

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Saline County

Preliminary Profile  
Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	2,509	2,776	1,372	3,479
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.4	839	32.8	910	25.0	343	28.1	977
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	30.5	765	34.9	968	27.6	379	30.5	1,062
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	20.3	510	18.2	504	27.9	383	25.0	871
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	15.7	395	14.2	394	19.5	267	16.4	569
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.2	1,109	50.5	1,314	47.0	600	50.5	1,649
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	52.8	1,242	49.5	1,287	53.0	677	49.5	1,618
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.1	338	17.1	440	15.0	195	17.4	575
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	10.1	242	12.6	325	8.4	110	16.0	528
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	30	1.0	27	1.0	13	1.3	42
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.6	14	0.5	13	1.0	13	0.8	26
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	65.5	1,564	60.6	1,559	67.0	872	55.7	1,841
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.7	41	1.5	38	0.9	12	1.0	34
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.7	160	6.6	171	6.7	87	7.8	257
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	88.7	2,214	87.9	2,421	89.5	1,222	87.8	3,036
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.2	205	7.6	209	7.0	96	7.5	261
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.5	13	0.6	16	0.4	5	0.4	15
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	9.0	224	10.6	292	9.2	125	9.3	321
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.5	63	3.4	93	4.0	54	3.4	118
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	65.7	1,638	64.8	1,784	62.4	852	63.8	2,206
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	15.3	381	15.6	430	19.3	263	15.6	539
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	12	0.5	15	0.4	5	0.5	19
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.1	127	6.1	168	5.2	71	4.9	170
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.5	62	3.1	85	2.9	40	2.9	99
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.3	33	2.3	62	2.4	33	1.8	62
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.5	1,186	48.4	1,332	48.3	660	46.4	1,603
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.0	124	6.3	173	5.6	76	4.9	168
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	44.9	1,121	45.0	1,240	46.3	632	43.6	1,507
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.5	136	5.4	149	5.4	74	4.8	165
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.4	84	3.5	96	3.5	48	2.9	102
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

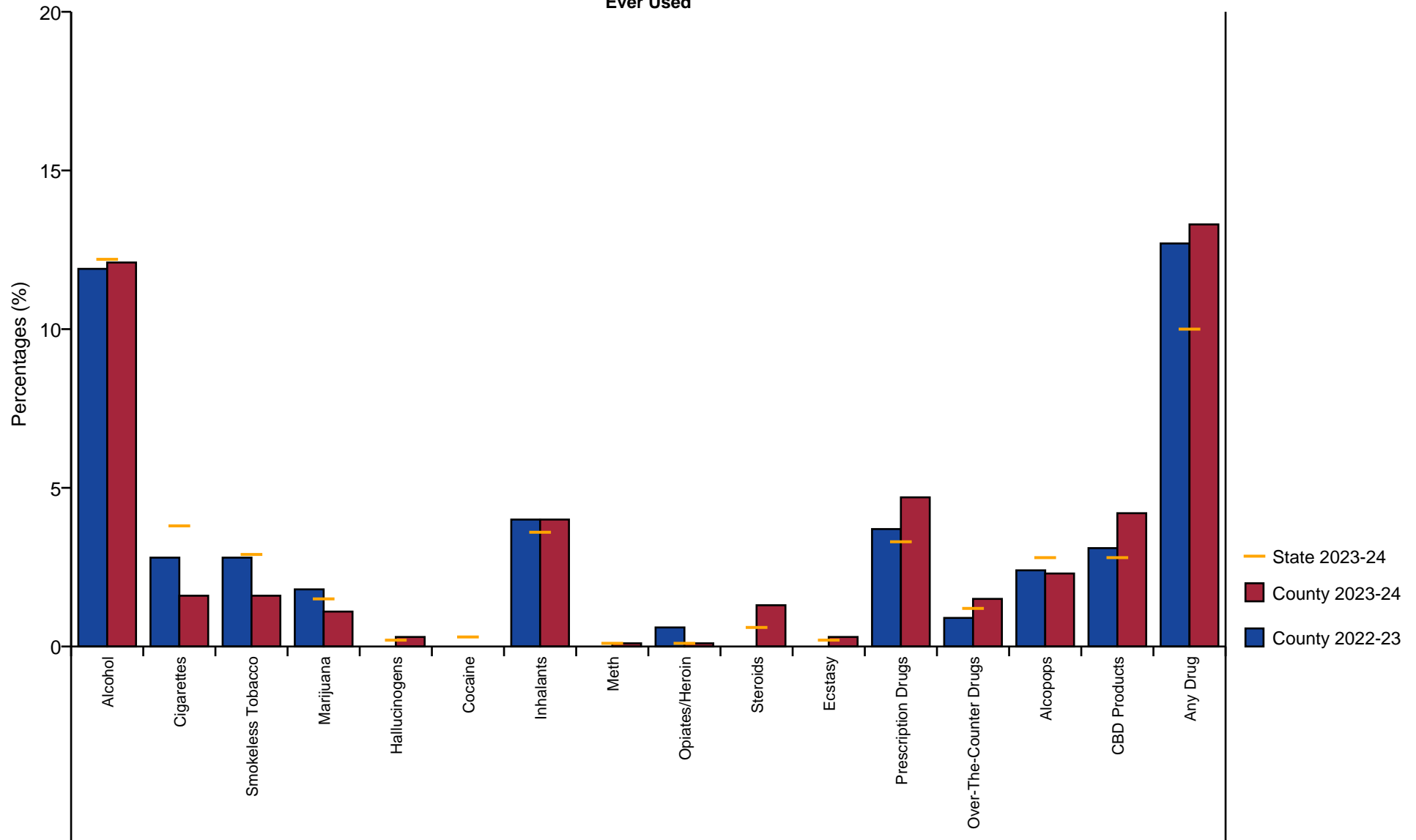
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Saline County

Ever Used

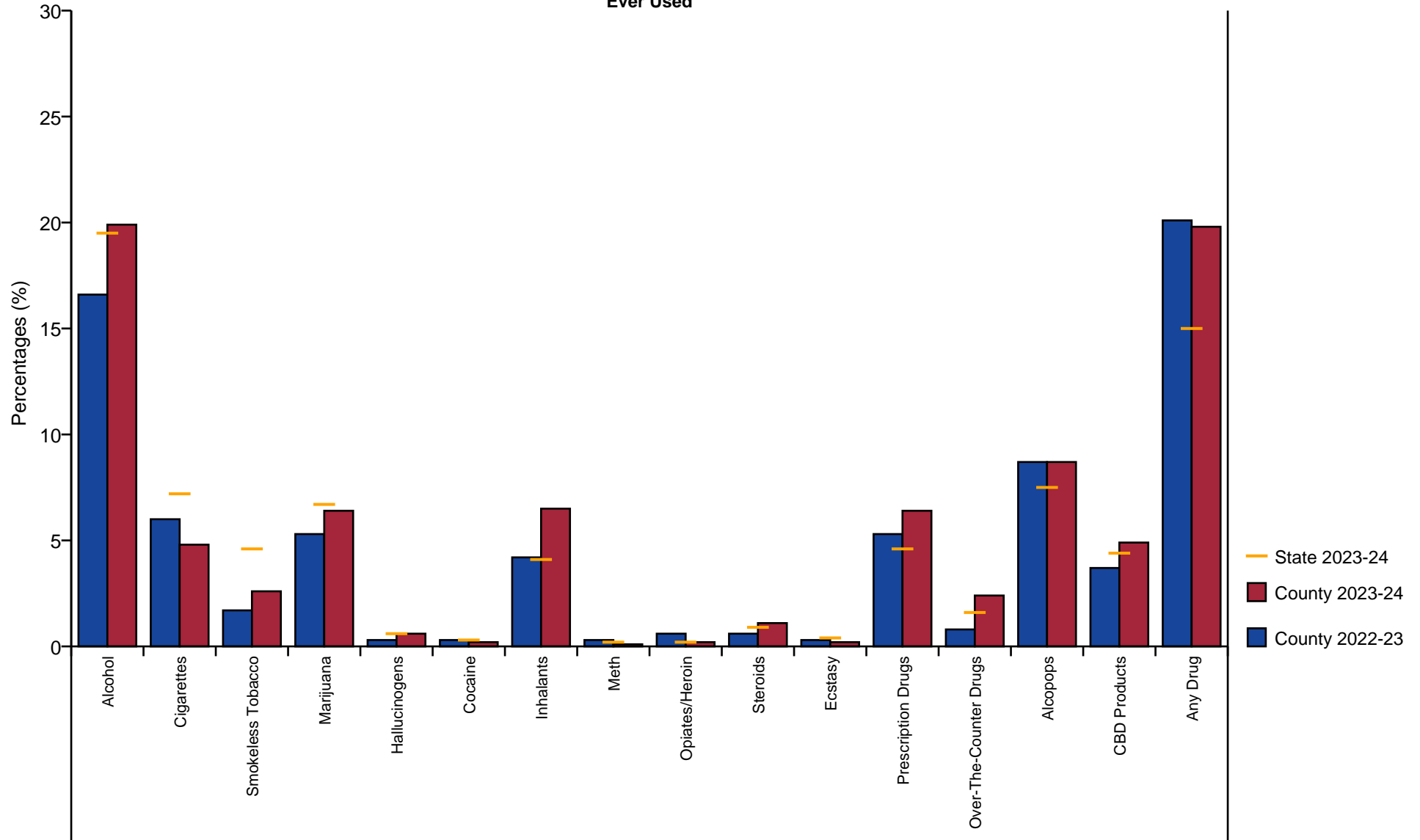


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

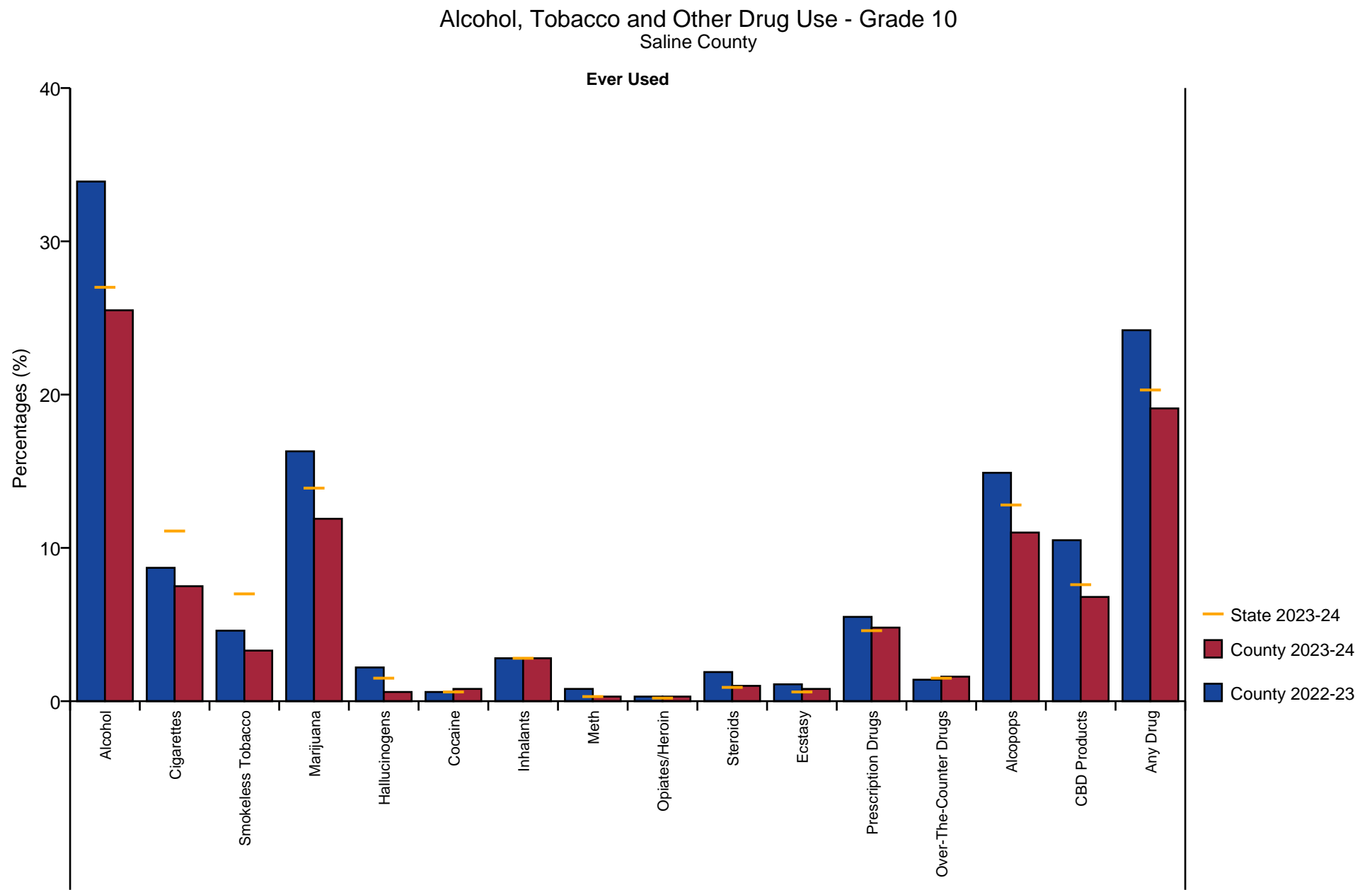
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

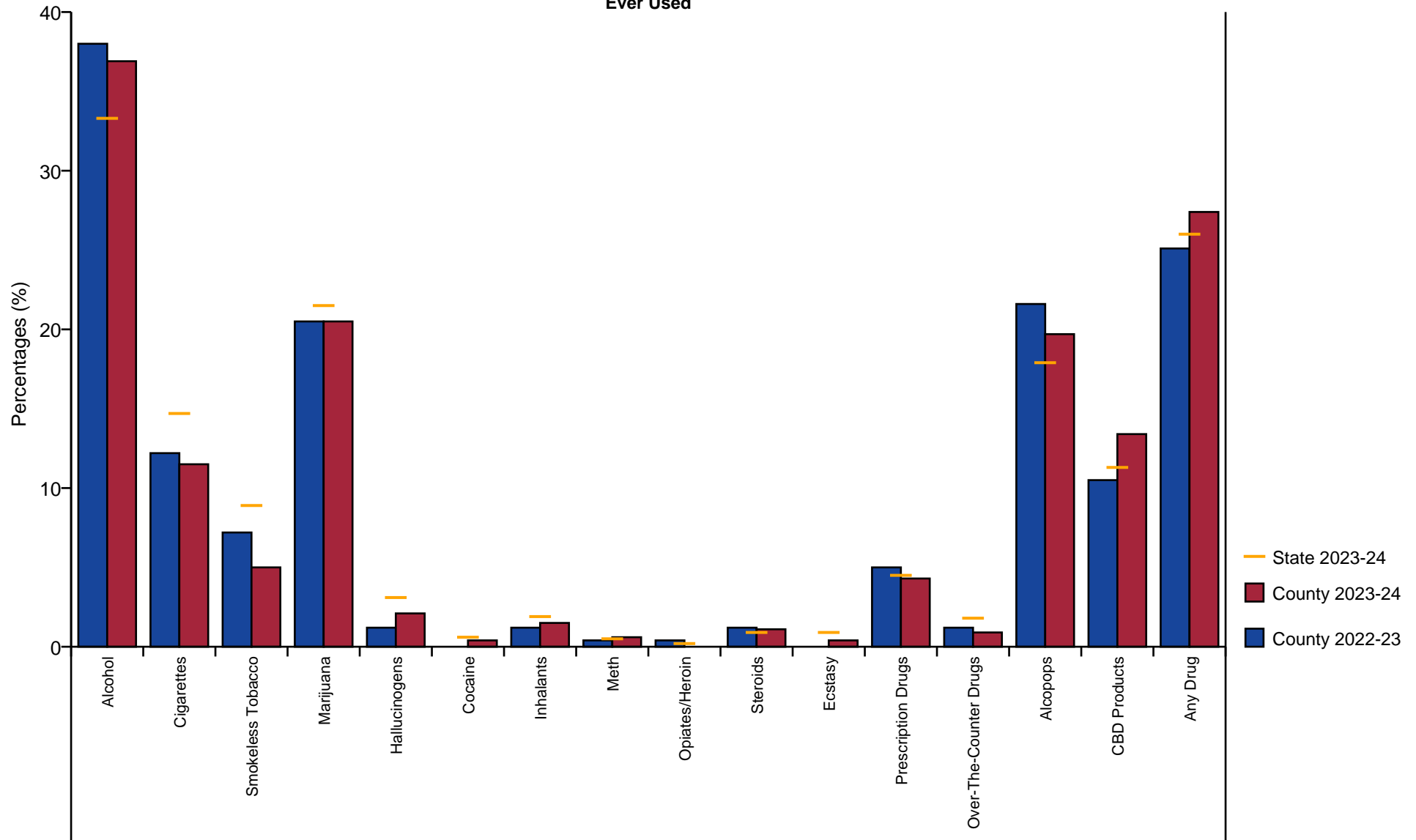


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Saline County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

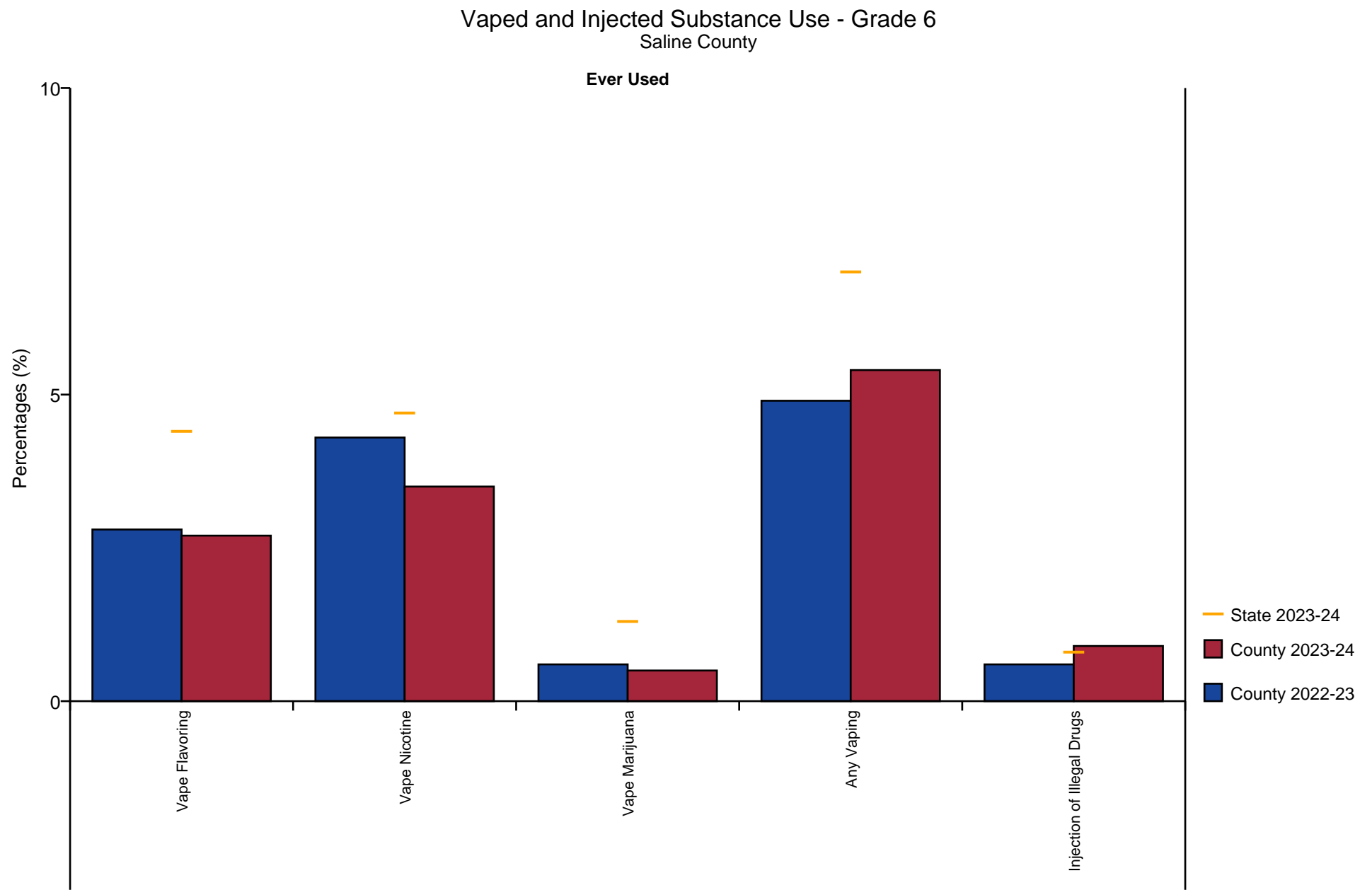




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

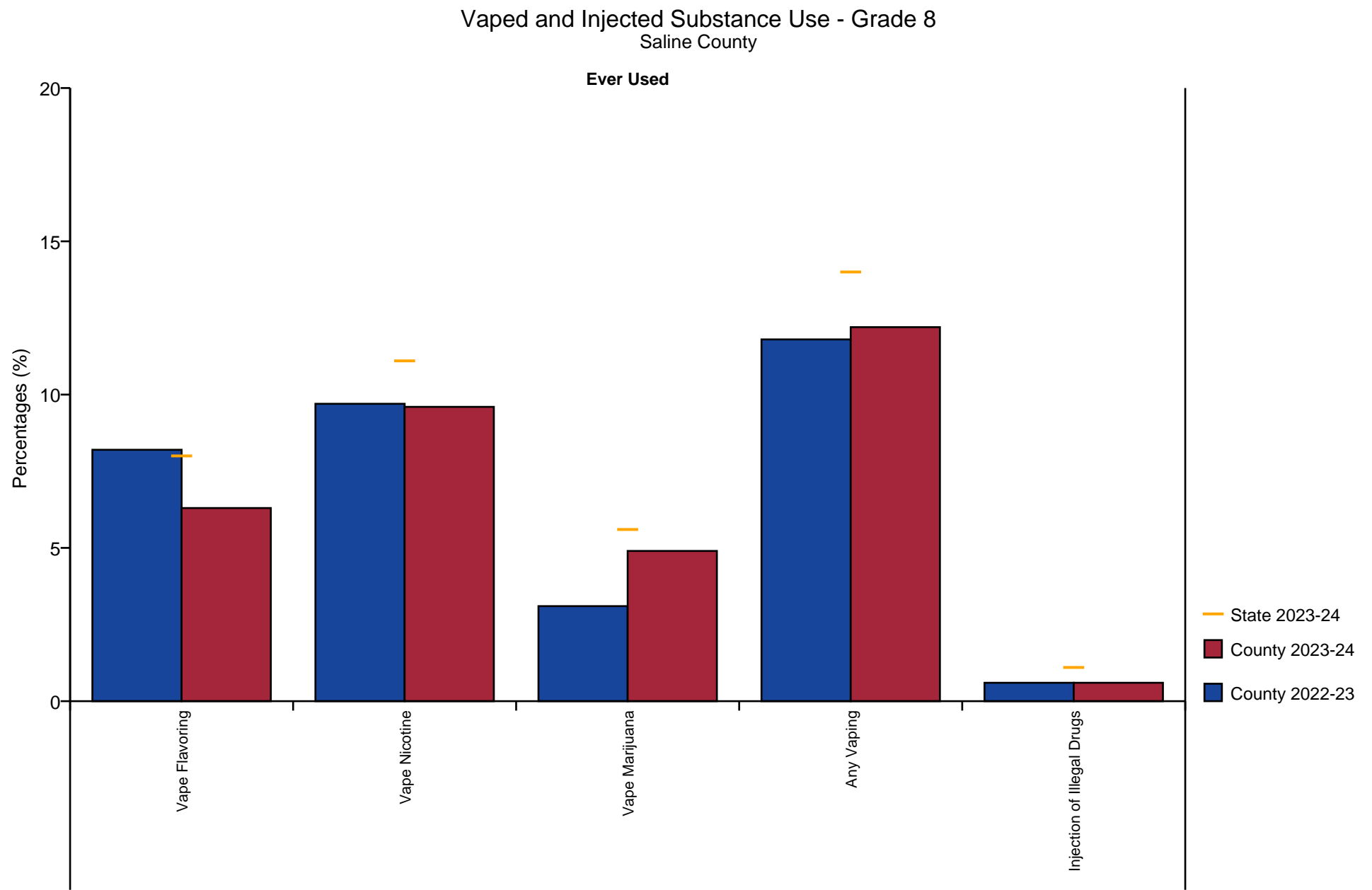


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

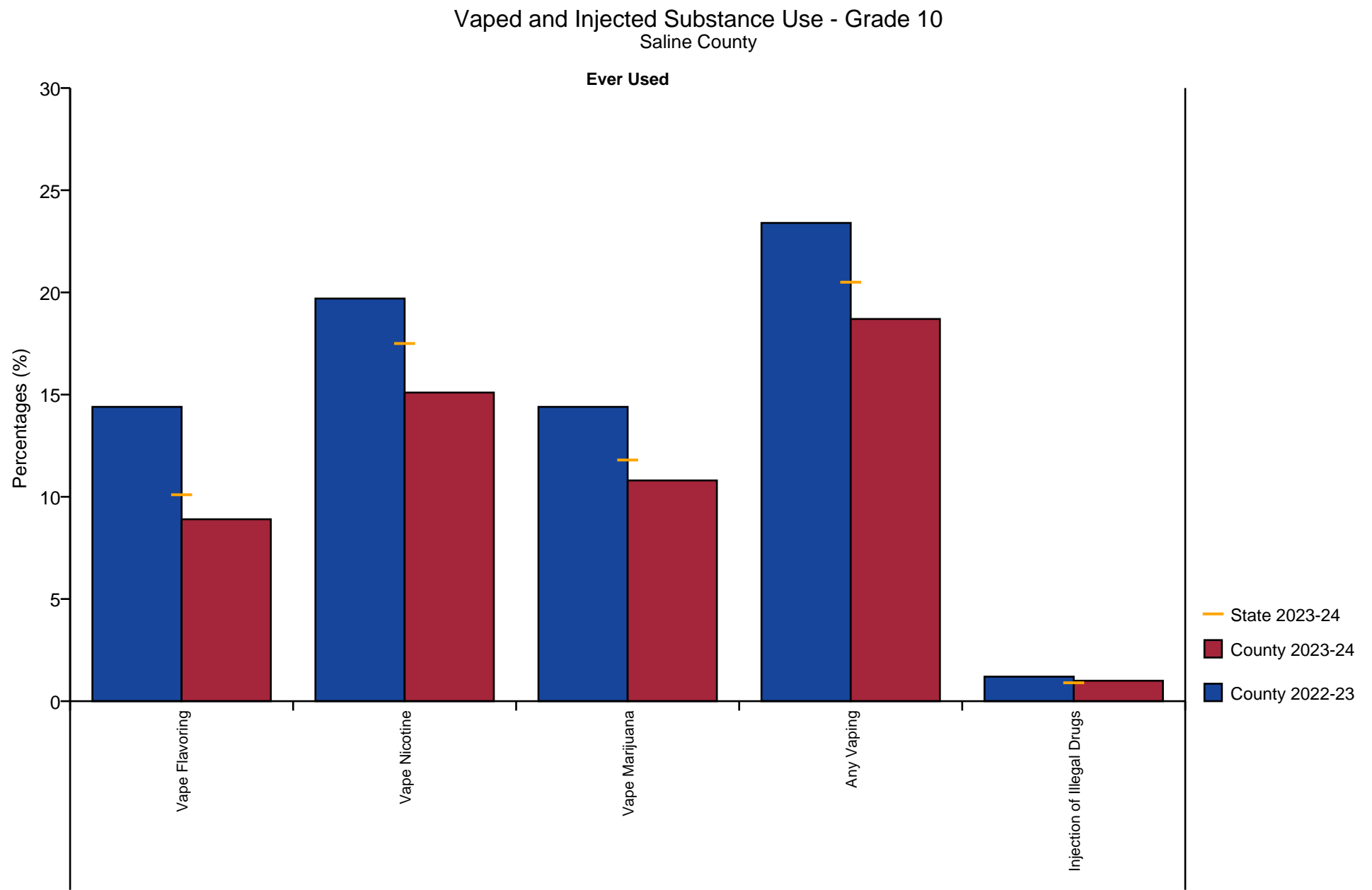


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Saline County

Ever Used

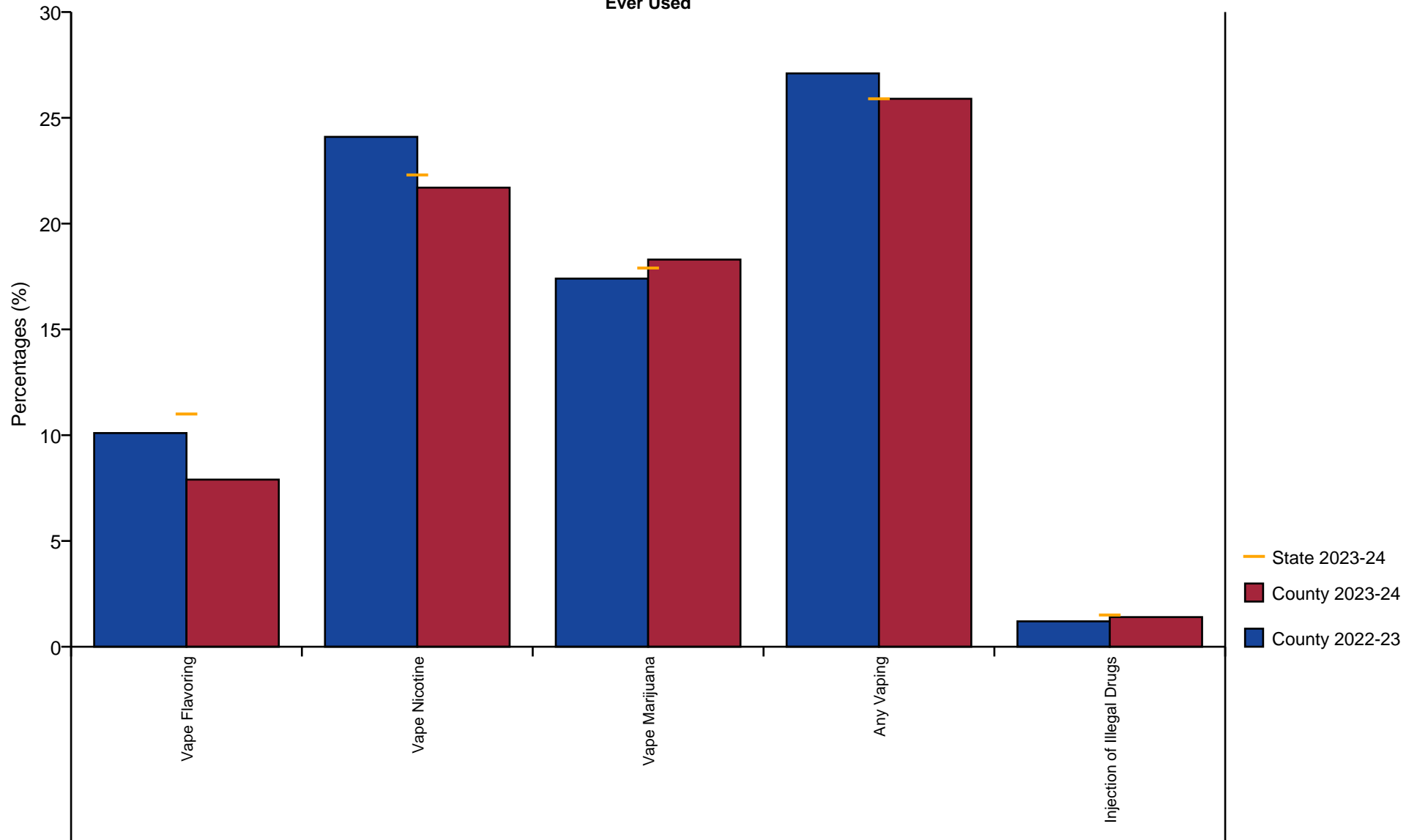
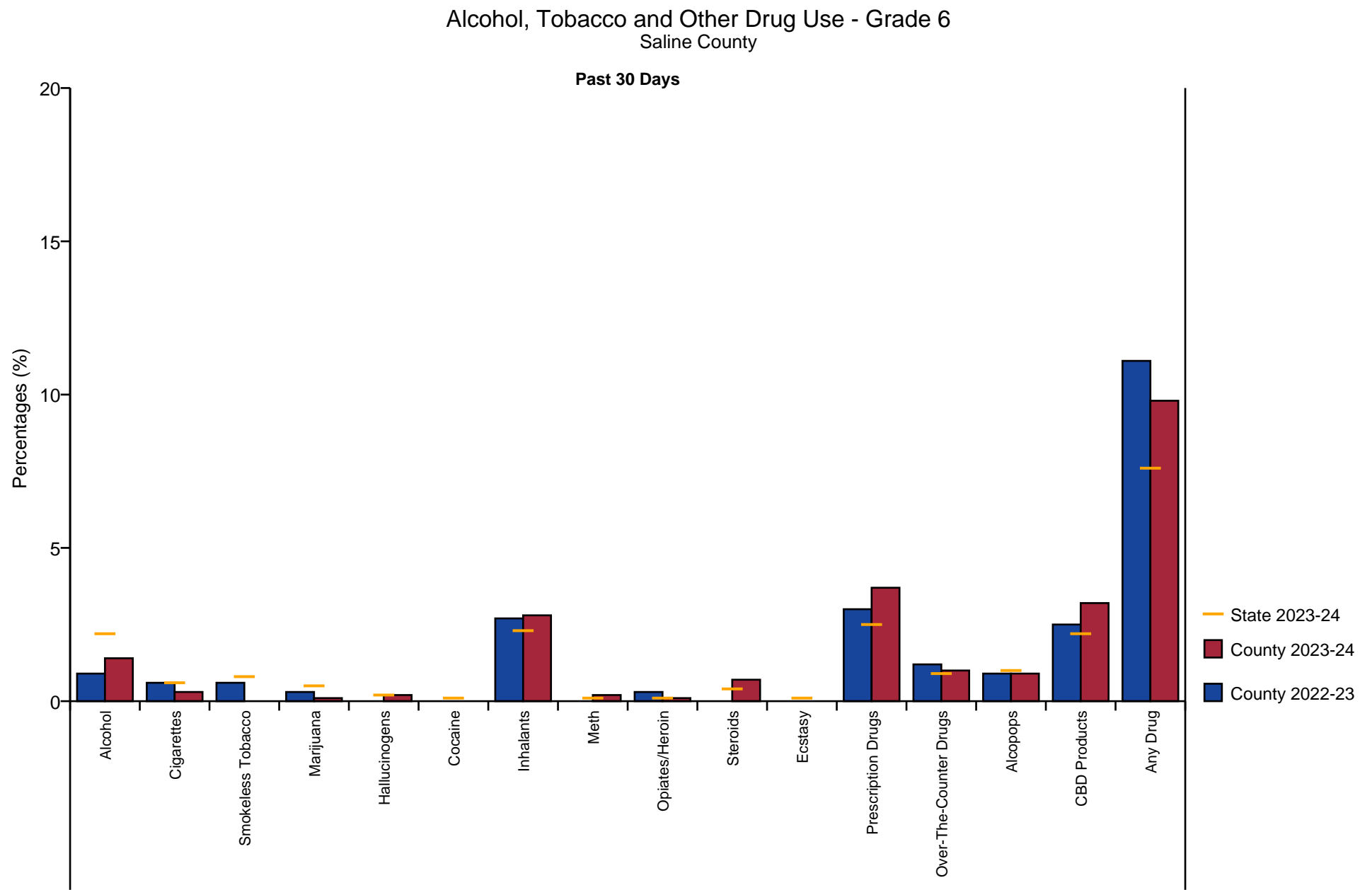


