

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Region 5

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott,
Sebastian

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	region	5,173	5,134	2,561	2,246
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.8	1,543	27.0	1,386	26.9	690	25.1	563
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	region	32.4	1,676	29.1	1,493	29.4	752	27.8	624
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	region	22.1	1,145	25.9	1,330	25.8	660	26.8	601
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	region	15.6	809	18.0	925	17.9	459	20.4	458
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.5	2,419	48.9	2,321	52.4	1,254	48.8	1,058
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	region	49.5	2,371	51.1	2,427	47.6	1,139	51.2	1,109
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	25.6	1,257	28.2	1,394	12.0	292	11.5	246
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	region	5.3	258	4.3	213	1.5	36	1.2	25
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	3.4	168	3.8	186	1.6	40	2.2	47
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	region	1.9	93	1.7	85	2.3	56	3.3	71
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	region	51.0	2,502	49.3	2,437	71.4	1,739	68.4	1,468
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	region	1.8	86	1.6	79	1.5	37	1.5	32
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	region	11.0	541	11.1	547	9.7	236	11.9	256
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	84.8	4,358	84.3	4,312	80.4	2,046	82.8	1,853
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	region	6.3	323	6.7	341	7.4	187	9.1	203
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	region	0.7	38	0.8	43	1.1	28	0.9	21
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	region	12.3	631	12.5	638	14.7	373	12.7	284
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	region	4.4	227	4.5	230	4.1	105	3.7	83
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	region	59.0	3,032	60.2	3,077	61.2	1,558	62.3	1,395
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	region	14.9	767	15.6	798	17.0	433	16.8	377
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	region	0.7	34	0.6	33	1.1	29	0.7	15
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	region	8.0	413	7.6	388	10.2	260	8.4	189
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	region	4.8	247	4.7	239	4.5	115	3.8	85
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	region	3.0	155	3.1	159	2.4	60	3.0	68
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	region	48.1	2,469	50.0	2,559	46.9	1,192	47.5	1,063
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	region	5.5	281	5.7	289	6.0	152	6.2	138
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	region	46.6	2,396	47.4	2,423	44.0	1,120	45.8	1,024
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	region	5.4	276	5.3	269	6.2	157	5.3	118
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	region	4.9	251	5.2	266	4.5	114	4.5	101
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

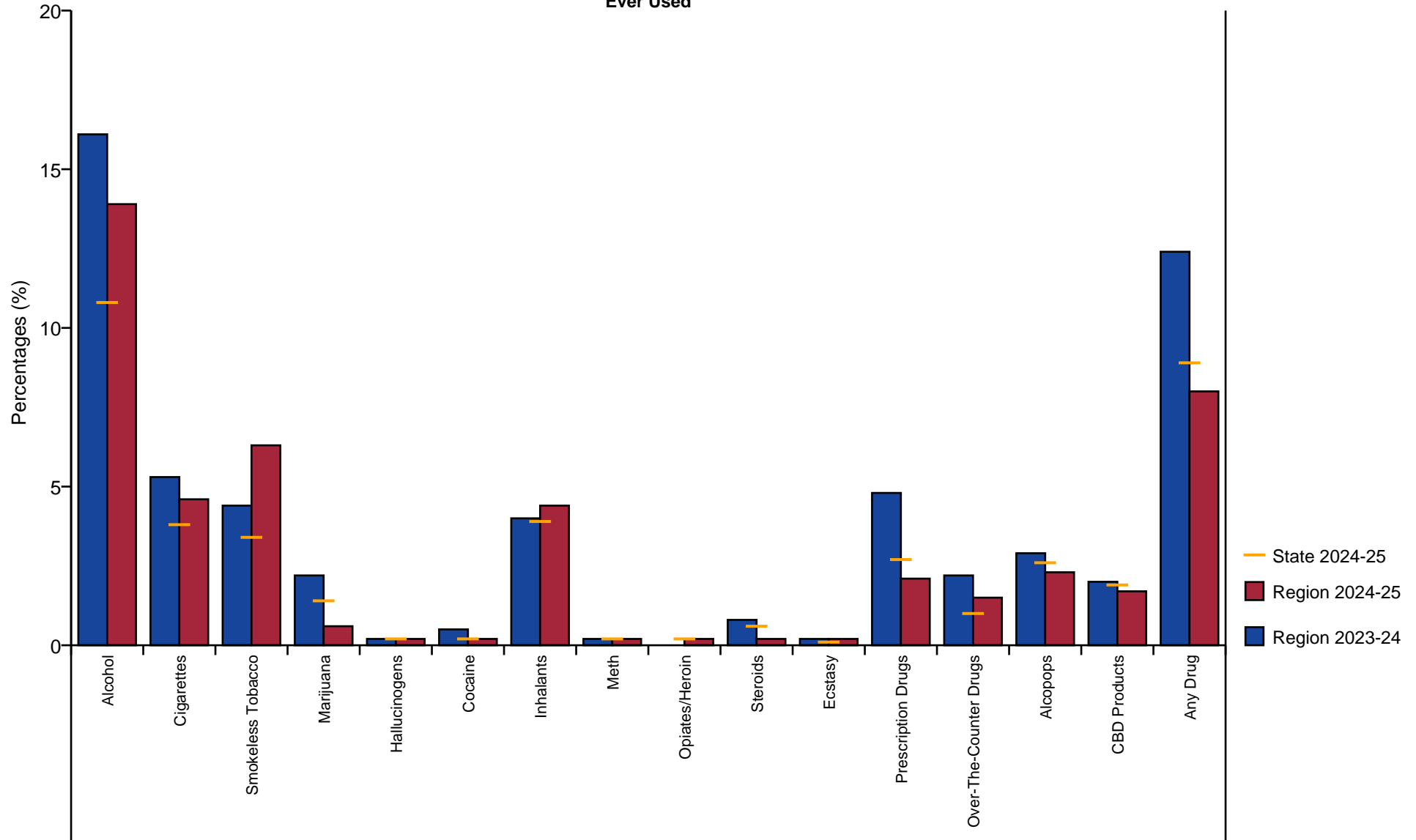
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

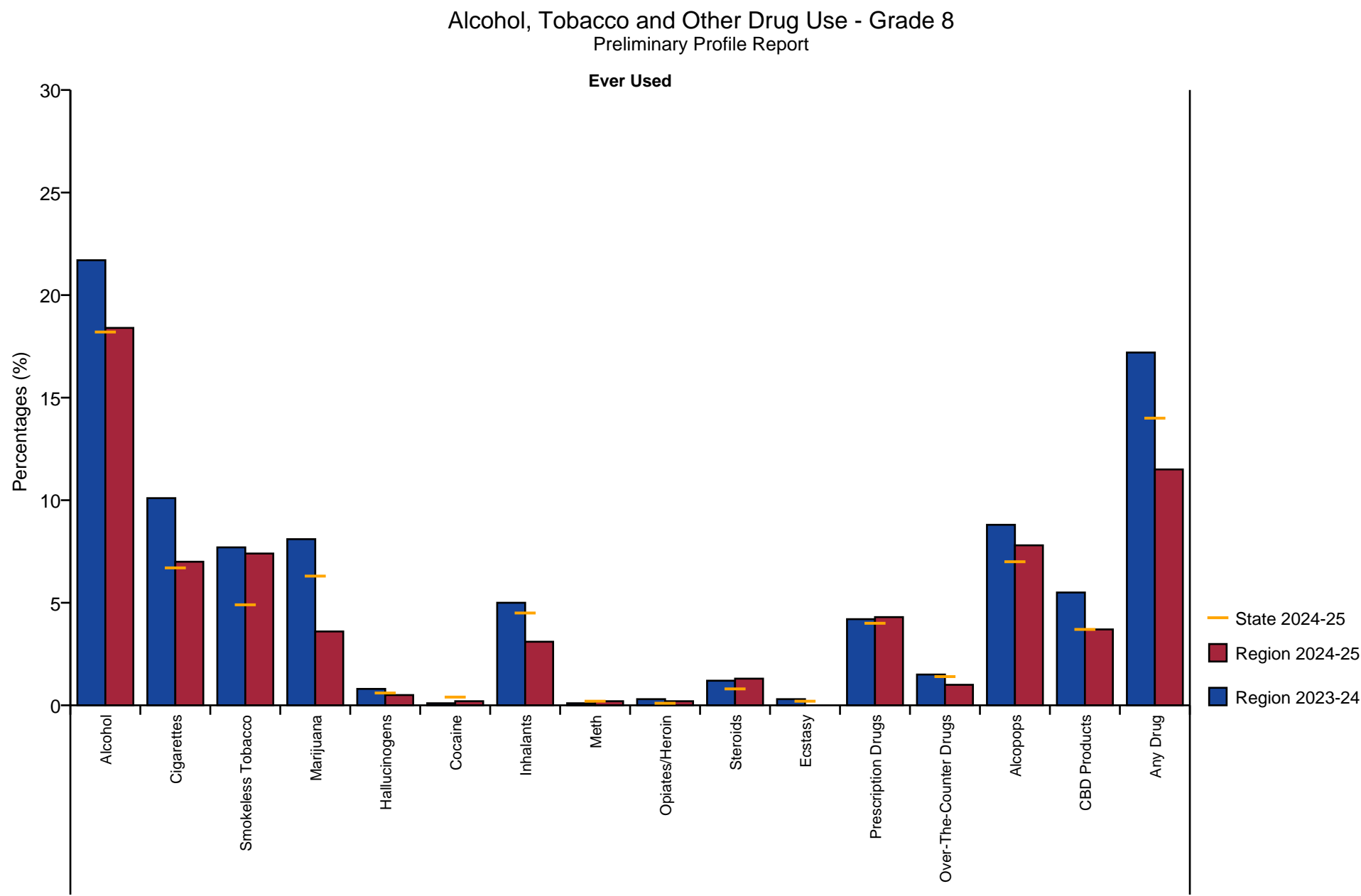
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



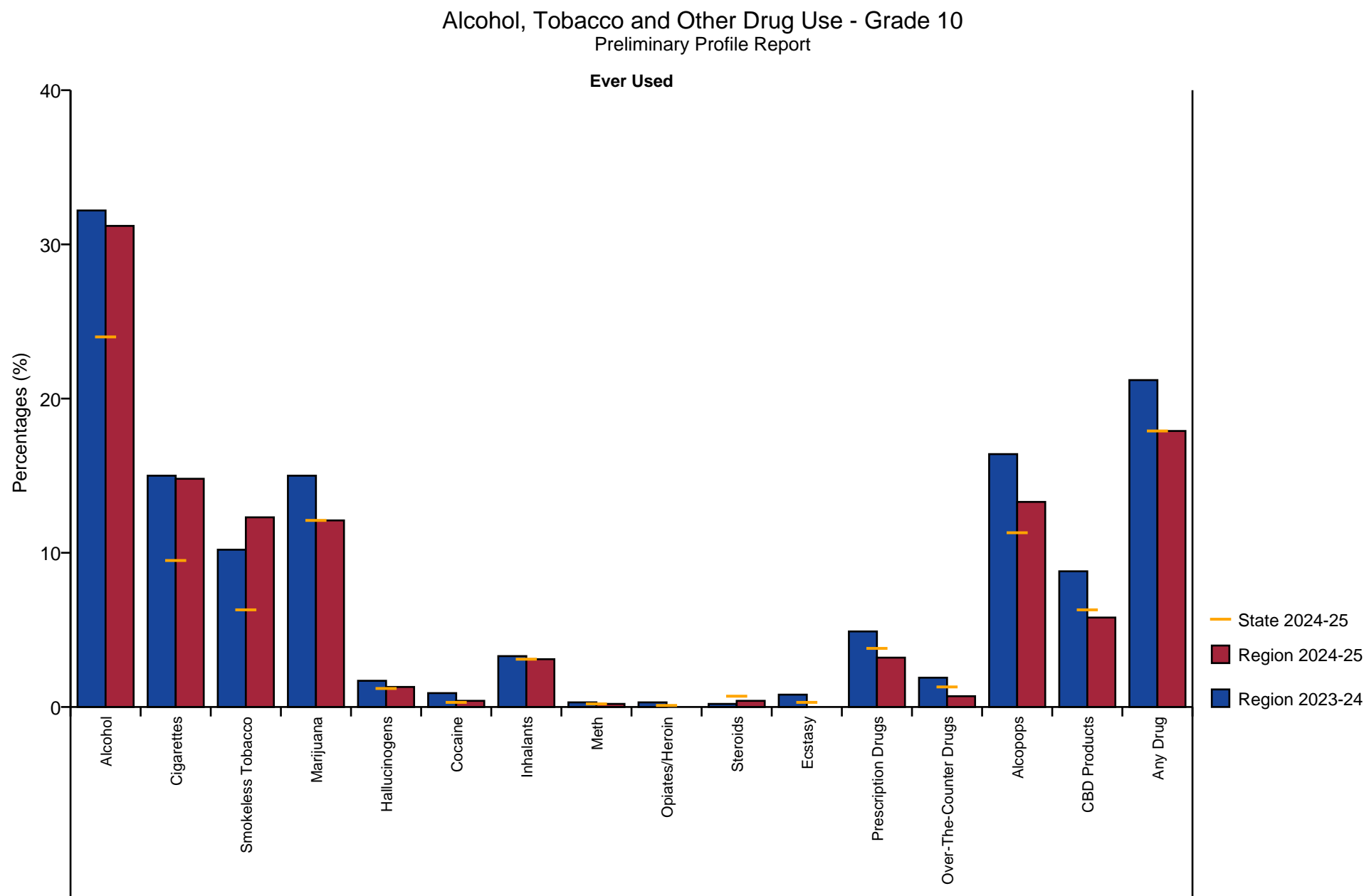
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



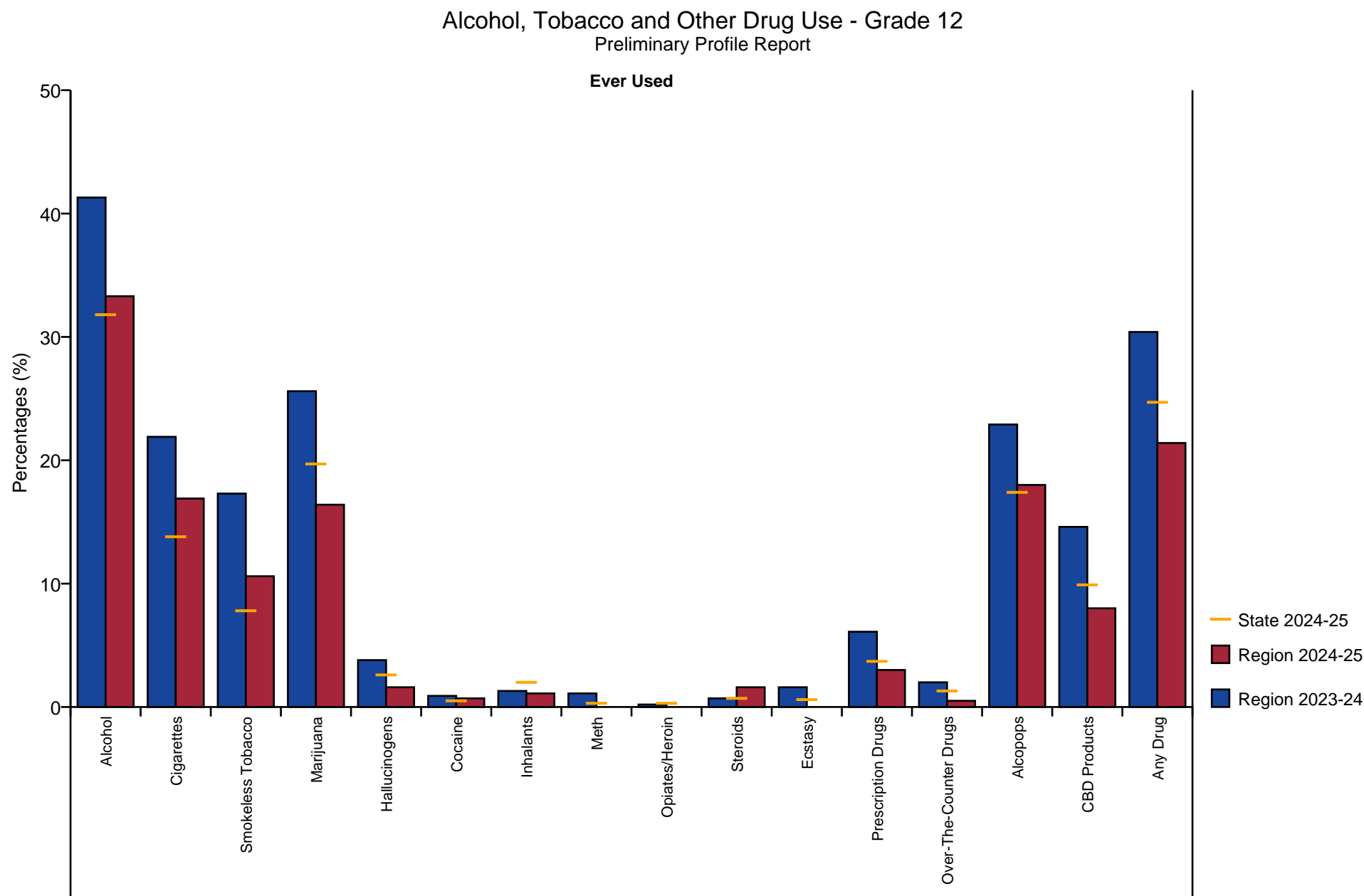
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

