3
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6
Moderate risk	5.9	5.4	7.2	6.0	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.5	5.6	5.4
Great risk	40.0	35.8	57.7	51.8	67.6	61.0	73.5	66.6	57.8	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.2	38.3	26.2	28.4	19.5	21.9	14.2	17.4	25.6	28.1
N of Valid	973	12,647	948	13,273	924	9,970	535	6,560	3,380	42,450
N of Miss	61	974	37	618	42	609	14	400	154	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	96.6	93.4	95.1	92.0	93.7	88.8	92.2	92.7	94.8
Once or twice	4.0	2.7	5.3	3.6	4.3	3.9	6.2	4.5	4.8	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	954	12,508	931	13,025	916	9,806	529	6,424	3,330	41,763
N of Miss	80	1,113	54	866	50	773	20	536	204	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.1	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.7	95.7	96.9	97.6	98.4
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	974	12,672	940	13,146	923	9,877	529	6,456	3,366	42,151
N of Miss	60	949	45	745	43	702	20	504	168	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	96.2	91.4	93.3	86.4	90.5	80.0	86.2	89.1	92.4
Once or twice	4.3	3.1	5.5	5.0	9.5	6.6	13.2	8.8	7.5	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.6	4.7	3.2	1.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	970	12,680	931	13,158	922	9,862	531	6,458	3,354	42,158
N of Miss	64	941	54	733	44	717	18	502	180	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.0	98.1	98.5	95.2	97.1	98.2	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.3	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	966	12,636	934	13,133	918	9,849	525	6,456	3,343	42,074
N of Miss	68	985	51	758	48	730	24	504	191	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.3	59.4	60.0	59.8	63.2	64.2	68.0	66.4	61.1	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.4	8.5	8.8	8.4	10.6	7.7	9.4	8.1	10.2	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.6	2.4	3.8	2.6	3.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	5.1	3.9	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.1
I don't know	25.3	26.4	22.3	25.4	17.7	21.2	14.3	18.3	20.7	23.6
N of Valid	971	12,663	942	13,173	921	9,890	531	6,479	3,365	42,205
N of Miss	63	958	43	718	45	689	18	481	169	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.9	35.7	24.5	31.2	34.1	40.3	42.6	47.4	33.3	37.2
Rarely	20.9	19.6	24.8	22.1	24.5	22.6	18.6	20.8	22.6	21.3
Sometimes	24.5	23.7	28.2	26.6	26.3	23.2	22.6	19.2	25.7	23.8
Often	13.0	13.4	16.0	14.2	11.0	9.9	10.4	8.5	12.9	12.1
Almost always	5.7	7.7	6.6	5.9	4.1	4.0	5.8	4.2	5.5	5.7
N of Valid	961	12,650	940	13,171	920	9,877	531	6,471	3,352	42,169
N of Miss	73	971	45	720	46	702	18	489	182	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.8	87.2	86.5	84.9	85.6	85.3	86.3	84.9	86.9	85.7
1 time	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3
6 or more times	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	966	12,585	942	13,074	924	9,804	532	6,448	3,364	41,911
N of Miss	68	1,036	43	817	42	775	17	512	170	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.7	53.1	54.3	57.7	38.5	42.8	21.6	26.8	43.5	48.1
0 times	49.1	45.3	44.1	40.3	59.4	54.9	74.8	68.9	54.6	49.6
1 time	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	977	12,590	944	13,081	922	9,813	528	6,456	3,371	41,940
N of Miss	57	1,031	41	810	44	766	21	504	163	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.0	94.5	94.7	90.0	91.2	83.0	86.0	92.4	93.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.1	6.7	6.2	10.9	8.6	5.3	4.5
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.7	3.8	3.1	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	972	12,633	943	13,124	911	9,817	530	6,431	3,356	42,005
N of Miss	62	988	42	767	55	762	19	529	178	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.5	97.0	97.0	95.7	94.7	93.6	91.6	96.9	96.4
1-2	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.6	3.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	969	12,585	937	13,085	911	9,780	529	6,406	3,346	41,856
N of Miss	65	1,036	48	806	55	799	20	554	188	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	969	12,506	936	13,047	910	9,759	524	6,417	3,339	41,729
N of Miss	65	1,115	49	844	56	820	25	543	195	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	973	12,553	938	13,031	911	9,756	527	6,407	3,349	41,747
N of Miss	61	1,068	47	860	55	823	22	553	185	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	97.4	97.9	97.8	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	974	12,542	939	13,086	910	9,773	525	6,398	3,348	41,799
N of Miss	60	1,079	46	805	56	806	24	562	186	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	962	12,461	936	13,040	908	9,740	529	6,399	3,335	41,640
N of Miss	72	1,160	49	851	58	839	20	561	199	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	966	12,448	932	13,018	910	9,729	527	6,391	3,335	41,586
N of Miss	68	1,173	53	873	56	850	22	569	199	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	958	12,397	935	13,031	904	9,757	526	6,403	3,323	41,588
N of Miss	76	1,224	50	860	62	822	23	557	211	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	966	12,456	936	13,038	908	9,751	528	6,399	3,338	41,644
N of Miss	68	1,165	49	853	58	828	21	561	196	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.3	96.8	97.4	97.5	97.9	98.5	98.7	97.6	98.0
1-2	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	973	12,469	937	13,033	903	9,740	525	6,392	3,338	41,634
N of Miss	61	1,152	48	858	63	839	24	568	196	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	966	12,467	934	13,014	907	9,734	525	6,390	3,332	41,605
N of Miss	68	1,154	51	877	59	845	24	570	202	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	96.8	97.7	95.4	95.7	91.6	92.1	96.3	96.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	2.7	1.6	3.3	2.9	5.5	4.9	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	971	12,504	938	13,018	907	9,745	524	6,394	3,340	41,661