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

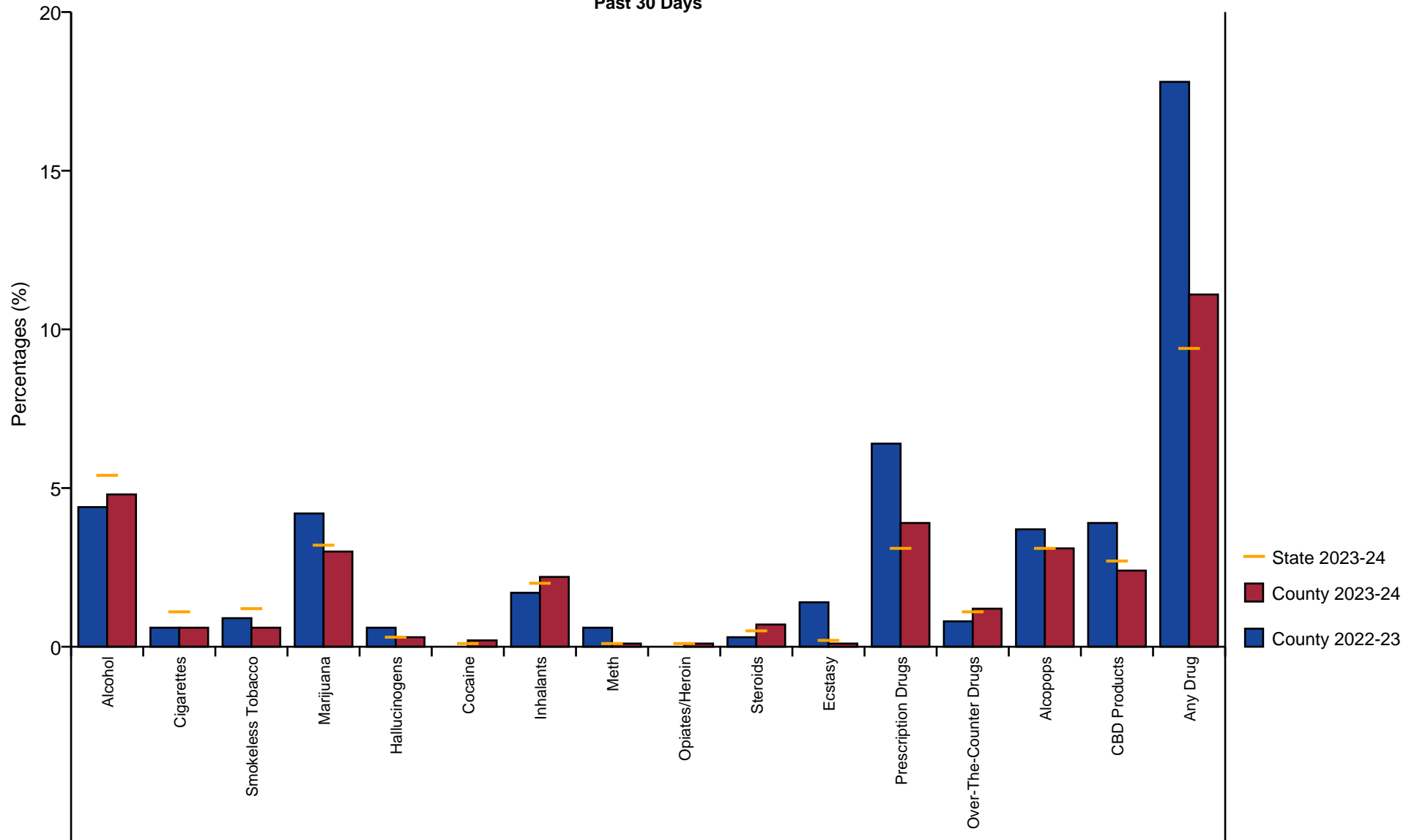


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Saline County

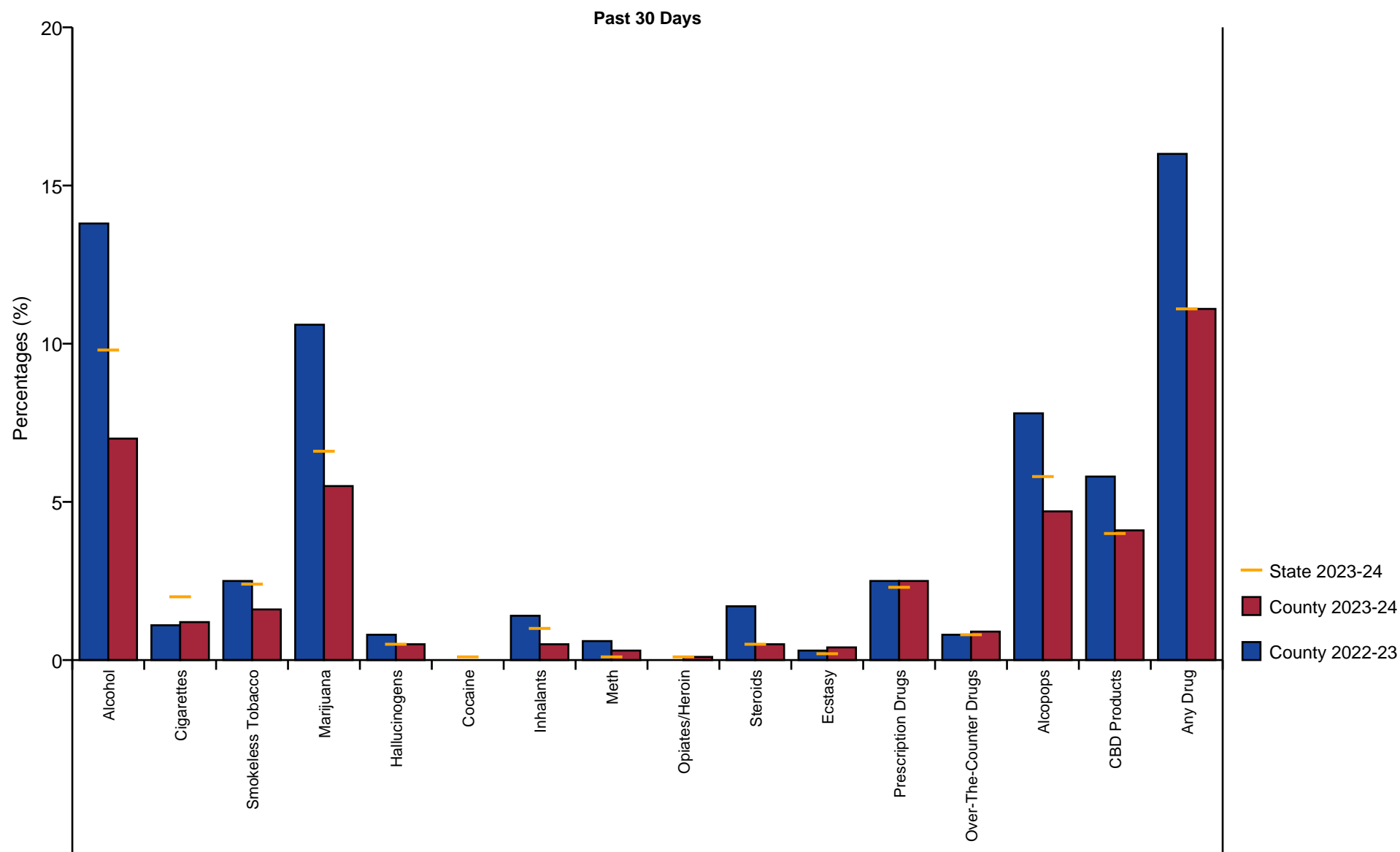
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

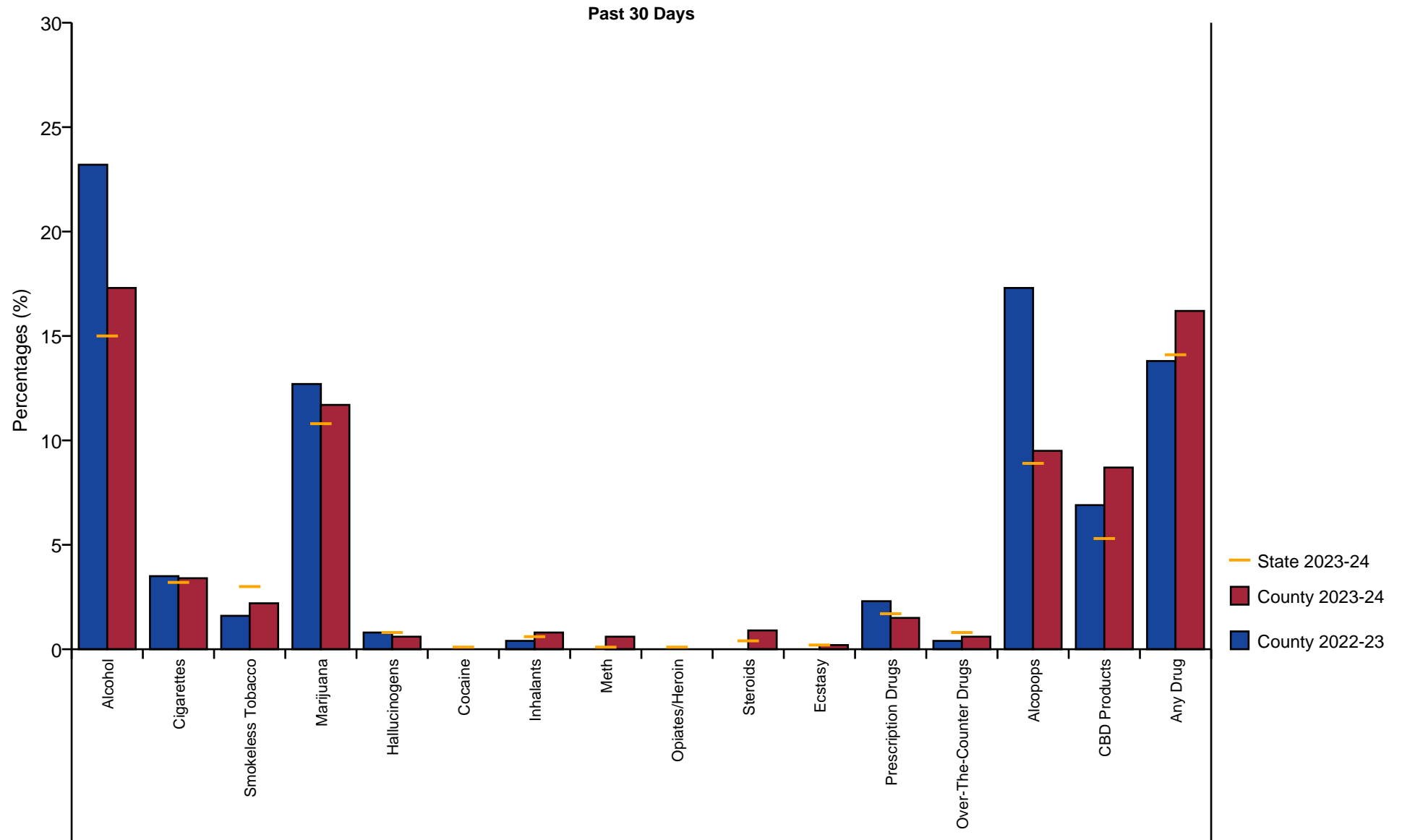
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Saline County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Saline County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

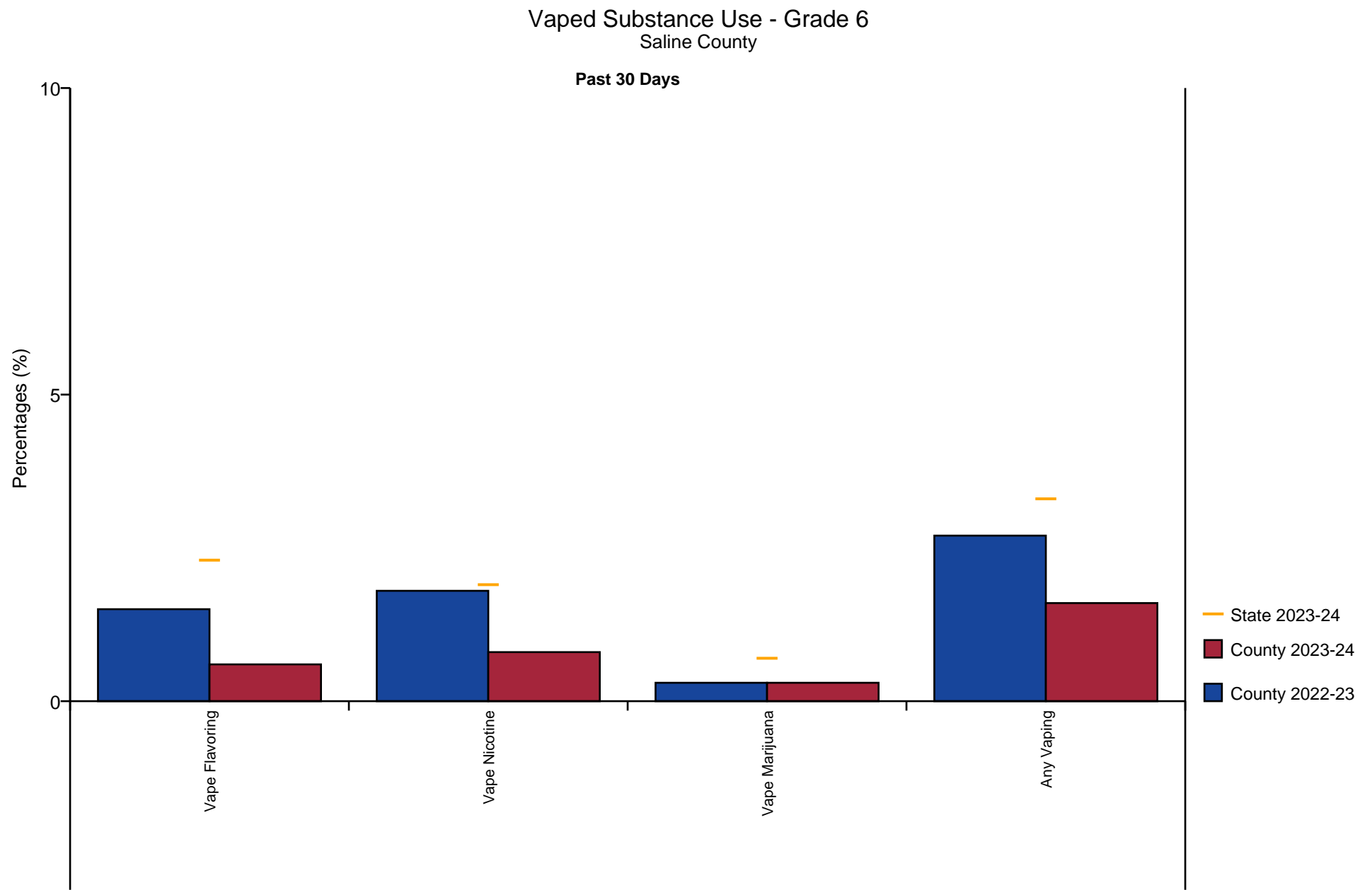




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

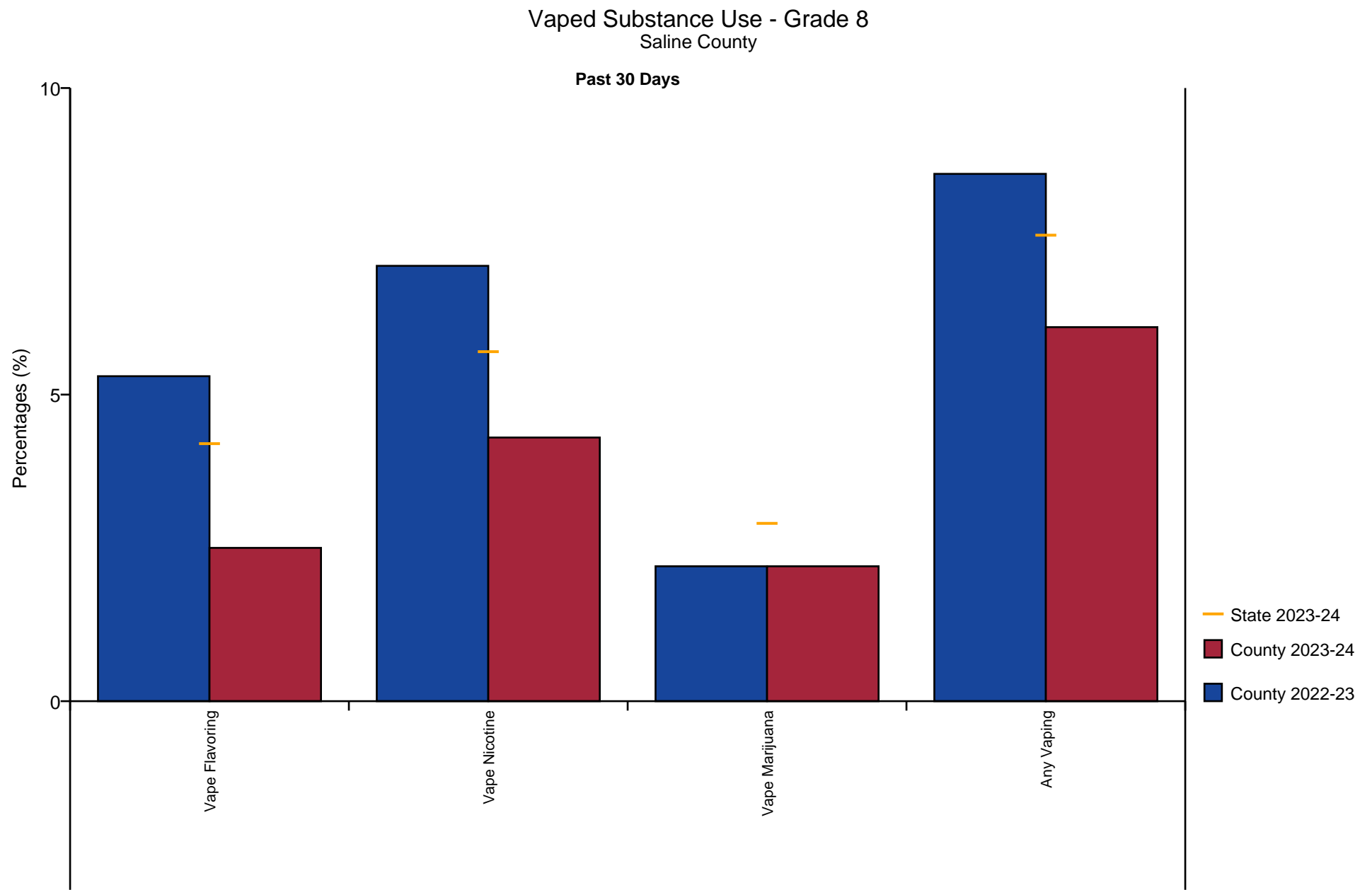


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

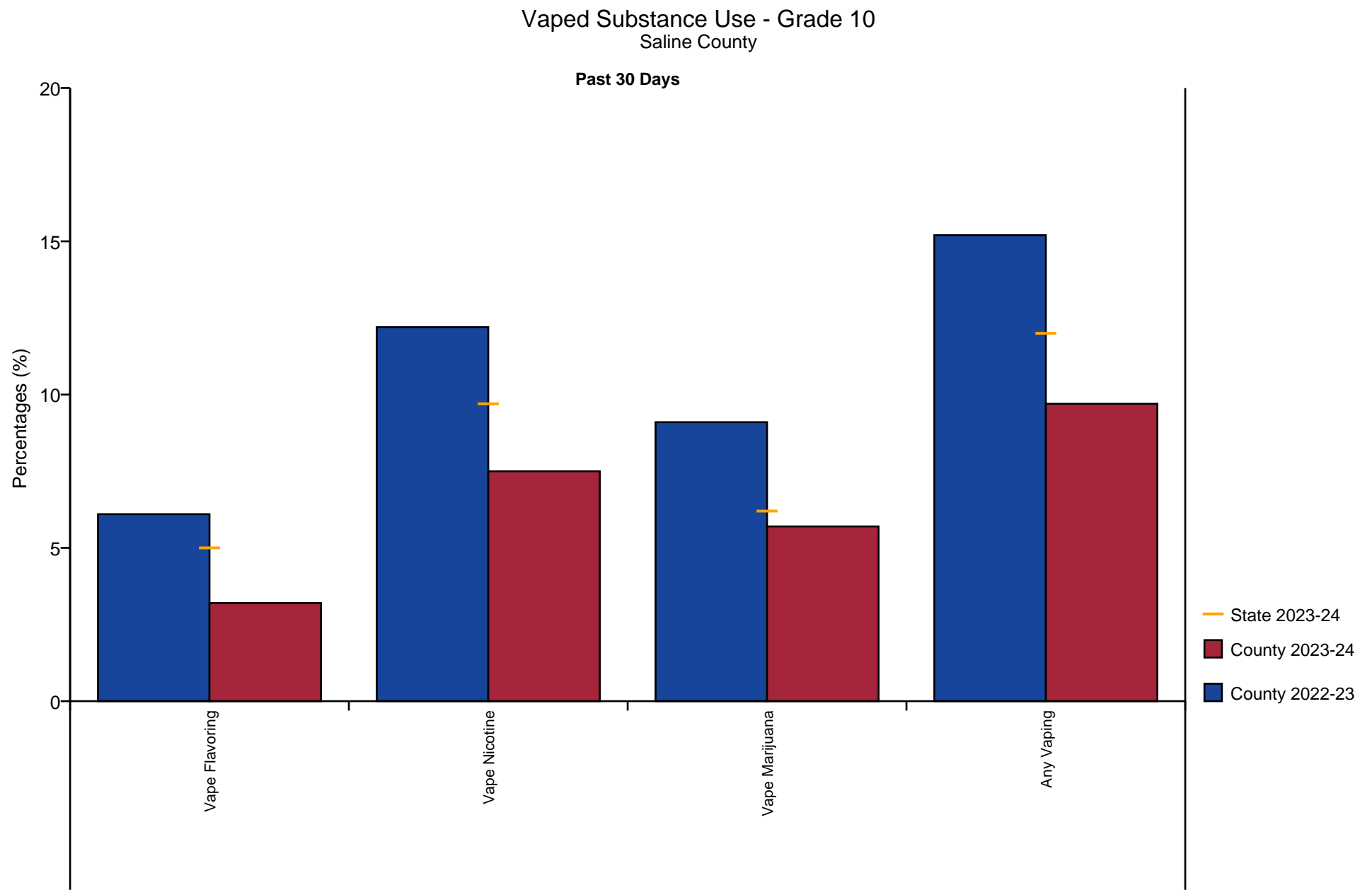


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

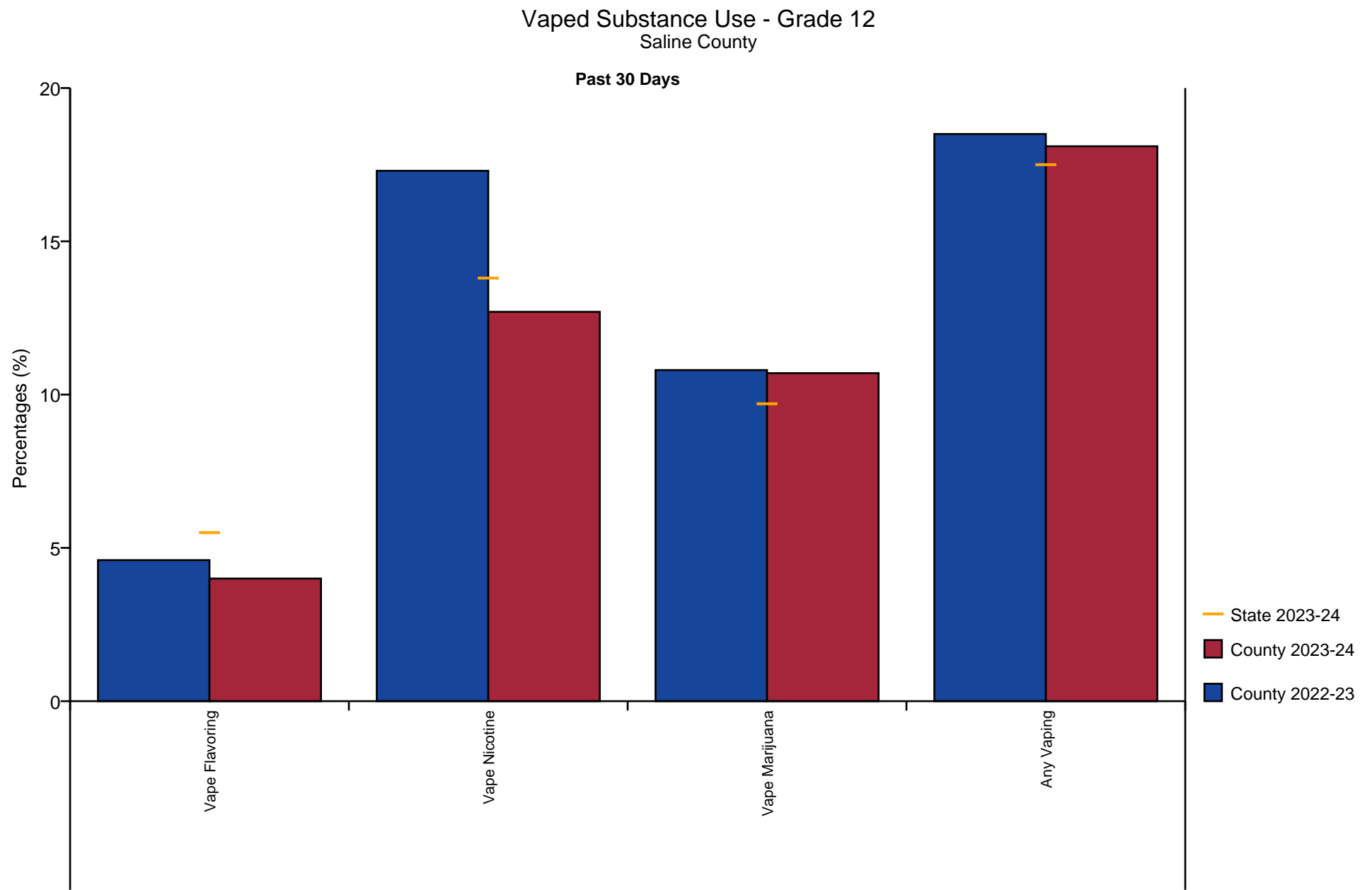
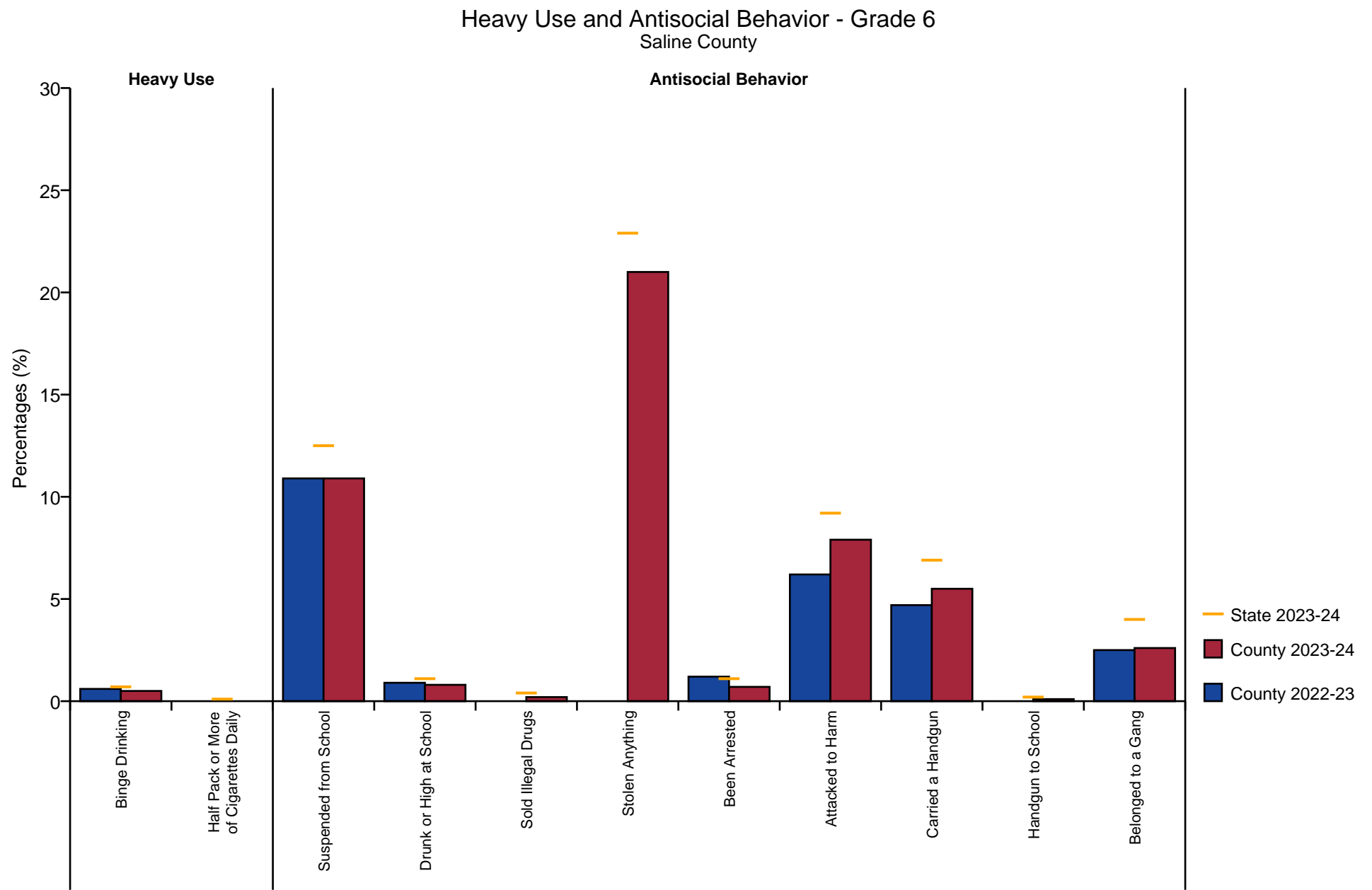