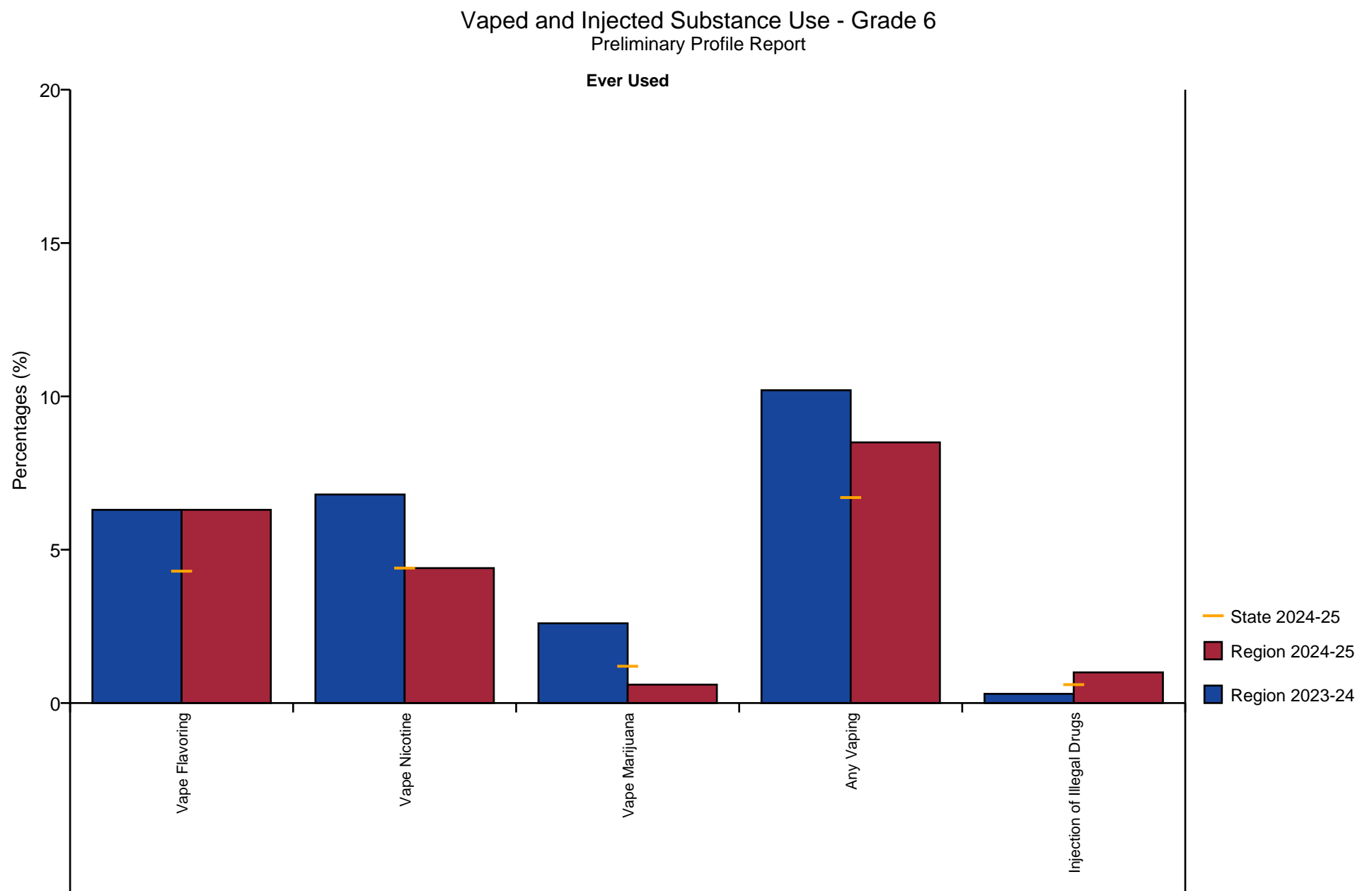


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

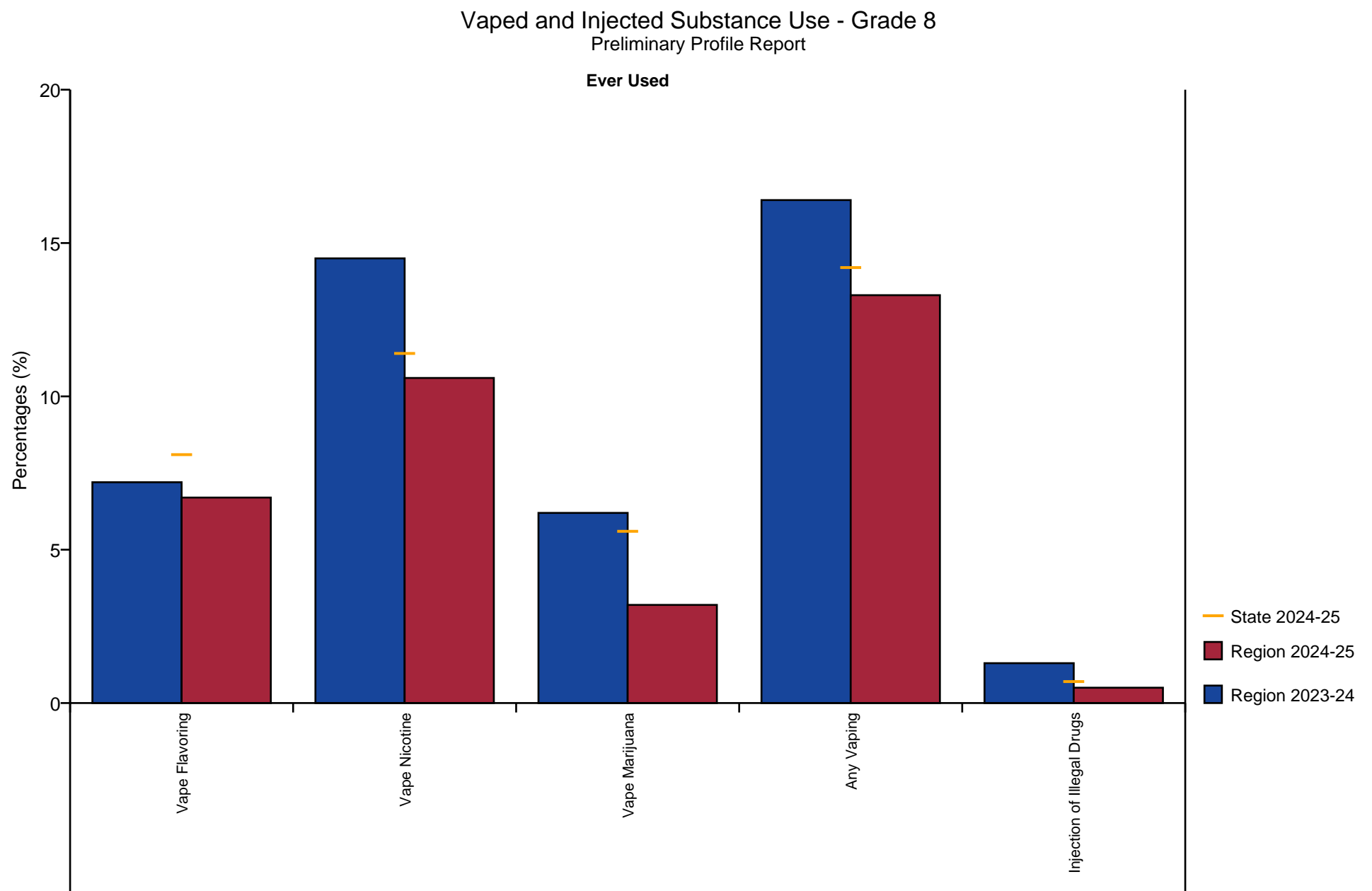


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

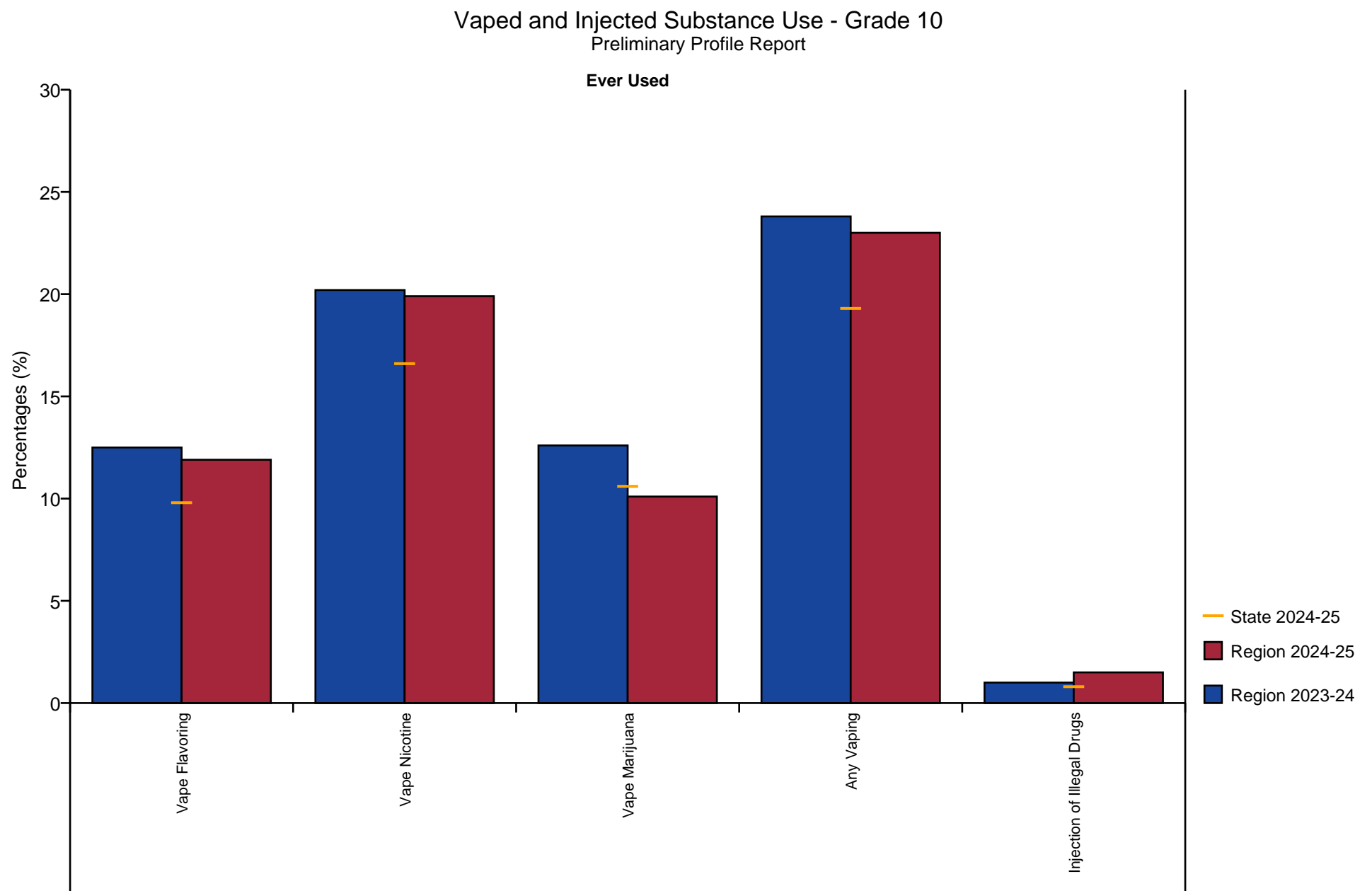


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

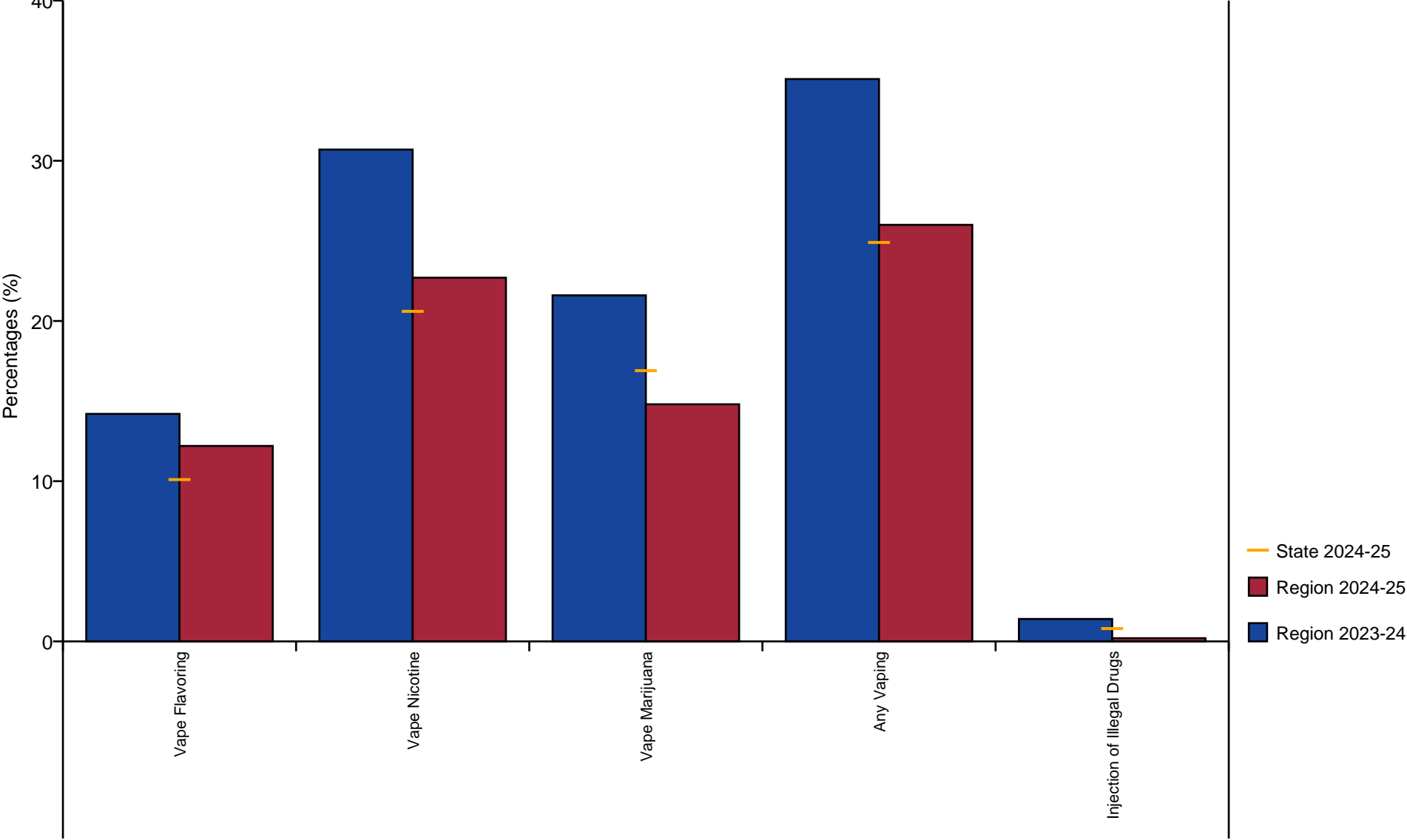
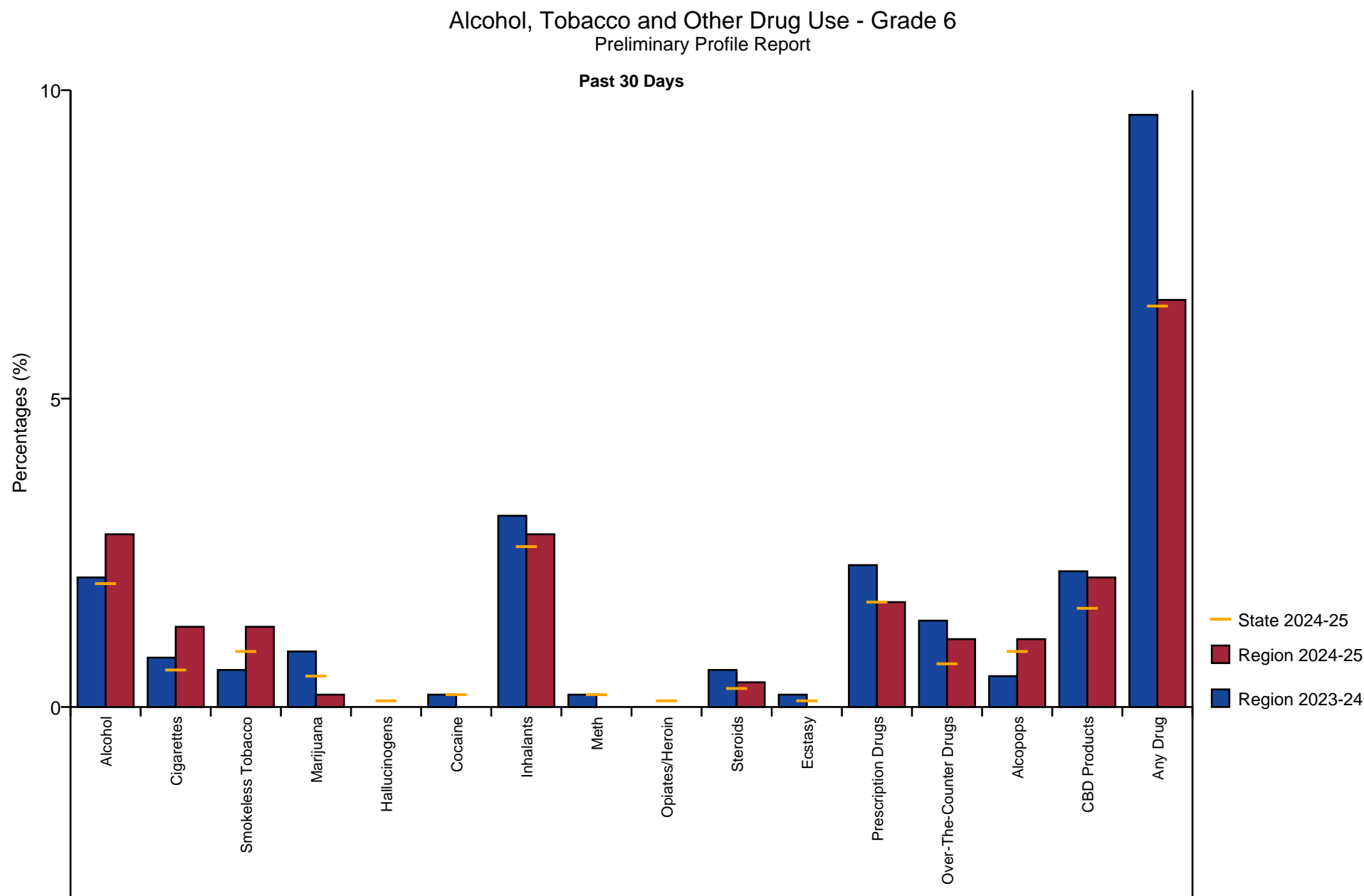
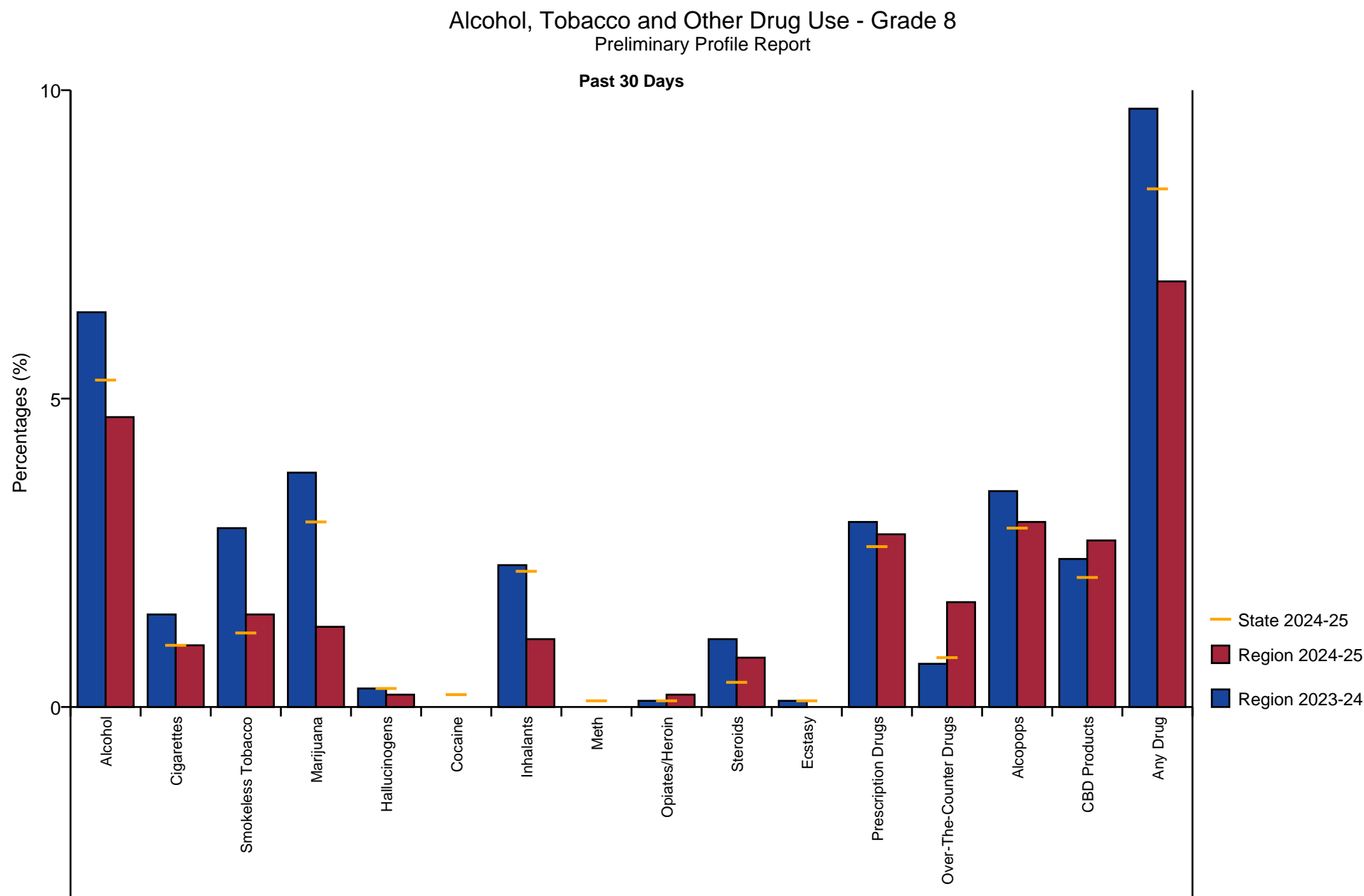


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



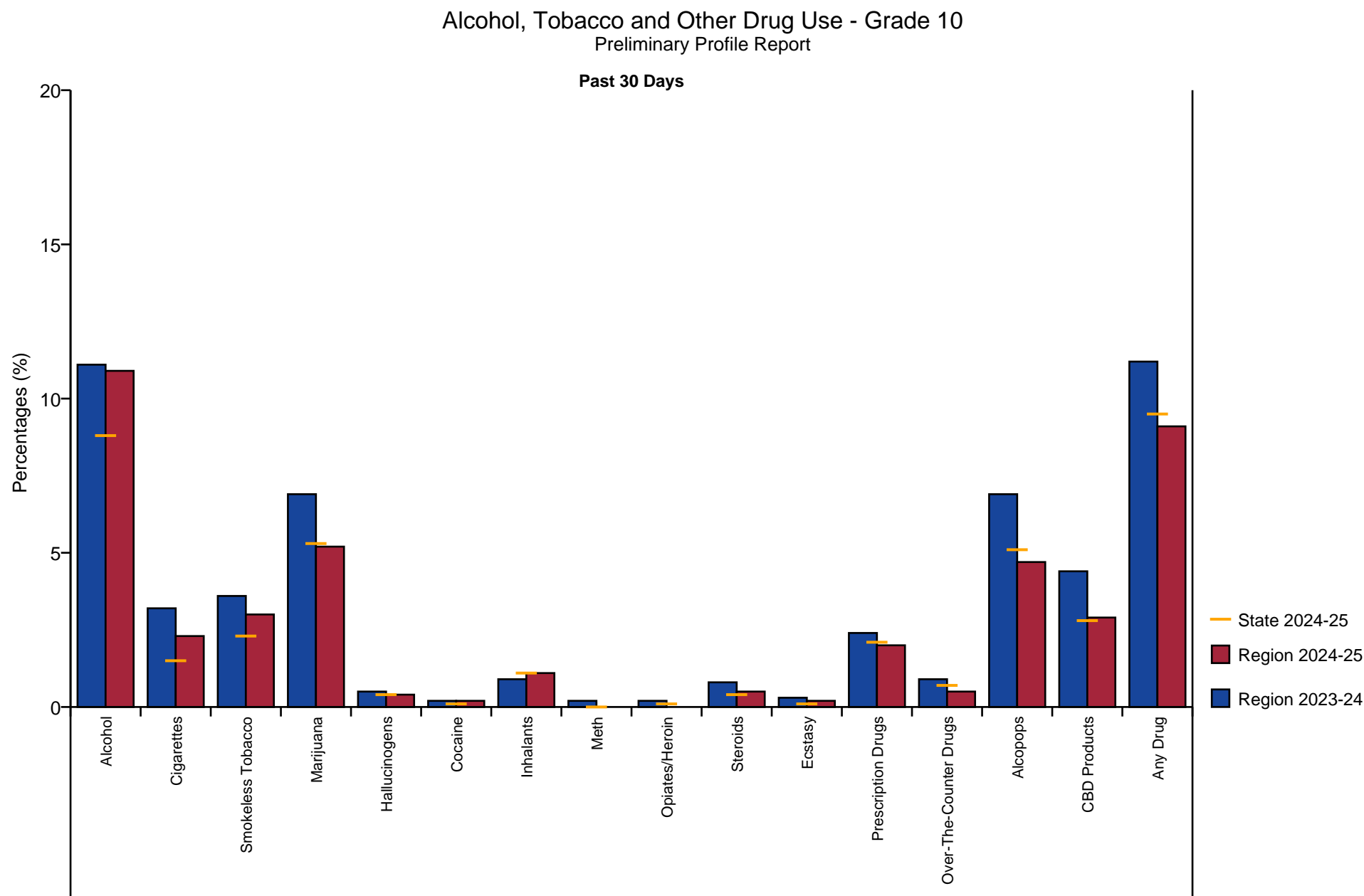
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

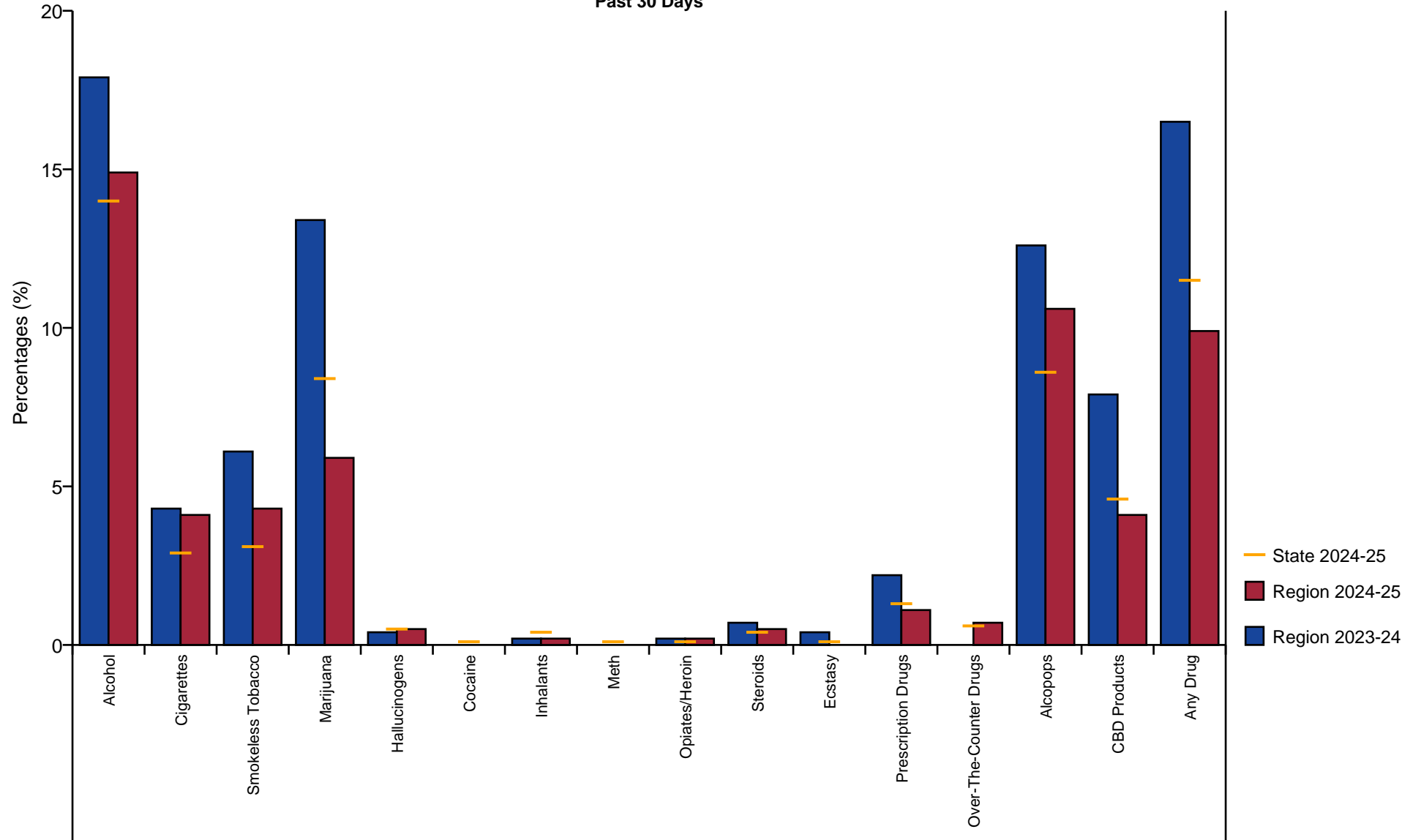


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

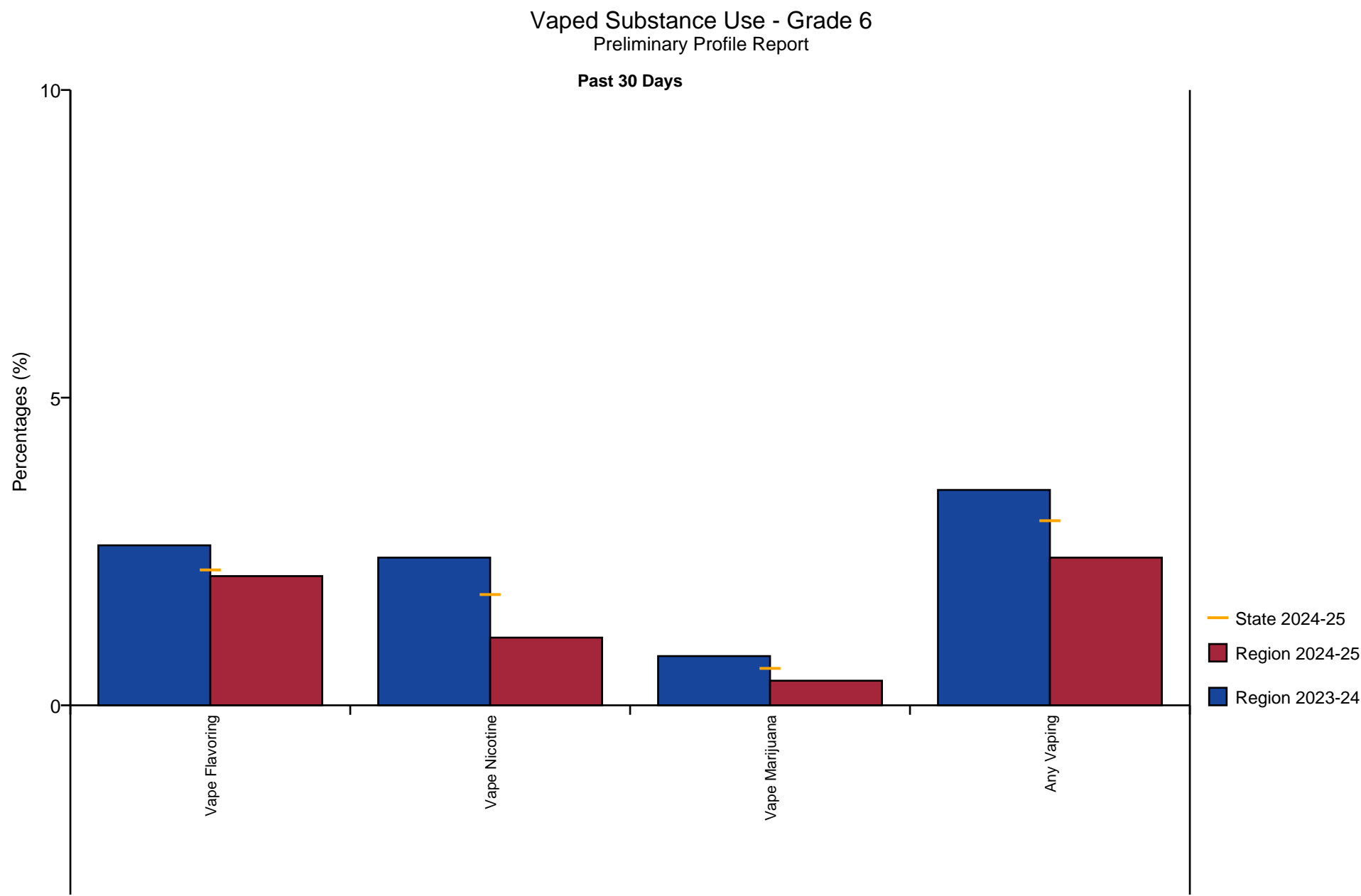


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

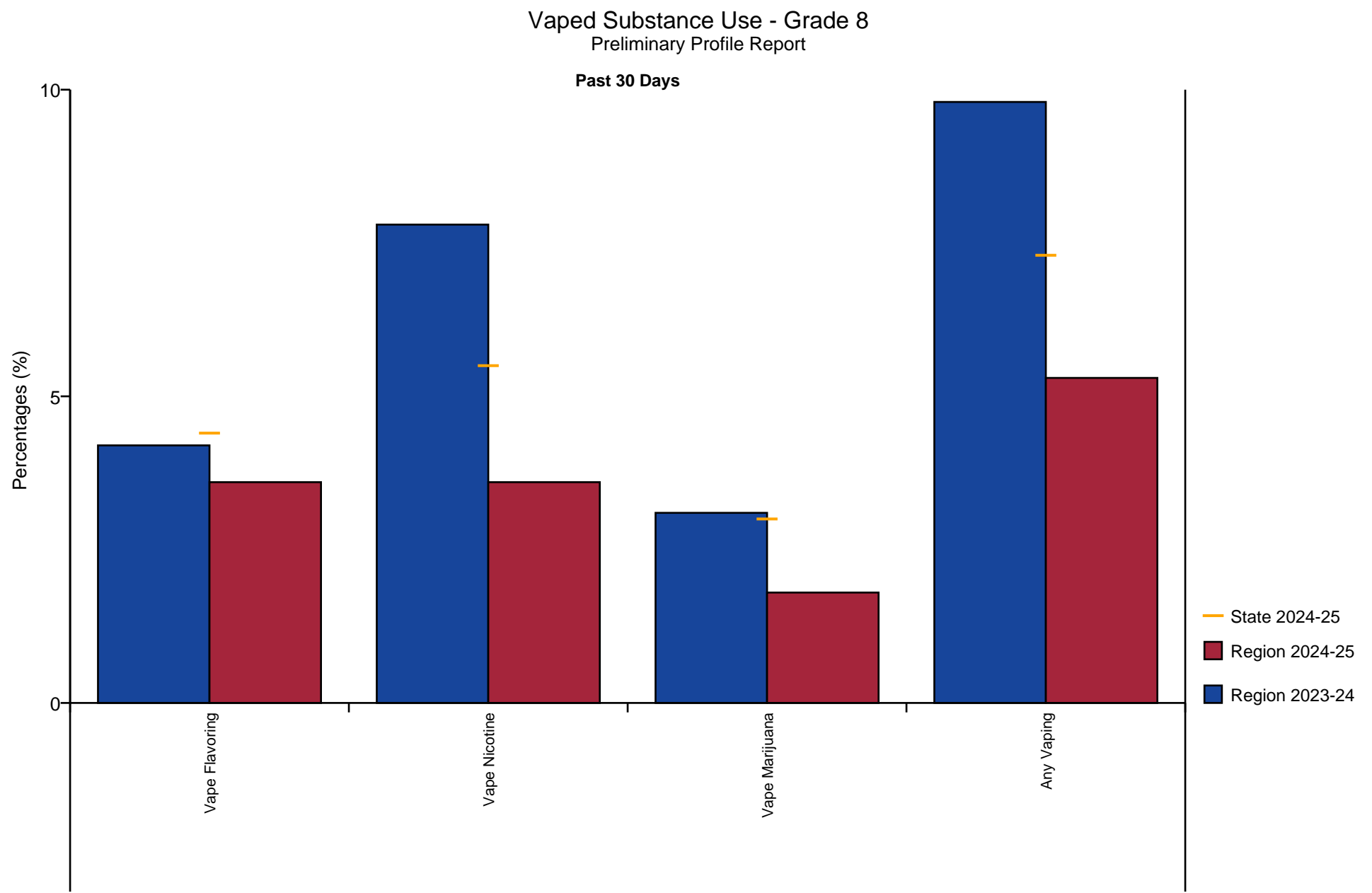


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

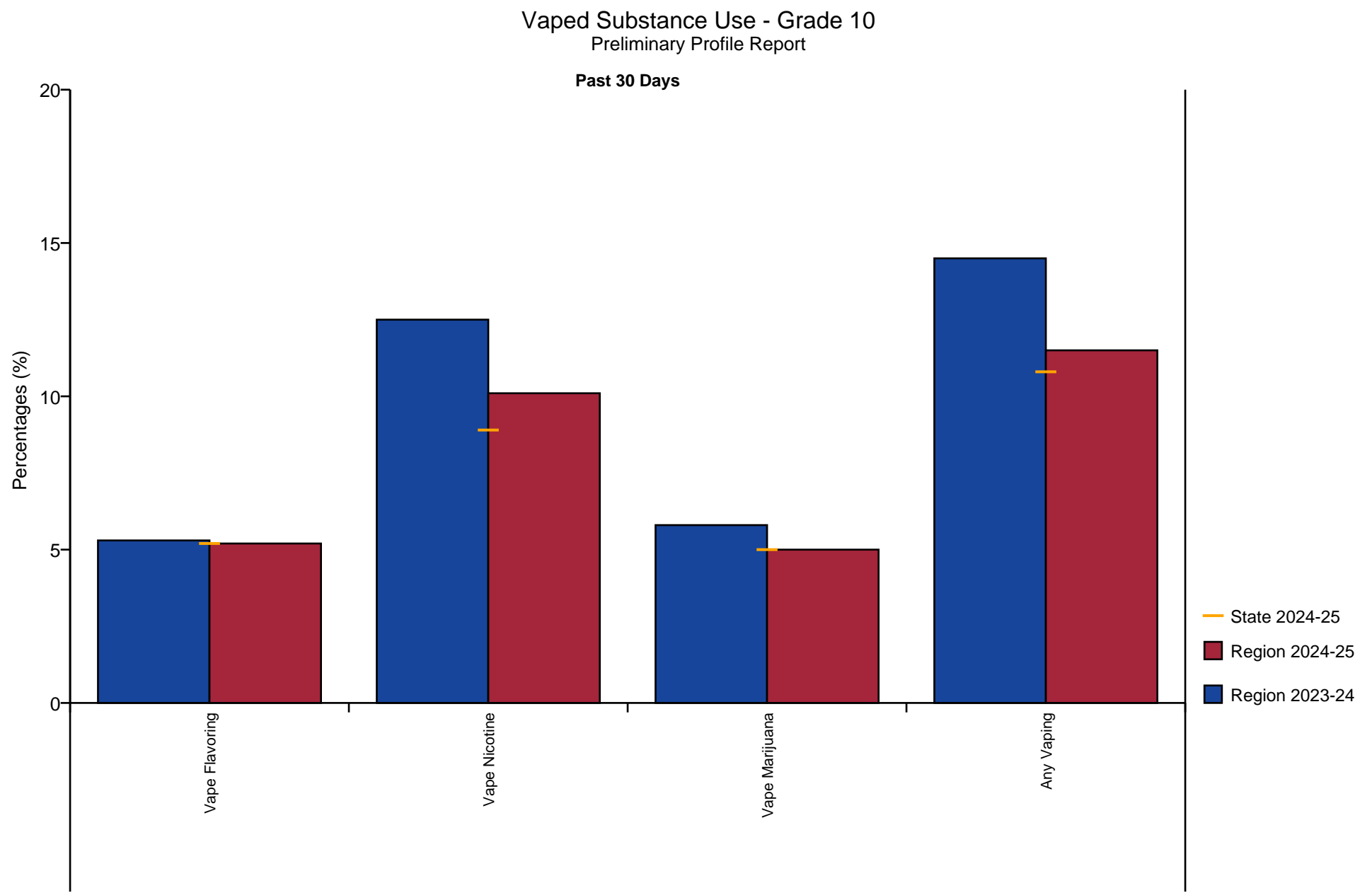


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

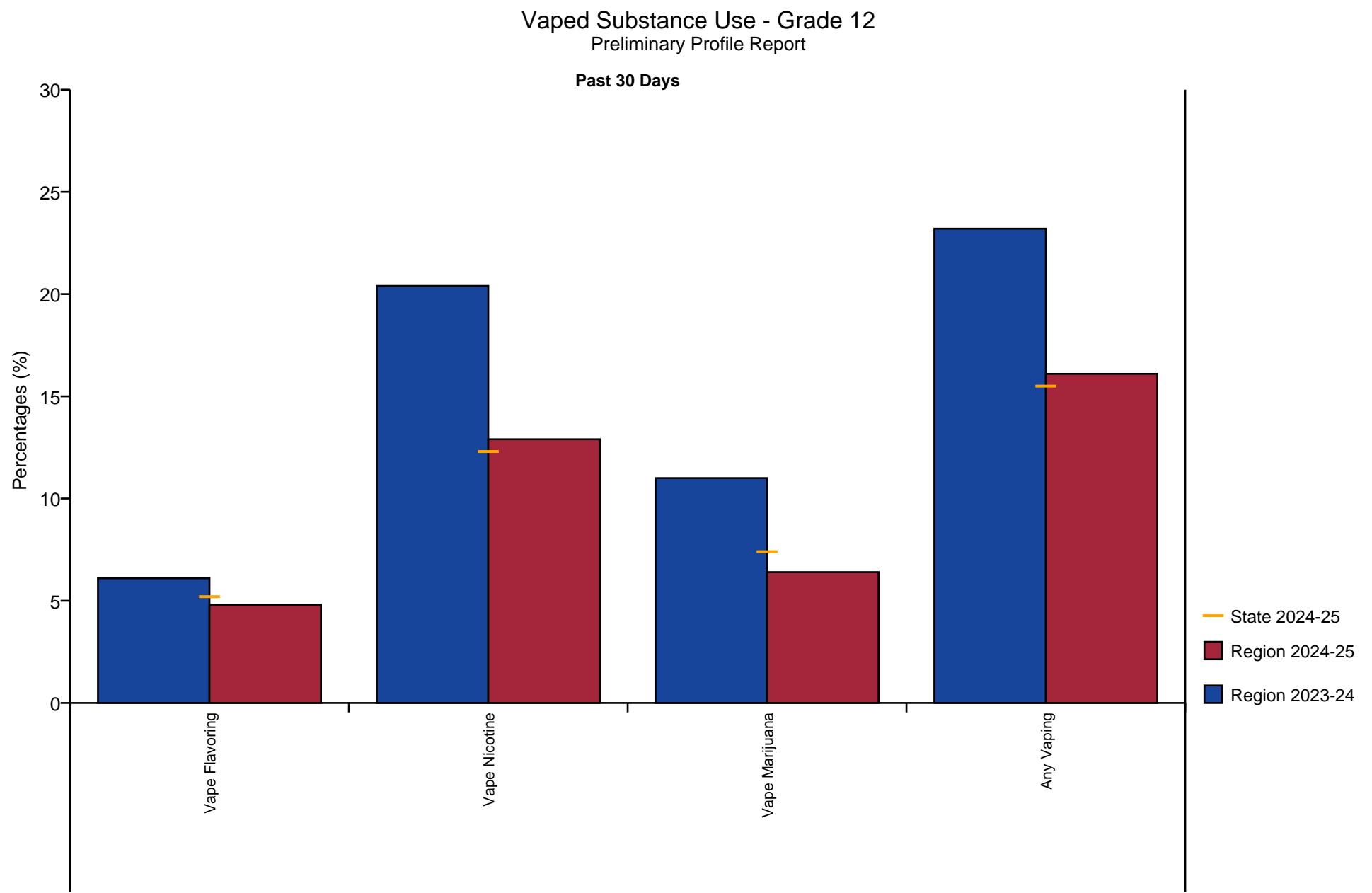
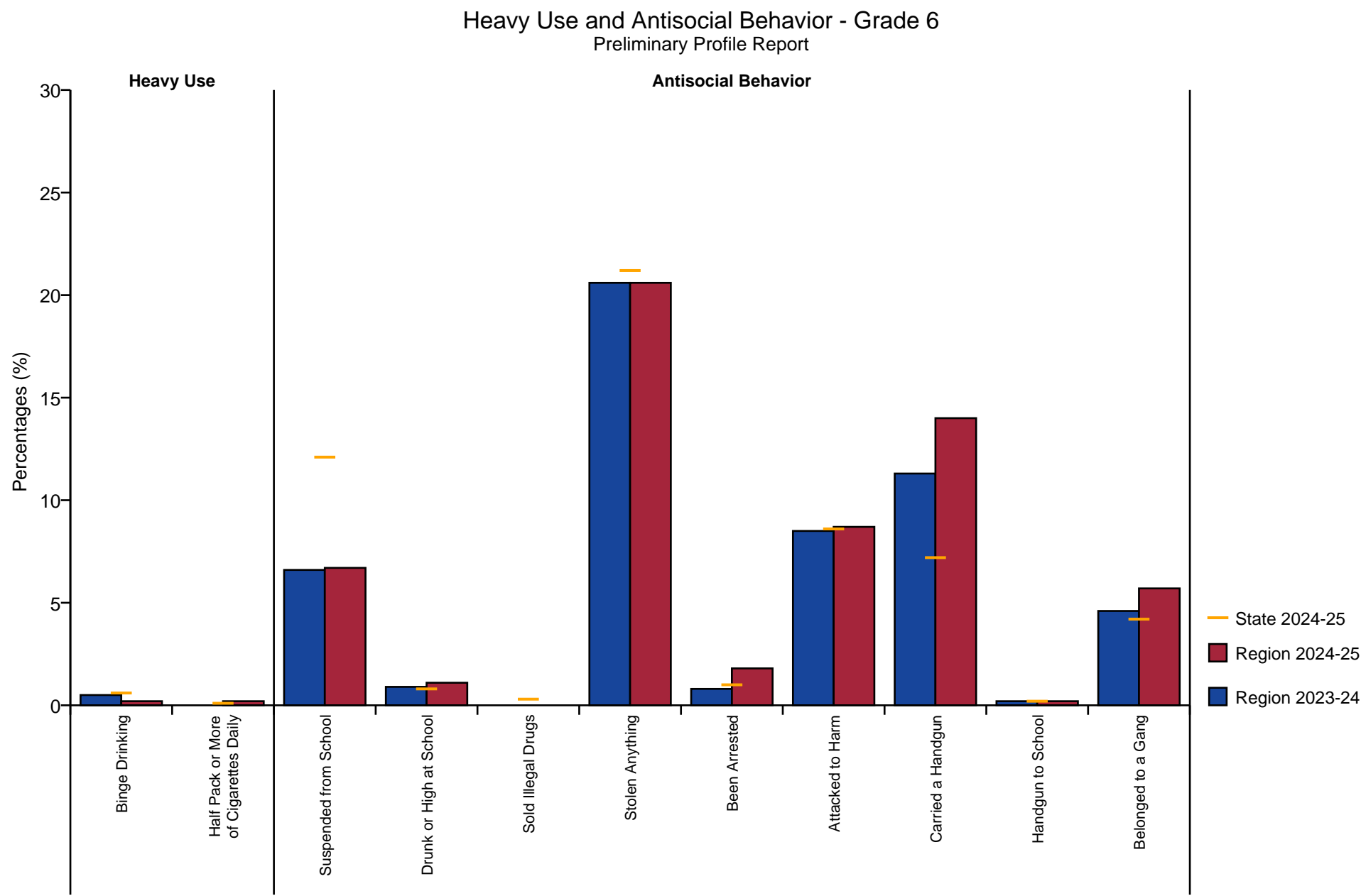
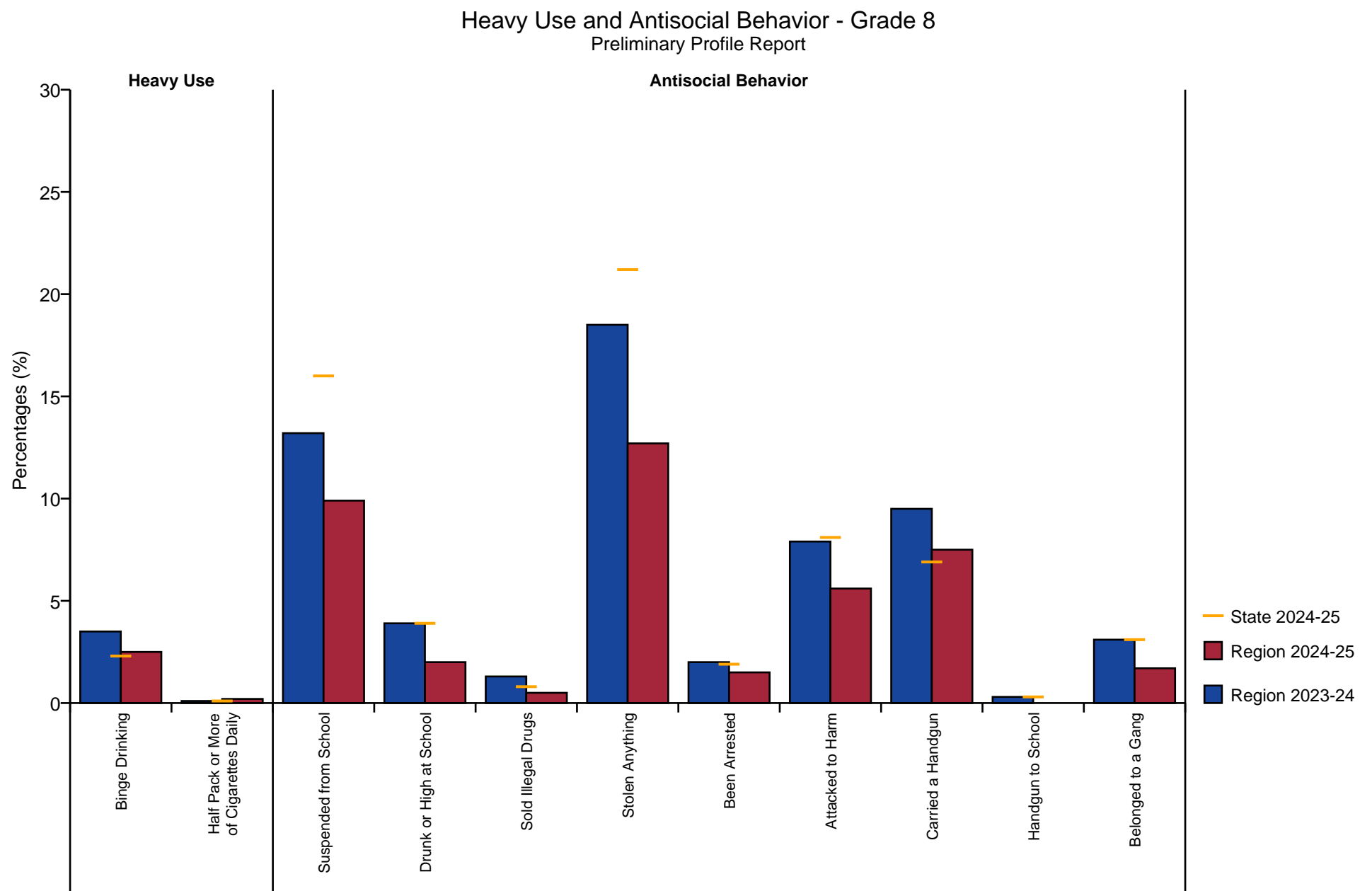