N of Miss	63	1,117	47	873	59	834	25	566	194	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	96.5	97.1	94.4	94.9	89.8	91.4	95.6	96.3
1-2	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.5	8.0	5.6	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	971	12,477	935	13,027	904	9,752	527	6,396	3,337	41,652
N of Miss	63	1,144	50	864	62	827	22	564	197	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.4	98.3	97.9	97.4	97.2	95.4	95.4	97.6	97.5
1-2	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	957	12,380	931	13,002	909	9,718	527	6,400	3,324	41,500
N of Miss	77	1,241	54	889	57	861	22	560	210	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	98.2	93.6	94.5	89.8	91.1	85.4	87.7	92.2	93.8
1-2	1.8	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	0.8	0.4	2.7	1.9	4.7	4.4	8.9	7.1	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	969	12,559	940	13,079	910	9,778	528	6,410	3,347	41,826
N of Miss	65	1,062	45	812	56	801	21	550	187	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	97.1	97.0	96.5	95.0	94.3	92.6	97.2	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.8	3.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	968	12,528	939	13,072	910	9,770	529	6,404	3,346	41,774
N of Miss	66	1,093	46	819	56	809	20	556	188	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.8	95.6	95.6	95.5	94.8	95.3	94.8	95.8	95.9
1-2	2.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	966	12,516	941	13,074	910	9,760	529	6,407	3,346	41,757
N of Miss	68	1,105	44	817	56	819	20	553	188	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.2	89.2	79.4	81.8	74.6	76.0	62.1	68.2	77.7	80.6
1-2	7.6	7.3	10.9	9.5	9.1	9.2	10.5	9.0	9.4	8.7
3-5	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.3	5.9	5.9	8.2	7.5	5.2	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.3	1.8	1.7
10+	1.6	0.9	3.6	3.0	7.4	6.4	15.4	12.0	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	972	12,509	940	13,055	903	9,736	525	6,382	3,340	41,682
N of Miss	62	1,112	45	836	63	843	24	578	194	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	94.1	93.7	87.8	87.9	80.2	80.3	91.4	91.8
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.9	6.5	5.6	3.0	2.8
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.0	5.0	5.0	8.6	9.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	973	12,459	932	13,012	901	9,698	526	6,378	3,332	41,547
N of Miss	61	1,162	53	879	65	881	23	582	202	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.1	97.4	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	961	12,363	933	12,994	901	9,691	525	6,377	3,320	41,425
N of Miss	73	1,258	52	897	65	888	24	583	214	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	971	12,432	936	12,989	901	9,694	524	6,373	3,332	41,488
N of Miss	63	1,189	49	902	65	885	25	587	202	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.3	96.1	94.9	95.5	96.3	96.9	97.9	98.0	95.6	96.4
1-2	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	974	12,428	933	12,997	903	9,702	524	6,377	3,334	41,504
N of Miss	60	1,193	52	894	63	877	25	583	200	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	965	12,367	932	12,988	902	9,694	524	6,360	3,323	41,409
N of Miss	69	1,254	53	903	64	885	25	600	211	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	963	12,362	931	12,976	901	9,699	525	6,366	3,320	41,403
N of Miss	71	1,259	54	915	65	880	24	594	214	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	952	12,287	929	12,919	895	9,641	521	6,349	3,297	41,196
N of Miss	82	1,334	56	972	71	938	28	611	237	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	966	12,374	936	12,946	898	9,686	523	6,368	3,323	41,374
N of Miss	68	1,247	49	945	68	893	26	592	211	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	97.3	95.6	96.0	96.6	96.2	95.4	96.3	96.0	96.5
1-2	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	966	12,364	936	12,974	899	9,685	523	6,376	3,324	41,399
N of Miss	68	1,257	49	917	67	894	26	584	210	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.6	97.8	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.8
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	968	12,371	935	12,927	894	9,648	522	6,335	3,319	41,281
N of Miss	66	1,250	50	964	72	931	27	625	215	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	97.4	91.5	93.0	86.5	88.7	79.2	82.6	89.5	91.7
1-2	2.8	1.6	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.7	2.9	2.6	4.8	4.2	2.3	1.9
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.3	4.6	3.6	9.6	7.2	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	964	12,366	929	12,955	898	9,670	523	6,345	3,314	41,336
N of Miss	70	1,255	56	936	68	909	26	615	220	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.1	97.2	96.3	93.1	93.7	89.2	90.1	95.0	95.3
1-2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	962	12,330	927	12,955	898	9,676	526	6,367	3,313	41,328
N of Miss	72	1,291	58	936	68	903	23	593	221	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	95.6	86.8	88.6	81.1	83.4	75.6	79.4	85.5	88.1
1-2	3.3	2.5	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.9	6.3	4.6	4.9	3.9
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.0
10+	1.7	0.8	5.0	4.0	10.0	7.8	13.5	11.2	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	973	12,445	934	13,008	900	9,710	525	6,373	3,332	41,536
N of Miss	61	1,176	51	883	66	869	24	587	202	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.8	94.3	94.4	89.7	89.4	83.6	83.1	92.6	92.8
1-2	1.0	0.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.0	5.7	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.6
10+	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.9	4.3	4.8	7.4	8.0	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	971	12,425	934	13,002	901	9,699	524	6,371	3,330	41,497