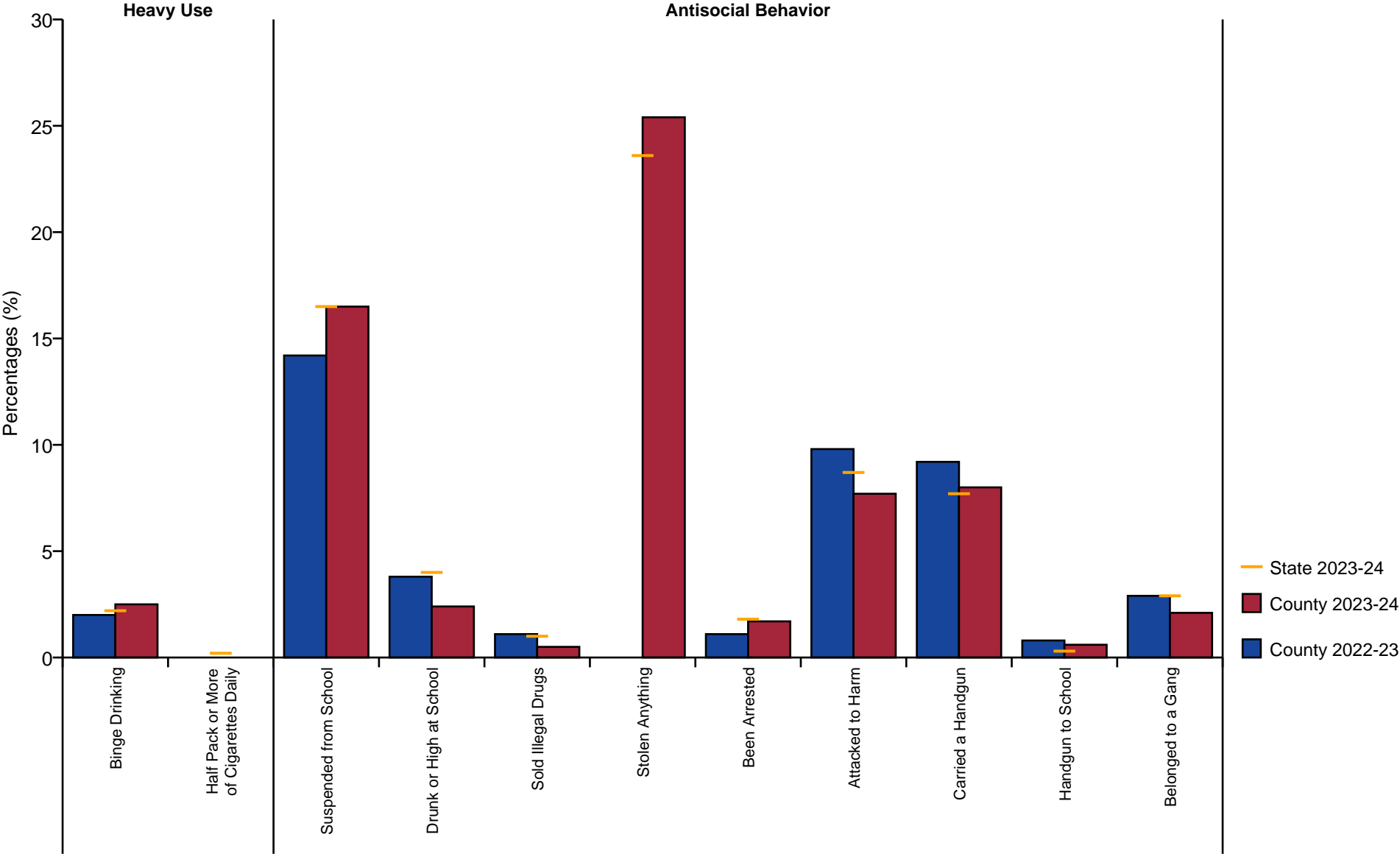
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

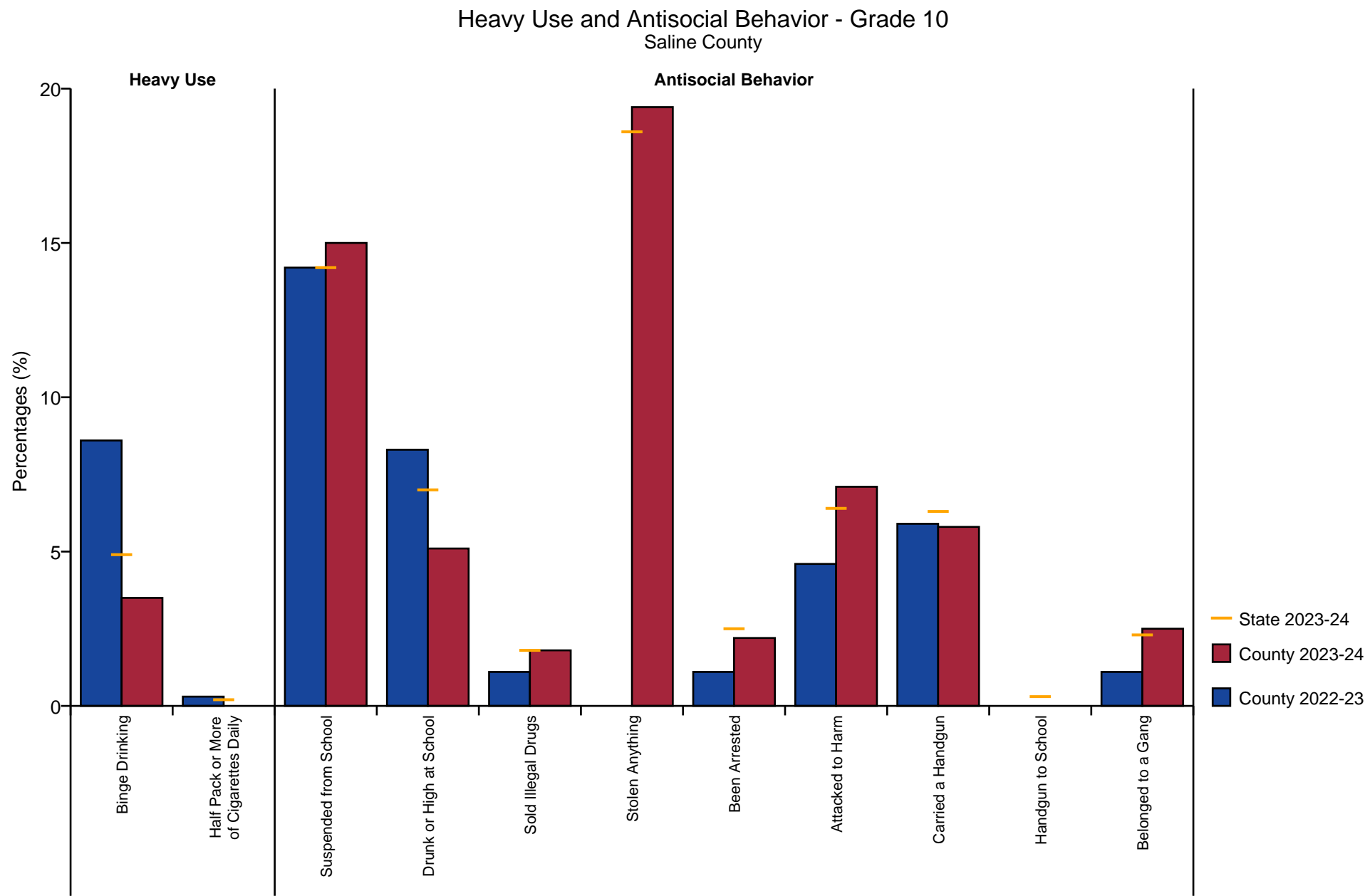
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8  
Saline County



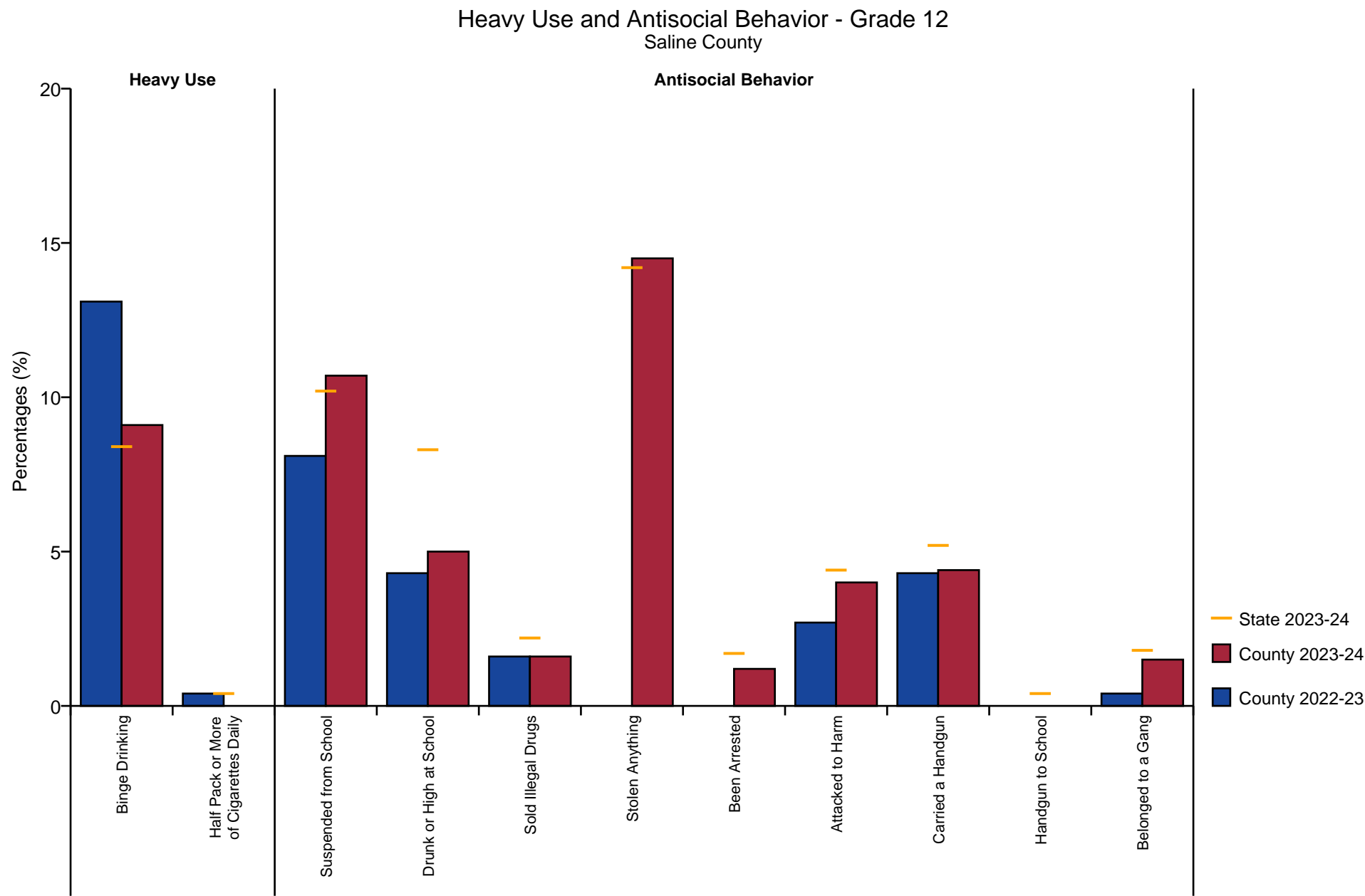
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



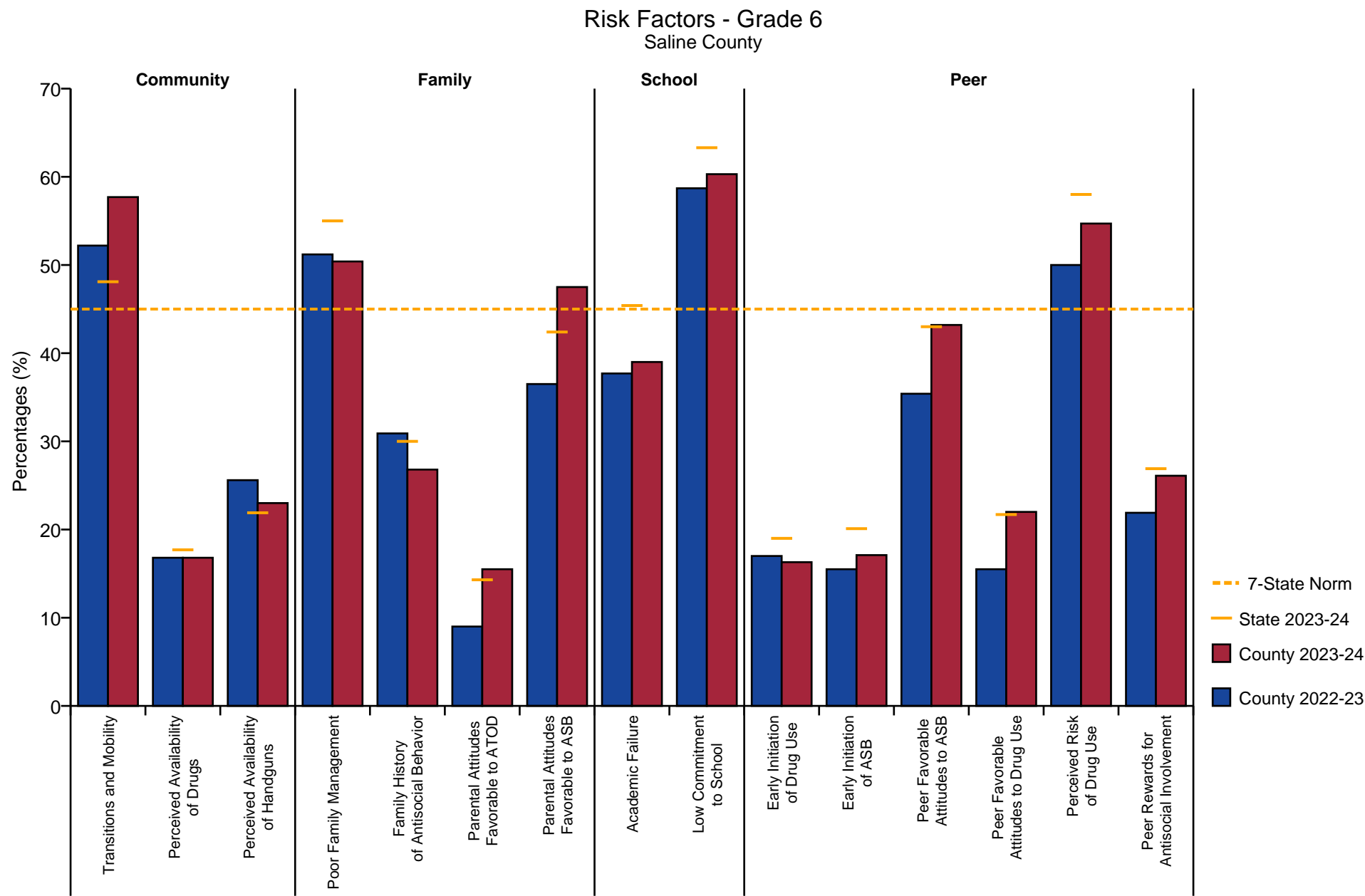
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Saline County

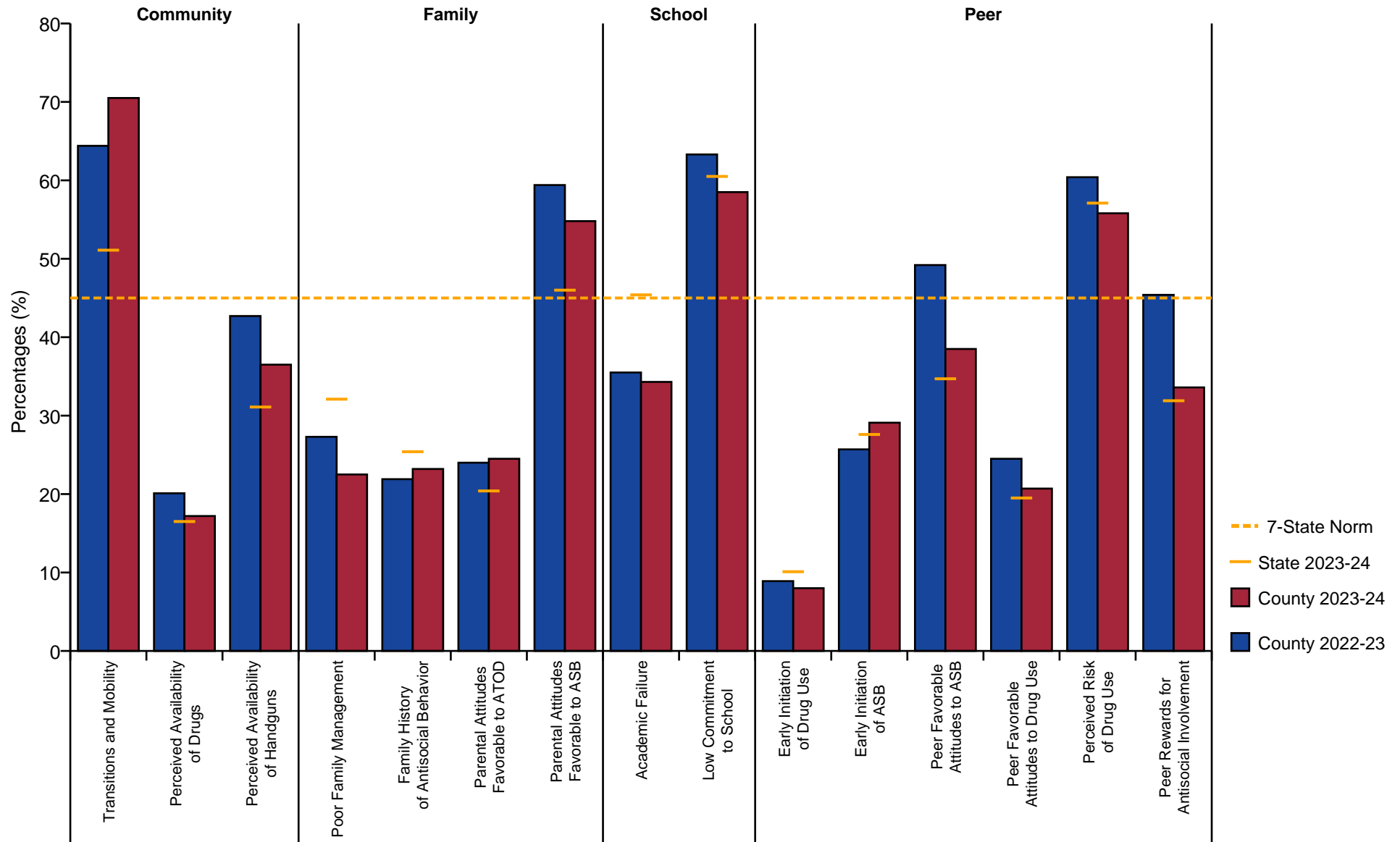
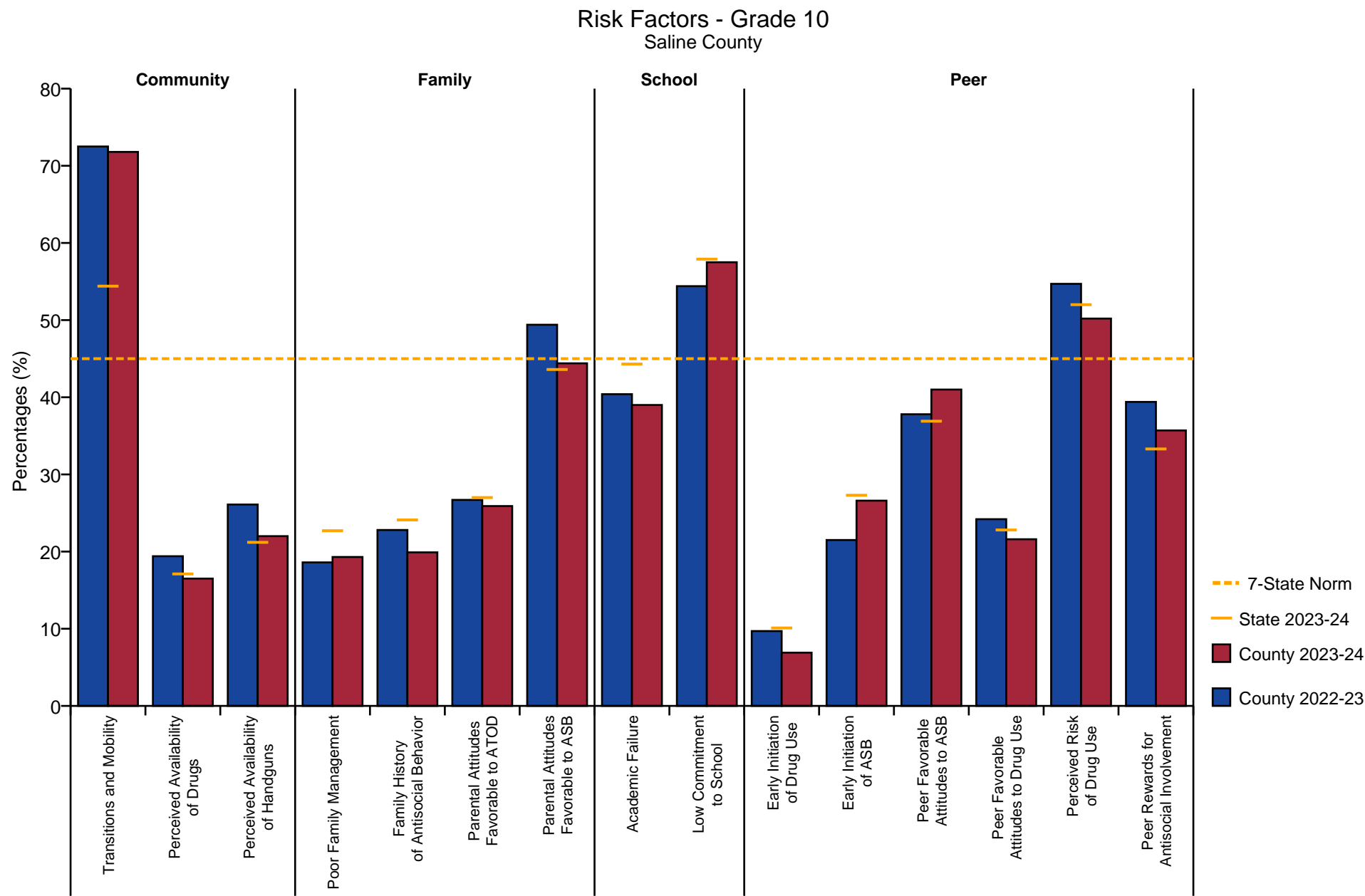


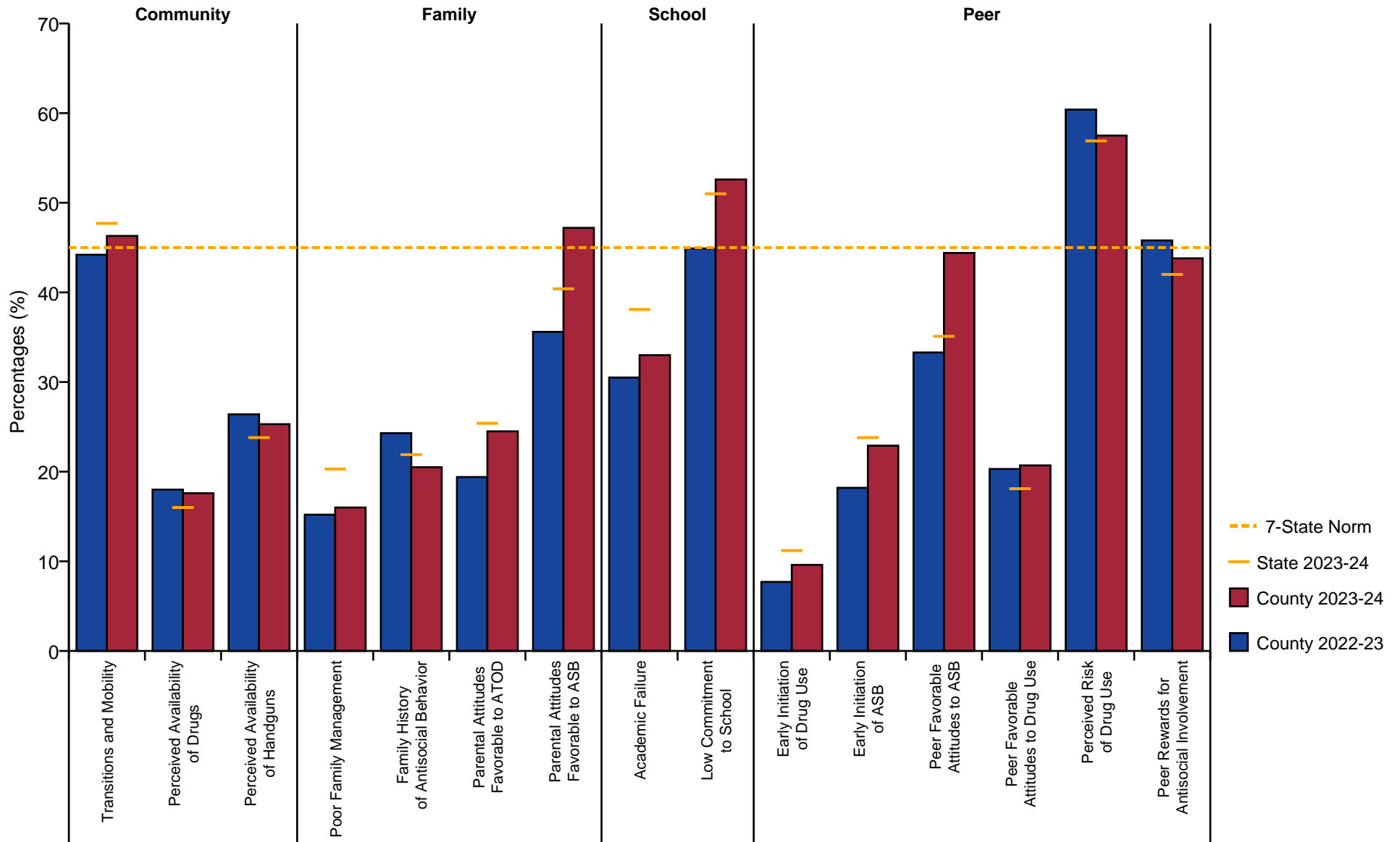
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

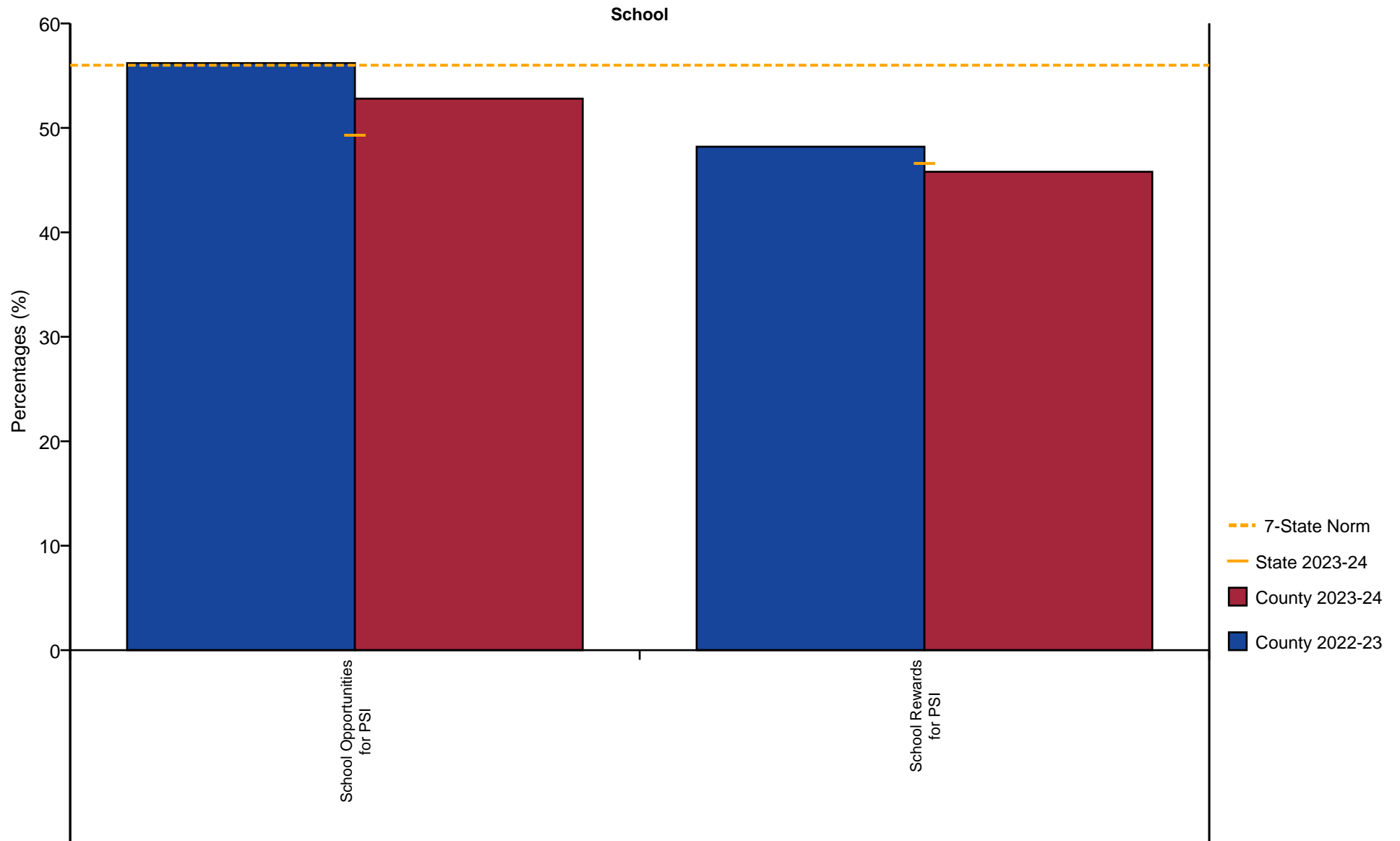
### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Saline County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

