

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

Stone County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	330	325	352	313
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.8	95	28.3	92	24.4	86	34.5	108
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	21.2	70	30.2	98	31.5	111	28.1	88
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	23.9	79	25.2	82	24.7	87	30.4	95
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	26.1	86	16.3	53	19.3	68	0.0	0
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.1	114	47.8	120	50.4	134	44.3	127
	state	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792	50.0	18,586
Female	county	48.9	109	52.2	131	49.6	132	55.7	160
	state	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470	50.0	18,585

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.4	22	6.5	17	4.9	13	7.4	20
	state	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640	22.4	8,214
Black or African American	county	1.3	3	0.0	0	0.7	2	1.1	3
	state	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123	14.5	5,303
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	3	0.0	0	1.1	3	0.0	0
	state	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109	3.1	1,127
Native American	county	1.7	4	1.9	5	1.1	3	0.7	2
	state	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422	0.9	340
White	county	77.9	183	84.7	222	83.5	223	78.4	211
	state	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112	48.2	17,674
Other	county	1.3	3	1.1	3	1.5	4	3.3	9
	state	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705	1.7	636
Multi-Racial	county	7.2	17	5.7	15	7.1	19	8.9	24
	state	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153	9.1	3,346

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	80.6	266	75.5	244	76.1	267	84.2	262
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	9.4	31	8.0	26	8.5	30	10.0	31
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	1.5	5	1.5	5	0.3	1	1.0	3
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	16.1	53	16.4	53	17.7	62	13.5	42
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.3	11	4.0	13	5.1	18	3.2	10
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	63.9	211	58.8	190	65.2	229	58.5	182
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	15.8	52	19.2	62	14.8	52	22.8	71
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.9	3	0.9	3	0.0	0	1.0	3
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	10.0	33	12.7	41	12.0	42	9.3	29
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.9	13	2.8	9	3.7	13	2.6	8
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	1.8	6	3.1	10	3.1	11	1.6	5
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	42.4	140	47.1	152	43.3	152	46.9	146
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.3	24	5.6	18	6.6	23	6.1	19
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	40.6	134	42.7	138	41.3	145	41.8	130
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	7.3	24	7.1	23	6.6	23	5.8	18
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	5.5	18	4.6	15	4.6	16	2.6	8
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

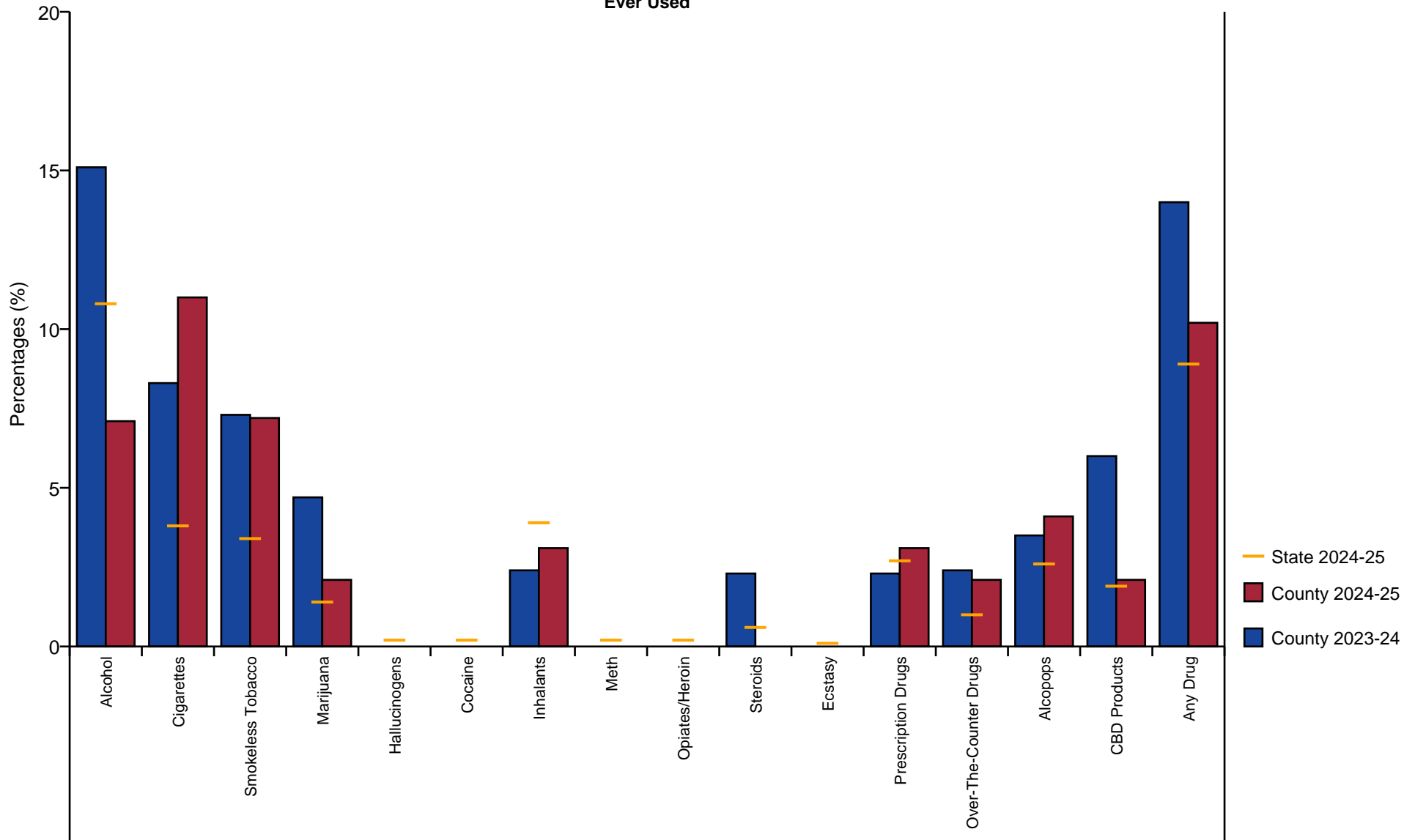
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

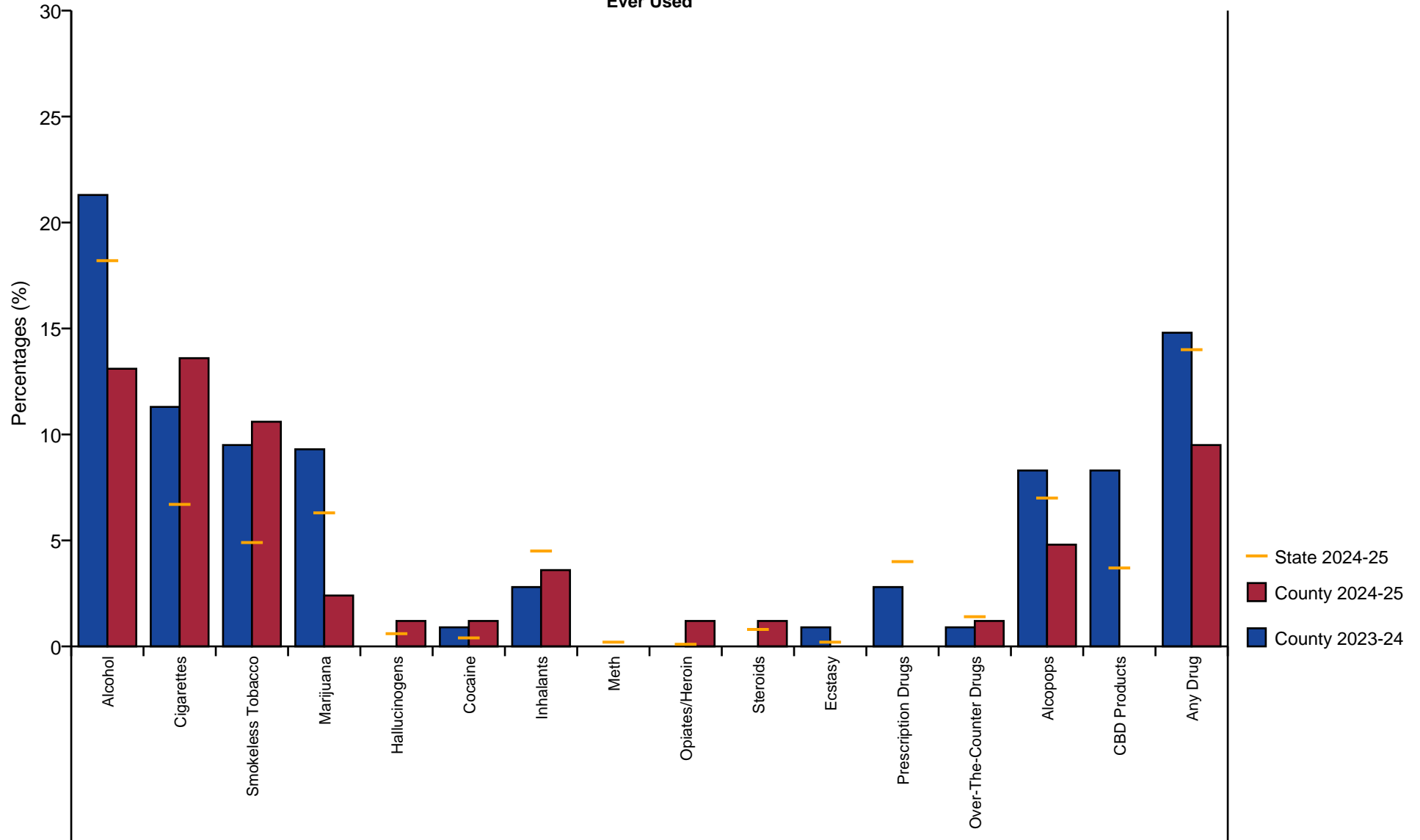


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

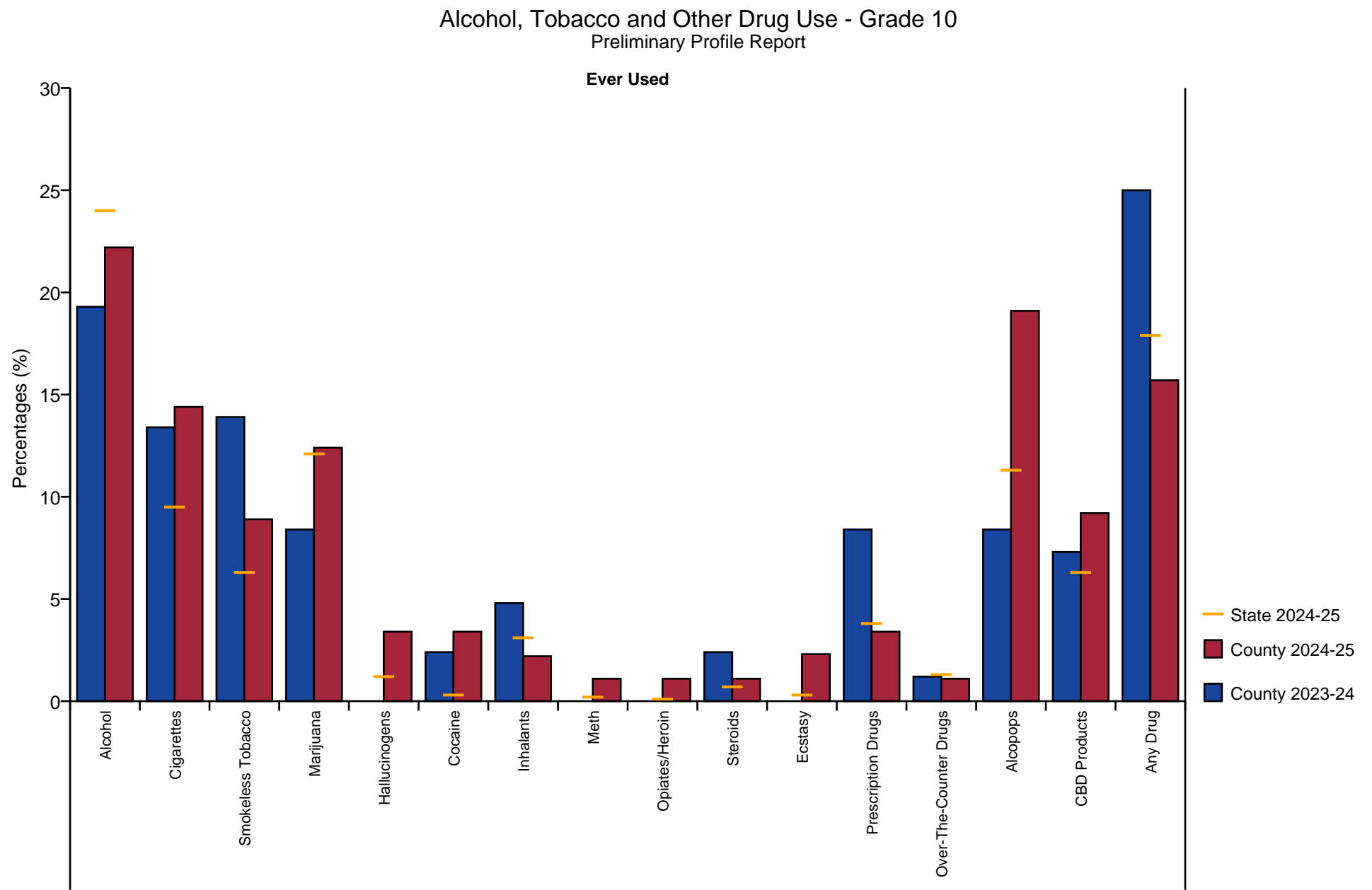
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