N of Miss	63	1,196	51	889	65	880	25	589	204	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.0	95.7	91.4	91.9	90.5	90.2	90.1	89.9	92.0	92.3
1-2	3.2	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10+	1.2	0.7	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	976	12,441	933	13,001	902	9,694	526	6,374	3,337	41,510
N of Miss	58	1,180	52	890	64	885	23	586	197	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	98.5	97.6	97.5	95.4	95.7	92.9	92.3	96.7	96.6
Once	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.3	1.4	1.6
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.1	0.9	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	949	12,199	925	12,830	897	9,589	519	6,295	3,290	40,913
N of Miss	85	1,422	60	1,061	69	990	30	665	244	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.0	94.5	86.5	88.4	80.9	81.3	69.4	73.0	84.2	86.2
at my home	3.3	3.4	7.1	6.2	8.8	8.4	12.5	10.3	7.3	6.5
at someone elses home	2.8	1.3	4.4	3.4	7.6	7.6	13.3	12.3	6.2	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	948	12,143	928	12,819	895	9,591	519	6,300	3,290	40,853
N of Miss	86	1,478	57	1,072	71	988	30	660	244	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.6	22.7	24.7	25.6	29.7	30.9	32.3	33.5	25.8	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.3	8.1	15.5	14.1	17.6	17.7	20.6	18.8	15.4	13.9
Strongly disapprove	57.6	56.7	51.3	49.4	44.4	41.4	40.8	38.2	49.6	48.0
Don't know or can't say	12.5	12.5	8.5	11.0	8.3	10.0	6.3	9.5	9.3	11.0
N of Valid	960	12,223	931	12,861	896	9,648	520	6,296	3,307	41,028
N of Miss	74	1,398	54	1,030	70	931	29	664	227	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.2	5.7	13.1	11.8	18.7	18.8	31.9	27.6	15.9	14.1
Yes	92.8	94.3	86.9	88.2	81.3	81.2	68.1	72.4	84.1	85.9
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.0	98.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	96.6	96.3	92.9	92.9	87.7	87.8	94.5	94.8
Yes	2.2	1.7	3.4	3.7	7.1	7.1	12.3	12.2	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.2	98.2	96.1	96.4	93.5	94.0	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.6	6.5	6.0	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.5	98.6	98.2	98.0	97.5	97.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	95.2	96.1	94.8	94.4	91.8	92.3	95.1	95.6
Yes	3.0	2.4	4.8	3.9	5.2	5.6	8.2	7.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	97.4	97.3	95.5	96.4	97.8	97.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.7	4.5	3.6	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	98.6	97.9	95.9	96.8	96.7	96.2	97.5	97.7
Yes	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.7	95.9	96.3	94.5	94.5	91.6	92.9	95.3	95.8
Yes	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.7	5.5	5.5	8.4	7.1	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	928	11,998	911	12,664	872	9,454	511	6,235	3,222	40,351
N of Miss	106	1,623	74	1,227	94	1,125	38	725	312	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	2.3	4.4	3.9	7.3	5.4	8.6	8.2	5.4	4.4
Yes	97.3	97.7	95.6	96.1	92.7	94.6	91.4	91.8	94.6	95.6
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.9	96.9	97.5	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.1	2.5	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.8	97.8	98.3	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.9	97.6	98.8	99.2	99.0	98.4	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	98.4	97.9	96.1	97.4	96.5	96.2	97.3	97.7
Yes	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	927	11,940	912	12,659	882	9,487	511	6,216	3,232	40,302
N of Miss	107	1,681	73	1,232	84	1,092	38	744	302	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.3	3.4	8.9	8.9	14.7	11.9	18.3	16.1	10.9	9.1
Yes	94.7	96.6	91.1	91.1	85.3	88.1	81.7	83.9	89.1	90.9
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.6	99.0	97.6	97.0	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.4	3.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.9	97.6	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.5	97.8	97.0	95.3	96.8	95.6	96.4	97.0	97.3
Yes	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.0	4.7	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.6	94.2	94.0	89.6	91.6	89.1	90.3	93.1	94.2
Yes	2.6	1.4	5.8	6.0	10.4	8.4	10.9	9.7	6.9	5.8
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	99.0	97.0	97.8	97.4	97.7	95.6	96.6	97.2	97.9
Yes	1.9	1.0	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	914	11,710	899	12,419	872	9,332	497	6,107	3,182	39,568
N of Miss	120	1,911	86	1,472	94	1,247	52	853	352	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	5.3	12.9	12.5	17.7	15.6	22.2	19.3	13.9	12.2
Yes	93.4	94.7	87.1	87.5	82.3	84.4	77.8	80.7	86.1	87.8
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	97.3	94.7	94.3	92.1	93.0	92.9	92.9	94.2	94.6
Yes	3.6	2.7	5.3	5.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.5	94.0	94.2	91.5	92.0	87.6	90.0	93.3	94.3
Yes	2.7	1.5	6.0	5.8	8.5	8.0	12.4	10.0	6.7	5.7
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	97.4	97.3	97.1	96.6	98.0	96.8	97.9	97.7
Yes	1.0	0.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	97.9	98.4	97.6	98.3	98.4	98.7	97.9	98.5
Yes	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	97.9	97.8	96.7	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0
Yes	1.6	0.6	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	95.8	96.6	94.7	95.5	95.9	95.5	96.2	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	95.9	96.5	93.9	95.4	93.5	95.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.5	6.1	4.6	6.5	4.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.1	96.6	97.9	96.1	96.8	98.0	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	3.4	2.1	3.9	3.2	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	936	11,957	912	12,613	883	9,460	510	6,191	3,241	40,221