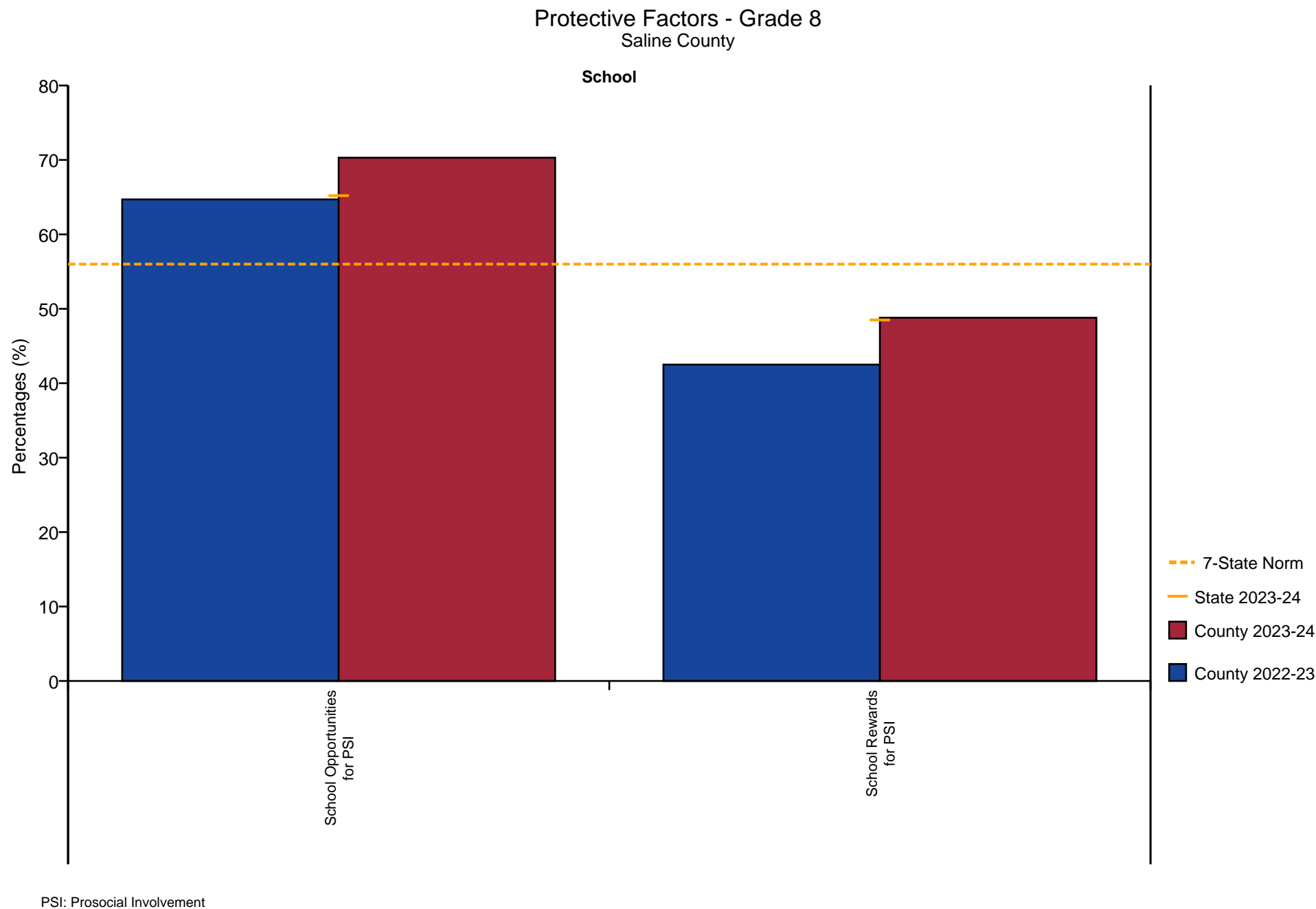


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

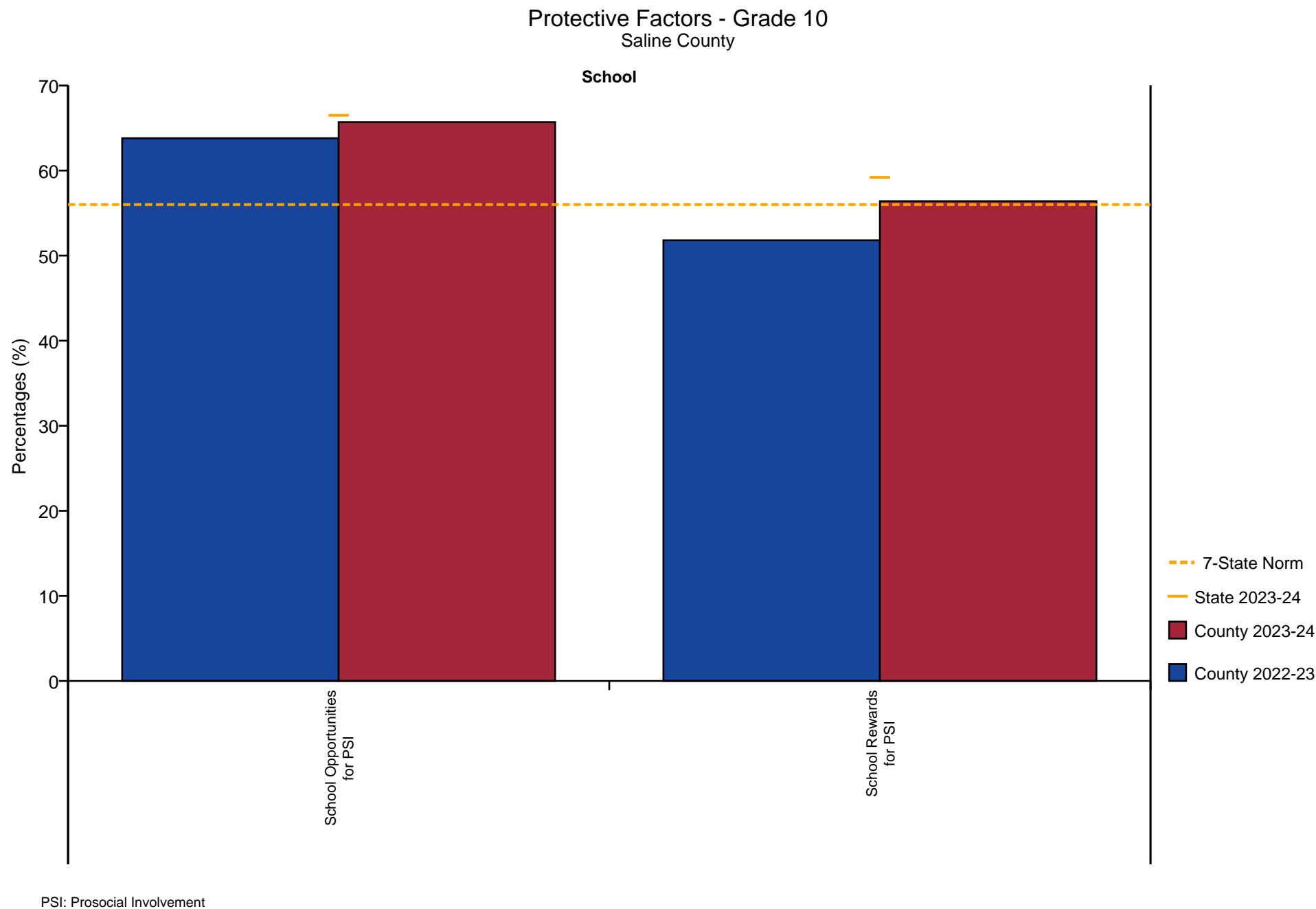


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

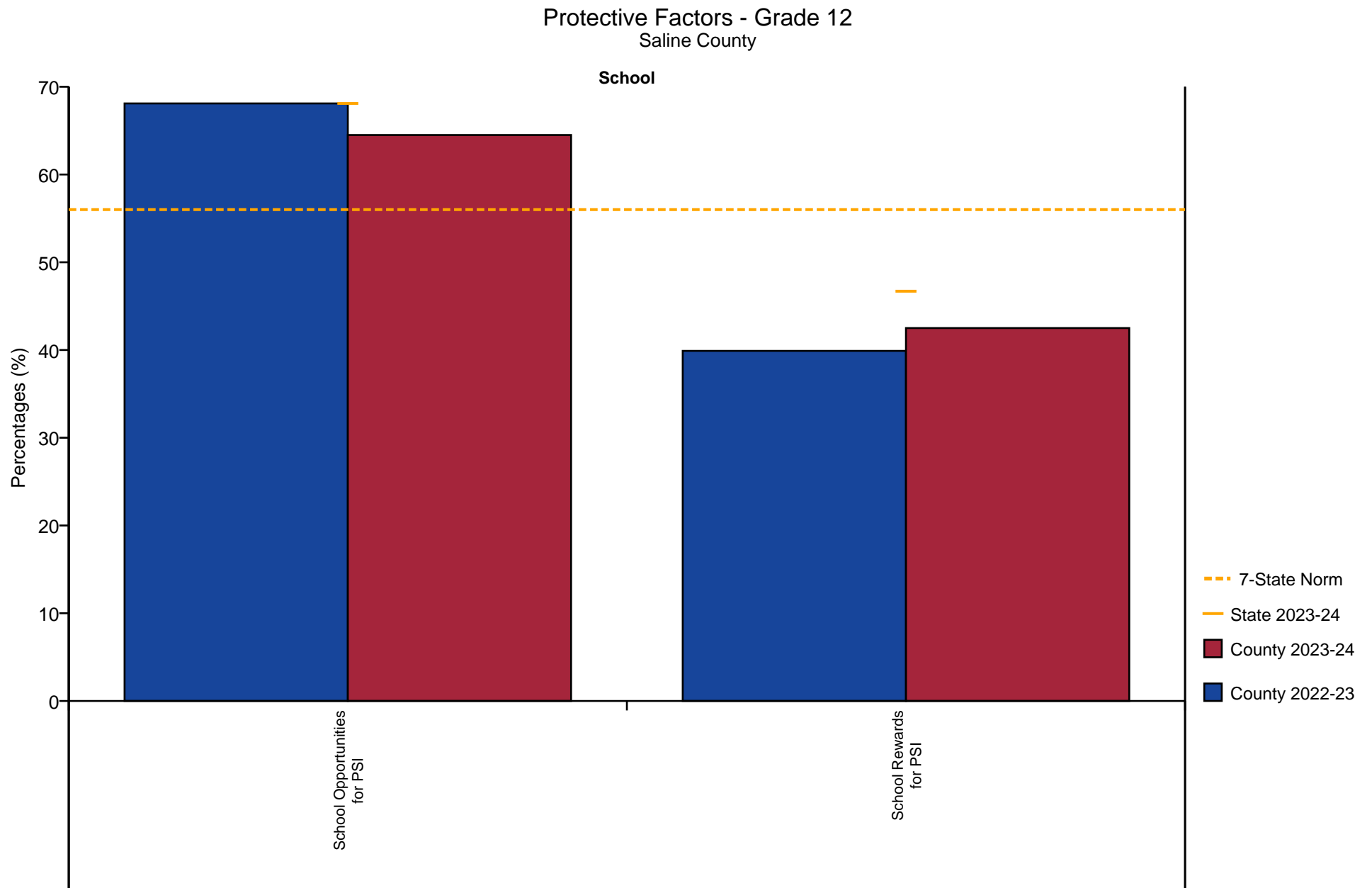


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

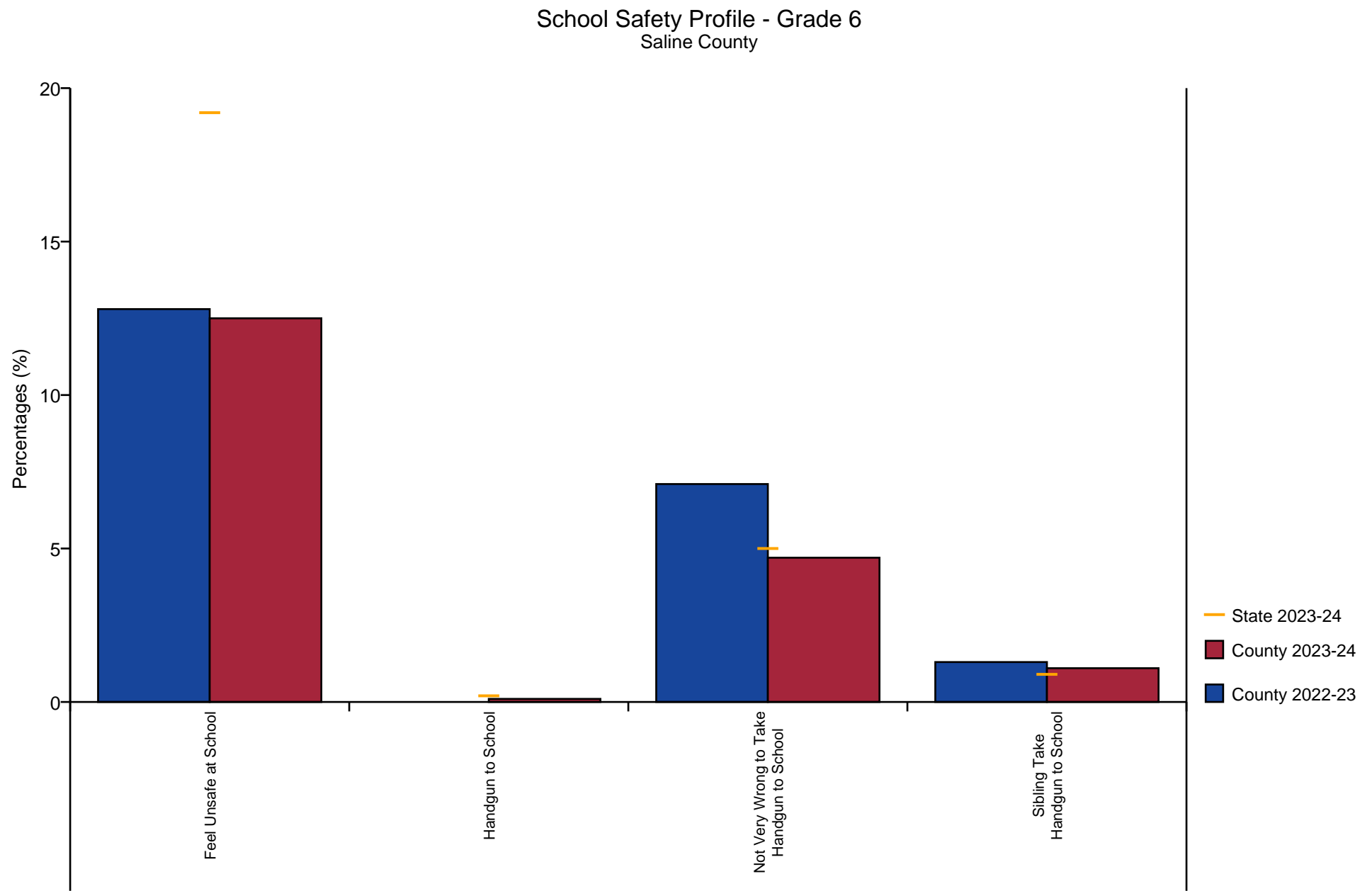




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

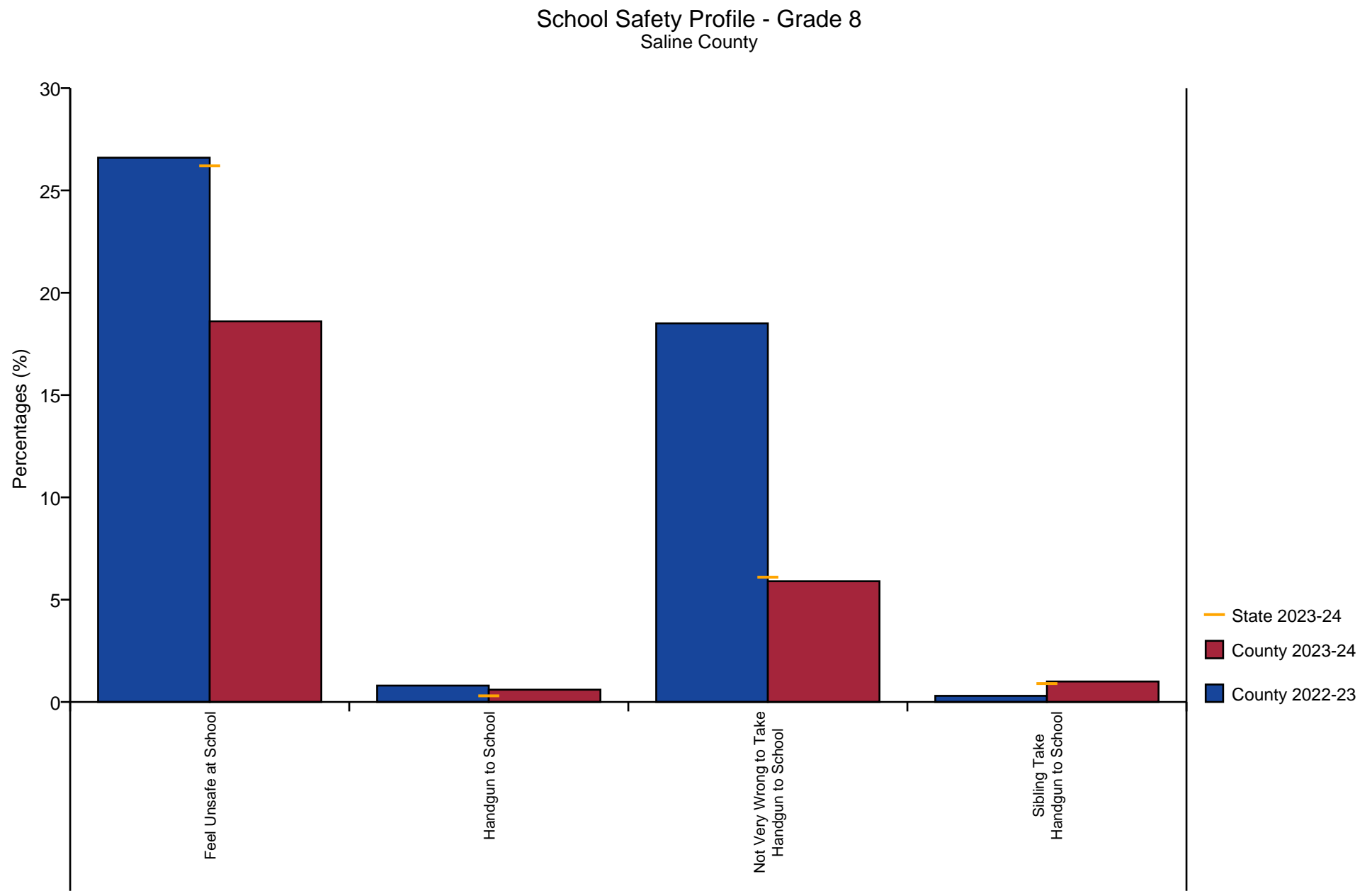


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

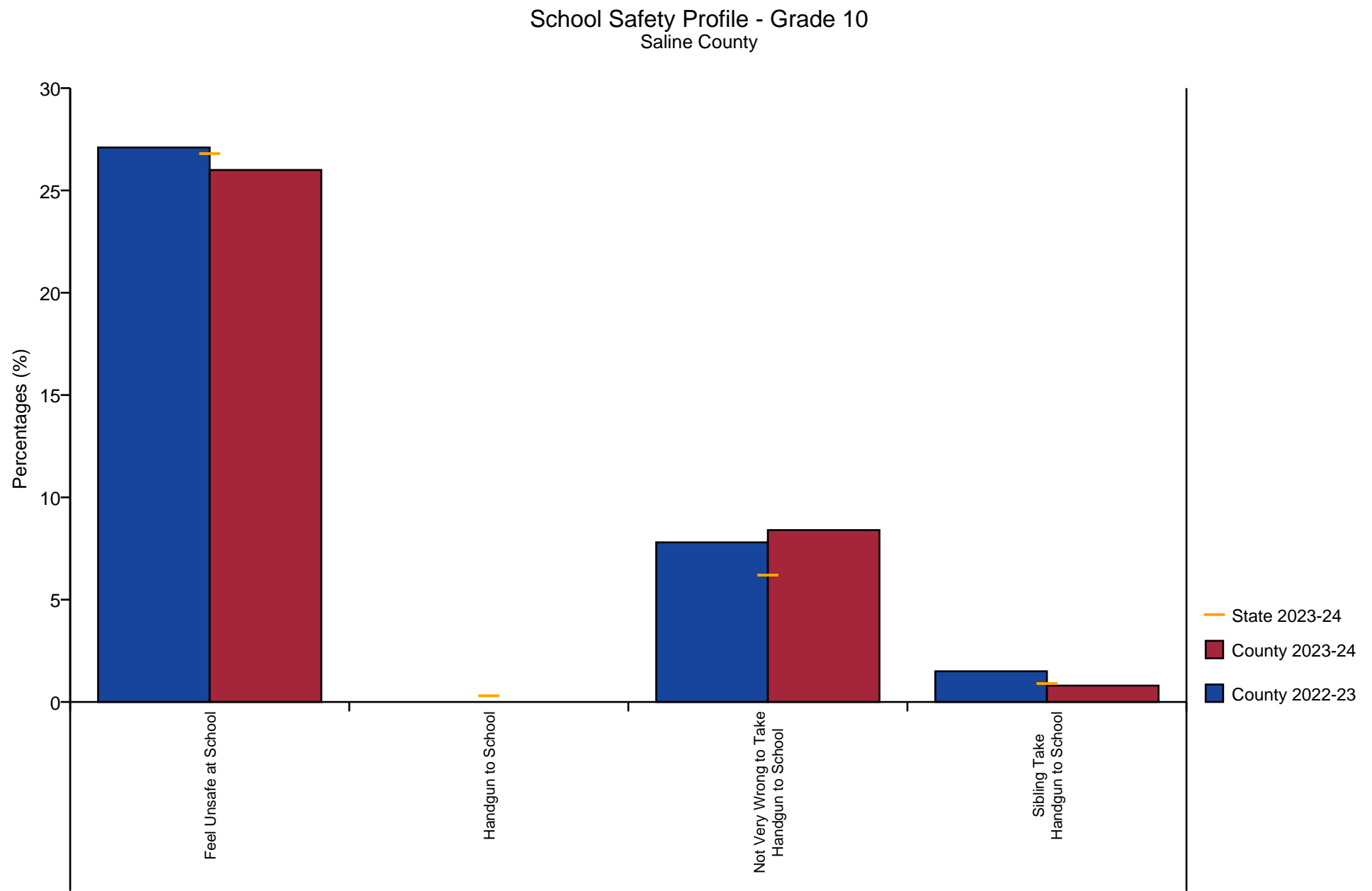


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

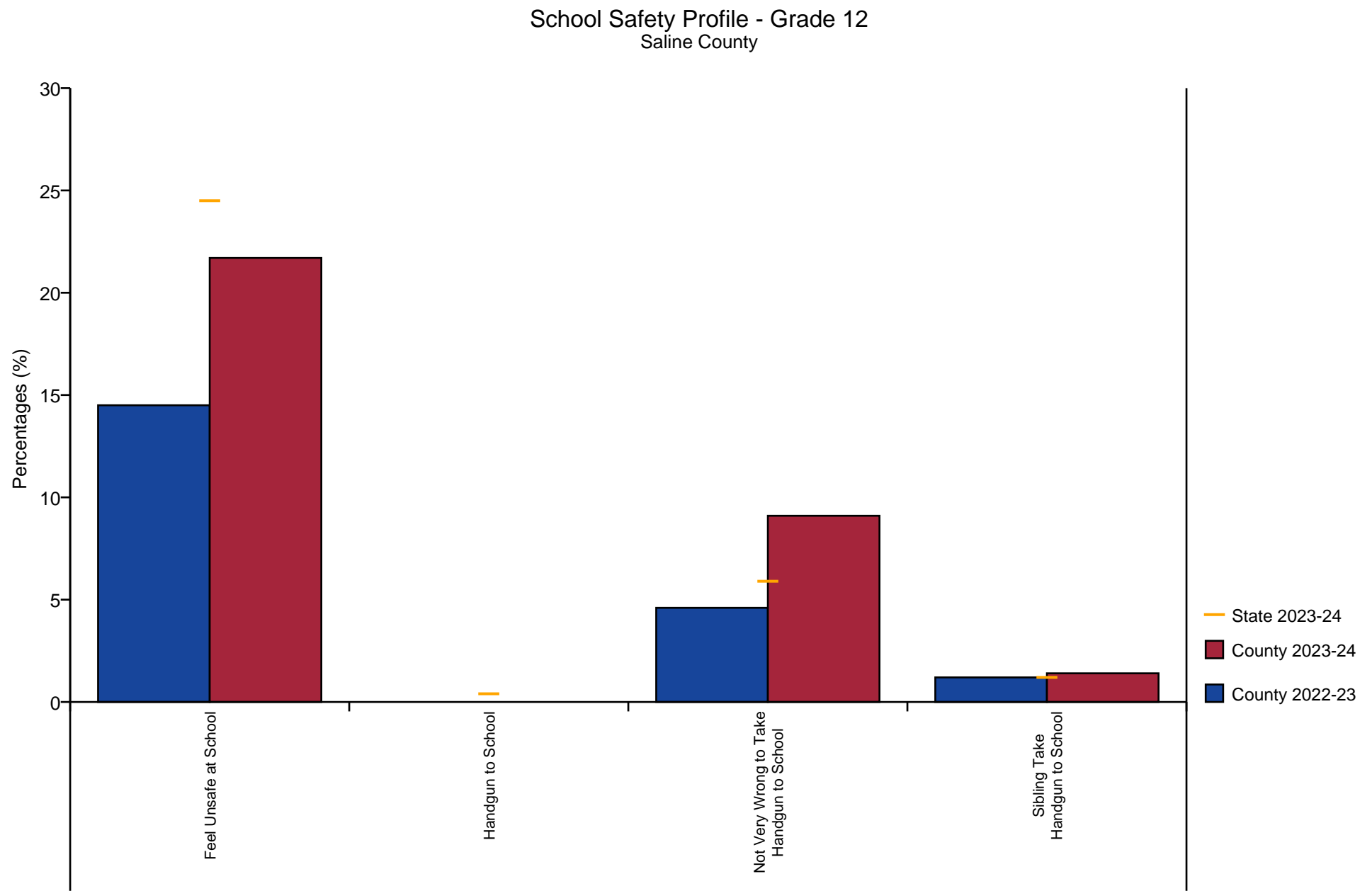
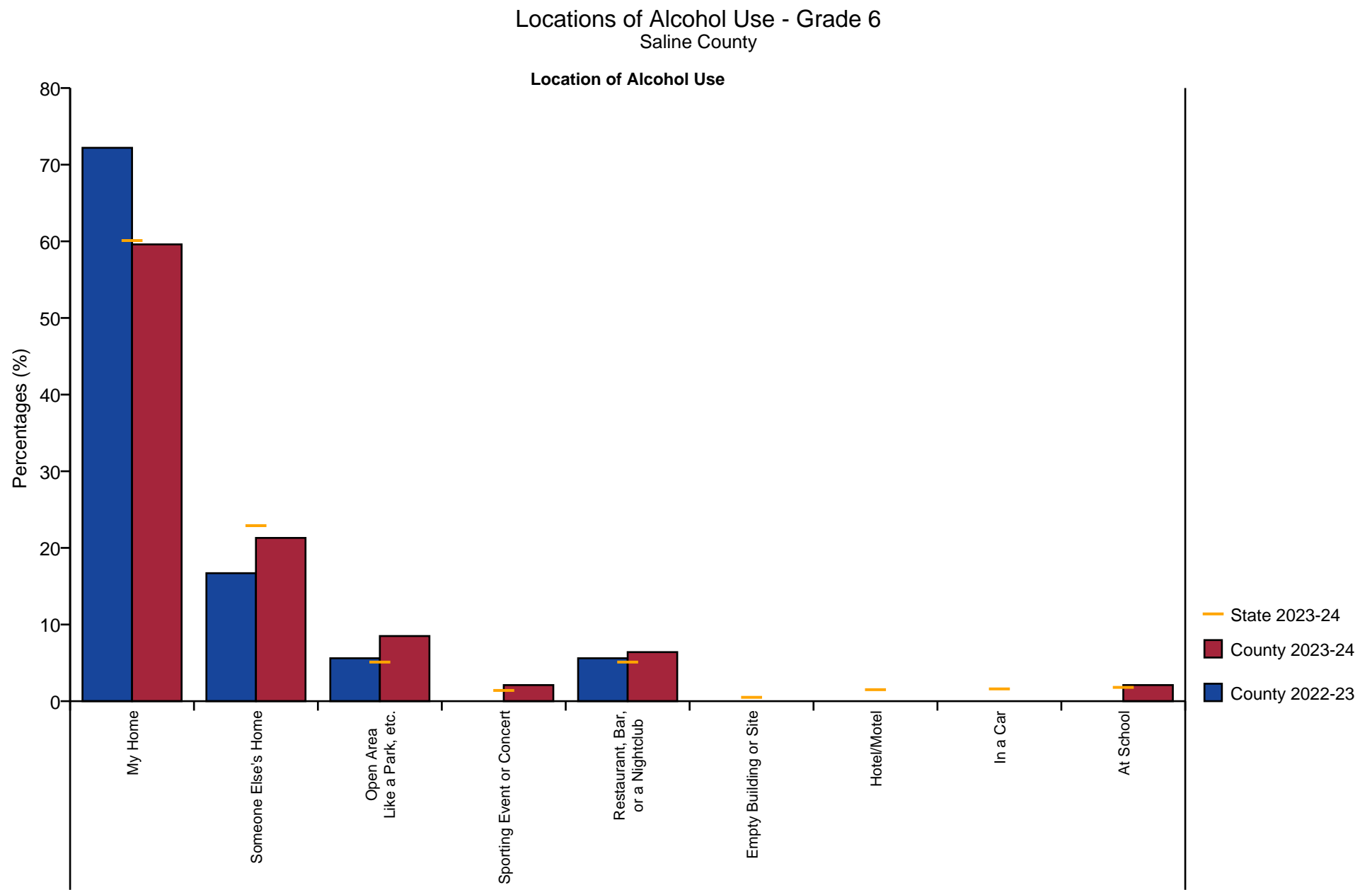


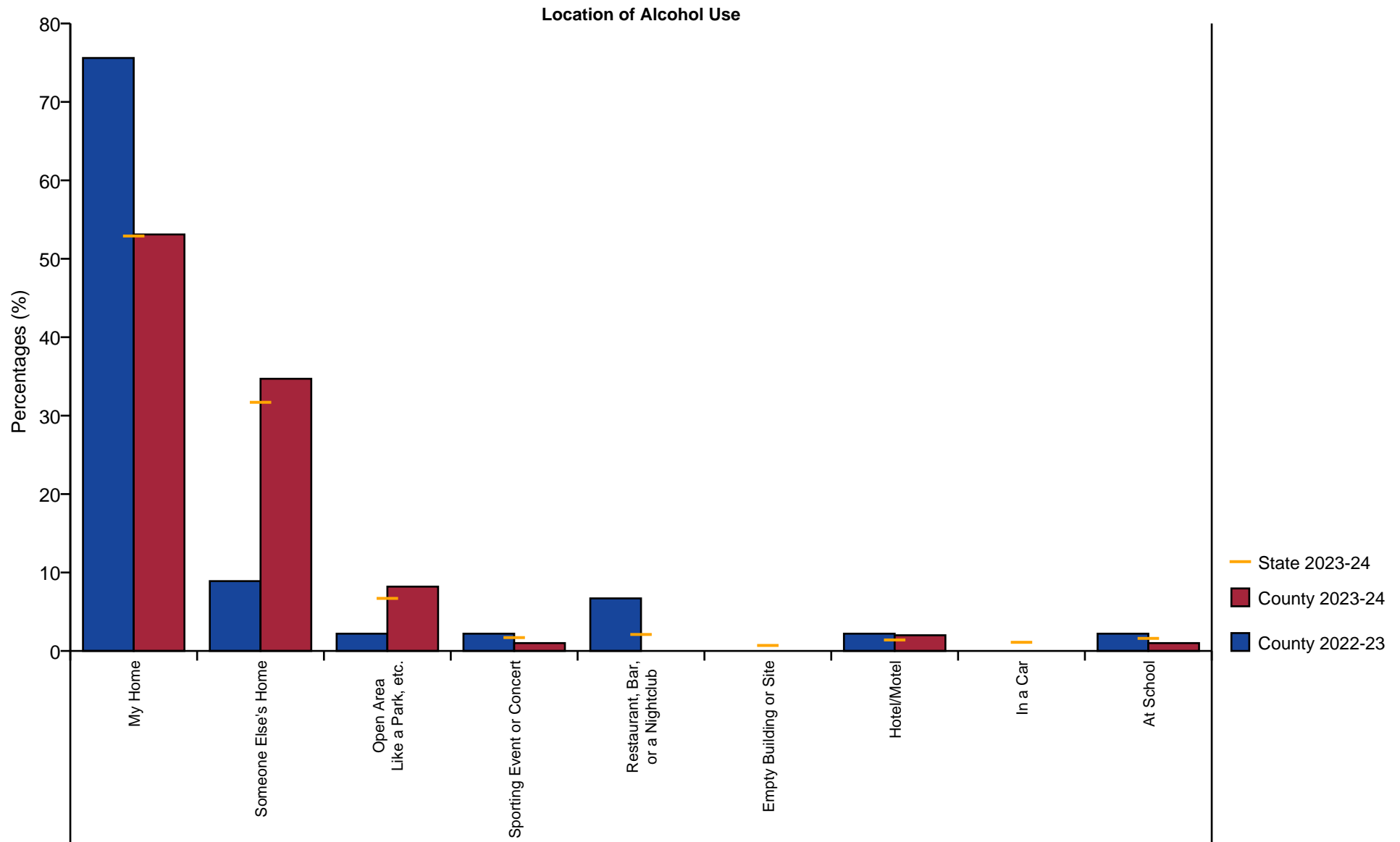
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

