

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

Sharp County

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	415	451	275	274
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	17.6	73	18.2	82	25.1	69	31.8	87
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	39.0	162	29.3	132	29.8	82	35.8	98
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	24.6	102	27.5	124	29.8	82	18.6	51
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	18.8	78	25.1	113	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.9	149	52.3	156	53.8	112	48.2	110
	state	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792	50.0	18,586
Female	county	52.1	162	47.7	142	46.2	96	51.8	118
	state	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470	50.0	18,585

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.2	26	8.9	28	5.5	12	10.5	23
	state	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640	22.4	8,214
Black or African American	county	1.6	5	0.6	2	1.4	3	0.9	2
	state	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123	14.5	5,303
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.5	1	0.0	0
	state	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109	3.1	1,127
Native American	county	1.3	4	0.6	2	0.5	1	3.2	7
	state	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422	0.9	340
White	county	81.4	259	78.4	247	77.0	167	73.5	161
	state	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112	48.2	17,674
Other	county	0.6	2	1.9	6	1.4	3	1.4	3
	state	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705	1.7	636
Multi-Racial	county	6.3	20	9.2	29	13.8	30	10.5	23
	state	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153	9.1	3,346

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	79.4	328	83.7	375	79.9	219	80.5	219
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	8.7	36	7.4	33	6.2	17	8.5	23
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.0	4	1.3	6	0.7	2	0.4	1
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	18.6	77	12.1	54	16.1	44	12.9	35
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.6	19	2.0	9	4.0	11	4.4	12
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	53.0	219	59.2	265	50.4	138	56.6	154
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	20.6	85	21.9	98	21.9	60	18.8	51
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	1.0	4	0.7	3	0.7	2	0.7	2
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	11.6	48	9.2	41	13.5	37	8.5	23
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	5.6	23	3.6	16	4.0	11	5.9	16
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	4.6	19	3.1	14	5.5	15	4.4	12
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	44.6	184	48.9	219	44.2	121	46.3	126
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	8.5	35	5.4	24	5.1	14	7.0	19
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	43.6	180	43.3	194	44.9	123	43.0	117
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	10.2	42	5.6	25	8.8	24	6.6	18
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.4	18	3.1	14	5.1	14	4.4	12
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

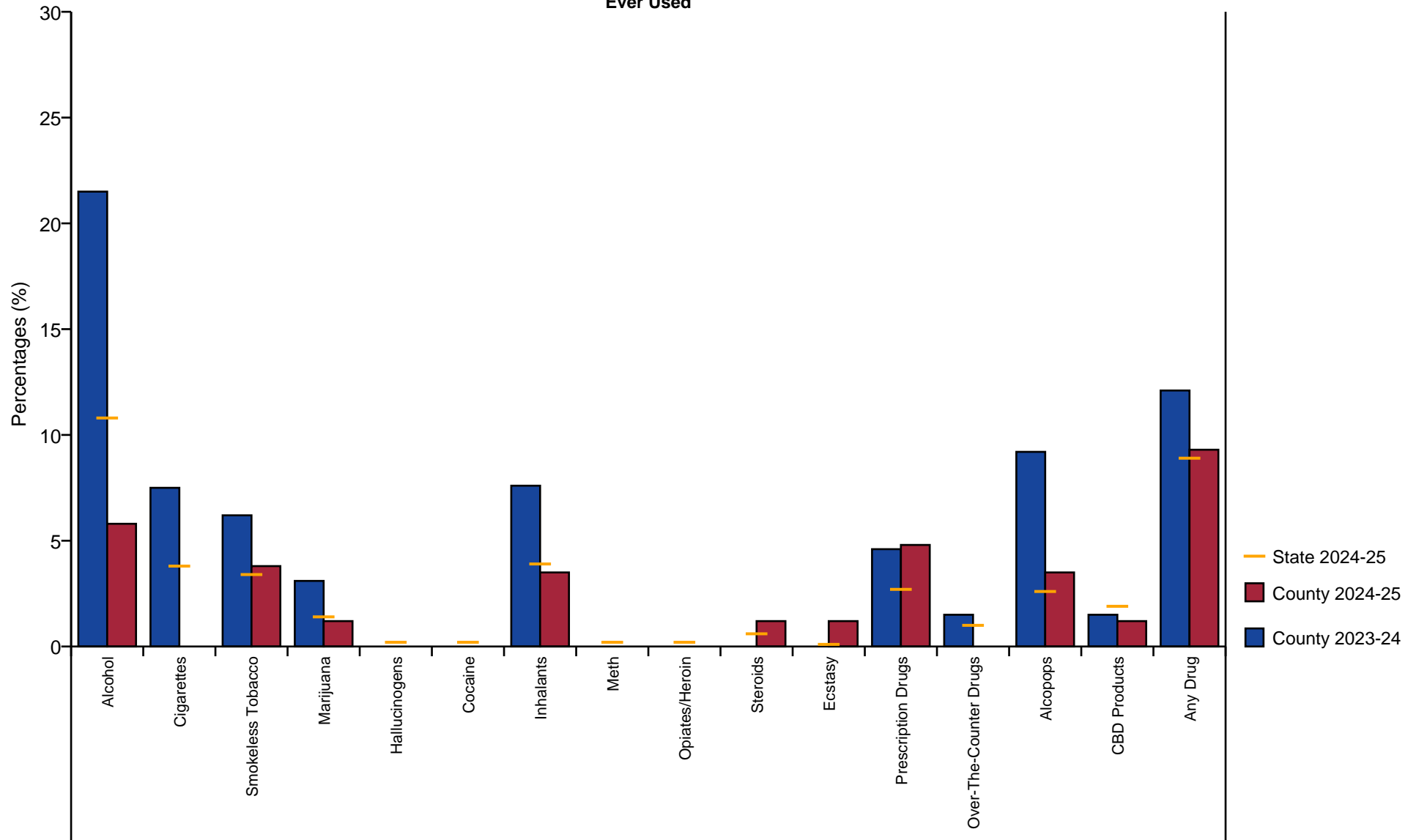
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

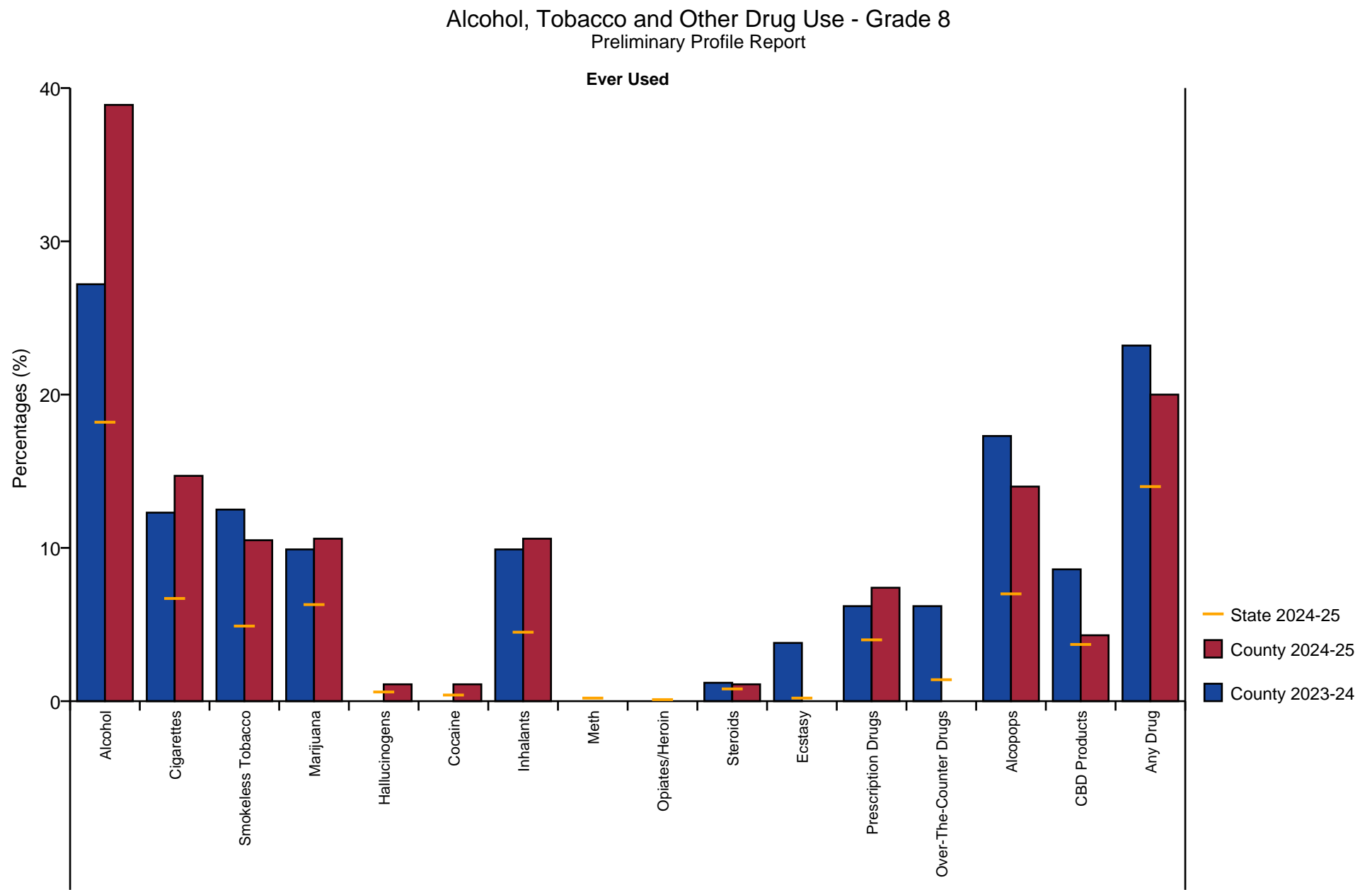
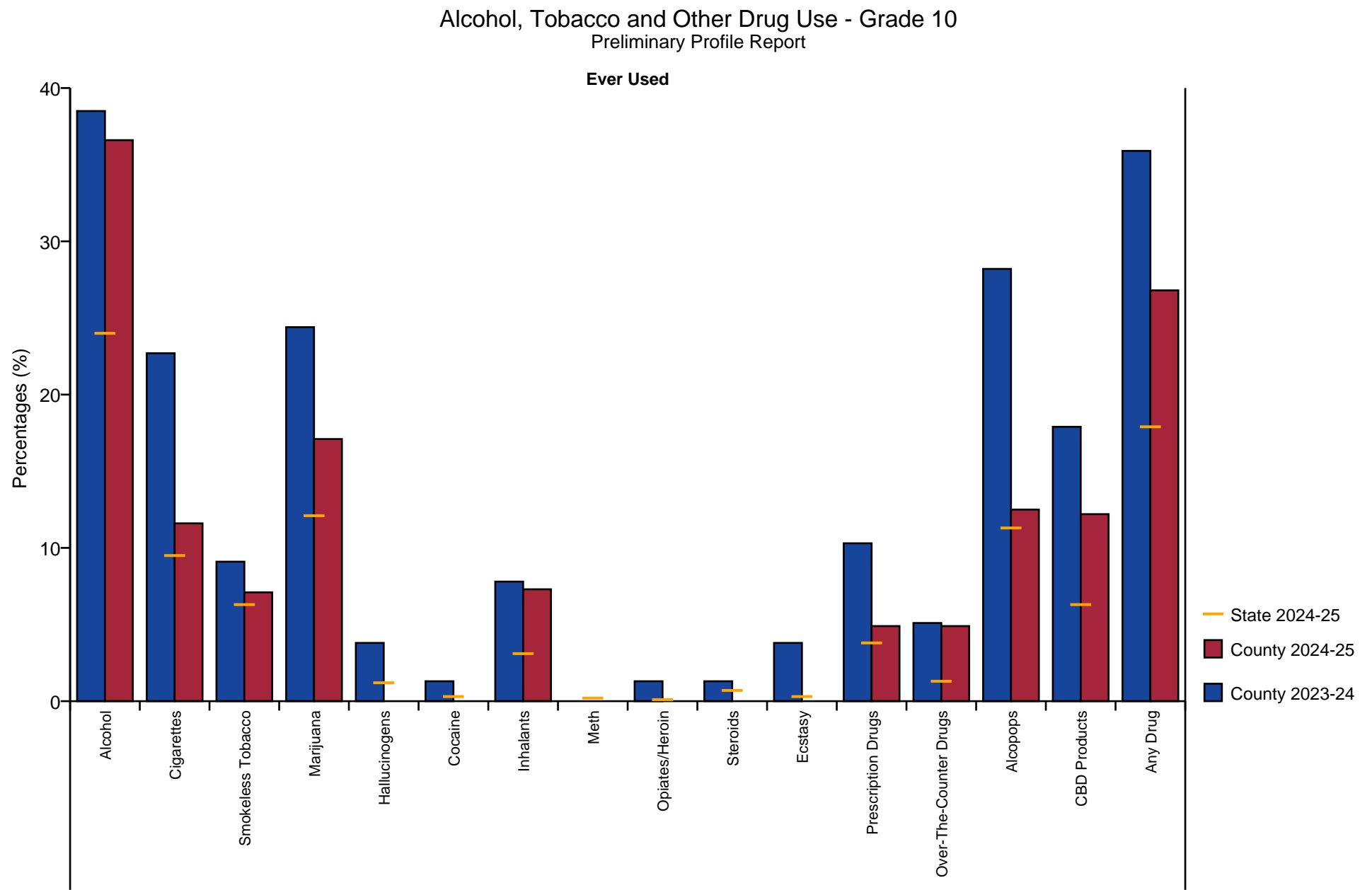


Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

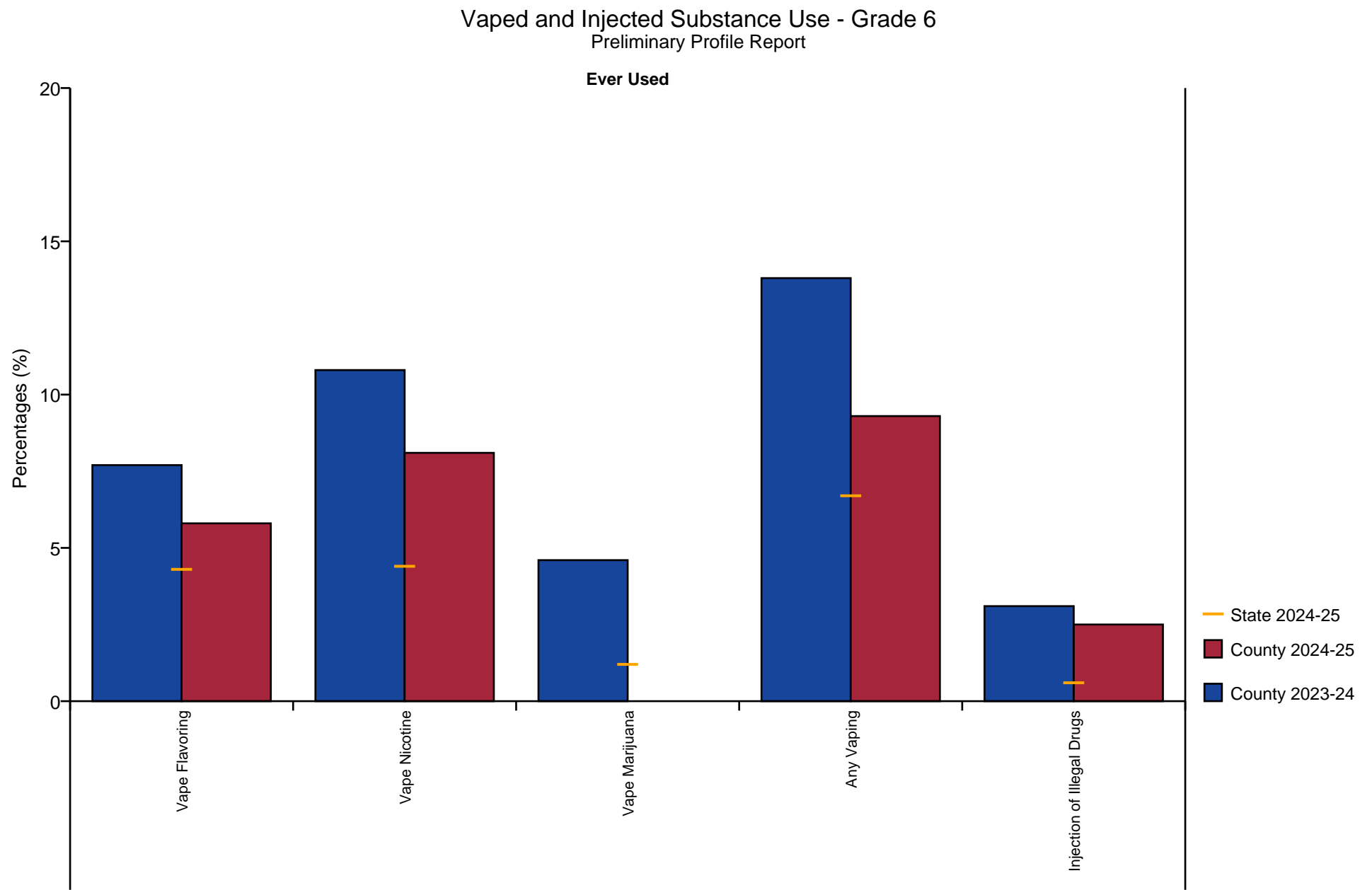


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

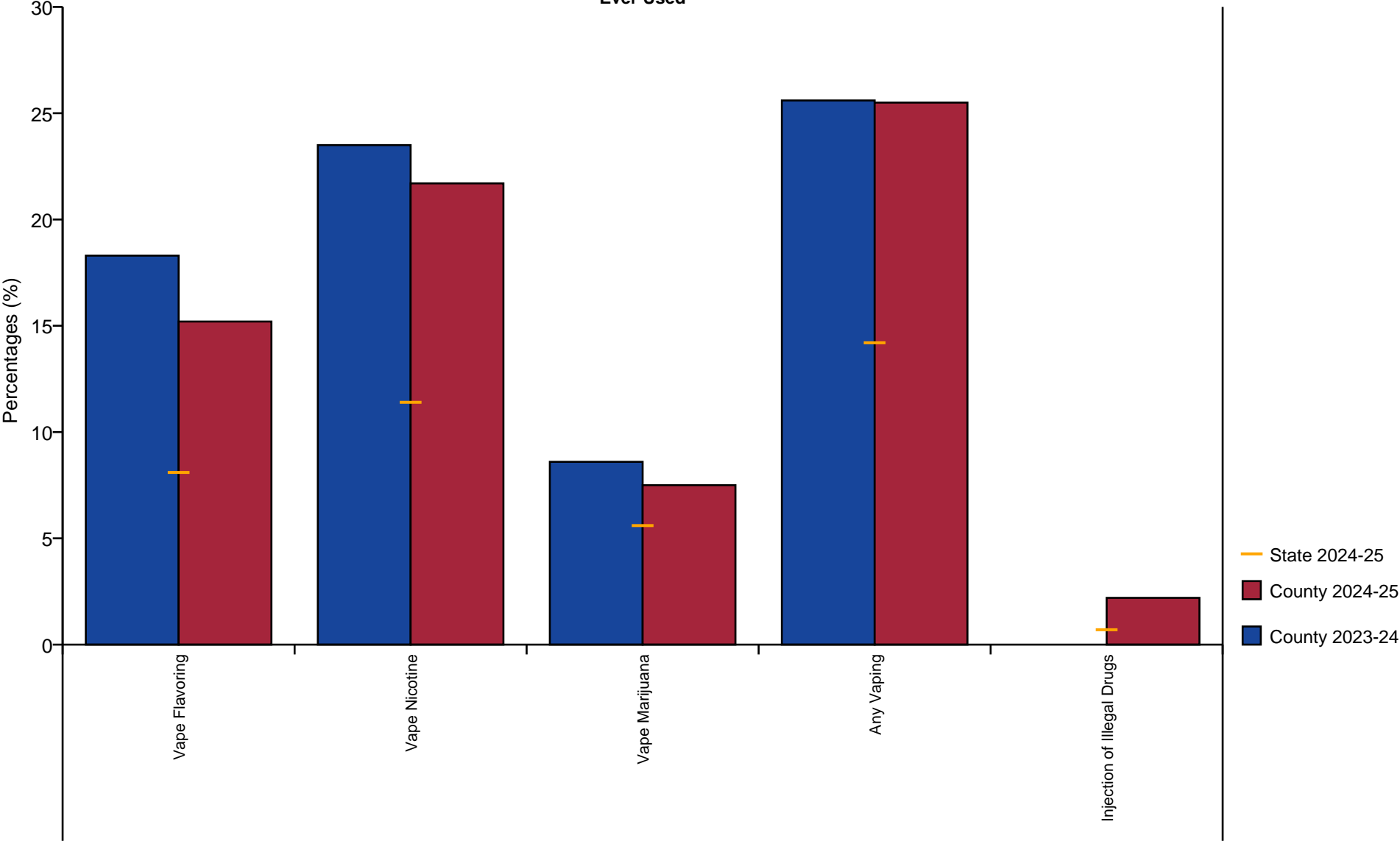




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

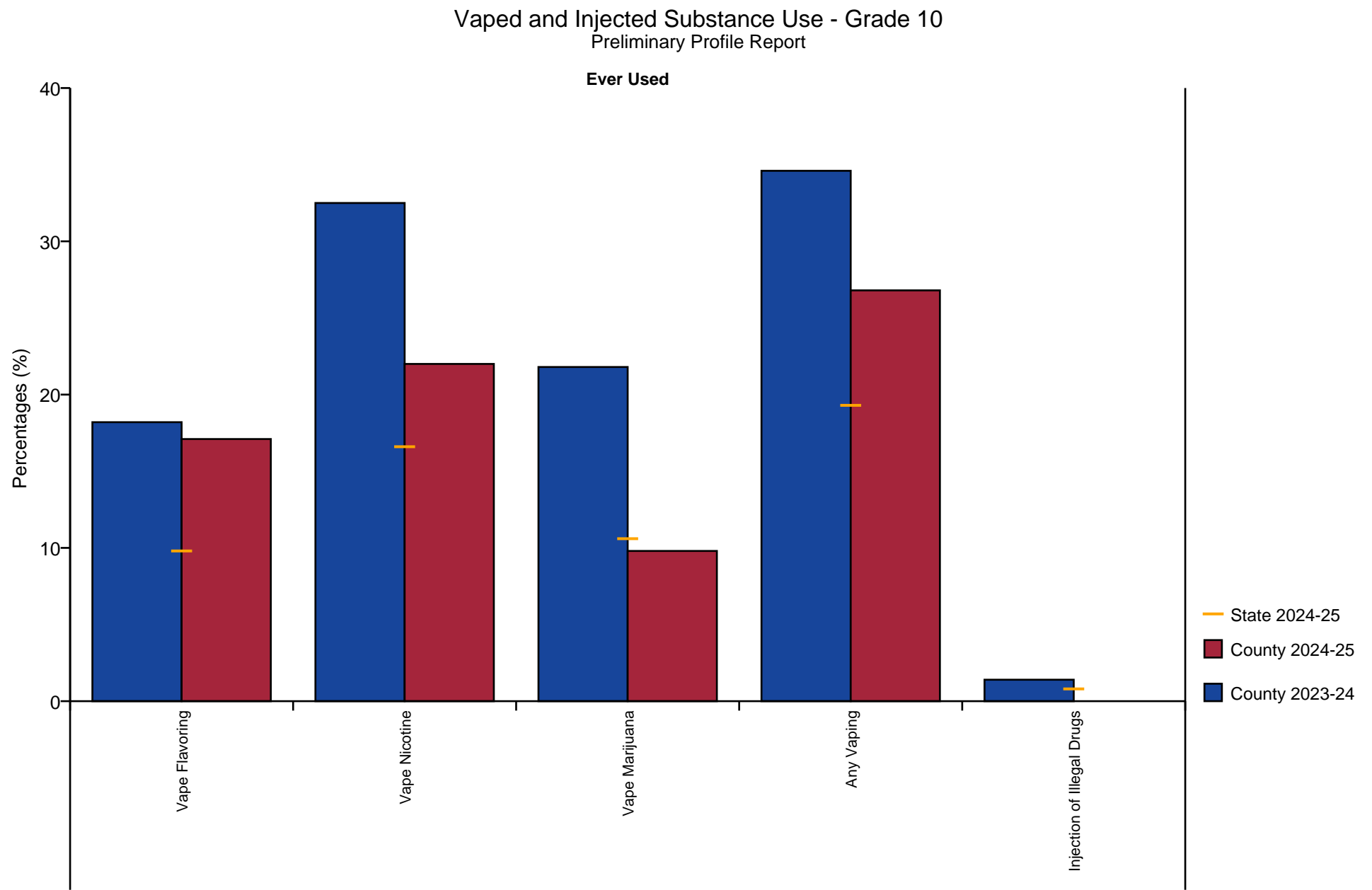
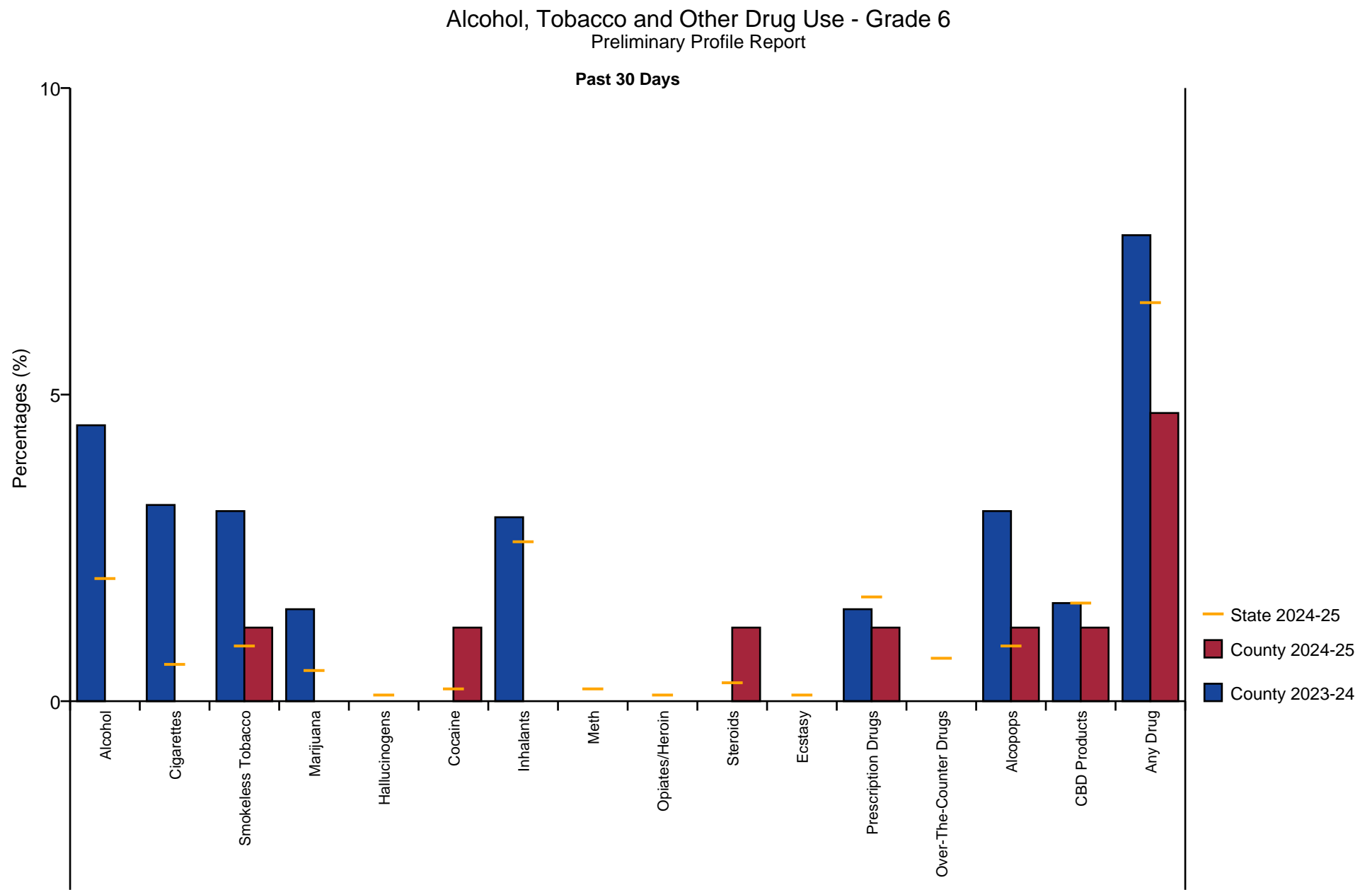