N of Miss	98	1,664	73	1,278	83	1,119	39	769	293	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	99.2	98.3	97.4	96.3	95.9	95.5	93.7	97.6	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.3
1 a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
4-6 a day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	929	11,836	908	12,526	882	9,404	508	6,140	3,227	39,906
N of Miss	105	1,785	77	1,365	84	1,175	41	820	307	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	1.4	4.9	5.1	9.1	8.6	11.7	13.4	6.2	6.1
Yes	98.4	98.6	95.1	94.9	90.9	91.4	88.3	86.6	93.8	93.9
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.1	98.3	98.0	98.0	95.9	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	4.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.0	98.9	97.6	97.9	97.0	97.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.0	98.7	97.4	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.6	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.0	97.4	97.5	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.9	97.2	94.8	95.9	93.3	93.5	96.5	96.8
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.8	5.2	4.1	6.7	6.5	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	927	11,811	905	12,585	880	9,420	504	6,174	3,216	39,990
N of Miss	107	1,810	80	1,306	86	1,159	45	786	318	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.0	4.4	5.1	7.5	8.1	9.7	12.0	5.4	6.0
Yes	98.0	98.0	95.6	94.9	92.5	91.9	90.3	88.0	94.6	94.0
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	98.3	98.2	97.6	96.2	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.8	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	98.7	97.5	97.6	97.2	97.5	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.8	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	97.7	97.2	95.8	96.0	94.5	94.4	96.8	96.9
Yes	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.0	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	929	11,787	909	12,550	881	9,414	506	6,189	3,225	39,940
N of Miss	105	1,834	76	1,341	85	1,165	43	771	309	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5
Yes	98.9	99.2	98.6	98.4	97.6	98.1	97.8	97.9	98.3	98.5
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	927	11,806	909	12,573	880	9,418	510	6,188	3,226	39,985
N of Miss	107	1,815	76	1,318	86	1,161	39	772	308	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	925	11,719	903	12,421	876	9,306	503	6,106	3,207	39,552
N of Miss	109	1,902	82	1,470	90	1,273	46	854	327	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	81.0	63.1	68.0	53.0	59.4	53.1	56.2	62.9	68.0
Wrong	16.1	13.9	24.0	21.0	24.6	23.9	20.0	23.0	21.2	19.9
A little bit wrong	5.4	3.7	9.4	8.0	14.3	11.3	15.5	12.6	10.5	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.1	8.1	5.4	11.4	8.2	5.4	3.9
N of Valid	950	12,016	917	12,705	894	9,515	516	6,247	3,277	40,483
N of Miss	84	1,605	68	1,186	72	1,064	33	713	257	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	85.8	72.3	73.7	56.7	64.1	55.3	59.2	68.4	72.8
Wrong	13.3	10.9	17.3	18.0	24.9	23.1	21.0	21.8	18.8	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	7.5	5.9	11.2	8.2	12.0	11.3	8.0	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.4	7.3	4.6	11.7	7.7	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	948	11,958	915	12,654	893	9,487	515	6,229	3,271	40,328
N of Miss	86	1,663	70	1,237	73	1,092	34	731	263	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	88.3	73.9	74.5	56.3	61.8	55.0	52.0	69.8	72.1
Wrong	10.1	8.8	14.8	14.8	19.4	18.8	16.5	18.0	15.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	7.7	6.8	13.9	11.1	13.4	14.6	8.8	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	3.6	3.9	10.3	8.3	15.1	15.3	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	946	11,938	912	12,635	891	9,480	516	6,216	3,265	40,269
N of Miss	88	1,683	73	1,256	75	1,099	33	744	269	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	87.8	77.4	79.6	73.9	76.6	78.3	76.3	79.1	80.8
Wrong	10.5	9.3	15.7	14.7	17.9	17.2	14.8	17.3	14.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	5.4	4.1	6.0	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	949	11,948	915	12,659	893	9,485	515	6,229	3,272	40,321
N of Miss	85	1,673	70	1,232	73	1,094	34	731	262	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.7	85.9	88.5	86.9	88.2	90.7	89.9	88.6	89.6
Wrong	6.9	6.7	11.5	9.1	9.7	9.5	7.0	7.8	9.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	945	11,900	913	12,646	893	9,494	516	6,230	3,267	40,270
N of Miss	89	1,721	72	1,245	73	1,085	33	730	267	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	92.2	86.3	88.8	87.2	88.3	91.5	89.9	89.0	89.9
Wrong	6.7	6.4	10.9	8.7	9.4	9.2	7.0	7.8	8.6	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	946	11,881	912	12,628	893	9,471	516	6,228	3,267	40,208
N of Miss	88	1,740	73	1,263	73	1,108	33	732	267	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	85.4	69.6	73.5	61.2	65.1	58.1	61.4	69.0	73.2
Wrong	13.1	10.6	20.0	17.3	21.0	21.3	21.0	22.0	18.4	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.9	7.5	6.5	11.7	9.6	13.0	10.2	8.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.6	6.0	4.0	8.0	6.3	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	950	12,075	919	12,746	894	9,547	515	6,255	3,278	40,623
N of Miss	84	1,546	66	1,145	72	1,032	34	705	256	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	89.1	75.5	78.0	63.8	69.1	61.0	63.5	73.6	77.0
Wrong	10.0	8.4	16.9	15.4	21.1	20.0	20.5	20.6	16.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	5.4	4.6	10.0	7.3	9.3	9.6	6.2	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.0	5.1	3.6	9.1	6.3	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	950	12,045	918	12,734	894	9,530	516	6,238	3,278	40,547
N of Miss	84	1,576	67	1,157	72	1,049	33	722	256	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.7	76.7	78.0	62.2	65.5	58.1	55.9	73.9	75.4