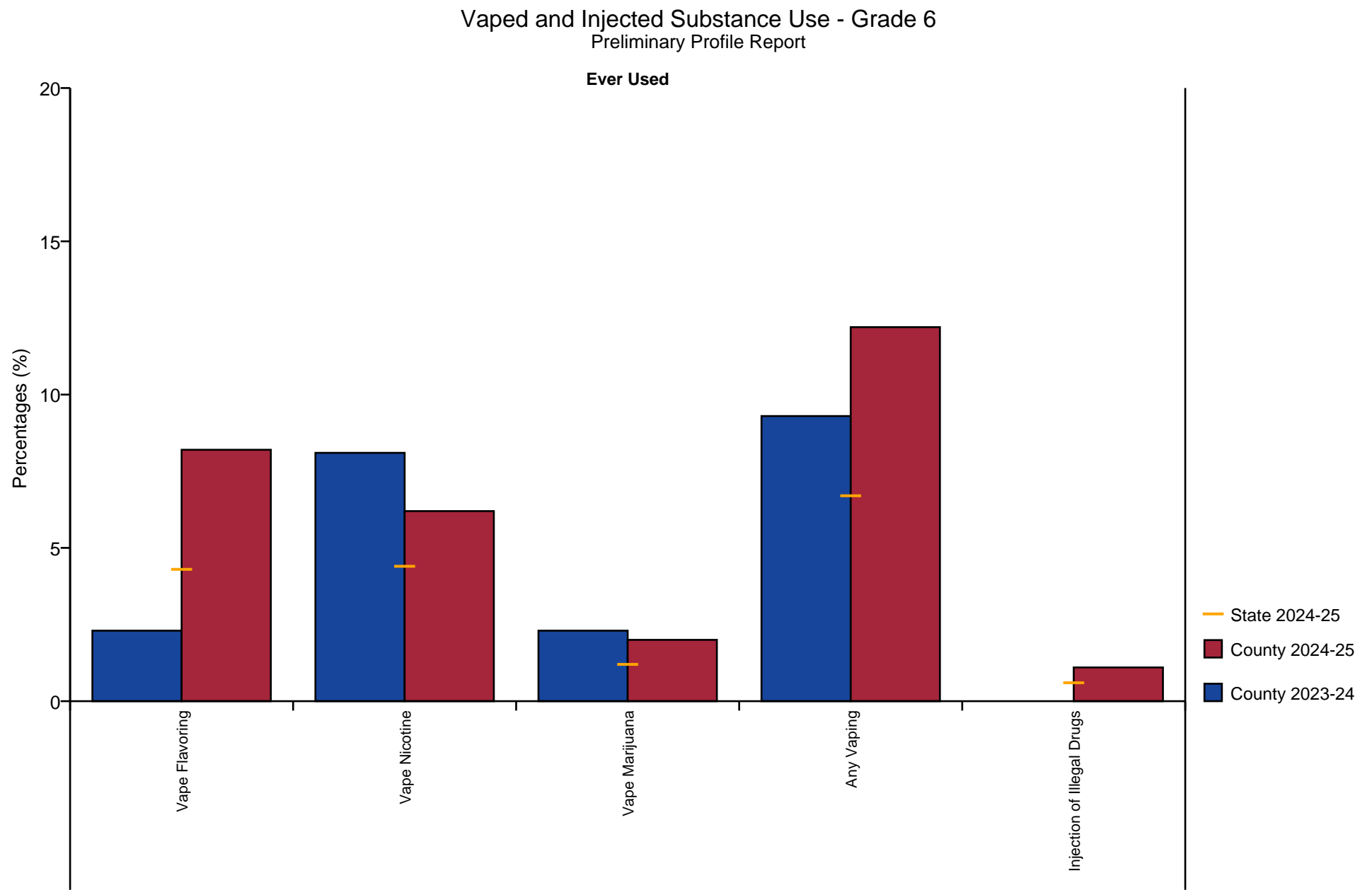


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

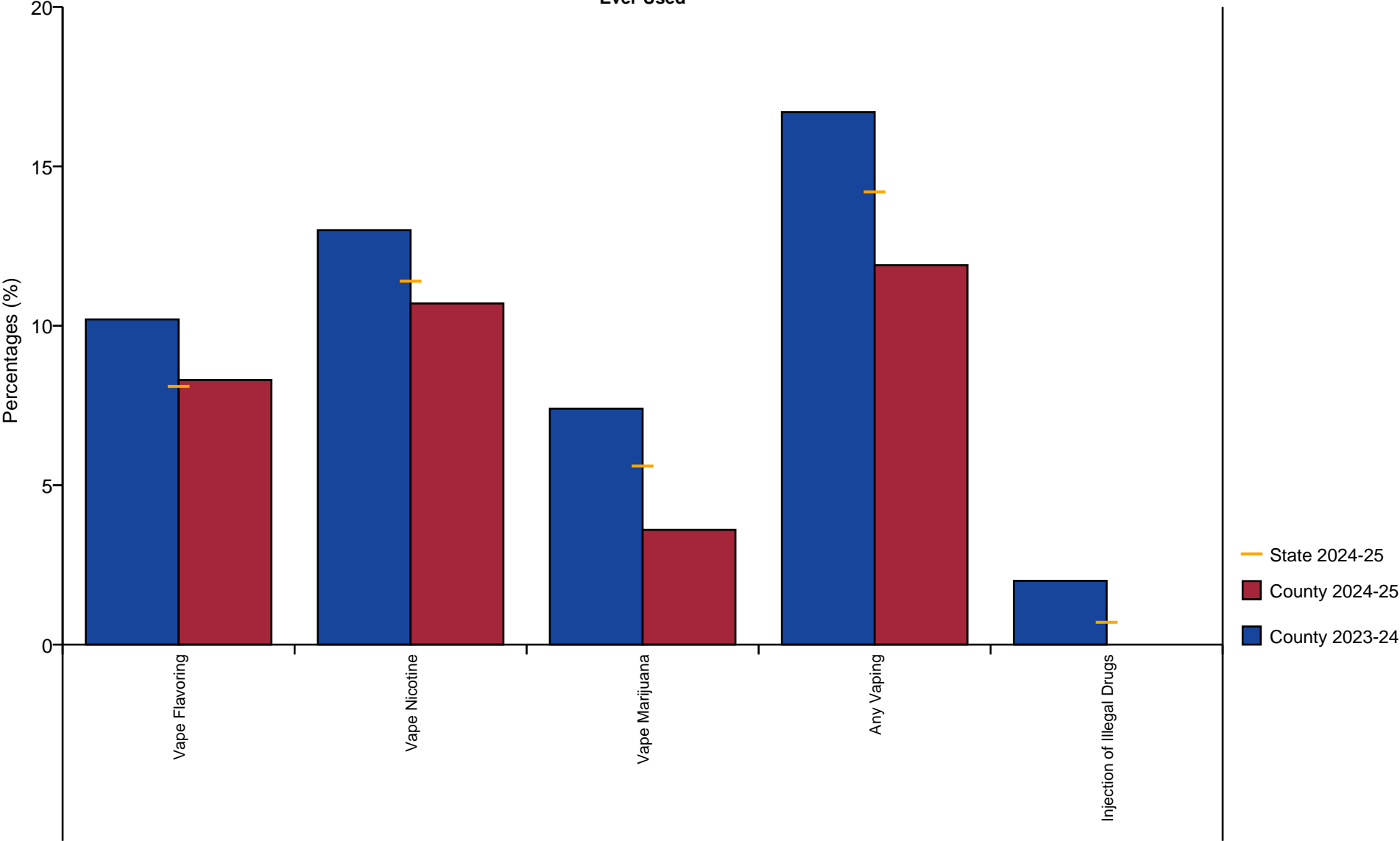


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

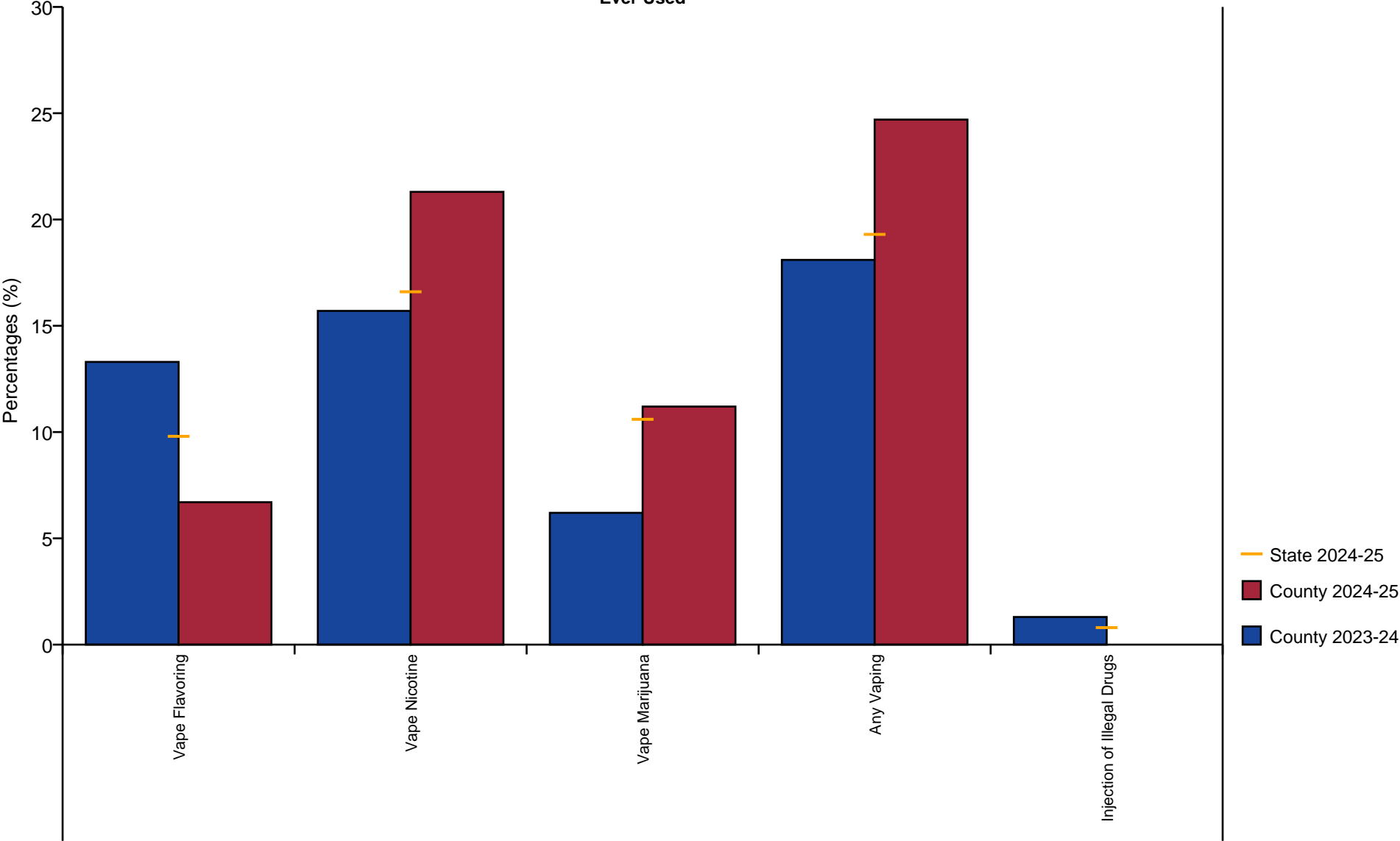