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

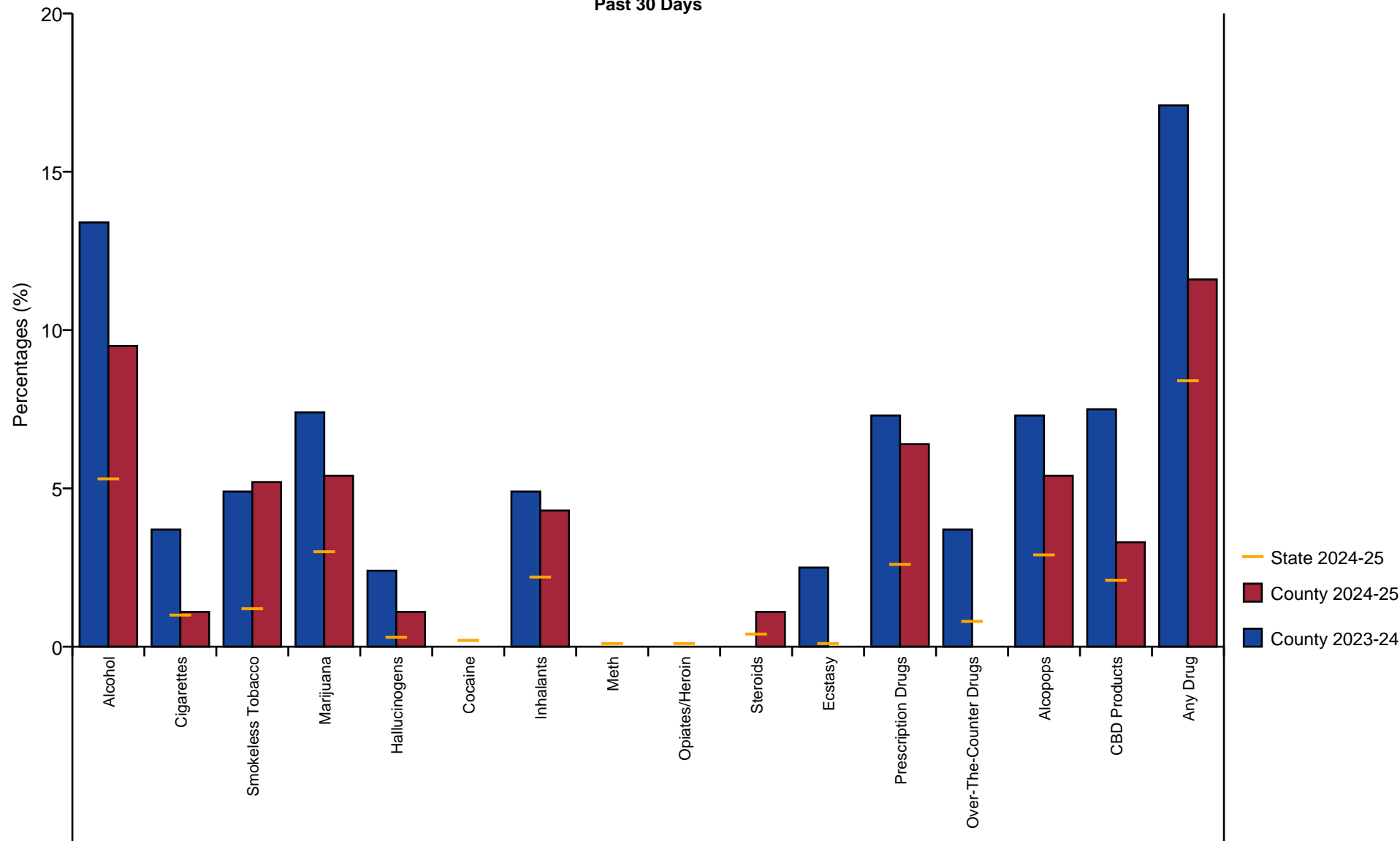


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

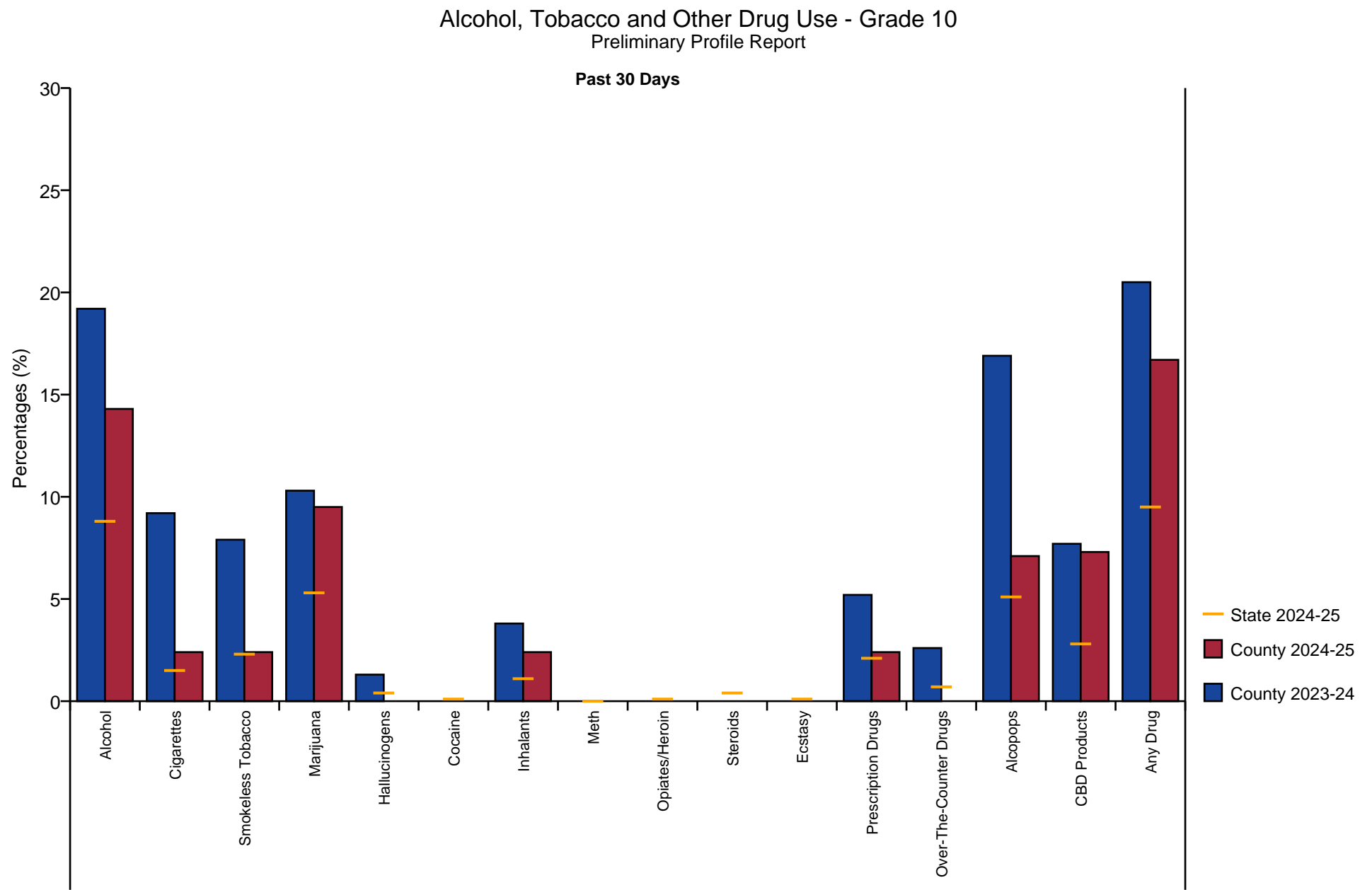
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Preliminary Profile Report

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

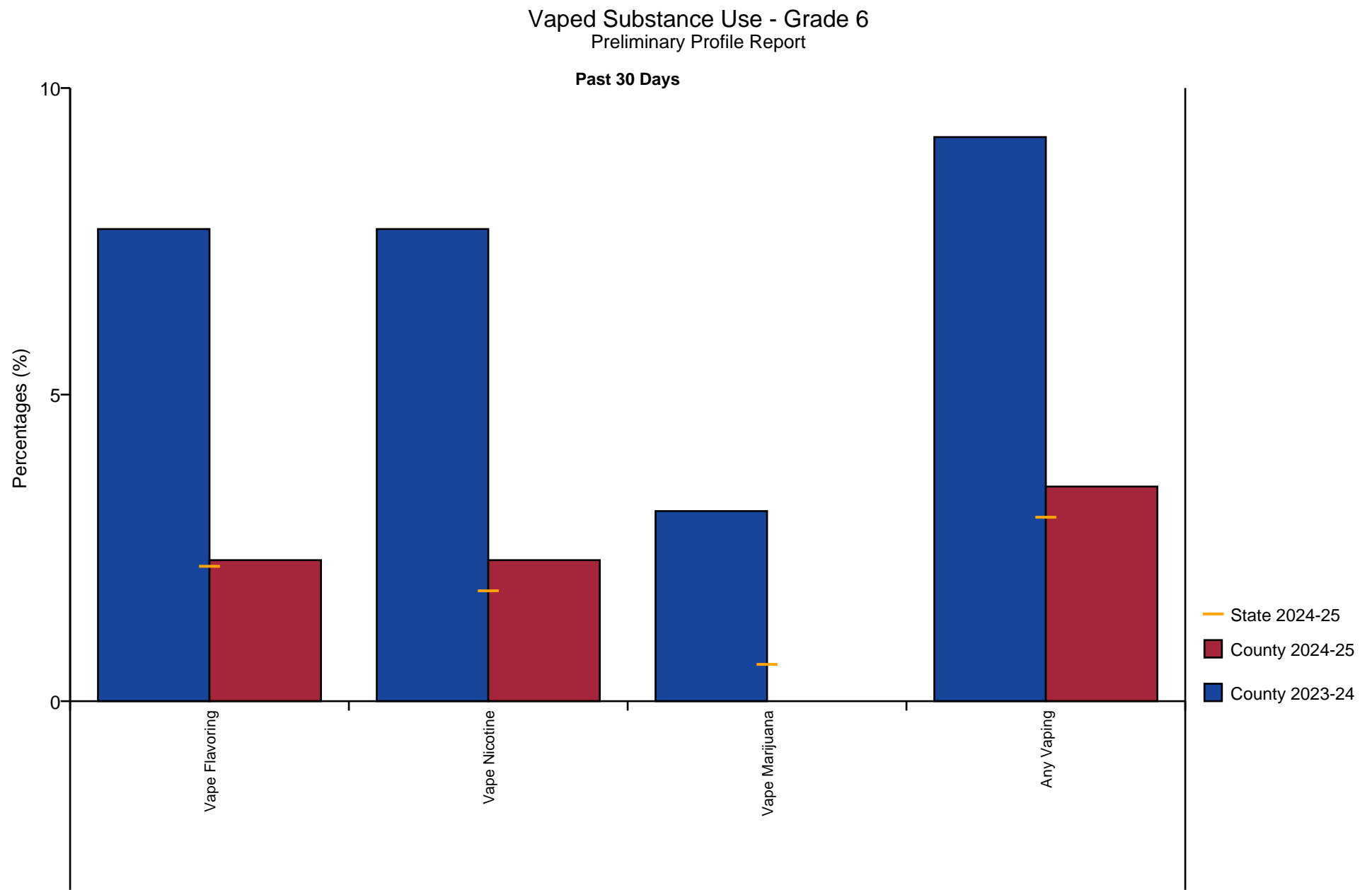


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

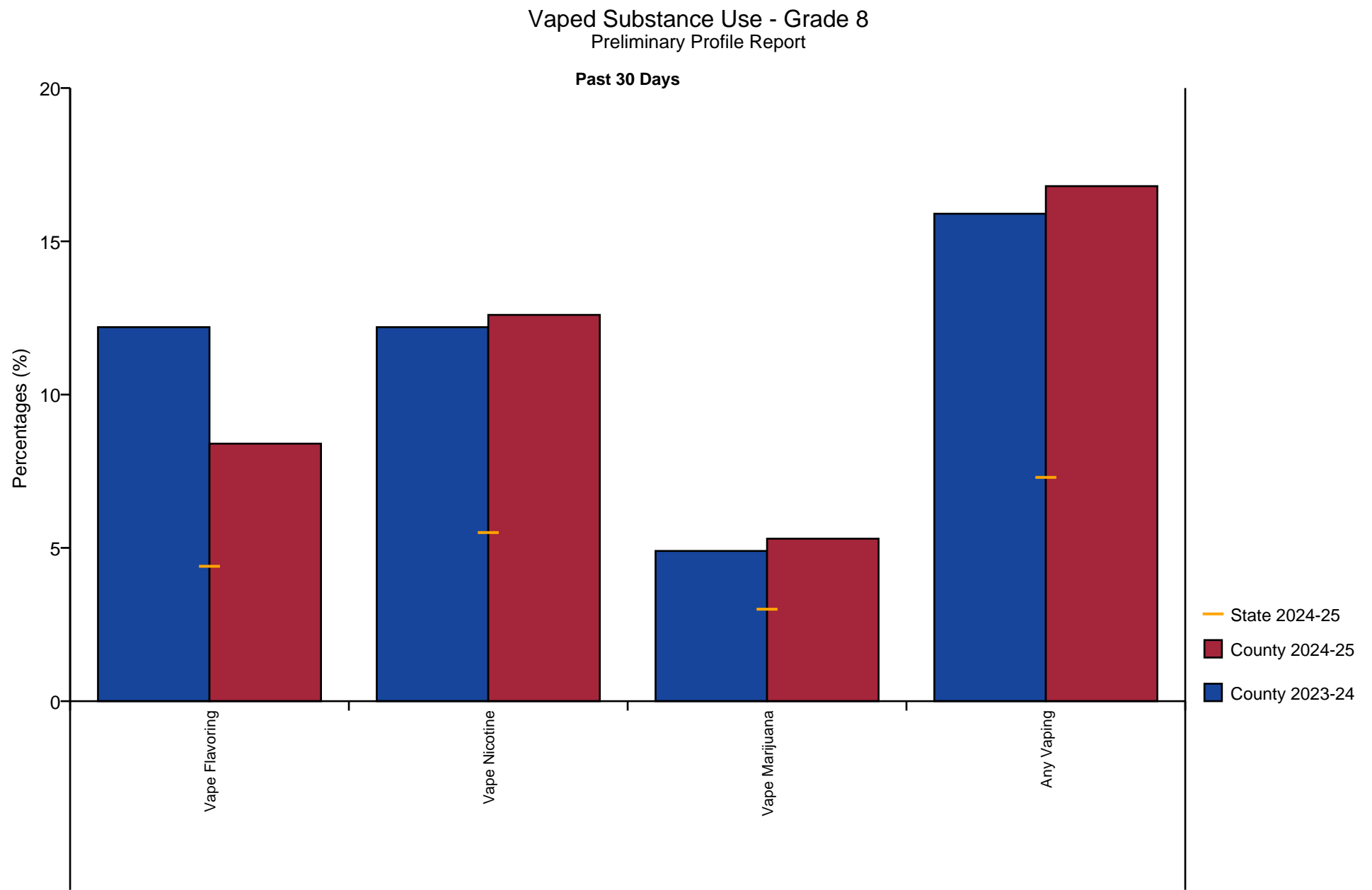


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

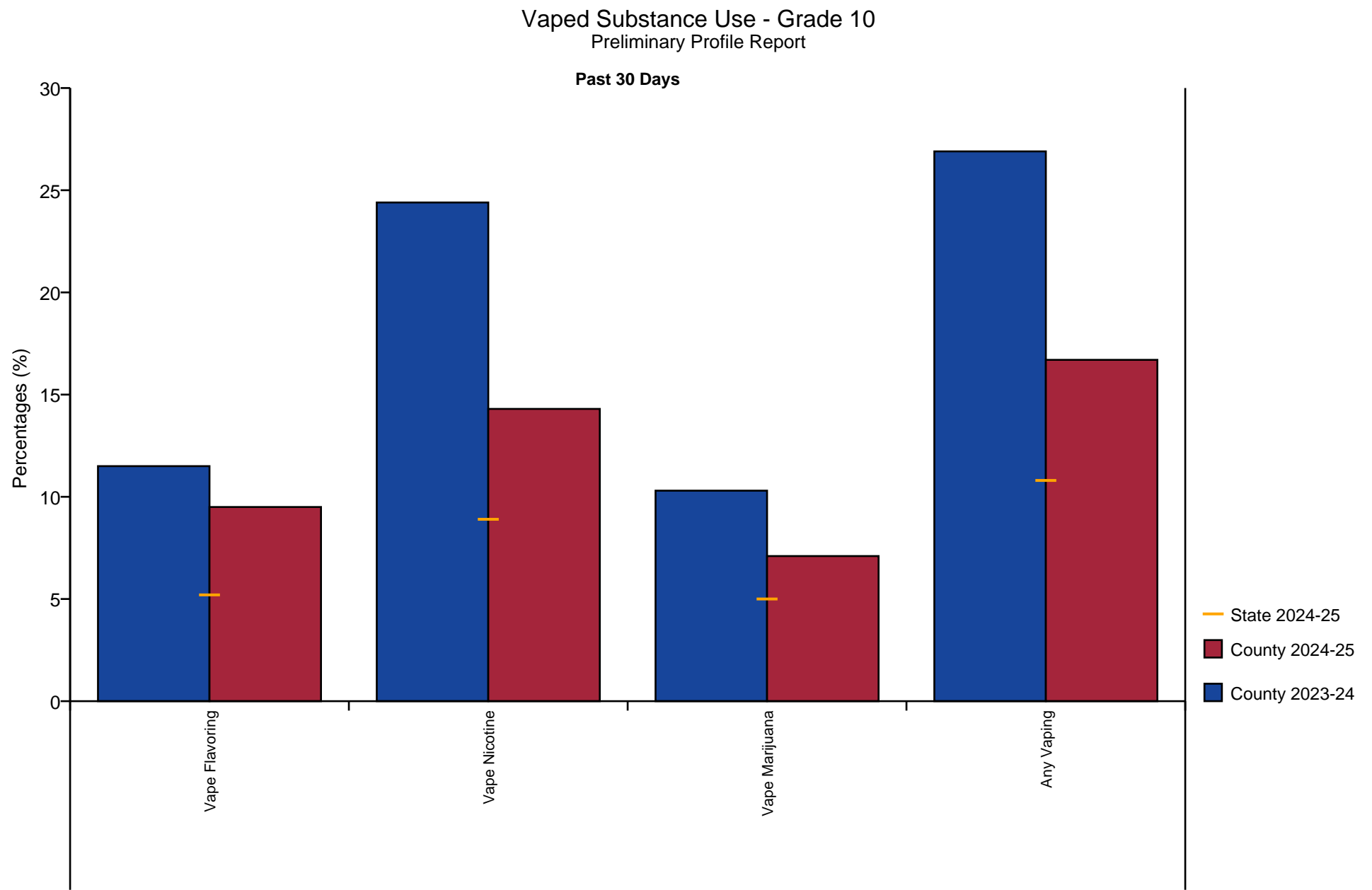
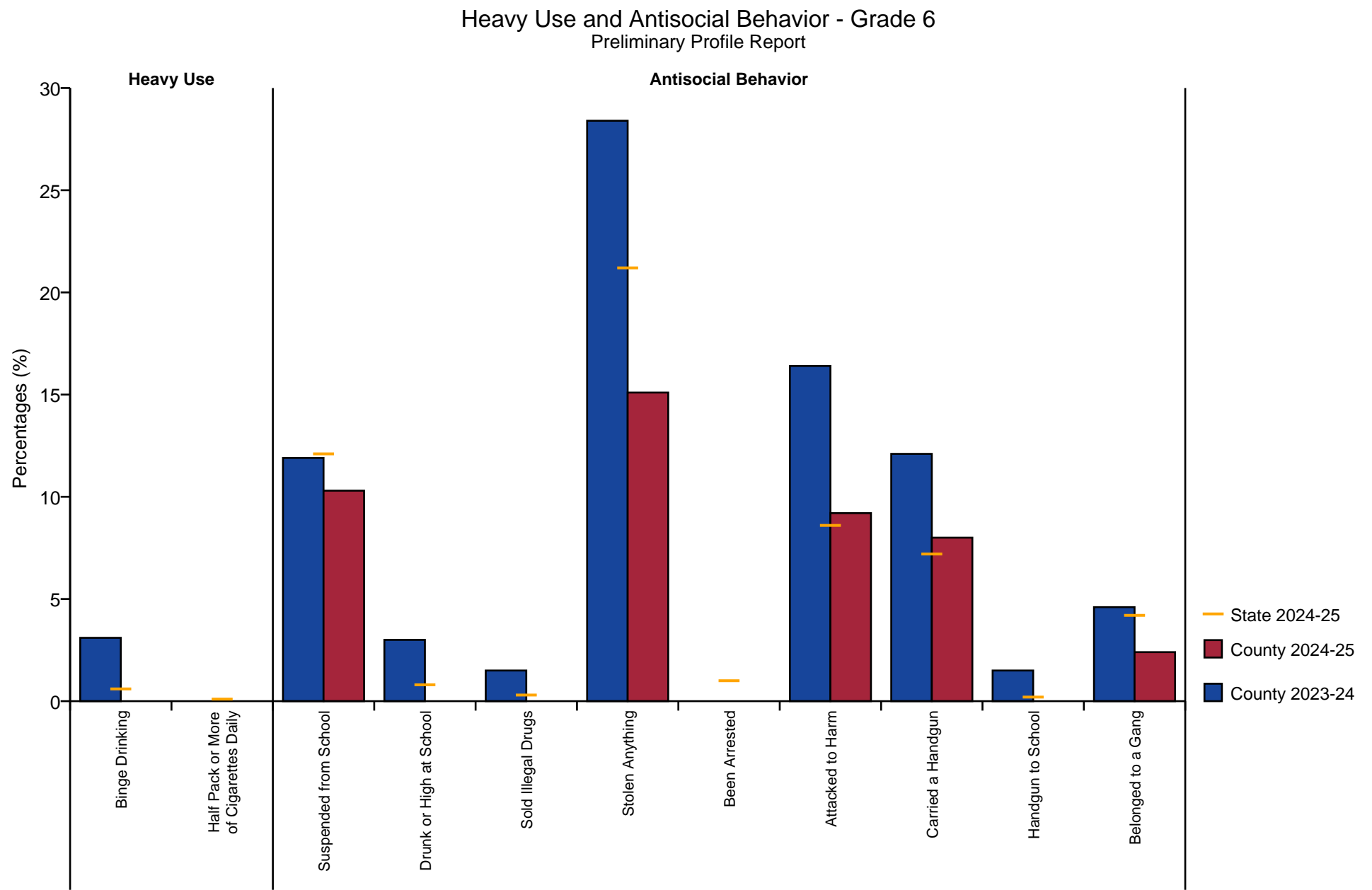


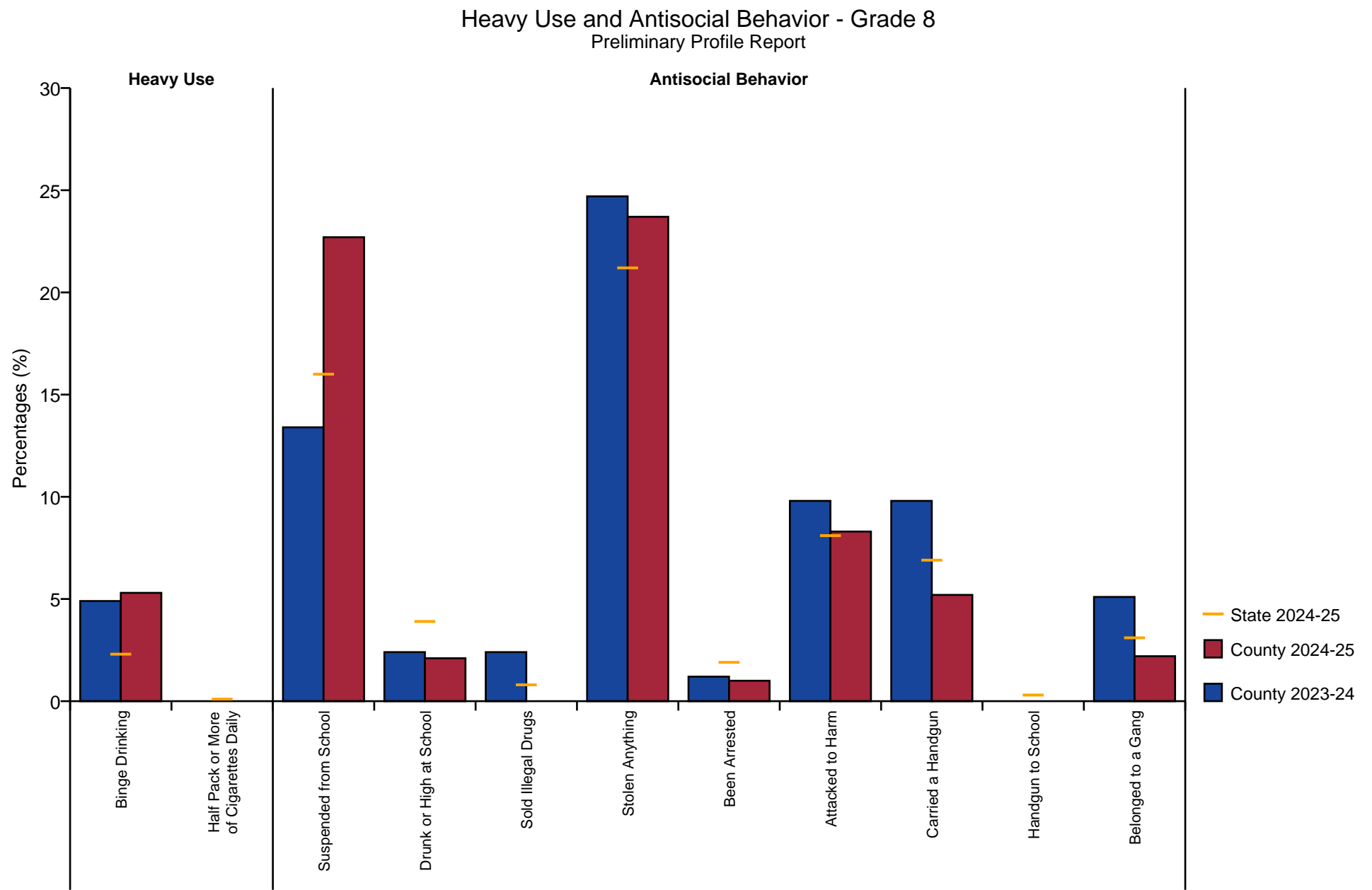
Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