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



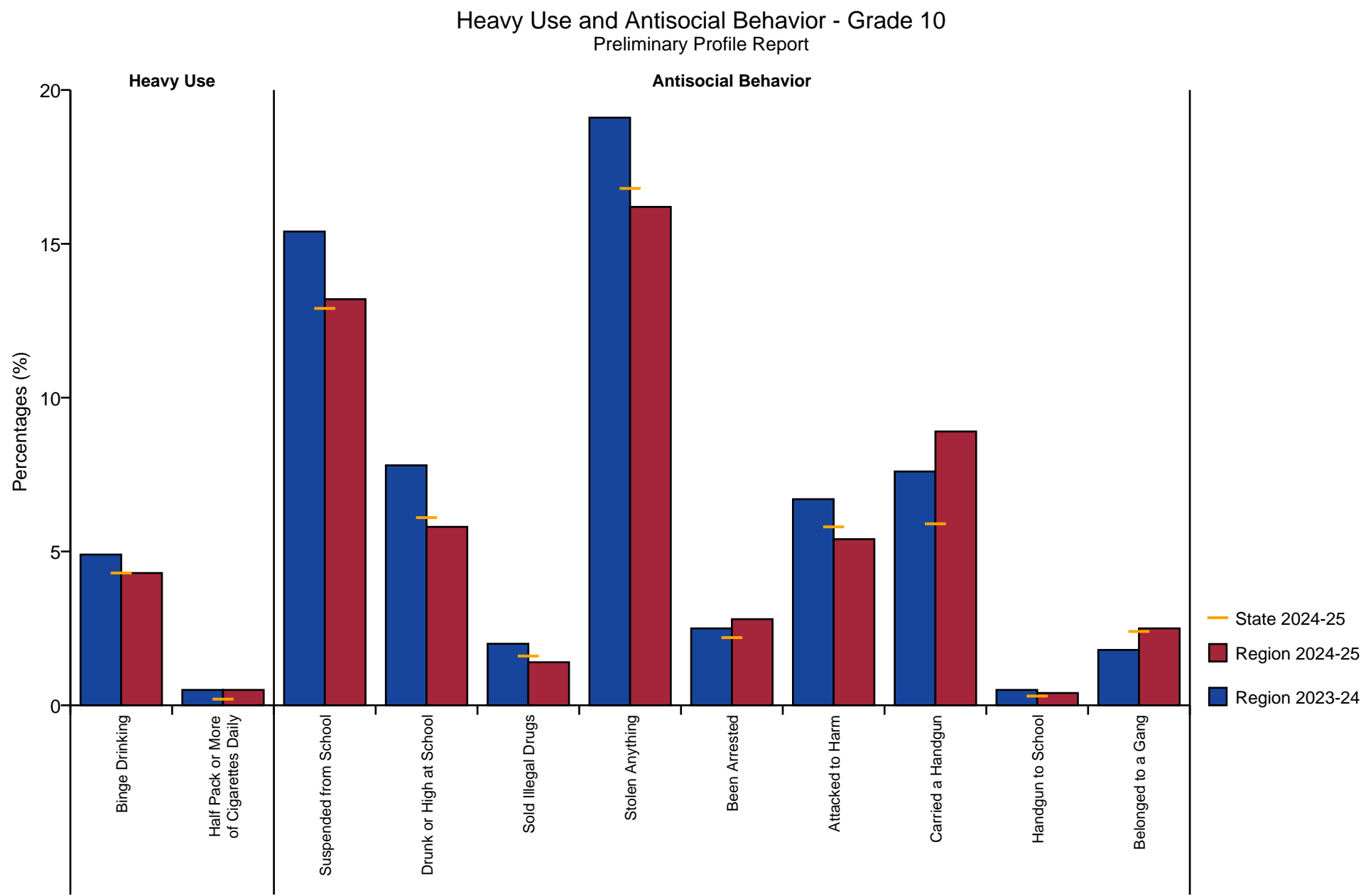
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



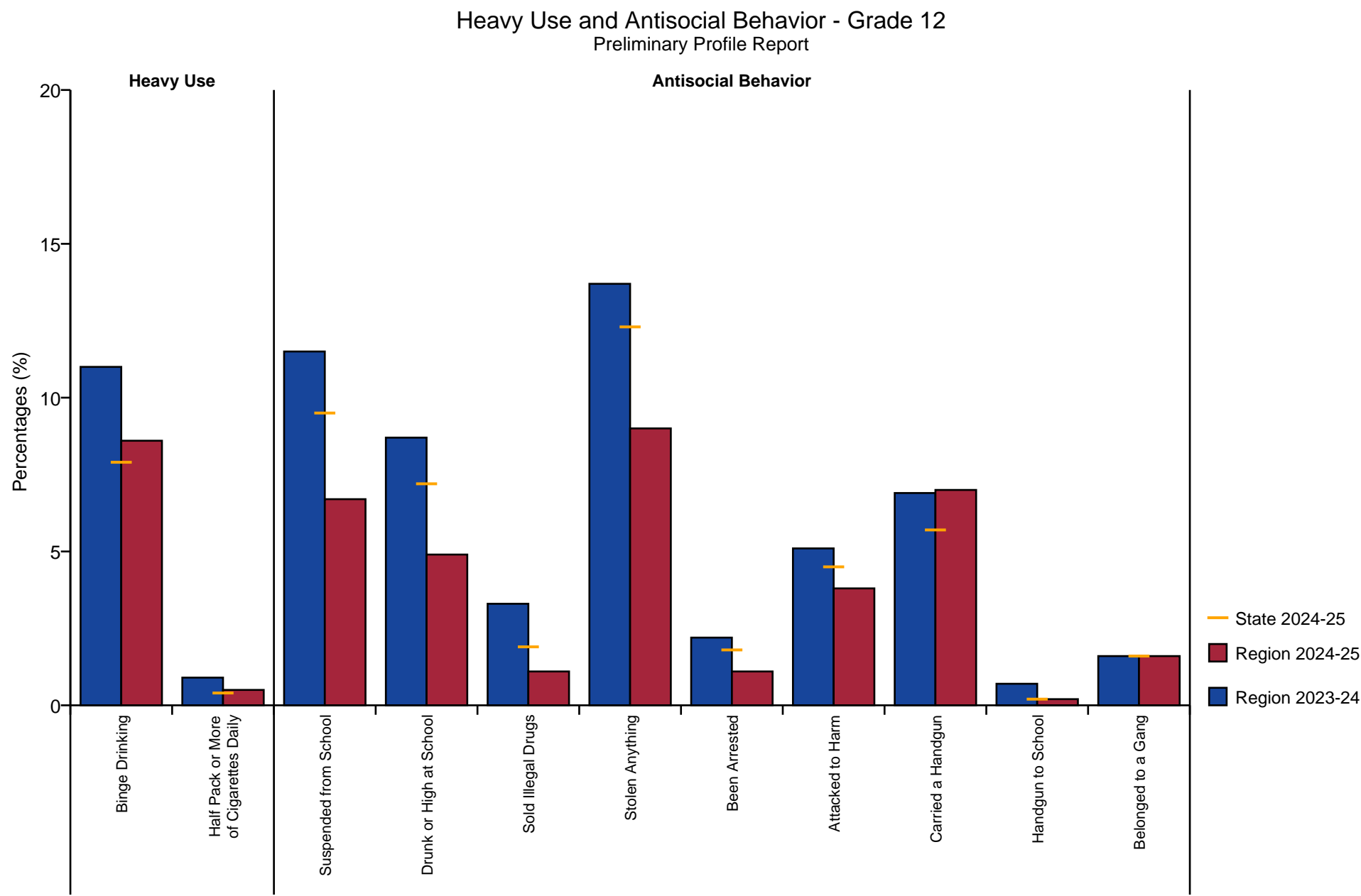
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



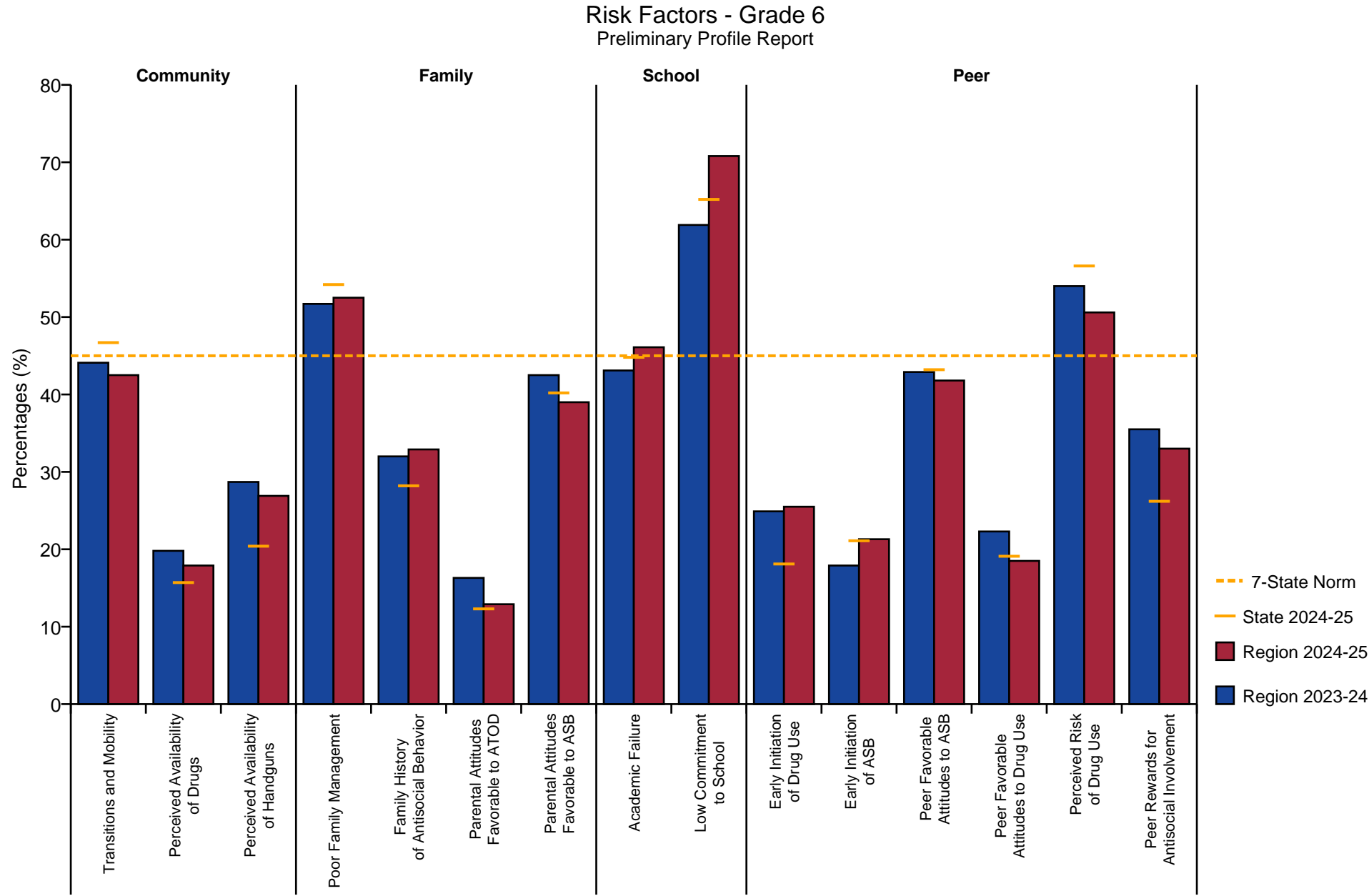
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



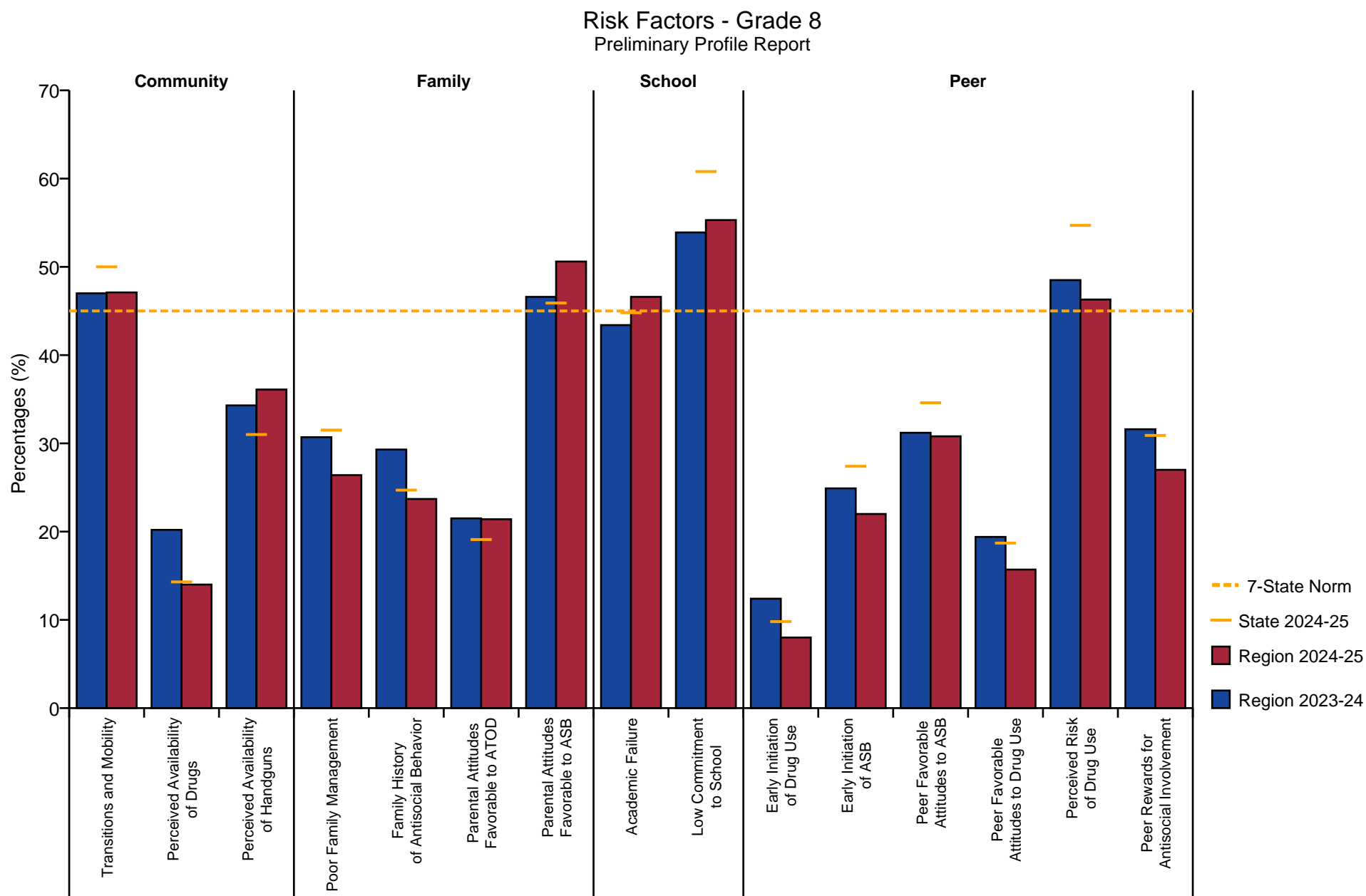
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



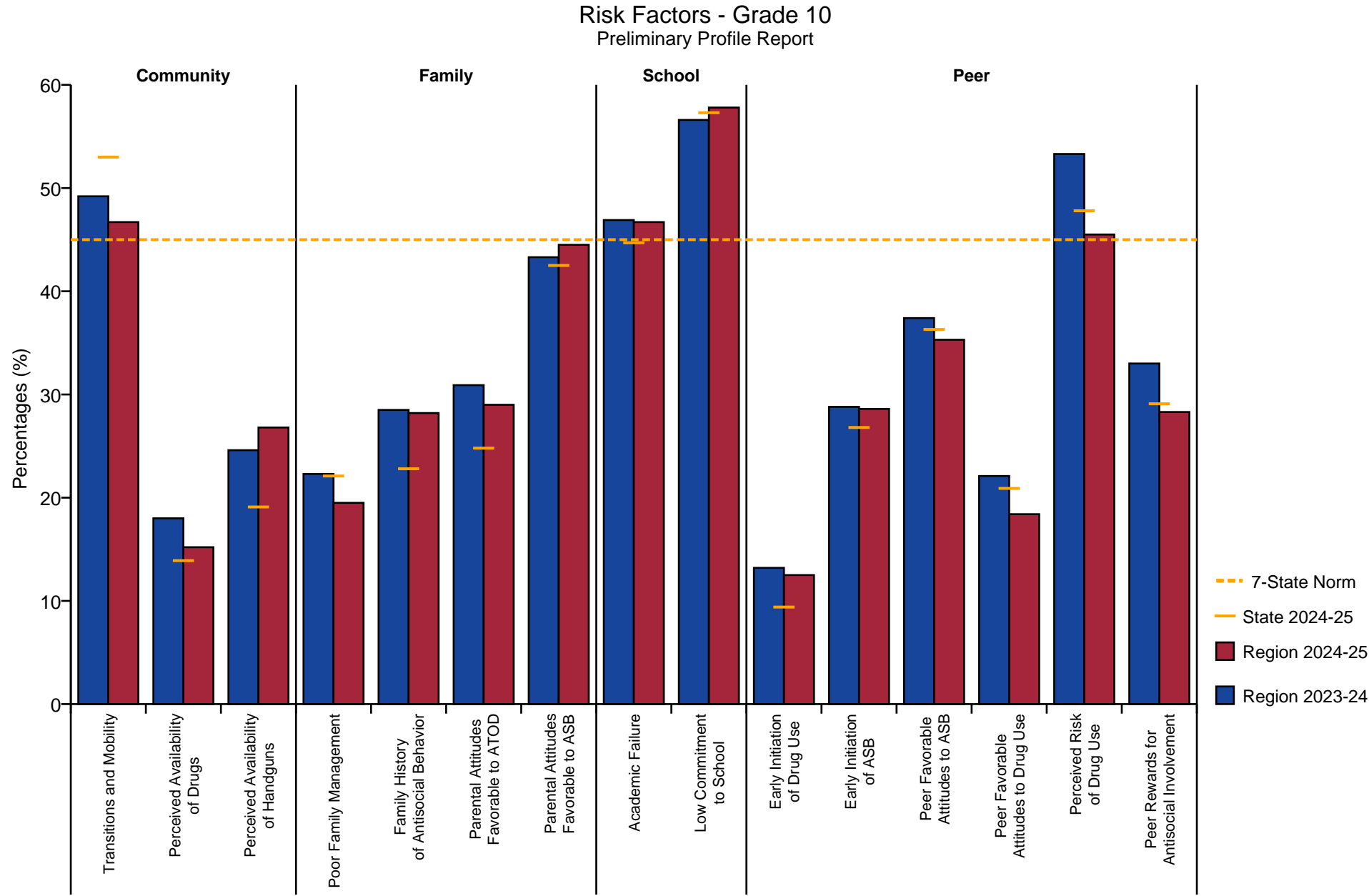
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