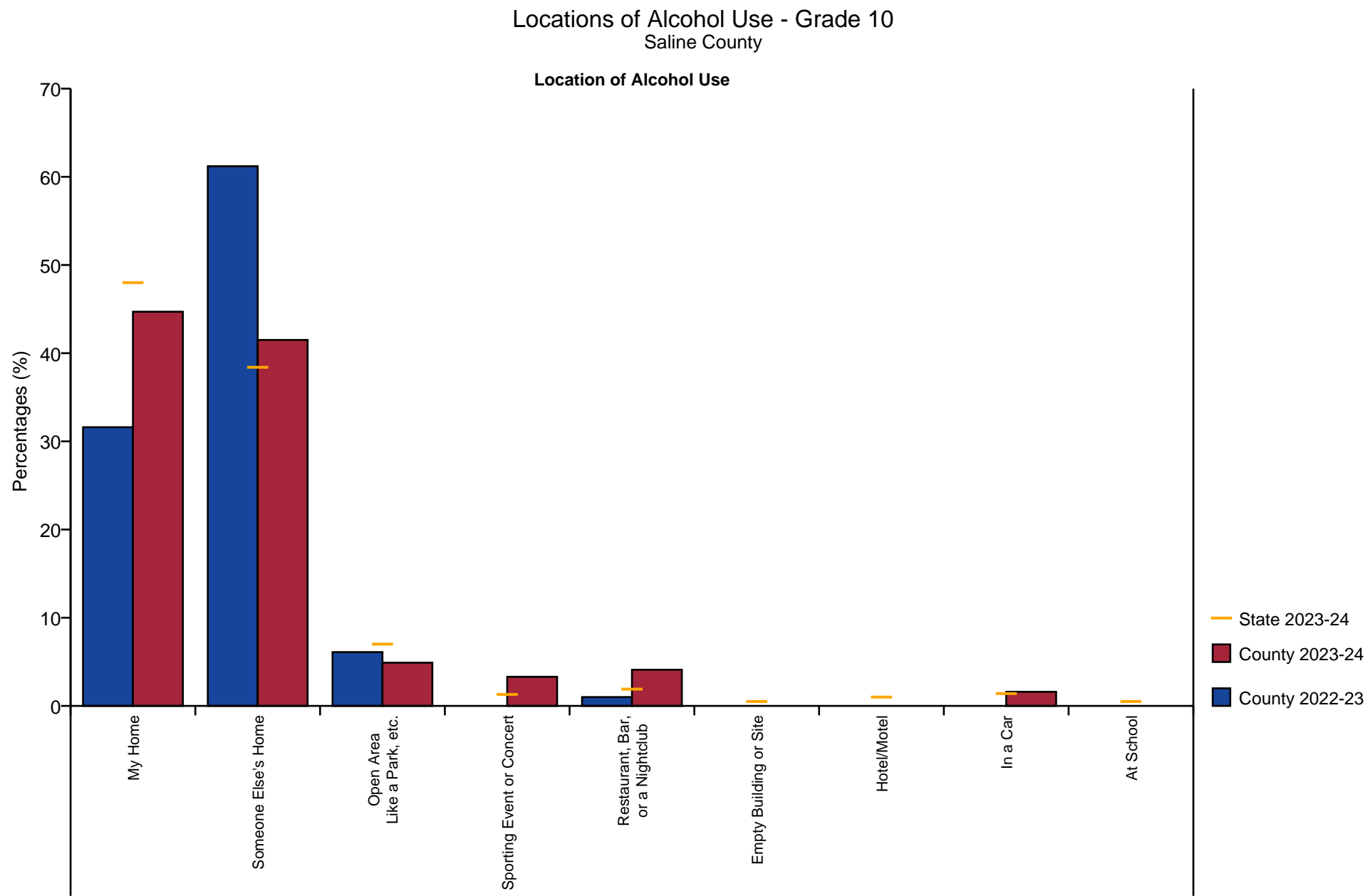
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Saline County



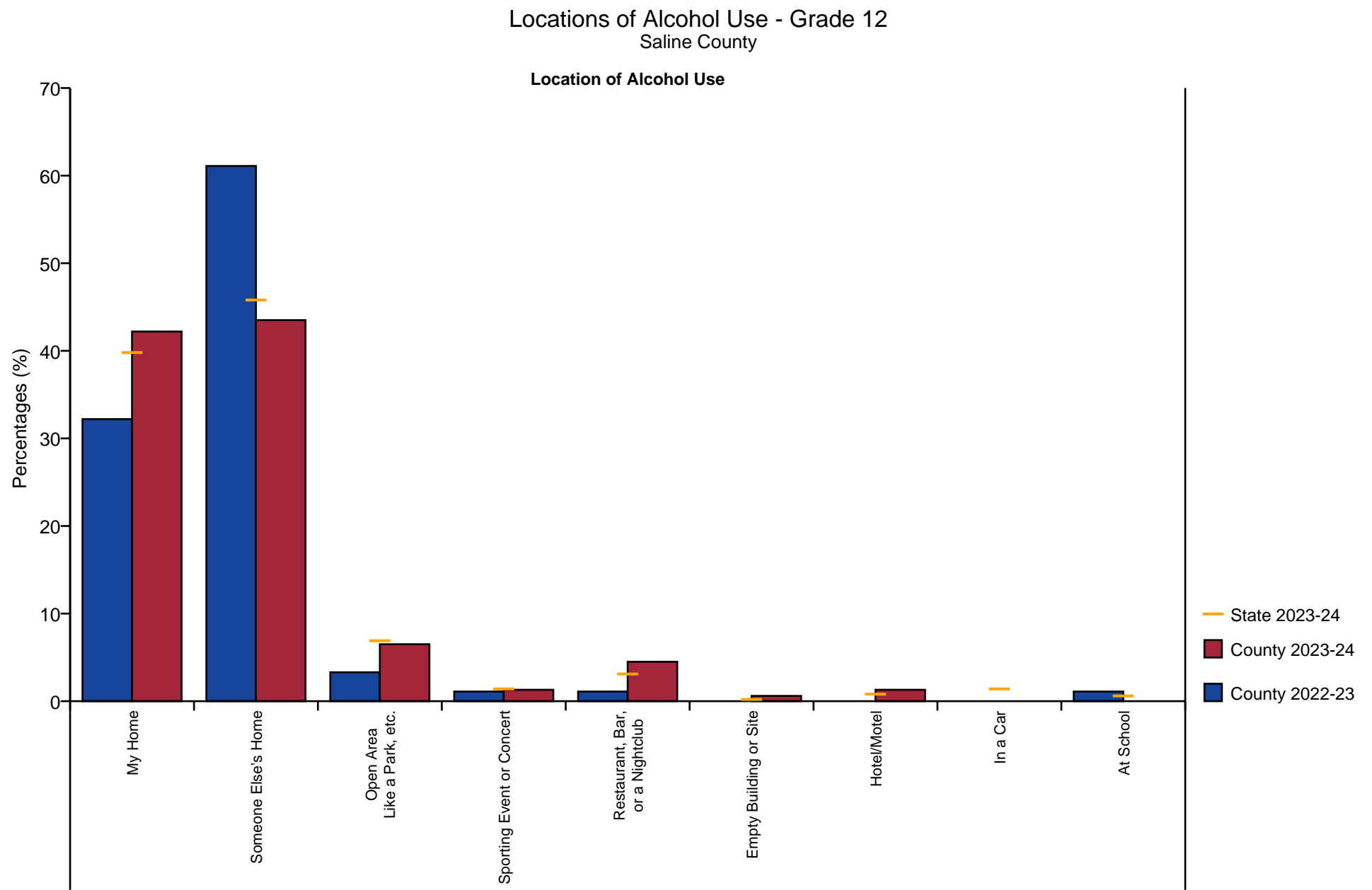
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	10.3	11.9	12.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	14.3	17.3	16.6	19.9
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	28.8	26.7	33.9	25.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	33.9	36.8	38.0	36.9
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	2.6	2.8	1.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	5.7	5.6	6.0	4.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	12.1	8.1	8.7	7.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	17.1	15.1	12.2	11.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.6
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	5.7	4.0	4.6	3.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	11.6	9.8	7.2	5.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.5	3.7	5.3	6.4
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	15.5	8.9	16.3	11.9
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	19.2	24.5	20.5	20.5
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.7	0.9	2.2	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	3.5	2.4	1.2	2.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	5.8	5.3	4.2	6.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	4.4	3.7	4.7
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	4.4	6.7	5.3	6.4
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.7	3.8	5.5	4.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	3.8	5.5	5.0	4.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.6	1.8	0.8	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	6.3	7.9	8.7	8.7
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	14.6	12.3	14.9	11.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	16.8	22.6	21.6	19.7
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.2	3.1	4.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.9	3.7	4.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	5.8	10.5	6.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	10.1	10.5	13.4
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	18.7	12.7	13.3
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	13.1	18.2	20.1	19.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	19.9	18.3	24.2	19.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	22.1	26.8	25.1	27.4
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	7.0	7.1	8.2	6.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	14.1	11.9	14.4	8.9
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	16.0	9.4	10.1	7.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	8.4	6.8	8.9	6.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	22.3	18.8	19.7	15.1
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	26.0	23.6	24.1	21.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	12.6	11.0	14.0	11.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.7	2.4	3.1	4.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.6	7.2	14.4	10.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	14.5	18.7	17.4	18.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	6.1	5.0	8.5	7.0
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	12.0	12.6	11.8	12.2
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	25.0	22.1	23.4	18.7
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	27.4	27.0	27.1	25.9
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	14.6	13.6	16.3	13.8
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.4
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	12.5	11.8	13.8	7.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	16.6	19.5	23.2	17.3
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.6	1.8	1.6	2.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.5	1.8	4.2	3.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	9.2	4.2	10.6	5.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	8.5	12.9	12.7	11.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.2	4.4	6.4	3.9
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.5
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	9.2	5.6	7.8	4.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	10.9	12.0	17.3	9.5
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.6	2.5	3.2
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.6	3.9	2.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.2	5.8	4.1
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.0	6.9	8.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	14.1	11.1	9.8
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.8	12.8	17.8	11.1
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	10.6	11.8	16.0	11.1
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	9.9	17.1	13.8	16.2
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	4.2	3.4	5.3	2.5
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	7.2	4.7	6.1	3.2
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	7.6	3.6	4.6	4.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.1	5.5	7.1	4.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	13.6	11.5	12.2	7.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	20.5	15.9	17.3	12.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.2
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	7.5	3.8	9.1	5.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	7.3	9.9	10.8	10.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	7.2	7.1	8.6	6.1
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	15.7	13.7	15.2	9.7
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	21.6	18.6	18.5	18.1
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.1	0.9	2.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	7.1	5.8	8.6	3.5
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	10.0	9.0	13.1	9.1
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.4	10.8	10.9	10.9
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	9.9	11.3	14.2	16.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	9.3	9.0	14.2	15.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	5.6	9.7	8.1	10.7
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.7	1.7	3.8	2.4
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	5.8	3.7	8.3	5.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	6.7	5.7	4.3	5.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	8.4	6.2	7.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	4.5	8.5	9.8	7.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	5.8	4.7	4.6	7.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	6.2	4.7	5.5
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.3	6.1	9.2	8.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	5.8	7.3	5.9	5.8
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	4.5	6.0	4.3	4.4
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.1
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.8	0.9	1.1	2.5
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.9	3.1	0.4	1.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.5	56.2	52.2	57.7
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	64.8	69.9	64.4	70.5
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	74.8	73.7	72.5	71.8
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	46.6	51.5	44.2	46.3
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.2	18.1	16.8	16.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	14.9	17.6	20.1	17.2
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	21.2	18.2	19.4	16.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	19.6	24.4	18.0	17.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.0	22.1	25.6	23.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	33.1	36.0	42.7	36.5
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	22.5	21.5	26.1	22.0
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	30.2	29.9	26.4	25.3
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.1	46.9	51.2	50.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	25.9	26.3	27.3	22.5
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	16.1	20.1	18.6	19.3
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	12.2	18.2	15.2	16.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.3	25.3	30.9	26.8
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	23.6	24.3	21.9	23.2
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	24.3	22.7	22.8	19.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	19.0	20.3	24.3	20.5
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.2	9.9	9.0	15.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	14.9	19.0	24.0	24.5
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	26.7	23.7	26.7	25.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	23.0	24.3	19.4	24.5
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.1	41.3	36.5	47.5
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	43.1	51.6	59.4	54.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	47.4	50.6	49.4	44.4
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	36.6	41.6	35.6	47.2
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	43.5	45.1	37.7	39.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	38.5	40.1	35.5	34.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	40.1	41.7	40.4	39.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	34.3	35.8	30.5	33.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.6	55.4	58.7	60.3
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	49.4	53.0	63.3	58.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	48.4	56.7	54.4	57.5
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	41.4	52.8	44.9	52.6
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.7	16.5	17.0	16.3
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	9.0	7.7	8.9	8.0
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	10.4	5.1	9.7	6.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	12.0	10.7	7.7	9.6
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.2	17.7	15.5	17.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	22.1	21.7	25.7	29.1
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	22.5	20.3	21.5	26.6
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	18.8	22.3	18.2	22.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.2	38.6	35.4	43.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	31.8	37.2	49.2	38.5
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	32.5	41.9	37.8	41.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	24.1	33.1	33.3	44.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>41.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.8	21.2	15.5	22.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	17.7	21.2	24.5	20.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	24.1	27.8	24.2	21.6
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	17.0	22.2	20.3	20.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.3	55.1	50.0	54.7
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	48.0	52.0	60.4	55.8
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	47.6	55.6	54.7	50.2
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	55.0	58.0	60.4	57.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>54.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.2	28.9	21.9	26.1
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	36.0	40.8	45.4	33.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	38.2	36.5	39.4	35.7
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	44.4	51.5	45.8	43.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>33.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.9	54.0	56.2	52.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	67.1	73.6	64.7	70.3
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	66.7	66.4	63.8	65.7
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	67.4	60.8	68.1	64.5
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.8	49.7	48.2	45.8
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	47.7	46.0	42.5	48.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	63.0	56.6	51.8	56.4
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	46.2	38.3	39.9	42.5
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>48.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.9	9.5	52.4	35.2
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	4.9	13.7	61.4	20.0
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.0	19.0	60.0	14.0
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	9.0	12.8	61.9	16.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	5.5	13.7	58.6	22.3
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.3	3.2	0.8	0.6
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.1	3.8	1.0	1.1
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.6	6.5	1.1	0.7
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	90.9	7.5	0.2	1.4
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.4	4.9	0.8	0.9
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.2	1.1	4.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.2	1.0	4.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.3	0.8	6.8
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.3	1.4	7.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.3	1.0	5.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	59.6	21.3	8.5	2.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	53.1	34.7	8.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	44.7	41.5	4.9	3.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	42.2	43.5	6.5	1.3	4.5	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	47.4	38.4	6.6	1.9	3.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.8	94.9	93.3	94.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	90.0	88.4	87.7	89.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	74.9	78.4	73.2	83.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	71.4	66.9	63.3	66.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>85.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	7.8	7.7	7.9	5.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	13.0	17.3	19.1	13.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	1.3	0.3	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	6.8	3.5	7.3	2.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	7.8	8.0	12.9	9.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	2.4	2.2	5.5	4.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.3	3.7	3.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	2.9	4.2	4.7	4.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	7.6	7.2	6.8	4.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	11.1	9.6	12.5	11.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.6	6.7	5.6	4.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.2	4.6	6.2	4.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.5	2.3	5.4	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.2	5.6	5.9	3.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	5.4	3.5	5.9	4.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	4.8	5.0	6.2	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.3	98.1	98.0	99.5
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	97.0	97.4	96.8	97.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	94.5	97.2	93.7	95.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	92.2	92.9	93.2	90.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.6	0.5	2.3	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.5	2.8	1.2	1.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.0	97.7	96.7	98.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	91.6	92.8	93.6	93.7
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	83.2	84.8	82.7	89.4
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	78.2	80.8	81.5	84.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>92.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	6.1	4.6	4.7	5.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.0	2.3	0.9	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.5
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	3.4	3.1	3.5	1.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.1
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	13.0	13.6	14.5	7.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	17.5	14.2	14.2	10.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.6	0.9	2.8	1.3
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.4	1.5	1.2	3.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	98.7	98.7	99.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.6	97.0	96.8	96.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	85.6	92.8	87.5	91.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	86.7	82.5	85.9	85.4
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>94.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.4	1.2	3.2	2.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	6.9	5.4	2.7	4.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.3
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.7	0.9	2.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.3
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.5	0.6	3.1	2.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.2	1.4	4.1	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.6	2.2	2.7	1.4
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.2	4.2	5.8	4.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	6.0	7.3	7.5	6.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.3	98.4	99.1
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	98.0	96.8	96.6
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	95.6	89.7	92.1
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	86.6	87.4	86.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>94.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.7	2.3	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.1	2.8	4.1
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.7	2.4
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	4.1	1.6	2.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	1.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.9	2.0	2.7
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.9	1.4	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.2	2.3	0.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.2	3.2	0.5
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.0	1.4	1.7
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	2.6	4.9	3.6
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	5.0	5.9	5.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	state	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.6	99.0	98.7	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.2	98.4	98.6	99.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.1	98.1	97.7	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	97.3	97.2	96.5	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.7</b>
	state	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	state	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.9	11.2	12.1
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.5	15.0	15.3	15.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.3	10.6	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.7	14.3	13.9	14.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.2	13.4	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.5	12.2	10.5	11.9
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.4
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.9	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.5
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	15.1	15.1	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.1	10.6	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.4
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.1	14.4	14.4	15.1
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	11.8	12.7	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.8	12.5	13.3	13.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

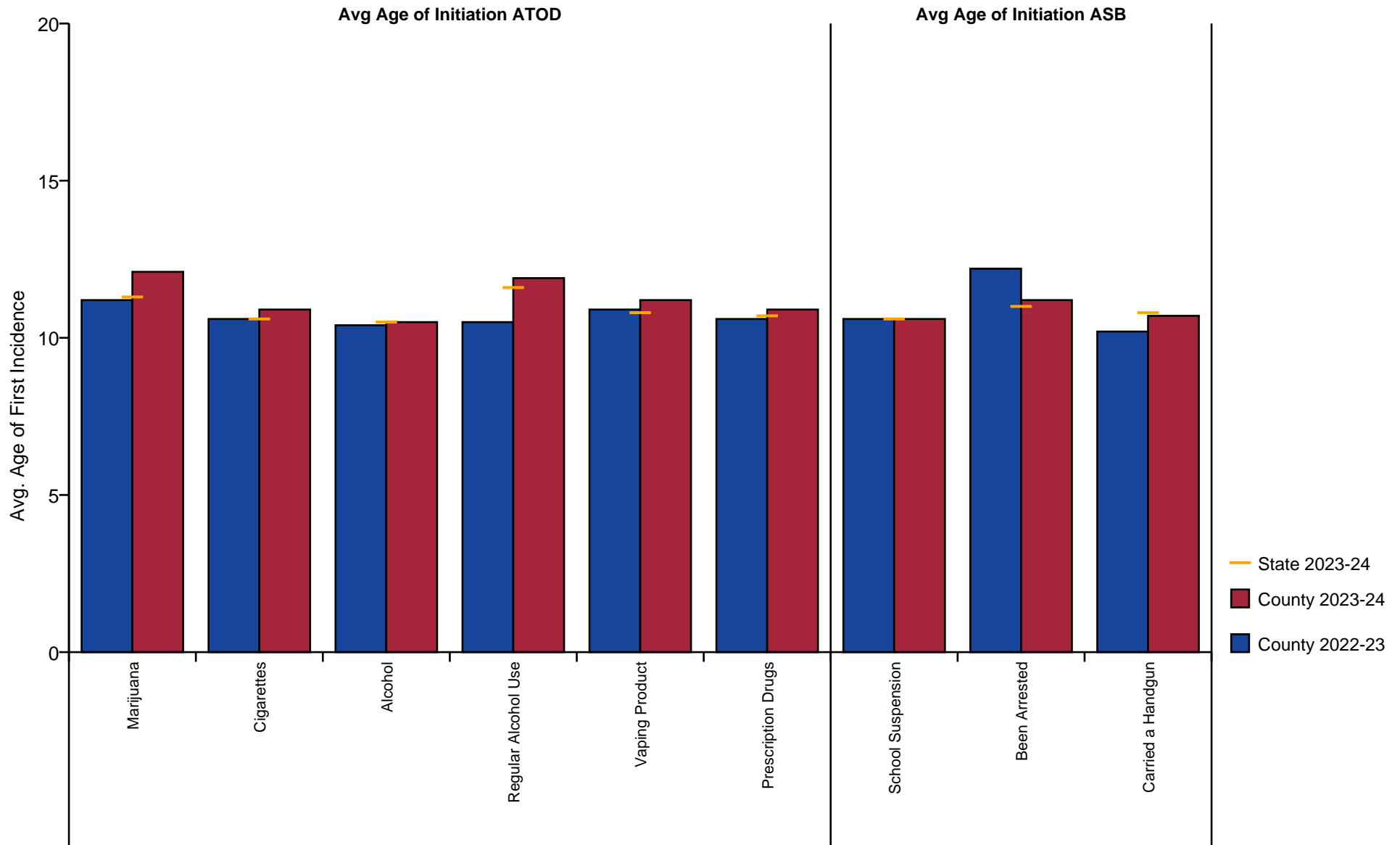
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.3	12.2	11.2
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.7	12.0	11.9	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	12.2	14.3	13.6	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.6	15.5	14.2	15.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.2	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.2	13.6	12.5	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

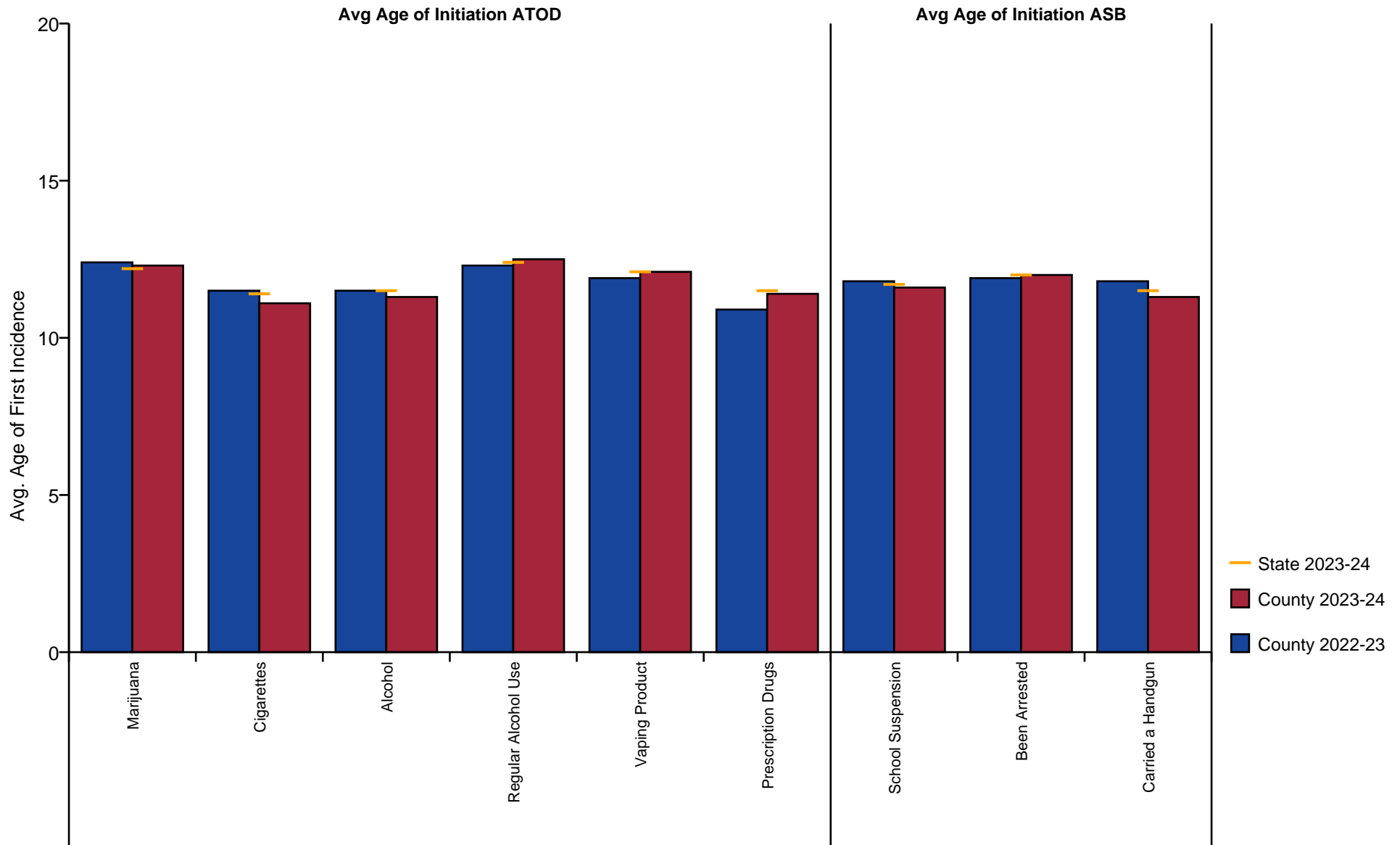
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

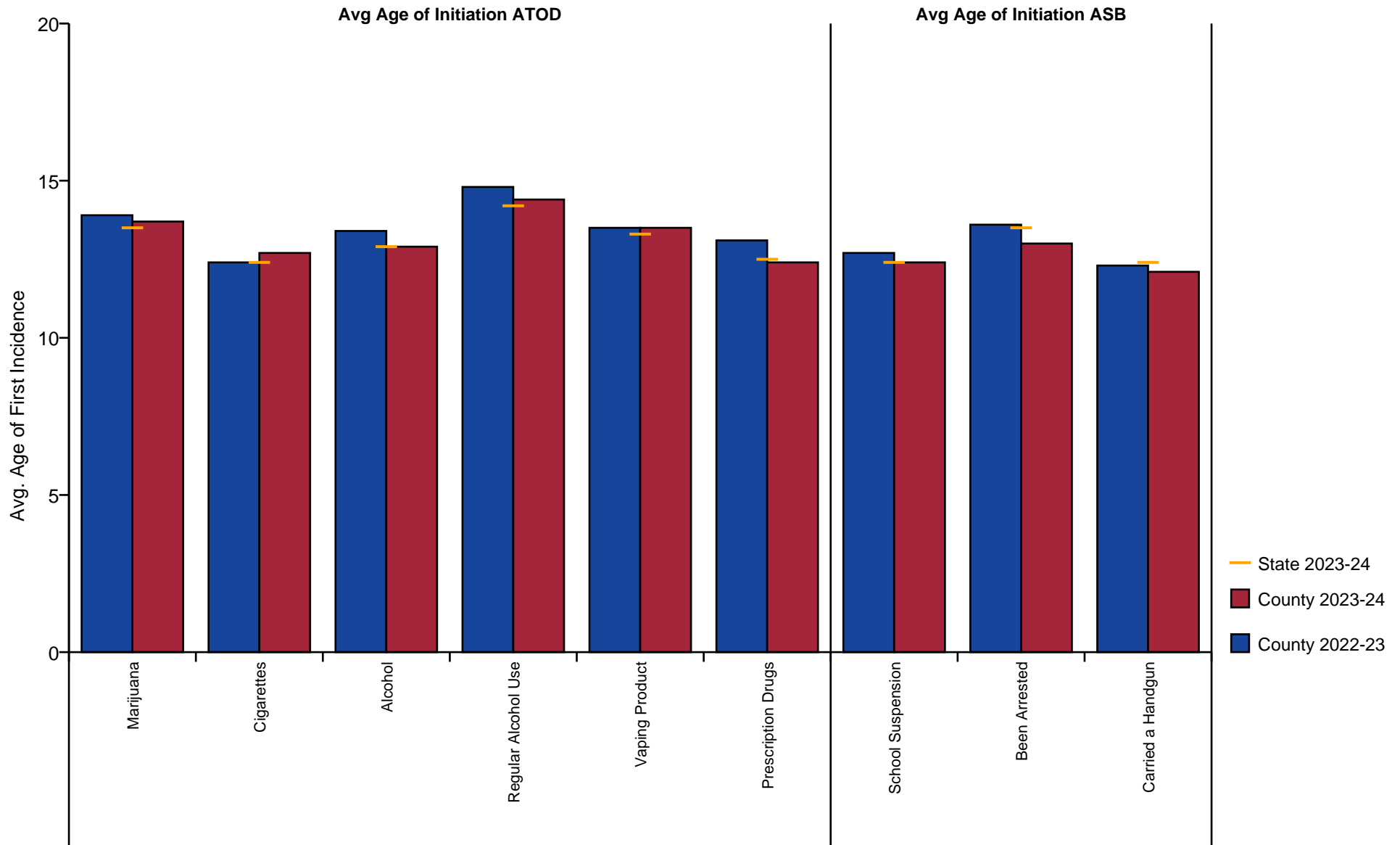
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