Wrong	6.3	6.9	13.6	13.0	16.4	17.4	18.1	17.3	13.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.5	6.2	5.7	12.8	10.1	11.3	13.9	7.6	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	3.5	3.4	8.6	6.9	12.6	12.9	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	948	12,017	917	12,694	891	9,525	515	6,244	3,271	40,480
N of Miss	86	1,604	68	1,197	75	1,054	34	716	263	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	90.9	81.2	84.6	80.9	82.5	84.5	82.4	84.1	85.6
Wrong	8.1	6.9	13.7	11.4	14.1	13.3	11.8	13.5	11.9	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	952	12,025	918	12,723	895	9,531	515	6,235	3,280	40,514
N of Miss	82	1,596	67	1,168	71	1,048	34	725	254	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	93.6	88.7	91.0	91.3	90.5	92.6	91.1	91.5	91.7
Wrong	5.0	5.2	9.3	7.1	6.5	7.7	5.8	7.3	6.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	944	11,987	914	12,705	895	9,530	516	6,245	3,269	40,467
N of Miss	90	1,634	71	1,186	71	1,049	33	715	265	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	93.8	89.2	91.0	90.6	90.3	92.0	91.0	91.5	91.7
Wrong	4.6	5.0	9.2	7.2	7.5	7.9	6.6	7.4	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	947	11,958	915	12,696	895	9,531	515	6,242	3,272	40,427
N of Miss	87	1,663	70	1,195	71	1,048	34	718	262	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.0	65.1	44.0	47.6	30.9	36.1	28.1	29.6	43.1	47.3
Very difficult	14.5	13.5	16.9	17.4	17.9	15.0	11.9	11.9	15.7	14.8
Fairly easy	8.7	7.4	22.1	18.3	26.1	24.1	27.0	25.2	20.2	17.5
Very easy	3.6	3.1	10.5	9.6	20.4	18.2	29.9	26.7	14.3	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.8	6.5	7.2	4.7	6.7	3.1	6.6	6.8	8.0
N of Valid	927	11,850	912	12,641	889	9,453	512	6,199	3,240	40,143
N of Miss	107	1,771	73	1,250	77	1,126	37	761	294	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.8	64.7	43.9	46.9	30.4	35.6	28.0	29.7	42.8	46.8
Very difficult	14.0	13.7	16.5	16.6	17.3	14.8	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.5
Fairly easy	10.0	8.0	20.0	18.6	27.0	23.9	28.4	25.0	20.4	17.7
Very easy	5.1	4.3	13.6	11.6	20.7	19.6	29.2	27.4	15.6	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.3	6.0	6.3	4.7	6.2	3.1	6.5	6.1	7.2
N of Valid	921	11,721	904	12,540	886	9,400	511	6,177	3,222	39,838
N of Miss	113	1,900	81	1,351	80	1,179	38	783	312	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.9	79.7	57.5	61.8	43.6	49.7	35.0	41.9	55.9	61.1
Sort of hard	12.6	10.7	20.4	18.7	22.5	21.5	20.3	19.4	18.8	17.1
Sort of easy	5.7	5.7	14.0	12.2	20.3	18.1	25.6	21.8	15.2	13.2
Very easy	3.8	3.8	8.1	7.3	13.5	10.7	19.1	17.0	10.1	8.6
N of Valid	920	11,718	905	12,589	887	9,433	512	6,188	3,224	39,928
N of Miss	114	1,903	80	1,302	79	1,146	37	772	310	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.6	76.2	52.8	56.5	40.4	45.2	32.1	37.5	52.0	56.7
Sort of hard	13.3	11.8	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	15.2
Sort of easy	7.8	7.2	15.8	14.7	21.2	20.6	24.9	22.8	16.4	15.1
Very easy	5.3	4.9	13.5	11.6	21.4	17.7	28.2	24.3	15.7	13.0
N of Valid	916	11,691	905	12,569	886	9,415	511	6,184	3,218	39,859
N of Miss	118	1,930	80	1,322	80	1,164	38	776	316	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.2	93.2	87.2	87.3	79.6	79.1	72.7	74.1	84.8	85.0
Sort of hard	4.2	4.5	8.1	8.6	13.8	13.6	21.0	16.3	10.6	9.8
Sort of easy	0.7	1.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	5.6	2.8	3.2
Very easy	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	914	11,654	903	12,557	886	9,387	510	6,183	3,213	39,781
N of Miss	120	1,967	82	1,334	80	1,192	39	777	321	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.6	79.6	63.0	69.0	56.5	64.6	52.8	59.3	62.6	69.6
Sort of hard	13.3	10.8	15.5	15.0	19.6	16.3	19.6	17.3	16.7	14.4
Sort of easy	6.2	5.5	12.6	9.2	11.9	10.5	13.3	12.5	10.7	8.9
Very easy	6.9	4.1	9.0	6.8	12.0	8.6	14.3	10.9	10.0	7.1
N of Valid	915	11,660	905	12,554	886	9,400	511	6,174	3,217	39,788
N of Miss	119	1,961	80	1,337	80	1,179	38	786	317	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.3	90.2	73.4	74.3	55.1	57.5	42.0	46.4	67.8	70.7
Sort of hard	6.8	5.5	12.0	11.5	15.9	14.8	18.4	14.0	12.6	10.9
Sort of easy	2.4	2.6	8.5	7.9	15.2	14.4	20.5	19.0	10.5	9.6
Very easy	1.5	1.7	6.1	6.3	13.9	13.3	19.1	20.5	9.0	8.8
N of Valid	912	11,622	903	12,526	888	9,379	512	6,173	3,215	39,700
N of Miss	122	1,999	82	1,365	78	1,200	37	787	319	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.9	87.3	70.1	73.1	61.7	65.3	58.4	62.0	70.4	73.7
Sort of hard	8.2	6.6	11.9	12.4	15.8	16.0	21.7	18.0	13.5	12.4
Sort of easy	3.6	3.6	9.5	8.2	13.1	10.6	12.1	11.4	9.2	7.9
Very easy	2.3	2.5	8.4	6.3	9.5	8.1	7.8	8.7	6.9	6.0
N of Valid	914	11,636	904	12,526	887	9,402	512	6,176	3,217	39,740
N of Miss	120	1,985	81	1,365	79	1,177	37	784	317	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.8	90.8	82.7	83.5	73.9	75.7	67.8	70.9	80.2	81.8
Sort of hard	6.0	5.8	11.4	10.4	14.7	14.1	21.2	17.0	12.3	10.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.2	3.5	4.0	7.7	6.4	7.6	7.1	4.9	4.5
Very easy	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.8	3.3	5.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	912	11,633	905	12,511	885	9,374	510	6,179	3,212	39,697
N of Miss	122	1,988	80	1,380	81	1,205	39	781	322	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.4	82.9	62.5	64.7	47.0	51.9	38.7	45.0	59.5	64.0
Sort of hard	10.2	7.8	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.2	13.9	11.4	11.8	10.7
Sort of easy	5.7	5.7	15.0	12.6	19.7	17.9	22.9	20.0	14.9	13.0
Very easy	3.7	3.6	11.0	10.7	20.8	18.0	24.5	23.5	13.8	12.3
N of Valid	914	11,623	906	12,511	885	9,390	511	6,167	3,216	39,691
N of Miss	120	1,998	79	1,380	81	1,189	38	793	318	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.6	73.8	70.0	77.0	77.6	81.6	78.5	83.9	75.3	78.2