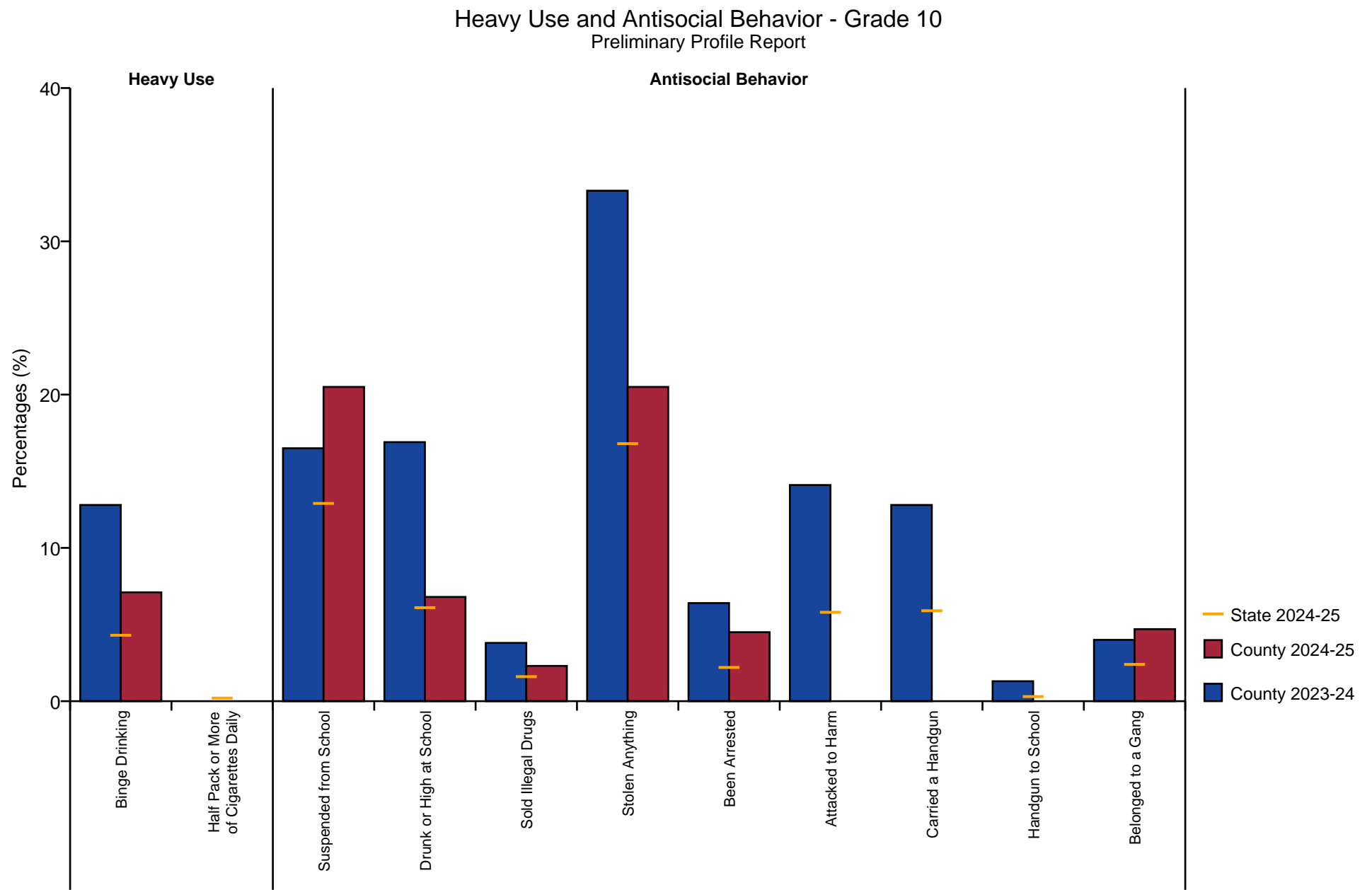


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



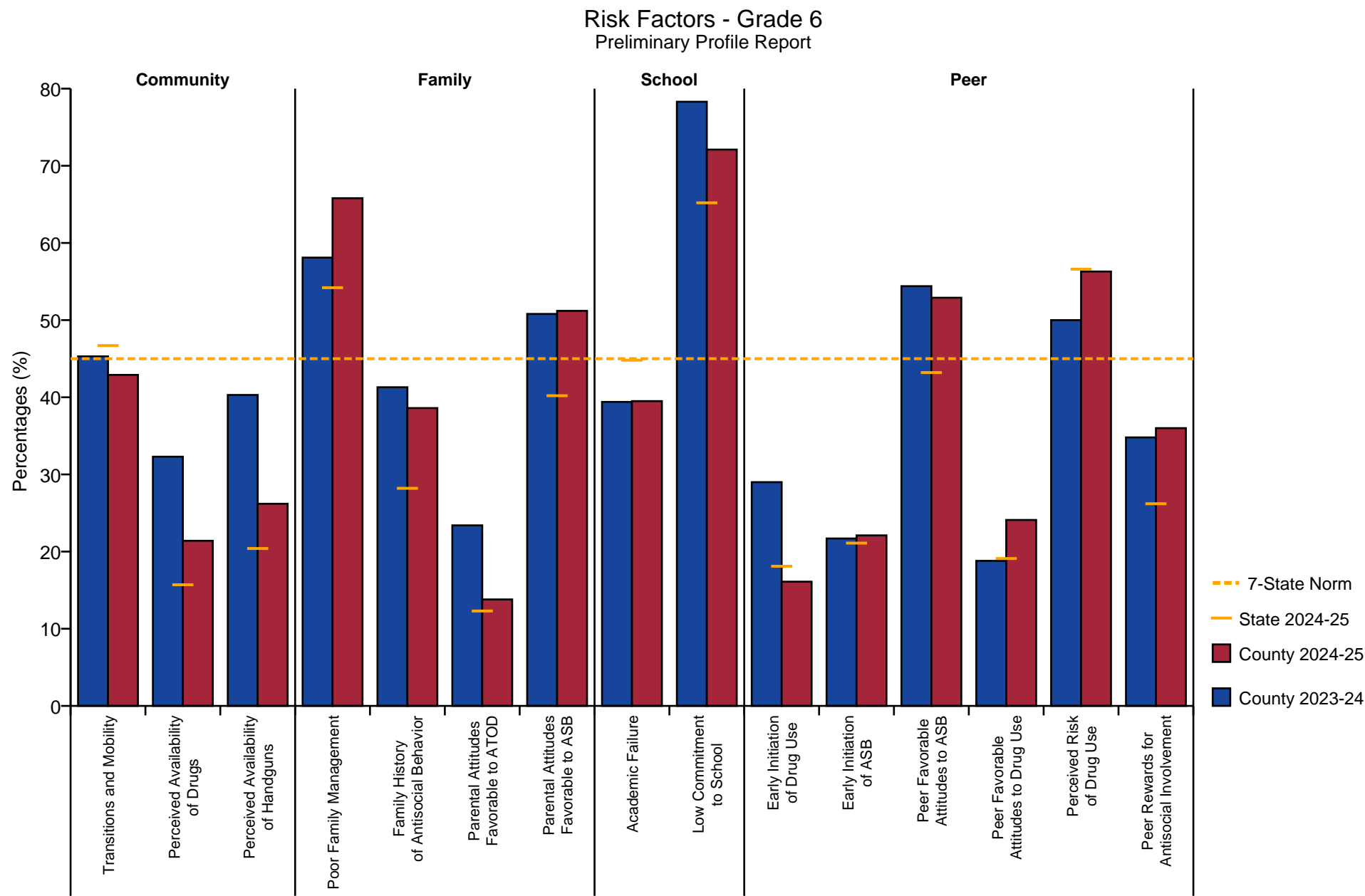
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



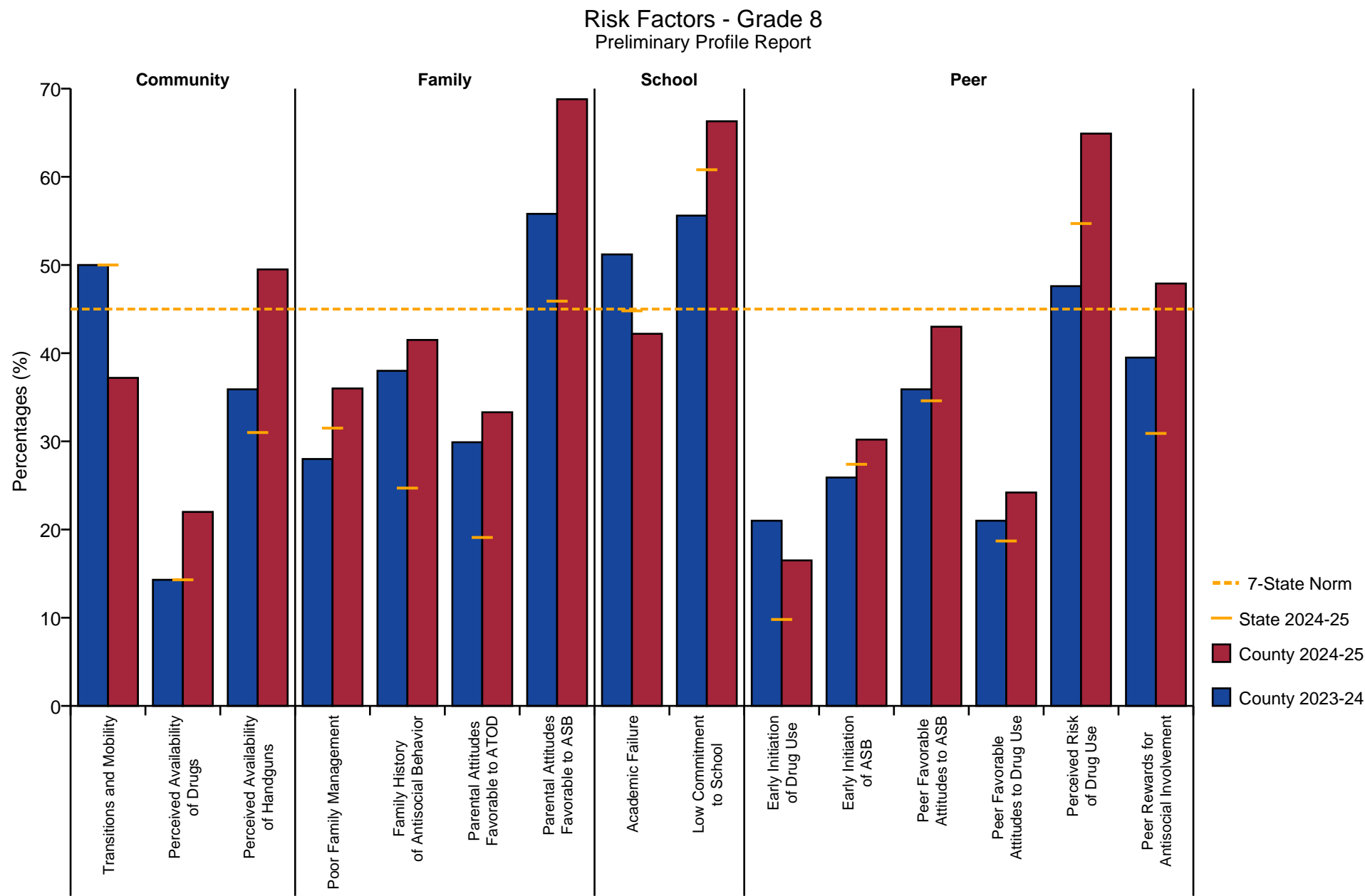
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



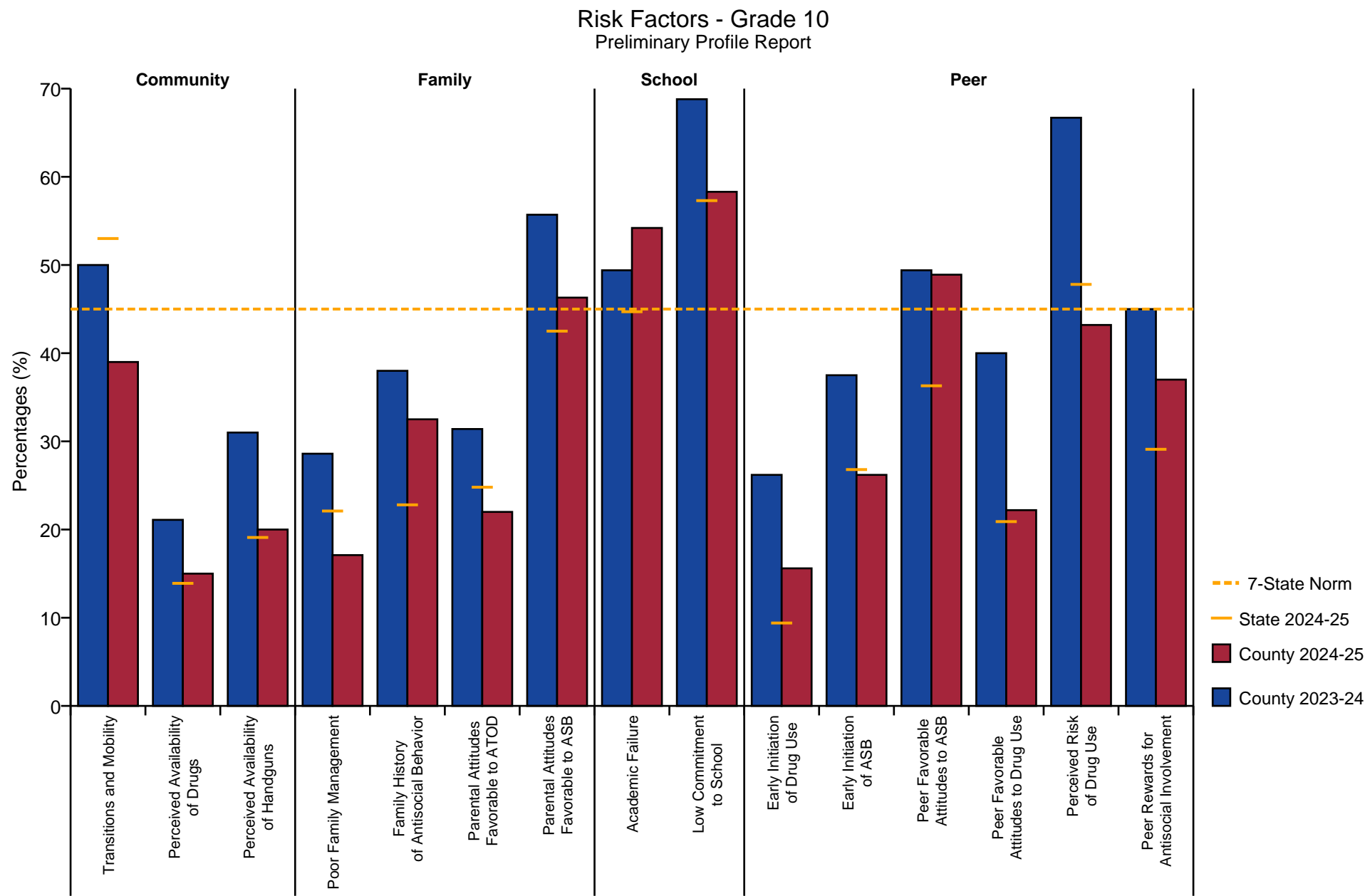
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