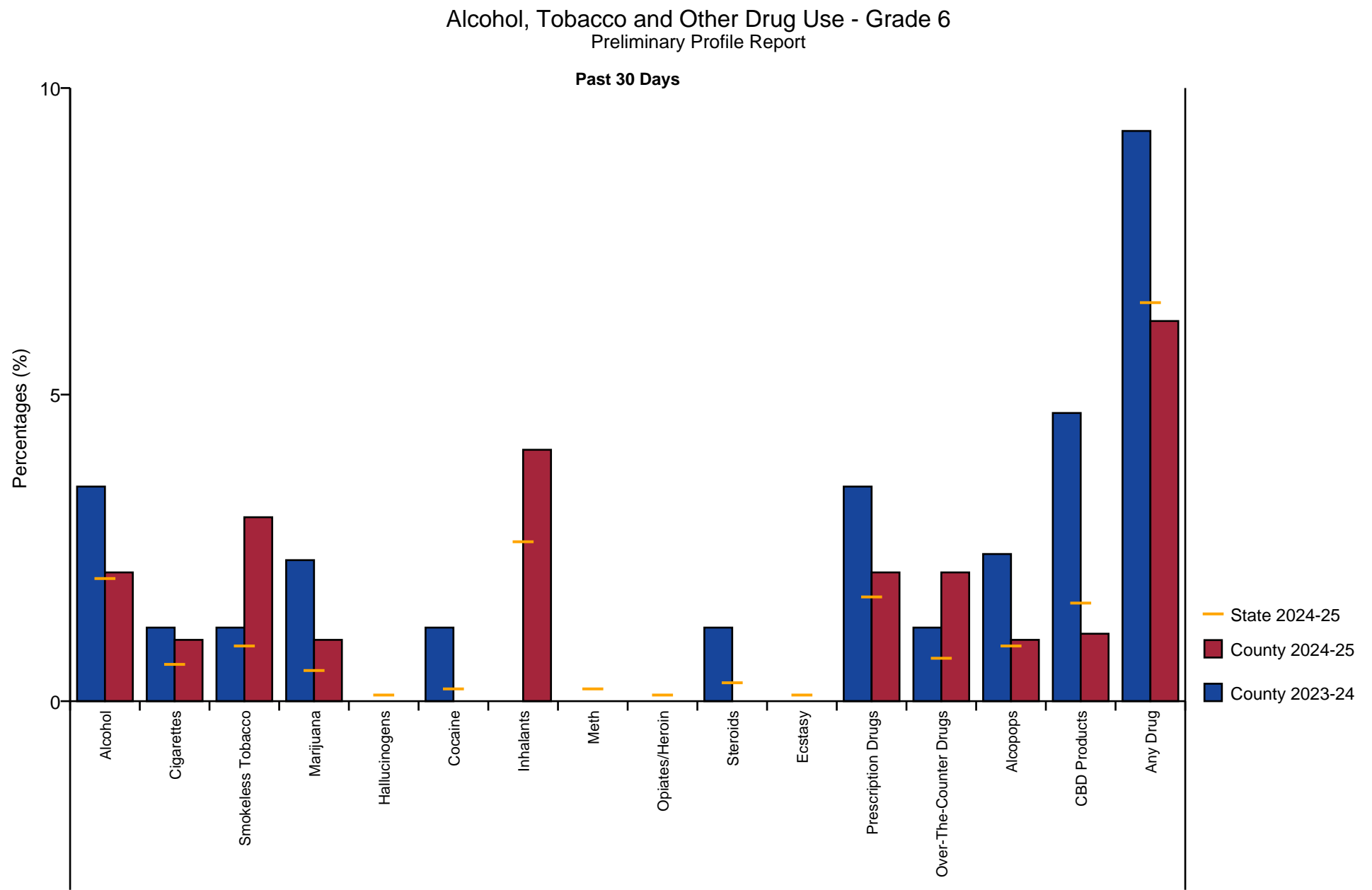
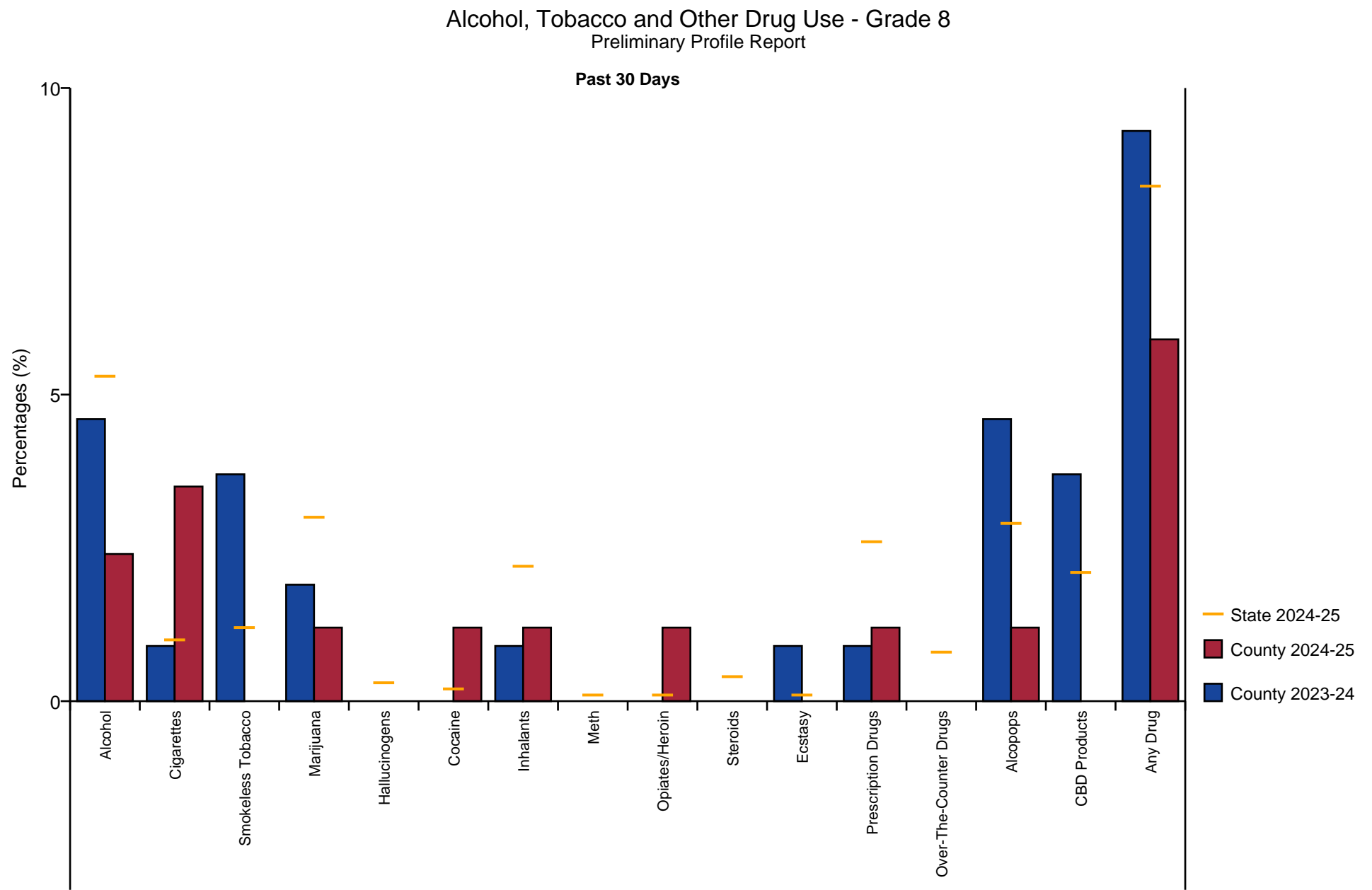


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



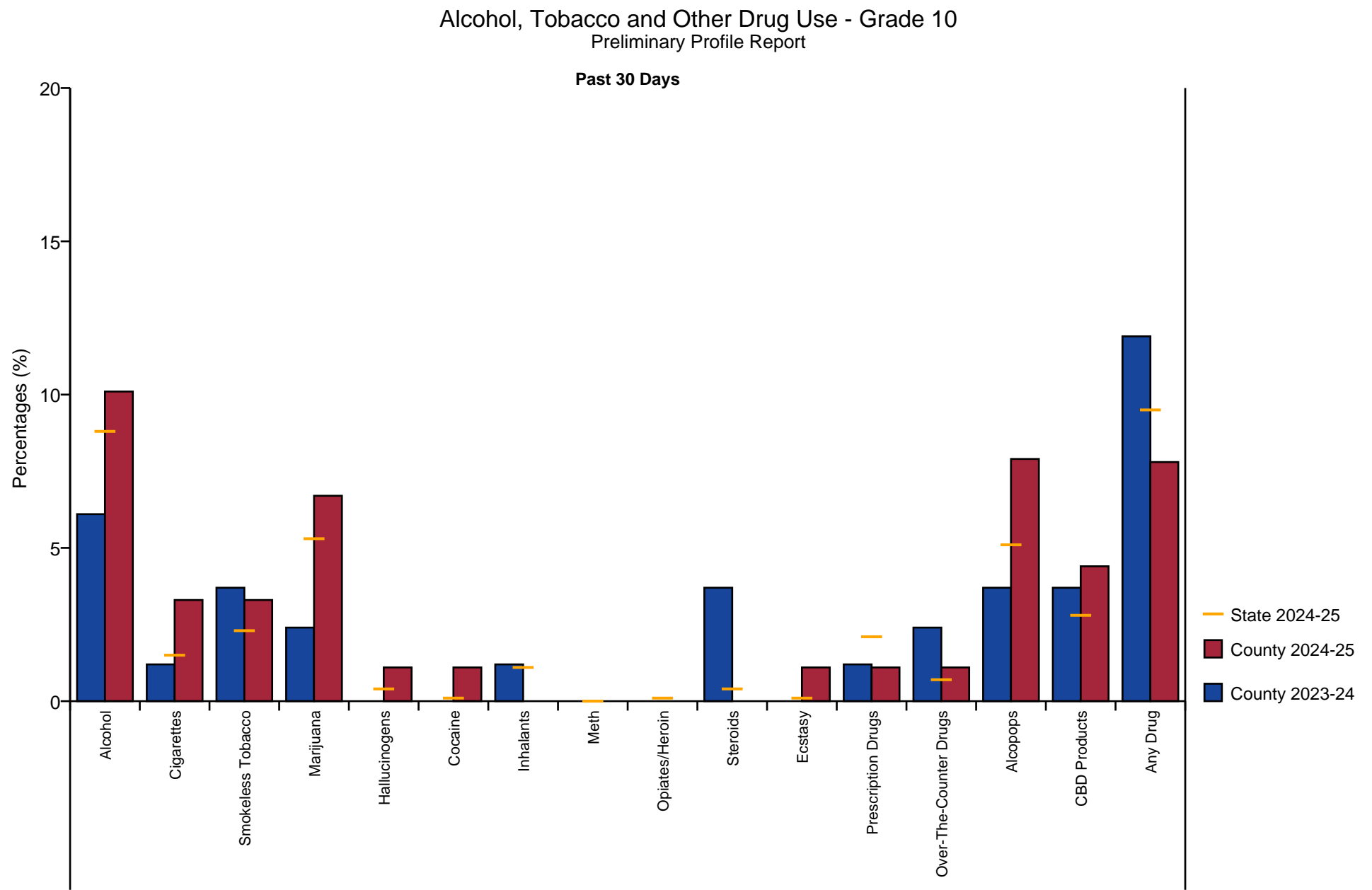
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