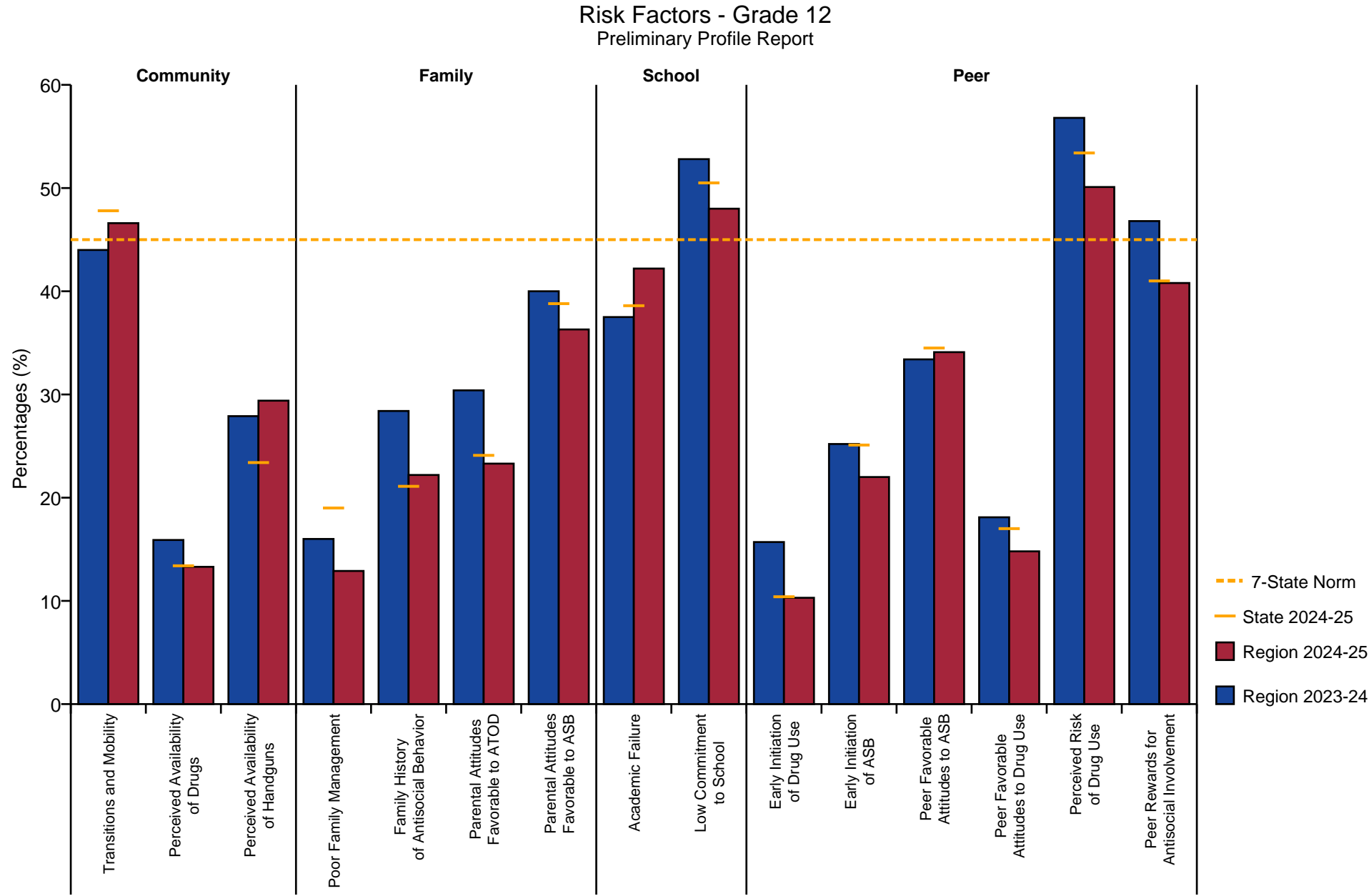


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

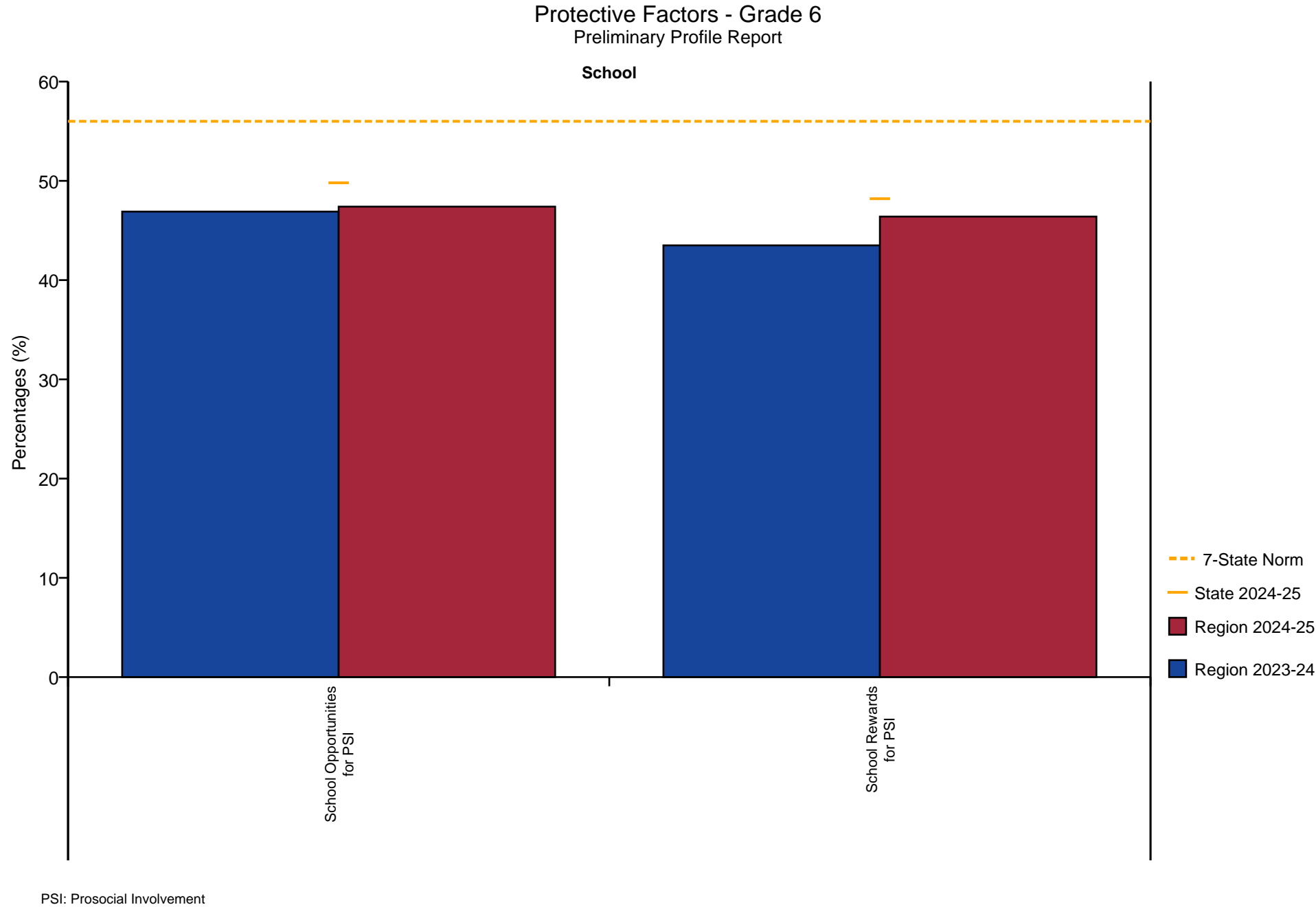


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

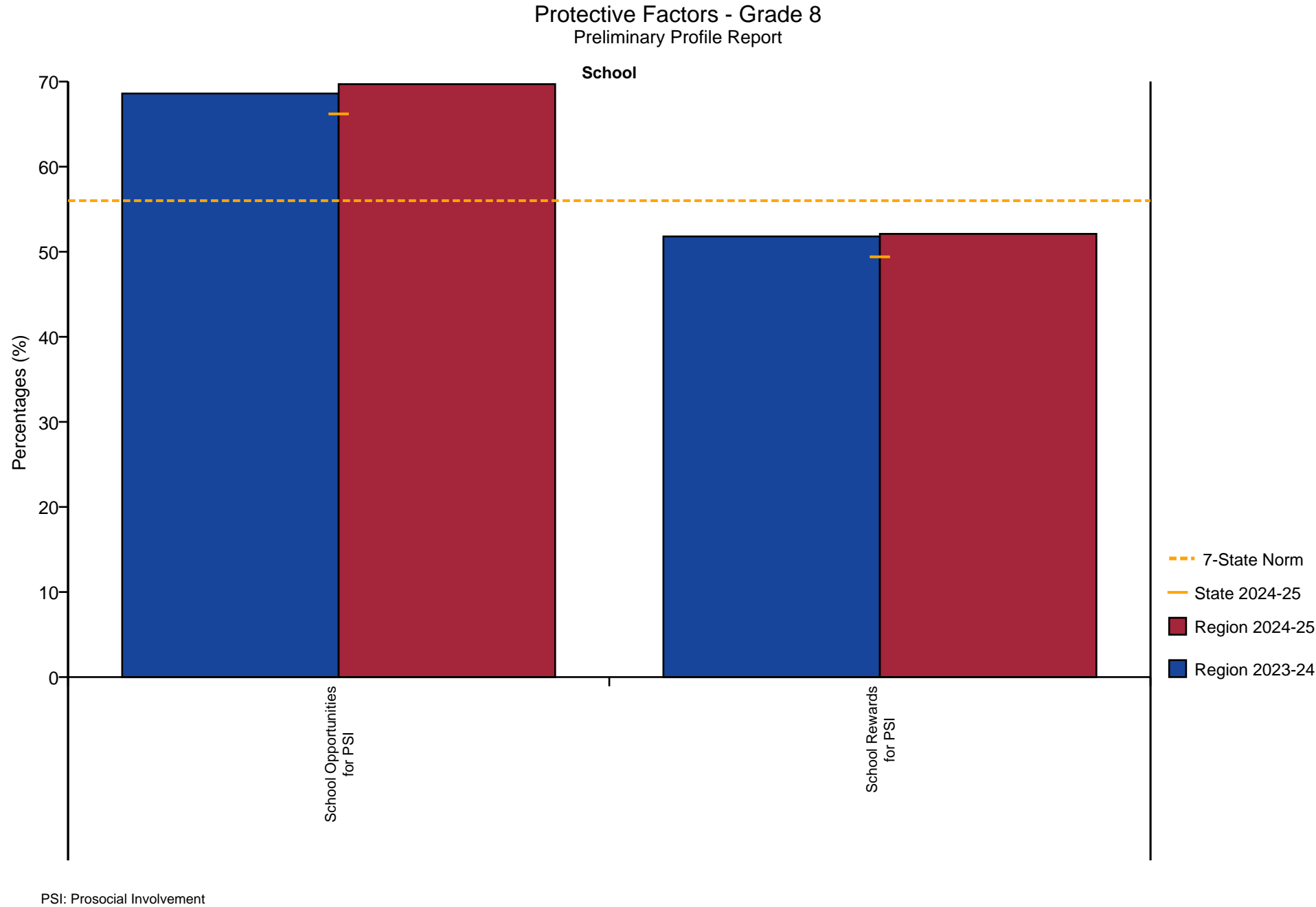


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

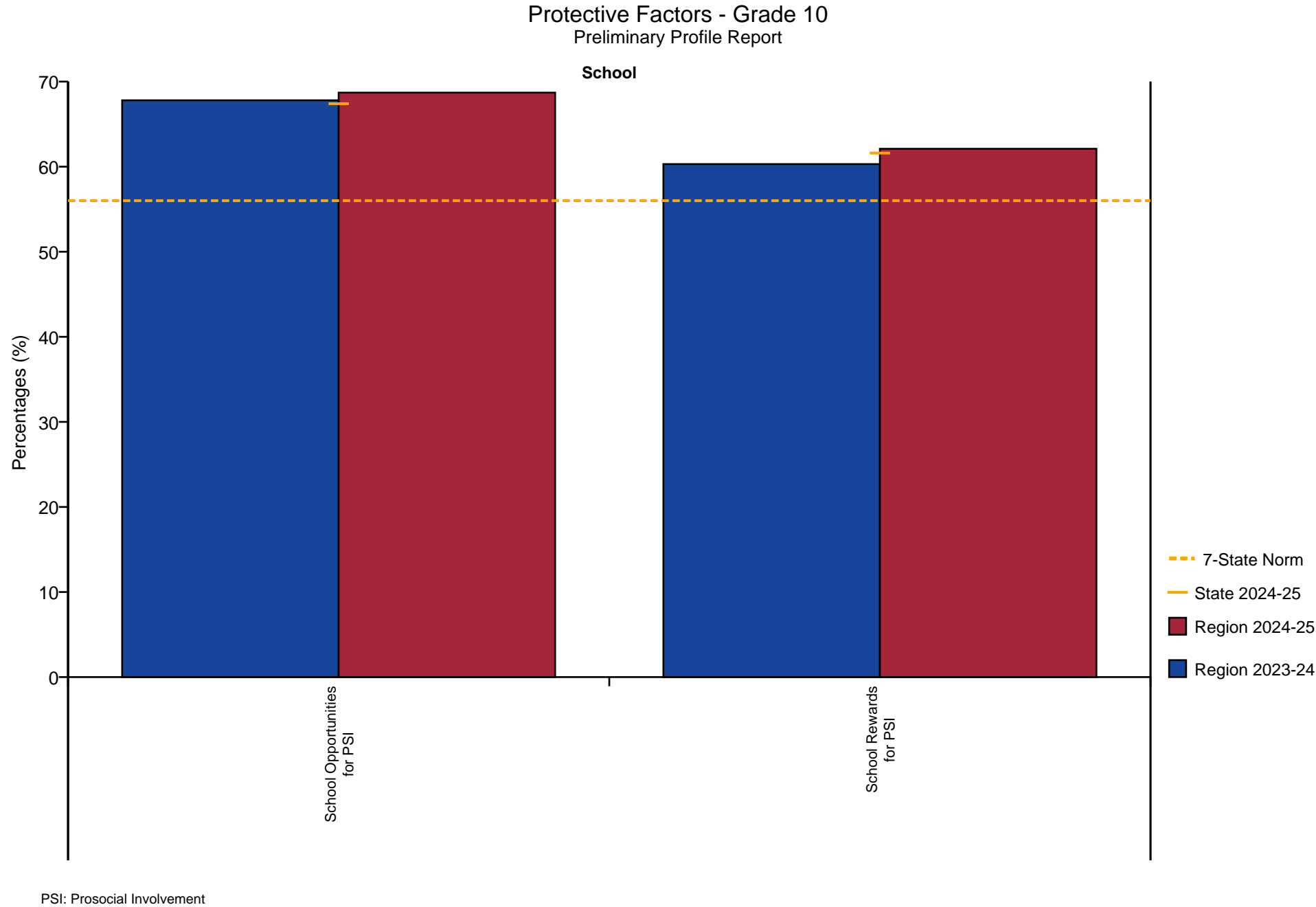


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

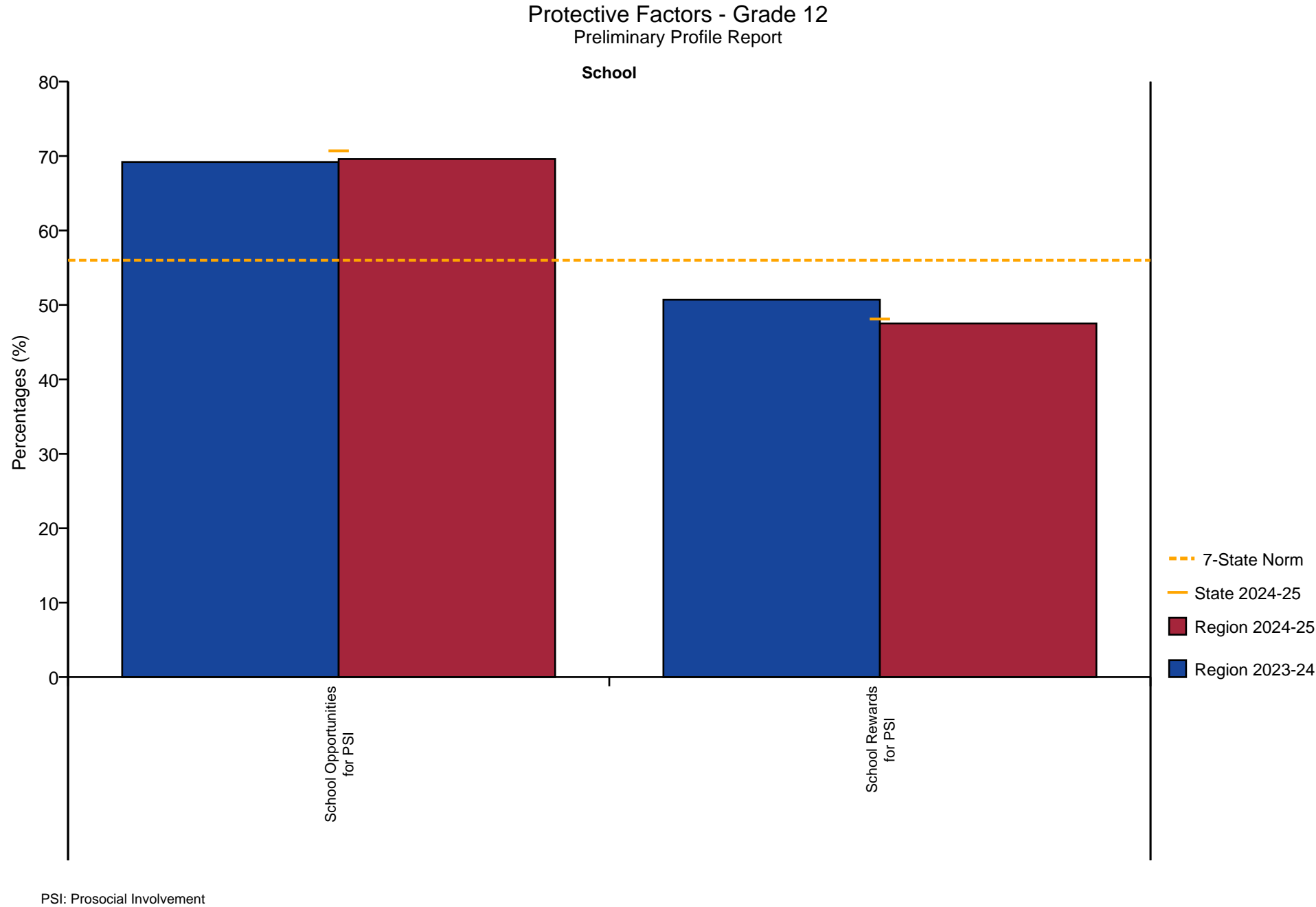


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

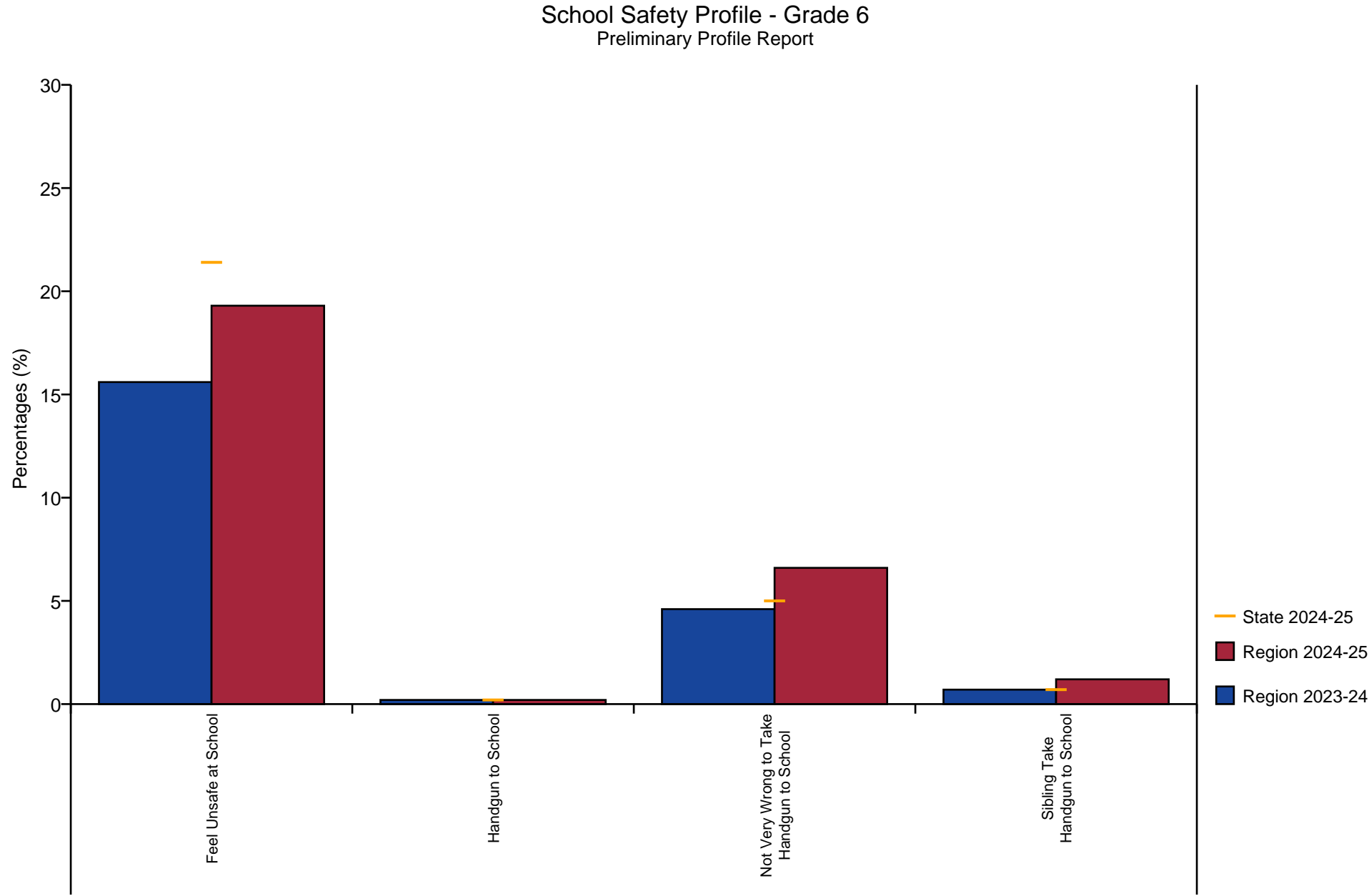


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

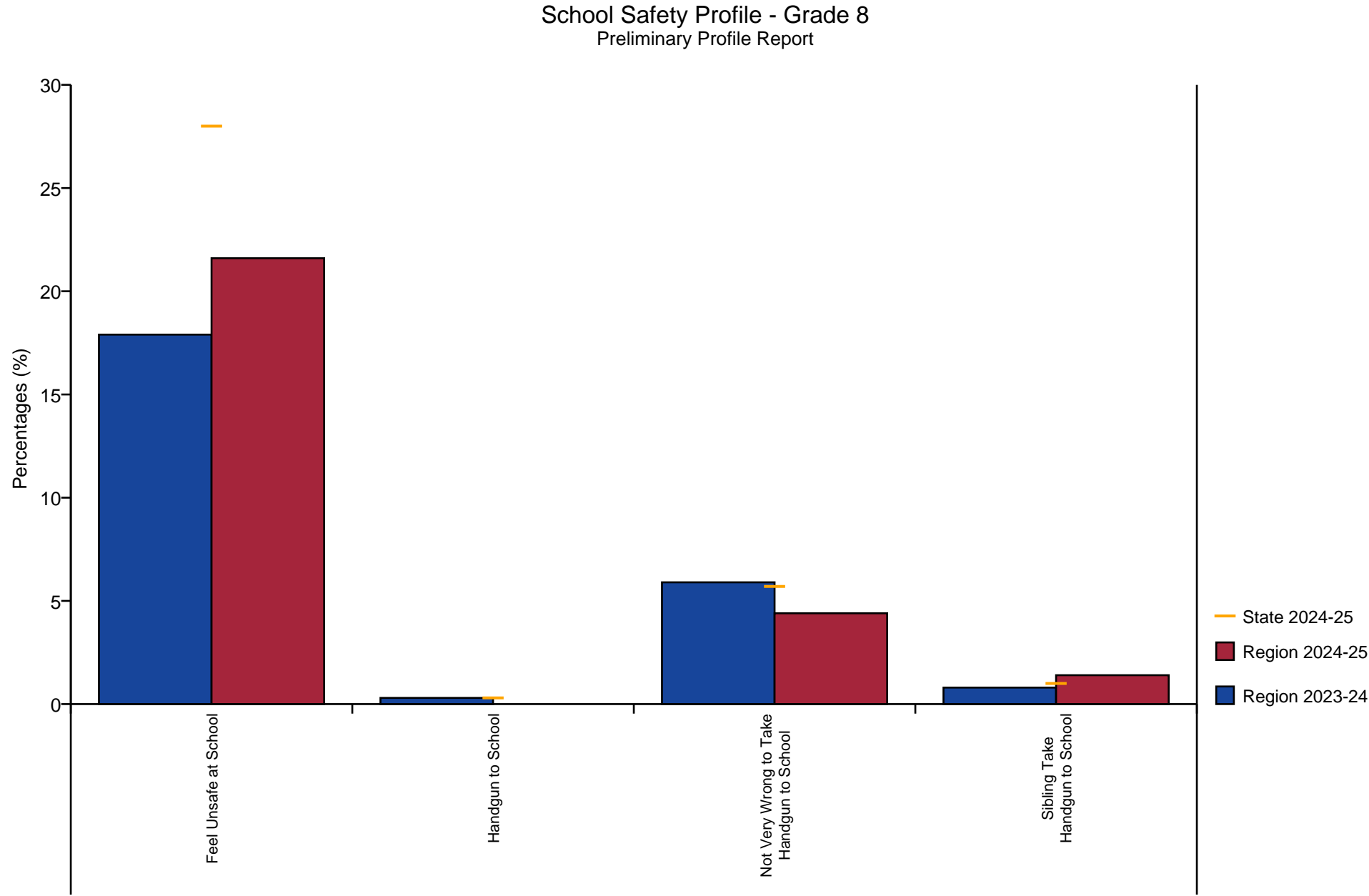


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

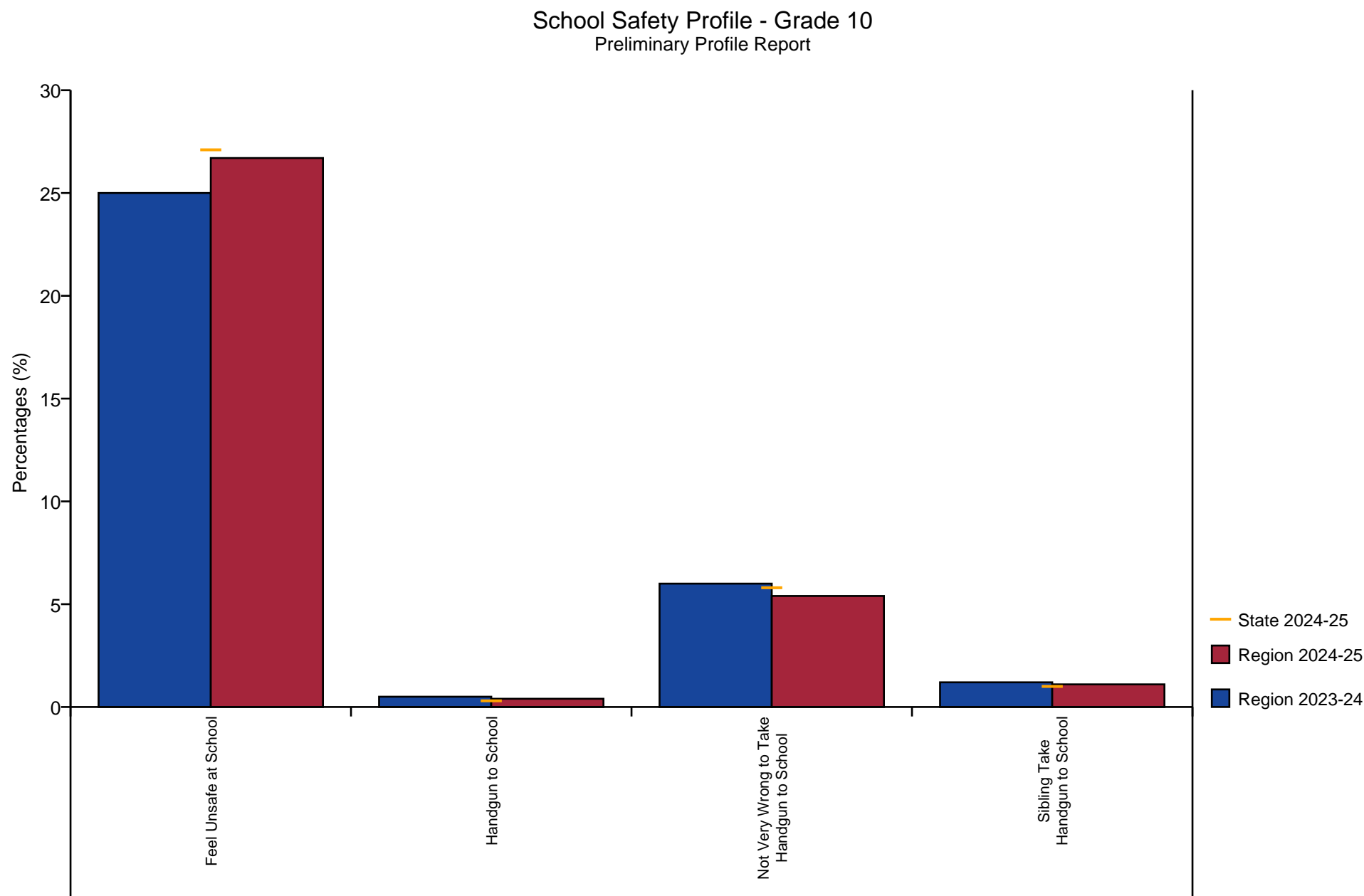


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

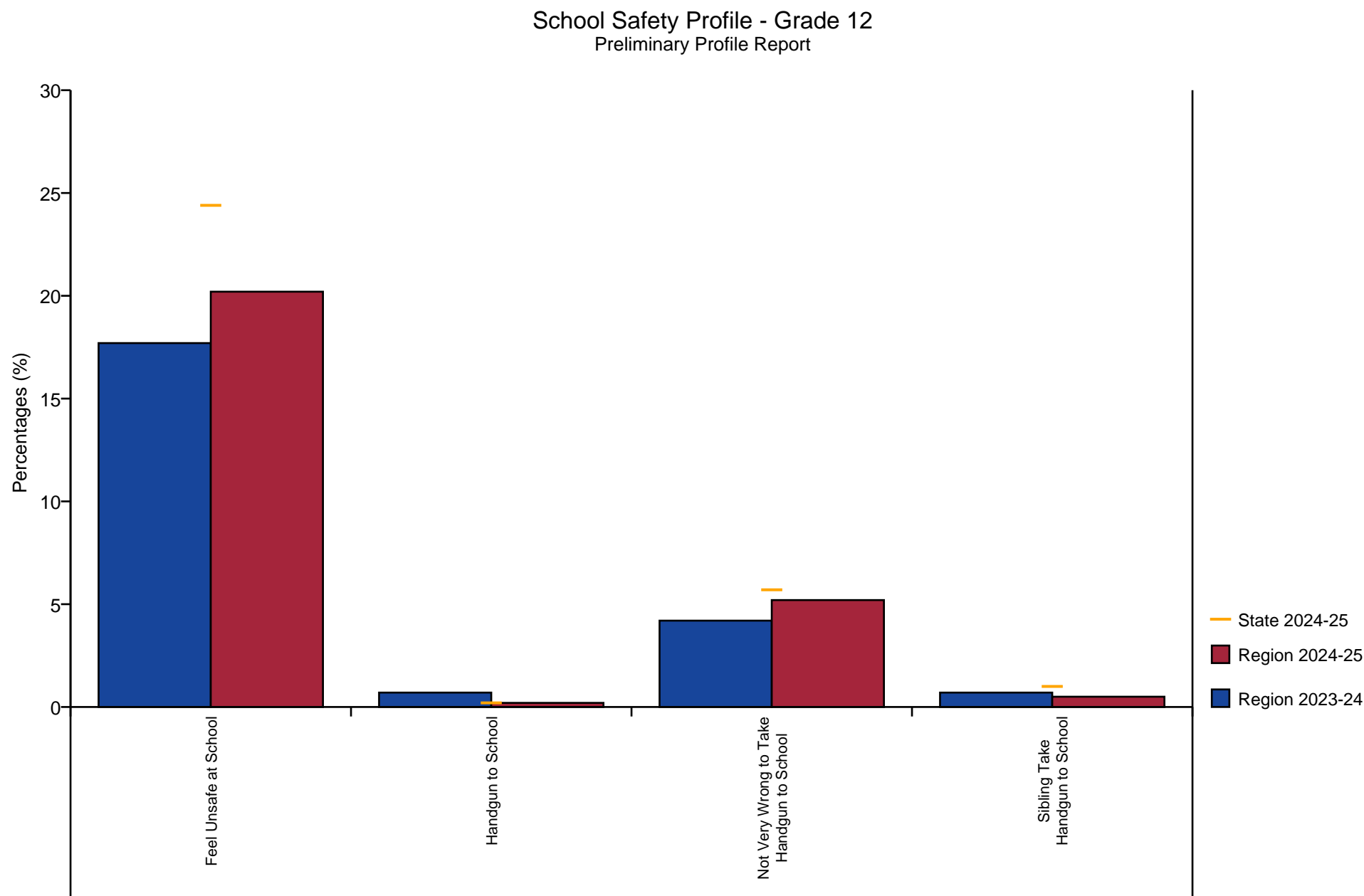
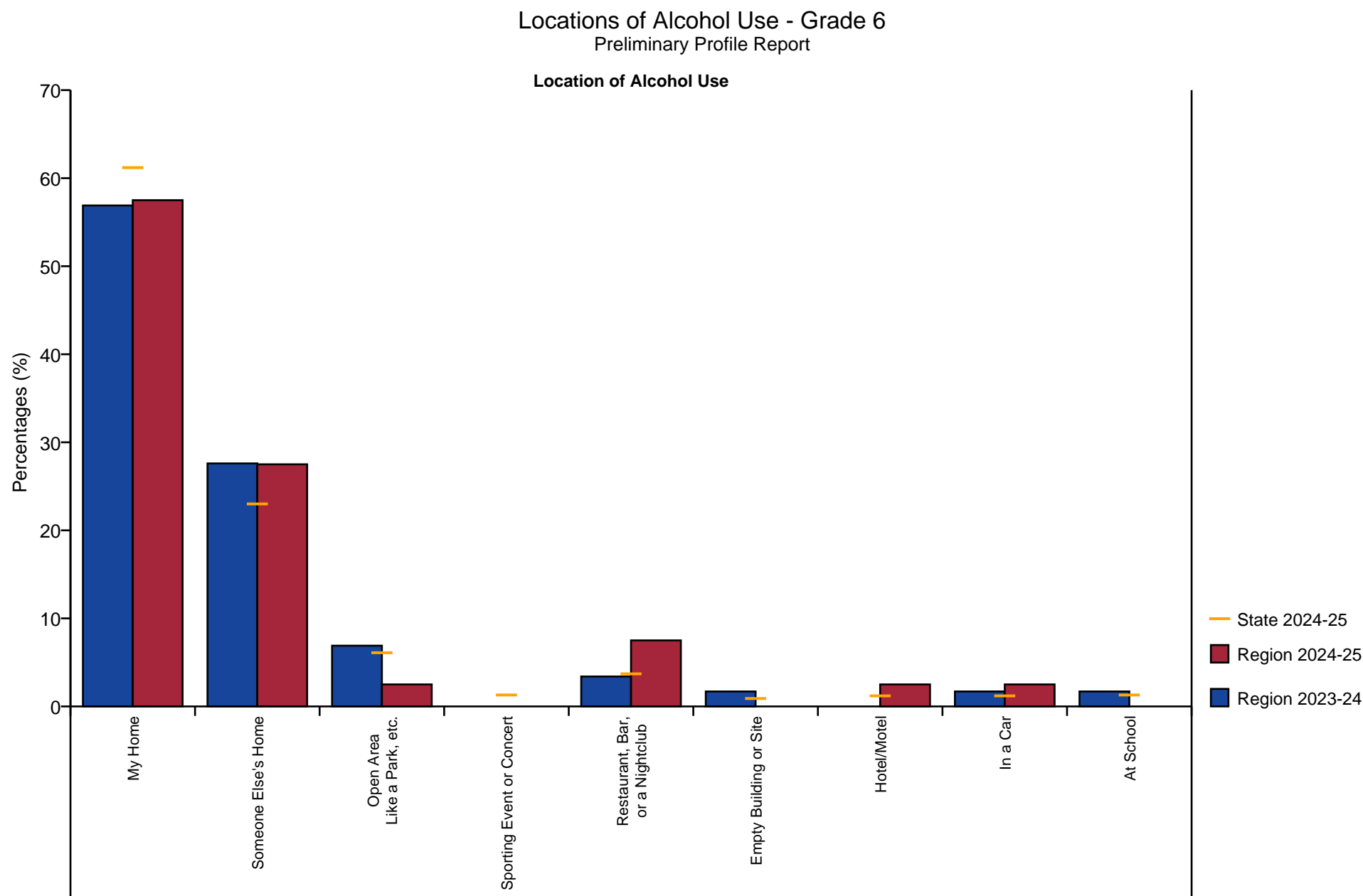
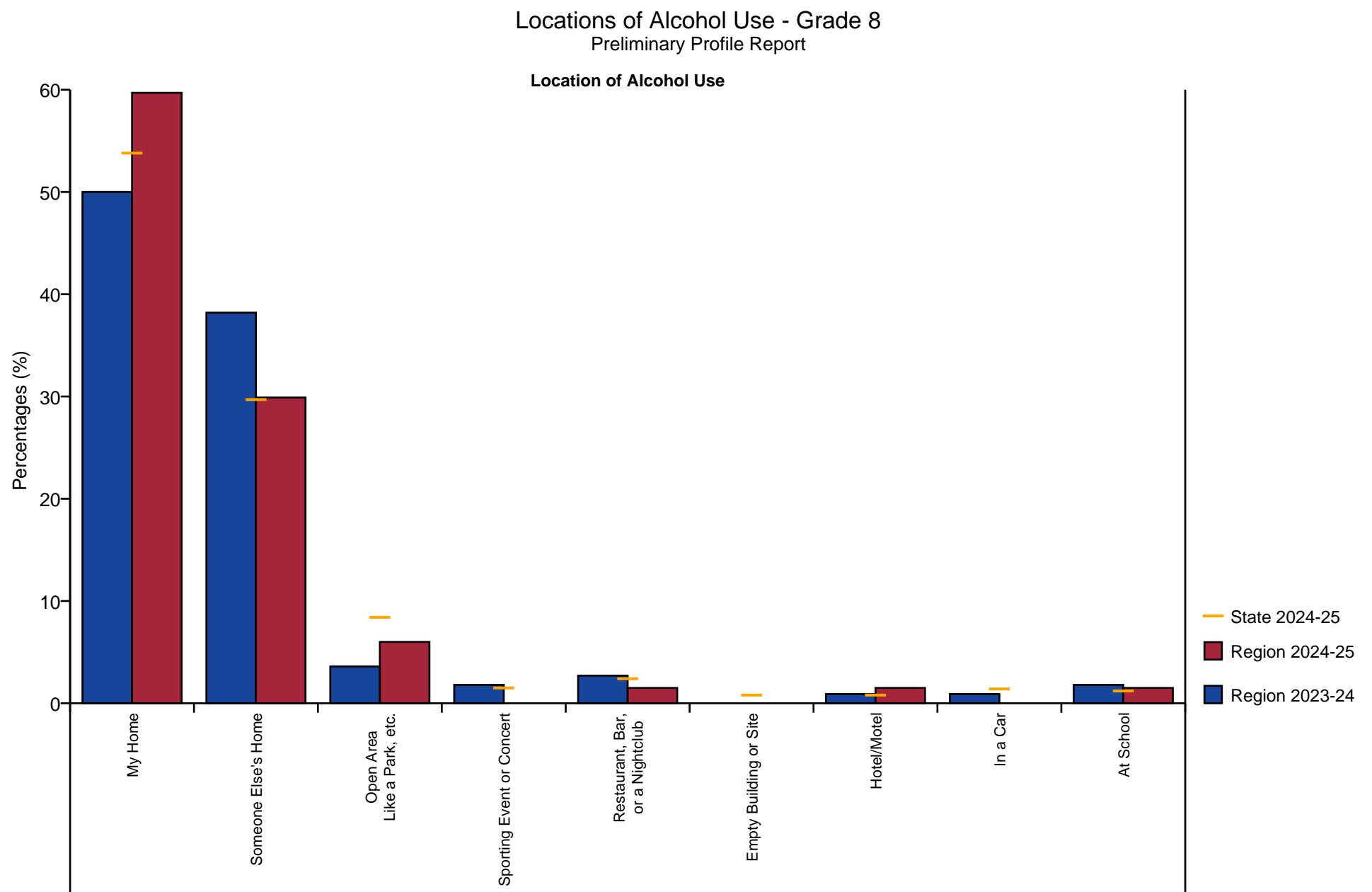


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



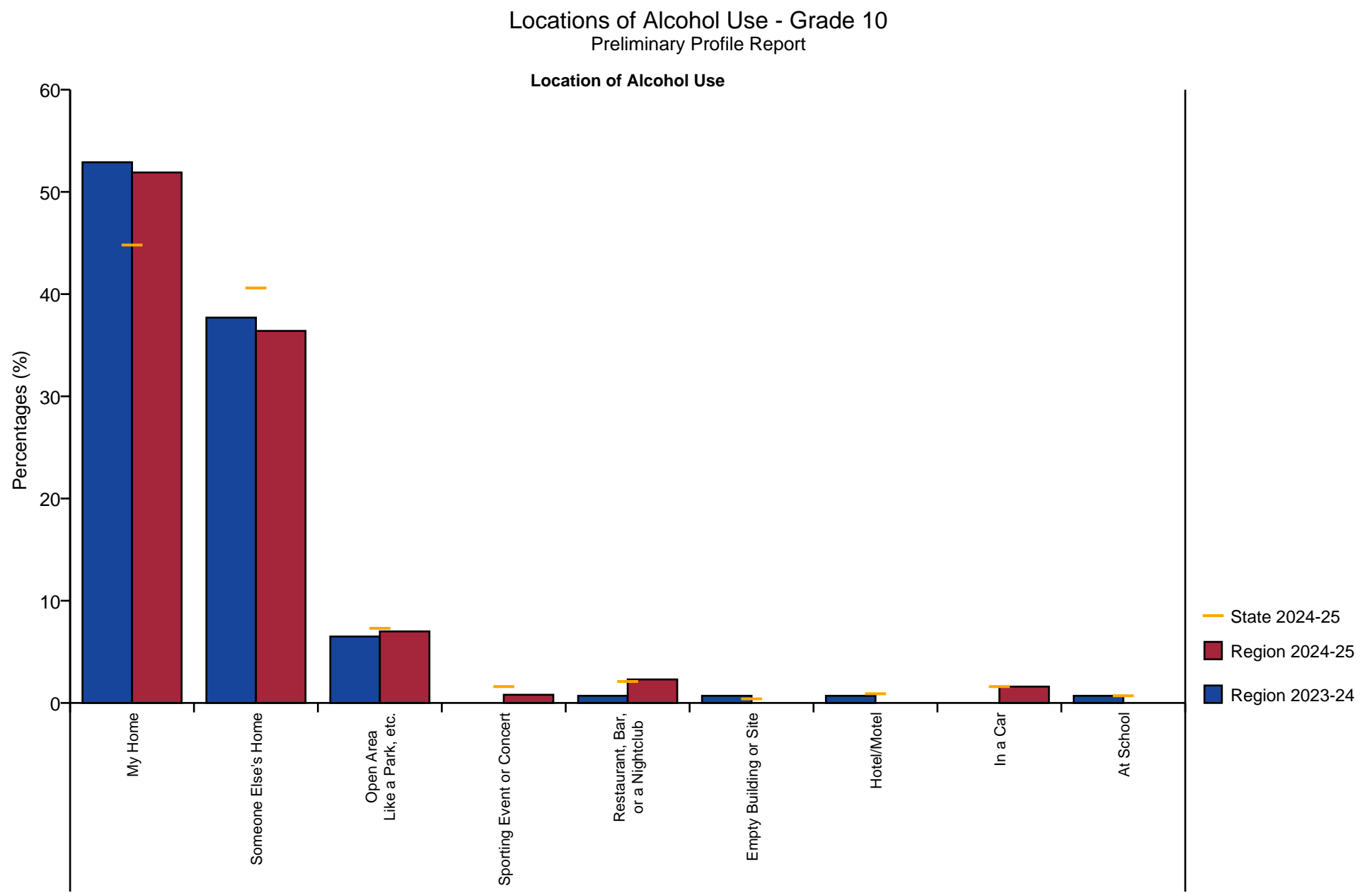
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