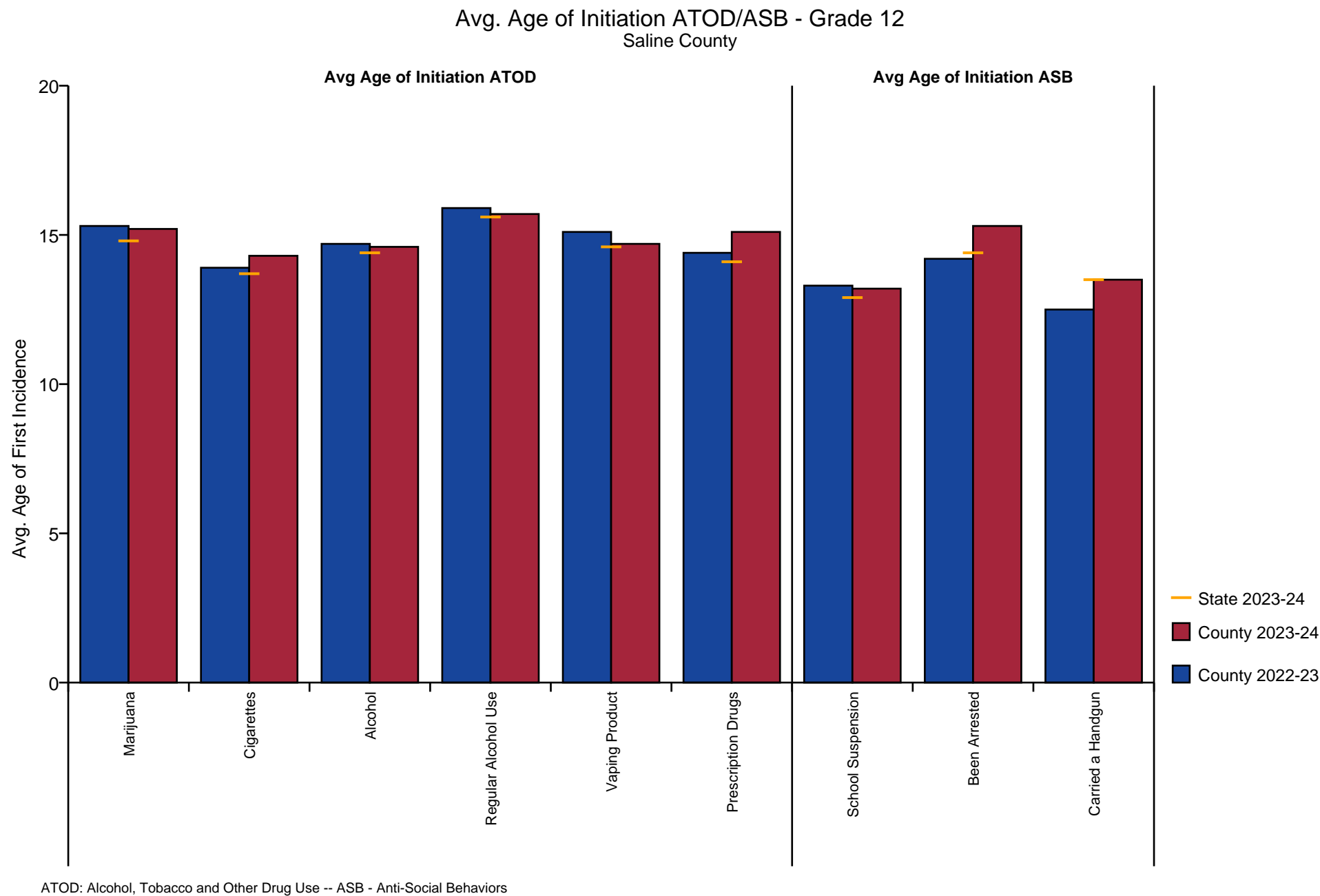
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Saline County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	2.6	2.8	1.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	5.7	5.6	6.0	4.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	12.1	8.1	8.7	7.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	17.1	15.1	12.2	11.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.6
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	5.7	4.0	4.6	3.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	11.6	9.8	7.2	5.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	22.3	18.8	19.7	15.1
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	26.0	23.6	24.1	21.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.6	1.8	1.6	2.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.1	5.5	7.1	4.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	13.6	11.5	12.2	7.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	20.5	15.9	17.3	12.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	63.1	6.8	1.9	2.8	25.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	61.6	7.3	2.2	4.2	24.7
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	69.3	4.9	1.6	4.9	19.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	72.8	7.5	1.5	4.6	13.7
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	65.6	6.6	1.8	4.1	21.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	40.8	20.9	19.3	10.6	8.4
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	47.3	23.0	18.0	7.8	3.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	50.6	18.6	18.8	7.8	4.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	58.2	18.0	14.1	6.2	3.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	47.8	20.6	18.0	8.4	5.2
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.8	6.6	3.9	2.3	1.3
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	68.8	12.6	8.7	6.5	3.4
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	55.9	12.2	11.6	11.7	8.6
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	54.8	13.5	14.9	10.4	6.5
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.3	11.0	9.0	7.2	4.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.0	11.4	1.9	0.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	69.0	23.6	6.1	1.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	60.6	24.5	11.9	3.1
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	54.5	25.1	14.5	5.9
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	69.6	20.6	7.6	2.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.3	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	91.9	4.4	1.6	0.1	1.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	87.1	4.8	2.1	0.6	5.4
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	83.5	3.4	3.4	0.6	9.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	91.0	3.7	1.6	0.3	3.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	8.1	19.4	48.4	9.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	8.9	14.6	29.5	40.3	6.7
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	11.4	16.5	29.2	36.0	6.9
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	14.0	17.2	33.9	30.3	4.6
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	12.0	13.6	27.2	40.0	7.1
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	8.9	19.7	39.8	16.7
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	9.1	14.3	27.8	36.7	12.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	12.5	19.9	25.9	32.3	9.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	14.8	22.6	30.9	25.9	5.8
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	12.5	15.4	25.5	34.8	11.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	3.3	13.7	51.9	16.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	8.4	5.2	20.3	53.9	12.1
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	10.7	8.3	24.2	48.2	8.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	12.6	10.4	27.1	44.1	5.8
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	11.5	6.2	20.4	50.5	11.4
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.7	2.4	5.8	38.5	38.6
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	8.1	0.9	5.9	60.0	25.1
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	9.6	1.3	4.4	72.6	12.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	10.2	2.0	5.0	74.5	8.2
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	10.7	1.6	5.4	59.3	23.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	1.5	4.8	34.9	44.2
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	7.8	1.0	4.4	50.8	36.1
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	10.0	1.0	4.3	66.5	18.3
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	10.4	2.0	5.4	69.7	12.4
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	10.6	1.3	4.6	53.2	30.3
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.4	4.7	1.6	0.8	2.6
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	84.9	4.2	3.0	1.4	6.5
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	78.3	4.0	3.6	0.9	13.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	89.0	4.0	1.9	0.7	4.4
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.1	2.4	1.1	0.2	1.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	89.2	3.1	1.9	0.5	5.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	81.7	3.6	3.2	1.7	9.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	93.0	2.1	1.4	0.4	3.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.7	3.8	1.3	0.4	0.8
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	91.1	3.4	2.1	0.9	2.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.6	2.3
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	93.9	3.2	1.2	0.4	1.3
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	4.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	87.8	5.9	2.4	1.0	2.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	81.3	5.4	3.5	1.4	8.4
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	74.1	4.0	3.2	1.7	17.0
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	86.2	5.1	2.3	0.9	5.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.7	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	92.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	3.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	87.3	4.4	1.1	0.0	7.2
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	94.7	2.2	0.7	0.2	2.3
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.3	2.7	1.0	0.4	1.6
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.3	4.6	1.9	0.8	3.4
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.2	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.0
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.5	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	96.0	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.1
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	97.6	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	93.9	3.5	1.1	0.3	1.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	90.3	3.4	1.4	0.6	4.3
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	81.9	6.7	2.5	0.6	8.2
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.6	3.3	1.1	0.3	2.6
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.7	95.9	96.5	96.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	89.6	89.9	89.6	91.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	77.7	80.2	80.2	84.8
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	74.2	79.0	77.3	80.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>89.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.8	8.9	8.9	8.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	11.6	7.8	13.3	6.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.8	5.3	4.6	3.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	12.3	9.6	10.9	7.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	15.2	12.9	11.8	10.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	6.5	4.0	4.6	2.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	7.3	3.1	4.3	3.8
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.7	0.6	2.7	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.9	3.5	4.0	2.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	6.7	3.4	4.7	3.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	7.8	6.6	6.6	3.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	9.7	6.9	5.9	5.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	7.6	2.5	5.1	3.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	5.5	4.4	5.5	2.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.4	15.5	6.4	2.7	14.1
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	40.5	21.4	18.0	8.3	11.7
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	32.9	13.7	22.1	23.0	8.3
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	29.9	10.2	25.3	31.0	3.6
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	43.1	16.2	16.7	13.5	10.4
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.6	15.7	6.4	3.6	11.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	39.9	20.4	20.3	9.2	10.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	30.9	15.4	23.2	22.6	8.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	29.5	9.8	24.0	33.3	3.4
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	42.7	16.3	17.6	14.4	9.1
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.2	9.9	4.8	4.1
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	60.0	14.5	14.4	11.0
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	50.9	9.1	16.0	24.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	40.0	11.5	21.0	27.4
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	60.8	11.5	13.1	14.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.4	10.9	4.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	78.2	17.0	4.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	73.1	20.2	6.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	66.7	26.0	7.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	77.0	17.4	5.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	11.9	30.6	29.1	18.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	12.8	18.2	37.0	21.9	10.0
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	17.4	17.4	35.1	15.6	14.4
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.2	19.3	29.5	18.6	15.3
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	13.8	16.4	33.7	22.0	14.2
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.2	7.5	17.1	25.2	44.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	8.8	13.4	19.5	22.3	36.1
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	10.8	11.3	19.6	22.0	36.4
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	10.5	10.2	21.4	23.3	34.7
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	8.8	10.8	19.1	23.2	38.2
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	14.7	19.7	19.3	30.5
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	20.5	20.1	22.7	16.7	20.1
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	23.8	21.0	23.1	15.0	17.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.9	18.8	24.9	13.3	22.1
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.0	18.6	22.3	16.5	22.5
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.5	5.8	11.4	20.4	56.9
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	5.7	8.7	15.2	20.5	49.8
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	7.7	7.3	17.1	21.0	46.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	8.4	4.9	16.4	25.5	44.9
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	6.5	7.0	14.8	21.3	50.4
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	18.2	20.0	19.4	27.5
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.9	18.7	26.4	19.9	21.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	17.2	17.7	25.4	19.3	20.4
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	12.7	16.7	25.2	22.4	23.1
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	14.8	18.0	24.2	19.9	23.0
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.1	7.6	9.4	19.4	55.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	10.7	10.8	13.2	18.3	47.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.8	7.7	15.6	19.3	44.6
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	10.3	7.9	14.7	18.5	48.6
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	10.4	8.7	13.0	18.8	49.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	913	1.4	943	0.1	940	3.7	926	0.2	908	0.1	907
Grade 8	0.6	1,010	4.8	1,022	3.0	1,021	3.9	1,016	0.1	1,015	0.1	1,012
Grade 10	1.2	758	7.0	773	5.5	777	2.5	773	0.3	772	0.1	772
Grade 12	3.4	466	17.3	475	11.7	472	1.5	473	0.6	474	0.0	472
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3,213</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3,163</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.9	880	65.5	882	56.1	814	77.0	852	71.3	498	72.0	554
Grade 8	85.8	971	70.3	976	49.4	936	84.6	945	86.3	657	88.1	770
Grade 10	84.2	759	69.6	757	35.0	738	83.7	738	86.5	653	87.6	702
Grade 12	83.1	485	68.3	483	28.2	475	82.9	474	85.8	437	86.7	457
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>3,095</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>3,009</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>2,245</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>2,483</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	857	97.0	859	98.4	852	97.9	855	99.3	841	99.4	840
Grade 8	97.3	982	95.0	981	96.2	982	97.8	983	99.2	978	99.4	981
Grade 10	98.1	728	95.9	727	94.1	728	97.5	726	99.3	728	99.3	726
Grade 12	94.7	431	92.1	433	89.6	431	97.9	431	99.3	431	99.1	432
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>2,979</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	895	95.1	898	97.2	893	96.3	895	99.1	875	98.6	872
Grade 8	91.6	1,008	87.8	1,013	89.4	1,007	93.6	1,007	98.1	1,006	98.1	1,005
Grade 10	86.7	754	84.4	754	76.1	753	92.6	754	97.2	749	97.3	750
Grade 12	81.5	448	81.0	447	66.5	448	92.0	449	97.8	446	98.0	448
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>3,075</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	1,487	5.2	1,521	4.2	1,517	3.4	1,506	0.4	1,501	0.1	1,496
Female	0.7	1,471	7.1	1,503	3.9	1,504	2.9	1,493	0.1	1,481	0.1	1,480
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2,958</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3,024</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2,976</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.7	1,445	65.6	1,437	44.3	1,390	80.7	1,400	82.0	1,104	82.6	1,185
Female	84.8	1,470	72.5	1,478	44.4	1,402	83.5	1,434	84.9	1,020	86.5	1,159
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>2,915</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>2,915</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>2,344</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	1,402	94.4	1,405	95.8	1,401	98.4	1,400	99.4	1,397	99.4	1,395
Female	97.3	1,415	96.5	1,414	94.6	1,411	97.0	1,415	99.1	1,401	99.1	1,404
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>2,798</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>2,799</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.5	1,457	86.7	1,462	84.4	1,453	93.9	1,455	97.6	1,443	97.6	1,444
Female	92.1	1,463	89.6	1,465	85.7	1,463	93.3	1,466	98.5	1,452	98.3	1,449
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>2,927</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>2,921</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>2,895</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>2,893</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.5	50.9	52.4	50.6	49.2	49.6	45.2	48.8	50.5	50.2
Female	47.5	49.1	47.6	49.4	50.8	50.4	54.8	51.2	49.5	49.8
N of Valid	901	13,155	1,024	13,525	809	10,582	533	6,951	3,267	44,213
N of Miss	76	997	38	1,031	62	893	36	561	212	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	60.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	16.3
12	37.1	41.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.4
13	1.7	2.7	57.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	41.3	43.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.5	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.6	59.1	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.3	41.8	0.2	0.7	9.9	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	63.3	60.1	10.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	35.5	37.1	5.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	955	13,866	1,028	14,279	854	11,309	561	7,410	3,398	46,864
N of Miss	22	286	34	277	17	166	8	102	81	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.4	15.8
N of Valid	977	14,152	1,062	14,556	871	11,475	569	7,512	3,479	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	78.5	83.9	78.1	82.0	75.9	82.2	76.5	82.8	77.4
Yes	17.4	21.5	16.1	21.9	18.0	24.1	17.8	23.5	17.2	22.6
N of Valid	926	13,420	1,038	14,139	838	11,023	540	7,228	3,342	45,810
N of Miss	51	732	24	417	33	452	29	284	137	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	79.9	78.4	80.8	78.3	83.5	82.5	83.2	78.9	81.6
Yes	22.2	20.1	21.6	19.2	21.7	16.5	17.5	16.8	21.1	18.4
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.0	97.1	97.1	96.6	97.1	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.0
Yes	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.0	95.2	93.8	96.3	95.2	97.0	96.0	95.8	94.6
Yes	4.6	6.0	4.8	6.2	3.7	4.8	3.0	4.0	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.9	39.5	31.3	35.3	30.9	30.9	26.0	28.2	31.3	34.3
Yes	65.1	60.5	68.7	64.7	69.1	69.1	74.0	71.8	68.7	65.7
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.5	99.2	97.7	99.1	97.4	98.9	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.9	2.6	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	78.9	84.9	80.6	88.1	84.3	88.2	88.1	85.8	82.2
Yes	16.8	21.1	15.1	19.4	11.9	15.7	11.8	11.9	14.2	17.8
N of Valid	935	13,653	1,035	14,212	854	11,156	561	7,360	3,385	46,381
N of Miss	42	499	27	344	17	319	8	152	94	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	11.6	11.1	13.1	14.9	15.7	16.3	17.7	12.2	14.0
Yes	91.4	88.4	88.9	86.9	85.1	84.3	83.7	82.3	87.8	86.0
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.2	91.2	93.4	93.3	93.4	92.7	94.0	92.5	93.8
Yes	7.2	5.8	8.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.3	6.0	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	85.6	90.5	87.5	91.7	89.1	90.8	90.1	90.7	87.7
Yes	10.0	14.4	9.5	12.5	8.3	10.9	9.2	9.9	9.3	12.3
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.7	95.9	95.3	96.9	96.1	97.7	96.6	96.6	95.5
Yes	3.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	3.9	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.3	36.5	35.3	39.1	40.7	41.5	39.3	42.5	36.2	39.4
Yes	68.7	63.5	64.7	60.9	59.3	58.5	60.7	57.5	63.8	60.6
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.5	86.6	82.5	84.7	84.1	84.4	86.7	85.4	84.4	85.3
Yes	14.5	13.4	17.5	15.3	15.9	15.6	13.3	14.6	15.6	14.7
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	91.6	94.5	92.8	96.4	93.5	95.4	94.8	95.1	92.9
Yes	5.7	8.4	5.5	7.2	3.6	6.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	7.1
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.4	97.4	95.2	97.5	96.3	98.1	97.0	97.1	95.5
Yes	3.9	5.6	2.6	4.8	2.5	3.7	1.9	3.0	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	98.4	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.9	97.1	98.2	97.5
Yes	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	50.1	52.9	51.3	55.3	52.8	57.0	56.1	53.6	52.0
Yes	49.0	49.9	47.1	48.7	44.7	47.2	43.0	43.9	46.4	48.0
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.2	94.3	95.3	95.9	95.5	96.1	96.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	53.2	53.9	53.0	60.0	56.4	61.6	59.2	56.4	54.8
Yes	47.1	46.8	46.1	47.0	40.0	43.6	38.4	40.8	43.6	45.2
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	94.4	95.3	95.7	95.4	95.8	96.4	95.2	95.5
Yes	4.7	4.8	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.6	97.5	96.3	96.8	95.8	96.6	95.6	97.1	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.4	2.5	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.4	4.4	2.9	4.1
N of Valid	964	14,058	1,061	14,493	868	11,421	565	7,464	3,458	47,436
N of Miss	13	94	1	63	3	54	4	48	21	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.9	8.3	8.5	13.3	9.8	11.6	10.1	9.8	9.2
no	29.8	35.6	32.2	36.9	27.6	32.9	30.3	30.0	30.1	34.5
yes	55.0	48.5	52.6	49.3	46.2	49.3	48.9	50.1	51.1	49.2
YES!	8.0	7.0	6.9	5.2	12.9	8.0	9.3	9.8	9.1	7.1
N of Valid	951	13,633	1,049	14,231	834	11,112	528	7,241	3,362	46,217
N of Miss	26	519	13	325	37	363	41	271	117	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	10.1	6.6	8.6	11.7	9.8	12.2	9.5	9.0	9.5
no	42.5	44.7	48.9	47.5	50.0	46.9	50.5	43.0	47.6	45.8
yes	42.9	38.1	40.2	38.8	34.3	38.9	32.2	40.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	7.2	7.1	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	6.7	5.2	5.8
N of Valid	946	13,493	1,045	14,085	824	10,980	525	7,175	3,340	45,733
N of Miss	31	659	17	471	47	495	44	337	139	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.1	5.2	5.7	10.3	7.0	8.0	6.9	6.6	5.7
no	23.3	19.0	28.9	26.7	32.7	30.0	29.3	25.7	28.3	25.0
yes	53.7	54.1	54.0	53.7	47.4	52.1	52.4	53.4	52.0	53.4
YES!	18.8	22.8	12.0	14.0	9.6	10.9	10.3	13.9	13.1	15.8
N of Valid	958	13,568	1,046	14,124	834	11,025	525	7,201	3,363	45,918
N of Miss	19	584	16	432	37	450	44	311	116	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.2
no	7.8	8.8	4.0	6.3	4.3	5.4	5.7	6.4	5.4	6.8
yes	47.7	44.4	42.6	45.5	41.9	45.2	49.6	47.4	45.0	45.4
YES!	42.8	44.2	52.1	46.5	51.6	47.3	42.4	43.8	47.8	45.6
N of Valid	960	13,618	1,048	14,200	830	11,051	526	7,216	3,364	46,085
N of Miss	17	534	14	356	41	424	43	296	115	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.4	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.8
no	15.5	14.4	17.0	19.6	18.6	19.4	19.2	16.4	17.3	17.5
yes	55.0	51.5	57.2	55.6	56.7	57.2	59.6	57.6	56.8	55.1
YES!	26.1	30.5	22.2	21.2	19.3	19.4	16.6	21.9	21.7	23.6
N of Valid	955	13,536	1,044	14,153	830	11,032	525	7,214	3,354	45,935
N of Miss	22	616	18	403	41	443	44	298	125	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	6.1	4.9	7.8	7.0	8.1	9.0	7.4	5.5	7.3
no	9.5	13.1	13.7	18.4	19.0	18.6	12.8	17.1	13.7	16.7
yes	52.4	48.9	61.4	57.1	60.0	58.9	61.9	58.1	58.6	55.3
YES!	35.2	31.8	20.0	16.7	14.0	14.4	16.4	17.4	22.3	20.7
N of Valid	955	13,453	1,044	14,039	831	10,982	525	7,199	3,355	45,673
N of Miss	22	699	18	517	40	493	44	313	124	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	9.8	14.7	16.3	25.7	21.3	27.6	22.6	17.6	16.6
no	43.1	37.4	50.6	47.0	42.3	48.3	43.9	45.6	45.4	44.2
yes	38.5	39.3	28.7	29.9	26.0	25.2	23.2	25.8	30.0	30.9
YES!	9.9	13.6	6.0	6.8	6.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	7.0	8.3
N of Valid	955	13,524	1,046	14,115	828	11,010	526	7,202	3,355	45,851
N of Miss	22	628	16	441	43	465	43	310	124	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.2	8.4	10.5	16.4	12.7	14.1	12.6	11.1	11.0
no	36.4	33.9	45.3	41.6	42.2	42.8	41.9	37.5	41.5	39.0
yes	45.8	44.5	39.7	40.7	35.2	38.2	37.9	42.2	40.0	41.4
YES!	10.0	12.4	6.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.7	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	947	13,348	1,045	14,080	824	10,999	523	7,202	3,339	45,629
N of Miss	30	804	17	476	47	476	46	310	140	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.4	5.6	8.5	6.9	8.6	6.3	6.3	5.8	8.2
no	31.7	33.4	27.2	32.2	29.4	31.4	24.9	26.2	28.7	31.4
yes	48.8	44.3	51.6	44.9	49.2	45.5	48.9	49.7	49.8	45.6
YES!	14.6	13.8	15.6	14.4	14.5	14.5	20.0	17.8	15.7	14.8
N of Valid	941	13,397	1,037	14,106	832	11,028	526	7,211	3,336	45,742
N of Miss	36	755	25	450	39	447	43	301	143	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.7
no	13.7	15.6	13.0	17.0	16.1	14.9	10.7	13.9	13.6	15.6
yes	58.6	54.7	66.7	62.8	65.1	66.0	69.5	64.8	64.4	61.5
YES!	24.6	25.5	17.7	16.6	15.1	15.7	17.3	17.9	19.0	19.2
N of Valid	950	13,459	1,043	14,082	830	10,996	521	7,203	3,344	45,740
N of Miss	27	693	19	474	41	479	48	309	135	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	8.0	9.4	10.7	12.6	12.5	11.8	11.1	9.9	10.4
Rarely	14.4	15.2	21.2	20.0	22.8	21.5	16.3	20.6	18.9	19.0
Sometimes	39.1	37.6	39.7	40.0	37.9	40.2	42.4	41.1	39.5	39.5
Often	21.3	22.9	21.2	21.3	21.1	20.3	23.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
Almost always	18.1	16.2	8.6	8.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	10.1	9.5
N of Valid	967	13,687	1,049	14,257	833	11,085	526	7,225	3,375	46,254
N of Miss	10	465	13	299	38	390	43	287	104	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.3	9.3	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.0	5.3	5.5
Rarely	27.5	25.7	21.9	19.2	14.4	15.8	17.4	18.0	20.9	20.1
Sometimes	31.6	31.0	35.9	33.6	35.2	35.8	40.0	38.1	35.1	34.1
Often	18.6	18.6	21.9	24.6	29.9	27.1	24.1	25.2	23.3	23.5
Almost always	13.0	15.4	16.6	18.4	16.7	18.0	14.6	14.7	15.3	16.8
N of Valid	964	13,586	1,048	14,139	832	11,025	522	7,178	3,366	45,928
N of Miss	13	566	14	417	39	450	47	334	113	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	0.5	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.0	2.8
Sometimes	6.1	8.7	13.2	15.4	16.5	18.9	20.0	19.7	13.0	14.9
Often	19.6	23.8	31.0	34.7	35.1	35.6	38.5	36.3	29.9	31.9
Almost always	73.1	65.2	52.8	46.1	44.6	41.2	37.1	38.9	54.2	49.4
N of Valid	965	13,605	1,047	14,194	829	11,063	525	7,208	3,366	46,070
N of Miss	12	547	15	362	42	412	44	304	113	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	5.0	6.3	6.3	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.5	6.5
Rarely	14.7	13.1	25.1	22.2	34.0	27.5	29.7	28.6	25.0	21.8
Sometimes	29.9	32.7	40.4	40.6	38.2	41.2	44.1	42.1	37.4	38.6
Often	30.2	30.1	20.5	22.6	14.6	18.9	16.4	17.8	21.2	23.2
Almost always	20.8	19.2	7.7	8.3	4.8	4.4	2.3	4.2	9.9	10.0
N of Valid	937	13,385	1,020	13,924	815	10,850	488	7,002	3,260	45,161
N of Miss	40	767	42	632	56	625	81	510	219	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.6	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.9	4.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	3.0
Mostly Cs	7.4	11.3	8.6	16.0	10.5	16.1	10.1	16.0	9.0	14.6
Mostly Bs	26.3	36.5	30.0	37.8	30.7	36.2	30.2	35.9	29.1	36.7
Mostly As	63.8	49.0	59.4	42.0	55.3	42.6	57.7	44.9	59.4	44.7
N of Valid	943	13,541	1,032	14,128	825	10,995	504	7,146	3,304	45,810
N of Miss	34	611	30	428	46	480	65	366	175	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.9	26.4	10.1	11.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	6.6	13.0	14.0
Quite important	29.1	28.5	19.6	20.3	12.3	15.0	13.1	15.1	19.5	20.7
Fairly important	25.4	27.3	34.2	35.6	32.8	35.2	37.2	37.4	31.8	33.3
Slightly important	16.4	14.7	30.1	26.7	37.5	34.0	35.8	33.1	28.9	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	6.0	5.7	11.2	9.1	8.1	7.8	6.8	6.1
N of Valid	941	13,579	1,028	14,147	819	11,006	505	7,156	3,293	45,888
N of Miss	36	573	34	409	52	469	64	356	186	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.7	51.1	55.4	54.4	62.2	57.5	35.2	48.8	52.1	53.3
1	17.4	14.3	15.8	13.4	14.2	13.5	28.7	15.9	17.9	14.1
2	13.0	10.8	10.9	10.2	9.5	10.1	13.6	11.5	11.5	10.5
3	8.8	9.4	8.5	8.8	6.6	7.4	9.4	9.2	8.3	8.7
4-5	8.7	9.6	6.6	8.5	4.9	7.0	9.1	8.6	7.1	8.5
6-10	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.3	3.4
11 or more	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	941	13,507	1,022	14,153	823	10,993	508	7,160	3,294	45,813
N of Miss	36	645	40	403	48	482	61	352	185	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	88.9	75.5	79.0	69.7	71.7	71.2	72.9	76.8	79.2
Little chance	6.9	6.1	14.2	10.9	14.8	13.9	15.6	14.7	12.5	10.8
Some chance	3.9	2.9	6.4	6.2	9.7	8.9	9.2	8.0	6.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.9	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8
Very good chance	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	951	13,504	1,041	14,089	812	10,879	513	7,084	3,317	45,556
N of Miss	26	648	21	467	59	596	56	428	162	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.7	9.5	10.5	12.7	13.5	13.2	13.2	9.8	10.5
Little chance	9.6	9.5	17.4	15.7	21.1	18.5	17.3	17.1	16.1	14.8
Some chance	18.2	19.1	27.4	25.7	28.9	27.3	32.3	27.5	25.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	36.5	33.9	30.5	29.7	23.1	26.2	22.0	27.1	29.1	29.7
Very good chance	29.7	30.8	15.2	18.3	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.0	19.2	20.6
N of Valid	957	13,493	1,044	13,987	811	10,796	508	7,027	3,320	45,303
N of Miss	20	659	18	569	60	679	61	485	159	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	86.4	70.6	73.5	55.8	59.4	54.8	55.6	68.8	71.2
Little chance	9.0	7.2	13.4	12.3	16.6	15.2	13.8	15.7	13.0	12.0
Some chance	3.7	3.6	10.3	8.1	13.5	13.2	15.4	15.1	10.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	4.3	4.6	10.0	8.8	12.6	9.8	6.1	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	944	13,431	1,038	14,029	812	10,832	507	7,060	3,301	45,352
N of Miss	33	721	24	527	59	643	62	452	178	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	11.3	11.1	14.7	19.1	16.7	17.6	16.3	13.6	14.4
Little chance	11.3	12.3	17.6	18.7	19.0	20.0	18.2	17.3	16.2	16.9
Some chance	21.0	22.8	31.0	28.8	32.6	30.5	31.0	30.1	28.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	31.4	28.4	27.4	24.0	20.8	22.1	23.7	24.0	26.4	24.8
Very good chance	26.7	25.2	12.9	13.8	8.5	10.7	9.4	12.3	15.2	16.2
N of Valid	952	13,458	1,042	14,003	812	10,828	510	7,052	3,316	45,341
N of Miss	25	694	20	553	59	647	59	460	163	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.5	89.9	70.2	73.7	56.2	59.0	53.0	54.4	69.8	71.9
Little chance	4.5	4.6	12.3	9.7	13.0	12.2	13.4	13.0	10.4	9.3
Some chance	2.4	2.5	8.6	7.1	12.1	12.0	14.3	13.5	8.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	6.3	5.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	11.0	7.3	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	2.7	3.8	7.4	7.1	6.5	8.1	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	934	13,376	1,036	14,005	810	10,850	509	7,063	3,289	45,294
N of Miss	43	776	26	551	61	625	60	449	190	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	82.3	77.4	76.3	71.7	72.2	71.7	72.5	76.7	76.5
Little chance	7.4	7.9	11.3	9.9	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.7	10.3
Some chance	5.8	4.4	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.6	10.4	8.6	7.3	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.5
Very good chance	1.6	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	944	13,374	1,036	14,009	809	10,842	509	7,058	3,298	45,283
N of Miss	33	778	26	547	62	633	60	454	181	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	85.8	68.8	70.6	55.9	59.1	54.8	56.5	68.3	70.1
Little chance	6.6	6.1	12.6	10.4	12.2	11.8	13.5	13.0	11.0	9.8
Some chance	3.9	3.4	8.7	7.5	11.6	10.9	14.9	12.3	9.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	6.5	6.4	11.7	9.5	10.4	10.0	7.2	6.6
Very good chance	1.3	2.0	3.4	5.2	8.6	8.7	6.5	8.2	4.6	5.6
N of Valid	937	13,400	1,036	14,027	811	10,863	511	7,069	3,295	45,359
N of Miss	40	752	26	529	60	612	58	443	184	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.8	73.5	62.4	66.3	64.9	66.1	66.7	70.8	66.9	69.1
Little chance	16.8	15.4	20.3	16.7	15.9	16.4	16.7	15.3	17.6	16.0
Some chance	4.6	5.7	10.0	8.8	11.3	9.9	9.8	8.1	8.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	943	13,423	1,041	14,039	812	10,851	510	7,064	3,306	45,377
N of Miss	34	729	21	517	59	624	59	448	173	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	94.8	93.6	88.4	85.9	79.2	77.2	91.9	90.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
11	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.2	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	5.9	5.4	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.9	4.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	960	13,596	1,040	14,090	811	10,875	509	7,071	3,320	45,632
N of Miss	17	556	22	466	60	600	60	441	159	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	95.6	94.9	92.1	92.5	88.0	87.2	83.7	93.8	90.8
10 or younger	1.7	3.1	2.4	3.1	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.1
11	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.9	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.8	2.4	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	959	13,524	1,039	14,014	809	10,818	508	7,034	3,315	45,390
N of Miss	18	628	23	542	62	657	61	478	164	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	82.7	75.0	74.6	69.5	67.9	59.9	60.7	74.2	73.3
10 or younger	10.6	11.9	9.5	9.4	5.4	6.7	3.3	4.4	7.9	8.7
11	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.1
12	0.8	1.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.7	6.2	4.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.2	2.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.5	2.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.9	7.8	7.4	1.6	1.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	9.6	8.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	956	13,525	1,038	14,042	810	10,838	511	7,061	3,315	45,466
N of Miss	21	627	24	514	61	637	58	451	164	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	96.5	95.9	93.5	92.3	86.9	85.9	94.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
11	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	4.7	4.3	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	956	13,536	1,041	14,057	810	10,828	510	7,059	3,317	45,480
N of Miss	21	616	21	499	61	647	59	453	162	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.4	85.3	76.4	78.1	77.9	77.6	81.0	80.6	80.6	80.5
10 or younger	7.3	8.3	6.2	6.5	5.4	6.2	5.5	4.8	6.2	6.7
11	4.0	4.7	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.9	3.2
12	1.0	1.4	8.4	5.3	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	4.9	5.4	4.1	3.4	1.6	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	4.6	3.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	959	13,569	1,044	14,077	813	10,868	510	7,077	3,326	45,591
N of Miss	18	583	18	479	58	607	59	435	153	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	98.0	97.7	97.3	96.8	98.8	97.3	98.3	97.8
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	957	13,523	1,041	14,077	810	10,845	511	7,065	3,319	45,510
N of Miss	20	629	21	479	61	630	58	447	160	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	92.2	91.6	91.0	92.6	91.9	93.5	92.6	92.9	91.8
10 or younger	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	1.2	1.8	3.1	3.2
11	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5
12	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	959	13,477	1,036	14,019	811	10,822	511	7,060	3,317	45,378
N of Miss	18	675	26	537	60	653	58	452	162	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	94.4	90.8	87.5	83.3	81.4	78.0	76.6	88.7	86.4
10 or younger	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.6
11	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.7
12	0.2	0.7	2.4	3.8	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	5.5	4.7	3.5	4.4	2.0	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.5	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	5.1	4.6	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	954	13,504	1,038	14,045	812	10,855	509	7,068	3,313	45,472
N of Miss	23	648	24	511	59	620	60	444	166	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	97.5	96.1	95.7	94.9	95.4	95.5	94.6	96.3	96.0
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.4
11	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	955	13,507	1,034	14,051	811	10,861	511	7,078	3,311	45,497
N of Miss	22	645	28	505	60	614	58	434	168	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.9	54.0	36.9	47.6	44.7	51.5	44.8	58.3	44.7	52.1
Wrong	38.9	36.3	49.5	40.7	41.5	36.9	43.0	31.7	43.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.9	8.5	12.6	10.7	12.6	10.7	10.8	9.2	11.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	962	13,615	1,040	14,125	812	10,911	509	7,084	3,323	45,735
N of Miss	15	537	22	431	59	564	60	428	156	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.9	39.3	23.8	31.7	30.9	34.9	34.2	43.1	31.5	36.5
Wrong	39.9	39.5	44.3	40.7	41.7	40.1	40.9	36.0	41.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.3	17.8	28.0	24.0	25.1	22.4	21.6	18.7	23.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	954	13,403	1,042	13,948	810	10,790	509	7,017	3,315	45,158
N of Miss	23	749	20	608	61	685	60	495	164	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	79.4	68.7	71.4	70.2	70.8	69.2	75.1	72.3	74.2
Wrong	15.5	14.6	24.9	21.0	21.8	21.8	24.1	19.1	21.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	957	13,532	1,041	14,058	811	10,855	510	7,067	3,319	45,512
N of Miss	20	620	21	498	60	620	59	445	160	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	65.8	47.5	52.3	40.5	46.0	36.0	46.0	49.7	53.9
Wrong	26.1	26.3	39.0	34.7	39.8	37.4	38.6	34.0	35.4	32.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	6.2	11.5	11.1	17.0	14.2	21.7	17.3	12.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	957	13,551	1,042	14,089	810	10,886	511	7,076	3,320	45,602
N of Miss	20	601	20	467	61	589	58	436	159	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.6	70.2	71.4	59.0	57.8	47.8	52.9	68.6	69.5
Wrong	8.9	10.0	23.1	19.7	27.7	26.3	26.1	25.5	20.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	5.3	7.2	11.4	12.8	21.2	16.9	8.7	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.1	4.9	4.7	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	956	13,552	1,039	14,098	809	10,889	510	7,066	3,314	45,605
N of Miss	21	600	23	458	62	586	59	446	165	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	94.1	93.9	91.6	93.8	90.9	94.1	93.4	94.2
Wrong	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.6	6.5	4.8	7.5	4.6	4.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	957	13,507	1,041	14,086	813	10,869	508	7,059	3,319	45,521
N of Miss	20	645	21	470	58	606	61	453	160	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	86.7	69.5	75.7	64.8	65.7	59.3	63.5	71.7	74.7
Wrong	11.5	10.7	26.2	19.5	27.0	25.7	28.4	24.9	22.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	3.2	3.8	6.5	6.8	9.4	9.0	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	959	13,564	1,040	14,121	810	10,900	511	7,078	3,320	45,663
N of Miss	18	588	22	435	61	575	58	434	159	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.0	73.1	75.4	56.1	59.9	46.9	51.7	69.8	72.4
Wrong	7.8	7.3	19.7	16.1	25.6	22.2	25.3	21.9	18.6	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	5.1	6.2	12.9	12.3	18.0	17.5	8.0	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.3	5.4	5.5	9.8	8.9	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	952	13,514	1,033	14,037	809	10,853	510	7,057	3,304	45,461
N of Miss	25	638	29	519	62	622	59	455	175	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	91.4	79.4	83.6	75.4	78.8	70.3	78.9	80.7	84.1
Wrong	6.5	6.5	17.4	13.2	21.0	17.4	24.0	17.2	16.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	4.5	3.0	2.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	953	13,547	1,035	14,098	810	10,890	508	7,075	3,306	45,610
N of Miss	24	605	27	458	61	585	61	437	173	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.0	90.9	91.2	88.0	88.0	81.8	87.6	90.3	91.0
Wrong	3.1	3.7	7.8	7.3	10.2	10.1	14.7	10.2	8.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	946	13,522	1,036	14,094	811	10,895	510	7,082	3,303	45,593
N of Miss	31	630	26	462	60	580	59	430	176	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	85.7	69.0	72.9	60.6	61.4	54.5	57.3	69.6	71.5
Wrong	11.4	10.3	23.6	18.8	24.5	24.0	25.1	23.5	20.6	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	6.1	6.5	11.9	11.4	14.5	14.3	7.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	5.9	4.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	953	13,542	1,037	14,101	809	10,896	510	7,083	3,309	45,622
N of Miss	24	610	25	455	62	579	59	429	170	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	87.5	83.5	83.5	85.0	85.8	89.3	89.8	86.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	8.0	9.7	13.1	12.9	10.5	11.0	8.7	8.2	10.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.2	0.8	1.3	2.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5
10+ times	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	951	13,494	1,040	14,043	801	10,791	503	6,997	3,295	45,325
N of Miss	26	658	22	513	70	684	66	515	184	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	93.1	92.0	92.3	94.2	93.7	95.6	94.8	93.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.2	1.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	952	13,450	1,035	13,979	799	10,763	503	6,986	3,289	45,178
N of Miss	25	702	27	577	72	712	66	526	190	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.4	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	952	13,458	1,034	13,996	800	10,767	503	6,993	3,289	45,214
N of Miss	25	694	28	560	71	708	66	519	190	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.0	77.1	74.6	76.4	80.6	81.4	85.5	85.8	79.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	15.8	16.7	16.7	16.3	12.0	12.2	9.3	9.0	14.2	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	3.5	5.0	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.9	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	952	13,429	1,037	13,955	800	10,732	503	6,972	3,292	45,088
N of Miss	25	723	25	601	71	743	66	540	187	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	41.6	29.7	34.4	32.0	32.0	33.5	34.2	33.7	35.9
1 or 2 times	28.8	24.8	28.5	21.7	22.8	18.1	15.5	15.5	25.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	17.5	15.0	18.9	16.4	16.2	16.0	13.5	14.5	17.0	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.3	8.0	5.9	6.5
10+ times	9.9	13.0	17.2	21.3	22.4	26.8	29.2	27.8	18.2	21.2
N of Valid	945	13,373	1,032	13,976	802	10,764	504	6,984	3,283	45,097