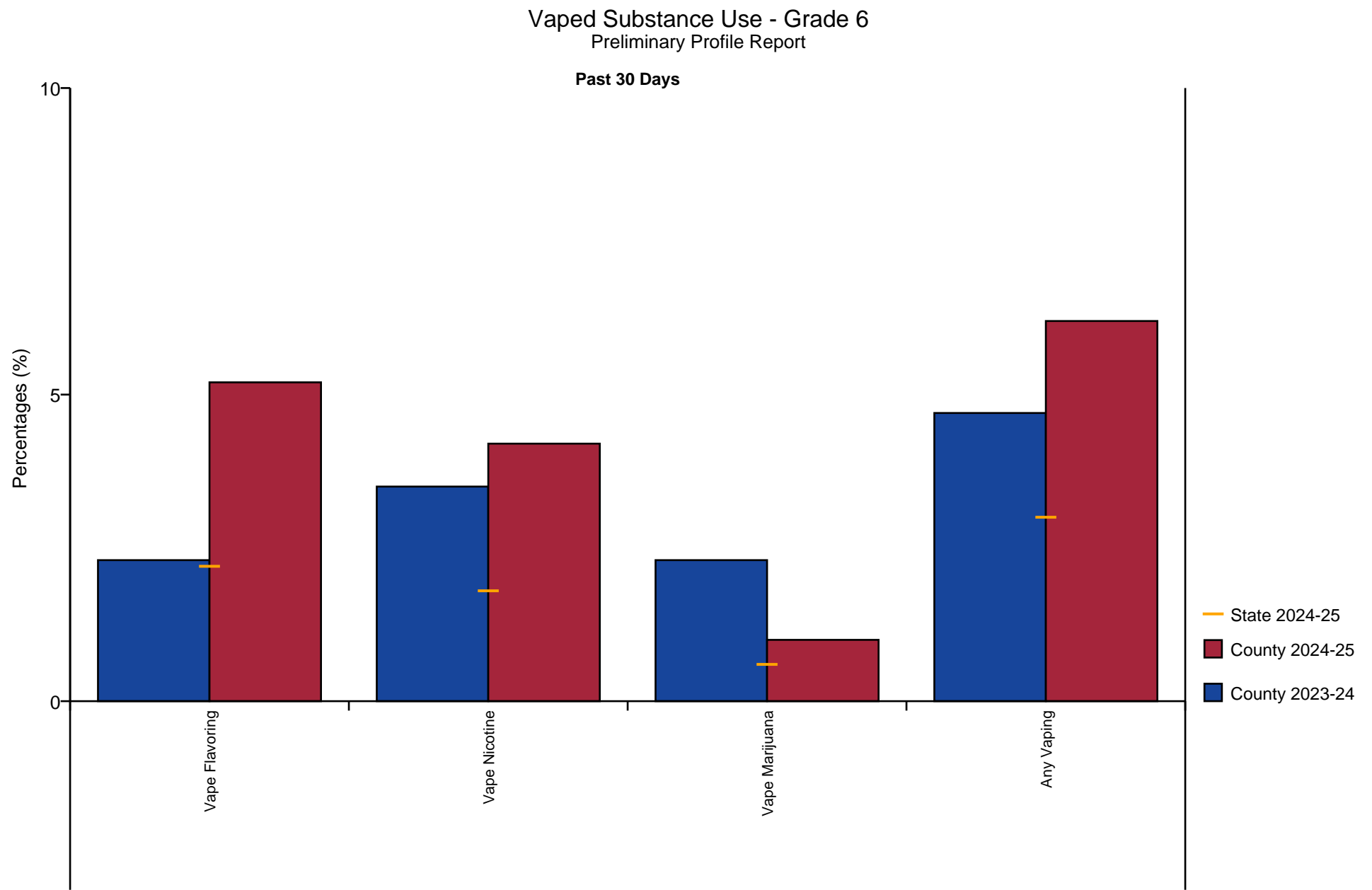


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

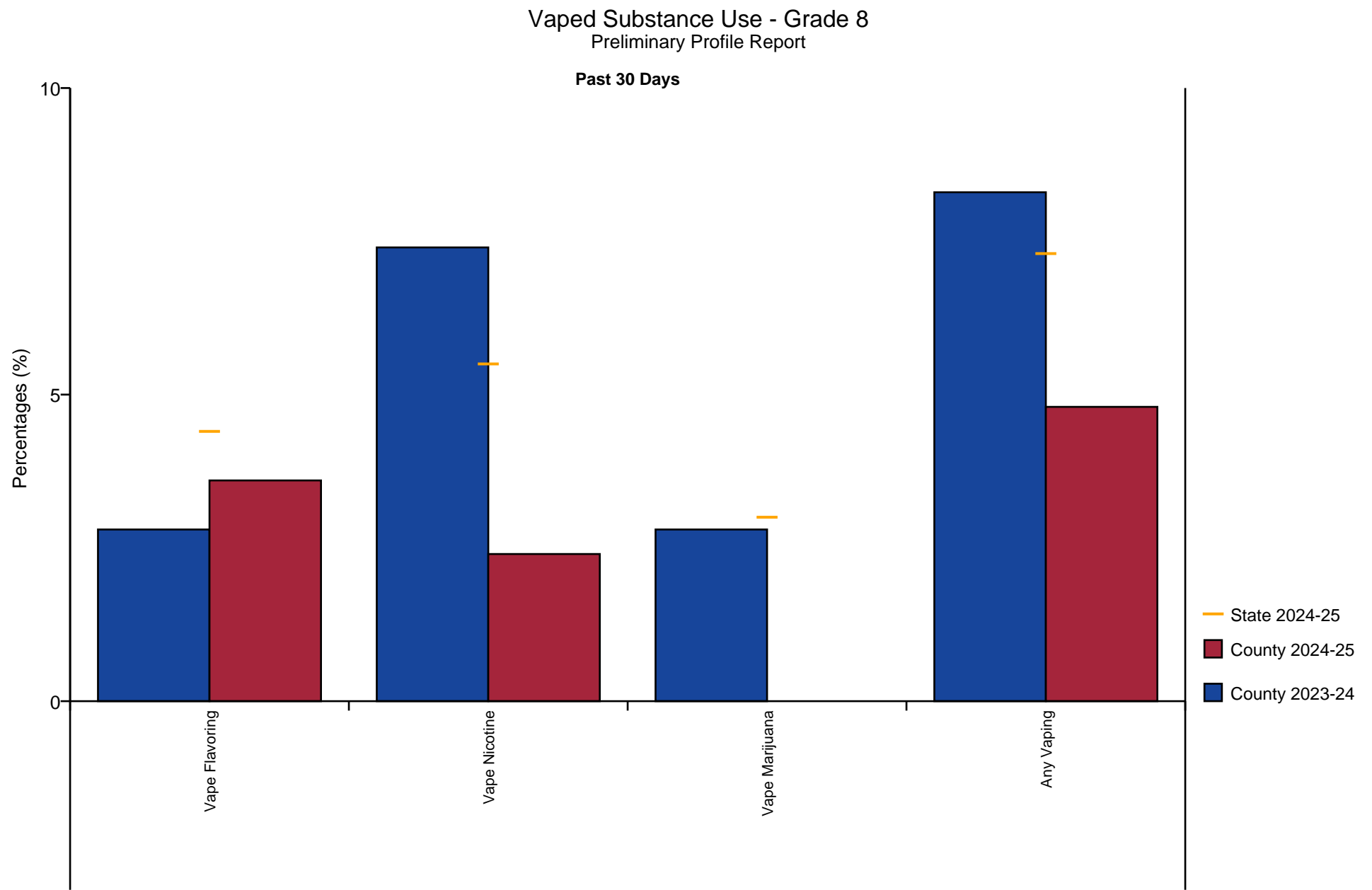


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

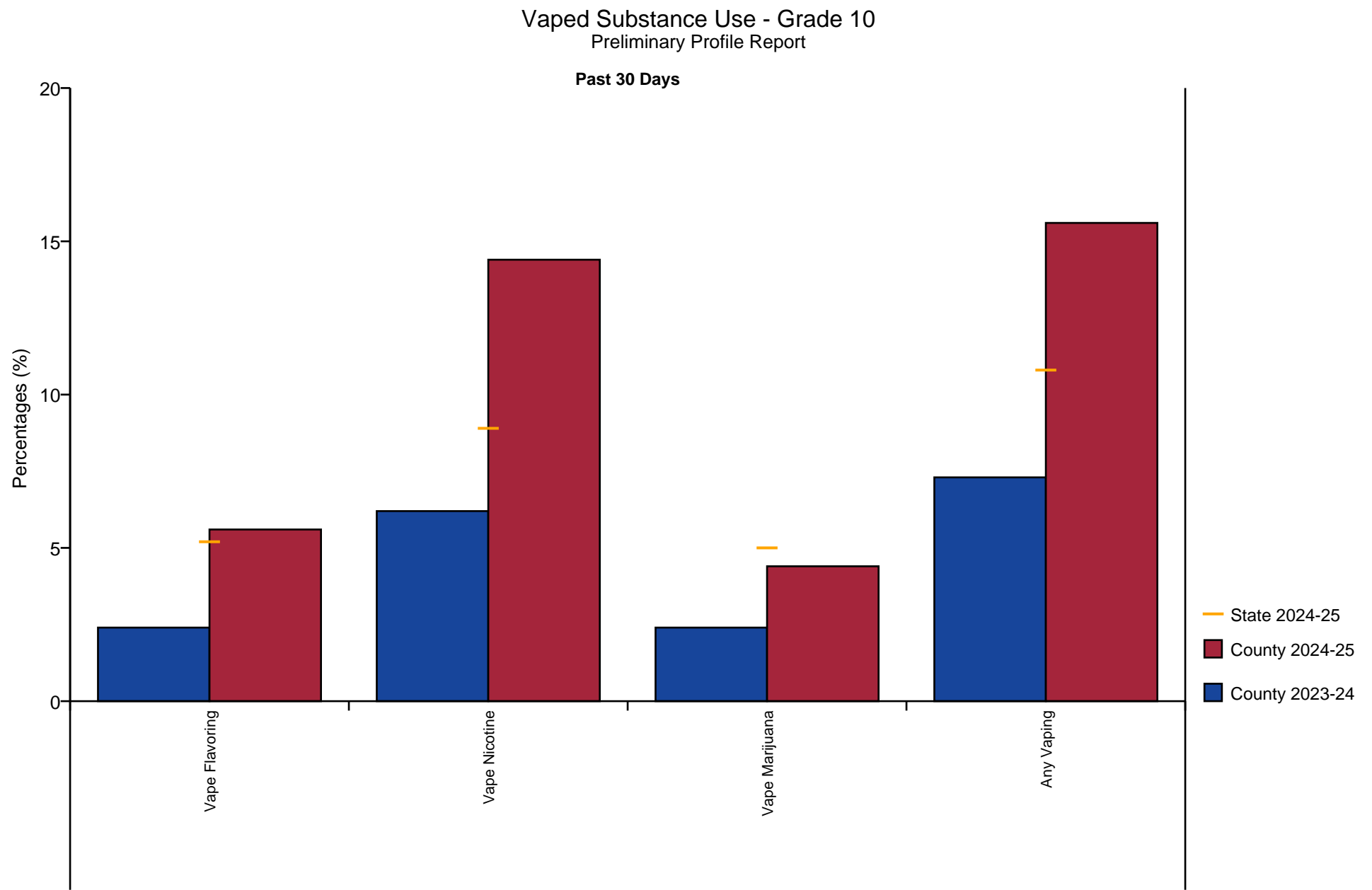
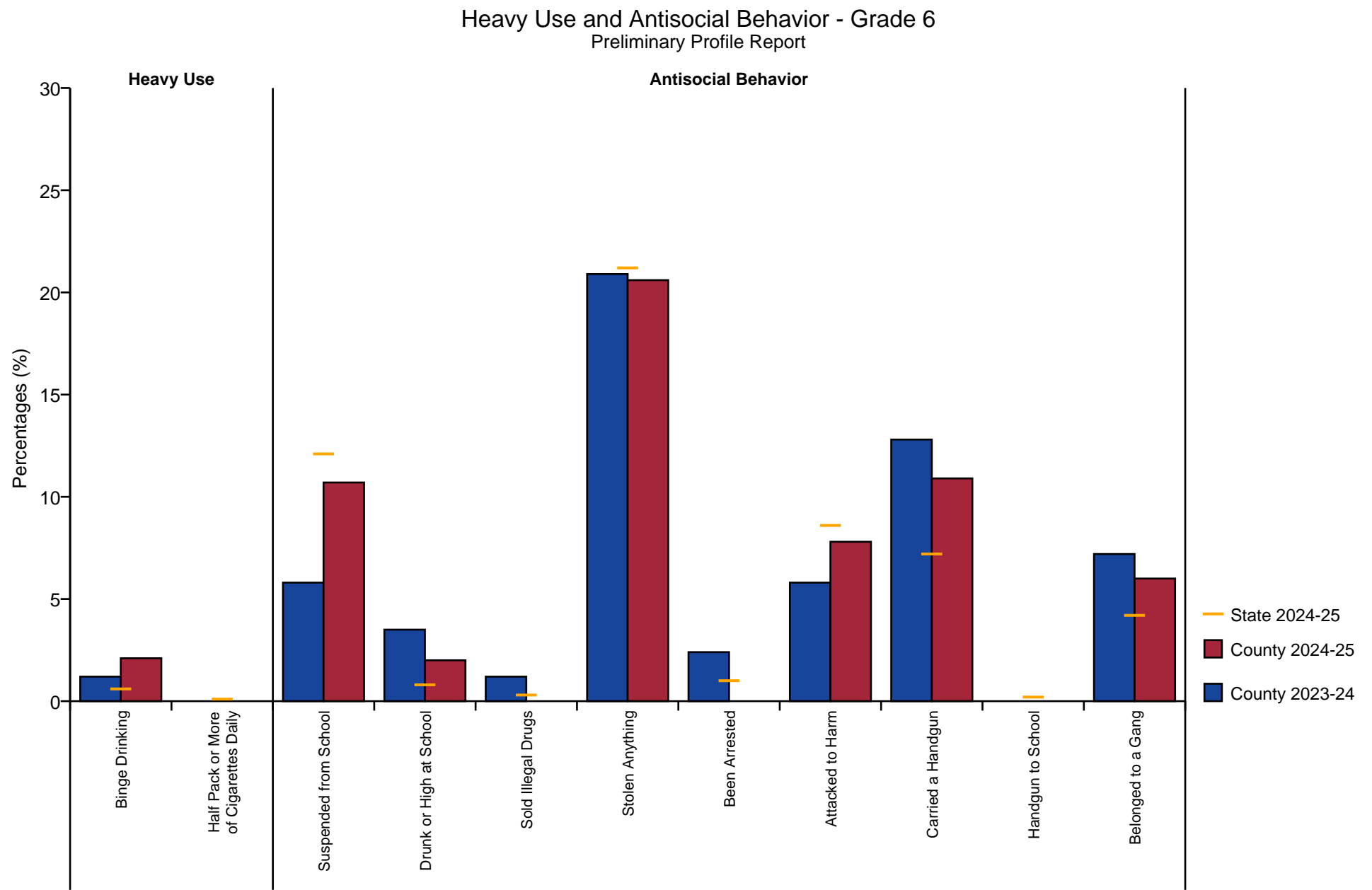
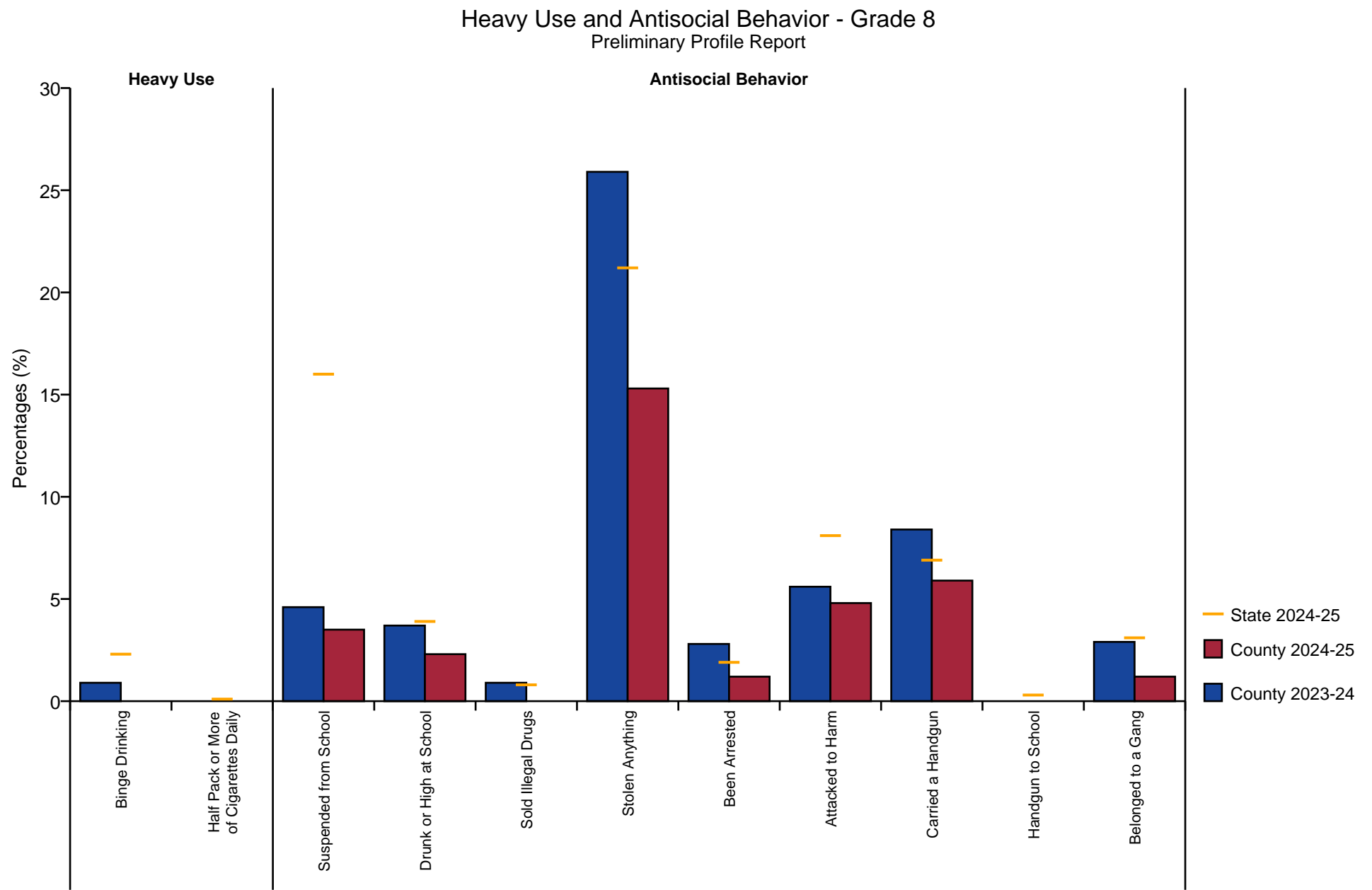