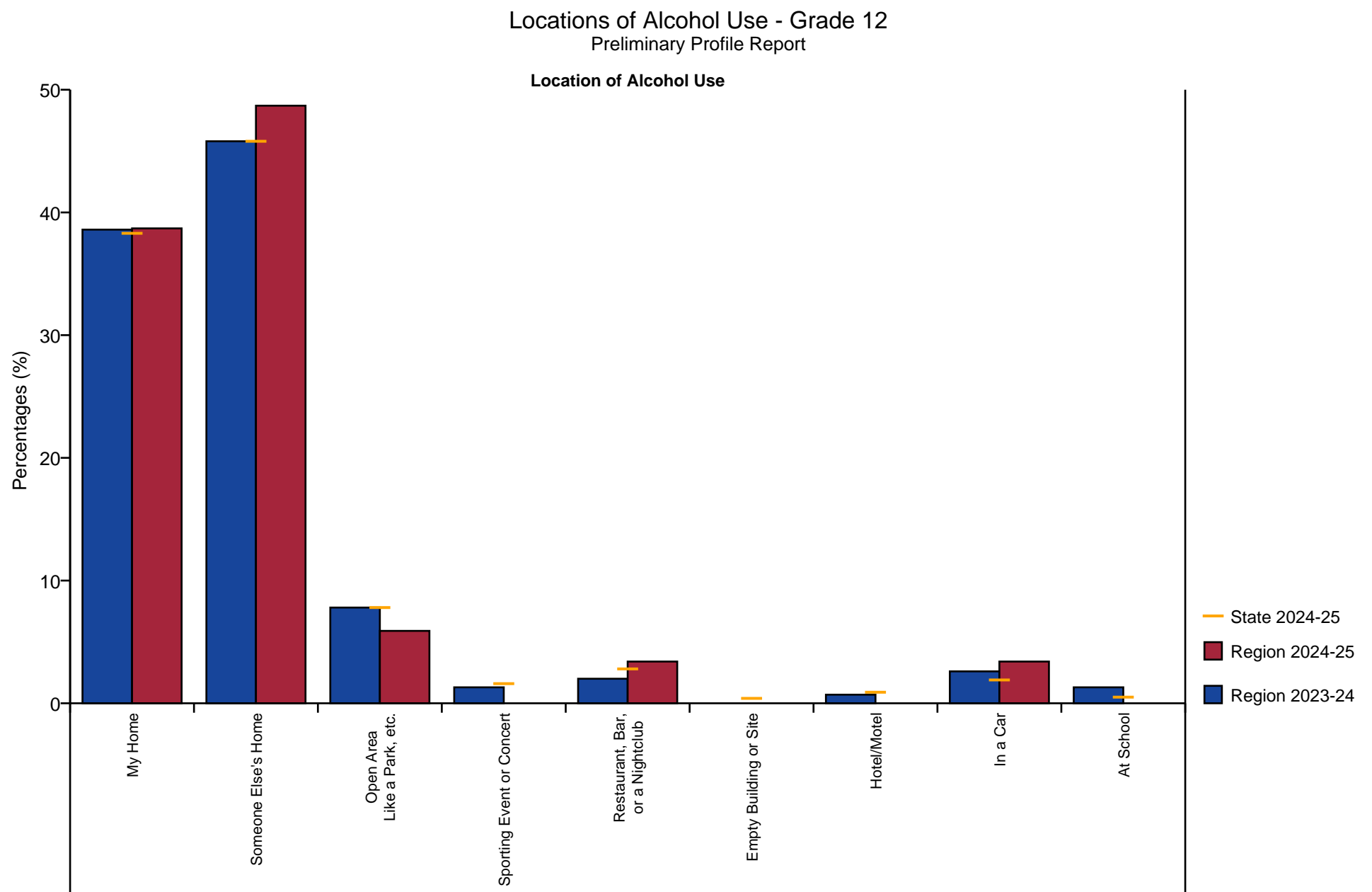
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	12.6	11.5	16.1	13.9
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	region	22.9	21.2	21.7	18.4
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	region	36.3	31.5	32.2	31.2
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	region	40.2	38.8	41.3	33.3
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	region	25.5	24.4	26.4	23.7
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.0	8.8	10.1	7.0
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	region	15.8	12.1	15.0	14.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	region	19.7	15.6	21.9	16.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	region	11.1	9.6	12.2	10.5
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	3.8	4.4	6.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	6.4	6.0	7.7	7.4
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	region	11.5	8.3	10.2	12.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	region	13.6	11.6	17.3	10.6
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	region	8.0	7.0	9.2	9.1
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.6
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	region	8.6	8.4	8.1	3.6
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	region	18.2	16.4	15.0	12.1
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	region	28.0	23.4	25.6	16.4
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	region	11.8	11.3	11.5	7.7
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	region	5.1	4.3	3.8	1.6
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	region	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	region	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	region	3.8	4.6	5.0	3.1
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	region	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	region	3.1	3.8	1.3	1.1
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	MTF	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	region	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	region	2.4	1.7	1.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
	MTF	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.2	2.6	4.8	2.1
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	region	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	region	4.4	4.6	4.9	3.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	region	5.9	6.6	6.1	3.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
	MTF	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	region	4.4	4.4	4.9	3.2
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	region	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.3
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	region	9.5	8.9	8.8	7.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	region	19.0	16.5	16.4	13.3
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	region	21.6	20.7	22.9	18.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	region	11.7	11.2	11.8	10.0
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.7
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	region	5.7	5.4	5.5	3.7
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	region	11.7	9.3	8.8	5.8
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	region	13.7	13.1	14.6	8.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	region	7.4	7.1	7.1	4.6
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	11.3	12.4	8.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	region	17.6	17.8	17.2	11.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	region	26.0	23.0	21.2	17.9
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	region	32.4	29.2	30.4	21.4
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	region	19.7	19.4	19.3	14.3
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	6.1	4.2	6.3	6.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	12.4	10.0	7.2	6.7
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	region	17.7	13.0	12.5	11.9
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	region	14.4	12.3	14.2	12.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	region	12.0	9.6	9.6	9.1
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.3	4.4	6.8	4.4
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	14.3	14.1	14.5	10.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	region	26.7	21.9	20.2	19.9
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	region	30.1	26.3	30.7	22.7
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	region	16.8	15.7	16.8	14.0
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.0	1.4	2.6	0.6
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	7.3	6.7	6.2	3.2
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	region	15.9	14.6	12.6	10.1
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	region	22.4	19.1	21.6	14.8
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	region	10.0	9.5	9.7	6.8
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.1	6.9	10.2	8.5
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	region	18.1	16.3	16.4	13.3
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	region	30.0	25.0	23.8	23.0
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	region	34.4	30.6	35.1	26.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	region	20.3	18.6	20.0	17.3
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	region	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	region	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	region	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.8
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	region	6.6	5.5	6.4	4.7
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	region	13.8	12.3	11.1	10.9
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	region	20.9	17.1	17.9	14.9
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	region	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.0
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	region	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	region	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	region	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	region	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	4.9	3.6	6.1	4.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	region	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.1	4.1	3.8	1.3
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
	MTF	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	region	10.6	8.6	6.9	5.2
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
	MTF	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	region	15.8	11.6	13.4	5.9
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
	MTF	19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	region	6.5	5.7	5.6	3.0
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	region	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
	MTF	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	MTF	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	region	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	region	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	region	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.1
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.7
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	region	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	region	8.4	7.9	6.9	4.7
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	region	11.8	10.0	12.6	10.6
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	region	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.6
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	region	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.7
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	region	6.4	5.1	4.4	2.9
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	region	7.3	7.1	7.9	4.1
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	region	4.6	4.2	3.9	2.9
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.4	8.1	9.6	6.6
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	region	10.5	10.0	9.7	6.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	region	15.4	12.3	11.2	9.1
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	19.2	16.6	16.5	9.9
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	region	12.3	11.2	11.3	8.0
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	region	6.2	4.6	4.2	3.6
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	region	8.3	5.8	5.3	5.2
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	region	6.4	6.8	6.1	4.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	region	5.7	4.8	4.4	3.9
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.2	7.1	7.8	3.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	region	18.0	11.9	12.5	10.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	region	19.8	16.3	20.4	12.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	region	10.2	8.6	9.9	6.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.8	3.6	3.1	1.8
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	region	9.7	8.2	5.8	5.0
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	region	13.5	10.3	11.0	6.4
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	region	5.8	5.2	4.6	3.2
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	region	9.6	8.1	9.8	5.3
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	region	19.9	14.8	14.5	11.5
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	region	24.4	20.6	23.2	16.1
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	region	12.6	10.8	11.8	8.4
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.5
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	region	8.5	6.1	4.9	4.3
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	region	11.9	9.6	11.0	8.6
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	region	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.7
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.1	8.4	6.6	6.7
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	region	13.2	13.7	13.2	9.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	region	8.7	12.3	15.4	13.2
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	region	8.9	8.4	11.5	6.7
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	region	10.3	10.9	11.7	9.3
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	region	4.1	5.2	3.9	2.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	region	9.9	9.6	7.8	5.8
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	region	13.4	9.9	8.7	4.9
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	region	6.0	6.0	5.0	3.4
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	region	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	region	3.6	3.8	3.3	1.1
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	region	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.0	0.0	20.6	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	18.5	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.1	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.7	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.3	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.5
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	region	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.1
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	8.0	8.9	8.5	8.7
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	region	8.4	8.6	7.9	5.6
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	region	6.1	7.2	6.7	5.4
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	region	5.4	4.7	5.1	3.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	region	7.3	7.6	7.3	6.0
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	9.4	10.1	11.3	14.0
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	region	6.3	7.7	9.5	7.5
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	region	6.7	7.5	7.6	8.9
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	region	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	region	7.3	8.0	9.0	9.4
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.7
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	region	3.1	2.6	3.1	1.7
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	region	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.5
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	50.5	51.8	44.1	42.5
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	region	51.8	51.9	47.0	47.1
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	region	63.1	52.0	49.2	46.7
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	region	47.1	47.7	44.0	46.6
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	region	53.1	51.1	46.3	45.8
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	16.8	17.3	19.8	17.9
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	region	18.0	20.6	20.2	14.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	region	20.3	17.2	18.0	15.2
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	region	19.3	19.0	15.9	13.3
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	region	18.4	18.6	18.8	15.2
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	24.2	22.1	28.7	26.9
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	region	32.2	36.6	34.3	36.1
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	region	24.0	22.3	24.6	26.8
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	region	25.5	27.7	27.9	29.4
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	region	27.0	27.5	29.2	30.1
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	51.7	56.3	51.7	52.5
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	region	31.4	29.1	30.7	26.4
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	region	23.7	23.1	22.3	19.5
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	region	17.5	19.8	16.0	12.9
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	region	33.2	32.8	31.1	27.8
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	30.5	27.6	32.0	32.9
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	region	30.7	28.8	29.3	23.7
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	region	28.2	26.2	28.5	28.2
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	region	25.0	25.8	28.4	22.2
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	region	29.2	27.2	29.6	26.8
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	13.1	11.9	16.3	12.9
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	region	20.5	19.7	21.5	21.4
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	region	28.8	28.5	30.9	29.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	region	25.9	23.4	30.4	23.3
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	region	21.1	20.7	24.3	21.7
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	36.7	36.9	42.5	39.0
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	region	48.2	50.9	46.6	50.6
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	region	46.1	47.8	43.3	44.5
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	region	39.9	40.2	40.0	36.3
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	region	43.1	44.6	43.5	43.2
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.6	47.5	43.1	46.1
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	region	49.8	46.5	43.4	46.6
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	region	49.3	50.6	46.9	46.7
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	region	45.8	43.7	37.5	42.2
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	region	48.7	47.3	43.2	45.6
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	57.9	61.5	61.9	70.8
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	region	54.4	54.7	53.9	55.3
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	region	55.0	52.5	56.6	57.8
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	region	48.4	51.2	52.8	48.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	region	54.6	55.3	56.5	58.3
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	20.9	20.3	24.9	25.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	region	12.4	11.5	12.4	8.0
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	region	13.0	12.1	13.2	12.5
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	region	14.8	11.9	15.7	10.3
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	region	15.4	14.1	16.5	14.1
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.5	19.6	17.9	21.3
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	region	22.6	23.9	24.9	22.0
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	region	21.0	25.8	28.8	28.6
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	region	23.9	21.1	25.2	22.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	region	21.6	22.7	24.0	23.6
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	35.3	41.5	42.9	41.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	region	31.4	31.1	31.2	30.8
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	region	36.3	34.3	37.4	35.3
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	region	29.1	34.6	33.4	34.1
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	region	33.3	35.4	36.3	35.4
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	19.4	20.8	22.3	18.5
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	region	19.2	17.3	19.4	15.7
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	region	26.8	22.4	22.1	18.4
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	region	21.7	20.4	18.1	14.8
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	region	21.3	20.1	20.6	16.9
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	55.7	58.2	54.0	50.6
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	region	57.5	58.7	48.5	46.3
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	region	52.1	48.6	53.3	45.5
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	region	59.8	58.4	56.8	50.1
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	region	56.2	55.9	52.7	48.0
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	29.6	30.9	35.5	33.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	region	37.5	35.9	31.6	27.0
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	region	36.7	33.2	33.0	28.3
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	region	49.1	43.6	46.8	40.8
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	region	36.8	35.2	35.7	31.7
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	47.9	51.4	46.9	47.4
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	region	66.8	67.3	68.6	69.7
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	region	66.1	64.9	67.8	68.7
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	region	70.0	63.7	69.2	69.6
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	region	61.6	61.8	62.7	63.9
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	48.9	45.2	43.5	46.4
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	region	50.8	50.8	51.8	52.1
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	region	58.8	54.8	60.3	62.1
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	region	48.5	39.6	50.7	47.5
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	region	51.7	48.3	51.6	52.4
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	6.3	13.1	42.0	38.7
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	region	5.9	15.7	53.7	24.7
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	region	7.4	19.3	55.3	17.9
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	region	5.7	14.5	61.9	17.9
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	region	6.3	15.8	52.9	25.0
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.4	4.8	1.3	0.5
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	region	95.6	3.6	0.5	0.3
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	region	94.6	4.3	0.7	0.3
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	region	94.8	3.4	0.9	0.9
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	94.6	4.0	0.8	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.9	1.2	2.9
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.9	1.4	3.8
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	region	96.3	1.1	2.6
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	region	94.8	0.5	4.8
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	region	95.5	1.1	3.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	57.5	27.5	2.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	region	59.7	29.9	6.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	region	51.9	36.4	7.0	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	region	38.7	48.7	5.9	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	region	49.6	38.3	5.9	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.3
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	93.1	94.7	91.1	93.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	region	84.7	88.2	84.6	89.3
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	region	70.9	75.5	77.1	77.1
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	region	62.8	67.1	67.0	71.6
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	region	80.7	82.9	81.1	83.4
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	region	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	region	5.2	3.4	5.5	3.5
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	region	12.6	10.0	8.0	8.2
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	region	19.1	16.2	18.4	12.8
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	region	8.2	6.9	7.7	6.5
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.4	3.2	1.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	region	7.5	3.6	3.4	4.2
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	region	6.8	5.7	6.1	3.7
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	region	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.5
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	region	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	region	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.1
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	region	4.6	3.8	5.0	4.4
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	region	8.2	7.4	7.8	7.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	region	9.4	11.5	8.6	8.4
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	region	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.6
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.5	2.3	4.0	2.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	region	5.9	4.5	4.9	4.5
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	region	5.8	4.5	3.0	3.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	region	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.1
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.8	2.3	3.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	region	4.4	3.9	2.8	3.5
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	region	5.2	5.7	2.7	3.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.6
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	region	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.5
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	region	7.3	5.4	4.1	4.9
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	region	7.8	6.7	7.5	6.8
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.1
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.1	97.3	97.0	98.2
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	region	94.1	95.5	94.4	96.8
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	region	91.9	92.9	93.5	92.9
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	region	89.4	91.7	89.6	90.8
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	region	93.8	94.6	94.0	94.9
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	region	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.1
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.5	1.1	1.5	1.6
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	region	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.1
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	region	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	region	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	region	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	region	2.7	2.0	2.5	0.7
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	region	3.5	2.9	1.3	2.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	region	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.3
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	region	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	95.8	96.7	94.6	96.9
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	region	87.1	89.7	89.2	92.2
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	region	78.0	84.7	83.2	87.5
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	region	76.6	79.6	78.4	83.3
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	region	85.9	88.4	87.0	90.2
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	region	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	region	5.7	5.6	6.6	2.8
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	region	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	region	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	region	4.7	3.0	3.9	1.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	region	4.8	3.5	4.8	4.2
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	region	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.7	7.4	7.6	4.7
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	region	16.3	11.2	10.8	7.9
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	region	15.7	11.4	13.4	9.9
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	region	9.8	7.6	8.2	5.8
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	region	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.4
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	region	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	region	2.8	4.2	3.2	2.4
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	region	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.4	97.8	97.2	99.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	region	93.3	94.1	93.6	97.1
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	region	85.0	86.9	88.5	92.6
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	region	78.4	82.6	81.2	90.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	region	90.3	91.1	90.9	94.9
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	region	4.2	4.1	1.8	1.6
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	region	7.6	6.3	4.8	2.8
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.2
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.3
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	region	3.1	4.4	2.3	2.2
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.3	3.0	4.1	1.9
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	region	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	region	4.1	3.0	4.1	2.3
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	region	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	region	3.2	4.4	3.0	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.3	1.9	2.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	3.1	3.6	1.5
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	region	7.9	5.5	5.3	3.8
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	region	9.8	6.8	9.4	4.9
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	region	5.0	4.1	4.8	2.6
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	97.1	97.4	99.2
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	region	94.3	93.4	97.5
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	region	88.3	90.7	92.7
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	region	86.4	85.2	90.9
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	region	92.1	92.2	95.3
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.8	1.0	1.3
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	region	5.6	6.0	2.1
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	region	1.9	1.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.9	2.1	0.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	region	4.0	3.9	2.0
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	region	3.2	3.2	1.9
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.2	2.3	1.0
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.5	2.4	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.8	3.9	0.7
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.2	0.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.6	1.4	0.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	region	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	region	2.0	1.6	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.2	2.2	0.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	region	2.9	3.9	1.7
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	region	5.7	3.3	3.8
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	region	5.6	5.8	5.1
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	region	3.9	3.6	2.7
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	region	98.0	98.4	98.5	98.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	region	97.9	97.0	97.7	98.7
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	region	96.9	97.1	97.5	97.7
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	region	98.1	98.0	98.3	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	region	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	region	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	11.2	11.3	10.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.4
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	region	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.4
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	region	14.0	13.3	13.4	13.2
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	region	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	region	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.1	12.0	11.8	11.1
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	region	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.2	14.2	13.8	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	region	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	region	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.3
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	region	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	region	13.7	13.5	13.2	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	region	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.1
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	region	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.8	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.2	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	region	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.1
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	region	13.8	13.5	14.5	13.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	region	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	region	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.8	11.6
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	region	13.4	12.9	13.2	13.2
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	region	14.0	13.7	14.9	14.3
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	region	12.9	12.6	13.2	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	region	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.6	13.1	13.3	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

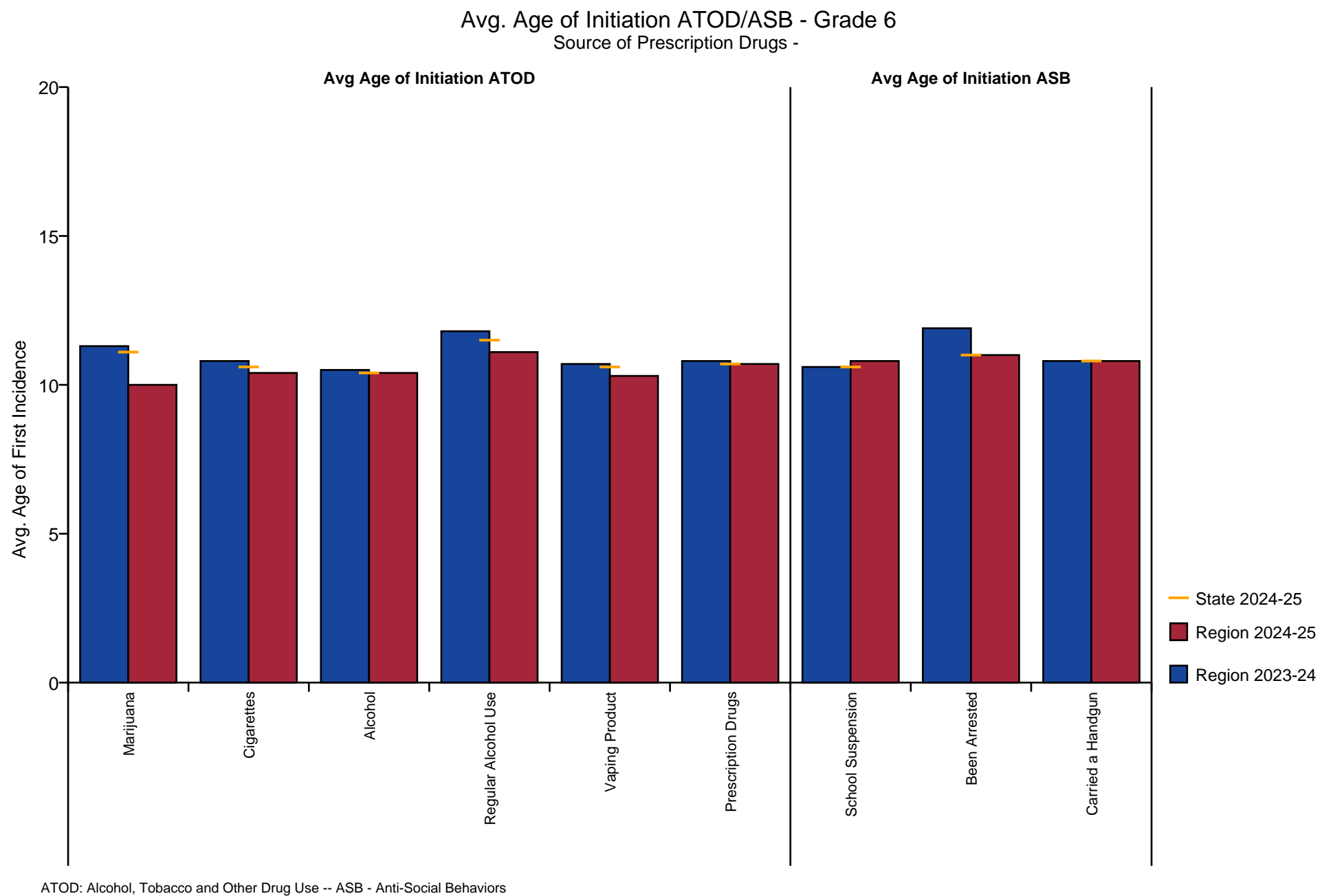
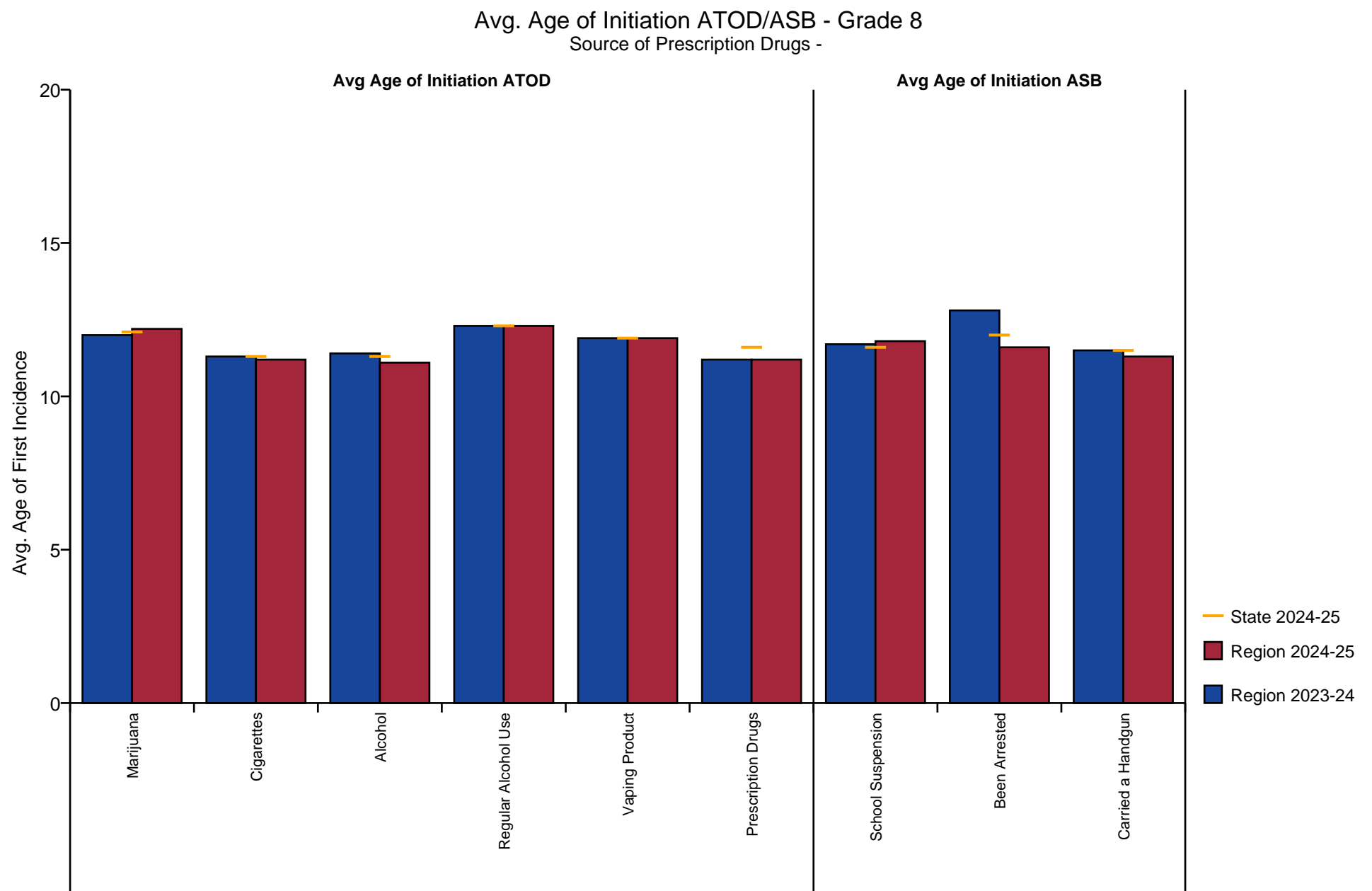
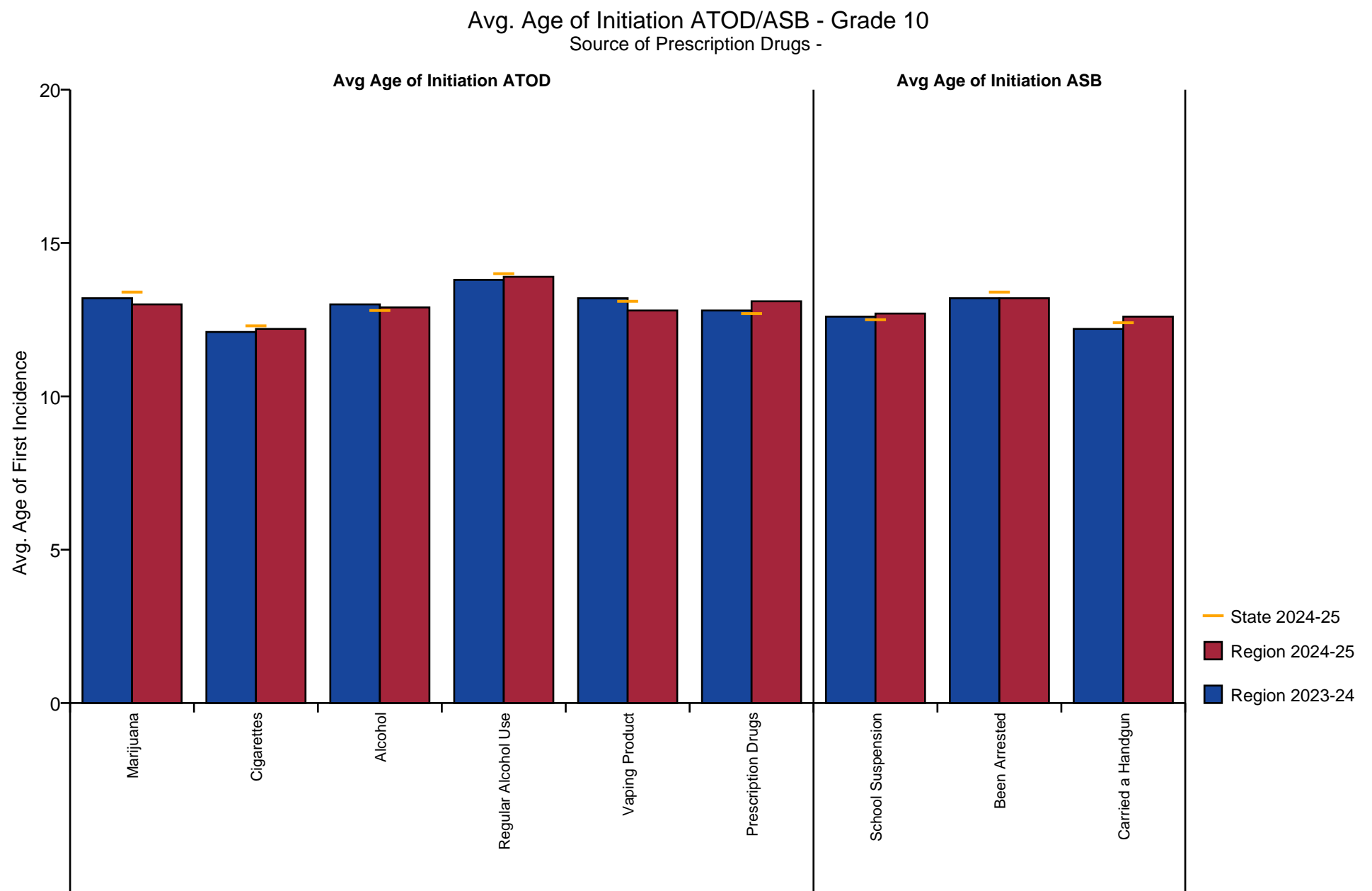