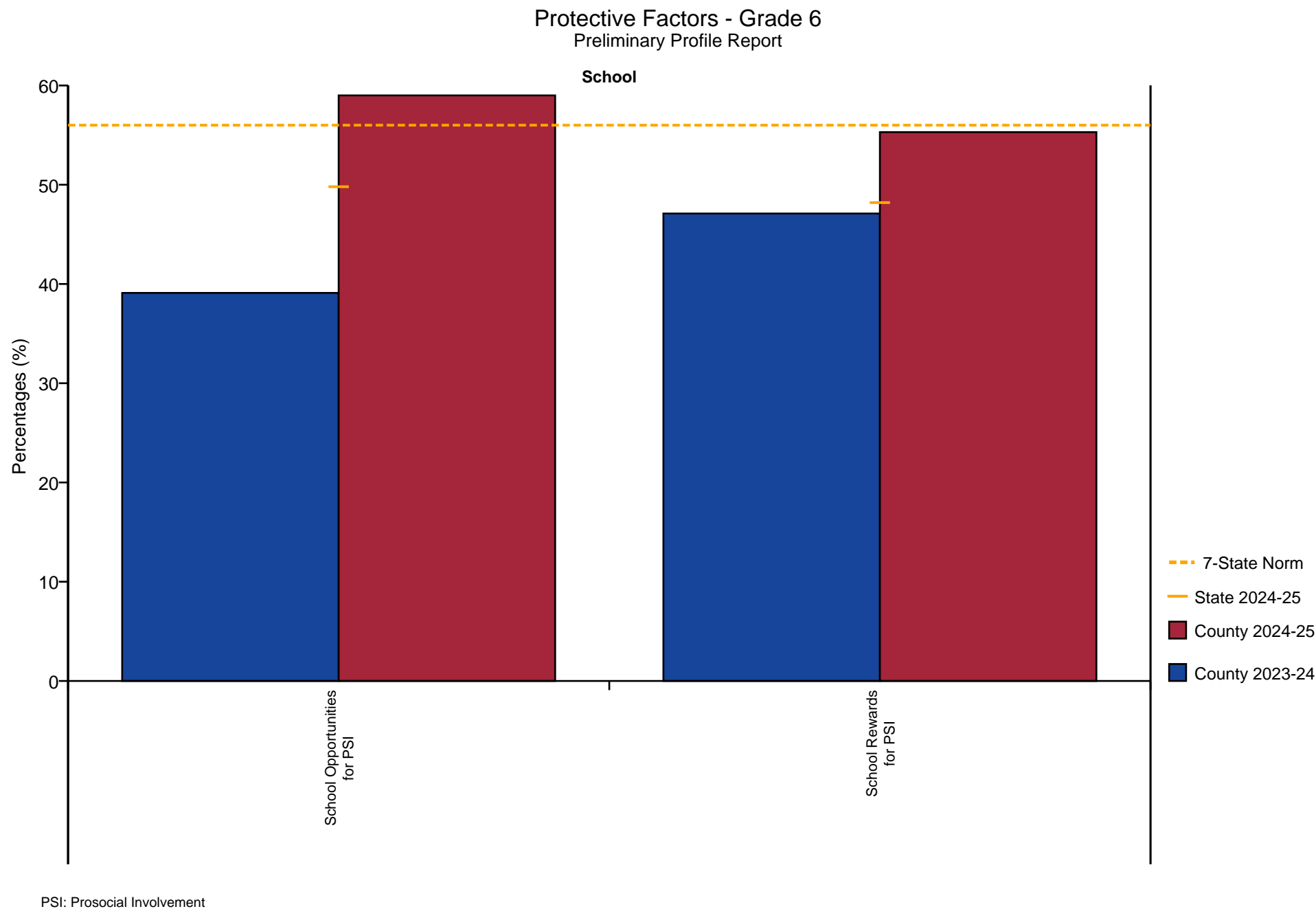


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

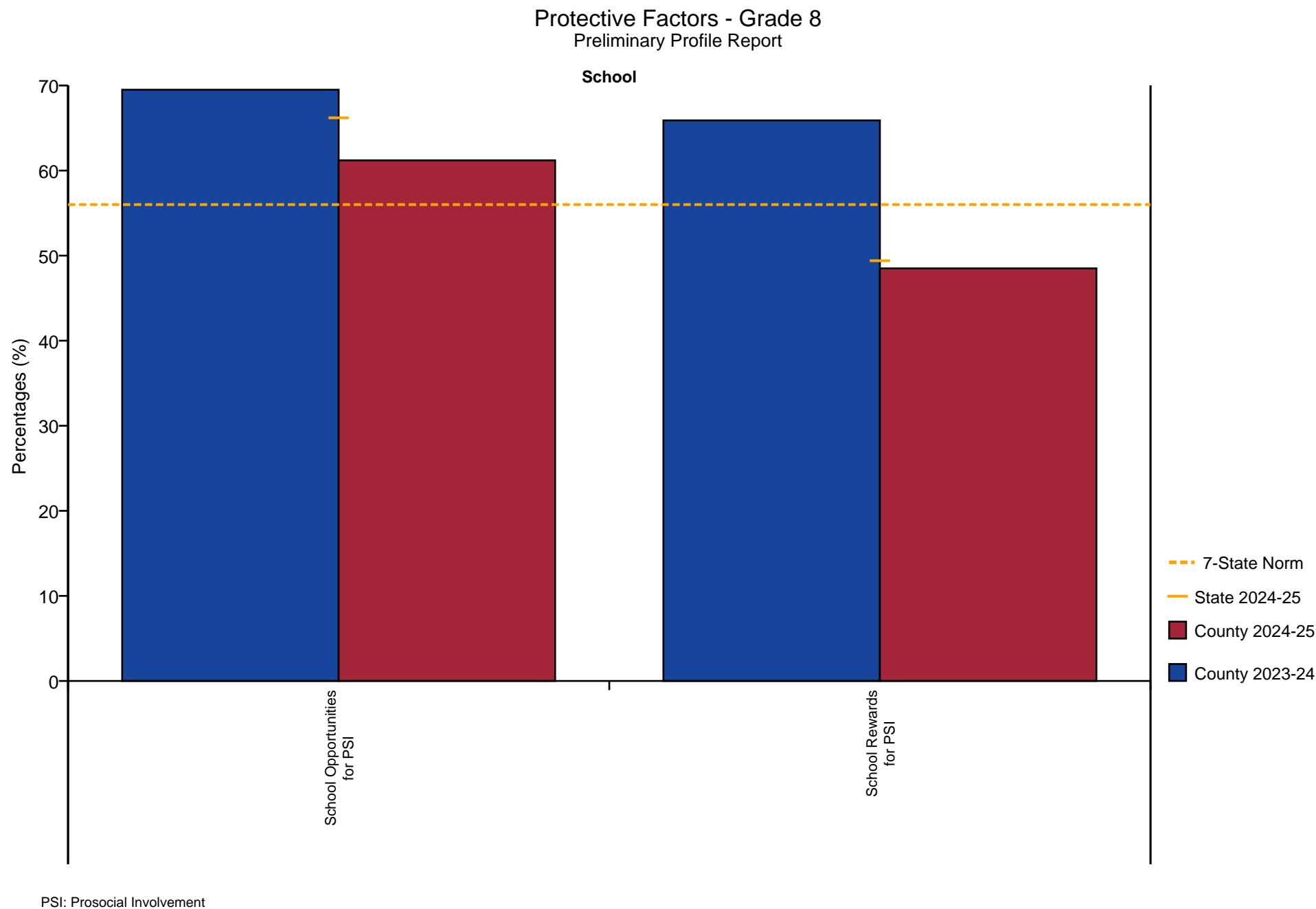


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

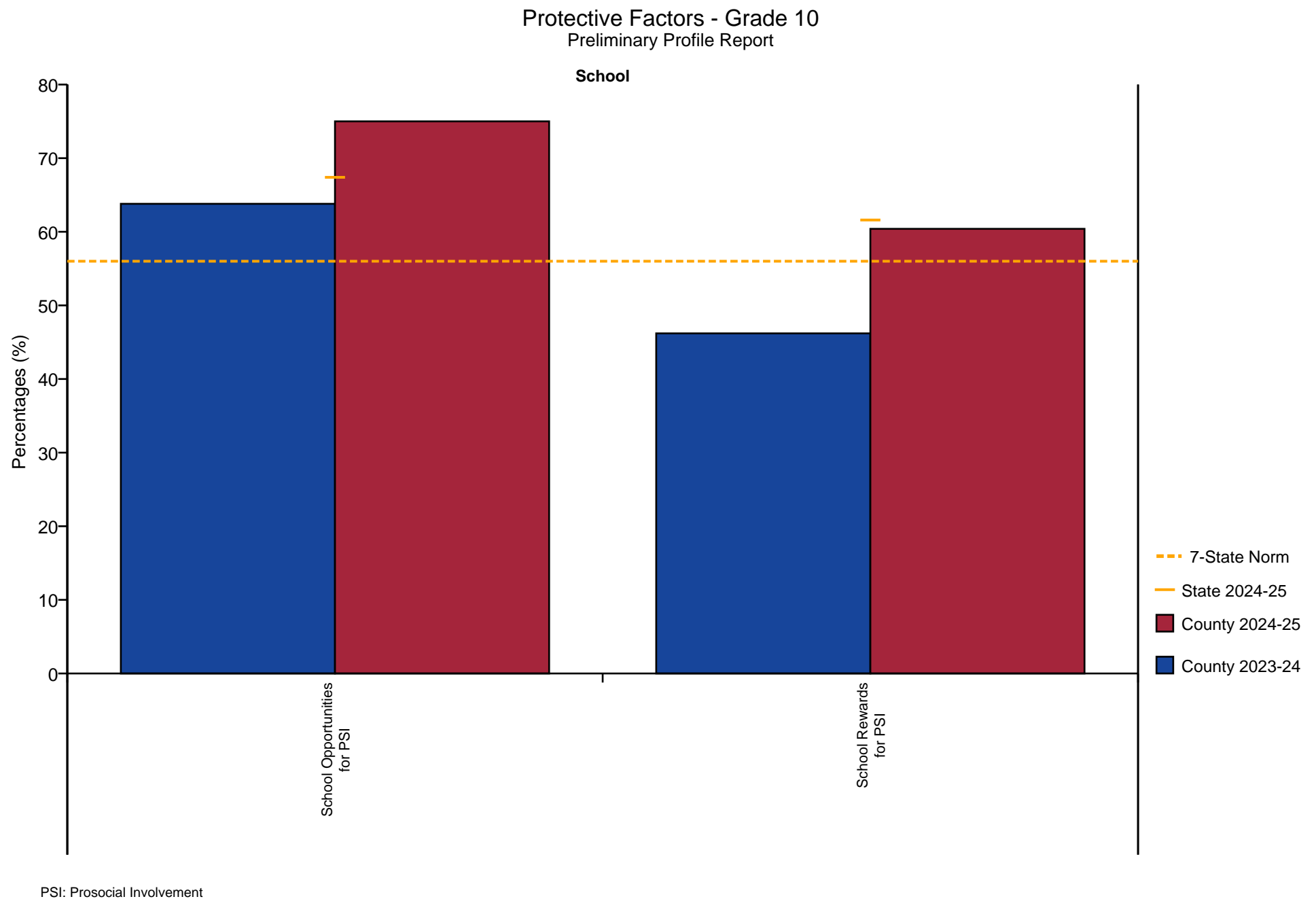




Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

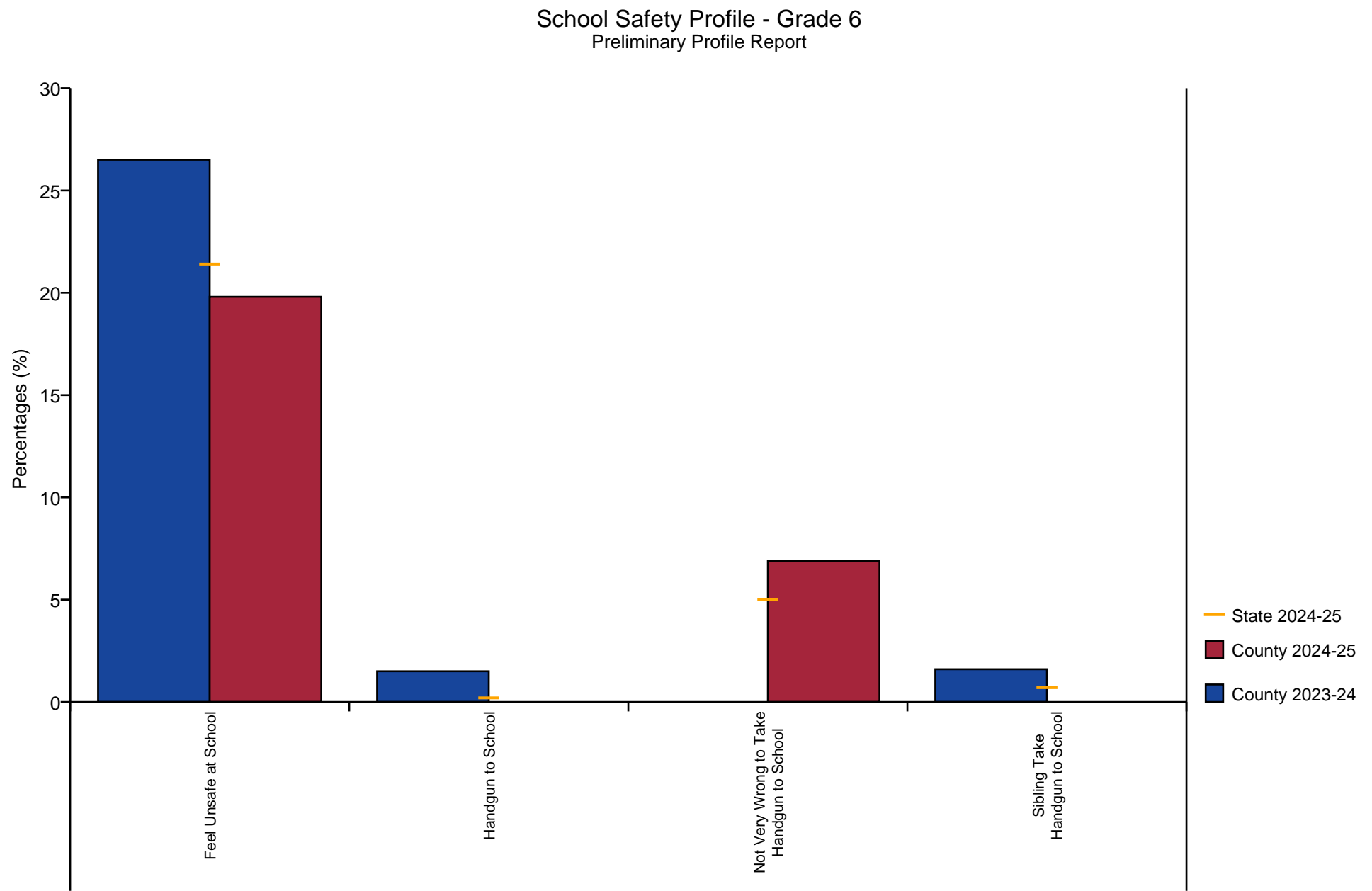


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

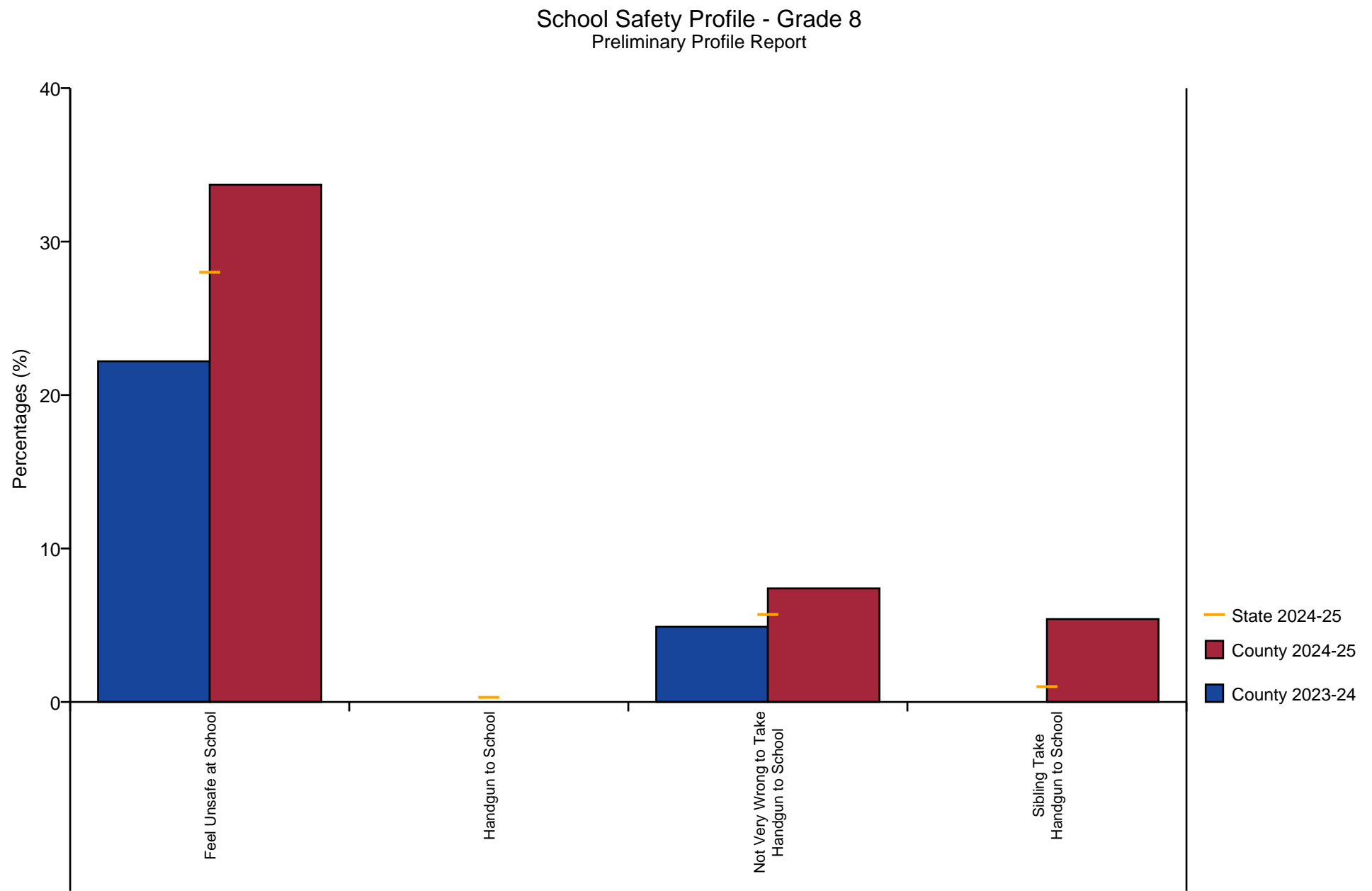


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

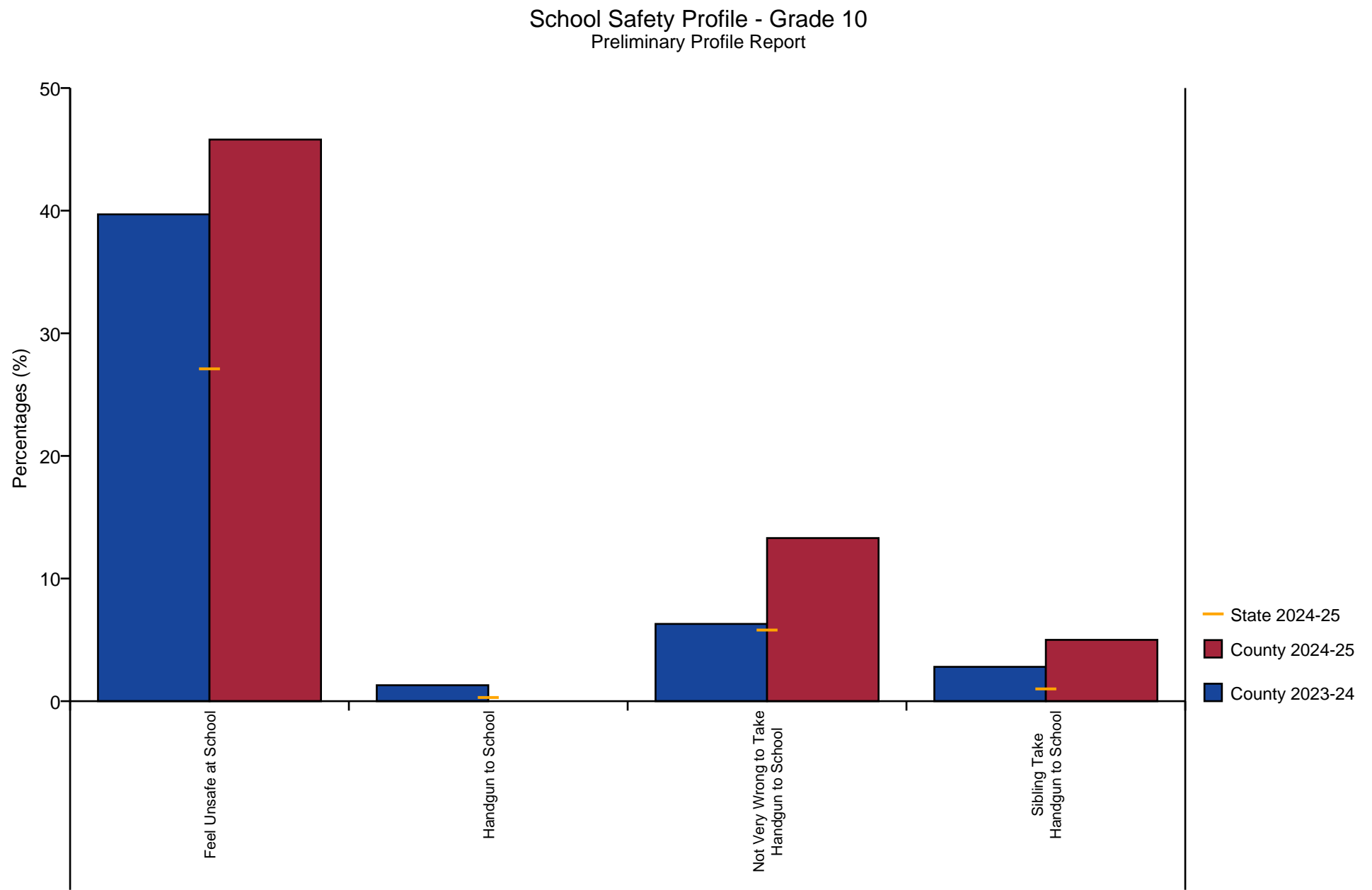
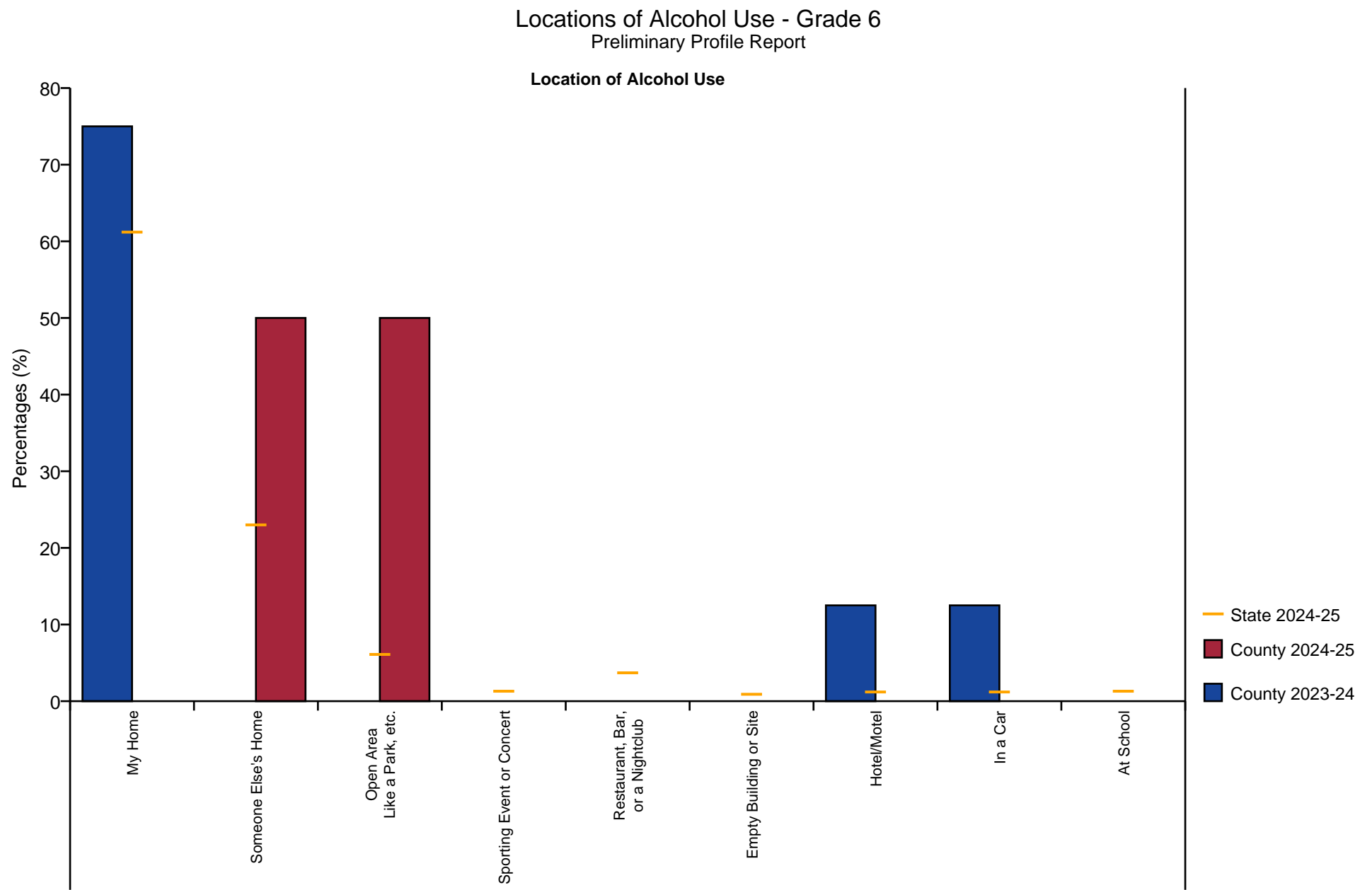
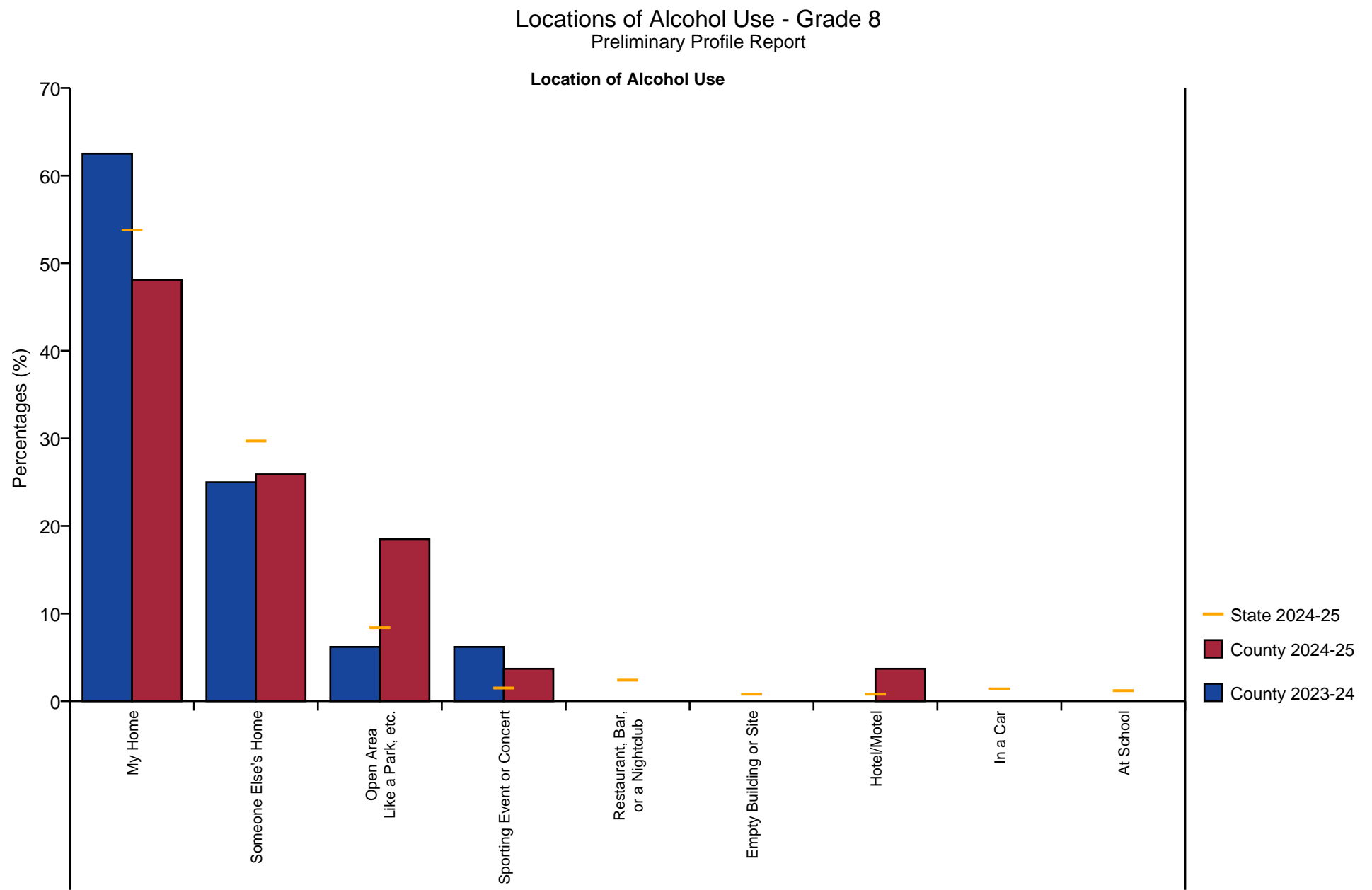


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



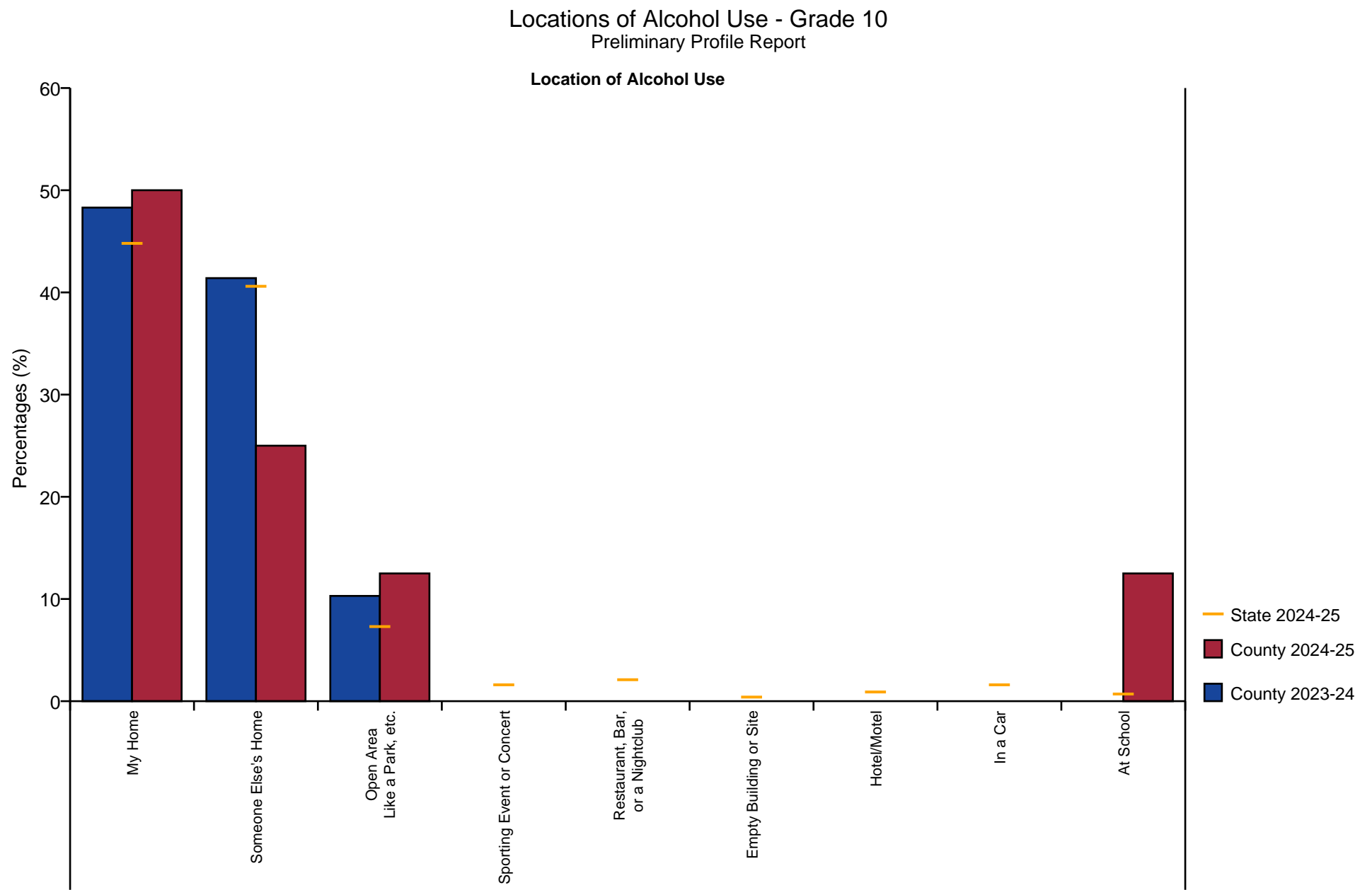
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.2	12.8	21.5	5.8
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	38.7	24.0	27.2	38.9
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
MTF		21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	36.4	41.5	38.5	36.6
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
MTF		34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	44.7	35.2	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
MTF		54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.6	7.5	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	17.2	13.2	12.3	14.7
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
MTF		7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	25.3	24.6	22.7	11.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
MTF		10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	33.8	27.6	0.0	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
MTF		17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.8	6.2	3.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	12.9	9.5	12.5	10.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
MTF		4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	9.7	15.8	9.1	7.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
MTF		4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	25.4	13.1	0.0	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
MTF		8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.1	1.2
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	8.4	9.2	9.9	10.6
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
MTF		10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	21.2	22.8	24.4	17.1
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
MTF		22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	25.0	23.8	0.0	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
MTF		38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.0	2.5	3.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	6.6	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.6	7.6	3.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	10.3	3.3	9.9	10.6
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	3.0	5.7	7.8	7.3
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	6.6	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	3.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	3.0	1.6	3.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.5	7.7	4.6	4.8
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	8.4	6.6	6.2	7.4
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	4.1	2.4	10.3	4.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.9	3.3	6.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.0	3.3	5.1	4.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	9.2	9.2	3.5
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	14.9	7.5	17.3	14.0
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	20.2	24.4	28.2	12.5
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	25.0	21.9	0.0	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	5.3	1.5	1.2
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	7.7	4.2	8.6	4.3
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	8.1	12.2	17.9	12.2
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	16.0	6.7	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	17.8	15.4	12.1	9.3
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	28.2	19.8	23.2	20.0
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	25.3	29.3	35.9	26.8
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	30.3	28.6	0.0	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.5	7.7	5.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	21.6	10.7	18.3	15.2
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
	MTF	12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	24.2	17.2	18.2	17.1
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
	MTF	19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	21.1	11.5	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
	MTF	25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	3.9	10.8	8.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	27.9	14.2	23.5	21.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
	MTF	16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	37.4	27.6	32.5	22.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
	MTF	28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	35.5	28.8	0.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
	MTF	38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	11.0	7.5	8.6	7.5
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
	MTF	6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	15.2	17.9	21.8	9.8
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
	MTF	16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	18.4	18.3	0.0	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
	MTF	25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	6.4	13.8	9.3
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	32.9	16.5	25.6	25.5
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
	MTF	17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	38.4	33.3	34.6	26.8
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
	MTF	29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	38.2	30.5	0.0	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
	MTF	40.5	40.7	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.1	2.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	4.2	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.4	4.5	0.0
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	10.8	9.1	13.4	9.5
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	18.2	17.2	19.2	14.3
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	14.5	17.0	0.0	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	1.7	3.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	8.3	4.2	9.2	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	8.5	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	3.3	4.9	5.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	3.1	6.7	7.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.7	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.5	4.1	7.4	5.4
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	8.1	11.5	10.3	9.5
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	17.1	9.4	0.0	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.5	3.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	5.1	1.5	1.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	5.1	4.1	7.3	6.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.0	2.4	5.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.9	0.8	3.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.5	5.9	7.3	5.4
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	16.2	9.8	16.9	7.1
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	10.5	10.4	0.0	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.5	3.9	1.6	1.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	4.5	5.0	7.5	3.3
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	6.1	5.7	7.7	7.3
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	10.5	7.5	0.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.2	13.9	7.6	4.7
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	13.9	15.7	17.1	11.6
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	14.1	16.3	20.5	16.7
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	21.1	17.8	0.0	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.5	7.7	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	12.2	7.5	12.2	8.4
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	13.1	6.5	11.5	9.5
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	5.3	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	1.3	7.7	2.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	16.8	9.9	12.2	12.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	19.2	19.5	24.4	14.3
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	19.7	20.4	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.2	4.2	4.9	5.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	7.1	8.1	10.3	7.1
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	11.8	9.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	2.5	9.2	3.5
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	19.2	11.6	15.9	16.8
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	24.2	22.0	26.9	16.7
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	23.7	23.1	0.0	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.2	3.4	4.9	5.3
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	8.2	10.6	12.8	7.1
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	10.5	12.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.1	12.7	11.9	10.3
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	15.1	12.2	13.4	22.7
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	17.0	15.4	16.5	20.5
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	14.5	7.4	0.0	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	8.8	5.6	2.4	2.1
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	4.0	9.8	16.9	6.8
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	11.8	7.4	0.0	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	2.0	2.4	3.8	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.6	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	28.4	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	24.7	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.9	4.1	1.2	1.0
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.0	0.0	6.4	4.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.6	13.9	16.4	9.2
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	11.9	6.5	9.8	8.3
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	16.0	7.3	14.1	0.0
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	6.6	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	6.8	13.9	12.1	8.0
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	8.2	11.4	9.8	5.2
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	8.0	6.6	12.8	0.0
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	10.5	4.6	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	2.8	4.6	2.4
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	6.0	6.1	5.1	2.2
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.7
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	36.1	42.7	45.3	42.9
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	49.0	42.0	50.0	37.2
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	46.9	49.2	50.0	39.0
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	43.8	45.2	0.0	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>39.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	13.9	24.3	32.3	21.4
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	24.5	19.7	14.3	22.0
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	17.5	20.5	21.1	15.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	21.1	25.7	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	27.8	39.7	40.3	26.2
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	40.0	42.7	35.9	49.5
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	21.6	25.4	31.0	20.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	35.5	33.7	0.0	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	52.1	58.9	58.1	65.8
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	40.0	38.9	28.0	36.0
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	12.6	35.6	28.6	17.1
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	28.0	23.8	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.4	40.0	41.3	38.6
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	39.7	26.8	38.0	41.5
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	31.2	37.5	38.0	32.5
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	32.0	28.8	0.0	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.1	17.6	23.4	13.8
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	25.3	24.8	29.9	33.3
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	22.9	38.5	31.4	22.0
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	37.3	32.7	0.0	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	42.5	50.0	50.8	51.2
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	52.7	54.9	55.8	68.8
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	42.7	55.7	55.7	46.3
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	46.7	48.1	0.0	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	44.9	48.7	39.4	39.5
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	52.5	32.0	51.2	42.2
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	55.0	52.5	49.4	54.2
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	46.8	42.9	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>43.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	62.5	66.2	78.3	72.1
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	62.7	65.6	55.6	66.3
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	55.0	66.4	68.8	58.3
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	62.3	65.2	0.0	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.6	32.9	29.0	16.1
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	19.6	15.3	21.0	16.5
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	16.0	22.0	26.2	15.6
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	9.6	24.1	21.7	22.1
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	24.0	23.6	25.9	30.2
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	28.3	26.8	37.5	26.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	33.3	29.1	0.0	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.3	48.1	54.4	52.9
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	35.5	30.6	35.9	43.0
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	37.4	44.3	49.4	48.9
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	47.3	39.4	0.0	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.2	21.5	18.8	24.1
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	24.1	22.6	21.0	24.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	17.0	30.9	40.0	22.2
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	28.9	25.7	0.0	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	52.1	53.2	50.0	56.3
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	61.2	61.8	47.6	64.9
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	57.0	63.4	66.7	43.2
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	69.7	59.8	0.0	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.6	41.0	34.8	36.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	45.2	39.5	39.5	47.9
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	38.0	41.5	45.0	37.0
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	42.7	50.9	0.0	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	36.1	42.9	39.1	59.0
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	59.9	71.0	69.5	61.2
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	80.0	63.4	63.8	75.0
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	64.1	71.4	0.0	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>63.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	43.7	51.9	47.1	55.3
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	41.8	54.4	65.9	48.5
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	77.0	50.0	46.2	60.4
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	44.9	45.5	0.0	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.9	9.9	48.1	32.1
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	12.6	21.1	50.5	15.8
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	14.6	31.2	35.4	18.8
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
Combined	county	12.1	19.2	46.4	22.3
	state	8.0	17.4	53.3	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.1	3.4	1.1	2.3
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	92.6	6.3	1.1	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	86.7	6.7	6.7	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.6	5.3	2.2	0.9
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