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



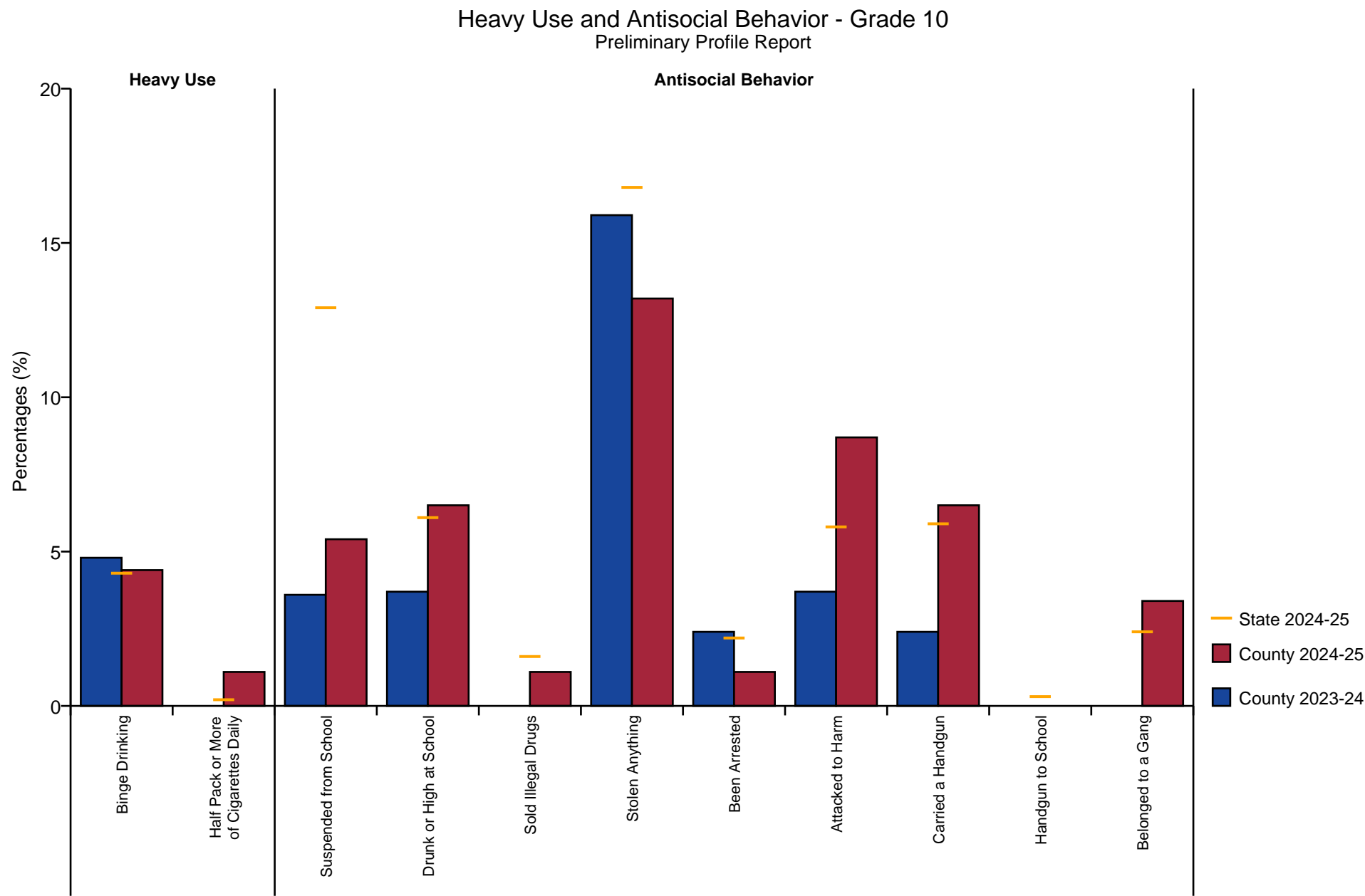
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



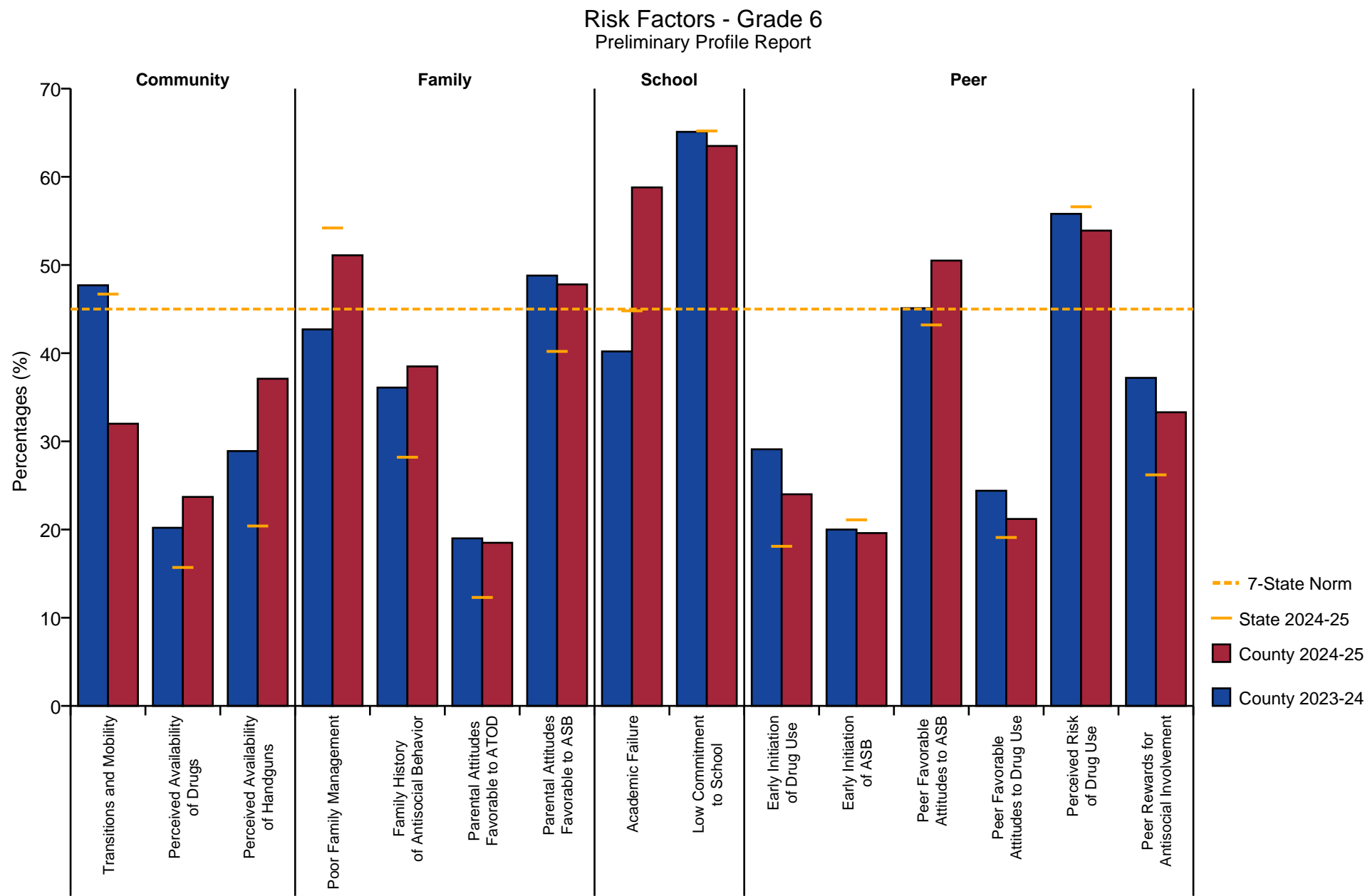
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