Yes	23.4	26.2	30.0	23.0	22.4	18.4	21.5	16.1	24.7	21.8
N of Valid	932	11,750	910	12,598	890	9,449	511	6,199	3,243	39,996
N of Miss	102	1,871	75	1,293	76	1,130	38	761	291	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	93.7	94.4	94.2	94.7	95.0	94.9	95.8	94.3	94.5
Yes	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.2	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	932	11,750	910	12,598	890	9,449	511	6,199	3,243	39,996
N of Miss	102	1,871	75	1,293	76	1,130	38	761	291	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	91.8	89.5	89.8	88.5	90.4	90.2	91.5	90.7	90.8
Yes	5.9	8.2	10.5	10.2	11.5	9.6	9.8	8.5	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	932	11,750	910	12,598	890	9,449	511	6,199	3,243	39,996
N of Miss	102	1,871	75	1,293	76	1,130	38	761	291	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	26.9	29.9	35.9	29.4	29.3	24.6	26.8	21.4	30.1	27.2
Yes	73.1	70.1	64.1	70.6	70.7	75.4	73.2	78.6	69.9	72.8
N of Valid	932	11,750	910	12,598	890	9,449	511	6,199	3,243	39,996
N of Miss	102	1,871	75	1,293	76	1,130	38	761	291	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.1	76.1	78.2	78.6	82.5	81.7	81.2	83.7	79.2	79.4
Yes	23.9	23.9	21.8	21.4	17.5	18.3	18.8	16.3	20.8	20.6
N of Valid	911	11,620	895	12,337	875	9,289	499	6,062	3,180	39,308
N of Miss	123	2,001	90	1,554	91	1,290	50	898	354	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.0	38.2	33.4	31.9	27.7	30.2	24.9	29.4	31.2	33.0
1 or 2 times	31.5	34.2	31.9	34.1	29.7	33.0	33.2	31.3	31.4	33.4
3 or 4 times	18.7	17.2	18.8	19.9	20.1	19.9	21.9	21.1	19.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.6	5.6	9.0	7.9	11.3	9.0	11.9	10.1	9.7	7.8
7 or more times	6.3	4.8	6.9	6.2	11.2	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	922	11,708	902	12,453	882	9,368	506	6,123	3,212	39,652
N of Miss	112	1,913	83	1,438	84	1,211	43	837	322	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.8	49.0	69.6	57.0	68.4	60.6	77.7	75.0	68.3	58.3
Yes	38.2	51.0	30.4	43.0	31.6	39.4	22.3	25.0	31.7	41.7
N of Valid	908	11,567	888	12,306	876	9,285	503	6,070	3,175	39,228
N of Miss	126	2,054	97	1,585	90	1,294	46	890	359	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.4	32.6	32.4	26.3	24.2	27.2	28.9	27.9	31.3	28.6
1 or 2 times	41.4	43.6	35.5	37.3	29.1	25.9	27.1	23.7	34.1	34.4
3 or 4 times	12.9	16.2	21.8	25.0	29.0	29.7	28.1	30.2	22.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.0	5.0	6.1	7.5	9.8	11.3	10.3	12.2	7.2	8.4
7 or more times	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.9	8.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	917	11,640	896	12,425	880	9,331	506	6,102	3,199	39,498
N of Miss	117	1,981	89	1,466	86	1,248	43	858	335	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.6	47.4	51.4	47.2	47.4	43.6	38.8	38.6	48.4	45.1
Yes	48.4	52.6	48.6	52.8	52.6	56.4	61.2	61.4	51.6	54.9
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	94.0	91.9	93.5	93.8	94.4	93.1	93.7	92.8	93.9
Yes	7.5	6.0	8.1	6.5	6.2	5.6	6.9	6.3	7.2	6.1
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.1	98.7	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.4	97.4	96.2	97.8	96.6	97.4	97.5	97.1	96.3
Yes	4.2	4.6	2.6	3.8	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	96.5	95.2	96.3	94.6	95.2	95.6	94.8	95.4	95.8
Yes	3.7	3.5	4.8	3.7	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.0	75.0	69.8	73.1	72.4	74.9	75.4	77.6	71.5	74.8
Yes	30.0	25.0	30.2	26.9	27.6	25.1	24.6	22.4	28.5	25.2
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.9	80.4	82.6	83.4	84.9	86.5	91.7	89.8	83.3	84.2
Yes	22.1	19.6	17.4	16.6	15.1	13.5	8.3	10.2	16.7	15.8
N of Valid	921	11,694	898	12,456	878	9,358	505	6,127	3,202	39,635
N of Miss	113	1,927	87	1,435	88	1,221	44	833	332	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.2	67.7	53.5	58.7	44.6	53.7	47.2	54.7	52.8	59.5
Yes	36.8	32.3	46.5	41.3	55.4	46.3	52.8	45.3	47.2	40.5
N of Valid	905	11,400	881	12,280	876	9,271	494	6,051	3,156	39,002
N of Miss	129	2,221	104	1,611	90	1,308	55	909	378	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.9	5.2	5.8	4.0	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0
no	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.9	6.0	5.8	4.9	6.2	6.3	6.4
yes	33.4	32.5	41.1	37.9	41.0	40.0	40.5	40.0	38.8	37.2
YES!	53.7	54.1	46.4	49.4	48.9	48.9	48.6	48.1	49.5	50.5
N of Valid	911	11,511	890	12,400	877	9,335	506	6,120	3,184	39,366
N of Miss	123	2,110	95	1,491	89	1,244	43	840	350	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	41.6	41.7	32.3	34.6	28.4	30.8	32.1	31.3	33.8	35.3
no	33.8	33.5	37.8	37.5	45.1	40.4	36.3	38.7	38.4	37.2
yes	17.6	16.7	20.6	18.7	16.8	19.8	21.0	20.6	18.8	18.7
YES!	7.0	8.0	9.3	9.2	9.7	9.1	10.5	9.3	8.9	8.8
N of Valid	904	11,512	892	12,381	876	9,305	504	6,101	3,176	39,299
N of Miss	130	2,109	93	1,510	90	1,274	45	859	358	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	8.1	3.8	6.3	4.0	5.5	6.1	6.3	5.7	6.6
no	5.0	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5
yes	27.2	26.9	31.5	31.9	36.6	34.7	37.6	37.7	32.6	32.0
YES!	58.8	60.0	59.0	57.7	55.1	55.9	50.5	50.9	56.5	56.9
N of Valid	904	11,496	893	12,380	875	9,303	505	6,105	3,177	39,284
N of Miss	130	2,125	92	1,511	91	1,276	44	855	357	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.1	5.5	6.9	4.5	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.6	7.2
no	5.7	5.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.9	6.6	6.6
yes	18.7	19.2	25.6	26.3	32.2	32.0	34.9	35.1	26.9	26.9
YES!	65.5	65.9	62.0	60.2	56.4	55.6	52.3	50.7	59.9	59.3
N of Valid	902	11,412	887	12,347	873	9,282	505	6,098	3,167	39,139
N of Miss	132	2,209	98	1,544	93	1,297	44	862	367	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.4	5.6	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	9.2	6.9	8.2
no	7.5	6.2	10.5	9.4	9.5	10.3	13.5	15.3	9.8	9.6