				I don't have any brothers or sisters
		No	Yes	
6	county	97.5	0.0	2.5
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	91.3	5.4	3.3
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	90.0	5.0	5.0
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	93.4	3.3	3.3
	state	94.8	0.9	4.4

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	48.1	25.9	18.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	50.0	25.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
Combined	county	45.9	27.0	18.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	51.0	33.5	7.5	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.



## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.1	88.9	88.5	96.2
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	71.5	76.9	82.3	73.9
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	62.8	66.7	65.8	82.1
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	59.2	69.5	0.0	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>83.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	3.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.8	6.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	4.9	6.8	8.9	7.6
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	20.2	18.3	17.8	7.7
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	18.4	17.1	0.0	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.9	1.7	3.8	6.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	4.3	5.0	8.2	0.0
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	5.3	11.4	0.0	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	6.2	3.4	5.1	3.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	6.4	3.3	5.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	2.8	4.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	10.4	7.7	8.9	8.7
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	11.7	13.3	15.1	5.1
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	10.5	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.8	4.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	10.4	6.0	3.8	3.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	8.5	7.5	11.0	7.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	9.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	4.2	4.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.6	4.3	6.3	4.3
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	9.6	3.3	8.2	5.1
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	2.6	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	3.2	0.8	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	5.6	1.6	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.2	9.4	6.3	8.7
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	4.3	5.0	9.6	0.0
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	11.8	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.5	97.4	90.0	98.8
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	88.1	94.0	93.6	92.5
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	82.8	89.2	83.8	95.1
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	81.6	93.2	0.0	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>95.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.1	0.9	3.8	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	9.2	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.8	1.7	0.0	3.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	6.5	2.5	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	6.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.2	3.3	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	3.2	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	5.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	6.3	0.9	1.3	4.3
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.2	3.3	4.1	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.8	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.8	2.6	6.4	2.2
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	4.3	1.7	6.8	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	6.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	93.3	90.2	94.9
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	74.5	87.8	83.8	84.8
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	70.5	81.0	74.3	82.5
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	75.0	80.8	0.0	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>88.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.1	4.1	1.4	2.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	6.6	5.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.5
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	5.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	4.0	4.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	11.0	6.1	7.5	4.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	10.5	7.4	9.5	5.0
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.7	6.6	2.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	17.2	6.1	13.8	8.7
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	18.9	13.2	20.3	12.5
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	19.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.8	3.5	5.0	3.3
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	6.3	2.5	6.8	2.5
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	100.0	96.8	98.8
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	91.0	91.2	93.6	90.3
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	85.4	83.2	83.1	85.4
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	77.3	85.6	0.0	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>92.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	5.2	1.7	1.4	2.4
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	12.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.4	0.9	2.6	3.2
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	4.2	1.7	7.0	2.4
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	3.5	1.3	2.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.1	3.4	8.5	2.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	8.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.8	2.6	3.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	5.2	4.2	1.4	2.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.2	2.5	5.6	9.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	4.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.8	4.4	3.8	2.2
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	5.2	8.4	7.0	4.9
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	9.3	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	93.8	97.6
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	91.1	94.8	92.5
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	86.7	84.3	92.7
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	90.4	0.0	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	4.2	1.4	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	2.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.7	4.3	2.4
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.7	2.6	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.7	5.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.8	2.6	4.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	2.5	5.7	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	2.4
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.5	2.6	4.3
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	6.7	5.7	0.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	98.7	98.4	100.0
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	96.5	97.4	97.4	100.0
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	94.7	98.3	93.1	95.1
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	96.1	94.3	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>99.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.5	13.8	13.4	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.4	14.3	0.0	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.2	12.8	11.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.4	12.5	0.0	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.6	12.5	12.9	12.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.7	14.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	11.0	12.0	10.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.7
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.3	14.2	13.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	14.8	15.5	0.0	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	12.0	11.2	10.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.8
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.7	13.0	12.9	12.5
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.5	14.2	0.0	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>



Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	12.0	11.5	11.6	12.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	15.4	14.6	0.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.4	10.9	11.8
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.9	0.0	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.0	10.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.4	14.0	12.5	14.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.3	15.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.9	12.6	11.4	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.6	11.9	12.7	11.7
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	12.2	13.4	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

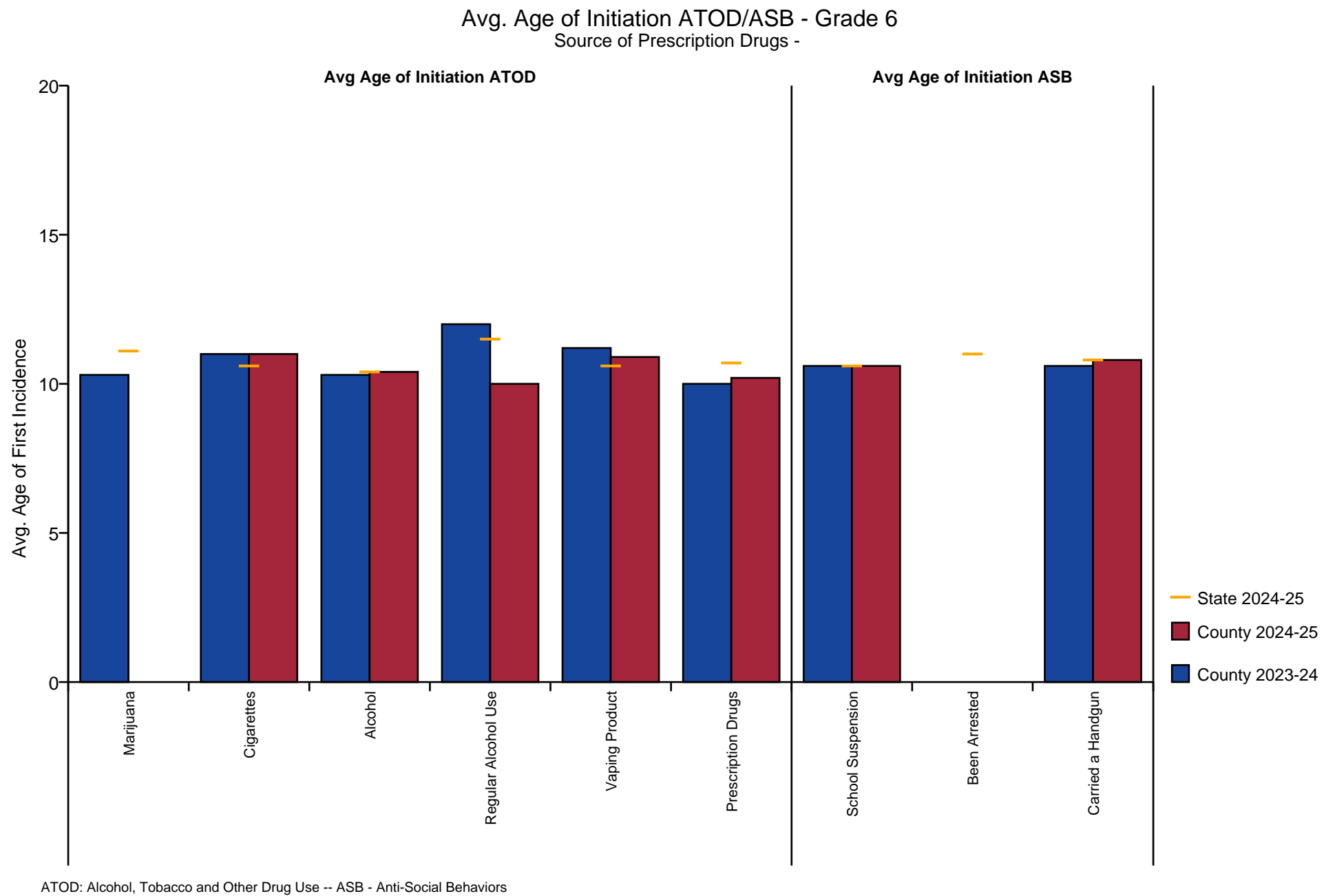


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

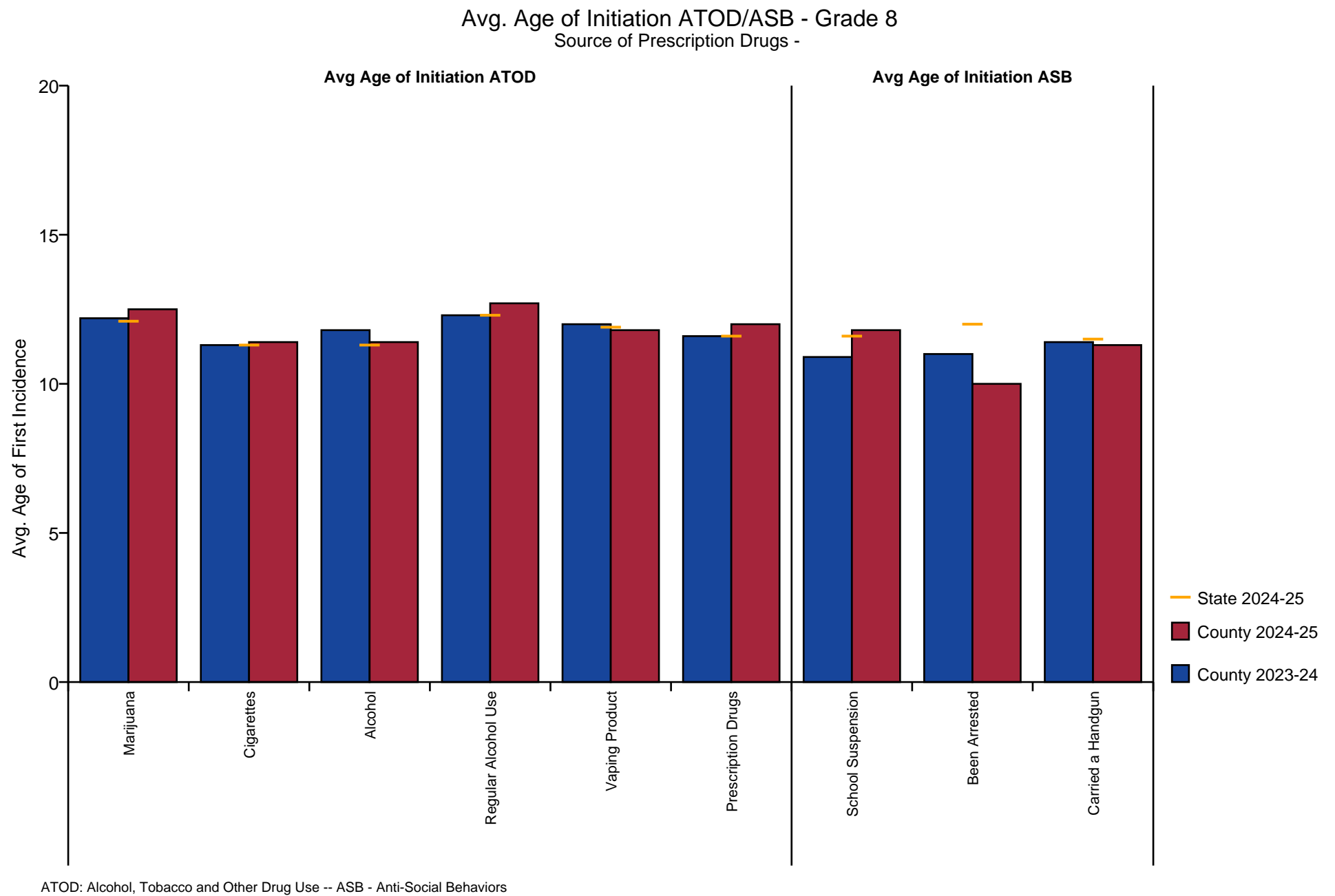
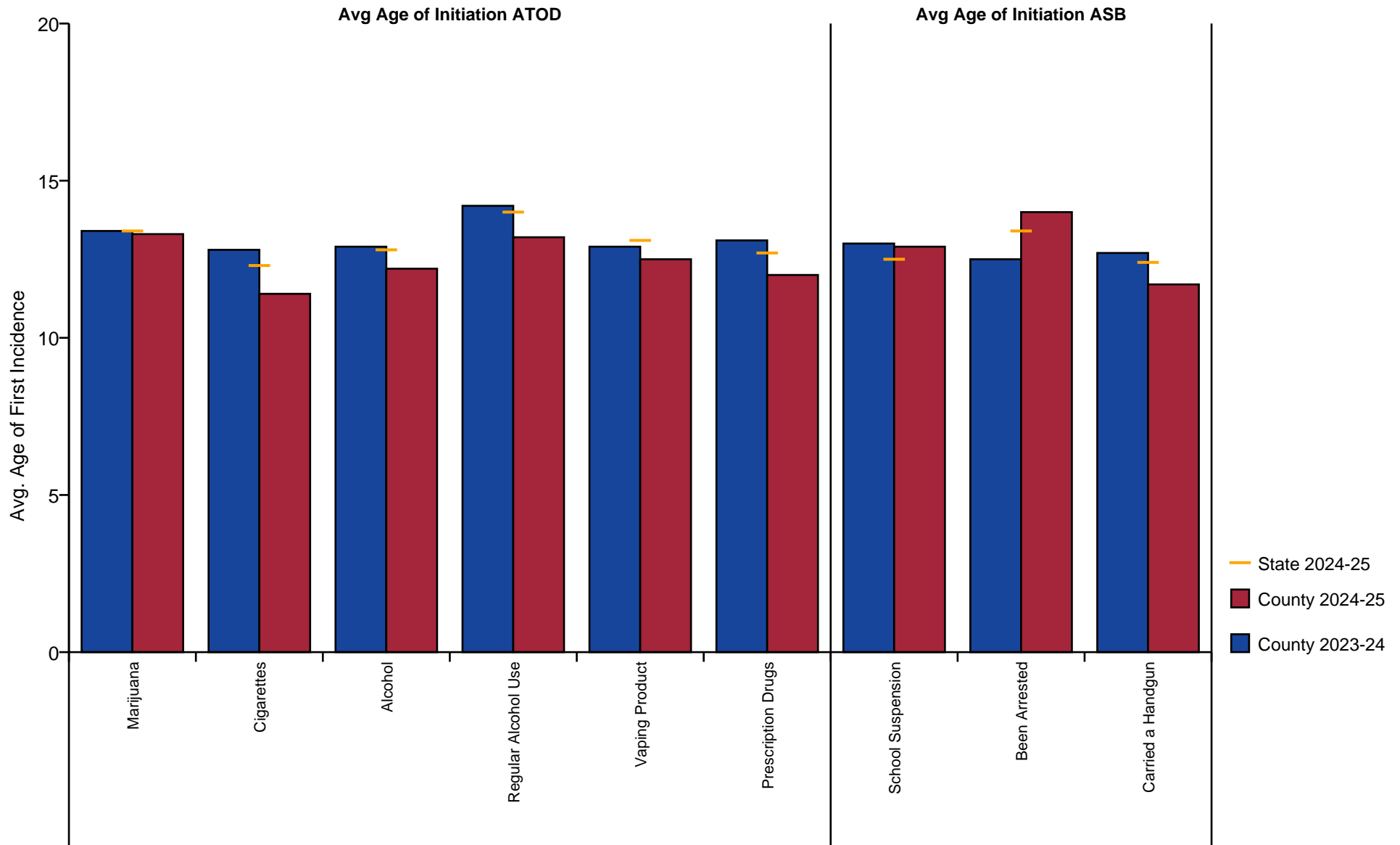


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.6	7.5	0.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	17.2	13.2	12.3	14.7
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	25.3	24.6	22.7	11.6
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	33.8	27.6	0.0	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.8	6.2	3.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	12.9	9.5	12.5	10.5
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	9.7	15.8	9.1	7.1
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	25.4	13.1	0.0	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	3.9	10.8	8.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	27.9	14.2	23.5	21.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	37.4	27.6	32.5	22.0
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	35.5	28.8	0.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	1.7	3.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	8.3	4.2	9.2	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	8.5	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	3.3	4.9	5.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.1	6.7	7.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	2.7	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	1.3	7.7	2.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	16.8	9.9	12.2	12.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	19.2	19.5	24.4	14.3
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	19.7	20.4	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	42.9	11.9	6.0	3.6	35.7
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	51.1	14.9	10.6	3.2	20.2
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	59.5	19.0	2.4	2.4	16.7
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
Combined	county	49.5	14.5	7.3	3.2	25.5
	state	60.9	8.2	2.4	3.9	24.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	17.9	22.6	39.3	14.3	6.0
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	17.7	26.0	30.2	20.8	5.2
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	16.7	33.3	33.3	9.5	7.1
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
Combined	county	17.6	26.1	34.2	16.2	5.9
	state	35.3	21.4	24.6	12.7	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800



Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	77.4	11.9	4.8	3.6	2.4
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	53.1	15.6	15.6	4.2	11.5
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	47.8	19.6	13.0	10.9	8.7
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
Combined	county	61.1	15.0	11.1	5.3	7.5
	state	74.8	9.6	6.5	5.1	4.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	78.2	16.1	3.4	2.3
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	66.3	25.3	7.4	1.1
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	55.6	33.3	8.9	2.2
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
Combined	county	68.7	23.3	6.2	1.8
	state	75.9	16.8	5.6	1.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	90.7	7.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	83.3	7.3	4.2	1.0	4.2
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	79.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
Combined	county	85.4	7.5	2.2	0.9	4.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.1	8.0	25.3	43.7	6.9
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	6.4	16.0	26.6	47.9	3.2
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	4.5	29.5	22.7	40.9	2.3
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
Combined	county	9.8	15.6	25.3	44.9	4.4
	state	14.7	11.7	23.7	42.6	7.2

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.2	3.4	32.2	41.4	5.7
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	8.5	16.0	36.2	34.0	5.3
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	6.8	20.5	38.6	31.8	2.3
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
Combined	county	11.6	12.0	35.1	36.4	4.9
	state	15.0	12.6	24.3	38.0	10.0

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.4	2.3	16.1	54.0	9.2
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	6.5	15.1	11.8	60.2	6.5
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	4.7	7.0	25.6	60.5	2.3
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
Combined	county	10.8	8.5	16.1	57.8	6.7
	state	14.3	6.1	17.9	51.0	10.7

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	2.4	11.8	41.2	28.2
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	6.5	2.2	3.2	76.3	11.8
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	86.4	9.1
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
Combined	county	9.9	1.8	5.9	64.9	17.6
	state	13.8	2.0	6.2	54.2	23.8

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	3.5	7.1	36.5	36.5
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	6.5	2.2	5.4	68.8	17.2
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	4.5	0.0	2.3	75.0	18.2
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
Combined	county	9.9	2.3	5.4	57.7	24.8
	state	13.9	1.7	5.6	48.7	30.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.9	5.8	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	78.3	6.5	5.4	0.0	9.8
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	78.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
Combined	county	83.6	6.4	2.7	0.5	6.8
	state	89.7	3.8	1.8	0.8	3.9

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.5	2.2	0.0	1.1	4.3
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	90.2	4.9	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
Combined	county	95.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	2.3
	state	94.6	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.1

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	4.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	84.8	4.3	2.2	4.3	4.3
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	82.9	7.3	0.0	2.4	7.3
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
Combined	county	88.1	5.0	0.9	2.7	3.2
	state	92.8	3.1	1.4	0.6	2.1

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.7	7.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	74.5	7.4	6.4	1.1	10.6
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	73.2	12.2	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
Combined	county	80.5	8.1	3.2	0.9	7.2
	state	87.1	5.0	2.2	1.0	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	87.4	6.3	1.1	1.1	4.2
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	85.7	2.4	2.4	0.0	9.5
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
Combined	county	91.0	3.6	0.9	0.9	3.6
	state	94.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	2.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	94.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
Combined	county	96.4	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	97.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.7

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.6	4.2	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.5	0.0	2.4	2.4	4.8
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
Combined	county	93.7	2.2	0.4	1.8	1.8
	state	96.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.0

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	83.2	9.5	1.1	1.1	5.3
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	83.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
Combined	county	88.3	5.4	0.9	1.3	4.0
	state	93.3	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.6	93.6	87.3	95.2
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	65.3	83.9	75.3	80.0
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	66.7	74.2	63.5	78.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	62.7	74.3	0.0	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	6.4	7.9	3.6
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	14.3	7.6	18.5	6.7
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	11.5	8.3	14.9	9.8
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	17.3	11.4	0.0	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>



Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	0.0	4.8	1.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	17.7	7.6	8.6	11.1
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	20.8	16.7	23.0	12.2
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.4	1.7	3.7	5.6
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.4
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	9.3	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.1	1.7	0.0	3.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.0	2.5	4.1	2.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	8.2	4.2	4.9	4.4
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	7.3	4.2	6.8	0.0
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	6.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	9.5	3.4	3.7	7.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	9.4	7.5	10.8	2.4
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	10.7	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.3	7.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.2	4.2	4.9	4.4
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	10.4	5.8	8.1	4.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	5.3	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	6.8	0.8	0.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	5.2	5.0	6.8	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	8.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.4	25.3	8.4	2.4	2.4
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	28.0	18.3	30.1	17.2	6.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	26.8	24.4	36.6	12.2	0.0
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
Combined	county	40.6	22.1	23.0	10.6	3.7
	state	50.5	15.4	16.1	9.7	8.3

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.4	24.4	12.2	8.5	2.4
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	26.9	18.3	29.0	18.3	7.5
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	24.4	22.0	36.6	17.1	0.0
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
Combined	county	36.1	21.3	24.1	14.4	4.2
	state	49.9	15.1	16.4	11.3	7.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	73.8	13.1	8.3	4.8
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	39.1	18.5	26.1	16.3
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	38.5	20.5	25.6	15.4
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
Combined	county	52.6	16.7	19.1	11.6
	state	67.4	10.6	11.7	10.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.8	18.5	3.7
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	54.3	42.6	3.2
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	65.0	30.0	5.0
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
Combined	county	65.1	31.2	3.7
	state	77.0	18.6	4.4

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	13.6	29.6	24.7	14.8
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	22.6	16.1	39.8	16.1	5.4
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	0.0	27.5	42.5	20.0	10.0
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
Combined	county	16.4	17.3	36.4	20.1	9.8
	state	15.9	17.1	30.5	21.1	15.3

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	6.2	23.8	13.8	42.5
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	14.1	13.0	22.8	18.5	31.5
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	7.7	15.4	28.2	30.8	17.9
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
Combined	county	12.8	10.9	24.2	19.0	33.2
	state	11.4	10.9	18.5	20.5	38.7

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.0	13.8	20.0	11.2	30.0
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	21.7	23.9	18.5	20.7	15.2
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	22.5	32.5	15.0	22.5	7.5
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
Combined	county	23.1	21.7	18.4	17.5	19.3
	state	20.1	18.0	19.8	16.7	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.2	10.0	5.0	21.2	47.5
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	8.6	10.8	18.3	22.6	39.8
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	2.5	12.5	25.0	35.0	25.0
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
Combined	county	10.3	10.8	14.6	24.4	39.9
	state	9.2	8.0	14.1	18.7	50.0

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.2	17.9	20.5	16.7	25.6
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	23.9	18.2	22.7	17.0	18.2
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	10.3	30.8	30.8	15.4	12.8
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
Combined	county	19.5	20.5	23.4	16.6	20.0
	state	15.3	15.9	22.9	19.4	26.4