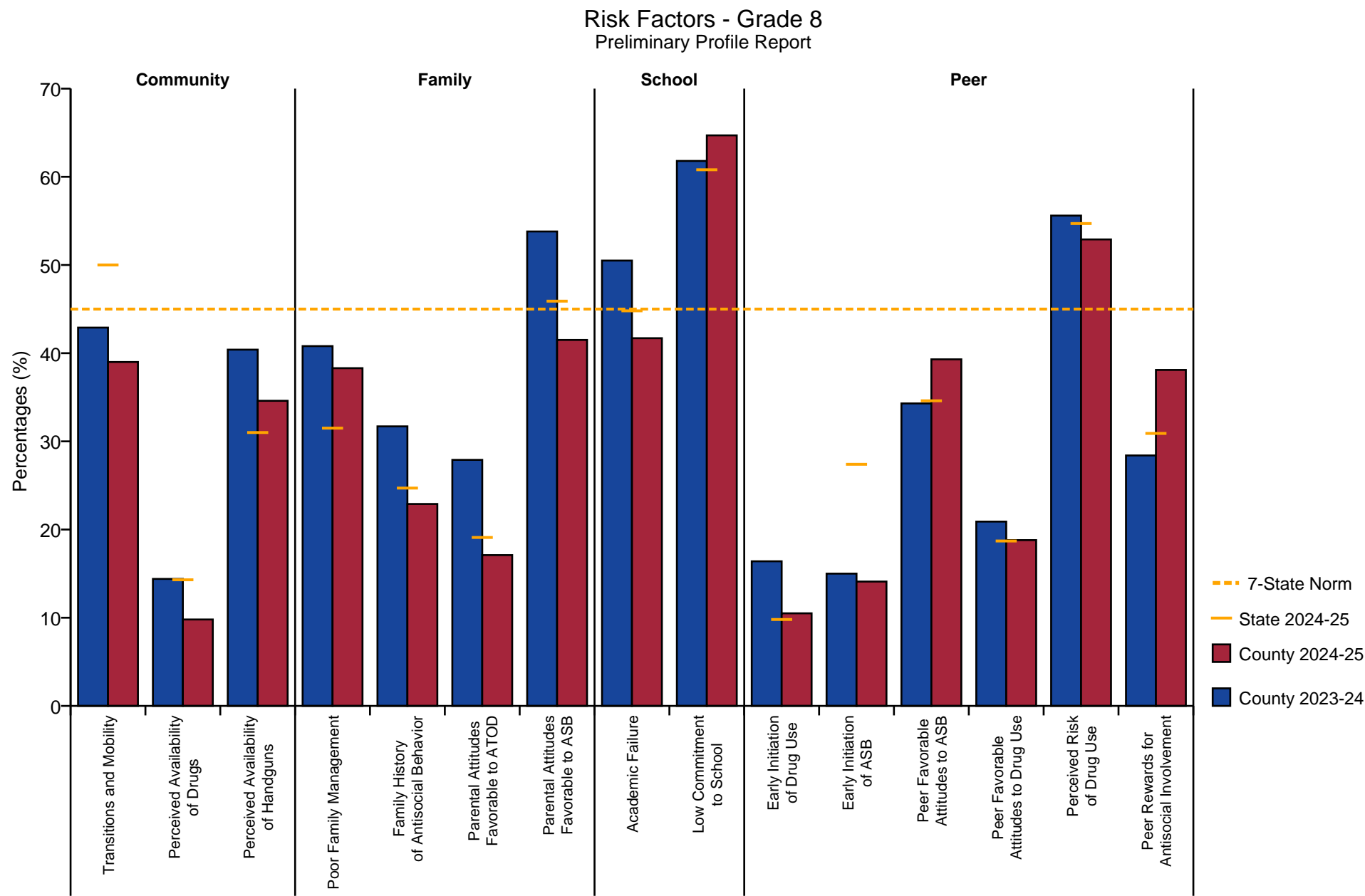
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



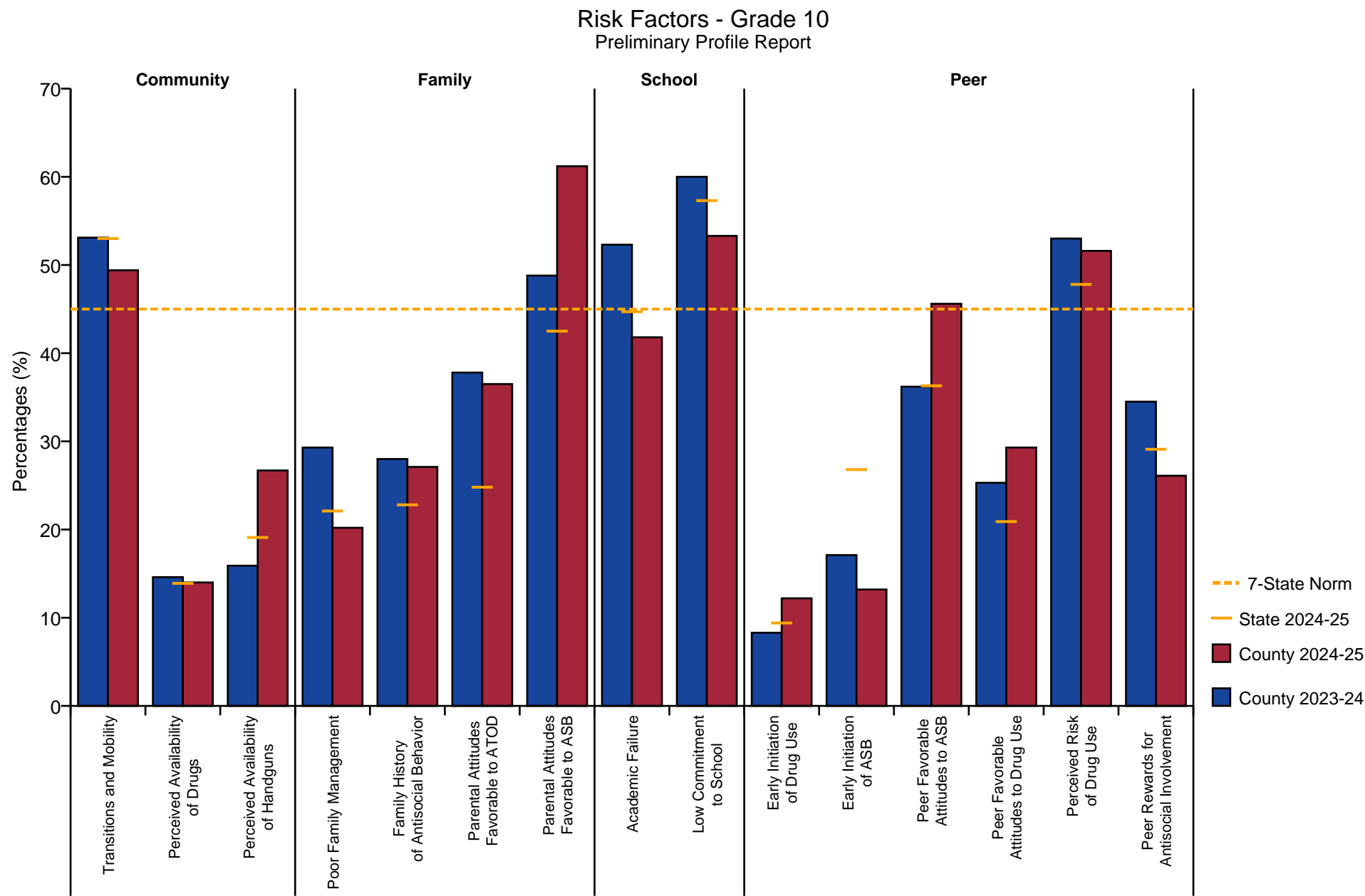
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