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



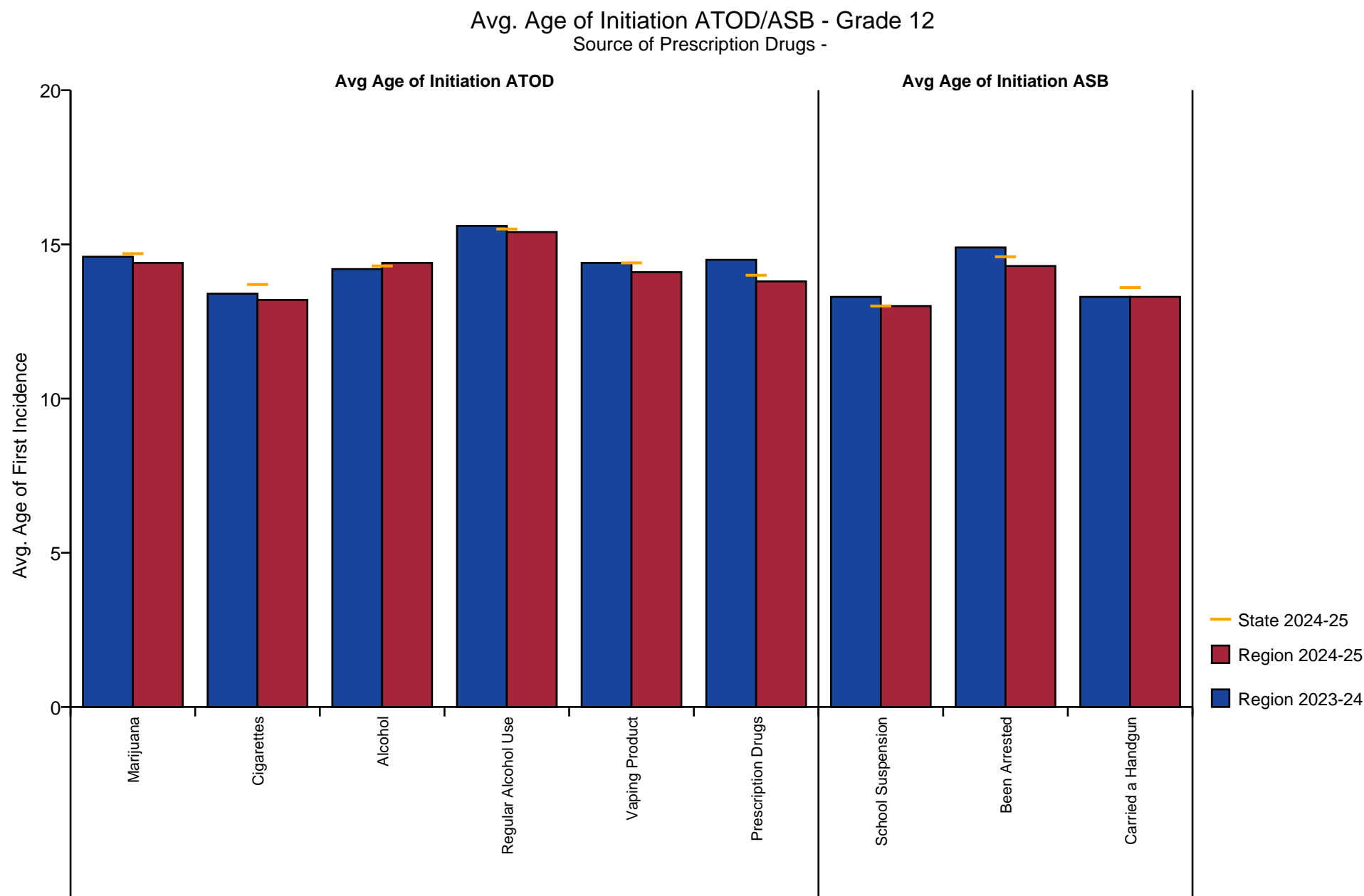
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.6
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	region	10.0	8.8	10.1	7.0
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	region	15.8	12.1	15.0	14.8
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	region	19.7	15.6	21.9	16.9
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	region	11.1	9.6	12.2	10.5
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	4.3	3.8	4.4	6.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	region	6.4	6.0	7.7	7.4
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	11.5	8.3	10.2	12.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	region	13.6	11.6	17.3	10.6
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	region	8.0	7.0	9.2	9.1
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	5.3	4.4	6.8	4.4
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	region	14.3	14.1	14.5	10.6
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	region	26.7	21.9	20.2	19.9
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	region	30.1	26.3	30.7	22.7
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	region	16.8	15.7	16.8	14.0
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	region	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	region	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	region	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	region	4.9	3.6	6.1	4.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	region	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.4
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	region	7.2	7.1	7.8	3.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	region	18.0	11.9	12.5	10.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	region	19.8	16.3	20.4	12.9
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	region	10.2	8.6	9.9	6.6
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	54.5	11.0	2.8	6.0	25.7
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	region	57.4	8.9	2.5	4.6	26.7
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	region	63.8	10.0	2.6	5.1	18.5
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	region	69.8	7.9	4.3	5.2	12.7
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	region	60.9	9.5	3.0	5.2	21.4
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.9	20.1	25.5	14.3	9.1
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	region	20.1	20.4	28.8	22.7	8.1
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	region	33.3	20.7	30.1	12.8	3.2
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	region	42.0	22.0	23.1	9.1	3.9
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	region	30.7	20.7	27.2	15.2	6.2
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.4	6.6	3.1	1.5	1.5
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	region	75.2	11.8	5.9	4.4	2.6
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	region	68.6	11.8	7.5	5.4	6.6
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	region	58.1	14.1	10.5	8.7	8.5
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	region	73.0	11.0	6.6	4.8	4.6
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	89.3	8.0	2.2	0.5
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	region	76.1	19.2	3.6	1.1
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	region	67.5	20.9	8.6	3.0
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	region	61.0	20.6	12.1	6.3
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	region	74.1	17.1	6.3	2.5
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.7	3.3	0.9	0.2	0.9
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	region	90.9	5.2	1.5	0.3	2.1
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	region	86.2	4.5	1.4	0.9	7.0
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	region	83.6	3.1	1.3	1.3	10.6
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	region	89.1	4.1	1.3	0.6	4.8
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	12.6	7.7	20.0	49.1	10.6
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	region	7.7	11.8	27.3	47.9	5.3
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	region	10.1	13.5	29.6	40.9	6.0
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	region	10.8	16.0	30.2	38.6	4.3
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.1	26.7	44.4	6.6
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	12.7	7.2	20.3	45.1	14.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	region	7.7	14.0	27.7	44.5	6.1
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	region	11.4	17.2	31.4	33.9	6.1
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	region	12.0	19.0	28.4	35.2	5.4
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	region	10.8	14.2	27.0	39.9	8.1
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	11.7	3.6	13.3	55.9	15.5
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	region	7.0	4.1	20.2	61.5	7.1
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	region	9.0	8.3	24.8	51.1	6.9
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	region	10.0	9.1	30.2	44.7	6.1
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	region	9.3	6.1	21.8	53.9	8.9
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	10.6	1.9	5.5	47.3	34.6
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	region	6.4	1.0	5.1	70.1	17.3
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	region	8.2	1.1	4.9	69.3	16.5
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	region	8.6	1.1	5.0	71.9	13.4
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	region	8.4	1.3	5.1	64.7	20.5
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	11.1	1.0	4.0	46.0	37.9
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	region	6.5	0.3	5.6	62.1	25.5
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	region	7.7	1.4	5.3	64.5	21.1
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	region	8.1	1.1	5.0	68.1	17.6
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	region	8.3	0.9	5.0	60.0	25.7
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	89.4	4.7	2.2	0.8	3.0
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	region	80.1	6.3	3.2	2.3	8.1
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	region	77.3	3.9	3.0	1.6	14.2
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	region	86.0	4.3	2.3	1.4	6.0
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	96.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	region	89.9	3.3	1.3	0.2	5.4
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	region	85.2	4.6	2.7	0.2	7.3
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	region	93.2	2.3	1.1	0.2	3.2
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.7	4.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	region	93.3	3.3	0.8	0.7	1.8
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	region	88.1	4.0	2.7	1.1	4.0
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	region	87.8	3.9	1.6	0.5	6.2
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	region	90.9	4.0	1.5	0.7	2.9
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.5	5.5	1.5	0.8	0.8
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	region	86.7	6.6	2.5	0.5	3.8
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	region	77.0	7.0	4.1	2.3	9.6
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	region	74.0	5.5	3.7	1.4	15.5
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	region	82.7	6.2	2.9	1.2	7.0
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	region	96.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.3
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	region	89.9	2.5	1.1	0.0	6.6
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	region	87.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	7.9
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	region	93.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	3.8
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	95.0	1.8	0.2	0.7	2.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	region	93.6	3.2	0.5	0.7	2.1
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	region	96.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.2
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	96.4	1.3	1.2	0.2	1.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	region	94.8	2.3	0.4	0.0	2.5
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	region	95.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.3
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	region	96.1	1.7	0.6	0.2	1.4
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	region	94.7	2.0	1.5	0.3	1.5
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	region	88.5	3.4	0.9	0.0	7.2
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	region	83.9	3.8	2.0	0.9	9.3
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	region	91.6	2.6	1.1	0.3	4.3
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	92.1	93.8	92.3	93.4
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	region	83.6	86.1	85.6	87.5
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	region	73.2	79.6	80.4	82.1
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	region	70.8	74.5	73.0	79.3
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	region	81.8	84.4	83.7	85.9
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	region	7.6	6.8	5.5	7.3
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	region	11.0	8.5	5.8	9.2
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	region	10.5	9.7	9.1	7.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	region	7.6	6.8	5.7	6.8
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	region	8.5	6.6	7.2	3.4
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	region	12.8	9.5	11.1	8.8
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	region	14.6	12.2	14.5	10.5
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	region	8.7	7.1	8.2	5.7
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.7	3.0	2.9	0.7
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	region	5.3	3.6	2.9	2.9
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	region	4.7	4.4	3.4	2.8
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	region	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.6
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	region	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	region	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	region	4.6	3.1	2.6	2.2
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	region	6.9	3.9	3.5	2.4
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	region	6.0	2.6	4.5	2.6
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	region	4.4	2.6	3.0	2.1
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	region	8.7	4.6	4.8	4.6
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	region	10.0	7.3	7.3	4.9
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	region	5.6	4.1	3.8	3.6
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.5	2.8	4.3	3.7
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	region	7.0	5.0	4.8	3.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	region	7.3	5.2	7.5	4.9
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	region	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	region	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	region	4.4	3.8	4.8	3.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.0	12.8	8.6	4.3	9.2
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	region	46.0	18.9	22.1	8.1	4.8
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	region	33.6	14.7	26.9	19.5	5.3
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	region	26.9	9.8	32.1	27.4	3.7
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	region	43.5	14.5	22.1	14.1	5.8
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.8	13.9	8.2	5.6	7.6
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	region	45.5	19.0	20.7	10.8	4.0
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	region	33.0	15.0	25.1	21.2	5.7
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	region	26.3	9.9	31.7	28.2	4.0
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	region	42.9	14.8	21.1	15.9	5.3
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.3	7.4	6.2	4.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	region	62.6	11.2	15.4	10.8
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	region	49.4	13.7	18.5	18.5
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	region	40.9	13.4	20.9	24.7
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	region	59.4	11.4	15.1	14.1
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	81.1	16.1	2.9
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	region	75.0	21.1	3.9
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	region	65.4	32.0	2.6
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	region	58.9	36.4	4.7
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	region	70.6	25.9	3.5
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.6	14.6	24.8	28.0	18.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	region	16.5	16.8	30.1	22.4	14.3
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	region	23.7	17.6	25.4	21.3	11.9
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	region	20.5	18.1	28.3	15.5	17.6
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	region	18.5	16.8	27.2	22.0	15.4
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.0	8.2	16.6	17.9	43.3
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	region	12.1	12.4	16.5	18.7	40.2
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	region	15.0	11.4	15.8	21.2	36.6
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	region	10.5	11.5	17.7	20.0	40.3
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	region	13.0	11.0	16.6	19.4	40.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.4	14.1	15.8	14.1	32.6
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	region	21.6	17.1	19.9	16.2	25.2
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	region	25.7	19.1	20.0	17.0	18.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	region	23.6	15.0	21.2	16.2	24.0
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	region	23.5	16.5	19.2	15.9	24.9
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.4	7.1	15.9	16.5	50.0
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	region	8.5	7.3	13.8	17.7	52.8
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	region	11.3	7.6	15.5	18.9	46.7
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	region	8.1	8.3	15.2	20.0	48.5
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	region	9.6	7.5	15.0	18.2	49.6
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.2	10.7	21.0	18.9	32.1
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	region	13.5	14.9	21.1	22.1	28.4
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	region	17.2	15.1	22.8	21.0	23.9
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	region	16.7	14.3	24.8	18.6	25.7
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	region	16.0	13.8	22.3	20.3	27.6
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.1	6.6	12.7	13.1	49.5
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	region	14.7	9.1	11.8	17.0	47.4
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	region	15.8	9.8	15.4	13.2	45.9
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	region	14.3	7.8	12.6	19.0	46.3
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	region	15.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	47.3
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	543	2.8	537	0.2	535	1.7	531	0.0	530	0.0	529
Grade 8	1.0	612	4.7	612	1.3	605	2.8	608	0.0	603	0.2	604
Grade 10	2.3	572	10.9	570	5.2	557	2.0	563	0.0	563	0.0	558
Grade 12	4.1	440	14.9	443	5.9	442	1.1	441	0.0	438	0.2	441
Combined	2.0	2,167	8.0	2,162	3.0	2,139	2.0	2,143	0.0	2,134	0.1	2,132

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.9	504	70.2	503	61.4	472	81.9	464	80.6	324	80.8	344
Grade 8	87.8	591	74.2	590	57.5	579	88.5	567	90.9	450	91.0	501
Grade 10	84.9	555	68.9	550	40.5	531	85.9	519	88.4	449	88.9	476
Grade 12	85.3	430	65.6	422	40.8	422	86.0	413	88.7	364	88.7	382
Combined	85.1	2,080	70.1	2,065	50.4	2,004	85.7	1,963	87.6	1,587	87.8	1,703

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.0	494	96.3	491	97.6	493	98.4	492	99.2	486	99.2	489
Grade 8	97.8	592	96.1	594	97.3	589	97.6	590	99.3	592	99.5	593
Grade 10	94.7	533	94.6	539	93.2	531	97.9	535	99.2	531	98.9	534
Grade 12	94.3	422	92.5	424	90.8	424	98.3	423	99.8	422	99.8	424
Combined	96.3	2,041	95.0	2,048	94.9	2,037	98.0	2,040	99.4	2,031	99.3	2,040

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	502	93.3	509	96.8	503	95.5	507	98.4	499	98.4	501
Grade 8	91.6	595	89.9	596	92.4	590	94.7	590	98.5	589	98.6	592
Grade 10	86.2	544	80.4	545	81.1	541	95.4	544	97.8	536	97.8	543
Grade 12	78.8	429	76.1	431	75.6	430	93.7	431	97.4	430	97.4	430
Combined	88.8	2,070	85.4	2,081	87.0	2,064	94.9	2,072	98.1	2,054	98.1	2,066

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	1,020	8.4	1,013	2.5	1,002	2.3	1,001	0.0	1,000	0.1	1,000
Female	1.8	1,072	7.6	1,074	3.5	1,062	1.7	1,065	0.0	1,057	0.1	1,057
Combined	2.1	2,092	8.0	2,087	3.0	2,064	2.0	2,066	0.0	2,057	0.1	2,057

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.9	953	67.7	947	48.5	920	83.7	890	86.8	758	86.7	798
Female	86.8	1,057	72.5	1,050	52.3	1,016	87.9	1,007	88.9	773	89.4	847
Combined	85.4	2,010	70.2	1,997	50.5	1,936	85.9	1,897	87.9	1,531	88.1	1,645

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

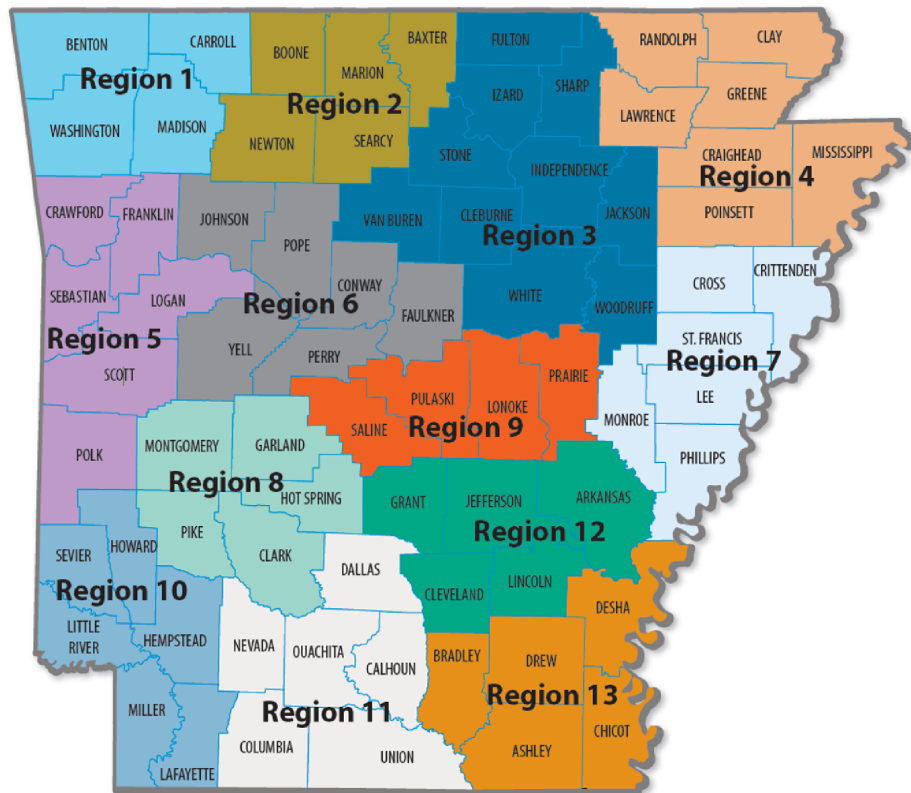
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	958	94.7	963	95.4	959	98.4	960	99.6	955	99.5	960
Female	96.2	1,008	95.3	1,010	94.5	1,004	97.7	1,006	99.2	1,001	99.2	1,006
Combined	96.4	1,966	95.0	1,973	95.0	1,963	98.1	1,966	99.4	1,956	99.3	1,966

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.3	967	84.2	978	87.7	967	94.6	970	98.0	964	98.2	968
Female	88.0	1,027	86.4	1,029	86.3	1,022	95.2	1,027	98.0	1,017	97.9	1,023
Combined	88.7	1,994	85.3	2,007	87.0	1,989	94.9	1,997	98.0	1,981	98.1	1,991

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)
Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.
Jonesboro, AR 72401
Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331
Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org
Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org
Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Can't say. drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?					
b. try marijuana once or twice?					
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?					
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?					
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?					
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?					
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?					
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?					
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?					
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?					
k. use heroin?					
l. use methamphetamines?					

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?				
b. pick a fight with someone?				
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
f. take a handgun to school?				
g. smoke cigarettes?				
h. smoke marijuana?				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?				
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?				
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen anything?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

○ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

○ Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- [illegible]

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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[SERIAL]