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.8	10.1	10.1	11.4	45.6
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	19.6	10.9	18.5	12.0	39.1
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	15.0	20.0	22.5	17.5	25.0
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
Combined	county	19.9	12.3	16.1	12.8	38.9
	state	13.5	9.3	13.2	16.3	47.6

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	84	0.0	84	0.0	86	1.2	86	0.0	84	0.0	85
Grade 8	1.1	94	9.5	95	5.4	92	6.4	94	0.0	92	0.0	92
Grade 10	2.4	41	14.3	42	9.5	42	2.4	41	0.0	42	0.0	42
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>219</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.8	81	65.9	82	59.8	82	74.1	81	68.5	54	73.8	61
Grade 8	83.5	91	57.1	91	37.0	92	82.4	91	89.6	77	90.2	82
Grade 10	88.4	43	74.4	43	40.5	42	88.4	43	94.4	36	95.0	40
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>183</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	80	100.0	81	100.0	80	96.2	80	100.0	80	100.0	80
Grade 8	97.8	93	87.1	93	88.2	93	98.9	93	100.0	92	100.0	92
Grade 10	100.0	41	97.6	41	95.1	41	95.1	41	100.0	41	100.0	41
<b>Combined</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>213</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	85	96.5	85	98.8	85	95.3	85	100.0	85	100.0	85
Grade 8	82.8	93	73.1	93	79.3	92	89.2	93	93.4	91	95.6	91
Grade 10	87.8	41	80.5	41	78.0	41	95.1	41	100.0	41	100.0	41
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>217</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.4	117	9.3	118	7.6	118	1.7	118	0.0	116	0.0	117
Female	0.8	128	6.2	129	2.3	128	4.7	129	0.0	128	0.0	128
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>245</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.7	114	59.6	114	44.3	115	81.4	113	82.4	91	84.8	99
Female	83.5	127	75.0	128	48.8	127	84.3	127	90.9	99	91.5	106
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>205</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

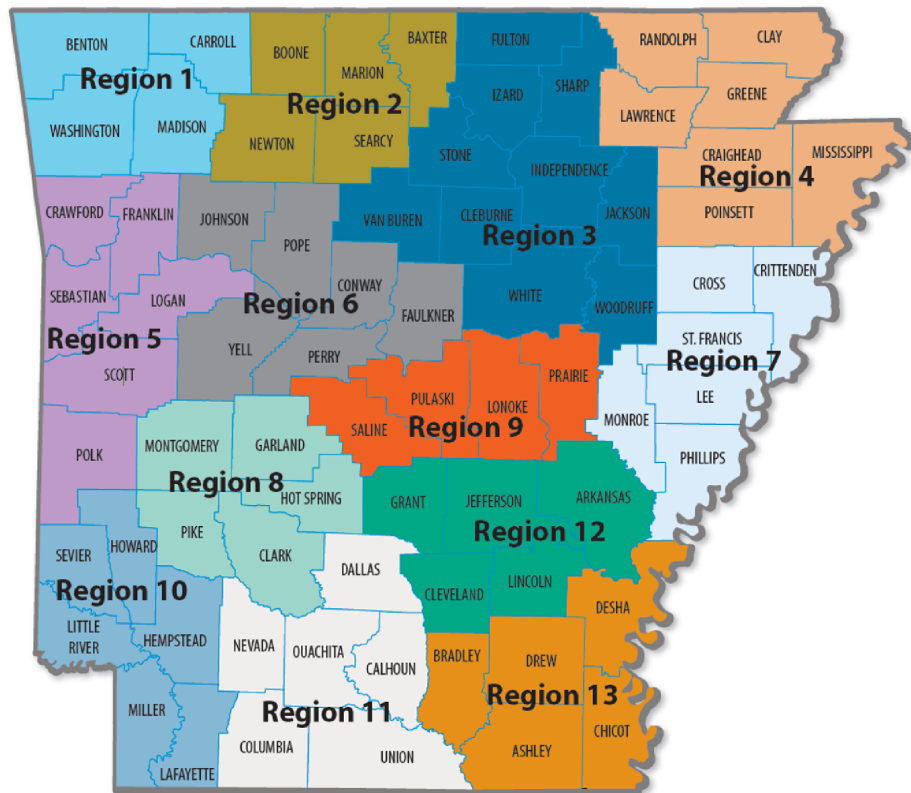
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	113	90.4	114	92.9	112	96.5	113	100.0	112	100.0	113
Female	96.8	125	96.8	125	91.2	125	97.6	125	100.0	124	100.0	124
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>237</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.9	116	80.2	116	78.4	116	95.7	116	99.1	116	99.1	116
Female	86.7	128	83.6	128	85.8	127	91.4	128	96.0	126	97.6	126
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>242</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)  
Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989  
Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.  
Jonesboro, AR 72401  
Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331  
Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)  
Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ **NO!**   ☐ **no**   ☒ **yes**   ☐ **YES!**

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male   ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger   ☐ 15  
☐ 11   ☐ 16  
☐ 12   ☐ 17  
☐ 13   ☐ 18  
☐ 14   ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th   ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th   ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th   ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No   ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother   ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother   ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother   ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother   ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt   ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father   ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather   ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father   ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day



33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

**O** Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.7	50.6	47.4	50.1	40.8	49.1	48.2	50.0
Female	46.3	49.4	52.6	49.9	59.2	50.9	51.8	50.0
N of Valid	82	13,319	97	13,560	49	10,292	228	37,171
N of Miss	5	302	1	331	2	287	8	920

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.8	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	20.1
12	37.9	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.0	14.8
13	2.3	2.1	57.1	57.1	0.0	0.0	24.7	21.6
14	0.0	0.1	40.8	40.2	0.0	0.2	17.0	14.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	50.0	57.9	11.5	17.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.0	39.2	10.2	10.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,492	98	13,768	50	10,500	235	37,760
N of Miss	0	129	0	123	1	79	1	331

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	35.8
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	36.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.6	27.8
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,621	98	13,891	51	10,579	236	38,091
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	79.0	89.2	77.3	89.6	76.4	89.7	77.7
Yes	9.8	21.0	10.8	22.7	10.4	23.6	10.3	22.3
N of Valid	82	13,015	93	13,547	48	10,225	223	36,787
N of Miss	5	606	5	344	3	354	13	1,304

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	77.9	99.0	79.8	96.1	81.3	96.6	79.5
Yes	6.0	22.1	1.0	20.2	3.9	18.7	3.4	20.5
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.0	96.8	98.0	97.0	99.1	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	1.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	0.9	3.0
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	94.3	88.7	94.2	88.2	95.4	87.9	94.6
Yes	13.1	5.7	11.3	5.8	11.8	4.6	12.1	5.4
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763



Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	41.3	3.1	36.1	7.8	32.6	7.3	37.0
Yes	88.1	58.7	96.9	63.9	92.2	67.4	92.7	63.0
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.0	98.0	97.2	99.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.0	2.0	2.8	0.4	2.8
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	77.6	93.8	79.8	90.2	83.6	89.7	80.1
Yes	15.5	22.4	6.2	20.2	9.8	16.4	10.3	19.9
N of Valid	84	13,331	97	13,637	51	10,360	232	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.1	10.7	18.4	11.9	18.0	14.4	17.4	12.2
Yes	83.9	89.3	81.6	88.1	82.0	85.6	82.6	87.8
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.5	88.8	93.3	92.0	93.3	91.1	93.4
Yes	6.9	6.5	11.2	6.7	8.0	6.7	8.9	6.6
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	85.3	88.8	88.1	92.0	89.3	88.9	87.4
Yes	12.6	14.7	11.2	11.9	8.0	10.7	11.1	12.6
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.6	95.9	95.6	98.0	96.3	95.7	95.1
Yes	5.7	6.4	4.1	4.4	2.0	3.7	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.9	35.9	39.8	37.7	46.0	40.1	40.4	37.7
Yes	62.1	64.1	60.2	62.3	54.0	59.9	59.6	62.3
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	86.4	78.6	84.4	80.0	85.2	80.4	85.3
Yes	17.2	13.6	21.4	15.6	20.0	14.8	19.6	14.7
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	91.2	89.8	92.9	94.0	93.9	91.5	92.6
Yes	8.0	8.8	10.2	7.1	6.0	6.1	8.5	7.4
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.9	92.9	95.6	96.0	96.4	94.0	95.2
Yes	5.7	6.1	7.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.1	96.9	97.6	92.0	98.0	96.2	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.4	8.0	2.0	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.6	50.1	50.0	49.6	62.0	51.0	52.8	50.2
Yes	49.4	49.9	50.0	50.4	38.0	49.0	47.2	49.8
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.2	90.8	94.9	92.0	95.6	92.3	95.2
Yes	5.7	4.8	9.2	5.1	8.0	4.4	7.7	4.8
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.3	52.2	56.1	52.0	60.0	54.3	57.0	52.7
Yes	43.7	47.8	43.9	48.0	40.0	45.7	43.0	47.3
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	95.0	92.9	95.2	96.0	95.9	92.3	95.3
Yes	10.3	5.0	7.1	4.8	4.0	4.1	7.7	4.7
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	95.2	98.0	96.3	96.0	96.4	97.4	95.9
Yes	2.3	4.8	2.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.6	4.1
N of Valid	87	13,558	98	13,857	50	10,540	235	37,955
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	1	39	1	136

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	8.9	11.2	8.2	4.1	8.6	6.5	8.5
no	36.1	35.2	29.6	34.8	20.4	31.7	30.0	34.1
yes	53.0	47.4	57.1	50.6	65.3	51.2	57.4	49.6
YES!	8.4	8.4	2.0	6.5	10.2	8.5	6.1	7.7
N of Valid	83	13,174	98	13,565	49	10,269	230	37,008
N of Miss	4	447	0	326	2	310	6	1,083

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	10.9	11.6	8.8	2.1	9.0	8.0	9.6
no	50.6	43.6	60.0	48.6	43.8	46.4	53.1	46.2
yes	35.8	37.1	27.4	37.8	45.8	40.1	34.4	38.2
YES!	6.2	8.4	1.1	4.8	8.3	4.4	4.5	6.0
N of Valid	81	13,035	95	13,474	48	10,212	224	36,721
N of Miss	6	586	3	417	3	367	12	1,370

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	4.3	5.3
no	10.7	18.7	34.7	25.3	32.7	29.2	25.5	24.1
yes	57.1	53.0	52.0	53.8	49.0	52.7	53.2	53.2
YES!	29.8	24.4	8.2	14.9	12.2	12.0	16.9	17.4
N of Valid	84	13,104	98	13,477	49	10,219	231	36,800
N of Miss	3	517	0	414	2	360	5	1,291



Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.2
no	8.2	9.5	7.2	5.7	8.2	5.9	7.8	7.1
yes	34.1	43.3	52.6	45.0	44.9	44.0	44.2	44.1
YES!	55.3	44.4	38.1	47.4	46.9	48.4	46.3	46.6
N of Valid	85	13,161	97	13,526	49	10,247	231	36,934
N of Miss	2	460	1	365	2	332	5	1,157

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.9	7.2	4.1	2.1	3.8	5.2	3.9
no	11.9	15.4	23.7	20.3	16.7	19.8	17.9	18.4
yes	51.2	50.1	56.7	55.4	60.4	57.2	55.5	54.0
YES!	32.1	30.6	12.4	20.1	20.8	19.2	21.4	23.6
N of Valid	84	13,059	97	13,435	48	10,201	229	36,695
N of Miss	3	562	1	456	3	378	7	1,396

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	7.0	12.6	8.9	14.6	8.0	12.1	8.0
no	9.9	14.4	21.1	19.2	31.2	19.1	19.2	17.4
yes	48.1	46.6	50.5	55.5	35.4	59.1	46.4	53.3
YES!	32.1	32.1	15.8	16.5	18.8	13.9	22.3	21.3
N of Valid	81	13,029	95	13,397	48	10,176	224	36,602
N of Miss	6	592	3	494	3	403	12	1,489

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	10.3	18.9	16.4	14.6	19.3	14.7	15.0
no	39.0	36.5	49.5	45.2	47.9	48.7	45.3	43.1
yes	36.6	37.9	29.5	30.7	33.3	26.8	32.9	32.2
YES!	14.6	15.3	2.1	7.6	4.2	5.3	7.1	9.7
N of Valid	82	12,993	95	13,414	48	10,166	225	36,573
N of Miss	5	628	3	477	3	413	11	1,518

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.3	8.7	12.5	10.8	6.2	11.3	11.1	10.2
no	19.8	30.5	37.5	39.3	39.6	42.8	31.6	37.1
yes	51.9	45.9	46.9	41.7	39.6	39.7	47.1	42.6
YES!	16.0	15.0	3.1	8.2	14.6	6.3	10.2	10.1
N of Valid	81	13,017	96	13,429	48	10,184	225	36,630
N of Miss	6	604	2	462	3	395	11	1,461

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.5	6.6	8.2	4.2	7.9	7.3	8.2
no	27.2	32.5	30.8	31.8	41.7	31.9	31.8	32.1
yes	44.4	44.0	50.5	45.7	35.4	45.5	45.0	45.0
YES!	18.5	15.0	12.1	14.3	18.8	14.7	15.9	14.7
N of Valid	81	12,993	91	13,453	48	10,194	220	36,640
N of Miss	6	628	7	438	3	385	16	1,451

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	3.9	7.3	3.5	2.1	2.5	5.8	3.4
no	9.9	15.9	13.5	16.2	17.0	15.2	12.9	15.8
yes	50.6	53.3	62.5	62.9	57.4	65.8	57.1	60.3
YES!	33.3	27.0	16.7	17.4	23.4	16.5	24.1	20.6
N of Valid	81	13,009	96	13,348	47	10,153	224	36,510
N of Miss	6	612	2	543	4	426	12	1,581

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.3	9.0	15.3	11.8	14.6	12.1	12.9	10.9
Rarely	16.3	15.5	20.4	20.5	18.8	21.2	18.5	18.9
Sometimes	45.3	38.6	35.7	38.8	31.2	40.7	38.4	39.3
Often	18.6	22.4	25.5	21.2	29.2	20.4	23.7	21.4
Almost always	10.5	14.5	3.1	7.7	6.2	5.5	6.5	9.5
N of Valid	86	13,171	98	13,522	48	10,240	232	36,933
N of Miss	1	450	0	369	3	339	4	1,158

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.1	8.2	0.0	4.1	2.1	3.3	3.4	5.3
Rarely	22.1	23.1	9.2	17.0	10.4	16.0	14.2	18.9
Sometimes	34.9	31.4	38.8	33.1	33.3	35.0	36.2	33.0
Often	14.0	20.1	21.4	25.3	33.3	27.6	21.1	24.1
Almost always	20.9	17.2	30.6	20.5	20.8	18.2	25.0	18.7
N of Valid	86	13,090	98	13,466	48	10,209	232	36,765
N of Miss	1	531	0	425	3	370	4	1,326

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.9
Rarely	2.3	1.8	4.1	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.4	2.6
Sometimes	5.8	8.4	15.3	15.4	30.6	18.9	15.0	13.9
Often	25.6	25.1	42.9	33.8	24.5	37.4	32.6	31.7
Almost always	65.1	63.9	36.7	46.9	38.8	39.6	47.6	50.9
N of Valid	86	13,074	98	13,454	49	10,217	233	36,745
N of Miss	1	547	0	437	2	362	3	1,346

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	5.1	12.4	6.7	4.1	7.4	9.1	6.3
Rarely	5.9	12.4	22.7	21.9	30.6	28.0	18.2	20.2
Sometimes	35.3	32.8	38.1	39.4	44.9	41.4	38.5	37.6
Often	23.5	30.4	22.7	23.7	16.3	18.3	21.6	24.6
Almost always	27.1	19.3	4.1	8.4	4.1	5.0	12.6	11.3
N of Valid	85	13,148	97	13,438	49	10,185	231	36,771
N of Miss	2	473	1	453	2	394	5	1,320

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
Mostly Ds	1.2	2.5	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.9
Mostly Cs	9.3	11.3	15.5	14.4	34.7	16.4	17.2	13.8
Mostly Bs	39.5	36.9	34.0	36.7	30.6	36.3	35.3	36.7
Mostly As	47.7	48.4	46.4	44.8	30.6	42.7	43.5	45.5
N of Valid	86	13,161	97	13,502	49	10,229	232	36,892
N of Miss	1	460	1	389	2	350	4	1,199

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.3	27.7	8.2	12.0	8.2	7.3	14.6	16.3
Quite important	19.5	28.7	24.7	21.8	18.4	16.7	21.5	22.9
Fairly important	33.3	27.4	32.0	34.4	38.8	36.3	33.9	32.4
Slightly important	16.1	13.0	23.7	26.2	24.5	31.9	21.0	23.1
Not at all important	5.7	3.2	11.3	5.5	10.2	7.6	9.0	5.3
N of Valid	87	13,208	97	13,560	49	10,262	233	37,030
N of Miss	0	413	1	331	2	317	3	1,061

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.5	50.1	48.0	53.1	63.8	56.6	49.6	53.0
1	21.2	14.9	18.4	14.2	12.8	13.9	18.3	14.4
2	11.8	11.6	9.2	11.5	14.9	10.4	11.3	11.2
3	9.4	9.1	12.2	8.5	2.1	7.7	9.1	8.5
4-5	9.4	9.2	10.2	8.5	6.4	6.9	9.1	8.3
6-10	1.2	3.5	2.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.3	3.2
11 or more	3.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	85	13,185	98	13,528	47	10,234	230	36,947
N of Miss	2	436	0	363	4	345	6	1,144

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	88.9	66.7	78.7	67.4	74.3	74.6	81.1
Little chance	11.6	6.5	16.7	11.7	15.2	13.6	14.5	10.4
Some chance	1.2	2.6	10.4	6.2	10.9	8.0	7.0	5.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	4.2	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.3
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.8	4.3	1.0	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,012	96	13,424	46	10,110	228	36,546
N of Miss	1	609	2	467	5	469	8	1,545

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.8	6.2	7.4	10.1	13.3	11.7	7.6	9.1
Little chance	6.0	9.2	21.1	15.8	22.2	17.4	15.6	13.9
Some chance	22.6	19.8	33.7	26.0	28.9	27.8	28.6	24.2
Pretty good chance	32.1	34.8	24.2	30.9	24.4	29.2	27.2	31.8
Very good chance	34.5	30.0	13.7	17.3	11.1	13.9	21.0	20.9
N of Valid	84	12,999	95	13,382	45	10,065	224	36,446
N of Miss	3	622	3	509	6	514	12	1,645



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	86.8	50.0	73.9	47.8	63.1	63.6	75.5
Little chance	8.4	7.5	20.8	12.6	21.7	14.3	16.4	11.3
Some chance	1.2	3.0	18.8	7.9	17.4	11.6	12.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.7	6.2	4.3	10.9	8.3	5.3	4.5
Very good chance	1.2	1.0	4.2	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	83	12,952	96	13,380	46	10,091	225	36,423
N of Miss	4	669	2	511	5	488	11	1,668

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	10.1	7.3	13.2	8.7	15.4	7.0	12.7
Little chance	4.7	11.4	10.4	17.5	6.5	18.9	7.5	15.7
Some chance	21.2	21.7	29.2	28.5	34.8	31.0	27.3	26.8
Pretty good chance	24.7	28.9	30.2	25.4	32.6	22.8	28.6	25.9
Very good chance	43.5	27.9	22.9	15.3	17.4	11.9	29.5	18.8
N of Valid	85	12,915	96	13,363	46	10,054	227	36,332
N of Miss	2	706	2	528	5	525	9	1,759

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.6	90.8	58.5	75.6	60.9	64.2	71.1	77.8
Little chance	7.1	4.7	20.2	9.9	10.9	12.4	13.3	8.8
Some chance	2.4	2.0	9.6	7.0	10.9	10.7	7.1	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	5.3	4.3	8.7	7.6	4.0	4.2
Very good chance	0.0	1.0	6.4	3.2	8.7	5.2	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	85	12,902	94	13,367	46	10,069	225	36,338
N of Miss	2	719	4	524	5	510	11	1,753

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.8	82.3	64.6	76.5	69.6	74.7	68.3	78.1
Little chance	12.9	8.2	18.8	10.1	8.7	10.8	14.5	9.6
Some chance	9.4	4.1	7.3	6.3	8.7	7.2	8.4	5.8
Pretty good chance	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.0	6.5	4.0	3.5	3.3
Very good chance	1.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	6.5	3.4	5.3	3.2
N of Valid	85	12,886	96	13,343	46	10,050	227	36,279
N of Miss	2	735	2	548	5	529	9	1,812

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.4	86.4	53.1	71.7	47.8	64.1	61.1	74.8
Little chance	11.9	6.5	15.6	11.0	19.6	11.5	15.0	9.6
Some chance	4.8	3.2	15.6	7.5	13.0	9.5	11.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.0	4.2	5.5	10.9	8.4	5.3	5.1
Very good chance	2.4	1.8	11.5	4.3	8.7	6.5	7.5	4.0
N of Valid	84	12,922	96	13,364	46	10,078	226	36,364
N of Miss	3	699	2	527	5	501	10	1,727

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.4	75.0	58.9	67.4	52.2	68.7	61.5	70.5
Little chance	20.0	14.6	20.0	17.3	23.9	16.1	20.8	16.0
Some chance	5.9	5.4	13.7	8.5	13.0	8.8	10.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.8	8.7	2.5	4.0	2.5
N of Valid	85	12,958	95	13,381	46	10,072	226	36,411
N of Miss	2	663	3	510	5	507	10	1,680

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.5	89.6	93.7	84.4	87.8	92.5	93.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	4.4	0.7	1.3	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.1	0.0	2.6	1.8	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.5	4.4	3.5	1.8	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	2.6	1.3	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,093	96	13,455	45	10,104	227	36,652
N of Miss	1	528	2	436	6	475	9	1,439

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.7	86.5	92.4	88.9	89.4	90.7	92.7
10 or younger	0.0	3.0	5.2	3.1	6.7	3.0	3.5	3.0
11	3.5	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,032	96	13,423	45	10,076	226	36,531
N of Miss	2	589	2	468	6	503	10	1,560

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.2	83.6	61.9	75.3	62.2	70.2	71.2	76.9
10 or younger	11.5	11.7	13.4	10.1	13.3	6.8	12.7	9.8
11	0.0	3.4	7.2	4.0	4.4	2.2	3.9	3.3
12	1.1	0.8	7.2	4.0	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.6
13	1.1	0.1	8.2	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	4.4	6.0	1.7	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.9	5.8	1.7	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,033	97	13,414	45	10,075	229	36,522
N of Miss	0	588	1	477	6	504	7	1,569

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.2	93.8	96.0	88.9	92.2	94.7	95.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	6.7	1.9	2.2	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,037	96	13,403	45	10,070	228	36,510
N of Miss	0	584	2	488	6	509	8	1,581

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.9	85.1	71.1	77.6	75.0	77.5	76.8	80.3
10 or younger	6.9	8.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	5.3	6.6	6.7
11	8.0	5.0	5.2	3.6	0.0	1.9	5.3	3.6
12	1.1	1.4	7.2	5.4	0.0	2.8	3.5	3.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.2	5.8	6.8	4.3	4.8	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	4.5	4.7	1.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.9	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,049	97	13,416	44	10,087	228	36,552
N of Miss	0	572	1	475	7	492	8	1,539



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.0	97.7	95.6	97.4	98.7	98.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,021	97	13,392	45	10,079	228	36,492
N of Miss	1	600	1	499	6	500	8	1,599

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	91.4	92.7	91.3	93.0	92.6	91.2	91.7
10 or younger	4.6	4.7	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.5
11	4.6	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.1	1.7
12	2.3	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,007	96	13,366	43	10,066	226	36,439
N of Miss	0	614	2	525	8	513	10	1,652

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	94.4	85.3	87.6	71.1	82.6	85.0	88.7
10 or younger	1.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	6.7	1.4	2.6	2.2
11	6.9	1.9	4.2	2.4	0.0	1.4	4.4	1.9
12	0.0	0.5	4.2	3.5	6.7	2.7	3.1	2.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.6	6.7	4.2	2.6	2.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	4.4	4.1	1.3	1.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	3.1	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,036	95	13,412	45	10,074	227	36,522
N of Miss	0	585	3	479	6	505	9	1,569

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	97.7	96.9	96.2	93.3	95.7	95.6	96.6
10 or younger	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.3
11	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,038	97	13,421	45	10,082	229	36,541
N of Miss	0	583	1	470	6	497	7	1,550

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	52.4	45.3	45.6	37.8	49.1	45.6	49.0
Wrong	41.9	38.3	41.1	42.4	51.1	39.5	43.4	40.2
A little bit wrong	7.0	8.3	13.7	11.1	8.9	10.5	10.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	86	13,102	95	13,485	45	10,137	226	36,724
N of Miss	1	519	3	406	6	442	10	1,367

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	26.7	39.8	21.3	30.7	33.3	34.4	25.8	35.0
Wrong	44.2	39.5	53.2	42.4	37.8	41.0	46.7	40.9
A little bit wrong	25.6	17.5	21.3	23.9	24.4	22.3	23.6	21.2
Not at all wrong	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.4	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	86	12,961	94	13,391	45	10,058	225	36,410
N of Miss	1	660	4	500	6	521	11	1,681

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	81.0	66.3	72.8	60.0	72.5	70.8	75.7
Wrong	17.4	13.7	25.3	20.1	31.1	20.9	23.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.6	7.4	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	4.4	1.3	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	86	13,033	95	13,421	45	10,093	226	36,547
N of Miss	1	588	3	470	6	486	10	1,544

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.1	64.1	40.4	49.7	37.8	46.0	48.2	53.8
Wrong	29.9	27.7	42.6	36.7	37.8	38.0	36.7	33.8
A little bit wrong	6.9	6.4	14.9	11.8	24.4	14.1	13.7	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	87	13,034	94	13,437	45	10,114	226	36,585
N of Miss	0	587	4	454	6	465	10	1,506

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	87.3	59.6	73.2	51.1	61.1	68.6	74.9
Wrong	8.0	8.9	24.5	18.5	31.1	25.1	19.5	16.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.7	14.9	6.9	17.8	11.1	11.1	6.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.7	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	87	13,036	94	13,448	45	10,111	226	36,595
N of Miss	0	585	4	443	6	468	10	1,496

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	95.0	92.6	94.3	86.7	94.2	91.6	94.5
Wrong	3.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	6.7	0.7	2.2	0.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	87	12,949	95	13,393	45	10,084	227	36,426
N of Miss	0	672	3	498	6	495	9	1,665

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	87.8	67.4	75.8	60.0	66.9	72.7	77.6
Wrong	10.3	9.9	27.4	19.6	28.9	25.7	21.1	17.8
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.6	4.2	3.7	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	87	13,068	95	13,462	45	10,121	227	36,651
N of Miss	0	553	3	429	6	458	9	1,440

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.0	67.4	76.6	66.7	63.0	76.2	78.0
Wrong	5.7	6.8	22.1	15.9	15.6	22.4	14.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.3	6.3	5.6	13.3	10.6	6.2	5.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	4.2	2.0	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	87	13,029	95	13,430	45	10,093	227	36,552
N of Miss	0	592	3	461	6	486	9	1,539