yes	23.9	24.6	33.7	32.3	38.2	36.6	36.7	36.3	32.6	31.7
YES!	59.6	59.8	50.2	50.8	46.6	45.9	42.3	39.2	50.6	50.5
N of Valid	908	11,444	888	12,363	876	9,295	504	6,101	3,176	39,203
N of Miss	126	2,177	97	1,528	90	1,284	45	859	358	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.2	8.1	9.5	9.4	9.5	14.1	13.5	10.0	10.0
no	10.9	11.3	20.4	16.4	17.6	19.5	24.1	21.9	17.5	16.5
yes	30.7	32.1	35.2	35.5	39.0	37.9	33.6	36.3	34.7	35.2
YES!	48.1	47.4	36.3	38.6	34.1	33.1	28.2	28.3	37.8	38.3
N of Valid	907	11,487	891	12,379	877	9,307	503	6,109	3,178	39,282
N of Miss	127	2,134	94	1,512	89	1,272	46	851	356	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	7.3	5.8	6.3	4.3	5.6	7.1	7.3	6.3	6.6
no	5.5	6.6	7.5	8.2	6.8	6.8	9.3	8.1	7.0	7.4
yes	28.5	27.0	33.5	31.9	35.9	35.9	37.8	37.8	33.4	32.4
YES!	57.9	59.1	53.1	53.5	52.9	51.7	45.7	46.9	53.3	53.7
N of Valid	905	11,476	892	12,381	877	9,305	505	6,111	3,179	39,273
N of Miss	129	2,145	93	1,510	89	1,274	44	849	355	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.7	80.4	63.3	69.5	59.7	61.9	53.2	55.4	64.8	68.7
Yes	18.1	15.5	32.7	26.2	35.2	33.6	41.9	39.3	30.6	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	912	11,493	891	12,388	878	9,281	504	6,101	3,185	39,263
N of Miss	122	2,128	94	1,503	88	1,298	45	859	349	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	90.9	80.1	82.6	74.3	75.5	68.4	68.1	79.2	81.1
Yes	6.6	5.0	15.7	13.1	20.4	19.9	26.6	26.6	16.1	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	912	11,451	893	12,347	876	9,259	503	6,090	3,184	39,147
N of Miss	122	2,170	92	1,544	90	1,320	46	870	350	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	88.4	78.7	83.8	75.1	79.5	70.5	75.1	78.2	82.8
Yes	10.7	7.4	17.0	11.9	19.6	15.8	24.3	19.6	17.1	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	913	11,449	893	12,314	876	9,245	502	6,086	3,184	39,094
N of Miss	121	2,172	92	1,577	90	1,334	47	874	350	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	94.6	94.7	93.9	94.3	94.6	93.6	94.5	94.6
Yes	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	912	11,430	891	12,281	876	9,247	503	6,069	3,182	39,027
N of Miss	122	2,191	94	1,610	90	1,332	46	891	352	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.3	78.9	73.2	74.6	76.4	74.2	75.5	75.0	76.2	75.8
Yes	16.5	16.9	22.7	21.0	18.2	21.0	19.7	19.7	19.2	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	909	11,409	891	12,322	868	9,242	502	6,080	3,170	39,053
N of Miss	125	2,212	94	1,569	98	1,337	47	880	364	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.2	83.5	70.0	75.7	67.2	70.7	63.4	66.5	70.8	75.4
Yes	16.3	12.3	25.8	19.9	27.7	24.7	31.6	28.1	24.5	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,818	22,886	1,788	24,676	1,756	18,506	1,006	12,174	6,368	78,242
N of Miss	250	4,356	182	3,106	176	2,652	92	1,746	700	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	93.5	89.0	91.6	88.3	89.9	88.3	88.7	89.8	91.3
Yes	3.0	2.3	6.8	4.1	6.4	5.4	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	909	11,410	891	12,300	872	9,239	504	6,083	3,176	39,032
N of Miss	125	2,211	94	1,591	94	1,340	45	877	358	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	89.8	82.3	85.2	78.3	82.1	73.6	77.5	81.3	84.6
Wrong	9.5	7.6	12.2	10.5	15.7	12.6	16.6	14.8	13.1	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.0	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	7.1	5.7	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	913	11,467	893	12,355	877	9,297	507	6,105	3,190	39,224
N of Miss	121	2,154	92	1,536	89	1,282	42	855	344	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	94.3	87.5	90.8	83.0	87.5	79.4	82.1	86.4	89.7
Wrong	5.6	4.5	9.4	6.9	13.7	9.7	13.4	12.9	10.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	4.3	3.3	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.8	1.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	910	11,452	890	12,332	877	9,273	506	6,081	3,183	39,138
N of Miss	124	2,169	95	1,559	89	1,306	43	879	351	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	95.1	88.1	89.8	80.2	84.2	77.6	76.7	85.7	88.0
Wrong	4.7	3.5	5.7	6.2	11.8	9.6	11.9	11.8	8.1	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	4.0	2.8	5.7	4.5	5.7	6.9	4.0	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.8	4.8	4.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	906	11,411	889	12,307	875	9,254	505	6,080	3,175	39,052
N of Miss	128	2,210	96	1,584	91	1,325	44	880	359	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.2	92.1	93.0	90.8	92.1	91.7	90.6	92.2	93.0
Wrong	4.3	3.6	5.6	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.5	7.4	5.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	911	11,422	891	12,319	874	9,268	506	6,098	3,182	39,107
N of Miss	123	2,199	94	1,572	92	1,311	43	862	352	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	97.3	96.9	96.6	95.4	96.3	96.6	95.4	96.4	96.6
Wrong	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	907	11,368	890	12,293	877	9,260	507	6,088	3,181	39,009
N of Miss	127	2,253	95	1,598	89	1,319	42	872	353	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	97.2	96.6	96.6	95.4	96.2	96.4	95.3	96.3	96.5
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	906	11,354	890	12,290	874	9,252	506	6,082	3,176	38,978
N of Miss	128	2,267	95	1,601	92	1,327	43	878	358	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	83.5	79.3	80.0	76.7	81.3	84.0	83.3	80.9	81.8
Wrong	11.2	13.5	16.3	16.0	19.9	15.4	13.4	13.7	15.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	909	11,393	888	12,282	876	9,225	507	6,082	3,180	38,982
N of Miss	125	2,228	97	1,609	90	1,354	42	878	354	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	86.0	76.5	79.4	73.1	79.6	78.7	79.5	78.2	81.4
Wrong	10.9	10.3	16.5	15.0	19.2	14.9	13.8	14.7	15.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.7	6.0	4.7	7.0	4.7	5.9	4.8	5.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	909	11,405	890	12,297	877	9,267	507	6,095	3,183	39,064