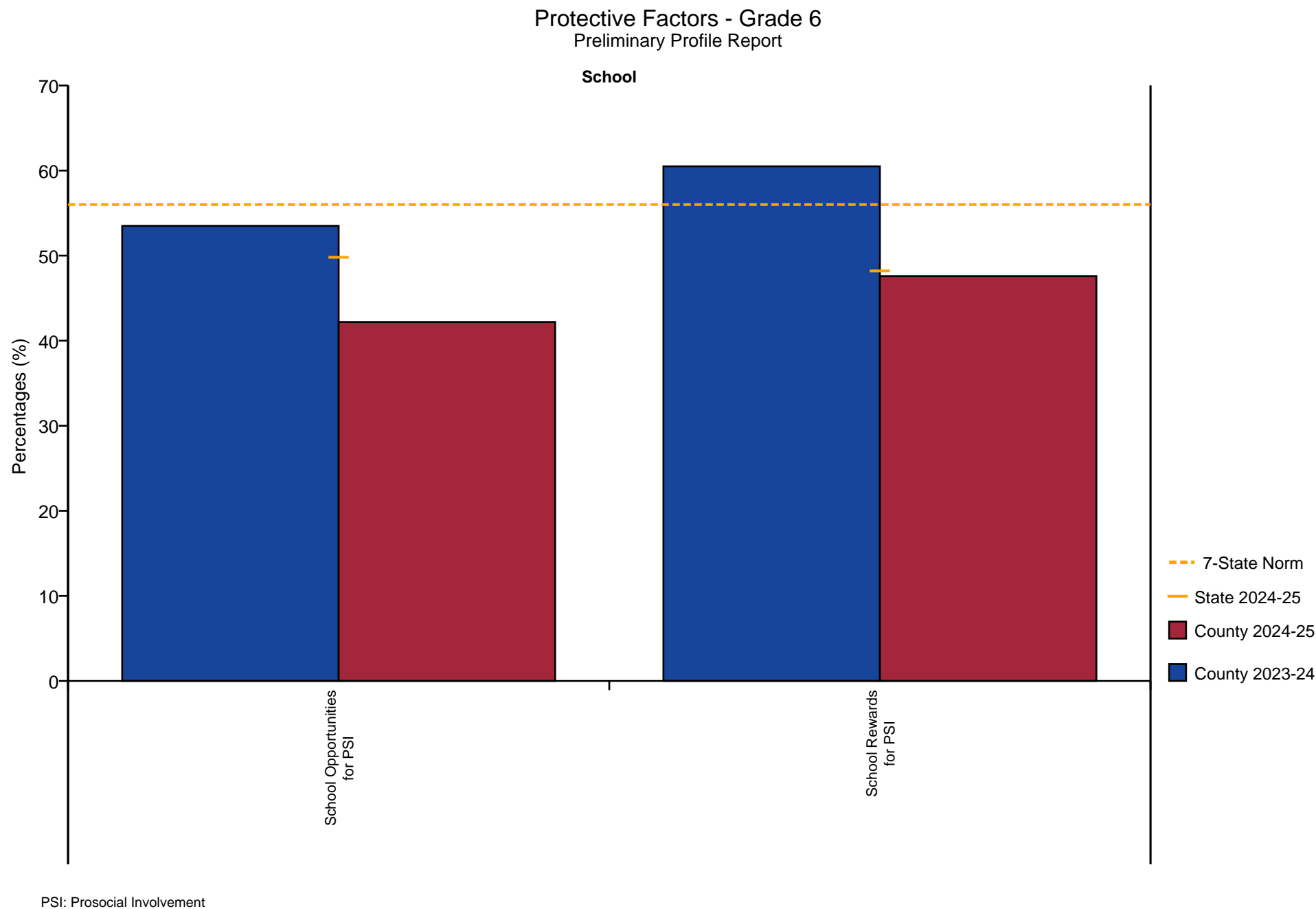


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

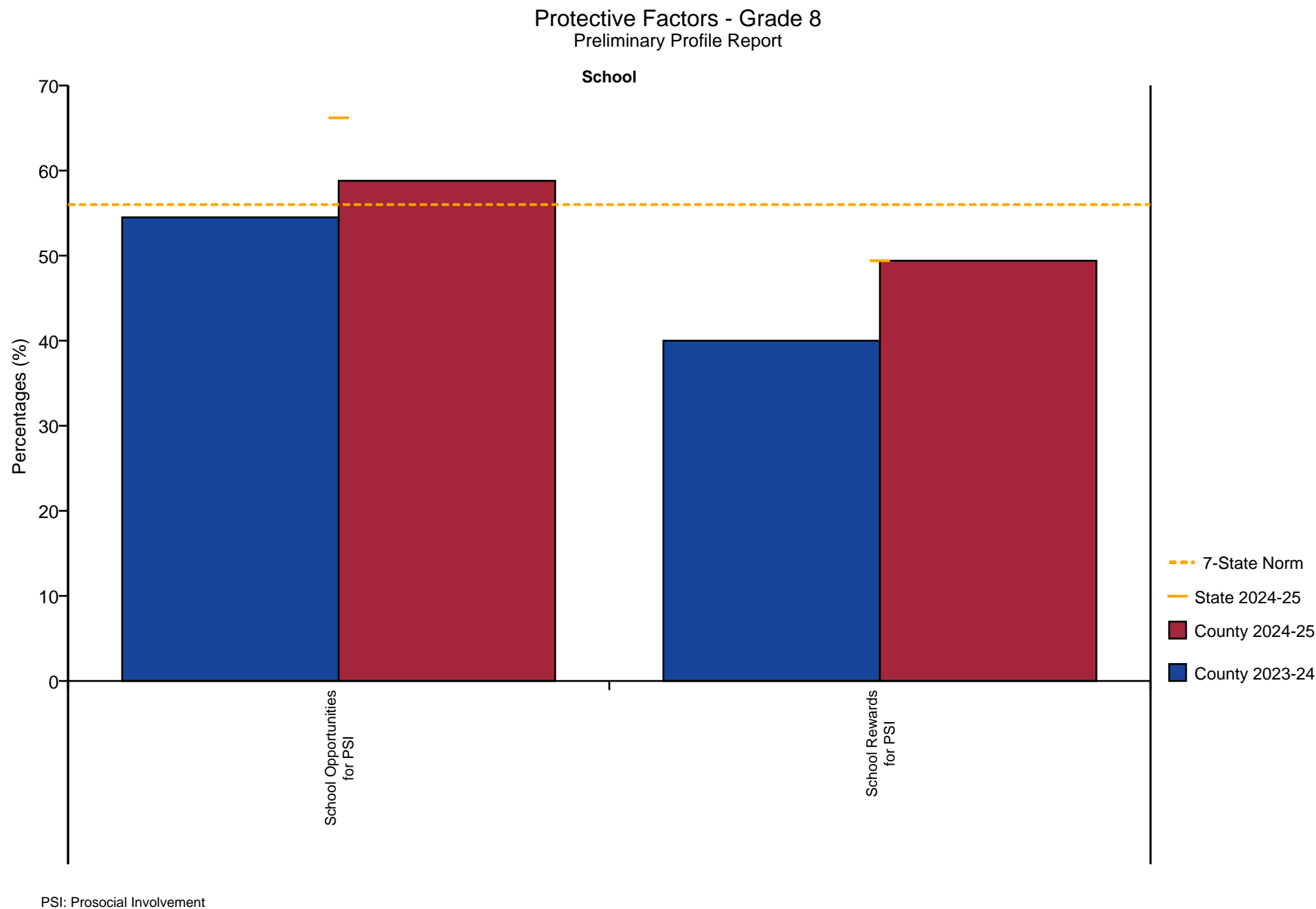


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

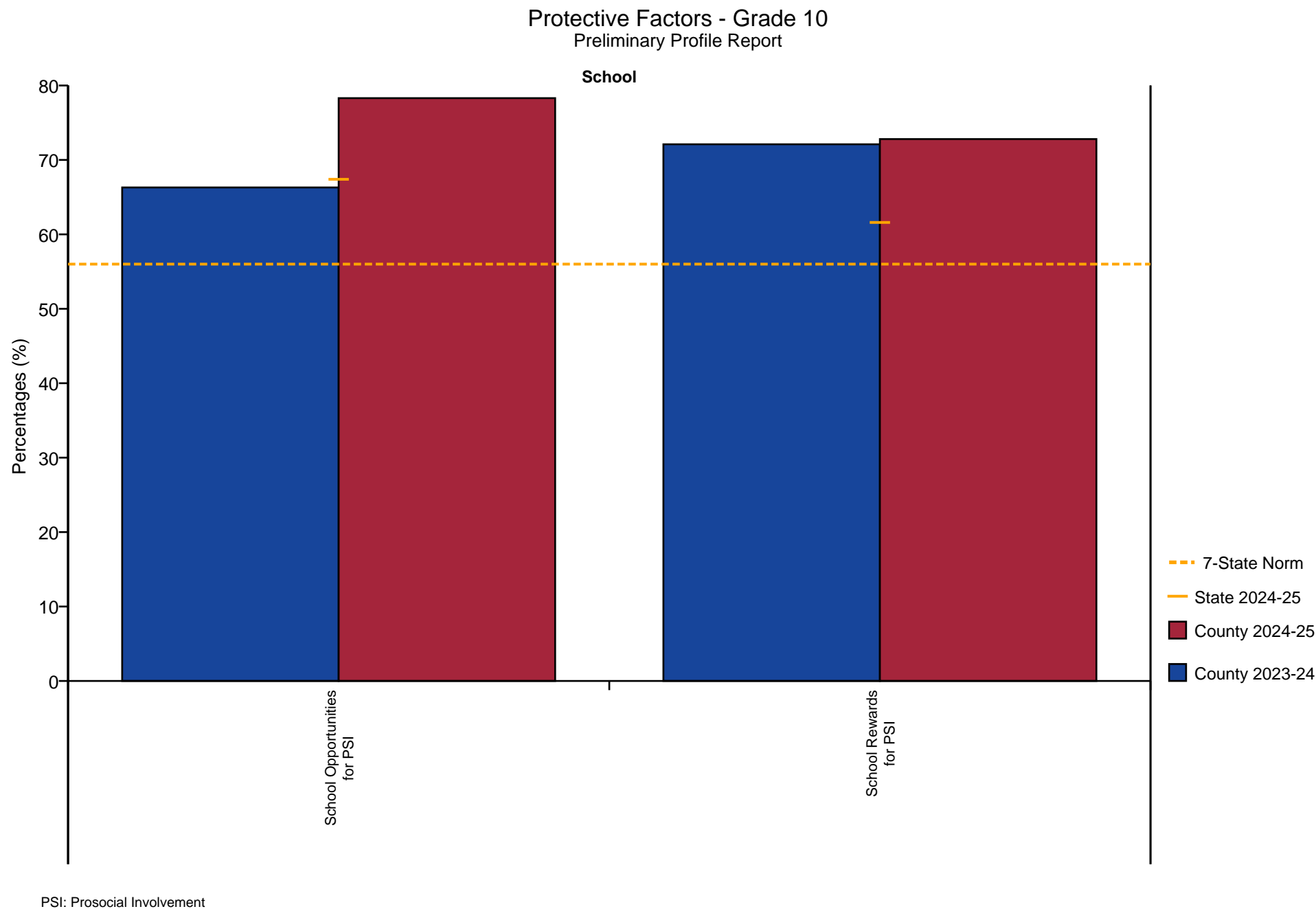


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

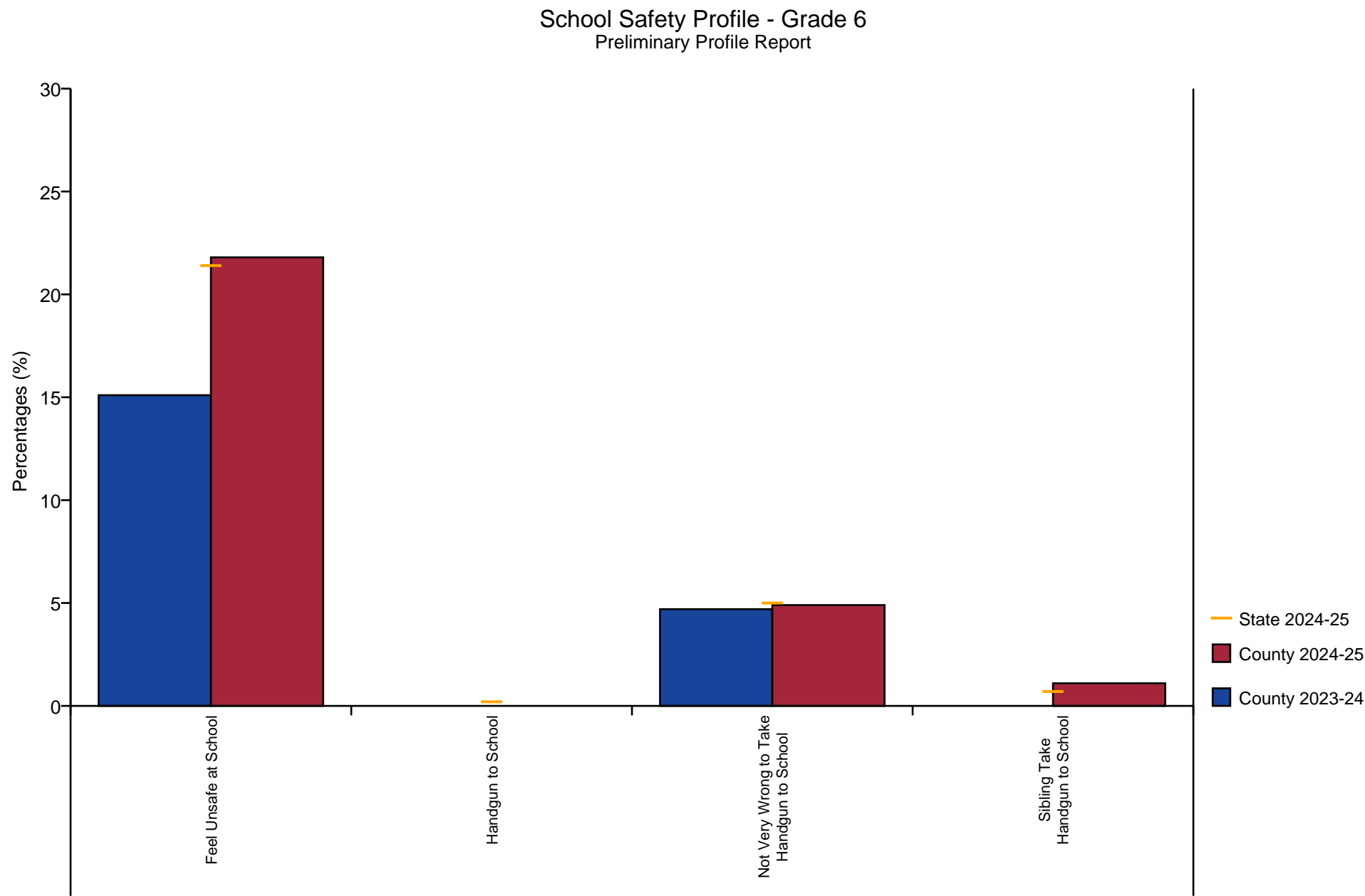