N of Miss	32	779	30	580	69	711	65	528	196	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.3	98.2	97.8	97.5	98.8	98.3	98.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	949	13,421	1,034	13,960	800	10,729	501	6,975	3,284	45,085
N of Miss	28	731	28	596	71	746	68	537	195	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	90.8	92.3	91.3	92.9	93.6	96.0	95.6	93.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.5	4.9	4.7	2.6	3.3	5.3	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	952	13,472	1,038	13,997	800	10,764	502	6,988	3,292	45,221
N of Miss	25	680	24	559	71	711	67	524	187	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	97.6	96.0	94.9	93.0	95.0	91.7	97.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	1.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	952	13,451	1,034	13,999	800	10,755	503	6,987	3,289	45,192
N of Miss	25	701	28	557	71	720	66	525	190	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	950	13,444	1,032	13,992	802	10,760	504	6,986	3,288	45,182
N of Miss	27	708	30	564	69	715	65	526	191	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.3	91.9	89.4	87.1	85.3	83.5	82.1	91.0	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.2	2.8	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.1	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7
10+ times	0.1	0.7	1.9	2.9	5.4	6.5	9.1	9.9	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	946	13,431	1,035	13,985	800	10,766	504	6,994	3,285	45,176
N of Miss	31	721	27	571	71	709	65	518	194	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.3	96.6	95.5	97.1	96.6	97.9	97.1	96.8	95.7
No, but would like to	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	899	12,760	1,003	13,433	764	10,361	467	6,681	3,133	43,235
N of Miss	78	1,392	59	1,123	107	1,114	102	831	346	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.2	21.2	18.3	19.7	22.7	22.4	27.6	26.4	21.6	21.8
Yes	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	77.4	75.6	80.3	77.7	75.2	75.5	71.2	71.9	76.9	75.7
N of Valid	917	13,148	1,020	13,784	783	10,572	486	6,839	3,206	44,343
N of Miss	60	1,004	42	772	88	903	83	673	273	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.5	8.2	13.4	9.8	11.3	10.6	11.6	10.7	14.8
Slight risk	5.4	6.6	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.8
Moderate risk	16.8	16.3	20.1	17.4	17.0	17.8	13.8	16.3	17.5	17.0
Great risk	56.7	51.0	60.4	58.7	63.0	60.8	66.8	62.6	61.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.5	6.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.0	4.4	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	944	13,386	1,034	13,966	798	10,763	500	6,981	3,276	45,096
N of Miss	33	766	28	590	73	712	69	531	203	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	23.5	17.3	22.7	29.2	29.2	39.6	37.9	23.7	26.9
Slight risk	20.3	20.0	28.6	26.8	31.5	29.3	29.0	26.3	26.9	25.3
Moderate risk	19.2	20.2	22.2	21.2	15.5	17.3	14.9	14.4	18.6	18.9
Great risk	29.3	25.9	22.6	22.9	17.1	18.3	12.1	16.2	21.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	10.3	9.4	6.5	6.7	5.8	4.4	5.2	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	941	13,261	1,033	13,828	791	10,629	497	6,905	3,262	44,623
N of Miss	36	891	29	728	80	846	72	607	217	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	22.1	12.6	17.5	18.4	19.2	24.2	24.0	16.8	20.3
Slight risk	7.6	8.6	11.0	14.1	18.4	19.7	24.2	23.4	13.9	15.2
Moderate risk	19.7	19.2	28.0	24.4	26.4	25.9	24.0	23.7	24.6	23.1
Great risk	42.1	39.3	38.6	37.1	30.2	29.3	22.6	23.6	35.1	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	10.9	9.8	6.8	6.5	5.9	4.8	5.3	9.6	7.5
N of Valid	932	13,139	1,033	13,765	794	10,618	495	6,907	3,254	44,429
N of Miss	45	1,013	29	791	77	857	74	605	225	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	22.5	10.2	16.4	13.3	14.9	15.8	14.9	13.8	17.6
Slight risk	15.3	15.1	18.0	16.8	15.6	17.3	14.8	16.2	16.1	16.3
Moderate risk	25.5	21.5	30.4	26.0	27.4	27.3	31.4	28.3	28.4	25.4
Great risk	36.0	35.4	36.2	36.5	38.8	35.9	34.6	36.1	36.5	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.7	3.4	4.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	940	13,303	1,030	13,910	797	10,734	500	6,963	3,267	44,910
N of Miss	37	849	32	646	74	741	69	549	212	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	21.5	8.9	14.5	10.8	12.6	13.2	13.4	12.1	16.0
Slight risk	7.5	8.6	7.7	9.2	9.4	10.7	15.0	12.1	9.1	9.8
Moderate risk	19.3	19.5	26.9	23.8	26.2	26.8	28.9	27.0	24.8	23.7
Great risk	50.6	44.5	51.3	47.8	48.7	44.8	39.1	42.8	48.6	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.1	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	939	13,295	1,030	13,910	798	10,739	501	6,974	3,268	44,918
N of Miss	38	857	32	646	73	736	68	538	211	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	21.2	8.0	13.4	9.7	11.1	9.8	11.2	10.9	14.8
Slight risk	5.2	5.0	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.5	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.4
Moderate risk	14.3	12.9	16.9	15.4	17.4	15.5	21.6	15.7	17.0	14.7
Great risk	56.1	51.7	60.7	58.0	60.4	60.4	57.1	60.6	58.8	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	9.2	8.2	7.4	7.2	7.5	5.0	7.3	7.6	7.9
N of Valid	932	13,255	1,029	13,885	795	10,726	499	6,964	3,255	44,830
N of Miss	45	897	33	671	76	749	70	548	224	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.0	7.8	13.3	9.0	11.0	10.2	11.1	10.6	14.7
Slight risk	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.6
Moderate risk	11.6	10.9	16.3	13.8	14.9	14.8	19.8	14.6	15.1	13.3
Great risk	60.2	54.7	65.3	61.6	63.9	63.2	61.2	63.0	62.9	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.8	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.8	5.0	7.9	8.1	8.3
N of Valid	935	13,199	1,031	13,866	798	10,708	500	6,970	3,264	44,743
N of Miss	42	953	31	690	73	767	69	542	215	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	20.8	8.9	14.3	11.4	13.0	14.0	13.2	12.0	15.7
Slight risk	8.1	9.3	14.6	13.6	16.5	15.8	17.2	17.3	13.6	13.4
Moderate risk	19.4	19.0	29.5	24.4	29.2	28.5	33.9	30.6	27.2	24.7
Great risk	48.4	42.6	40.3	42.0	36.0	37.1	30.3	33.5	40.0	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.3	6.7	5.7	6.9	5.6	4.6	5.4	7.1	6.4
N of Valid	934	13,259	1,033	13,899	798	10,720	499	6,973	3,264	44,851
N of Miss	43	893	29	657	73	755	70	539	215	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	21.2	9.1	14.8	12.5	13.8	14.8	14.4	12.5	16.4
Slight risk	8.9	9.4	14.3	14.0	19.9	18.3	22.6	21.3	15.4	14.8
Moderate risk	19.7	19.4	27.8	25.3	25.9	27.8	30.9	27.5	25.5	24.5
Great risk	39.8	37.5	36.7	37.6	32.3	32.6	25.9	30.0	34.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.7	12.5	12.0	8.3	9.4	7.5	5.8	6.8	11.7	9.1
N of Valid	930	13,222	1,032	13,875	799	10,735	499	6,966	3,260	44,798
N of Miss	47	930	30	681	72	740	70	546	219	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	21.1	8.4	13.8	10.7	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.5	15.4
Slight risk	3.3	4.8	5.2	6.5	8.3	8.1	10.4	9.5	6.2	6.9
Moderate risk	13.7	13.2	20.3	18.8	24.2	23.8	27.1	26.2	20.4	19.5
Great risk	51.9	47.9	53.9	52.2	48.2	48.0	44.1	44.7	50.5	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.1	13.1	12.1	8.8	8.6	7.9	5.8	7.0	11.4	9.5
N of Valid	926	13,201	1,031	13,857	798	10,727	499	6,963	3,254	44,748
N of Miss	51	951	31	699	73	748	70	549	225	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	21.1	8.1	13.3	9.6	11.1	10.2	11.0	10.7	14.7
Slight risk	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.7
Moderate risk	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.7
Great risk	38.5	39.7	60.0	60.1	72.6	68.6	74.5	70.9	59.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.6	30.5	25.1	18.6	12.1	14.1	8.2	12.4	23.1	20.0
N of Valid	902	13,069	1,028	13,881	799	10,737	498	6,974	3,227	44,661
N of Miss	75	1,083	34	675	72	738	71	538	252	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	21.0	7.8	13.2	10.0	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	4.8	5.5	4.4	5.5	4.3	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.6	5.2
Great risk	34.9	36.0	50.8	52.2	66.5	63.0	69.7	66.8	53.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	44.2	35.7	36.1	27.4	18.3	19.8	12.4	16.2	30.3	26.3
N of Valid	893	13,028	1,028	13,873	799	10,737	499	6,973	3,219	44,611
N of Miss	84	1,124	34	683	72	738	70	539	260	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	97.1	97.4	95.4	96.7	93.0	95.0	91.1	97.2	94.7
Once or twice	1.2	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.8	5.3	2.1	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	897	12,733	1,008	13,393	752	10,190	458	6,587	3,115	42,903
N of Miss	80	1,419	54	1,163	119	1,285	111	925	364	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	99.4	98.8	98.4	97.6	97.8	97.0	99.1	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.4	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	904	12,953	1,005	13,642	764	10,419	465	6,744	3,138	43,758
N of Miss	73	1,199	57	914	107	1,056	104	768	341	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	96.2	95.2	92.8	92.5	88.9	88.5	85.3	94.5	91.7
Once or twice	1.3	3.0	4.4	5.5	5.5	7.4	8.0	9.0	4.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	901	12,910	996	13,587	764	10,401	462	6,711	3,123	43,609
N of Miss	76	1,242	66	969	107	1,074	107	801	356	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.0	96.6	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	913	13,018	1,010	13,647	758	10,423	466	6,739	3,147	43,827
N of Miss	64	1,134	52	909	113	1,052	103	773	332	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.1	60.8	61.6	59.2	69.3	64.3	72.8	67.4	65.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.8	8.9	7.3	9.2	4.9	8.1	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.5
I don't know	25.4	24.5	24.7	24.5	19.3	20.4	13.7	16.7	21.9	22.3
N of Valid	917	13,102	1,014	13,770	772	10,561	481	6,862	3,184	44,295
N of Miss	60	1,050	48	786	99	914	88	650	295	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.8	30.9	47.3	29.8	50.6	39.0	58.2	46.2	47.8	34.9
Rarely	20.9	19.6	23.0	22.2	18.6	23.2	18.0	21.0	20.6	21.5
Sometimes	19.3	25.8	18.0	26.6	18.8	23.5	14.1	20.1	18.0	24.6
Often	10.6	15.2	7.8	15.0	7.8	10.3	6.2	9.2	8.4	13.0
Almost always	8.4	8.5	3.8	6.4	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.5	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	924	13,016	1,014	13,726	767	10,471	467	6,769	3,172	43,982
N of Miss	53	1,136	48	830	104	1,004	102	743	307	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.6	87.3	87.2	85.4	86.3	84.7	85.7	83.9	87.5	85.6
1 time	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.7	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.3	3.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	913	12,898	1,002	13,542	764	10,338	469	6,726	3,148	43,504
N of Miss	64	1,254	60	1,014	107	1,137	100	786	331	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.5	54.1	61.7	58.3	45.4	42.9	23.4	27.7	50.4	48.6
0 times	42.1	44.3	37.5	40.0	52.4	54.5	72.6	67.0	47.7	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	910	12,922	1,004	13,563	778	10,407	475	6,794	3,167	43,686
N of Miss	67	1,230	58	993	93	1,068	94	718	312	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	95.2	94.6	93.0	90.2	82.7	85.0	93.8	93.0
1-2	1.3	1.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	6.7	11.6	9.0	4.3	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	943	13,147	1,022	13,746	773	10,528	475	6,807	3,213	44,228
N of Miss	34	1,005	40	810	98	947	94	705	266	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.5	97.0	96.8	94.5	93.4	88.3	89.2	96.0	95.6
1-2	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.7	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.0	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.0	4.2	4.2	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	940	13,108	1,021	13,708	777	10,499	472	6,795	3,210	44,110
N of Miss	37	1,044	41	848	94	976	97	717	269	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	910	12,963	1,017	13,697	775	10,494	474	6,796	3,176	43,950
N of Miss	67	1,189	45	859	96	981	95	716	303	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	935	13,061	1,018	13,678	774	10,480	474	6,782	3,201	44,001
N of Miss	42	1,091	44	878	97	995	95	730	278	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.7	97.8	98.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	932	13,078	1,020	13,722	775	10,512	474	6,801	3,201	44,113
N of Miss	45	1,074	42	834	96	963	95	711	278	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	908	12,930	1,015	13,685	772	10,481	474	6,787	3,169	43,883
N of Miss	69	1,222	47	871	99	994	95	725	310	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	907	12,908	1,012	13,660	772	10,482	472	6,775	3,163	43,825
N of Miss	70	1,244	50	896	99	993	97	737	316	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	884	12,778	1,012	13,641	774	10,483	472	6,781	3,142	43,683
N of Miss	93	1,374	50	915	97	992	97	731	337	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	916	12,907	1,017	13,670	772	10,471	470	6,783	3,175	43,831
N of Miss	61	1,245	45	886	99	1,004	99	729	304	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.5	96.1	96.9	97.5	97.7	98.5	98.3	96.9	97.5
1-2	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.5
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	926	12,974	1,016	13,688	773	10,483	473	6,793	3,188	43,938
N of Miss	51	1,178	46	868	98	992	96	719	291	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	921	12,979	1,018	13,675	770	10,479	473	6,781	3,182	43,914
N of Miss	56	1,173	44	881	101	996	96	731	297	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	97.5	97.8	96.5	95.1	90.9	91.6	96.9	96.6
1-2	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.1	6.1	5.0	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	932	12,990	1,014	13,663	772	10,458	473	6,770	3,191	43,881
N of Miss	45	1,162	48	893	99	1,017	96	742	288	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	96.9	96.9	95.3	94.2	90.5	91.1	96.2	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	6.8	5.5	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	929	12,981	1,014	13,648	771	10,476	472	6,786	3,186	43,891
N of Miss	48	1,171	48	908	100	999	97	726	293	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.8	97.6	97.3	95.9	96.0	91.3	94.7	96.0	96.7
1-2	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	5.1	2.4	2.4	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	904	12,809	1,014	13,598	773	10,452	473	6,765	3,164	43,624
N of Miss	73	1,343	48	958	98	1,023	96	747	315	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.1	95.7	94.3	92.5	90.3	87.3	86.2	94.7	93.2
1-2	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.1	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.7	4.8	7.2	8.3	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	930	13,065	1,020	13,724	774	10,509	474	6,809	3,198	44,107
N of Miss	47	1,087	42	832	97	966	95	703	281	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.3	97.8	97.1	94.3	93.8	89.3	90.3	96.2	95.9
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.6	4.6	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.0	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	928	13,011	1,020	13,696	773	10,489	475	6,801	3,196	43,997
N of Miss	49	1,141	42	860	98	986	94	711	283	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	97.7	97.5	95.8	96.8	95.0	96.0	94.5	97.6	96.0
1-2	0.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	2.4	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	932	13,009	1,020	13,680	774	10,488	475	6,798	3,201	43,975
N of Miss	45	1,143	42	876	97	987	94	714	278	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	87.8	80.1	80.5	74.5	73.0	63.1	66.7	78.5	78.8
1-2	8.2	8.7	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.8
3-5	2.1	2.0	4.9	4.2	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	4.9	4.7
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.7	6.2	4.0	2.4	2.0
10+	1.0	0.8	2.1	3.0	5.7	6.8	13.4	12.6	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	934	12,974	1,017	13,640	773	10,445	471	6,765	3,195	43,824
N of Miss	43	1,178	45	916	98	1,030	98	747	284	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.5	93.6	93.3	88.1	86.1	79.5	78.5	91.8	90.8
1-2	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.6	3.1	3.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.9	5.4	5.7	11.3	10.6	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	929	12,918	1,022	13,621	771	10,418	469	6,758	3,191	43,715
N of Miss	48	1,234	40	935	100	1,057	100	754	288	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.5	97.9	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	896	12,796	1,016	13,584	772	10,418	470	6,748	3,154	43,546
N of Miss	81	1,356	46	972	99	1,057	99	764	325	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	926	12,867	1,016	13,569	773	10,407	470	6,744	3,185	43,587
N of Miss	51	1,285	46	987	98	1,068	99	768	294	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.4	93.5	95.9	97.2	97.2	98.5	98.1	95.9	96.7
1-2	2.3	2.1	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.6	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	922	12,896	1,018	13,614	774	10,426	469	6,752	3,183	43,688
N of Miss	55	1,256	44	942	97	1,049	100	760	296	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	903	12,778	1,019	13,572	773	10,416	471	6,752	3,166	43,518
N of Miss	74	1,374	43	984	98	1,059	98	760	313	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	897	12,753	1,015	13,556	772	10,390	467	6,744	3,151	43,443
N of Miss	80	1,399	47	1,000	99	1,085	102	768	328	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	887	12,668	1,008	13,479	773	10,364	468	6,730	3,136	43,241
N of Miss	90	1,484	54	1,077	98	1,111	101	782	343	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.2
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	911	12,758	1,014	13,532	768	10,375	469	6,737	3,162	43,402
N of Miss	66	1,394	48	1,024	103	1,100	100	775	317	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.7	93.6	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.7	95.5	94.8	95.8
1-2	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	915	12,822	1,018	13,559	771	10,402	470	6,749	3,174	43,532
N of Miss	62	1,330	44	997	100	1,073	99	763	305	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.8	97.6	98.4	98.4	98.5	99.1	98.2	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	913	12,818	1,019	13,572	771	10,388	469	6,744	3,172	43,522
N of Miss	64	1,334	43	984	100	1,087	100	768	307	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	91.3	92.5	89.0	87.2	80.3	82.1	91.0	91.0
1-2	1.4	1.7	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.5	4.2	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	3.8	7.7	7.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	915	12,828	1,012	13,550	773	10,388	468	6,734	3,168	43,500
N of Miss	62	1,324	50	1,006	98	1,087	101	778	311	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.2	95.1	95.6	93.2	92.4	86.6	88.7	93.5	94.3
1-2	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.7	3.6	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.5	5.8	4.3	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	897	12,727	1,017	13,546	774	10,380	469	6,731	3,157	43,384
N of Miss	80	1,425	45	1,010	97	1,095	100	781	322	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	95.3	90.4	88.9	84.9	82.5	78.3	77.7	89.0	87.5
1-2	2.9	2.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.1
3-5	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.0
10+	0.2	0.9	2.6	3.6	6.5	8.3	13.2	12.4	4.4	5.3
N of Valid	920	12,856	1,018	13,547	770	10,400	470	6,736	3,178	43,539
N of Miss	57	1,296	44	1,009	101	1,075	99	776	301	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.7	95.1	94.4	89.2	88.2	81.7	82.1	93.0	92.3
1-2	0.3	0.8	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.8	5.2	5.3	9.8	9.4	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	918	12,846	1,020	13,541	770	10,387	471	6,748	3,179	43,522
N of Miss	59	1,306	42	1,015	101	1,088	98	764	300	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	95.6	93.7	92.0	91.1	89.9	92.1	89.0	93.9	92.1
1-2	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.6	3.7	2.3	4.7	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	922	12,835	1,018	13,547	772	10,382	471	6,744	3,183	43,508
N of Miss	55	1,317	44	1,009	99	1,093	98	768	296	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.4	98.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	91.3	91.4	97.2	96.1
Once	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.3	4.1	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	886	12,335	997	13,130	733	9,978	437	6,423	3,053	41,866
N of Miss	91	1,817	65	1,426	138	1,497	132	1,089	426	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.6	94.2	90.1	88.0	83.6	79.7	66.4	71.0	86.3	85.2
at my home	3.2	3.5	5.2	6.4	7.4	9.7	14.2	11.5	6.5	7.1
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	3.4	3.8	6.8	7.8	14.6	13.3	5.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	877	12,549	992	13,354	748	10,232	459	6,645	3,076	42,780
N of Miss	100	1,603	70	1,202	123	1,243	110	867	403	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.4	23.2	20.9	26.2	28.3	32.6	27.2	34.8	23.2	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.8	8.3	13.6	14.5	17.8	17.5	25.7	19.4	15.3	14.2
Strongly disapprove	60.3	56.3	57.4	48.2	45.3	39.8	39.0	36.6	52.6	46.7
Don't know or can't say	10.5	12.2	8.1	11.1	8.5	10.2	8.1	9.1	8.9	10.9
N of Valid	894	12,561	997	13,438	752	10,257	456	6,647	3,099	42,903
N of Miss	83	1,591	65	1,118	119	1,218	113	865	380	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	5.8	10.8	12.5	17.0	20.5	33.9	29.3	14.2	15.1
Yes	94.7	94.2	89.2	87.5	83.0	79.5	66.1	70.7	85.8	84.9
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.4	97.6	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	97.1	96.1	94.3	92.3	86.3	85.9	95.0	94.3
Yes	2.1	1.6	2.9	3.9	5.7	7.7	13.7	14.1	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.4	98.2	97.3	96.5	90.9	93.9	97.4	97.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.7	3.5	9.1	6.1	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.0	98.2	95.6	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.8	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.4	95.6	95.3	95.5	93.3	88.5	91.5	94.8	94.8
Yes	3.4	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	6.7	11.5	8.5	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	96.8	97.2	95.7	96.0	95.3	96.5	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.2	2.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	98.3	97.8	97.1	96.7	96.7	96.3	97.8	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.9	97.1	96.5	95.5	94.9	93.8	92.9	96.6	96.0
Yes	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.1	6.2	7.1	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	854	12,389	981	13,248	751	10,151	451	6,620	3,037	42,408
N of Miss	123	1,763	81	1,308	120	1,324	118	892	442	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.5	2.2	2.7	4.0	4.6	6.1	9.1	8.7	3.5	4.7
Yes	99.5	97.8	97.3	96.0	95.4	93.9	90.9	91.3	96.5	95.3
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.6	98.5	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.6	97.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.5	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	98.7	98.4	98.2	97.7	97.6	96.5	96.9	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.1	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	854	12,257	990	13,073	741	10,103	452	6,531	3,037	41,964
N of Miss	123	1,895	72	1,483	130	1,372	117	981	442	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	3.6	6.3	8.5	10.6	13.2	16.0	17.1	7.5	9.5
Yes	98.2	96.4	93.7	91.5	89.4	86.8	84.0	82.9	92.5	90.5
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.8	98.8	94.4	96.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	5.6	3.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.0	97.6	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	97.8	97.2	96.5	96.7	98.2	96.7	97.9	97.4
Yes	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	95.9	94.2	92.2	90.7	90.0	89.1	94.9	93.8
Yes	1.2	1.7	4.1	5.8	7.8	9.3	10.0	10.9	5.1	6.2
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.7	97.4	96.9	96.8	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	848	12,243	989	13,106	743	10,088	449	6,569	3,029	42,006
N of Miss	129	1,909	73	1,450	128	1,387	120	943	450	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	5.7	8.5	12.0	15.2	16.5	19.7	20.7	10.3	12.6
Yes	96.5	94.3	91.5	88.0	84.8	83.5	80.3	79.3	89.7	87.4
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	95.4	94.4	91.9	93.2	93.7	92.7	94.9	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	4.6	5.6	8.1	6.8	6.3	7.3	5.1	5.3
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	96.1	94.7	92.3	91.4	89.5	88.9	95.1	94.1
Yes	0.7	1.7	3.9	5.3	7.7	8.6	10.5	11.1	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.3	98.2	97.6	97.2	97.0	96.2	96.5	98.1	97.8
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.3	98.4	98.1	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.4	98.6
Yes	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	98.5	97.8	97.2	97.0	96.2	97.0	98.1	97.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	97.6	96.7	96.3	95.6	94.8	94.7	97.2	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	98.0	96.7	95.8	96.0	96.2	95.5	97.4	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.5	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.1	98.1	97.5	96.4	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	869	12,436	981	13,209	739	10,115	446	6,536	3,035	42,296
N of Miss	108	1,716	81	1,347	132	1,360	123	976	444	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.2	95.4	94.3	90.5	90.9	97.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	2.6	5.1	4.1	1.7	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	852	11,947	975	12,753	712	9,748	431	6,286	2,970	40,734
N of Miss	125	2,205	87	1,803	159	1,727	138	1,226	509	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	1.6	3.7	5.4	9.0	10.6	14.6	16.2	5.8	7.2
Yes	99.3	98.4	96.3	94.6	91.0	89.4	85.4	83.8	94.2	92.8
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.3	97.6	97.2	95.3	94.3	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.8	4.7	5.7	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.1	98.7	97.6	97.5	97.7	97.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.0	99.3	98.5	98.3	95.3	97.1	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	4.7	2.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.7	98.7	97.5	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.9	98.6	97.5	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.5	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	97.9	97.2	96.0	95.0	93.9	92.3	97.3	96.4
Yes	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.8	4.0	5.0	6.1	7.7	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	844	12,192	980	13,113	741	10,088	444	6,505	3,009	41,898
N of Miss	133	1,960	82	1,443	130	1,387	125	1,007	470	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	2.1	3.4	5.2	7.9	9.3	13.9	13.9	5.4	6.6
Yes	99.1	97.9	96.6	94.8	92.1	90.7	86.1	86.1	94.6	93.4
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.2	97.7	97.7	95.9	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	2.3	4.1	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.9	98.4	97.6	97.2	97.3	96.8	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.7	98.8	97.3	98.0	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.4	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.2	98.5	99.5	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.7	98.3	97.4	96.4	95.9	94.1	93.8	97.6	96.9
Yes	0.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.1	5.9	6.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	848	12,152	991	13,109	744	10,072	440	6,496	3,023	41,829
N of Miss	129	2,000	71	1,447	127	1,403	129	1,016	456	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.6
Yes	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.4	97.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	98.7	98.4
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	854	12,136	985	13,059	747	10,071	442	6,517	3,028	41,783
N of Miss	123	2,016	77	1,497	124	1,404	127	995	451	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.1	98.6	98.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	872	11,970	972	12,842	721	9,827	434	6,345	2,999	40,984
N of Miss	105	2,182	90	1,714	150	1,648	135	1,167	480	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	78.9	61.4	65.6	59.2	57.0	55.0	54.4	64.8	65.7
Wrong	16.7	15.4	26.4	22.0	25.2	23.8	26.0	24.2	23.2	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.2	10.4	8.8	10.6	12.6	13.9	13.5	9.1	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.6	1.9	3.6	5.0	6.7	5.1	7.9	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	898	12,467	1,013	13,334	754	10,219	447	6,591	3,112	42,611
N of Miss	79	1,685	49	1,222	117	1,256	122	921	367	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	84.8	68.9	72.1	63.0	61.7	57.4	57.9	70.4	71.1
Wrong	13.3	11.7	22.6	19.3	23.7	23.2	24.1	22.9	20.4	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.5	7.2	6.1	8.0	9.5	12.9	11.4	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.3	5.6	5.6	7.8	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	895	12,411	1,008	13,286	754	10,181	448	6,585	3,105	42,463
N of Miss	82	1,741	54	1,270	117	1,294	121	927	374	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.9	70.7	72.2	56.7	57.9	50.0	50.1	69.6	69.9
Wrong	8.3	8.3	18.7	15.9	19.4	18.3	16.5	17.4	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	7.2	7.4	12.9	13.0	15.0	15.8	8.1	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	3.4	4.5	11.0	10.8	18.5	16.7	6.8	7.0
N of Valid	893	12,367	1,007	13,250	753	10,173	448	6,577	3,101	42,367
N of Miss	84	1,785	55	1,306	118	1,302	121	935	378	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	87.0	73.1	79.0	71.8	75.4	69.7	76.5	75.5	80.1
Wrong	12.2	9.7	20.6	15.5	20.8	17.4	22.3	16.6	18.5	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	4.7	3.7	5.0	5.1	6.2	4.8	4.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	895	12,404	1,007	13,274	754	10,172	449	6,578	3,105	42,428
N of Miss	82	1,748	55	1,282	117	1,303	120	934	374	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	91.9	85.4	87.9	87.5	88.0	87.9	90.3	88.0	89.5
Wrong	7.2	6.4	12.7	9.5	9.9	9.3	10.0	7.6	10.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	872	12,303	1,005	13,280	750	10,187	448	6,590	3,075	42,360
N of Miss	105	1,849	57	1,276	121	1,288	121	922	404	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	92.5	86.3	88.3	87.9	88.0	87.2	90.2	88.6	89.8
Wrong	6.4	5.9	11.8	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.5	7.7	9.5	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	875	12,274	1,006	13,254	749	10,166	446	6,580	3,076	42,274
N of Miss	102	1,878	56	1,302	122	1,309	123	932	403	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	83.9	70.2	71.8	65.2	62.6	58.4	60.0	71.5	71.3
Wrong	11.9	11.6	21.2	18.6	23.7	22.5	25.6	22.5	19.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	10.0	11.3	11.6	6.3	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.8	4.9	4.7	5.9	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	900	12,534	1,010	13,364	756	10,238	450	6,606	3,116	42,742
N of Miss	77	1,618	52	1,192	115	1,237	119	906	363	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	88.5	76.9	77.1	68.5	66.7	60.2	62.2	76.1	75.6
Wrong	8.8	8.8	17.6	16.6	20.5	20.8	23.6	21.7	16.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.9	4.1	4.3	6.6	8.1	10.0	9.8	4.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	4.4	4.4	6.2	6.3	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	900	12,496	1,014	13,349	756	10,216	450	6,594	3,120	42,655
N of Miss	77	1,656	48	1,207	115	1,259	119	918	359	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.5	76.4	76.1	61.2	61.7	53.5	53.5	73.4	73.4
Wrong	7.5	6.5	14.2	13.8	19.1	17.5	17.6	17.7	13.9	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.8	6.2	6.3	11.4	11.6	13.4	14.6	7.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	3.2	3.8	8.3	9.2	15.6	14.3	5.6	6.0
N of Valid	893	12,465	1,009	13,336	755	10,206	449	6,588	3,106	42,595
N of Miss	84	1,687	53	1,220	116	1,269	120	924	373	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.4	81.2	84.3	79.2	81.1	75.7	82.0	82.3	85.0
Wrong	8.6	7.2	13.9	11.8	15.8	14.2	17.8	13.5	13.4	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.6	3.4	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	896	12,477	1,011	13,345	754	10,211	449	6,594	3,110	42,627
N of Miss	81	1,675	51	1,211	117	1,264	120	918	369	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.7	89.5	90.4	89.8	90.4	88.4	91.8	90.5	91.6
Wrong	5.5	4.9	9.0	7.8	8.1	7.7	9.8	6.7	7.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	875	12,381	1,009	13,332	756	10,219	450	6,593	3,090	42,525
N of Miss	102	1,771	53	1,224	115	1,256	119	919	389	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.1	88.9	90.4	89.7	90.3	88.5	91.8	90.5	91.7
Wrong	4.8	4.6	9.5	7.8	8.2	7.8	9.7	6.7	7.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	877	12,362	1,011	13,300	755	10,202	452	6,597	3,095	42,461
N of Miss	100	1,790	51	1,256	116	1,273	117	915	384	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.4	63.4	40.5	45.8	32.9	33.0	29.9	29.9	43.1	45.4
Very difficult	15.5	14.8	21.4	17.7	13.7	14.4	10.2	11.4	16.2	15.1
Fairly easy	6.4	7.9	18.0	18.9	22.1	24.6	25.3	23.9	16.7	17.9
Very easy	2.7	3.2	8.3	10.0	23.0	21.2	31.0	29.0	13.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	10.7	11.7	7.6	8.3	6.8	3.6	5.8	10.4	8.0
N of Valid	880	12,260	999	13,199	745	10,152	442	6,554	3,066	42,165
N of Miss	97	1,892	63	1,357	126	1,323	127	958	413	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.6	64.0	39.9	45.1	30.9	32.5	29.5	29.4	42.7	45.1
Very difficult	15.7	13.9	20.4	17.0	15.4	14.0	9.8	10.8	16.3	14.4
Fairly easy	6.4	8.5	20.3	19.6	23.2	24.9	24.0	23.8	17.6	18.3
Very easy	3.6	4.2	9.2	11.8	22.6	22.4	33.3	30.3	14.4	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	9.4	10.2	6.6	8.0	6.3	3.4	5.7	9.1	7.2
N of Valid	871	12,101	997	13,059	742	10,074	441	6,515	3,051	41,749
N of Miss	106	2,051	65	1,497	129	1,401	128	997	428	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.3	77.1	56.6	59.7	46.8	45.7	35.4	40.8	57.8	58.4
Sort of hard	9.8	11.6	21.0	18.7	20.8	21.6	19.9	19.2	17.6	17.4
Sort of easy	6.0	6.8	14.1	13.3	18.9	19.3	22.6	21.9	14.2	14.2
Very easy	3.9	4.4	8.3	8.4	13.4	13.3	22.1	18.2	10.3	9.9
N of Valid	866	12,210	997	13,181	745	10,115	443	6,539	3,051	42,045
N of Miss	111	1,942	65	1,375	126	1,360	126	973	428	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.1	73.6	50.8	54.1	41.3	41.0	31.8	36.4	51.7	53.9
Sort of hard	12.9	12.9	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.9	15.1	14.8	15.8	15.8
Sort of easy	8.7	7.8	16.0	15.3	18.5	20.9	23.0	23.4	15.6	15.7
Very easy	6.3	5.6	15.6	13.1	23.1	20.2	30.0	25.3	16.9	14.5
N of Valid	859	12,168	995	13,162	746	10,108	443	6,538	3,043	41,976
N of Miss	118	1,984	67	1,394	125	1,367	126	974	436	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.7	92.4	85.6	85.4	77.6	75.5	67.9	71.1	83.3	82.8
Sort of hard	4.5	5.0	10.5	9.8	13.5	15.7	19.2	17.3	10.8	11.0
Sort of easy	1.2	1.5	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.2	9.7	7.2	4.0	3.8
Very easy	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	4.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	853	12,118	995	13,133	742	10,089	442	6,532	3,032	41,872
N of Miss	124	2,034	67	1,423	129	1,386	127	980	447	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.0	78.1	63.5	68.9	60.8	61.5	55.8	59.1	65.5	68.3
Sort of hard	12.5	11.4	18.1	14.7	17.2	17.3	19.0	17.1	16.4	14.7
Sort of easy	5.6	6.0	11.0	9.3	11.3	11.0	14.2	12.6	10.0	9.3
Very easy	4.9	4.4	7.4	7.1	10.7	10.2	11.1	11.2	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	862	12,133	994	13,129	745	10,098	443	6,525	3,044	41,885
N of Miss	115	2,019	68	1,427	126	1,377	126	987	435	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.8	88.7	72.7	71.2	52.8	52.1	42.7	44.0	68.3	67.4
Sort of hard	6.9	6.5	12.6	12.2	12.8	14.9	14.4	13.7	11.3	11.5
Sort of easy	2.4	2.8	9.1	9.3	16.0	16.0	19.0	18.0	10.3	10.4
Very easy	0.9	2.0	5.5	7.2	18.3	17.0	23.9	24.3	10.1	10.7
N of Valid	851	12,077	998	13,130	742	10,086	443	6,522	3,034	41,815
N of Miss	126	2,075	64	1,426	129	1,389	126	990	445	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	85.4	67.0	72.1	60.0	61.9	56.0	60.5	68.7	71.7
Sort of hard	8.6	7.9	14.9	13.4	14.9	17.5	20.1	18.3	13.9	13.5
Sort of easy	3.6	3.8	10.2	8.1	15.2	11.7	13.5	11.7	10.1	8.3
Very easy	3.0	3.0	7.9	6.3	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	857	12,097	996	13,124	743	10,096	443	6,531	3,039	41,848
N of Miss	120	2,055	66	1,432	128	1,379	126	981	440	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.9	89.9	80.1	81.8	75.2	72.7	63.2	69.8	79.5	80.1
Sort of hard	5.2	6.6	13.0	11.4	14.8	16.0	20.8	16.4	12.4	11.9
Sort of easy	3.3	2.2	4.5	4.3	5.4	6.8	10.2	8.0	5.2	4.9
Very easy	0.6	1.3	2.4	2.5	4.6	4.5	5.9	5.7	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	850	12,059	995	13,116	741	10,079	443	6,525	3,029	41,779
N of Miss	127	2,093	67	1,440	130	1,396	126	987	450	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.2	80.8	60.0	62.0	50.9	47.5	40.0	43.0	60.8	60.9
Sort of hard	9.9	8.6	14.5	12.2	9.1	12.6	11.5	10.6	11.5	11.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.2	14.4	14.1	16.0	18.0	21.0	19.6	13.1	13.6
Very easy	4.1	4.4	11.0	11.8	24.0	21.9	27.4	26.7	14.6	14.4
N of Valid	856	12,068	998	13,074	745	10,075	442	6,515	3,041	41,732
N of Miss	121	2,084	64	1,482	126	1,400	127	997	438	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	73.2	83.9	76.8	86.6	81.4	89.3	83.6	82.5	77.9
Yes	26.2	26.8	16.1	23.2	13.4	18.6	10.7	16.4	17.5	22.1
N of Valid	842	11,936	965	12,968	726	9,971	429	6,428	2,962	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	97	1,588	145	1,504	140	1,084	517	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	93.2	94.6	93.7	95.7	95.1	94.6	96.0	94.1	94.3
Yes	8.2	6.8	5.4	6.3	4.3	4.9	5.4	4.0	5.9	5.7
N of Valid	842	11,936	965	12,968	726	9,971	429	6,428	2,962	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	97	1,588	145	1,504	140	1,084	517	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	92.1	88.5	89.6	90.4	89.9	90.9	90.9	89.6	90.6
Yes	10.5	7.9	11.5	10.4	9.6	10.1	9.1	9.1	10.4	9.4
N of Valid	842	11,936	965	12,968	726	9,971	429	6,428	2,962	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	97	1,588	145	1,504	140	1,084	517	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.5	31.1	23.9	30.4	20.7	25.6	17.7	22.8	24.1	28.3
Yes	69.5	68.9	76.1	69.6	79.3	74.4	82.3	77.2	75.9	71.7
N of Valid	842	11,936	965	12,968	726	9,971	429	6,428	2,962	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	97	1,588	145	1,504	140	1,084	517	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.0	76.2	76.2	77.6	81.2	81.2	89.0	82.7	79.2	78.8
Yes	24.0	23.8	23.8	22.4	18.8	18.8	11.0	17.3	20.8	21.2
N of Valid	846	11,869	974	12,887	712	9,823	427	6,316	2,959	40,895
N of Miss	131	2,283	88	1,669	159	1,652	142	1,196	520	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.5	38.0	25.7	31.3	27.1	29.9	32.1	30.0	29.2	32.7
1 or 2 times	41.9	35.6	39.2	34.1	33.5	32.2	31.6	30.2	37.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.4	16.1	21.3	20.0	22.8	19.8	21.3	20.8	20.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.1	5.8	8.3	7.9	9.6	10.1	8.4	9.8	7.7	8.1
7 or more times	3.0	4.5	5.5	6.7	7.1	8.0	6.6	9.3	5.3	6.8
N of Valid	859	12,084	972	13,062	720	9,975	427	6,399	2,978	41,520
N of Miss	118	2,068	90	1,494	151	1,500	142	1,113	501	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.9	47.7	27.7	56.5	32.3	59.2	77.2	74.8	37.1	57.4
Yes	68.1	52.3	72.3	43.5	67.7	40.8	22.8	25.2	62.9	42.6
N of Valid	843	11,919	965	12,939	722	9,876	426	6,319	2,956	41,053
N of Miss	134	2,233	97	1,617	149	1,599	143	1,193	523	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.0	33.3	15.0	27.1	15.4	27.2	20.0	28.6	17.5	29.2
1 or 2 times	53.2	41.6	35.9	36.5	21.9	24.7	17.4	22.4	34.8	32.9
3 or 4 times	19.3	17.3	34.1	23.8	41.1	30.0	39.3	29.7	32.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.5	10.9	7.7	14.4	12.1	16.3	12.7	10.6	8.9
7 or more times	2.2	2.4	4.1	4.9	7.2	6.1	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	851	11,992	972	13,026	722	9,939	430	6,380	2,975	41,337
N of Miss	126	2,160	90	1,530	149	1,536	139	1,132	504	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	395	6,002	477	6,569	402	5,379	244	3,788	1,518	21,738
N of Miss	582	8,150	585	7,987	469	6,096	325	3,724	1,961	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	827	62	870	68	638	58	467	275	2,802
N of Miss	890	13,325	1,000	13,686	803	10,837	511	7,045	3,204	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	20	170	13	166	11	115	12	84	56	535
N of Miss	957	13,982	1,049	14,390	860	11,360	557	7,428	3,423	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	569	45	565	24	331	13	157	132	1,622
N of Miss	927	13,583	1,017	13,991	847	11,144	556	7,355	3,347	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	40	427	32	519	41	474	23	310	136	1,730
N of Miss	937	13,725	1,030	14,037	830	11,001	546	7,202	3,343	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	241	3,293	296	3,701	179	2,743	125	1,582	841	11,319
N of Miss	736	10,859	766	10,855	692	8,732	444	5,930	2,638	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	160	2,298	159	2,149	80	1,358	25	632	424	6,437
N of Miss	817	11,854	903	12,407	791	10,117	544	6,880	3,055	41,258