246004

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	48.6	50.6	51.2	50.1	46.4	49.1	49.0	49.2	48.8	49.9
Female	51.4	49.4	48.8	49.9	53.6	50.9	51.0	50.8	51.2	50.1
N of Valid	547	13,319	602	13,560	573	10,292	445	6,797	2,167	43,968
N of Miss	16	302	22	331	28	287	13	163	79	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	54.9	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	17.0
12	41.8	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	12.5
13	2.9	2.1	58.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	39.7	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.0	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.4	60.2	57.9	0.0	0.0	16.7	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	39.2	0.7	0.6	10.0	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	58.7	60.0	12.8	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.2	37.2	7.8	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	557	13,492	615	13,768	593	10,500	453	6,912	2,218	44,672
N of Miss	6	129	9	123	8	79	5	48	28	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.4	15.4
N of Valid	563	13,621	624	13,891	601	10,579	458	6,960	2,246	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	79.0	87.2	77.3	90.0	76.4	88.0	76.8	88.6	77.5
Yes	10.9	21.0	12.8	22.7	10.0	23.6	12.0	23.2	11.4	22.5
N of Valid	512	13,015	610	13,547	582	10,225	450	6,773	2,154	43,560
N of Miss	51	606	14	344	19	354	8	187	92	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	77.9	97.4	79.8	96.7	81.3	95.6	78.8	96.4	79.4
Yes	4.2	22.1	2.6	20.2	3.3	18.7	4.4	21.2	3.6	20.6
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.3	96.6	96.8	96.5	97.0	96.3	97.1	96.6	97.1
Yes	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.1	94.3	89.1	94.2	90.1	95.4	91.7	96.4	88.2	94.8
Yes	17.9	5.7	10.9	5.8	9.9	4.6	8.3	3.6	11.8	5.2
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.0	41.3	13.7	36.1	9.5	32.6	10.3	31.2	13.2	36.1
Yes	81.0	58.7	86.3	63.9	90.5	67.4	89.7	68.8	86.8	63.9
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	97.4	98.5	97.0	99.0	97.2	99.3	97.8	99.1	97.3
Yes	0.5	2.6	1.5	3.0	1.0	2.8	0.7	2.2	0.9	2.7
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.7	77.6	87.0	79.8	94.0	83.6	94.5	88.1	89.6	81.3
Yes	16.3	22.4	13.0	20.2	6.0	16.4	5.5	11.9	10.4	18.7
N of Valid	553	13,331	615	13,637	598	10,360	458	6,850	2,224	44,178
N of Miss	10	290	9	254	3	219	0	110	22	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.8	10.7	15.9	11.9	19.1	14.4	18.3	16.6	17.2	12.9
Yes	84.2	89.3	84.1	88.1	80.9	85.6	81.7	83.4	82.8	87.1
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	93.5	91.8	93.3	89.3	93.3	93.0	94.4	90.9	93.5
Yes	10.0	6.5	8.2	6.7	10.7	6.7	7.0	5.6	9.1	6.5
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	99.7	99.4	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.6	85.3	84.0	88.1	90.5	89.3	91.0	89.6	87.3	87.8
Yes	15.4	14.7	16.0	11.9	9.5	10.7	9.0	10.4	12.7	12.2
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	93.6	95.7	95.6	98.0	96.3	96.5	96.6	96.3	95.3
Yes	5.0	6.4	4.3	4.4	2.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.2	35.9	38.8	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.7	44.2	37.7	38.7
Yes	66.8	64.1	61.2	62.3	60.9	59.9	60.3	55.8	62.3	61.3
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.8	86.4	80.3	84.4	82.8	85.2	85.6	86.0	83.2	85.4
Yes	15.2	13.6	19.7	15.6	17.2	14.8	14.4	14.0	16.8	14.6
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	91.2	89.3	92.9	93.8	93.9	93.2	94.3	91.6	92.8
Yes	9.7	8.8	10.7	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.8	5.7	8.4	7.2
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	93.9	95.5	95.6	97.8	96.4	96.5	96.8	96.2	95.5
Yes	5.0	6.1	4.5	4.4	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.1	97.3	97.6	96.7	98.0	96.3	97.3	97.0	97.5
Yes	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.3	50.1	52.6	49.6	51.8	51.0	59.6	57.1	52.5	51.3
Yes	52.7	49.9	47.4	50.4	48.2	49.0	40.4	42.9	47.5	48.7
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	95.2	93.4	94.9	93.6	95.6	95.9	96.6	93.8	95.4
Yes	7.2	4.8	6.6	5.1	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.4	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.3	52.2	51.0	52.0	54.5	54.3	58.3	58.7	54.2	53.6
Yes	45.7	47.8	49.0	48.0	45.5	45.7	41.7	41.3	45.8	46.4
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	95.0	93.9	95.2	95.2	95.9	97.6	96.5	94.7	95.5
Yes	7.2	5.0	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.1	2.4	3.5	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	96.5	96.3	95.2	96.4	95.2	95.7	95.5	95.9
Yes	5.0	4.8	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	558	13,558	624	13,857	598	10,540	458	6,937	2,238	44,892
N of Miss	5	63	0	34	3	39	0	23	8	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.5	8.9	7.6	8.2	9.5	8.6	7.2	9.4	9.3	8.7
no	38.0	35.2	34.0	34.8	32.5	31.7	30.3	29.4	33.9	33.4
yes	42.9	47.4	51.4	50.6	49.6	51.2	51.7	50.0	48.9	49.7
YES!	6.6	8.4	7.0	6.5	8.3	8.5	10.8	11.2	8.0	8.3
N of Valid	545	13,174	617	13,565	587	10,269	445	6,756	2,194	43,764
N of Miss	18	447	7	326	14	310	13	204	52	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.9	10.9	8.3	8.8	7.2	9.0	8.8	8.9	10.0	9.5
no	39.9	43.6	49.2	48.6	46.6	46.4	44.1	42.8	45.1	45.7
yes	36.0	37.1	38.1	37.8	40.7	40.1	42.1	41.6	39.1	38.7
YES!	8.2	8.4	4.4	4.8	5.5	4.4	5.0	6.7	5.8	6.1
N of Valid	547	13,035	612	13,474	580	10,212	444	6,731	2,183	43,452
N of Miss	16	586	12	417	21	367	14	229	63	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	3.9	5.2	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4
no	20.6	18.7	28.1	25.3	28.6	29.2	28.3	25.2	26.4	24.2
yes	51.9	53.0	53.5	53.8	54.2	52.7	52.1	53.7	53.0	53.3
YES!	21.7	24.4	13.2	14.9	10.7	12.0	13.3	15.0	14.6	17.1
N of Valid	538	13,104	615	13,477	581	10,219	445	6,729	2,179	43,529
N of Miss	25	517	9	414	20	360	13	231	67	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2
no	9.0	9.5	3.9	5.7	3.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.9
yes	40.9	43.3	39.2	45.0	38.9	44.0	47.2	46.3	41.2	44.4
YES!	46.2	44.4	55.6	47.4	54.6	48.4	44.0	45.8	50.7	46.5
N of Valid	545	13,161	617	13,526	584	10,247	443	6,730	2,189	43,664
N of Miss	18	460	7	365	17	332	15	230	57	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	2.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.0	3.9	3.2	3.9
no	15.7	15.4	19.4	20.3	18.6	19.8	14.4	15.8	17.3	18.0
yes	48.2	50.1	52.9	55.4	53.4	57.2	61.2	57.5	53.6	54.6
YES!	32.3	30.6	25.2	20.1	23.6	19.2	22.3	22.8	26.0	23.5
N of Valid	542	13,059	618	13,435	580	10,201	443	6,710	2,183	43,405
N of Miss	21	562	6	456	21	378	15	250	63	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	7.0	5.9	8.9	7.4	8.0	5.7	7.4	6.3	7.9
no	13.1	14.4	15.7	19.2	19.3	19.1	14.5	17.0	15.8	17.4
yes	42.0	46.6	53.7	55.5	55.3	59.1	61.9	58.4	52.9	54.1
YES!	38.7	32.1	24.7	16.5	17.9	13.9	17.9	17.2	25.0	20.7
N of Valid	543	13,029	598	13,397	580	10,176	441	6,711	2,162	43,313
N of Miss	20	592	26	494	21	403	17	249	84	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.6	10.3	15.2	16.4	19.6	19.3	21.3	22.5	16.7	16.2
no	40.1	36.5	48.9	45.2	50.6	48.7	46.2	44.1	46.6	43.2
yes	35.6	37.9	30.0	30.7	24.6	26.8	27.8	27.1	29.5	31.4
YES!	12.7	15.3	5.9	7.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	6.3	7.1	9.2
N of Valid	534	12,993	613	13,414	581	10,166	446	6,713	2,174	43,286
N of Miss	29	628	11	477	20	413	12	247	72	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.7	10.0	10.8	12.2	11.3	11.5	11.0	11.6	10.3
no	30.4	30.5	38.2	39.3	43.7	42.8	38.4	37.0	37.9	37.1
yes	44.0	45.9	45.3	41.7	38.8	39.7	44.0	43.5	43.0	42.8
YES!	12.5	15.0	6.5	8.2	5.3	6.3	6.1	8.4	7.6	9.8
N of Valid	529	13,017	612	13,429	583	10,184	445	6,714	2,169	43,344
N of Miss	34	604	12	462	18	395	13	246	77	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.5	9.3	8.2	12.3	7.9	8.1	5.8	10.1	7.8
no	34.0	32.5	34.9	31.8	30.4	31.9	28.8	27.4	32.2	31.3
yes	39.7	44.0	41.5	45.7	43.6	45.5	46.4	48.5	42.6	45.6
YES!	15.9	15.0	14.3	14.3	13.7	14.7	16.7	18.3	15.0	15.2
N of Valid	541	12,993	614	13,453	585	10,194	444	6,715	2,184	43,355
N of Miss	22	628	10	438	16	385	14	245	62	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.3
no	17.0	15.9	13.9	16.2	15.7	15.2	12.3	13.1	14.8	15.4
yes	51.2	53.3	62.7	62.9	63.0	65.8	65.5	64.7	60.5	61.0
YES!	26.7	27.0	20.4	17.4	18.1	16.5	17.8	19.2	20.8	20.3
N of Valid	535	13,009	604	13,348	581	10,153	438	6,686	2,158	43,196
N of Miss	28	612	20	543	20	426	20	274	88	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.8	9.0	10.0	11.8	16.2	12.1	12.8	11.6	12.4	11.0
Rarely	17.0	15.5	16.7	20.5	20.0	21.2	21.7	20.9	18.7	19.2
Sometimes	37.7	38.6	37.5	38.8	38.9	40.7	33.4	39.7	37.1	39.3
Often	21.8	22.4	23.6	21.2	18.9	20.4	24.4	22.2	22.1	21.5
Almost always	12.6	14.5	12.3	7.7	6.0	5.5	7.6	5.6	9.7	8.9
N of Valid	554	13,171	611	13,522	586	10,240	446	6,737	2,197	43,670
N of Miss	9	450	13	369	15	339	12	223	49	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.7	8.2	4.3	4.1	2.7	3.3	4.7	3.6	5.1	5.1
Rarely	21.5	23.1	20.9	17.0	15.1	16.0	17.1	16.3	18.7	18.5
Sometimes	28.7	31.4	32.8	33.1	32.8	35.0	36.9	37.5	32.6	33.7
Often	22.0	20.1	24.0	25.3	28.0	27.6	27.6	26.8	25.3	24.5
Almost always	19.1	17.2	18.1	20.5	21.3	18.2	13.7	15.7	18.3	18.2
N of Valid	550	13,090	609	13,466	582	10,209	445	6,728	2,186	43,493
N of Miss	13	531	15	425	19	370	13	232	60	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9
Rarely	1.5	1.8	2.6	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.8
Sometimes	5.3	8.4	12.3	15.4	18.9	18.9	22.7	19.8	14.4	14.8
Often	25.5	25.1	27.0	33.8	34.6	37.4	36.6	36.4	30.6	32.4
Almost always	66.1	63.9	57.0	46.9	41.3	39.6	35.3	38.6	50.7	49.0
N of Valid	549	13,074	610	13,454	583	10,217	445	6,717	2,187	43,462
N of Miss	14	547	14	437	18	362	13	243	59	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.6	5.1	7.2	6.7	8.1	7.4	11.0	7.8	8.1	6.6
Rarely	11.7	12.4	20.1	21.9	29.1	28.0	24.3	25.8	21.2	21.0
Sometimes	34.3	32.8	36.0	39.4	40.4	41.4	42.2	41.9	38.0	38.2
Often	28.8	30.4	26.6	23.7	18.8	18.3	17.8	19.6	23.3	23.8
Almost always	18.6	19.3	10.0	8.4	3.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	9.4	10.4
N of Valid	548	13,148	608	13,438	581	10,185	445	6,684	2,182	43,455
N of Miss	15	473	16	453	20	394	13	276	64	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.3	2.5	2.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	6.4	11.3	13.1	14.4	17.8	16.4	19.5	15.4	13.9	14.1
Mostly Bs	38.9	36.9	38.5	36.7	34.8	36.3	32.1	35.5	36.3	36.5
Mostly As	50.5	48.4	45.8	44.8	41.5	42.7	44.2	45.4	45.5	45.5
N of Valid	548	13,161	605	13,502	574	10,229	446	6,725	2,173	43,617
N of Miss	15	460	19	389	27	350	12	235	73	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	24.0	27.7	10.0	12.0	6.4	7.3	5.4	7.4	11.6	15.0
Quite important	25.5	28.7	22.1	21.8	15.6	16.7	14.7	17.1	19.7	22.0
Fairly important	30.7	27.4	32.7	34.4	35.4	36.3	37.9	36.4	34.0	33.0
Slightly important	15.3	13.0	30.8	26.2	35.1	31.9	33.4	31.9	28.5	24.4
Not at all important	4.5	3.2	4.4	5.5	7.6	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	554	13,208	611	13,560	582	10,262	443	6,722	2,190	43,752
N of Miss	9	413	13	331	19	317	15	238	56	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	52.0	50.1	58.9	53.1	61.7	56.6	55.3	49.5	57.1	52.4
1	15.8	14.9	13.5	14.2	11.2	13.9	14.3	15.2	13.6	14.5
2	10.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.0	10.4	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3
3	10.1	9.1	8.0	8.5	5.3	7.7	8.1	9.1	7.8	8.6
4-5	7.0	9.2	5.9	8.5	5.3	6.9	7.4	9.1	6.3	8.4
6-10	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.0	1.1	3.5	2.3	3.2
11 or more	2.0	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	556	13,185	615	13,528	582	10,234	447	6,717	2,200	43,664
N of Miss	7	436	9	363	19	345	11	243	46	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	88.9	82.0	78.7	75.6	74.3	65.7	72.3	79.1	79.7
Little chance	6.3	6.5	8.5	11.7	11.6	13.6	18.2	14.5	10.7	11.0
Some chance	2.3	2.6	6.4	6.2	8.0	8.0	10.3	8.4	6.6	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.4
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.0	3.6	1.8	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	554	13,012	612	13,424	577	10,110	446	6,642	2,189	43,188
N of Miss	9	609	12	467	24	469	12	318	57	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	6.2	7.6	10.1	11.1	11.7	13.9	12.1	9.5	9.6
Little chance	8.3	9.2	16.9	15.8	17.5	17.4	20.3	17.1	15.6	14.4
Some chance	21.4	19.8	27.6	26.0	28.6	27.8	28.7	28.6	26.5	24.9
Pretty good chance	33.0	34.8	29.4	30.9	28.8	29.2	25.7	27.8	29.4	31.2
Very good chance	30.9	30.0	18.6	17.3	14.0	13.9	11.4	14.4	19.0	19.9
N of Valid	551	12,999	609	13,382	570	10,065	439	6,620	2,169	43,066
N of Miss	12	622	15	509	31	514	19	340	77	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	86.8	76.5	73.9	64.4	63.1	56.5	57.1	71.9	72.7
Little chance	8.2	7.5	12.5	12.6	15.1	14.3	14.3	15.6	12.5	11.9
Some chance	3.1	3.0	5.3	7.9	9.7	11.6	15.2	13.9	7.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.7	4.1	4.3	7.5	8.3	9.6	9.1	5.3	5.2
Very good chance	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.3	2.7	4.3	4.3	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	547	12,952	609	13,380	576	10,091	446	6,627	2,178	43,050
N of Miss	16	669	15	511	25	488	12	333	68	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	10.1	10.2	13.2	12.1	15.4	14.6	15.1	10.9	13.1
Little chance	11.9	11.4	14.3	17.5	18.6	18.9	18.0	17.2	15.6	16.0
Some chance	18.5	21.7	27.5	28.5	26.0	31.0	28.8	29.9	25.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.9	28.9	29.2	25.4	25.0	22.8	25.2	24.8	27.4	25.8
Very good chance	32.4	27.9	18.8	15.3	18.3	11.9	13.3	13.1	21.0	17.9
N of Valid	546	12,915	607	13,363	569	10,054	444	6,612	2,166	42,944
N of Miss	17	706	17	528	32	525	14	348	80	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.2	90.8	81.4	75.6	67.1	64.2	59.1	56.8	75.5	74.6
Little chance	5.3	4.7	7.6	9.9	13.8	12.4	13.3	14.2	9.8	9.6
Some chance	2.0	2.0	5.4	7.0	7.7	10.7	14.7	12.7	7.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.4	3.3	4.3	6.3	7.6	7.7	9.5	4.3	5.0
Very good chance	0.7	1.0	2.3	3.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.8	3.3	3.5
N of Valid	544	12,902	608	13,367	574	10,069	443	6,621	2,169	42,959
N of Miss	19	719	16	524	27	510	15	339	77	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	73.9	82.3	75.2	76.5	72.9	74.7	69.3	71.7	73.0	77.1
Little chance	11.9	8.2	11.0	10.1	11.1	10.8	14.8	12.6	12.0	10.1
Some chance	6.4	4.1	6.1	6.3	7.7	7.2	10.3	8.1	7.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.2	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.5
Very good chance	6.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	547	12,886	608	13,343	569	10,050	446	6,615	2,170	42,894
N of Miss	16	735	16	548	32	529	12	345	76	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	86.4	75.2	71.7	68.6	64.1	58.1	58.9	73.0	72.3
Little chance	6.6	6.5	11.8	11.0	11.8	11.5	14.1	13.3	11.0	10.1
Some chance	3.1	3.2	5.9	7.5	7.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	6.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.0	4.4	5.5	5.4	8.4	8.7	8.4	4.8	5.6
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	2.6	4.3	6.6	6.5	8.5	7.6	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	548	12,922	608	13,364	574	10,078	446	6,625	2,176	42,989
N of Miss	15	699	16	527	27	501	12	335	70	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.7	75.0	70.8	67.4	71.5	68.7	70.8	70.9	73.0	70.5
Little chance	12.9	14.6	17.2	17.3	14.4	16.1	15.1	15.7	14.9	15.9
Some chance	4.2	5.4	6.9	8.5	6.8	8.8	7.9	7.7	6.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.5
Very good chance	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	550	12,958	610	13,381	571	10,072	445	6,618	2,176	43,029
N of Miss	13	663	14	510	30	507	13	342	70	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.3	98.5	96.7	93.7	88.7	87.8	82.9	78.6	92.5	91.5
10 or younger	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.6	3.8	4.2	1.1	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	4.1	5.3	1.0	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.6	3.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	554	13,093	614	13,455	576	10,104	444	6,632	2,188	43,284
N of Miss	9	528	10	436	25	475	14	328	58	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	95.7	91.8	92.4	83.4	89.4	81.3	84.5	87.9	91.5
10 or younger	5.1	3.0	3.8	3.1	5.6	3.0	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.0
11	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	3.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.0	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.4	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	550	13,032	609	13,423	573	10,076	445	6,625	2,177	43,156
N of Miss	13	589	15	468	28	503	13	335	69	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.0	83.6	75.6	75.3	61.9	70.2	62.2	61.7	69.4	74.6
10 or younger	17.3	11.7	10.7	10.1	6.8	6.8	2.5	4.6	9.7	9.0
11	5.6	3.4	5.4	4.0	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.3	4.1	3.0
12	0.5	0.8	3.3	4.0	5.6	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.2	7.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	7.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	3.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.8	6.7	5.8	2.9	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	9.2	7.4	2.5	1.4
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.2	7.7	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	549	13,033	615	13,414	575	10,075	445	6,622	2,184	43,144
N of Miss	14	588	9	477	26	504	13	338	62	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	98.2	96.2	96.0	90.2	92.2	86.0	86.8	93.0	94.4
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	5.4	3.7	1.4	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.8	4.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	553	13,037	612	13,403	572	10,070	442	6,618	2,179	43,128
N of Miss	10	584	12	488	29	509	16	342	67	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.7	85.1	85.3	77.6	79.9	77.5	84.3	78.8	85.1	80.0
10 or younger	4.7	8.2	3.3	6.4	4.0	5.3	2.9	5.2	3.8	6.5
11	2.4	5.0	2.0	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.4
12	1.8	1.4	4.6	5.4	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.1
13	0.2	0.1	4.7	5.8	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.9	4.7	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	550	13,049	614	13,416	572	10,087	446	6,635	2,182	43,187
N of Miss	13	572	10	475	29	492	12	325	64	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	98.4	97.7	96.0	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.5	97.9
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	552	13,021	613	13,392	574	10,079	447	6,623	2,186	43,115
N of Miss	11	600	11	499	27	500	11	337	60	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.4	91.4	89.8	91.3	88.4	92.6	92.6	92.7	89.2	91.8
10 or younger	6.4	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	3.9	3.2
11	5.5	2.7	2.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.5
12	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.9
14	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	544	13,007	610	13,366	570	10,066	446	6,613	2,170	43,052
N of Miss	19	614	14	525	31	513	12	347	76	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	94.4	88.5	87.6	78.4	82.6	76.0	78.4	84.2	87.1
10 or younger	5.3	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.0
11	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.8
12	0.2	0.5	4.3	3.5	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.6	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.5	3.2	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.0	3.1	5.4	3.8	1.9	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	4.3	4.1	1.1	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	549	13,036	608	13,412	574	10,074	446	6,628	2,177	43,150
N of Miss	14	585	16	479	27	505	12	332	69	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	97.7	97.4	96.2	95.1	95.7	95.5	95.8	96.1	96.5
10 or younger	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2
11	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	550	13,038	606	13,421	569	10,082	446	6,633	2,171	43,174
N of Miss	13	583	18	470	32	497	12	327	75	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.2	52.4	52.8	45.6	54.4	49.1	64.8	57.2	57.3	50.2
Wrong	33.2	38.3	40.0	42.4	35.5	39.5	28.7	32.7	34.8	39.0
A little bit wrong	7.0	8.3	7.0	11.1	9.3	10.5	5.4	9.2	7.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	554	13,102	618	13,485	581	10,137	446	6,655	2,199	43,379
N of Miss	9	519	6	406	20	442	12	305	47	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	38.6	39.8	26.9	30.7	31.1	34.4	42.2	41.9	34.0	36.0
Wrong	40.4	39.5	45.1	42.4	43.6	41.0	36.5	37.5	41.8	40.4
A little bit wrong	16.9	17.5	26.4	23.9	22.4	22.3	18.8	18.2	21.4	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.0	3.2	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	544	12,961	614	13,391	576	10,058	441	6,636	2,175	43,046
N of Miss	19	660	10	500	25	521	17	324	71	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	81.0	77.3	72.8	75.3	72.5	77.9	75.4	78.2	75.6
Wrong	13.0	13.7	18.3	20.1	20.1	20.9	16.6	18.3	17.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.4	3.8	5.2	4.7	5.2	3.6	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	552	13,033	616	13,421	578	10,093	447	6,639	2,193	43,186
N of Miss	11	588	8	470	23	486	11	321	53	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	64.1	51.6	49.7	48.9	46.0	50.2	46.3	55.0	52.7
Wrong	24.0	27.7	36.6	36.7	37.1	38.0	30.7	34.2	32.4	33.9
A little bit wrong	6.4	6.4	10.3	11.8	11.9	14.1	16.1	17.1	10.9	11.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	551	13,034	612	13,437	579	10,114	446	6,646	2,188	43,231
N of Miss	12	587	12	454	22	465	12	314	58	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.3	72.9	73.2	60.1	61.1	54.6	55.6	69.4	71.9
Wrong	8.0	8.9	19.4	18.5	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	19.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.7	6.6	6.9	12.0	11.1	15.0	15.0	8.9	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	3.1	2.7	4.9	4.2	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	551	13,036	617	13,448	576	10,111	447	6,640	2,191	43,235
N of Miss	12	585	7	443	25	468	11	320	55	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	95.0	95.6	94.3	94.6	94.2	94.8	94.3	94.6	94.5
Wrong	4.8	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	546	12,949	611	13,393	577	10,084	446	6,633	2,180	43,059
N of Miss	17	672	13	498	24	495	12	327	66	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.8	78.1	75.8	66.4	66.9	62.1	63.1	74.2	75.4
Wrong	8.7	9.9	17.9	19.6	25.3	25.7	25.1	25.4	19.0	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.6	3.4	3.7	6.9	5.9	8.7	8.8	5.3	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	550	13,068	616	13,462	578	10,121	446	6,650	2,190	43,301
N of Miss	13	553	8	429	23	458	12	310	56	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.0	80.8	76.6	66.9	63.0	61.1	53.4	75.9	74.2
Wrong	6.4	6.8	14.8	15.9	19.3	22.4	20.4	22.5	15.0	15.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.3	3.6	5.6	9.6	10.6	11.9	16.5	6.2	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	4.2	4.0	6.5	7.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	548	13,029	614	13,430	574	10,093	445	6,630	2,181	43,182
N of Miss	15	592	10	461	27	486	13	330	65	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	92.2	86.8	84.5	85.5	79.5	85.1	79.4	87.7	84.9
Wrong	5.1	6.0	11.6	12.6	12.2	17.2	11.5	16.8	10.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	551	13,027	614	13,436	573	10,098	444	6,630	2,182	43,191
N of Miss	12	594	10	455	28	481	14	330	64	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.5	92.5	91.1	90.4	87.4	91.5	87.2	92.9	91.0
Wrong	2.4	3.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	10.9	6.3	10.3	6.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	549	13,032	614	13,449	574	10,113	447	6,644	2,184	43,238
N of Miss	14	589	10	442	27	466	11	316	62	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	87.6	76.1	73.7	67.5	63.7	61.0	58.3	74.1	73.2
Wrong	8.0	9.0	19.2	18.5	20.9	24.6	20.6	24.6	17.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.4	3.6	5.9	8.6	9.2	12.1	12.9	6.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.0	2.5	6.3	4.2	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	549	13,059	619	13,468	570	10,120	446	6,650	2,184	43,297
N of Miss	14	562	5	423	31	459	12	310	62	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	87.9	90.1	84.0	86.8	87.1	93.3	90.5	90.7	86.9
1 or 2 times	5.1	9.6	7.9	12.3	11.0	10.5	5.4	7.5	7.5	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	554	13,013	617	13,404	575	10,037	446	6,595	2,192	43,049
N of Miss	9	608	7	487	26	542	12	365	54	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.0	92.8	92.5	93.1	91.1	94.1	93.0	94.3	90.6	93.4
1 or 2 times	6.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3	2.9	3.6	2.4	4.6	3.5
3 to 5 times	3.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	3.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	551	12,960	613	13,360	575	10,006	445	6,586	2,184	42,912
N of Miss	12	661	11	531	26	573	13	374	62	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.6	98.4	98.9	98.1	99.3	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	549	12,963	612	13,364	574	10,002	443	6,581	2,178	42,910
N of Miss	14	658	12	527	27	577	15	379	68	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.4	78.8	87.3	78.8	83.8	83.2	91.0	87.7	85.1	81.2
1 or 2 times	14.1	15.7	9.4	15.0	12.8	11.5	6.1	7.6	10.8	13.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	2.9	2.0	3.5	2.1	3.0	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9
10+ times	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	548	12,931	608	13,311	562	9,971	442	6,556	2,160	42,769
N of Miss	15	690	16	580	39	608	16	404	86	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.0	43.4	26.4	35.4	25.2	32.8	32.6	34.1	30.8	37.0
1 or 2 times	23.6	22.0	16.1	21.4	15.9	16.9	11.7	15.6	17.0	19.7
3 to 5 times	14.8	14.6	17.9	15.9	15.8	16.1	13.5	15.0	15.7	15.4
6 to 9 times	4.6	5.7	9.1	6.0	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.4
10+ times	17.0	14.3	30.5	21.3	35.6	27.1	35.3	27.8	29.4	21.6
N of Valid	542	12,889	614	13,341	571	10,004	445	6,588	2,172	42,822
N of Miss	21	732	10	550	30	575	13	372	74	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	99.0	98.5	98.1	97.2	97.8	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	546	12,909	609	13,336	567	9,982	445	6,573	2,167	42,800
N of Miss	17	712	15	555	34	597	13	387	79	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	91.4	94.4	91.9	94.6	94.2	96.2	95.5	94.0	92.9
1 or 2 times	5.3	6.4	4.4	6.0	4.6	4.4	3.1	3.2	4.4	5.3
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	552	12,958	609	13,353	570	10,004	446	6,582	2,177	42,897
N of Miss	11	663	15	538	31	575	12	378	69	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	99.2	98.0	96.1	94.2	93.9	95.1	92.8	96.6	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	550	12,951	612	13,343	572	9,992	445	6,585	2,179	42,871
N of Miss	13	670	12	548	29	587	13	375	67	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	549	12,951	615	13,348	570	10,004	443	6,584	2,177	42,887
N of Miss	14	670	9	543	31	575	15	376	69	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.7	95.5	90.9	90.0	86.2	87.1	83.6	84.3	89.1	90.1
1 or 2 times	3.3	2.9	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.9	0.7	2.1	3.0	7.0	5.8	10.6	8.6	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	546	12,943	613	13,355	573	9,998	445	6,576	2,177	42,872
N of Miss	17	678	11	536	28	581	13	384	69	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	94.1	98.1	95.5	96.8	96.5	97.0	97.0	96.2	95.6
No, but would like to	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.0	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	529	12,399	589	12,977	564	9,815	439	6,429	2,121	41,620
N of Miss	34	1,222	35	914	37	764	19	531	125	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.4	19.1	13.6	18.7	19.5	22.1	22.4	25.3	18.4	20.6
Yes	4.2	3.4	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.4	77.5	84.9	78.6	78.6	75.7	76.0	73.2	79.3	76.8
N of Valid	547	12,765	609	13,218	560	9,915	442	6,517	2,158	42,415
N of Miss	16	856	15	673	41	664	16	443	88	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.1	18.2	7.2	12.0	9.0	10.7	8.5	11.2	8.9	13.4
Slight risk	5.8	7.2	4.6	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.3
Moderate risk	17.6	16.2	16.0	18.2	20.3	18.4	20.4	15.9	18.5	17.3
Great risk	59.0	52.0	68.6	59.3	61.6	60.3	62.0	63.2	63.0	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	6.3	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.8	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	539	12,896	614	13,356	575	10,001	445	6,571	2,173	42,824
N of Miss	24	725	10	535	26	578	13	389	73	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	13.3	21.3	13.1	20.3	23.6	26.3	31.2	35.0	19.6	24.3
Slight risk	20.8	19.4	27.3	27.1	32.4	29.3	25.3	26.9	26.6	25.3
Moderate risk	23.8	20.6	26.1	22.2	21.1	18.9	19.5	15.3	22.9	19.9
Great risk	30.6	27.2	28.6	23.8	17.0	19.7	19.5	17.2	24.2	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.5	4.9	6.6	5.9	5.8	4.5	5.6	6.7	7.7
N of Valid	533	12,762	609	13,247	564	9,920	442	6,525	2,148	42,454
N of Miss	30	859	15	644	37	659	16	435	98	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.8	19.6	9.7	15.3	15.8	16.8	16.6	21.4	13.3	17.9
Slight risk	9.8	9.0	11.2	13.2	17.9	18.6	20.9	22.9	14.6	14.7
Moderate risk	22.7	19.9	25.5	26.2	28.1	27.0	25.6	24.3	25.5	24.2
Great risk	43.3	39.3	48.3	38.6	32.5	31.7	32.6	25.8	39.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.1	5.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	4.3	5.6	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	533	12,676	600	13,148	570	9,892	445	6,514	2,148	42,230
N of Miss	30	945	24	743	31	687	13	446	98	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.3	19.8	9.4	14.3	12.1	13.2	13.9	13.9	12.3	15.6
Slight risk	13.6	12.8	15.6	15.0	17.9	15.0	19.2	14.2	16.4	14.2
Moderate risk	21.6	20.6	28.1	26.8	29.9	27.9	29.2	26.6	27.2	25.1
Great risk	44.1	40.6	43.8	39.7	36.7	39.5	34.0	40.5	40.0	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.2	3.1	4.3	3.3	4.4	3.7	4.9	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	537	12,794	609	13,268	569	9,958	438	6,544	2,153	42,564
N of Miss	26	827	15	623	32	621	20	416	93	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	12.3	19.3	8.4	12.8	9.8	11.3	10.6	12.2	10.2	14.3
Slight risk	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.6	11.4	10.0	12.9	10.7	9.9	9.0
Moderate risk	25.4	18.3	23.6	23.4	27.0	25.9	26.4	26.1	25.5	22.9
Great risk	47.9	47.7	56.2	50.2	47.5	47.8	46.7	45.8	49.9	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.8	3.3	4.9	4.2	4.9	3.4	5.2	4.5	5.5
N of Valid	535	12,798	609	13,291	570	9,969	443	6,555	2,157	42,613
N of Miss	28	823	15	600	31	610	15	405	89	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.6	18.7	7.9	12.2	8.2	10.5	8.6	10.3	9.0	13.5
Slight risk	4.4	5.1	2.8	5.4	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.0	5.1
Moderate risk	10.6	12.5	14.9	15.7	16.5	16.0	14.9	15.5	14.3	14.8
Great risk	61.4	52.9	67.3	58.7	61.6	60.9	65.4	61.6	63.9	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.8	7.2	7.9	9.1	7.5	6.6	8.0	8.8	8.7
N of Valid	528	12,777	611	13,285	571	9,975	442	6,552	2,152	42,589
N of Miss	35	844	13	606	30	604	16	408	94	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.5	18.6	7.1	12.0	7.7	10.2	8.6	10.2	8.6	13.3
Slight risk	2.5	3.5	2.3	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.4
Moderate risk	8.8	10.9	12.2	14.2	12.6	14.0	11.6	13.1	11.4	13.0
Great risk	65.1	55.9	72.1	62.3	68.4	64.5	69.8	65.3	68.9	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	11.1	6.3	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.3	8.5	8.4	9.0
N of Valid	524	12,738	605	13,250	570	9,952	441	6,553	2,140	42,493
N of Miss	39	883	19	641	31	627	17	407	106	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	12.6	18.8	7.7	12.9	10.1	11.9	10.8	12.8	10.2	14.4
Slight risk	7.7	8.4	11.8	12.3	13.5	15.3	16.0	16.2	12.1	12.4
Moderate risk	20.0	18.7	27.3	25.3	29.6	28.1	30.2	28.4	26.7	24.5
Great risk	49.1	44.5	47.9	43.2	40.9	39.2	38.6	36.7	44.4	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	9.6	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	4.3	5.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	530	12,777	609	13,287	565	9,964	443	6,563	2,147	42,591
N of Miss	33	844	15	604	36	615	15	397	99	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	12.7	19.2	7.7	13.0	11.4	12.4	12.0	14.0	10.8	14.9
Slight risk	7.2	7.8	14.0	13.3	17.2	17.8	19.0	19.7	14.2	13.7
Moderate risk	20.3	19.3	27.7	26.3	31.4	28.2	28.4	27.5	27.0	24.8
Great risk	45.1	40.2	44.5	38.7	33.9	34.4	35.2	31.8	39.9	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	13.5	6.1	8.8	6.1	7.3	5.4	7.0	8.1	9.6
N of Valid	528	12,751	607	13,288	570	9,964	443	6,553	2,148	42,556
N of Miss	35	870	17	603	31	615	15	407	98	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.7	18.7	7.0	12.4	9.0	11.2	10.0	11.9	9.3	13.9
Slight risk	3.6	4.7	4.1	6.1	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.2	6.1	6.6
Moderate risk	13.3	12.5	20.2	18.9	24.8	23.6	30.2	25.3	21.8	19.1
Great risk	55.9	49.7	61.5	53.3	51.1	49.5	44.7	46.2	53.9	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.5	14.4	7.1	9.3	6.9	7.7	6.1	7.3	8.9	10.2
N of Valid	528	12,716	603	13,250	568	9,948	441	6,546	2,140	42,460
N of Miss	35	905	21	641	33	631	17	414	106	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	10.6	18.6	6.4	11.9	8.2	10.3	8.6	10.4	8.4	13.3
Slight risk	1.9	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8
Moderate risk	5.5	6.3	5.1	6.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.2	5.1	5.9
Great risk	47.3	39.6	70.1	58.2	69.3	67.3	71.9	70.3	64.7	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.6	33.2	17.3	21.1	16.5	15.4	13.4	13.9	20.5	22.2
N of Valid	526	12,649	606	13,281	570	9,967	441	6,555	2,143	42,452
N of Miss	37	972	18	610	31	612	17	405	103	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	11.1	18.7	6.5	12.0	7.7	10.3	8.1	10.3	8.3	13.3
Slight risk	1.0	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.6
Moderate risk	4.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.4
Great risk	46.0	35.8	62.1	51.8	64.5	61.0	68.1	66.6	60.0	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.9	38.3	25.5	28.4	21.1	21.9	17.6	17.4	25.7	28.1
N of Valid	522	12,647	604	13,273	569	9,970	442	6,560	2,137	42,450
N of Miss	41	974	20	618	32	609	16	400	109	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	96.6	92.6	95.1	87.7	93.7	89.4	92.2	90.9	94.8
Once or twice	4.8	2.7	5.4	3.6	9.3	3.9	6.2	4.5	6.5	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	539	12,508	610	13,025	568	9,806	433	6,424	2,150	41,763
N of Miss	24	1,113	14	866	33	773	25	536	96	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.1	98.5	98.8	97.0	97.7	95.7	96.9	97.6	98.4
Once or twice	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	541	12,672	616	13,146	573	9,877	441	6,456	2,171	42,151
N of Miss	22	949	8	745	28	702	17	504	75	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	96.2	93.0	93.3	85.2	90.5	83.1	86.2	89.5	92.4
Once or twice	3.7	3.1	5.6	5.0	10.4	6.6	9.3	8.8	7.1	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	3.4	1.4	1.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	539	12,680	610	13,158	566	9,862	439	6,458	2,154	42,158
N of Miss	24	941	14	733	35	717	19	502	92	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.4	99.0	99.0	97.7	98.5	95.9	97.1	98.0	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one pack per day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	543	12,636	612	13,133	572	9,849	440	6,456	2,167	42,074
N of Miss	20	985	12	758	29	730	18	504	79	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.5	59.4	57.4	59.8	63.8	64.2	69.8	66.4	60.9	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.0	8.5	8.9	8.4	10.0	7.7	7.9	8.1	9.5	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	4.3	2.3	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.0	3.4	4.6	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.1
I don't know	25.7	26.4	26.7	25.4	18.5	21.2	12.7	18.3	21.4	23.6
N of Valid	536	12,663	610	13,173	572	9,890	441	6,479	2,159	42,205
N of Miss	27	958	14	718	29	689	17	481	87	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.9	35.7	20.1	31.2	33.3	40.3	42.0	47.4	30.7	37.2
Rarely	20.1	19.6	20.4	22.1	20.7	22.6	22.0	20.8	20.7	21.3
Sometimes	25.5	23.7	28.8	26.6	30.1	23.2	23.1	19.2	27.2	23.8
Often	14.3	13.4	22.7	14.2	12.8	9.9	9.1	8.5	15.2	12.1
Almost always	9.1	7.7	8.1	5.9	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	537	12,650	608	13,171	571	9,877	441	6,471	2,157	42,169
N of Miss	26	971	16	720	30	702	17	489	89	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.3	87.2	89.1	84.9	89.0	85.3	89.3	84.9	88.9	85.7
1 time	4.8	5.6	4.6	5.8	4.3	5.7	3.2	4.9	4.3	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.4	3.6	2.4	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.3	5.8	3.3	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
6 or more times	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	537	12,585	585	13,074	553	9,804	441	6,448	2,116	41,911
N of Miss	26	1,036	39	817	48	775	17	512	130	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.4	53.1	58.2	57.7	43.5	42.8	19.5	26.8	45.3	48.1
0 times	44.3	45.3	40.8	40.3	54.5	54.9	77.8	68.9	53.0	49.6
1 time	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	533	12,590	588	13,081	547	9,813	442	6,456	2,110	41,940
N of Miss	30	1,031	36	810	54	766	16	504	136	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	98.0	95.3	94.7	89.1	91.2	85.1	86.0	92.0	93.5
1-2	2.0	1.6	3.3	4.1	7.5	6.2	8.6	8.6	5.2	4.5
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.7	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	537	12,633	612	13,124	570	9,817	443	6,431	2,162	42,005
N of Miss	26	988	12	767	31	762	15	529	84	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.5	98.7	97.0	94.8	94.7	94.1	91.6	97.0	96.4
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.2	1.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	535	12,585	605	13,085	557	9,780	442	6,406	2,139	41,856
N of Miss	28	1,036	19	806	44	799	16	554	107	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	531	12,506	605	13,047	558	9,759	443	6,417	2,137	41,729
N of Miss	32	1,115	19	844	43	820	15	543	109	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	535	12,553	601	13,031	555	9,756	442	6,407	2,133	41,747
N of Miss	28	1,068	23	860	46	823	16	553	113	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.4	98.9	97.8	98.9	98.9	99.8	99.6	98.7	98.2
1-2	2.1	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	535	12,542	609	13,086	565	9,773	441	6,398	2,150	41,799
N of Miss	28	1,079	15	805	36	806	17	562	96	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	530	12,461	603	13,040	563	9,740	438	6,399	2,134	41,640
N of Miss	33	1,160	21	851	38	839	20	561	112	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	529	12,448	604	13,018	558	9,729	441	6,391	2,132	41,586
N of Miss	34	1,173	20	873	43	850	17	569	114	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	526	12,397	605	13,031	564	9,757	441	6,403	2,136	41,588
N of Miss	37	1,224	19	860	37	822	17	557	110	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	527	12,456	602	13,038	558	9,751	440	6,399	2,127	41,644
N of Miss	36	1,165	22	853	43	828	18	561	119	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.3	97.2	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.9	98.7	98.0	98.0
1-2	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	531	12,469	608	13,033	563	9,740	441	6,392	2,143	41,634
N of Miss	32	1,152	16	858	38	839	17	568	103	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	98.3	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	533	12,467	603	13,014	564	9,734	441	6,390	2,141	41,605
N of Miss	30	1,154	21	877	37	845	17	570	105	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	97.5	97.7	95.7	95.7	91.4	92.1	96.3	96.9
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.9	4.5	4.9	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	531	12,504	600	13,018	562	9,745	441	6,394	2,134	41,661
N of Miss	32	1,117	24	873	39	834	17	566	112	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	97.0	97.1	95.3	94.9	89.4	91.4	95.4	96.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.5	6.5	5.6	3.1	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	528	12,477	600	13,027	559	9,752	443	6,396	2,130	41,652