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	92.2	80.0	84.5	80.0	79.5	83.7	85.9
Wrong	5.7	6.0	18.9	12.6	13.3	17.2	12.8	11.5
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.0	0.0	2.1	6.7	2.6	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	87	13,027	95	13,436	45	10,098	227	36,561
N of Miss	0	594	3	455	6	481	9	1,530



Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.5	89.4	91.1	86.7	87.4	91.2	91.7
Wrong	3.4	3.5	9.6	7.5	11.1	10.9	7.5	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	87	13,032	94	13,449	45	10,113	226	36,594
N of Miss	0	589	4	442	6	466	10	1,497

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	87.6	66.3	73.7	55.6	63.7	68.7	75.9
Wrong	16.1	9.0	25.3	18.5	33.3	24.6	23.3	16.8
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.4	7.4	5.9	8.9	9.2	6.2	5.6
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	87	13,059	95	13,468	45	10,120	227	36,647
N of Miss	0	562	3	423	6	459	9	1,444

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.7	87.9	77.3	84.0	79.5	87.1	82.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	10.3	9.6	19.6	12.3	20.5	10.5	16.2	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	87	13,013	97	13,404	44	10,037	228	36,454
N of Miss	0	608	1	487	7	542	8	1,637

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	92.8	94.8	93.1	100.0	94.1	94.7	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.6	4.2	3.1	3.9	0.0	2.9	3.1	3.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	87	12,960	96	13,360	43	10,006	226	36,326
N of Miss	0	661	2	531	8	573	10	1,765

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.7	98.4	99.6	99.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,963	97	13,364	43	10,002	224	36,329
N of Miss	3	658	1	527	8	577	12	1,762

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.9	78.8	76.3	78.8	79.5	83.2	80.2	80.0
1 or 2 times	12.8	15.7	16.5	15.0	11.4	11.5	14.1	14.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.9	4.1	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.1
6 to 9 times	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.9
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	6.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	86	12,931	97	13,311	44	9,971	227	36,213
N of Miss	1	690	1	580	7	608	9	1,878

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.4	43.4	35.8	35.4	13.6	32.8	33.9	37.5
1 or 2 times	20.0	22.0	11.6	21.4	13.6	16.9	15.2	20.4
3 to 5 times	20.0	14.6	21.1	15.9	18.2	16.1	20.1	15.5
6 to 9 times	4.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	4.5	7.0	4.5	6.2
10+ times	12.9	14.3	27.4	21.3	50.0	27.1	26.3	20.4
N of Valid	85	12,889	95	13,341	44	10,004	224	36,234
N of Miss	2	732	3	550	7	575	12	1,857

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.1	95.5	97.8	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	4.5	1.6	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	12,909	97	13,336	44	9,982	228	36,227
N of Miss	0	712	1	555	7	597	8	1,864

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	91.4	91.7	91.9	100.0	94.2	93.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	8.0	6.4	8.3	6.0	0.0	4.4	6.6	5.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,958	96	13,353	44	10,004	227	36,315
N of Miss	0	663	2	538	7	575	9	1,776

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	97.9	96.1	93.2	93.9	97.8	96.6
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	4.5	3.0	1.8	1.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	87	12,951	96	13,343	44	9,992	227	36,286
N of Miss	0	670	2	548	7	587	9	1,805

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,951	97	13,348	43	10,004	226	36,303
N of Miss	1	670	1	543	8	575	10	1,788

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	95.5	83.3	90.0	79.5	87.1	85.4	91.2
1 or 2 times	7.0	2.9	7.3	4.6	9.1	4.2	7.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.7	4.2	1.8	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
10+ times	0.0	0.7	4.2	3.0	11.4	5.8	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	86	12,943	96	13,355	44	9,998	226	36,296
N of Miss	1	678	2	536	7	581	10	1,795

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.1	95.6	95.5	95.3	96.5	95.8	95.3
No, but would like to	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.1
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,399	90	12,977	43	9,815	215	35,191
N of Miss	5	1,222	8	914	8	764	21	2,900

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	19.1	6.3	18.7	11.4	22.1	10.2	19.8
Yes	4.6	3.4	4.2	2.6	4.5	2.1	4.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	81.6	77.5	89.5	78.6	84.1	75.7	85.4	77.4
N of Valid	87	12,765	95	13,218	44	9,915	226	35,898
N of Miss	0	856	3	673	7	664	10	2,193

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	18.2	10.6	12.0	4.5	10.7	11.6	13.8
Slight risk	9.2	7.2	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.0	7.1	6.5
Moderate risk	21.8	16.2	17.0	18.2	11.4	18.4	17.8	17.5
Great risk	46.0	52.0	63.8	59.3	75.0	60.3	59.1	57.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.3	3.2	4.4	2.3	4.6	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	87	12,896	94	13,356	44	10,001	225	36,253
N of Miss	0	725	4	535	7	578	11	1,838

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.3	28.4	20.3	23.3	26.3	24.0	22.3
Slight risk	18.4	19.4	32.6	27.1	34.9	29.3	27.6	25.0
Moderate risk	31.0	20.6	20.0	22.2	23.3	18.9	24.9	20.7
Great risk	25.3	27.2	15.8	23.8	16.3	19.7	19.6	23.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	11.5	3.2	6.6	2.3	5.8	4.0	8.1
N of Valid	87	12,762	95	13,247	43	9,920	225	35,929
N of Miss	0	859	3	644	8	659	11	2,162



Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	19.6	13.0	15.3	16.3	16.8	15.4	17.2
Slight risk	10.5	9.0	22.8	13.2	16.3	18.6	16.7	13.2
Moderate risk	27.9	19.9	28.3	26.2	27.9	27.0	28.1	24.2
Great risk	37.2	39.3	31.5	38.6	37.2	31.7	34.8	36.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	12.1	4.3	6.8	2.3	5.9	5.0	8.4
N of Valid	86	12,676	92	13,148	43	9,892	221	35,716
N of Miss	1	945	6	743	8	687	15	2,375

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	19.8	10.6	14.3	6.8	13.2	12.0	15.9
Slight risk	16.1	12.8	30.9	15.0	18.2	15.0	22.7	14.2
Moderate risk	23.0	20.6	24.5	26.8	27.3	27.9	24.4	24.9
Great risk	39.1	40.6	30.9	39.7	45.5	39.5	36.9	39.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	6.2	3.2	4.3	2.3	4.4	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	87	12,794	94	13,268	44	9,958	225	36,020
N of Miss	0	827	4	623	7	621	11	2,071

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	19.3	8.5	12.8	4.5	11.3	11.2	14.7
Slight risk	9.4	7.9	18.1	8.6	11.4	10.0	13.5	8.7
Moderate risk	24.7	18.3	34.0	23.4	27.3	25.9	29.1	22.3
Great risk	43.5	47.7	36.2	50.2	54.5	47.8	42.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	6.8	3.2	4.9	2.3	4.9	3.6	5.6
N of Valid	85	12,798	94	13,291	44	9,969	223	36,058
N of Miss	2	823	4	600	7	610	13	2,033

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	18.7	8.5	12.2	4.5	10.5	11.1	14.0
Slight risk	6.9	5.1	8.5	5.4	6.8	5.2	7.6	5.2
Moderate risk	17.2	12.5	19.1	15.7	18.2	16.0	18.2	14.7
Great risk	51.7	52.9	60.6	58.7	68.2	60.9	58.7	57.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	10.8	3.2	7.9	2.3	7.5	4.4	8.8
N of Valid	87	12,777	94	13,285	44	9,975	225	36,037
N of Miss	0	844	4	606	7	604	11	2,054

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	18.6	8.5	12.0	4.5	10.2	11.2	13.8
Slight risk	0.0	3.5	2.1	3.8	4.5	3.2	1.8	3.5
Moderate risk	19.8	10.9	17.0	14.2	9.1	14.0	16.5	13.0
Great risk	53.5	55.9	68.1	62.3	79.5	64.5	64.7	60.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.1	4.3	7.8	2.3	8.1	5.8	9.0
N of Valid	86	12,738	94	13,250	44	9,952	224	35,940
N of Miss	1	883	4	641	7	627	12	2,151

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	18.8	6.4	12.9	4.5	11.9	9.8	14.7
Slight risk	8.0	8.4	16.0	12.3	29.5	15.3	15.6	11.7
Moderate risk	25.3	18.7	26.6	25.3	22.7	28.1	25.3	23.7
Great risk	43.7	44.5	47.9	43.2	40.9	39.2	44.9	42.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	9.6	3.2	6.2	2.3	5.6	4.4	7.2
N of Valid	87	12,777	94	13,287	44	9,964	225	36,028
N of Miss	0	844	4	604	7	615	11	2,063

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.2	8.5	13.0	6.8	12.4	11.6	15.0
Slight risk	3.4	7.8	16.0	13.3	20.5	17.8	12.0	12.6
Moderate risk	32.2	19.3	36.2	26.3	38.6	28.2	35.1	24.3
Great risk	41.4	40.2	34.0	38.7	31.8	34.4	36.4	38.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	13.5	5.3	8.8	2.3	7.3	4.9	10.0
N of Valid	87	12,751	94	13,288	44	9,964	225	36,003
N of Miss	0	870	4	603	7	615	11	2,088

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	18.7	6.5	12.4	4.7	11.2	10.8	14.3
Slight risk	2.3	4.7	15.1	6.1	7.0	8.0	8.5	6.1
Moderate risk	16.1	12.5	11.8	18.9	25.6	23.6	16.1	17.9
Great risk	54.0	49.7	60.2	53.3	60.5	49.5	57.8	51.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	14.4	6.5	9.3	2.3	7.7	6.7	10.7
N of Valid	87	12,716	93	13,250	43	9,948	223	35,914
N of Miss	0	905	5	641	8	631	13	2,177

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	18.6	6.5	11.9	4.5	10.3	9.9	13.8
Slight risk	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.0
Moderate risk	11.8	6.3	3.2	6.8	0.0	5.5	5.9	6.2
Great risk	41.2	39.6	76.3	58.2	86.4	67.3	64.9	54.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	28.2	33.2	11.8	21.1	9.1	15.4	17.6	23.8
N of Valid	85	12,649	93	13,281	44	9,967	222	35,897
N of Miss	2	972	5	610	7	612	14	2,194

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	18.7	6.5	12.0	4.5	10.3	9.9	13.9
Slight risk	3.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.7
Moderate risk	7.1	5.4	5.4	6.0	2.3	5.3	5.4	5.6
Great risk	36.5	35.8	68.8	51.8	75.0	61.0	57.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.5	38.3	17.2	28.4	18.2	21.9	24.8	30.1
N of Valid	85	12,647	93	13,273	44	9,970	222	35,890
N of Miss	2	974	5	618	7	609	14	2,201

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	96.6	89.5	95.1	92.9	93.7	92.6	95.2
Once or twice	2.5	2.7	8.4	3.6	7.1	3.9	6.0	3.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
Regularly in the past	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	80	12,508	95	13,025	42	9,806	217	35,339
N of Miss	7	1,113	3	866	9	773	19	2,752

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.1	94.8	98.8	97.6	97.7	96.9	98.6
Once or twice	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,672	97	13,146	42	9,877	225	35,695
N of Miss	1	949	1	745	9	702	11	2,396

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.2	85.3	93.3	88.4	90.5	91.5	93.5
Once or twice	0.0	3.1	9.5	5.0	9.3	6.6	5.8	4.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.8	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,680	95	13,158	43	9,862	223	35,700
N of Miss	2	941	3	733	8	717	13	2,391

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.0	97.6	98.5	99.1	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,636	94	13,133	41	9,849	219	35,618
N of Miss	3	985	4	758	10	730	17	2,473

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	42.9	59.4	51.1	59.8	59.5	64.2	49.5	60.9
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.9	8.5	14.9	8.4	19.0	7.7	14.5	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.0	2.4	10.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	7.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.9	2.4	4.6	3.2	3.9
I don't know	35.7	26.4	20.2	25.4	16.7	21.2	25.5	24.6
N of Valid	84	12,663	94	13,173	42	9,890	220	35,726
N of Miss	3	958	4	718	9	689	16	2,365

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.9	35.7	17.7	31.2	16.7	40.3	17.6	35.3
Rarely	22.6	19.6	26.0	22.1	33.3	22.6	26.1	21.4
Sometimes	39.3	23.7	30.2	26.6	33.3	23.2	34.2	24.6
Often	14.3	13.4	20.8	14.2	9.5	9.9	16.2	12.7
Almost always	6.0	7.7	5.2	5.9	7.1	4.0	5.9	6.0
N of Valid	84	12,650	96	13,171	42	9,877	222	35,698
N of Miss	3	971	2	720	9	702	14	2,393



Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.7	87.2	76.0	84.9	92.9	85.3	82.9	85.8
1 time	3.6	5.6	6.2	5.8	0.0	5.7	4.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	7.1	3.6	10.4	5.0	0.0	4.8	7.2	4.4
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.4	4.8	1.3	2.3	1.3
6 or more times	2.4	2.6	5.2	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	84	12,585	96	13,074	42	9,804	222	35,463
N of Miss	3	1,036	2	817	9	775	14	2,628

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.2	53.1	50.5	57.7	45.2	42.8	48.7	52.0
0 times	49.4	45.3	47.4	40.3	52.4	54.9	49.1	46.1
1 time	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	85	12,590	97	13,081	42	9,813	224	35,484
N of Miss	2	1,031	1	810	9	766	12	2,607

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.0	90.5	94.7	85.7	91.2	93.2	94.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	7.4	4.1	7.1	6.2	4.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,633	95	13,124	42	9,817	221	35,574
N of Miss	3	988	3	767	9	762	15	2,517

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	94.6	97.0	90.5	94.7	95.9	97.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	4.3	1.5	4.8	2.3	2.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	86	12,585	92	13,085	42	9,780	220	35,450
N of Miss	1	1,036	6	806	9	799	16	2,641

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,506	93	13,047	42	9,759	221	35,312
N of Miss	1	1,115	5	844	9	820	15	2,779

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,553	93	13,031	42	9,756	220	35,340
N of Miss	2	1,068	5	860	9	823	16	2,751

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	95.7	97.8	97.6	98.9	97.7	98.0
1-2	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,542	94	13,086	42	9,773	222	35,401
N of Miss	1	1,079	4	805	9	806	14	2,690

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,461	92	13,040	42	9,740	218	35,241
N of Miss	3	1,160	6	851	9	839	18	2,850

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,448	92	13,018	42	9,729	219	35,195
N of Miss	2	1,173	6	873	9	850	17	2,896

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,397	92	13,031	42	9,757	218	35,185
N of Miss	3	1,224	6	860	9	822	18	2,906

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6
1-2	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,456	94	13,038	42	9,751	222	35,245
N of Miss	1	1,165	4	853	9	828	14	2,846

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.3	93.6	97.4	97.6	97.9	96.4	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	86	12,469	94	13,033	41	9,740	221	35,242
N of Miss	1	1,152	4	858	10	839	15	2,849

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,467	91	13,014	41	9,734	218	35,215
N of Miss	1	1,154	7	877	10	845	18	2,876

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.7	97.7	92.9	95.7	96.4	97.7
1-2	0.0	0.4	4.3	1.6	4.8	2.9	2.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,504	94	13,018	42	9,745	222	35,267
N of Miss	1	1,117	4	873	9	834	14	2,824

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	94.6	97.1	92.9	94.9	95.9	97.2
1-2	1.2	0.7	4.3	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,477	93	13,027	42	9,752	221	35,256
N of Miss	1	1,144	5	864	9	827	15	2,835

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.4	96.7	97.9	92.7	97.2	96.8	97.9
1-2	1.2	1.0	3.3	1.1	7.3	1.5	3.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	84	12,380	91	13,002	41	9,718	216	35,100
N of Miss	3	1,241	7	889	10	861	20	2,991



Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.2	87.4	94.5	85.7	91.1	91.0	94.9
1-2	1.2	1.0	6.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.8
6-9	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.9	9.5	4.4	3.6	2.0
N of Valid	86	12,559	95	13,079	42	9,778	223	35,416
N of Miss	1	1,062	3	812	9	801	13	2,675

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.7	97.0	92.9	95.0	96.4	97.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	4.3	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	86	12,528	94	13,072	42	9,770	222	35,370
N of Miss	1	1,093	4	819	9	809	14	2,721

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	91.6	95.6	90.5	94.8	93.7	96.2
1-2	1.2	1.5	4.2	2.2	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
6-9	1.2	0.1	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.3	1.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.1	4.8	1.7	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	86	12,516	95	13,074	42	9,760	223	35,350
N of Miss	1	1,105	3	817	9	819	13	2,741

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	89.2	61.1	81.8	63.4	76.0	74.3	82.8
1-2	4.7	7.3	18.9	9.5	17.1	9.2	13.1	8.6
3-5	1.2	2.0	8.4	4.3	9.8	5.9	5.9	3.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.5
10+	0.0	0.9	10.5	3.0	7.3	6.4	5.9	3.2
N of Valid	86	12,509	95	13,055	41	9,736	222	35,300
N of Miss	1	1,112	3	836	10	843	14	2,791

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	89.4	93.7	82.9	87.9	91.9	93.8
1-2	1.2	0.9	4.3	2.6	7.3	3.9	3.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	4.9	2.1	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	5.3	2.0	2.4	5.0	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	86	12,459	94	13,012	41	9,698	221	35,169
N of Miss	1	1,162	4	879	10	881	15	2,922

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,363	93	12,994	41	9,691	218	35,048
N of Miss	3	1,258	5	897	10	888	18	3,043

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,432	95	12,989	41	9,694	220	35,115
N of Miss	3	1,189	3	902	10	885	16	2,976

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.1	89.4	95.5	92.7	96.9	92.8	96.1
1-2	2.3	2.3	6.4	2.6	7.3	1.8	5.0	2.3
3-5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	86	12,428	94	12,997	41	9,702	221	35,127
N of Miss	1	1,193	4	894	10	877	15	2,964

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,367	93	12,988	41	9,694	219	35,049
N of Miss	2	1,254	5	903	10	885	17	3,042

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,362	90	12,976	41	9,699	216	35,037
N of Miss	2	1,259	8	915	10	880	20	3,054

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,287	92	12,919	39	9,641	213	34,847
N of Miss	5	1,334	6	972	12	938	23	3,244

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,374	93	12,946	40	9,686	218	35,006
N of Miss	2	1,247	5	945	11	893	18	3,085

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.3	92.6	96.0	95.1	96.2	94.1	96.5
1-2	3.6	1.1	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.4
3-5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	1.0	3.2	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	84	12,364	94	12,974	41	9,685	219	35,023
N of Miss	3	1,257	4	917	10	894	17	3,068

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	95.1	98.7	99.1	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,371	94	12,927	41	9,648	220	34,946
N of Miss	2	1,250	4	964	10	931	16	3,145

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.4	86.0	93.0	87.5	88.7	90.4	93.4
1-2	3.5	1.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	5.4	1.3	5.0	3.6	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	85	12,366	93	12,955	40	9,670	218	34,991
N of Miss	2	1,255	5	936	11	909	18	3,100

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	95.7	96.3	87.8	93.7	95.4	96.2
1-2	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.6	7.3	2.3	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.0	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	83	12,330	92	12,955	41	9,676	216	34,961
N of Miss	4	1,291	6	936	10	903	20	3,130



Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	95.6	78.3	88.6	78.0	83.4	83.6	89.7
1-2	5.8	2.5	6.5	4.3	7.3	4.9	6.4	3.8
3-5	1.2	0.8	5.4	2.1	0.0	2.6	2.7	1.8
6-9	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.8	9.8	4.0	14.6	7.8	6.8	3.9
N of Valid	86	12,445	92	13,008	41	9,710	219	35,163
N of Miss	1	1,176	6	883	10	869	17	2,928

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	92.5	94.4	90.2	89.4	95.0	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.2	2.0	4.9	3.0	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	4.3	1.9	2.4	4.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	86	12,425	93	13,002	41	9,699	220	35,126
N of Miss	1	1,196	5	889	10	880	16	2,965

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	95.7	84.8	91.9	82.9	90.2	88.1	92.8
1-2	4.7	2.5	4.3	3.4	7.3	3.4	5.0	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.4
6-9	1.2	0.3	4.3	0.8	2.4	0.8	2.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.7	4.3	2.4	7.3	3.6	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	86	12,441	92	13,001	41	9,694	219	35,136
N of Miss	1	1,180	6	890	10	885	17	2,955

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.5	96.8	97.5	97.6	95.7	98.2	97.3
Once	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.3
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,199	93	12,830	41	9,589	217	34,618
N of Miss	4	1,422	5	1,061	10	990	19	3,473

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.6	94.5	71.6	88.4	80.5	81.3	83.3	88.6
at my home	0.0	3.4	13.7	6.2	9.8	8.4	7.7	5.8
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	7.4	3.4	4.9	7.6	4.5	3.8
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	5.3	1.0	2.4	1.4	3.2	0.9
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,143	95	12,819	41	9,591	221	34,553
N of Miss	2	1,478	3	1,072	10	988	15	3,538

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.5	22.7	33.0	25.6	30.0	30.9	26.0	26.1
Somewhat disapprove	8.2	8.1	11.7	14.1	20.0	17.7	11.9	13.0
Strongly disapprove	58.8	56.7	50.0	49.4	42.5	41.4	52.1	49.7
Don't know or can't say	16.5	12.5	5.3	11.0	7.5	10.0	10.0	11.3
N of Valid	85	12,223	94	12,861	40	9,648	219	34,732
N of Miss	2	1,398	4	1,030	11	931	17	3,359

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	5.7	26.1	11.8	17.9	18.8	16.2	11.6
Yes	96.2	94.3	73.9	88.2	82.1	81.2	83.8	88.4
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	92.4	96.3	92.3	92.9	95.2	96.1
Yes	0.0	1.7	7.6	3.7	7.7	7.1	4.8	3.9
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	93.5	98.2	100.0	96.4	97.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	6.5	1.8	0.0	3.6	2.9	1.8
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.7	98.6	100.0	98.0	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	91.3	96.1	94.9	94.4	95.2	96.2
Yes	0.0	2.4	8.7	3.9	5.1	5.6	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.7	97.3	92.3	96.4	97.1	97.7
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.7	7.7	3.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	95.7	97.9	94.9	96.8	97.1	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.0	4.3	2.1	5.1	3.2	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.7	91.3	96.3	100.0	94.5	95.2	96.3
Yes	2.5	2.3	8.7	3.7	0.0	5.5	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	79	11,998	92	12,664	39	9,454	210	34,116
N of Miss	8	1,623	6	1,227	12	1,125	26	3,975

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.3	7.5	3.9	4.9	5.4	4.6	3.8
Yes	98.8	97.7	92.5	96.1	95.1	94.6	95.4	96.2
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005



Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.9	99.4	97.6	98.9	98.6	99.3
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.8	99.1	100.0	98.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.7	98.9	97.6	98.8	97.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	0.9
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5	97.6	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.8	97.9	100.0	97.4	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	82	11,940	93	12,659	41	9,487	216	34,086
N of Miss	5	1,681	5	1,232	10	1,092	20	4,005

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	3.4	15.2	8.9	17.5	11.9	11.8	7.8
Yes	94.9	96.6	84.8	91.1	82.5	88.1	88.2	92.2
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.5	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	97.5	98.9	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	95.7	97.0	95.0	96.8	96.7	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.5	4.3	3.0	5.0	3.2	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	91.3	94.0	87.5	91.6	92.9	94.9
Yes	2.5	1.4	8.7	6.0	12.5	8.4	7.1	5.1
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	96.7	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.6	98.2
Yes	1.3	1.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	79	11,710	92	12,419	40	9,332	211	33,461
N of Miss	8	1,911	6	1,472	11	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	5.3	20.0	12.5	22.0	15.6	14.4	10.9
Yes	95.2	94.7	80.0	87.5	78.0	84.4	85.6	89.1
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.3	93.3	94.3	90.2	93.0	94.0	95.0
Yes	3.6	2.7	6.7	5.7	9.8	7.0	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061



Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.5	88.9	94.2	87.8	92.0	92.6	95.1
Yes	1.2	1.5	11.1	5.8	12.2	8.0	7.4	4.9
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	94.4	97.3	97.6	96.6	97.2	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	5.6	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	96.7	98.4	97.6	98.3	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	3.3	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.6	97.8	100.0	97.1	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.4	2.2	0.0	2.9	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	92.2	96.6	97.6	95.5	95.8	97.0
Yes	1.2	1.4	7.8	3.4	2.4	4.5	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	95.6	96.5	95.1	95.4	96.7	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.4	3.5	4.9	4.6	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.1	97.6	97.9	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	84	11,957	90	12,613	41	9,460	215	34,030
N of Miss	3	1,664	8	1,278	10	1,119	21	4,061

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.2	96.8	97.4	92.5	95.9	97.2	97.6
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.0
1 a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	81	11,836	95	12,526	40	9,404	216	33,766
N of Miss	6	1,785	3	1,365	11	1,175	20	4,325

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.4	9.7	5.1	14.6	8.6	7.4	4.8
Yes	98.8	98.6	90.3	94.9	85.4	91.4	92.6	95.2
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.1	97.6	98.0	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.8	98.9	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.3	97.6	98.7	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.8	99.3	97.6	99.0	98.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.7	2.4	1.0	1.8	0.6
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	98.8	90.2	98.0	96.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.2	9.8	2.0	3.2	1.1
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.8	97.2	95.1	95.9	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.8	4.9	4.1	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	83	11,811	93	12,585	41	9,420	217	33,816
N of Miss	4	1,810	5	1,306	10	1,159	19	4,275

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.0	7.5	5.1	7.3	8.1	5.6	4.8
Yes	97.6	98.0	92.5	94.9	92.7	91.9	94.4	95.2
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.7	97.6	97.6	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.7	98.8	97.6	98.6	97.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.7	95.7	97.2	100.0	96.0	97.2	97.4
Yes	2.4	1.3	4.3	2.8	0.0	4.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	82	11,787	93	12,550	41	9,414	216	33,751
N of Miss	5	1,834	5	1,341	10	1,165	20	4,340

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	4.9	1.9	0.9	1.4
Yes	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	95.1	98.1	99.1	98.6
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294



Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.6	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	11,806	93	12,573	41	9,418	217	33,797
N of Miss	4	1,815	5	1,318	10	1,161	19	4,294

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.4	97.8	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.1	99.3
Yes	2.5	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	81	11,719	93	12,421	40	9,306	214	33,446
N of Miss	6	1,902	5	1,470	11	1,273	22	4,645

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	81.0	52.7	68.0	56.1	59.4	63.9	70.1
Wrong	16.5	13.9	20.4	21.0	24.4	23.9	19.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.7	19.4	8.0	17.1	11.3	12.8	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	7.5	3.1	2.4	5.4	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	85	12,016	93	12,705	41	9,515	219	34,236
N of Miss	2	1,605	5	1,186	10	1,064	17	3,855

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	85.8	63.4	73.7	58.5	64.1	70.3	75.3
Wrong	16.5	10.9	19.4	18.0	29.3	23.1	20.1	16.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	14.0	5.9	7.3	8.2	7.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.4	4.9	4.6	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	85	11,958	93	12,654	41	9,487	219	34,099
N of Miss	2	1,663	5	1,237	10	1,092	17	3,992