N of Miss	125	2,216	95	1,594	89	1,312	42	865	351	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.4	64.9	53.3	58.8	55.3	62.1	61.5	65.1	57.5	62.4
Wrong	24.0	22.3	30.2	25.3	29.0	24.1	24.7	22.4	27.2	23.7
A little bit wrong	11.7	10.7	13.5	13.7	13.9	11.9	12.2	10.8	12.9	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	907	11,404	890	12,293	876	9,246	507	6,073	3,180	39,016
N of Miss	127	2,217	95	1,598	90	1,333	42	887	354	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.7	83.4	72.1	75.7	66.2	69.3	65.8	64.8	72.5	74.7
1	8.6	8.1	10.7	10.0	11.4	10.6	7.3	9.9	9.7	9.6
2	4.2	3.7	7.4	5.9	8.5	7.9	11.1	8.9	7.4	6.2
3-4	2.2	2.3	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.8	4.6	4.7
5+	2.3	2.6	5.1	4.1	8.5	6.2	8.9	8.6	5.8	4.9
N of Valid	909	11,448	891	12,343	875	9,293	506	6,098	3,181	39,182
N of Miss	125	2,173	94	1,548	91	1,286	43	862	353	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.8	93.9	87.5	89.7	83.7	85.9	84.5	84.1	87.5	89.2
1	4.6	3.6	6.3	5.1	8.2	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.2
2	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.4	6.4	4.3	3.1	2.5
3-4	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.5
5+	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	905	11,398	888	12,291	871	9,262	503	6,075	3,167	39,026
N of Miss	129	2,223	97	1,600	95	1,317	46	885	367	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.6	90.0	82.3	85.6	82.5	82.3	83.0	83.0	84.8	85.7
1	5.6	5.8	8.3	7.1	8.6	7.8	5.3	6.5	7.1	6.8
2	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.1
3-4	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.1
5+	0.9	1.1	3.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	908	11,397	891	12,307	874	9,268	506	6,088	3,179	39,060
N of Miss	126	2,224	94	1,584	92	1,311	43	872	355	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.5	70.4	56.9	58.8	48.6	52.3	46.5	49.1	56.3	59.1
1	13.1	13.7	12.9	14.6	13.8	12.8	12.4	11.4	13.1	13.4
2	7.5	5.7	9.2	8.5	11.7	10.2	13.6	10.6	10.1	8.4
3-4	4.7	4.3	9.2	7.1	10.3	9.5	8.9	10.4	8.2	7.4
5+	6.2	5.9	11.8	10.9	15.7	15.0	18.5	18.6	12.3	11.6
N of Valid	909	11,399	891	12,299	875	9,271	507	6,097	3,182	39,066
N of Miss	125	2,222	94	1,592	91	1,308	42	863	352	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	50.6	52.2	62.4	58.4	60.9	60.8	69.0	63.7	59.7	58.0
No	15.5	15.1	12.7	13.7	15.2	14.4	14.5	16.0	14.5	14.6
I don't know	33.9	32.7	24.9	27.9	23.9	24.8	16.5	20.3	25.9	27.4
N of Valid	890	11,149	873	12,019	855	9,051	490	5,939	3,108	38,158
N of Miss	144	2,472	112	1,872	111	1,528	59	1,021	426	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.1	14.5	17.7	16.4	16.4	16.9	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.1
Most of the time	15.2	14.9	17.8	18.0	20.8	18.6	20.3	18.6	18.3	17.3
Some of the time	26.5	28.9	34.8	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.0	31.0	30.6
A little of the time	24.9	24.9	19.5	20.1	17.4	17.9	15.9	16.0	19.9	20.3
None of the time	18.4	16.8	10.2	14.1	13.8	15.2	15.1	17.2	14.3	15.6
N of Valid	909	11,400	892	12,321	878	9,264	503	6,065	3,182	39,050
N of Miss	125	2,221	93	1,570	88	1,315	46	895	352	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.2	11.5	12.7	11.5	11.3	11.2	9.2	11.0	11.6	11.4
Most of the time	9.7	10.3	12.0	11.7	11.5	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.0
Some of the time	16.9	16.9	21.3	18.6	21.4	20.3	22.8	21.0	20.3	18.9
A little of the time	19.5	20.5	20.4	20.6	21.1	20.4	18.6	19.5	20.0	20.3
None of the time	41.7	40.8	33.6	37.6	34.8	37.6	38.3	37.3	37.0	38.5
N of Valid	907	11,291	888	12,230	869	9,192	501	6,044	3,165	38,757
N of Miss	127	2,330	97	1,661	97	1,387	48	916	369	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.8	19.3	23.2	21.2	21.7	19.7	20.3	20.1	21.6	20.1
Most of the time	17.2	16.0	19.7	18.8	21.3	19.4	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.2
Some of the time	16.8	17.7	23.3	20.3	21.3	21.7	21.9	23.5	20.7	20.4
A little of the time	14.8	17.6	15.6	16.2	14.7	16.4	16.7	14.3	15.3	16.4
None of the time	30.4	29.3	18.2	23.5	20.9	22.8	21.5	22.7	22.9	24.9
N of Valid	899	11,244	889	12,211	876	9,206	498	6,036	3,162	38,697
N of Miss	135	2,377	96	1,680	90	1,373	51	924	372	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.7	9.7	10.0	9.1	8.6	8.8	7.6	9.0	9.4	9.2
Most of the time	8.1	8.1	9.6	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.6	8.3	7.9
Some of the time	13.5	12.9	17.2	14.3	16.9	15.2	19.8	17.2	16.5	14.6
A little of the time	18.7	18.4	19.4	18.7	20.3	19.2	18.2	19.6	19.2	18.9
None of the time	49.1	50.9	43.8	49.8	46.2	49.2	47.3	46.5	46.5	49.4
N of Valid	906	11,313	890	12,256	874	9,223	501	6,050	3,171	38,842
N of Miss	128	2,308	95	1,635	92	1,356	48	910	363	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.7	17.2	16.0	14.3	14.7	14.4	14.8	15.4	16.2	15.3
Most of the time	15.3	15.9	16.9	15.5	18.2	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.7	16.0
Some of the time	20.7	20.3	24.9	24.1	27.3	24.5	23.8	25.0	24.2	23.2
A little of the time	17.2	18.8	22.1	20.4	16.1	19.0	17.6	17.8	18.3	19.2
None of the time	28.2	27.8	20.2	25.7	23.7	25.6	27.5	25.8	24.6	26.3
N of Valid	890	11,176	883	12,193	877	9,202	501	6,048	3,151	38,619
N of Miss	144	2,445	102	1,698	89	1,377	48	912	383	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	14.1	16.7	14.0	12.2	11.9	9.5	11.9	13.7	13.2
Most of the time	10.7	8.8	12.2	9.6	13.1	9.5	11.7	9.0	12.0	9.3
Some of the time	13.2	12.2	15.2	13.2	16.4	14.5	17.9	15.2	15.4	13.5
A little of the time	13.7	15.4	14.8	16.5	16.0	17.2	15.1	17.2	14.9	16.5
None of the time	47.8	49.4	41.1	46.6	42.3	46.9	45.7	46.6	44.1	47.5
N of Valid	906	11,333	891	12,270	877	9,229	503	6,055	3,177	38,887
N of Miss	128	2,288	94	1,621	89	1,350	46	905	357	6,164