N of Miss	35	1,144	24	864	42	827	15	564	116	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.4	97.3	97.9	97.1	97.2	95.9	95.4	97.1	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	526	12,380	600	13,002	553	9,718	443	6,400	2,122	41,500
N of Miss	37	1,241	24	889	48	861	15	560	124	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.2	96.4	94.5	89.9	91.1	87.1	87.7	93.4	93.8
1-2	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.9	6.6	4.4	7.9	7.1	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	539	12,559	609	13,079	562	9,778	441	6,410	2,151	41,826
N of Miss	24	1,062	15	812	39	801	17	550	95	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.2	97.0	95.0	95.0	93.6	92.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.5	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.6	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	533	12,528	605	13,072	564	9,770	439	6,404	2,141	41,774
N of Miss	30	1,093	19	819	37	809	19	556	105	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	96.4	95.6	94.8	94.8	95.2	94.8	96.1	95.9
1-2	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	536	12,516	605	13,074	560	9,760	440	6,407	2,141	41,757
N of Miss	27	1,105	19	817	41	819	18	553	105	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.1	89.2	81.6	81.8	68.8	76.0	66.7	68.2	76.3	80.6
1-2	8.5	7.3	8.5	9.5	12.1	9.2	7.3	9.0	9.2	8.7
3-5	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.3	7.3	5.9	8.0	7.5	5.5	4.5
6-9	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.2	1.7
10+	1.3	0.9	3.9	3.0	9.1	6.4	14.4	12.0	6.8	4.5
N of Valid	532	12,509	609	13,055	560	9,736	439	6,382	2,140	41,682
N of Miss	31	1,112	15	836	41	843	19	578	106	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	96.4	93.7	87.9	87.9	83.6	80.3	92.3	91.8
1-2	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	5.6	2.8	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.3	2.0	5.4	5.0	7.7	9.1	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	532	12,459	605	13,012	555	9,698	439	6,378	2,131	41,547
N of Miss	31	1,162	19	879	46	881	19	582	115	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.4	97.4	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	522	12,363	599	12,994	551	9,691	440	6,377	2,112	41,425
N of Miss	41	1,258	25	897	50	888	18	583	134	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	523	12,432	597	12,989	554	9,694	436	6,373	2,110	41,488
N of Miss	40	1,189	27	902	47	885	22	587	136	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.1	96.9	95.5	96.9	96.9	98.9	98.0	97.0	96.4
1-2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	527	12,428	604	12,997	554	9,702	436	6,377	2,121	41,504
N of Miss	36	1,193	20	894	47	877	22	583	125	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	523	12,367	603	12,988	551	9,694	438	6,360	2,115	41,409
N of Miss	40	1,254	21	903	50	885	20	600	131	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	521	12,362	598	12,976	555	9,699	435	6,366	2,109	41,403
N of Miss	42	1,259	26	915	46	880	23	594	137	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	518	12,287	598	12,919	549	9,641	440	6,349	2,105	41,196
N of Miss	45	1,334	26	972	52	938	18	611	141	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.3	98.4	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	522	12,374	599	12,946	551	9,686	437	6,368	2,109	41,374
N of Miss	41	1,247	25	945	50	893	21	592	137	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.3	95.7	96.0	96.8	96.2	97.0	96.3	96.8	96.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	523	12,364	601	12,974	555	9,685	438	6,376	2,117	41,399
N of Miss	40	1,257	23	917	46	894	20	584	129	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.3	98.7	99.5	98.7	99.1	98.8
1-2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	529	12,371	602	12,927	554	9,648	434	6,335	2,119	41,281
N of Miss	34	1,250	22	964	47	931	24	625	127	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	92.2	93.0	86.7	88.7	82.0	82.6	90.0	91.7
1-2	1.2	1.6	3.2	3.4	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.2	1.7	1.9
6-9	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.0
10+	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.3	4.6	3.6	8.9	7.2	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	519	12,366	601	12,955	548	9,670	438	6,345	2,106	41,336
N of Miss	44	1,255	23	936	53	909	20	615	140	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	96.3	96.3	94.2	93.7	92.0	90.1	95.4	95.3
1-2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	518	12,330	600	12,955	555	9,676	437	6,367	2,110	41,328
N of Miss	45	1,291	24	936	46	903	21	593	136	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	95.6	89.4	88.6	80.1	83.4	77.3	79.4	86.0	88.1
1-2	2.3	2.5	4.7	4.3	6.3	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.9
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.0
10+	0.6	0.8	3.0	4.0	8.1	7.8	14.2	11.2	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	527	12,445	602	13,008	557	9,710	436	6,373	2,122	41,536
N of Miss	36	1,176	22	883	44	869	22	587	124	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.8	96.8	94.4	89.9	89.4	85.2	83.1	93.2	92.8
1-2	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	5.4	4.8	7.3	8.0	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	526	12,425	601	13,002	553	9,699	438	6,371	2,118	41,497
N of Miss	37	1,196	23	889	48	880	20	589	128	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.7	95.7	93.3	91.9	88.1	90.2	87.8	89.9	90.9	92.3
1-2	4.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.1
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
10+	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.4	4.0	3.6	6.2	4.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	525	12,441	599	13,001	547	9,694	436	6,374	2,107	41,510
N of Miss	38	1,180	25	890	54	885	22	586	139	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.6	98.5	97.8	97.5	95.1	95.7	90.8	92.3	95.9	96.6
Once	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.6
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	3.2	2.1	1.0	0.9
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or more times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	518	12,199	599	12,830	551	9,589	434	6,295	2,102	40,913
N of Miss	45	1,422	25	1,061	50	990	24	665	144	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	94.5	88.9	88.4	76.6	81.3	72.6	73.0	83.1	86.2
at my home	4.5	3.4	6.6	6.2	12.2	8.4	10.6	10.3	8.4	6.5
at someone elses home	2.1	1.3	3.3	3.4	8.5	7.6	13.4	12.3	6.5	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
in a car	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	516	12,143	605	12,819	551	9,591	434	6,300	2,106	40,853
N of Miss	47	1,478	19	1,072	50	988	24	660	140	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.5	22.7	21.9	25.6	31.2	30.9	33.2	33.5	26.3	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	8.1	15.2	14.1	17.8	17.7	21.3	18.8	15.6	13.9
Strongly disapprove	60.0	56.7	54.8	49.4	43.5	41.4	38.2	38.2	49.7	48.0
Don't know or can't say	10.5	12.5	8.1	11.0	7.5	10.0	7.3	9.5	8.4	11.0
N of Valid	523	12,223	606	12,861	561	9,648	437	6,296	2,127	41,028
N of Miss	40	1,398	18	1,030	40	931	21	664	119	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.8	5.7	10.7	11.8	22.9	18.8	28.4	27.6	16.6	14.1
Yes	93.2	94.3	89.3	88.2	77.1	81.2	71.6	72.4	83.4	85.9
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.4	97.7	98.0	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.3	96.5	96.3	91.8	92.9	87.2	87.8	93.5	94.8
Yes	2.7	1.7	3.5	3.7	8.2	7.1	12.8	12.2	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.5	98.2	95.8	96.4	96.3	94.0	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	6.0	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.7	98.6	97.5	98.0	97.2	97.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	97.6	95.6	96.1	92.9	94.4	91.6	92.3	94.4	95.6
Yes	3.1	2.4	4.4	3.9	7.1	5.6	8.4	7.7	5.6	4.4
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	97.2	97.3	95.5	96.4	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.7	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	98.8	97.9	96.5	96.8	96.7	96.2	97.8	97.7
Yes	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.3	98.4	98.7	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.7	97.5	96.3	95.1	94.5	93.2	92.9	95.9	95.8
Yes	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.7	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.1	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	516	11,998	597	12,664	550	9,454	429	6,235	2,092	40,351
N of Miss	47	1,623	27	1,227	51	1,125	29	725	154	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	7.1	5.4	9.2	8.2	5.1	4.4
Yes	98.2	97.7	96.8	96.1	92.9	94.6	90.8	91.8	94.9	95.6
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.2	98.9	96.9	97.5	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.1	3.1	2.5	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.8	97.9	98.3	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.0	98.8	98.8	99.0	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	99.3	97.9	97.3	97.4	96.7	96.2	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.8	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	510	11,940	590	12,659	552	9,487	425	6,216	2,077	40,302
N of Miss	53	1,681	34	1,232	49	1,092	33	744	169	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.1	3.4	7.8	8.9	12.5	11.9	16.7	16.1	9.8	9.1
Yes	96.9	96.6	92.2	91.1	87.5	88.1	83.3	83.9	90.2	90.9
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.0	97.2	97.0	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.8	3.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.5	96.7	97.0	95.8	96.8	95.8	96.4	96.7	97.3
Yes	1.4	1.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	95.3	94.0	92.1	91.6	90.1	90.3	94.2	94.2
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.7	6.0	7.9	8.4	9.9	9.7	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.6	97.8	97.0	97.7	97.6	96.6	98.1	97.9
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	508	11,710	577	12,419	542	9,332	424	6,107	2,051	39,568
N of Miss	55	1,911	47	1,472	59	1,247	34	853	195	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	5.3	12.5	12.5	17.9	15.6	20.7	19.3	14.1	12.2
Yes	93.4	94.7	87.5	87.5	82.1	84.4	79.3	80.7	85.9	87.8
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.3	92.7	94.3	90.8	93.0	93.0	92.9	93.2	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.7	7.3	5.7	9.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.5	96.6	94.2	91.2	92.0	89.5	90.0	94.3	94.3
Yes	1.2	1.5	3.4	5.8	8.8	8.0	10.5	10.0	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	99.3	97.3	97.1	96.6	97.2	96.8	98.4	97.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	97.3	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.1	97.4	97.4	97.9	98.0
Yes	1.4	0.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	96.6	96.6	95.4	95.5	95.1	95.5	96.4	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	3.4	3.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	96.3	96.5	96.1	95.4	95.1	95.7	96.4	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.4	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.1	97.6	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	516	11,957	591	12,613	543	9,460	430	6,191	2,080	40,221
N of Miss	47	1,664	33	1,278	58	1,119	28	769	166	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	99.2	98.6	97.4	95.2	95.9	94.7	93.7	97.1	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.3
1 a day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
2-3 a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	511	11,836	591	12,526	546	9,404	419	6,140	2,067	39,906
N of Miss	52	1,785	33	1,365	55	1,175	39	820	179	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	1.4	2.9	5.1	7.4	8.6	10.0	13.4	5.1	6.1
Yes	99.0	98.6	97.1	94.9	92.6	91.4	90.0	86.6	94.9	93.9
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.0	97.2	95.9	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.8	4.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	98.9	97.8	97.9	98.1	97.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.2	98.7	97.7	97.6	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.1	98.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.4	98.0	97.7	97.5	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	98.5	97.2	96.2	95.9	95.1	93.5	97.4	96.8
Yes	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	4.1	4.9	6.5	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	506	11,811	593	12,585	552	9,420	429	6,174	2,080	39,990
N of Miss	57	1,810	31	1,306	49	1,159	29	786	166	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	2.0	2.5	5.1	7.3	8.1	9.1	12.0	4.7	6.0
Yes	99.2	98.0	97.5	94.9	92.7	91.9	90.9	88.0	95.3	94.0
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.7	98.2	97.9	96.2	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.1	3.8	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.8	98.7	98.0	97.6	98.1	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.3	99.3	98.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.8	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.8	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.3	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	98.3	97.2	96.2	96.0	94.9	94.4	97.3	96.9
Yes	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.6	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	504	11,787	589	12,550	548	9,414	429	6,189	2,070	39,940
N of Miss	59	1,834	35	1,341	53	1,165	29	771	176	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.5
Yes	99.6	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.1	97.7	97.9	98.6	98.5
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	511	11,806	591	12,573	546	9,418	427	6,188	2,075	39,985
N of Miss	52	1,815	33	1,318	55	1,161	31	772	171	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	506	11,719	584	12,421	540	9,306	419	6,106	2,049	39,552
N of Miss	57	1,902	40	1,470	61	1,273	39	854	197	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	81.0	68.8	68.0	57.1	59.4	54.5	56.2	65.3	68.0
Wrong	14.1	13.9	21.1	21.0	23.3	23.9	21.6	23.0	20.1	19.9
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.7	8.1	8.0	12.7	11.3	14.2	12.6	9.6	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.4	2.0	3.1	7.0	5.4	9.7	8.2	5.0	3.9
N of Valid	509	12,016	596	12,705	545	9,515	431	6,247	2,081	40,483
N of Miss	54	1,605	28	1,186	56	1,064	27	713	165	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.8	74.5	73.7	65.1	64.1	60.1	59.2	71.8	72.8
Wrong	10.8	10.9	17.1	18.0	21.1	23.1	18.6	21.8	17.0	17.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	7.1	5.9	8.5	8.2	11.7	11.3	7.1	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.4	5.3	4.6	9.6	7.7	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	502	11,958	595	12,654	544	9,487	429	6,229	2,070	40,328
N of Miss	61	1,663	29	1,237	57	1,092	29	731	176	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	88.3	79.2	74.5	66.9	61.8	59.8	52.0	74.1	72.1
Wrong	8.7	8.8	13.2	14.8	14.2	18.8	15.8	18.0	12.9	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	6.1	6.8	10.0	11.1	11.9	14.6	7.4	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.9	8.9	8.3	12.6	15.3	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	503	11,938	590	12,635	541	9,480	430	6,216	2,064	40,269
N of Miss	60	1,683	34	1,256	60	1,099	28	744	182	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.8	81.0	79.6	81.1	76.6	78.9	76.3	82.4	80.8
Wrong	7.1	9.3	13.7	14.7	14.3	17.2	14.8	17.3	12.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	4.2	4.1	2.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	507	11,948	590	12,659	544	9,485	431	6,229	2,072	40,321
N of Miss	56	1,673	34	1,232	57	1,094	27	731	174	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	91.7	91.9	88.5	92.1	88.2	90.9	89.9	92.2	89.6
Wrong	4.6	6.7	6.8	9.1	5.7	9.5	6.5	7.8	5.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	501	11,900	592	12,646	543	9,494	430	6,230	2,066	40,270
N of Miss	62	1,721	32	1,245	58	1,085	28	730	180	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	92.2	91.5	88.8	92.0	88.3	91.2	89.9	92.2	89.9
Wrong	4.4	6.4	7.0	8.7	5.8	9.2	6.3	7.8	5.9	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	499	11,881	589	12,628	536	9,471	430	6,228	2,054	40,208
N of Miss	64	1,740	35	1,263	65	1,108	28	732	192	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	85.4	75.4	73.5	61.2	65.1	56.6	61.4	69.7	73.2
Wrong	11.2	10.6	15.8	17.3	22.0	21.3	22.7	22.0	17.7	17.0
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.9	7.3	6.5	10.7	9.6	12.5	10.2	8.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.6	6.2	4.0	8.1	6.3	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	519	12,075	602	12,746	551	9,547	431	6,255	2,103	40,623
N of Miss	44	1,546	22	1,145	50	1,032	27	705	143	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	89.1	80.4	78.0	67.5	69.1	61.9	63.5	75.3	77.0
Wrong	8.3	8.4	13.8	15.4	18.9	20.0	18.1	20.6	14.7	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.6	4.7	4.6	8.9	7.3	11.4	9.6	6.5	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.0	4.7	3.6	8.6	6.3	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	518	12,045	601	12,734	551	9,530	431	6,238	2,101	40,547
N of Miss	45	1,576	23	1,157	50	1,049	27	722	145	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.7	82.6	78.0	67.0	65.5	62.6	55.9	76.0	75.4
Wrong	8.1	6.9	11.8	13.0	16.2	17.4	16.7	17.3	13.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	3.4	5.7	9.7	10.1	9.8	13.9	5.9	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.2	3.4	7.0	6.9	10.9	12.9	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	516	12,017	591	12,694	554	9,525	430	6,244	2,091	40,480
N of Miss	47	1,604	33	1,197	47	1,054	28	716	155	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.9	88.2	84.6	86.3	82.5	82.2	82.4	87.0	85.6
Wrong	6.6	6.9	8.5	11.4	10.6	13.3	12.9	13.5	9.5	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	518	12,025	602	12,723	554	9,531	427	6,235	2,101	40,514
N of Miss	45	1,596	22	1,168	47	1,048	31	725	145	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	93.6	94.6	91.0	92.4	90.5	92.3	91.1	93.2	91.7
Wrong	6.2	5.2	4.8	7.1	6.0	7.7	5.8	7.3	5.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	517	11,987	598	12,705	552	9,530	430	6,245	2,097	40,467
N of Miss	46	1,634	26	1,186	49	1,049	28	715	149	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.8	93.6	91.0	92.9	90.3	92.6	91.0	93.2	91.7
Wrong	6.0	5.0	5.9	7.2	5.6	7.9	5.6	7.4	5.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	514	11,958	597	12,696	551	9,531	431	6,242	2,093	40,427
N of Miss	49	1,663	27	1,195	50	1,048	27	718	153	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.0	65.1	46.0	47.6	33.6	36.1	26.9	29.6	43.5	47.3
Very difficult	12.8	13.5	18.9	17.4	14.7	15.0	9.8	11.9	14.5	14.8
Fairly easy	8.6	7.4	22.1	18.3	26.9	24.1	32.1	25.2	22.1	17.5
Very easy	4.3	3.1	8.1	9.6	19.5	18.2	27.4	26.7	14.1	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	10.8	4.8	7.2	5.3	6.7	3.7	6.6	5.8	8.0
N of Valid	509	11,850	602	12,641	550	9,453	427	6,199	2,088	40,143
N of Miss	54	1,771	22	1,250	51	1,126	31	761	158	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.8	64.7	45.5	46.9	33.0	35.6	26.3	29.7	42.9	46.8
Very difficult	13.9	13.7	19.0	16.6	15.0	14.8	9.9	11.4	14.8	14.5
Fairly easy	8.2	8.0	20.7	18.6	25.1	23.9	31.7	25.0	21.1	17.7
Very easy	5.6	4.3	10.8	11.6	21.2	19.6	28.2	27.4	15.9	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	9.3	4.0	6.3	5.7	6.2	4.0	6.5	5.3	7.2
N of Valid	503	11,721	594	12,540	546	9,400	426	6,177	2,069	39,838
N of Miss	60	1,900	30	1,351	55	1,179	32	783	177	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.2	79.7	58.5	61.8	44.4	49.7	35.0	41.9	54.5	61.1
Sort of hard	9.8	10.7	19.7	18.7	22.5	21.5	22.9	19.4	18.7	17.1
Sort of easy	7.8	5.7	13.5	12.2	20.1	18.1	23.8	21.8	16.0	13.2
Very easy	5.2	3.8	8.2	7.3	13.0	10.7	18.2	17.0	10.8	8.6
N of Valid	500	11,718	598	12,589	547	9,433	428	6,188	2,073	39,928
N of Miss	63	1,903	26	1,302	54	1,146	30	772	173	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.7	76.2	54.5	56.5	41.1	45.2	32.5	37.5	51.0	56.7
Sort of hard	11.4	11.8	18.9	17.3	18.2	16.5	14.7	15.4	16.0	15.2
Sort of easy	9.8	7.2	14.5	14.7	21.5	20.6	28.3	22.8	18.1	15.1
Very easy	5.2	4.9	12.0	11.6	19.2	17.7	24.5	24.3	14.8	13.0
N of Valid	501	11,691	598	12,569	548	9,415	428	6,184	2,075	39,859
N of Miss	62	1,930	26	1,322	53	1,164	30	776	171	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.3	93.2	87.9	87.3	79.5	79.1	74.9	74.1	84.3	85.0
Sort of hard	4.0	4.5	7.9	8.6	12.4	13.6	13.6	16.3	9.3	9.8
Sort of easy	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	4.8	4.7	7.7	5.6	3.9	3.2
Very easy	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.5	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	496	11,654	597	12,557	541	9,387	426	6,183	2,060	39,781
N of Miss	67	1,967	27	1,334	60	1,192	32	777	186	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.1	79.6	63.9	69.0	57.3	64.6	55.5	59.3	62.7	69.6
Sort of hard	13.0	10.8	16.4	15.0	15.9	16.3	15.1	17.3	15.1	14.4
Sort of easy	7.2	5.5	10.5	9.2	14.1	10.5	15.3	12.5	11.6	8.9
Very easy	6.8	4.1	9.2	6.8	12.8	8.6	14.1	10.9	10.6	7.1
N of Valid	501	11,660	599	12,554	548	9,400	425	6,174	2,073	39,788
N of Miss	62	1,961	25	1,337	53	1,179	33	786	173	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.5	90.2	75.1	74.3	57.8	57.5	48.4	46.4	68.7	70.7
Sort of hard	5.1	5.5	11.3	11.5	15.7	14.8	15.0	14.0	11.7	10.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.6	7.1	7.9	13.6	14.4	20.4	19.0	10.3	9.6
Very easy	2.4	1.7	6.6	6.3	12.9	13.3	16.2	20.5	9.2	8.8
N of Valid	494	11,622	595	12,526	543	9,379	426	6,173	2,058	39,700
N of Miss	69	1,999	29	1,365	58	1,200	32	787	188	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.9	87.3	71.8	73.1	64.5	65.3	63.1	62.0	71.7	73.7
Sort of hard	6.2	6.6	13.6	12.4	15.4	16.0	17.1	18.0	13.0	12.4
Sort of easy	4.4	3.6	8.6	8.2	11.2	10.6	9.6	11.4	8.5	7.9
Very easy	2.4	2.5	6.1	6.3	9.0	8.1	10.1	8.7	6.8	6.0
N of Valid	498	11,636	595	12,526	547	9,402	426	6,176	2,066	39,740
N of Miss	65	1,985	29	1,365	54	1,177	32	784	180	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.2	90.8	85.8	83.5	72.7	75.7	67.9	70.9	79.7	81.8
Sort of hard	5.6	5.8	8.4	10.4	12.5	14.1	17.8	17.0	10.8	10.9
Sort of easy	2.6	2.2	3.7	4.0	8.7	6.4	8.9	7.1	5.8	4.5
Very easy	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.1	6.1	3.8	5.4	5.1	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	498	11,633	592	12,511	542	9,374	427	6,179	2,059	39,697
N of Miss	65	1,988	32	1,380	59	1,205	31	781	187	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.3	82.9	62.6	64.7	49.4	51.9	40.9	45.0	59.4	64.0
Sort of hard	7.4	7.8	11.2	12.0	13.7	12.2	13.4	11.4	11.4	10.7
Sort of easy	6.2	5.7	15.4	12.6	18.5	17.9	20.9	20.0	15.1	13.0
Very easy	4.0	3.6	10.8	10.7	18.5	18.0	24.7	23.5	14.1	12.3
N of Valid	498	11,623	591	12,511	542	9,390	425	6,167	2,056	39,691
N of Miss	65	1,998	33	1,380	59	1,189	33	793	190	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.8	73.8	63.9	77.0	74.9	81.6	83.4	83.9	69.4	78.2
Yes	42.2	26.2	36.1	23.0	25.1	18.4	16.6	16.1	30.6	21.8
N of Valid	498	11,750	596	12,598	546	9,449	427	6,199	2,067	39,996
N of Miss	65	1,871	28	1,293	55	1,130	31	761	179	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.7	92.1	94.2	94.7	95.0	96.7	95.8	93.7	94.5
Yes	8.0	6.3	7.9	5.8	5.3	5.0	3.3	4.2	6.3	5.5
N of Valid	498	11,750	596	12,598	546	9,449	427	6,199	2,067	39,996
N of Miss	65	1,871	28	1,293	55	1,130	31	761	179	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.4	91.8	86.6	89.8	90.1	90.4	93.7	91.5	90.1	90.8
Yes	8.6	8.2	13.4	10.2	9.9	9.6	6.3	8.5	9.9	9.2
N of Valid	498	11,750	596	12,598	546	9,449	427	6,199	2,067	39,996
N of Miss	65	1,871	28	1,293	55	1,130	31	761	179	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.2	29.9	40.9	29.4	31.9	24.6	21.5	21.4	35.1	27.2
Yes	56.8	70.1	59.1	70.6	68.1	75.4	78.5	78.6	64.9	72.8
N of Valid	498	11,750	596	12,598	546	9,449	427	6,199	2,067	39,996
N of Miss	65	1,871	28	1,293	55	1,130	31	761	179	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.2	76.1	78.7	78.6	83.1	81.7	83.9	83.7	80.0	79.4
Yes	24.8	23.9	21.3	21.4	16.9	18.3	16.1	16.3	20.0	20.6
N of Valid	508	11,620	588	12,337	538	9,289	415	6,062	2,049	39,308
N of Miss	55	2,001	36	1,554	63	1,290	43	898	197	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.0	38.2	29.9	31.9	31.1	30.2	29.2	29.4	31.8	33.0
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.2	32.0	34.1	31.0	33.0	28.9	31.3	31.4	33.4
3 or 4 times	15.6	17.2	21.6	19.9	18.7	19.9	19.3	21.1	18.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.2	5.6	9.9	7.9	9.2	9.0	11.5	10.1	9.6	7.8
7 or more times	6.0	4.8	6.6	6.2	10.1	7.9	11.1	8.1	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	514	11,708	588	12,453	546	9,368	425	6,123	2,073	39,652
N of Miss	49	1,913	36	1,438	55	1,211	33	837	173	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.8	49.0	67.7	57.0	73.4	60.6	75.8	75.0	68.9	58.3
Yes	40.2	51.0	32.3	43.0	26.6	39.4	24.2	25.0	31.1	41.7
N of Valid	502	11,567	591	12,306	541	9,285	422	6,070	2,056	39,228
N of Miss	61	2,054	33	1,585	60	1,294	36	890	190	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.7	32.6	27.5	26.3	31.9	27.2	34.2	27.9	33.8	28.6
1 or 2 times	33.4	43.6	40.5	37.3	27.3	25.9	22.9	23.7	31.7	34.4
3 or 4 times	14.4	16.2	20.1	25.0	25.0	29.7	24.8	30.2	21.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.9	5.0	7.6	7.5	9.1	11.3	10.8	12.2	8.2	8.4
7 or more times	3.6	2.6	4.4	3.9	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.0	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	506	11,640	593	12,425	539	9,331	424	6,102	2,062	39,498
N of Miss	57	1,981	31	1,466	62	1,248	34	858	184	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.2	47.4	55.2	47.2	53.6	43.6	45.9	38.6	53.4	45.1
Yes	42.8	52.6	44.8	52.8	46.4	56.4	54.1	61.4	46.6	54.9
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.3	94.0	91.7	93.5	93.4	94.4	87.9	93.7	91.3	93.9
Yes	8.7	6.0	8.3	6.5	6.6	5.6	12.1	6.3	8.7	6.1
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	95.4	95.3	96.2	95.0	96.6	98.6	97.5	95.6	96.3
Yes	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.8	5.0	3.4	1.4	2.5	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	96.5	95.3	96.3	93.9	95.2	92.7	94.8	94.5	95.8
Yes	4.5	3.5	4.7	3.7	6.1	4.8	7.3	5.2	5.5	4.2
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.2	75.0	69.7	73.1	68.6	74.9	76.4	77.6	70.4	74.8
Yes	31.8	25.0	30.3	26.9	31.4	25.1	23.6	22.4	29.6	25.2
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.5	80.4	82.2	83.4	85.5	86.5	89.8	89.8	84.2	84.2
Yes	19.5	19.6	17.8	16.6	14.5	13.5	10.2	10.2	15.8	15.8
N of Valid	507	11,694	601	12,456	545	9,358	423	6,127	2,076	39,635
N of Miss	56	1,927	23	1,435	56	1,221	35	833	170	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.9	67.7	54.2	58.7	47.2	53.7	53.2	54.7	54.2	59.5
Yes	37.1	32.3	45.8	41.3	52.8	46.3	46.8	45.3	45.8	40.5
N of Valid	480	11,400	594	12,280	538	9,271	419	6,051	2,031	39,002
N of Miss	83	2,221	30	1,611	63	1,308	39	909	215	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.9	2.2	5.8	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.7	4.1	6.0
no	4.3	6.4	7.3	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.2	6.2	6.0	6.4
yes	30.9	32.5	37.6	37.9	33.1	40.0	36.7	40.0	34.6	37.2
YES!	59.1	54.1	52.9	49.4	55.7	48.9	53.8	48.1	55.3	50.5
N of Valid	489	11,511	599	12,400	544	9,335	420	6,120	2,052	39,366
N of Miss	74	2,110	25	1,491	57	1,244	38	840	194	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	43.3	41.7	31.4	34.6	29.5	30.8	29.4	31.3	33.4	35.3
no	31.7	33.5	41.4	37.5	39.5	40.4	41.0	38.7	38.5	37.2
yes	16.5	16.7	17.8	18.7	19.1	19.8	20.1	20.6	18.3	18.7
YES!	8.5	8.0	9.3	9.2	11.9	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.8	8.8
N of Valid	496	11,512	601	12,381	539	9,305	422	6,101	2,058	39,299
N of Miss	67	2,109	23	1,510	62	1,274	36	859	188	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.1	3.4	6.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	6.3	4.8	6.6
no	4.5	5.0	3.2	4.1	1.9	3.9	5.0	5.1	3.5	4.5
yes	26.5	26.9	33.2	31.9	31.0	34.7	37.3	37.7	31.9	32.0
YES!	62.5	60.0	60.2	57.7	62.3	55.9	52.7	50.9	59.8	56.9
N of Valid	491	11,496	596	12,380	539	9,303	421	6,105	2,047	39,284
N of Miss	72	2,125	28	1,511	62	1,276	37	855	199	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.1	3.3	6.9	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	5.4	7.2
no	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	7.9	6.0	6.6
yes	16.5	19.2	26.1	26.3	27.4	32.0	34.7	35.1	25.9	26.9
YES!	71.0	65.9	63.9	60.2	61.9	55.6	52.5	50.7	62.7	59.3
N of Valid	486	11,412	598	12,347	536	9,282	421	6,098	2,041	39,139
N of Miss	77	2,209	26	1,544	65	1,297	37	862	205	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.4	4.2	7.5	6.0	7.2	6.9	9.2	6.4	8.2
no	7.0	6.2	8.4	9.4	10.1	10.3	12.1	15.3	9.3	9.6
yes	19.2	24.6	28.3	32.3	32.2	36.6	34.0	36.3	28.3	31.7
YES!	64.7	59.8	59.2	50.8	51.8	45.9	47.0	39.2	56.0	50.5
N of Valid	484	11,444	598	12,363	537	9,295	421	6,101	2,040	39,203
N of Miss	79	2,177	26	1,528	64	1,284	37	859	206	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.2	7.2	9.5	11.3	9.5	12.1	13.5	10.2	10.0
no	11.5	11.3	15.6	16.4	19.3	19.5	23.2	21.9	17.2	16.5
yes	27.1	32.1	36.0	35.5	36.8	37.9	34.6	36.3	33.8	35.2
YES!	50.3	47.4	41.2	38.6	32.5	33.1	30.1	28.3	38.8	38.3
N of Valid	495	11,487	595	12,379	538	9,307	422	6,109	2,050	39,282
N of Miss	68	2,134	29	1,512	63	1,272	36	851	196	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	7.3	3.2	6.3	4.3	5.6	5.9	7.3	4.9	6.6
no	6.1	6.6	6.2	8.2	6.4	6.8	6.2	8.1	6.2	7.4
yes	22.2	27.0	34.8	31.9	31.8	35.9	37.8	37.8	31.6	32.4
YES!	64.8	59.1	55.7	53.5	57.6	51.7	50.1	46.9	57.3	53.7
N of Valid	495	11,476	594	12,381	535	9,305	421	6,111	2,045	39,273
N of Miss	68	2,145	30	1,510	66	1,274	37	849	201	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.0	80.4	70.0	69.5	57.2	61.9	50.9	55.4	63.9	68.7
Yes	22.2	15.5	26.1	26.2	40.4	33.6	44.5	39.3	32.7	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.3	2.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	492	11,493	597	12,388	535	9,281	422	6,101	2,046	39,263
N of Miss	71	2,128	27	1,503	66	1,298	36	859	200	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.0	90.9	84.6	82.6	74.3	75.5	66.6	68.1	79.7	81.1
Yes	6.1	5.0	11.5	13.1	23.0	19.9	28.7	26.6	16.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	3.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	4.7	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	490	11,451	591	12,347	538	9,259	422	6,090	2,041	39,147
N of Miss	73	2,170	33	1,544	63	1,320	36	870	205	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.1	88.4	84.5	83.8	74.0	79.5	69.4	75.1	79.0	82.8
Yes	11.2	7.4	11.6	11.9	23.2	15.8	25.9	19.6	17.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	2.8	4.7	4.8	5.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	490	11,449	586	12,314	534	9,245	421	6,086	2,031	39,094
N of Miss	73	2,172	38	1,577	67	1,334	37	874	215	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.2	94.9	94.7	96.3	94.3	94.8	93.6	95.5	94.6
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.4	2.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	487	11,430	585	12,281	535	9,247	421	6,069	2,028	39,027
N of Miss	76	2,191	39	1,610	66	1,332	37	891	218	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.9	78.9	78.2	74.6	72.5	74.2	76.8	75.0	76.6	75.8
Yes	18.2	16.9	17.8	21.0	24.9	21.0	18.5	19.7	19.9	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	2.6	4.7	4.7	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	488	11,409	591	12,322	539	9,242	422	6,080	2,040	39,053
N of Miss	75	2,212	33	1,569	62	1,337	36	880	206	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.1	83.5	75.0	75.7	65.4	70.7	58.9	66.5	70.6	75.4
Yes	16.1	12.3	21.1	19.9	32.0	24.7	36.4	28.1	25.9	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	2.6	4.6	4.7	5.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	982	22,886	1,176	24,676	1,070	18,506	846	12,174	4,074	78,242
N of Miss	144	4,356	72	3,106	132	2,652	70	1,746	418	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	93.5	92.6	91.6	89.6	89.9	88.2	88.7	91.4	91.3
Yes	2.5	2.3	3.5	4.1	7.7	5.4	7.1	6.0	5.1	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	3.9	4.3	2.6	4.7	4.7	5.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	489	11,410	592	12,300	531	9,239	423	6,083	2,035	39,032
N of Miss	74	2,211	32	1,591	70	1,340	35	877	211	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	89.8	83.5	85.2	79.0	82.1	73.3	77.5	81.3	84.6
Wrong	8.4	7.6	12.6	10.5	15.6	12.6	19.1	14.8	13.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	5.2	5.7	3.8	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	491	11,467	594	12,355	539	9,297	424	6,105	2,048	39,224
N of Miss	72	2,154	30	1,536	62	1,282	34	855	198	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.3	89.9	90.8	83.5	87.5	82.2	82.1	87.8	89.7
Wrong	3.4	4.5	7.9	6.9	11.3	9.7	12.1	12.9	8.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	494	11,452	592	12,332	533	9,273	422	6,081	2,041	39,138
N of Miss	69	2,169	32	1,559	68	1,306	36	879	205	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	95.1	91.3	89.8	83.1	84.2	80.2	76.7	87.6	88.0
Wrong	3.2	3.5	5.9	6.2	10.2	9.6	10.6	11.8	7.4	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.9	3.1	3.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	2.6	1.8	4.2	4.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	493	11,411	589	12,307	531	9,254	424	6,080	2,037	39,052
N of Miss	70	2,210	35	1,584	70	1,325	34	880	209	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.2	92.9	93.0	91.8	92.1	92.9	90.6	93.1	93.0
Wrong	3.3	3.6	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	7.4	4.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	492	11,422	590	12,319	535	9,268	423	6,098	2,040	39,107
N of Miss	71	2,199	34	1,572	66	1,311	35	862	206	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.3	96.6	96.6	96.1	96.3	97.4	95.4	96.9	96.6
Wrong	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.9	2.5	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	489	11,368	593	12,293	534	9,260	424	6,088	2,040	39,009
N of Miss	74	2,253	31	1,598	67	1,319	34	872	206	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.2	96.6	96.6	96.2	96.2	96.9	95.3	96.8	96.5
Wrong	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.1	2.6	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	486	11,354	592	12,290	531	9,252	422	6,082	2,031	38,978
N of Miss	77	2,267	32	1,601	70	1,327	36	878	215	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.5	81.6	80.0	82.9	81.3	87.9	83.3	84.3	81.8
Wrong	11.3	13.5	15.3	16.0	13.3	15.4	10.2	13.7	12.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	486	11,393	582	12,282	527	9,225	422	6,082	2,017	38,982
N of Miss	77	2,228	42	1,609	74	1,354	36	878	229	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	79.0	79.4	78.8	79.6	83.0	79.5	81.7	81.4
Wrong	9.0	10.3	15.9	15.0	14.8	14.9	12.0	14.7	13.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	491	11,405	591	12,297	528	9,267	424	6,095	2,034	39,064
N of Miss	72	2,216	33	1,594	73	1,312	34	865	212	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.8	64.9	52.8	58.8	57.1	62.1	65.7	65.1	59.8	62.4
Wrong	21.4	22.3	28.5	25.3	24.8	24.1	21.5	22.4	24.4	23.7
A little bit wrong	9.0	10.7	16.1	13.7	14.5	11.9	10.9	10.8	12.9	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	491	11,404	589	12,293	532	9,246	423	6,073	2,035	39,016
N of Miss	72	2,217	35	1,598	69	1,333	35	887	211	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.2	83.4	76.0	75.7	66.4	69.3	68.9	64.8	73.5	74.7
1	9.2	8.1	9.5	10.0	13.2	10.6	9.6	9.9	10.4	9.6
2	3.9	3.7	5.9	5.9	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.9	6.6	6.2
3-4	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.3	6.1	6.0	6.8	7.8	5.0	4.7
5+	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	8.6	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	488	11,448	597	12,343	538	9,293	425	6,098	2,048	39,182
N of Miss	75	2,173	27	1,548	63	1,286	33	862	198	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.6	93.9	91.9	89.7	84.9	85.9	87.2	84.1	89.5	89.2
1	4.1	3.6	4.1	5.1	6.9	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.2	5.2
2	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	4.3	2.6	2.5
3-4	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.5
5+	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	487	11,398	590	12,291	537	9,262	423	6,075	2,037	39,026
N of Miss	76	2,223	34	1,600	64	1,317	35	885	209	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.1	90.0	85.8	85.6	81.3	82.3	84.2	83.0	84.8	85.7
1	7.2	5.8	7.8	7.1	8.4	7.8	7.3	6.5	7.7	6.8
2	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.1
3-4	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.0	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.1
5+	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	486	11,397	590	12,307	535	9,268	425	6,088	2,036	39,060
N of Miss	77	2,224	34	1,584	66	1,311	33	872	210	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	65.4	70.4	58.9	58.8	48.0	52.3	49.3	49.1	55.6	59.1
1	16.6	13.7	14.2	14.6	13.7	12.8	13.7	11.4	14.5	13.4
2	7.5	5.7	9.9	8.5	12.8	10.2	13.4	10.6	10.8	8.4
3-4	5.4	4.3	7.6	7.1	10.5	9.5	9.0	10.4	8.1	7.4
5+	5.2	5.9	9.4	10.9	15.0	15.0	14.6	18.6	11.0	11.6
N of Valid	483	11,399	593	12,299	533	9,271	424	6,097	2,033	39,066
N of Miss	80	2,222	31	1,592	68	1,308	34	863	213	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	54.0	52.2	68.0	58.4	73.0	60.8	71.9	63.7	66.7	58.0
No	13.1	15.1	9.9	13.7	10.1	14.4	13.2	16.0	11.4	14.6
I don't know	32.9	32.7	22.1	27.9	16.9	24.8	14.9	20.3	21.9	27.4
N of Valid	487	11,149	584	12,019	526	9,051	416	5,939	2,013	38,158
N of Miss	76	2,472	40	1,872	75	1,528	42	1,021	233	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.5	16.5	16.4	23.7	16.9	20.5	17.1	18.5	16.1
Most of the time	14.6	14.9	16.8	18.0	17.6	18.6	18.1	18.6	16.8	17.3
Some of the time	24.8	28.9	30.1	31.4	25.4	31.4	28.3	31.0	27.2	30.6
A little of the time	28.0	24.9	22.4	20.1	21.3	17.9	15.5	16.0	22.0	20.3
None of the time	18.9	16.8	14.3	14.1	11.9	15.2	17.6	17.2	15.4	15.6
N of Valid	492	11,400	595	12,321	539	9,264	420	6,065	2,046	39,050
N of Miss	71	2,221	29	1,570	62	1,315	38	895	200	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.0	11.5	12.1	11.5	15.0	11.2	10.5	11.0	13.0	11.4
Most of the time	8.2	10.3	12.4	11.7	11.4	10.6	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.0
Some of the time	16.6	16.9	16.5	18.6	15.8	20.3	17.7	21.0	16.6	18.9
A little of the time	17.9	20.5	18.7	20.6	21.2	20.4	20.0	19.5	19.4	20.3
None of the time	43.3	40.8	40.2	37.6	36.6	37.6	40.3	37.3	40.0	38.5
N of Valid	487	11,291	587	12,230	533	9,192	419	6,044	2,026	38,757
N of Miss	76	2,330	37	1,661	68	1,387	39	916	220	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.4	19.3	21.6	21.2	25.7	19.7	23.6	20.1	23.5	20.1
Most of the time	14.1	16.0	17.1	18.8	19.1	19.4	15.0	19.4	16.5	18.2
Some of the time	15.8	17.7	19.9	20.3	20.0	21.7	21.2	23.5	19.2	20.4
A little of the time	14.1	17.6	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.4	16.2	14.3	15.9	16.4
None of the time	32.6	29.3	25.2	23.5	18.3	22.8	24.0	22.7	24.9	24.9
N of Valid	488	11,244	579	12,211	530	9,206	420	6,036	2,017	38,697
N of Miss	75	2,377	45	1,680	71	1,373	38	924	229	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.4	9.7	8.5	9.1	11.3	8.8	8.1	9.0	9.6	9.2
Most of the time	7.1	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.6	7.6	8.3	7.6	7.5	7.9
Some of the time	15.9	12.9	13.8	14.3	15.5	15.2	15.2	17.2	15.0	14.6
A little of the time	16.5	18.4	17.7	18.7	18.9	19.2	20.0	19.6	18.2	18.9
None of the time	50.0	50.9	52.8	49.8	46.7	49.2	48.5	46.5	49.6	49.4
N of Valid	490	11,313	589	12,256	529	9,223	421	6,050	2,029	38,842
N of Miss	73	2,308	35	1,635	72	1,356	37	910	217	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.2	17.2	13.5	14.3	17.2	14.4	16.7	15.4	16.0	15.3
Most of the time	10.7	15.9	14.9	15.5	15.1	16.6	14.3	16.1	13.8	16.0
Some of the time	21.0	20.3	21.1	24.1	22.8	24.5	24.8	25.0	22.3	23.2
A little of the time	18.9	18.8	22.1	20.4	21.0	19.0	18.6	17.8	20.3	19.2
None of the time	32.1	27.8	28.4	25.7	23.9	25.6	25.7	25.8	27.6	26.3
N of Valid	476	11,176	584	12,193	523	9,202	420	6,048	2,003	38,619
N of Miss	87	2,445	40	1,698	78	1,377	38	912	243	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.1	14.1	14.7	14.0	15.8	11.9	14.3	11.9	15.7	13.2
Most of the time	6.6	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.5	7.8	9.0	8.4	9.3
Some of the time	12.7	12.2	11.8	13.2	15.4	14.5	12.6	15.2	13.1	13.5
A little of the time	13.1	15.4	17.0	16.5	13.2	17.2	19.0	17.2	15.5	16.5
None of the time	49.5	49.4	47.4	46.6	45.9	46.9	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.5
N of Valid	487	11,333	593	12,270	532	9,229	421	6,055	2,033	38,887
N of Miss	76	2,288	31	1,621	69	1,350	37	905	213	6,164