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.6	67.2	62.1	58.4	57.7	53.0	51.6	53.8	61.6	58.9
Yes	30.4	32.8	37.9	41.6	42.3	47.0	48.4	46.2	38.4	41.1
N of Valid	838	11,796	969	12,896	712	9,871	432	6,338	2,951	40,901
N of Miss	139	2,356	93	1,660	159	1,604	137	1,174	528	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.7	2.5	5.3	3.0	5.1	4.3	6.1	3.5	5.8
no	2.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.1	5.5	6.3
yes	31.9	33.8	37.2	38.9	35.9	40.2	40.7	40.5	35.9	38.0
YES!	60.6	53.3	53.6	49.2	54.9	48.6	48.4	47.2	55.2	49.9
N of Valid	863	12,006	989	13,064	739	10,026	442	6,444	3,033	41,540
N of Miss	114	2,146	73	1,492	132	1,449	127	1,068	446	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.2	37.7	29.3	31.0	30.0	28.3	29.2	30.1	32.0	32.1
no	36.8	35.6	41.3	38.8	38.9	40.1	47.3	39.8	40.3	38.3
yes	17.9	18.1	21.4	20.9	19.3	21.9	15.8	21.1	19.1	20.4
YES!	7.0	8.6	8.0	9.3	11.9	9.8	7.8	9.1	8.6	9.2
N of Valid	855	11,944	987	13,021	731	9,991	438	6,422	3,011	41,378
N of Miss	122	2,208	75	1,535	140	1,484	131	1,090	468	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	7.5	1.9	5.8	4.2	5.7	5.5	7.0	3.6	6.5
no	4.3	5.1	3.5	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.2	6.2	4.5	4.9
yes	31.0	28.1	34.3	34.1	33.6	36.0	40.5	38.7	34.1	33.5
YES!	60.6	59.3	60.2	55.5	56.5	54.2	48.7	48.1	57.8	55.1
N of Valid	860	11,968	991	13,040	735	9,988	439	6,422	3,025	41,418
N of Miss	117	2,184	71	1,516	136	1,487	130	1,090	454	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	8.3	2.6	6.2	3.4	5.7	5.9	6.9	4.0	6.8
no	3.4	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	7.6	5.1	6.1
yes	20.4	20.1	24.6	28.1	27.5	32.1	36.8	36.2	25.9	28.0
YES!	71.1	66.3	67.6	59.8	62.6	56.1	51.1	49.3	65.0	59.1
N of Valid	850	11,900	982	13,013	735	9,988	438	6,421	3,005	41,322
N of Miss	127	2,252	80	1,543	136	1,487	131	1,091	474	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	9.2	4.1	7.3	5.1	7.0	7.1	9.7	5.2	8.1
no	4.8	6.6	7.1	9.2	9.8	11.5	16.0	15.1	8.4	10.0
yes	26.6	25.4	29.2	32.1	32.5	34.4	35.8	36.0	30.2	31.3
YES!	63.0	58.9	59.7	51.3	52.6	47.0	41.1	39.2	56.2	50.6
N of Valid	852	11,928	984	13,016	732	9,994	438	6,422	3,006	41,360
N of Miss	125	2,224	78	1,540	139	1,481	131	1,090	473	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	8.5	5.3	9.3	6.8	10.6	10.5	13.8	6.3	10.1
no	10.7	11.7	14.3	16.6	19.5	19.8	22.4	23.2	15.7	17.0
yes	32.8	33.0	38.9	36.8	36.2	37.5	34.7	36.0	35.9	35.8
YES!	51.5	46.8	41.6	37.3	37.6	32.2	32.4	27.0	42.1	37.2
N of Valid	860	11,968	988	13,035	735	10,005	438	6,427	3,021	41,435
N of Miss	117	2,184	74	1,521	136	1,470	131	1,085	458	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	6.7	2.0	5.6	3.5	5.6	5.0	7.6	3.5	6.2
no	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	9.0	7.7	8.2	8.8	7.5	7.4
yes	29.8	28.2	33.5	33.8	33.1	35.4	35.2	37.2	32.6	33.1
YES!	59.5	58.5	57.3	53.4	54.4	51.3	51.5	46.5	56.4	53.3
N of Valid	857	11,935	988	13,029	735	10,008	437	6,425	3,017	41,397
N of Miss	120	2,217	74	1,527	136	1,467	132	1,087	462	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	78.2	69.3	69.1	58.8	59.6	52.0	54.1	67.0	67.1
Yes	16.2	17.4	25.7	26.4	34.4	35.1	40.7	40.8	27.3	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.5	6.8	5.2	7.4	5.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	852	11,986	981	13,000	733	9,973	435	6,423	3,001	41,382
N of Miss	125	2,166	81	1,556	138	1,502	134	1,089	478	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	89.7	84.8	81.7	75.2	73.4	66.1	66.9	81.4	79.7
Yes	4.5	6.0	10.6	13.8	18.1	21.4	26.6	28.0	13.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.7	5.2	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	848	11,945	980	12,959	730	9,964	433	6,414	2,991	41,282
N of Miss	129	2,207	82	1,597	141	1,511	136	1,098	488	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	87.7	85.0	83.3	80.8	78.4	71.9	74.7	82.9	82.1
Yes	7.1	8.1	10.2	12.2	12.2	16.3	21.0	20.2	11.4	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.5	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	847	11,924	978	12,941	730	9,941	434	6,411	2,989	41,217
N of Miss	130	2,228	84	1,615	141	1,534	135	1,101	490	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.9	94.2	94.6	92.3	93.9	91.3	93.7	93.3	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.8	5.2	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	849	11,911	981	12,934	730	9,945	435	6,399	2,995	41,189
N of Miss	128	2,241	81	1,622	141	1,530	134	1,113	484	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	77.9	70.9	75.2	74.2	74.3	73.4	75.1	73.7	75.7
Yes	18.6	17.7	24.3	20.3	19.0	20.5	19.2	19.8	20.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.9	5.2	7.4	5.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	849	11,891	978	12,928	728	9,943	433	6,400	2,988	41,162
N of Miss	128	2,261	84	1,628	143	1,532	136	1,112	491	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	82.5	78.2	75.9	73.1	69.6	66.7	66.4	77.0	74.8
Yes	10.9	13.2	17.0	19.6	20.2	25.2	26.0	28.5	17.4	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.7	5.2	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,690	23,854	1,956	25,878	1,462	19,948	870	12,824	5,978	82,504
N of Miss	264	4,450	168	3,234	280	3,002	268	2,200	980	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.1	90.7	91.4	87.7	89.1	86.4	88.0	90.0	90.8
Yes	2.1	2.6	4.4	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	7.0	4.3	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	6.8	5.3	7.1	5.0	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	847	11,870	975	12,889	732	9,924	434	6,393	2,988	41,076
N of Miss	130	2,282	87	1,667	139	1,551	135	1,119	491	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	88.0	81.0	84.1	81.0	80.2	76.2	76.8	81.9	83.2
Wrong	10.4	8.7	14.0	11.6	14.9	13.6	15.9	15.3	13.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	4.9	6.5	5.8	3.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	859	11,988	981	13,008	727	9,974	433	6,405	3,000	41,375
N of Miss	118	2,164	81	1,548	144	1,501	136	1,107	479	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.2	88.2	90.6	88.3	85.9	81.9	81.5	88.9	89.1
Wrong	4.8	4.4	9.1	7.5	9.8	10.9	12.8	13.3	8.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.3	3.9	3.5	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	857	11,976	982	12,997	728	9,959	431	6,391	2,998	41,323
N of Miss	120	2,176	80	1,559	143	1,516	138	1,121	481	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.8	88.5	89.2	83.4	82.1	76.6	75.8	87.1	87.0
Wrong	4.2	3.4	7.7	6.9	10.7	10.3	13.0	12.6	8.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.7	5.3	7.0	7.3	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.5	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	852	11,929	982	12,960	728	9,942	431	6,393	2,993	41,224
N of Miss	125	2,223	80	1,596	143	1,533	138	1,119	486	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.7	90.4	92.8	90.4	91.4	87.2	90.4	91.0	92.6
Wrong	3.9	3.8	7.3	5.4	7.2	6.6	10.7	7.4	6.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	855	11,953	983	12,987	726	9,954	431	6,394	2,995	41,288
N of Miss	122	2,199	79	1,569	145	1,521	138	1,118	484	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	97.2	95.8	96.6	95.9	95.6	94.7	95.4	95.9	96.3
Wrong	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	840	11,911	981	12,965	726	9,953	432	6,395	2,979	41,224
N of Miss	137	2,241	81	1,591	145	1,522	137	1,117	500	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	97.1	95.4	96.6	95.6	95.5	94.4	95.3	95.7	96.3
Wrong	2.6	2.3	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	841	11,875	978	12,946	728	9,951	431	6,391	2,978	41,163
N of Miss	136	2,277	84	1,610	143	1,524	138	1,121	501	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	81.8	74.4	80.1	81.8	81.2	78.0	82.8	78.3	81.3
Wrong	17.1	14.9	20.3	16.1	15.0	15.4	18.8	13.9	17.9	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	4.1	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	853	11,908	981	12,950	727	9,933	432	6,389	2,993	41,180
N of Miss	124	2,244	81	1,606	144	1,542	137	1,123	486	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	83.9	72.2	79.9	77.1	78.5	77.0	79.4	75.9	80.6
Wrong	16.7	11.5	19.6	14.7	17.6	15.7	16.2	15.3	17.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.3	6.2	4.4	3.7	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	852	11,915	981	12,965	728	9,939	431	6,386	2,992	41,205
N of Miss	125	2,237	81	1,591	143	1,536	138	1,126	487	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.3	62.9	51.7	58.8	60.9	60.4	57.9	63.3	57.3	61.1
Wrong	26.6	24.0	30.2	25.6	23.8	25.0	26.7	24.4	27.2	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.7	10.7	16.2	13.1	12.7	12.6	13.7	10.8	13.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	852	11,890	979	12,932	726	9,893	430	6,372	2,987	41,087
N of Miss	125	2,262	83	1,624	145	1,582	139	1,140	492	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.7	82.6	77.4	74.9	70.2	68.2	64.6	64.3	75.3	73.9
1	8.3	8.5	8.2	10.0	10.0	10.6	11.6	10.0	9.1	9.7
2	4.2	3.7	5.9	6.0	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.5	6.2	6.2
3-4	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.2	4.8	4.8
5+	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.5	6.0	7.0	7.9	10.0	4.6	5.5
N of Valid	848	11,947	980	12,965	729	9,958	432	6,402	2,989	41,272
N of Miss	129	2,205	82	1,591	142	1,517	137	1,110	490	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	93.3	90.8	88.6	87.2	84.7	82.2	81.6	89.9	87.9
1	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.8	7.1	4.7	5.6
2	0.5	1.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	6.2	4.7	2.7	2.9
3-4	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.7
5+	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.5	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	846	11,874	976	12,906	727	9,941	432	6,394	2,981	41,115
N of Miss	131	2,278	86	1,650	144	1,534	137	1,118	498	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	89.4	83.3	84.2	84.0	82.3	85.4	82.1	86.0	84.9
1	5.9	6.2	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.5	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.0
2	1.9	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	0.4	1.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.1
5+	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.3	4.0	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	847	11,879	981	12,940	724	9,949	432	6,403	2,984	41,171
N of Miss	130	2,273	81	1,616	147	1,526	137	1,109	495	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.9	69.1	59.3	58.0	53.4	51.2	47.2	49.8	60.8	58.3
1	11.5	13.5	13.7	13.9	16.1	13.1	12.0	10.4	13.4	13.0
2	5.2	6.5	9.5	9.3	9.9	10.1	12.3	9.8	8.8	8.8
3-4	3.2	4.8	6.4	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.5	10.0	6.1	7.5
5+	4.2	6.1	11.0	11.2	13.5	16.6	19.0	20.1	10.8	12.4
N of Valid	841	11,890	979	12,914	726	9,952	432	6,393	2,978	41,149
N of Miss	136	2,262	83	1,642	145	1,523	137	1,119	501	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.6	54.9	63.7	60.2	63.9	60.2	67.1	62.6	62.2	59.1
No	11.3	14.3	9.9	13.4	14.6	14.4	16.6	15.8	12.4	14.3
I don't know	32.2	30.9	26.5	26.4	21.5	25.4	16.3	21.5	25.4	26.7
N of Valid	790	11,221	952	12,366	679	9,421	404	6,058	2,825	39,066
N of Miss	187	2,931	110	2,190	192	2,054	165	1,454	654	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	14.6	12.8	16.5	17.4	18.2	17.2	18.0	13.8	16.6
Most of the time	11.9	14.6	18.2	17.7	17.4	19.3	19.3	18.2	16.4	17.3
Some of the time	30.6	28.5	37.0	30.1	35.1	30.3	29.5	31.3	33.7	29.9
A little of the time	29.1	25.5	21.9	20.3	15.6	16.7	18.6	16.3	22.0	20.3
None of the time	18.2	16.8	10.0	15.4	14.4	15.5	15.3	16.2	14.2	16.0
N of Valid	852	11,915	981	13,005	717	9,919	430	6,382	2,980	41,221
N of Miss	125	2,237	81	1,551	154	1,556	139	1,130	499	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.2	11.2	8.8	11.6	10.8	11.8	10.5	11.2	8.8	11.5
Most of the time	7.5	9.9	13.4	10.9	11.3	11.7	10.2	11.7	10.8	10.9
Some of the time	17.1	15.8	19.5	18.6	19.6	20.2	21.4	21.9	19.1	18.7
A little of the time	25.2	21.7	22.3	20.0	22.0	19.7	23.3	19.4	23.2	20.3
None of the time	44.0	41.3	36.1	38.9	36.4	36.6	34.7	35.7	38.2	38.6
N of Valid	841	11,768	979	12,912	715	9,862	430	6,347	2,965	40,889
N of Miss	136	2,384	83	1,644	156	1,613	139	1,165	514	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.8	19.5	20.5	21.2	23.8	21.9	20.9	20.2	20.0	20.7
Most of the time	14.7	15.8	20.1	18.6	21.0	19.5	18.8	18.9	18.6	18.1
Some of the time	19.7	18.3	22.7	20.5	23.1	21.2	24.9	22.6	22.3	20.4
A little of the time	19.3	17.2	16.7	16.0	15.0	14.8	13.3	15.0	16.5	15.9
None of the time	30.5	29.3	20.1	23.7	17.0	22.7	22.1	23.4	22.5	25.0
N of Valid	829	11,690	977	12,869	718	9,835	430	6,354	2,954	40,748
N of Miss	148	2,462	85	1,687	153	1,640	139	1,158	525	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.5	9.3	5.7	9.2	7.7	9.6	8.4	9.4	6.5	9.4
Most of the time	5.8	7.8	8.7	8.3	7.3	8.5	4.9	8.2	7.0	8.2
Some of the time	11.4	12.9	15.2	14.5	17.1	16.3	16.4	17.9	14.8	15.0
A little of the time	20.4	18.5	20.5	18.5	21.0	19.4	25.5	20.1	21.3	19.0
None of the time	56.9	51.5	49.8	49.6	46.9	46.2	44.9	44.4	50.4	48.5
N of Valid	840	11,775	979	12,918	714	9,861	428	6,361	2,961	40,915
N of Miss	137	2,377	83	1,638	157	1,614	141	1,151	518	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	17.5	13.9	14.6	17.2	16.4	12.7	15.8	14.8	16.0
Most of the time	18.2	15.3	18.7	16.4	17.7	16.1	16.7	16.8	18.0	16.1
Some of the time	20.0	19.7	26.4	23.2	25.4	24.1	25.2	24.2	24.2	22.6
A little of the time	19.4	18.9	19.9	18.9	19.3	18.8	22.4	18.1	19.9	18.8
None of the time	27.5	28.6	21.2	26.9	20.4	24.6	23.1	25.2	23.0	26.6
N of Valid	826	11,609	967	12,812	716	9,868	425	6,348	2,934	40,637
N of Miss	151	2,543	95	1,744	155	1,607	144	1,164	545	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.1	14.1	10.7	13.9	12.8	13.7	10.3	12.1	10.4	13.6
Most of the time	7.6	9.0	10.8	9.9	7.7	9.5	7.9	9.4	8.7	9.5
Some of the time	9.4	11.3	13.2	12.5	15.6	14.7	14.7	16.1	13.0	13.2
A little of the time	19.4	16.1	18.3	16.6	19.3	16.8	18.5	17.7	18.8	16.7
None of the time	55.4	49.6	47.1	47.1	44.6	45.3	48.6	44.8	49.1	47.0
N of Valid	837	11,793	975	12,931	716	9,876	428	6,362	2,956	40,962
N of Miss	140	2,359	87	1,625	155	1,599	141	1,150	523	6,733