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	88.3	67.4	74.5	56.1	61.8	72.5	75.8
Wrong	12.9	8.8	12.0	14.8	22.0	18.8	14.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	13.0	6.8	12.2	11.1	8.3	6.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	7.6	3.9	9.8	8.3	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	85	11,938	92	12,635	41	9,480	218	34,053
N of Miss	2	1,683	6	1,256	10	1,099	18	4,038

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	87.8	73.1	79.6	70.7	76.6	76.7	81.6
Wrong	11.8	9.3	16.1	14.7	24.4	17.2	16.0	13.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	1.9	8.6	4.1	4.9	4.3	6.4	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	85	11,948	93	12,659	41	9,485	219	34,092
N of Miss	2	1,673	5	1,232	10	1,094	17	3,999

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.7	86.8	88.5	92.7	88.2	89.4	89.5
Wrong	9.4	6.7	8.8	9.1	7.3	9.5	8.8	8.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	85	11,900	91	12,646	41	9,494	217	34,040
N of Miss	2	1,721	7	1,245	10	1,085	19	4,051

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	92.2	85.7	88.8	87.8	88.3	88.0	89.9
Wrong	9.4	6.4	7.7	8.7	12.2	9.2	9.2	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	5.5	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	85	11,881	91	12,628	41	9,471	217	33,980
N of Miss	2	1,740	7	1,263	10	1,108	19	4,111

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	85.4	57.9	73.5	58.5	65.1	66.5	75.3
Wrong	16.5	10.6	21.1	17.3	22.0	21.3	19.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.9	14.7	6.5	14.6	9.6	10.4	6.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	6.3	2.6	4.9	4.0	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	85	12,075	95	12,746	41	9,547	221	34,368
N of Miss	2	1,546	3	1,145	10	1,032	15	3,723

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	89.1	69.5	78.0	70.7	69.1	75.6	79.4
Wrong	15.3	8.4	16.8	15.4	17.1	20.0	16.3	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	10.5	4.6	7.3	7.3	5.9	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	4.9	3.6	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	85	12,045	95	12,734	41	9,530	221	34,309
N of Miss	2	1,576	3	1,157	10	1,049	15	3,782



Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	90.7	69.1	78.0	70.7	65.5	78.6	79.0
Wrong	5.9	6.9	10.6	13.0	12.2	17.4	9.1	12.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	10.6	5.7	4.9	10.1	5.9	5.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	9.6	3.4	12.2	6.9	6.4	3.5
N of Valid	85	12,017	94	12,694	41	9,525	220	34,236
N of Miss	2	1,604	4	1,197	10	1,054	16	3,855

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	90.9	74.7	84.6	87.8	82.5	81.9	86.2
Wrong	9.4	6.9	15.8	11.4	4.9	13.3	11.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.2	5.3	2.7	7.3	3.0	4.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,025	95	12,723	41	9,531	221	34,279
N of Miss	2	1,596	3	1,168	10	1,048	15	3,812

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	93.6	86.0	91.0	92.7	90.5	89.5	91.8
Wrong	8.2	5.2	11.8	7.1	7.3	7.7	9.6	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	85	11,987	93	12,705	41	9,530	219	34,222
N of Miss	2	1,634	5	1,186	10	1,049	17	3,869

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	93.8	87.1	91.0	90.2	90.3	90.4	91.8
Wrong	5.9	5.0	10.8	7.2	9.8	7.9	8.7	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	85	11,958	93	12,696	41	9,531	219	34,185
N of Miss	2	1,663	5	1,195	10	1,048	17	3,906

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.4	65.1	28.0	47.6	26.8	36.1	40.6	50.5
Very difficult	25.3	13.5	18.3	17.4	24.4	15.0	22.1	15.4
Fairly easy	8.4	7.4	30.1	18.3	36.6	24.1	23.0	16.1
Very easy	2.4	3.1	17.2	9.6	12.2	18.2	10.6	9.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.4	10.8	6.5	7.2	0.0	6.7	3.7	8.3
N of Valid	83	11,850	93	12,641	41	9,453	217	33,944
N of Miss	4	1,771	5	1,250	10	1,126	19	4,147

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.4	64.7	26.9	46.9	24.4	35.6	36.1	49.9
Very difficult	24.4	13.7	18.3	16.6	22.0	14.8	21.3	15.1
Fairly easy	12.2	8.0	29.0	18.6	36.6	23.9	24.1	16.4
Very easy	8.5	4.3	18.3	11.6	17.1	19.6	14.4	11.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.4	9.3	7.5	6.3	0.0	6.2	4.2	7.3
N of Valid	82	11,721	93	12,540	41	9,400	216	33,661
N of Miss	5	1,900	5	1,351	10	1,179	20	4,430

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.5	79.7	44.1	61.8	47.5	49.7	53.0	64.7
Sort of hard	22.6	10.7	30.1	18.7	17.5	21.5	24.9	16.7
Sort of easy	8.3	5.7	14.0	12.2	25.0	18.1	13.8	11.6
Very easy	3.6	3.8	11.8	7.3	10.0	10.7	8.3	7.0
N of Valid	84	11,718	93	12,589	40	9,433	217	33,740
N of Miss	3	1,903	5	1,302	11	1,146	19	4,351

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.6	76.2	34.8	56.5	42.5	45.2	50.9	60.2
Sort of hard	15.5	11.8	19.6	17.3	12.5	16.5	16.7	15.1
Sort of easy	8.3	7.2	22.8	14.7	30.0	20.6	18.5	13.7
Very easy	3.6	4.9	22.8	11.6	15.0	17.7	13.9	11.0
N of Valid	84	11,691	92	12,569	40	9,415	216	33,675
N of Miss	3	1,930	6	1,322	11	1,164	20	4,416

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	93.2	88.9	87.3	75.0	79.1	88.3	87.1
Sort of hard	2.4	4.5	6.7	8.6	20.0	13.6	7.5	8.6
Sort of easy	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	5.0	4.7	1.9	2.7
Very easy	2.4	0.9	3.3	1.5	0.0	2.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	84	11,654	90	12,557	40	9,387	214	33,598
N of Miss	3	1,967	8	1,334	11	1,192	22	4,493

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.8	79.6	50.5	69.0	55.0	64.6	60.4	71.4
Sort of hard	10.7	10.8	25.8	15.0	25.0	16.3	19.8	13.9
Sort of easy	10.7	5.5	14.0	9.2	15.0	10.5	12.9	8.3
Very easy	4.8	4.1	9.7	6.8	5.0	8.6	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	84	11,660	93	12,554	40	9,400	217	33,614
N of Miss	3	1,961	5	1,337	11	1,179	19	4,477

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	90.2	57.1	74.3	57.5	57.5	67.9	75.1
Sort of hard	8.3	5.5	19.8	11.5	12.5	14.8	14.0	10.3
Sort of easy	4.8	2.6	8.8	7.9	17.5	14.4	8.8	7.9
Very easy	2.4	1.7	14.3	6.3	12.5	13.3	9.3	6.7
N of Valid	84	11,622	91	12,526	40	9,379	215	33,527
N of Miss	3	1,999	7	1,365	11	1,200	21	4,564

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.0	87.3	57.0	73.1	57.5	65.3	66.4	75.8
Sort of hard	13.1	6.6	15.1	12.4	15.0	16.0	14.3	11.4
Sort of easy	2.4	3.6	10.8	8.2	17.5	10.6	8.8	7.3
Very easy	3.6	2.5	17.2	6.3	10.0	8.1	10.6	5.5
N of Valid	84	11,636	93	12,526	40	9,402	217	33,564
N of Miss	3	1,985	5	1,365	11	1,177	19	4,527

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	90.8	68.1	83.5	76.9	75.7	76.2	83.9
Sort of hard	8.3	5.8	20.9	10.4	10.3	14.1	14.0	9.8
Sort of easy	4.8	2.2	4.4	4.0	12.8	6.4	6.1	4.0
Very easy	2.4	1.2	6.6	2.1	0.0	3.8	3.7	2.3
N of Valid	84	11,633	91	12,511	39	9,374	214	33,518
N of Miss	3	1,988	7	1,380	12	1,205	22	4,573

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.8	82.9	39.1	64.7	38.5	51.9	52.6	67.4
Sort of hard	13.1	7.8	18.5	12.0	20.5	12.2	16.7	10.6
Sort of easy	8.3	5.7	26.1	12.6	25.6	17.9	19.1	11.7
Very easy	4.8	3.6	16.3	10.7	15.4	18.0	11.6	10.3
N of Valid	84	11,623	92	12,511	39	9,390	215	33,524
N of Miss	3	1,998	6	1,380	12	1,189	21	4,567

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.2	73.8	71.3	77.0	63.4	81.6	68.6	77.2
Yes	31.8	26.2	28.7	23.0	36.6	18.4	31.4	22.8
N of Valid	85	11,750	94	12,598	41	9,449	220	33,797
N of Miss	2	1,871	4	1,293	10	1,130	16	4,294

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	93.7	95.7	94.2	85.4	95.0	91.4	94.3
Yes	10.6	6.3	4.3	5.8	14.6	5.0	8.6	5.7
N of Valid	85	11,750	94	12,598	41	9,449	220	33,797
N of Miss	2	1,871	4	1,293	10	1,130	16	4,294

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	91.8	92.6	89.8	78.0	90.4	90.5	90.7
Yes	5.9	8.2	7.4	10.2	22.0	9.6	9.5	9.3
N of Valid	85	11,750	94	12,598	41	9,449	220	33,797
N of Miss	2	1,871	4	1,293	10	1,130	16	4,294



Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.0	29.9	36.2	29.4	48.8	24.6	40.0	28.2
Yes	60.0	70.1	63.8	70.6	51.2	75.4	60.0	71.8
N of Valid	85	11,750	94	12,598	41	9,449	220	33,797
N of Miss	2	1,871	4	1,293	10	1,130	16	4,294

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.1	76.1	75.3	78.6	85.4	81.7	75.6	78.6
Yes	28.9	23.9	24.7	21.4	14.6	18.3	24.4	21.4
N of Valid	83	11,620	93	12,337	41	9,289	217	33,246
N of Miss	4	2,001	5	1,554	10	1,290	19	4,845

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.6	38.2	26.6	31.9	41.5	30.2	33.2	33.6
1 or 2 times	22.0	34.2	39.4	34.1	19.5	33.0	29.0	33.8
3 or 4 times	23.2	17.2	19.1	19.9	14.6	19.9	19.8	18.9
5 or 6 times	8.5	5.6	8.5	7.9	12.2	9.0	9.2	7.4
7 or more times	9.8	4.8	6.4	6.2	12.2	7.9	8.8	6.2
N of Valid	82	11,708	94	12,453	41	9,368	217	33,529
N of Miss	5	1,913	4	1,438	10	1,211	19	4,562

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.4	49.0	73.9	57.0	75.6	60.6	72.9	55.2
Yes	29.6	51.0	26.1	43.0	24.4	39.4	27.1	44.8
N of Valid	81	11,567	92	12,306	41	9,285	214	33,158
N of Miss	6	2,054	6	1,585	10	1,294	22	4,933

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	32.6	36.6	26.3	31.7	27.2	34.7	28.7
1 or 2 times	45.1	43.6	36.6	37.3	34.1	25.9	39.4	36.3
3 or 4 times	13.4	16.2	16.1	25.0	17.1	29.7	15.3	23.2
5 or 6 times	3.7	5.0	6.5	7.5	14.6	11.3	6.9	7.7
7 or more times	3.7	2.6	4.3	3.9	2.4	5.9	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	82	11,640	93	12,425	41	9,331	216	33,396
N of Miss	5	1,981	5	1,466	10	1,248	20	4,695

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.6	47.4	64.9	47.2	53.7	43.6	59.6	46.3
Yes	43.4	52.6	35.1	52.8	46.3	56.4	40.4	53.7
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	94.0	91.5	93.5	95.1	94.4	92.2	93.9
Yes	8.4	6.0	8.5	6.5	4.9	5.6	7.8	6.1
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	96.8	98.7	97.6	99.0	97.2	98.8
Yes	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.3	2.4	1.0	2.8	1.2
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.4	95.7	96.2	100.0	96.6	95.9	96.0
Yes	6.0	4.6	4.3	3.8	0.0	3.4	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	96.5	95.7	96.3	90.2	95.2	95.0	96.0
Yes	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.7	9.8	4.8	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.7	75.0	61.7	73.1	73.2	74.9	66.5	74.3
Yes	31.3	25.0	38.3	26.9	26.8	25.1	33.5	25.7
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	80.4	77.7	83.4	75.6	86.5	76.6	83.2
Yes	24.1	19.6	22.3	16.6	24.4	13.5	23.4	16.8
N of Valid	83	11,694	94	12,456	41	9,358	218	33,508
N of Miss	4	1,927	4	1,435	10	1,221	18	4,583

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	67.7	41.4	58.7	31.7	53.7	46.2	60.4
Yes	41.5	32.3	58.6	41.3	68.3	46.3	53.8	39.6
N of Valid	82	11,400	87	12,280	41	9,271	210	32,951
N of Miss	5	2,221	11	1,611	10	1,308	26	5,140

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.9	3.3	5.8	0.0	5.3	4.7	6.0
no	8.8	6.4	8.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	8.5	6.4
yes	32.5	32.5	40.7	37.9	43.9	40.0	38.2	36.6
YES!	50.0	54.1	47.3	49.4	48.8	48.9	48.6	50.9
N of Valid	80	11,511	91	12,400	41	9,335	212	33,246
N of Miss	7	2,110	7	1,491	10	1,244	24	4,845

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.2	41.7	31.5	34.6	22.0	30.8	33.8	36.0
no	39.8	33.5	37.0	37.5	51.2	40.4	40.7	36.9
yes	13.3	16.7	17.4	18.7	17.1	19.8	15.7	18.3
YES!	4.8	8.0	14.1	9.2	9.8	9.1	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	83	11,512	92	12,381	41	9,305	216	33,198
N of Miss	4	2,109	6	1,510	10	1,274	20	4,893

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	8.1	2.2	6.3	0.0	5.5	6.5	6.7
no	3.6	5.0	3.3	4.1	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.3
yes	35.7	26.9	34.8	31.9	26.8	34.7	33.6	31.0
YES!	46.4	60.0	59.8	57.7	70.7	55.9	56.7	58.0
N of Valid	84	11,496	92	12,380	41	9,303	217	33,179
N of Miss	3	2,125	6	1,511	10	1,276	19	4,912

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.9	9.1	3.3	6.9	2.4	5.8	7.1	7.3
no	8.9	5.8	6.6	6.6	9.8	6.6	8.1	6.4
yes	19.0	19.2	31.9	26.3	36.6	32.0	28.0	25.4
YES!	58.2	65.9	58.2	60.2	51.2	55.6	56.9	60.9
N of Valid	79	11,412	91	12,347	41	9,282	211	33,041
N of Miss	8	2,209	7	1,544	10	1,297	25	5,050

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.4	3.2	7.5	4.9	7.2	6.9	8.1
no	8.4	6.2	12.9	9.4	14.6	10.3	11.5	8.6
yes	28.9	24.6	40.9	32.3	24.4	36.6	33.2	30.8
YES!	50.6	59.8	43.0	50.8	56.1	45.9	48.4	52.5
N of Valid	83	11,444	93	12,363	41	9,295	217	33,102
N of Miss	4	2,177	5	1,528	10	1,284	19	4,989

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.6	9.2	8.6	9.5	17.1	9.5	12.5	9.4
no	19.5	11.3	33.3	16.4	12.2	19.5	24.1	15.5
yes	22.0	32.1	26.9	35.5	36.6	37.9	26.9	35.0
YES!	43.9	47.4	31.2	38.6	34.1	33.1	36.6	40.1
N of Valid	82	11,487	93	12,379	41	9,307	216	33,173
N of Miss	5	2,134	5	1,512	10	1,272	20	4,918

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.3	5.4	6.3	2.4	5.6	6.5	6.4
no	4.8	6.6	5.4	8.2	0.0	6.8	4.1	7.3
yes	42.2	27.0	32.3	31.9	43.9	35.9	38.2	31.4
YES!	43.4	59.1	57.0	53.5	53.7	51.7	51.2	55.0
N of Valid	83	11,476	93	12,381	41	9,305	217	33,162
N of Miss	4	2,145	5	1,510	10	1,274	19	4,929



Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	80.4	48.4	69.5	55.0	61.9	61.6	71.1
Yes	18.1	15.5	48.4	26.2	40.0	33.6	35.2	24.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	83	11,493	93	12,388	40	9,281	216	33,162
N of Miss	4	2,128	5	1,503	11	1,298	20	4,929

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	90.9	80.9	82.6	72.5	75.5	82.5	83.5
Yes	8.4	5.0	16.0	13.1	22.5	19.9	14.3	12.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	83	11,451	94	12,347	40	9,259	217	33,057
N of Miss	4	2,170	4	1,544	11	1,320	19	5,034

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	88.4	74.5	83.8	76.9	79.5	80.5	84.2
Yes	8.5	7.4	22.3	11.9	17.9	15.8	16.3	11.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	82	11,449	94	12,314	39	9,245	215	33,008
N of Miss	5	2,172	4	1,577	12	1,334	21	5,083

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.2	91.3	94.7	90.0	94.3	93.4	94.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	5.4	1.0	5.0	1.0	3.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	3.3	4.4	5.0	4.6	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	81	11,430	92	12,281	40	9,247	213	32,958
N of Miss	6	2,191	6	1,610	11	1,332	23	5,133

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.4	78.9	59.8	74.6	71.8	74.2	66.0	76.0
Yes	27.2	16.9	37.0	21.0	23.1	21.0	30.7	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	81	11,409	92	12,322	39	9,242	212	32,973
N of Miss	6	2,212	6	1,569	12	1,337	24	5,118

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	83.5	54.3	75.7	65.0	70.7	65.1	77.0
Yes	18.5	12.3	42.6	19.9	30.0	24.7	31.2	18.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.2	3.2	4.4	5.0	4.6	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	162	22,886	188	24,676	80	18,506	430	66,068
N of Miss	12	4,356	8	3,106	22	2,652	42	10,114

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.5	85.9	91.6	92.5	89.9	89.7	91.8
Yes	4.9	2.3	10.9	4.1	2.5	5.4	7.0	3.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	82	11,410	92	12,300	40	9,239	214	32,949
N of Miss	5	2,211	6	1,591	11	1,340	22	5,142

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	89.8	75.3	85.2	82.9	82.1	81.4	85.9
Wrong	12.3	7.6	11.8	10.5	14.6	12.6	12.6	10.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.0	11.8	3.4	2.4	3.9	5.6	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	81	11,467	93	12,355	41	9,297	215	33,119
N of Miss	6	2,154	5	1,536	10	1,282	21	4,972

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.3	82.8	90.8	85.4	87.5	87.9	91.0
Wrong	5.0	4.5	15.1	6.9	14.6	9.7	11.2	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	80	11,452	93	12,332	41	9,273	214	33,057
N of Miss	7	2,169	5	1,559	10	1,306	22	5,034

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.1	79.6	89.8	82.9	84.2	86.0	90.0
Wrong	5.0	3.5	8.6	6.2	12.2	9.6	7.9	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	7.5	2.8	2.4	4.5	3.7	2.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	80	11,411	93	12,307	41	9,254	214	32,972
N of Miss	7	2,210	5	1,584	10	1,325	22	5,119

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	95.2	89.2	93.0	82.9	92.1	88.8	93.5
Wrong	5.0	3.6	9.7	5.3	12.2	6.0	8.4	4.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	80	11,422	93	12,319	41	9,268	214	33,009
N of Miss	7	2,199	5	1,572	10	1,311	22	5,082

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.3	97.8	96.6	92.7	96.3	96.7	96.8
Wrong	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	7.3	3.1	3.3	2.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	80	11,368	92	12,293	41	9,260	213	32,921
N of Miss	7	2,253	6	1,598	10	1,319	23	5,170

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	97.2	96.7	96.6	90.2	96.2	95.8	96.7
Wrong	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	2.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	80	11,354	92	12,290	41	9,252	213	32,896
N of Miss	7	2,267	6	1,601	10	1,327	23	5,195

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	83.5	67.7	80.0	70.7	81.3	75.2	81.5
Wrong	10.0	13.5	20.4	16.0	22.0	15.4	16.8	15.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.7	10.8	3.5	4.9	2.9	7.0	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	80	11,393	93	12,282	41	9,225	214	32,900
N of Miss	7	2,228	5	1,609	10	1,354	22	5,191

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	86.0	67.4	79.4	68.3	79.6	74.2	81.7
Wrong	10.0	10.3	21.7	15.0	19.5	14.9	16.9	13.3
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.7	9.8	4.7	9.8	4.7	8.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	80	11,405	92	12,297	41	9,267	213	32,969
N of Miss	7	2,216	6	1,594	10	1,312	23	5,122

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.0	64.9	38.7	58.8	56.1	62.1	48.1	61.8
Wrong	27.5	22.3	35.5	25.3	24.4	24.1	30.4	23.9
A little bit wrong	13.8	10.7	23.7	13.7	12.2	11.9	17.8	12.1
Not at all wrong	3.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	7.3	1.9	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	80	11,404	93	12,293	41	9,246	214	32,943
N of Miss	7	2,217	5	1,598	10	1,333	22	5,148

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.5	83.4	63.0	75.7	53.8	69.3	66.5	76.6
1	12.3	8.1	14.1	10.0	17.9	10.6	14.2	9.5
2	7.4	3.7	7.6	5.9	10.3	7.9	8.0	5.7
3-4	2.5	2.3	9.8	4.3	7.7	6.0	6.6	4.1
5+	1.2	2.6	5.4	4.1	10.3	6.2	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	81	11,448	92	12,343	39	9,293	212	33,084
N of Miss	6	2,173	6	1,548	12	1,286	24	5,007

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	93.9	85.9	89.7	80.0	85.9	87.7	90.1
1	6.2	3.6	6.5	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.6	5.0
2	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.4	1.4	2.2
3-4	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	7.5	2.2	2.4	1.3
5+	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	80	11,398	92	12,291	40	9,262	212	32,951
N of Miss	7	2,223	6	1,600	11	1,317	24	5,140



Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	90.0	80.4	85.6	67.5	82.3	83.1	86.2
1	3.7	5.8	7.6	7.1	17.5	7.8	8.0	6.9
2	1.2	2.0	4.3	3.0	7.5	3.9	3.8	2.9
3-4	1.2	1.0	4.3	2.0	5.0	3.0	3.3	1.9
5+	0.0	1.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	81	11,397	92	12,307	40	9,268	213	32,972
N of Miss	6	2,224	6	1,584	11	1,311	23	5,119

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	60.0	70.4	39.1	58.8	32.5	52.3	45.8	61.0
1	12.5	13.7	12.0	14.6	17.5	12.8	13.2	13.8
2	11.2	5.7	9.8	8.5	10.0	10.2	10.4	8.0
3-4	10.0	4.3	16.3	7.1	17.5	9.5	14.2	6.8
5+	6.2	5.9	22.8	10.9	22.5	15.0	16.5	10.3
N of Valid	80	11,399	92	12,299	40	9,271	212	32,969
N of Miss	7	2,222	6	1,592	11	1,308	24	5,122

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	52.6	52.2	66.7	58.4	80.0	60.8	64.1	56.9
No	19.7	15.1	10.0	13.7	5.0	14.4	12.6	14.4
I don't know	27.6	32.7	23.3	27.9	15.0	24.8	23.3	28.7
N of Valid	76	11,149	90	12,019	40	9,051	206	32,219
N of Miss	11	2,472	8	1,872	11	1,528	30	5,872

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.3	14.5	22.6	16.4	0.0	16.9	16.4	15.9
Most of the time	13.6	14.9	16.1	18.0	27.5	18.6	17.3	17.1
Some of the time	29.6	28.9	39.8	31.4	42.5	31.4	36.4	30.5
A little of the time	24.7	24.9	16.1	20.1	20.0	17.9	20.1	21.1
None of the time	14.8	16.8	5.4	14.1	10.0	15.2	9.8	15.3
N of Valid	81	11,400	93	12,321	40	9,264	214	32,985
N of Miss	6	2,221	5	1,570	11	1,315	22	5,106

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	11.5	14.1	11.5	7.7	11.2	12.8	11.4
Most of the time	6.2	10.3	13.0	11.7	15.4	10.6	10.9	10.9
Some of the time	23.8	16.9	22.8	18.6	28.2	20.3	24.2	18.5
A little of the time	13.8	20.5	18.5	20.6	30.8	20.4	19.0	20.5
None of the time	42.5	40.8	31.5	37.6	17.9	37.6	33.2	38.7
N of Valid	80	11,291	92	12,230	39	9,192	211	32,713
N of Miss	7	2,330	6	1,661	12	1,387	25	5,378

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.0	19.3	21.7	21.2	22.5	19.7	23.1	20.1
Most of the time	13.8	16.0	23.9	18.8	32.5	19.4	21.7	18.0
Some of the time	20.0	17.7	18.5	20.3	15.0	21.7	18.4	19.8
A little of the time	11.2	17.6	20.7	16.2	22.5	16.4	17.5	16.7
None of the time	30.0	29.3	15.2	23.5	7.5	22.8	19.3	25.3
N of Valid	80	11,244	92	12,211	40	9,206	212	32,661
N of Miss	7	2,377	6	1,680	11	1,373	24	5,430

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.2	9.7	8.6	9.1	2.5	8.8	10.3	9.2
Most of the time	10.0	8.1	10.8	8.1	12.5	7.6	10.8	8.0
Some of the time	5.0	12.9	18.3	14.3	25.0	15.2	14.6	14.1
A little of the time	21.2	18.4	22.6	18.7	35.0	19.2	24.4	18.7
None of the time	47.5	50.9	39.8	49.8	25.0	49.2	39.9	50.0
N of Valid	80	11,313	93	12,256	40	9,223	213	32,792
N of Miss	7	2,308	5	1,635	11	1,356	23	5,299

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.2	17.2	23.9	14.3	10.3	14.4	19.5	15.3
Most of the time	17.9	15.9	18.2	15.5	30.8	16.6	20.5	15.9
Some of the time	20.5	20.3	22.7	24.1	30.8	24.5	23.4	22.9
A little of the time	16.7	18.8	17.0	20.4	15.4	19.0	16.6	19.4
None of the time	25.6	27.8	18.2	25.7	12.8	25.6	20.0	26.4
N of Valid	78	11,176	88	12,193	39	9,202	205	32,571
N of Miss	9	2,445	10	1,698	12	1,377	31	5,520

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.8	14.1	19.6	14.0	15.0	11.9	19.9	13.5
Most of the time	10.1	8.8	10.9	9.6	20.0	9.5	12.3	9.3
Some of the time	10.1	12.2	18.5	13.2	22.5	14.5	16.1	13.2
A little of the time	11.4	15.4	12.0	16.5	17.5	17.2	12.8	16.3
None of the time	45.6	49.4	39.1	46.6	25.0	46.9	38.9	47.6
N of Valid	79	11,333	92	12,270	40	9,229	211	32,832
N of Miss	8	2,288	6	1,621	11	1,350	25	5,259