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

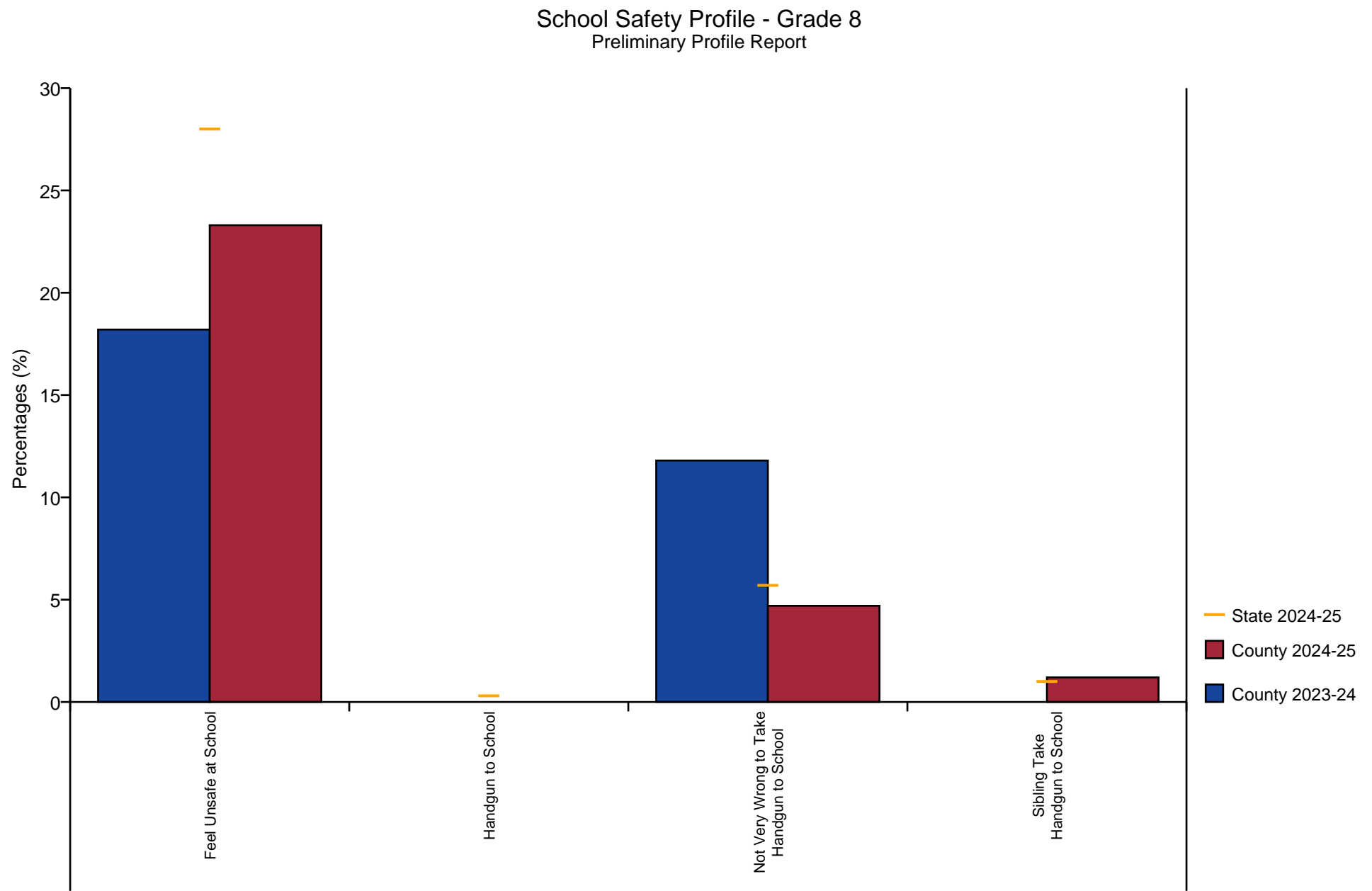


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

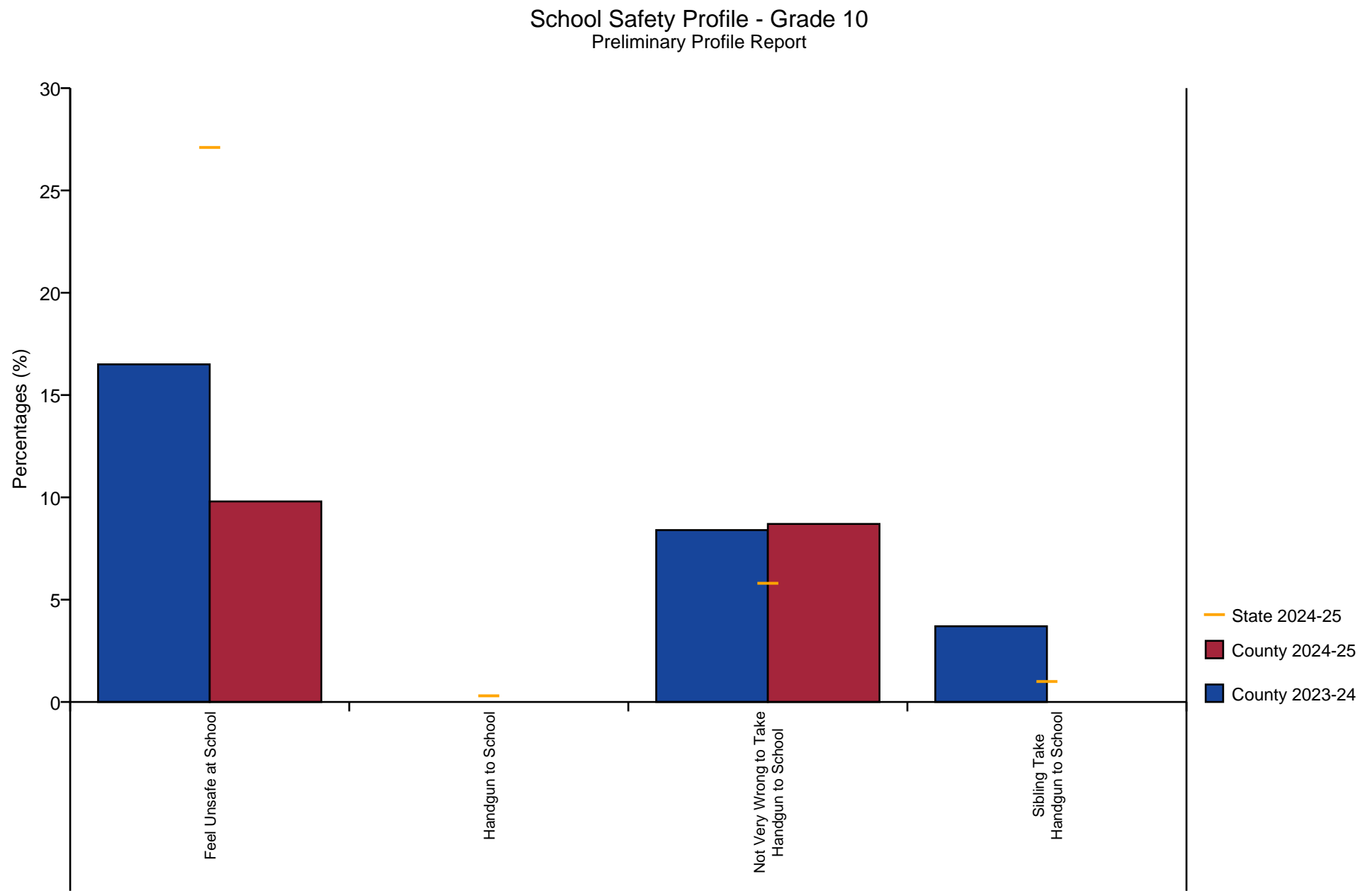
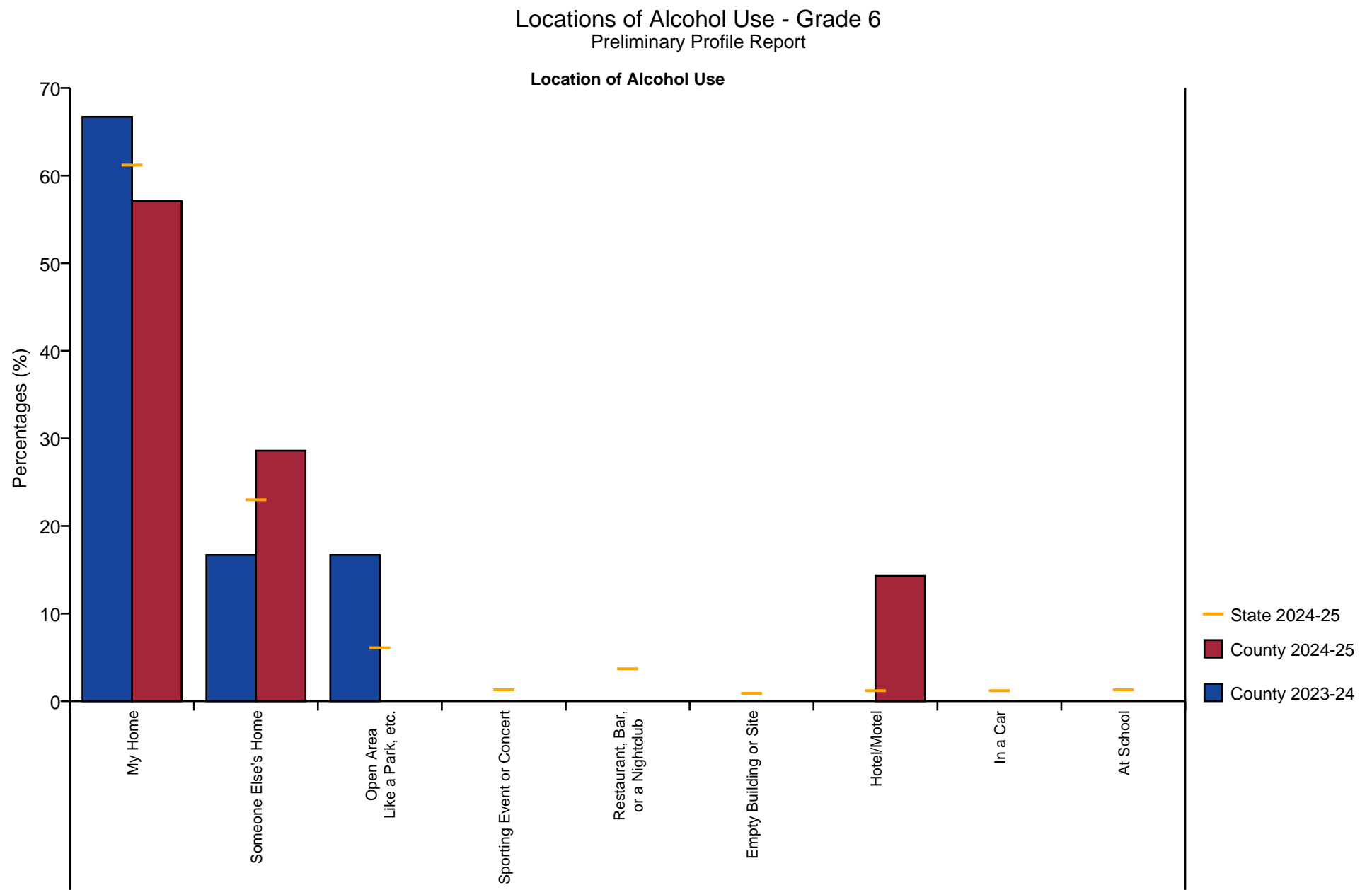
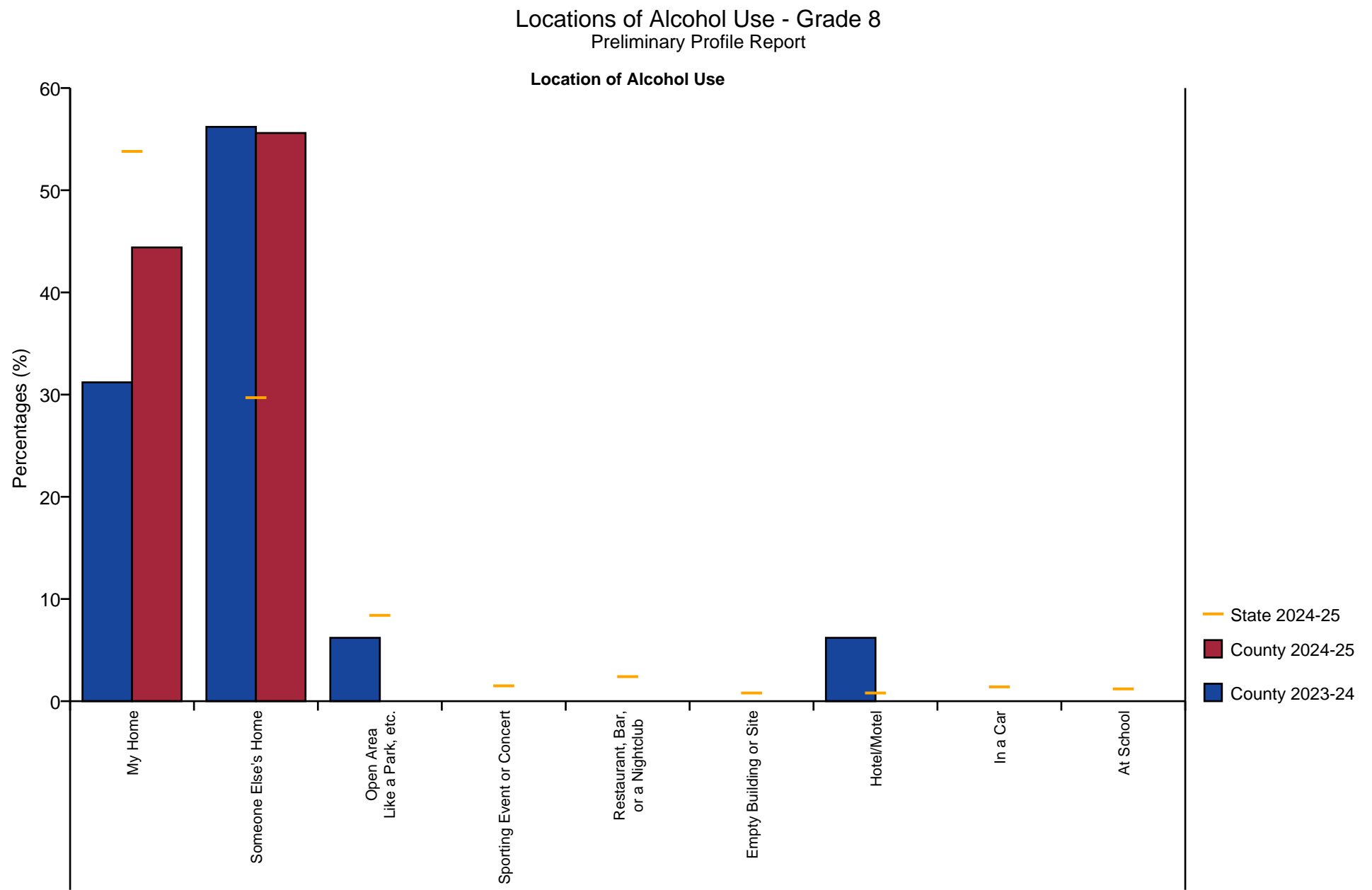


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



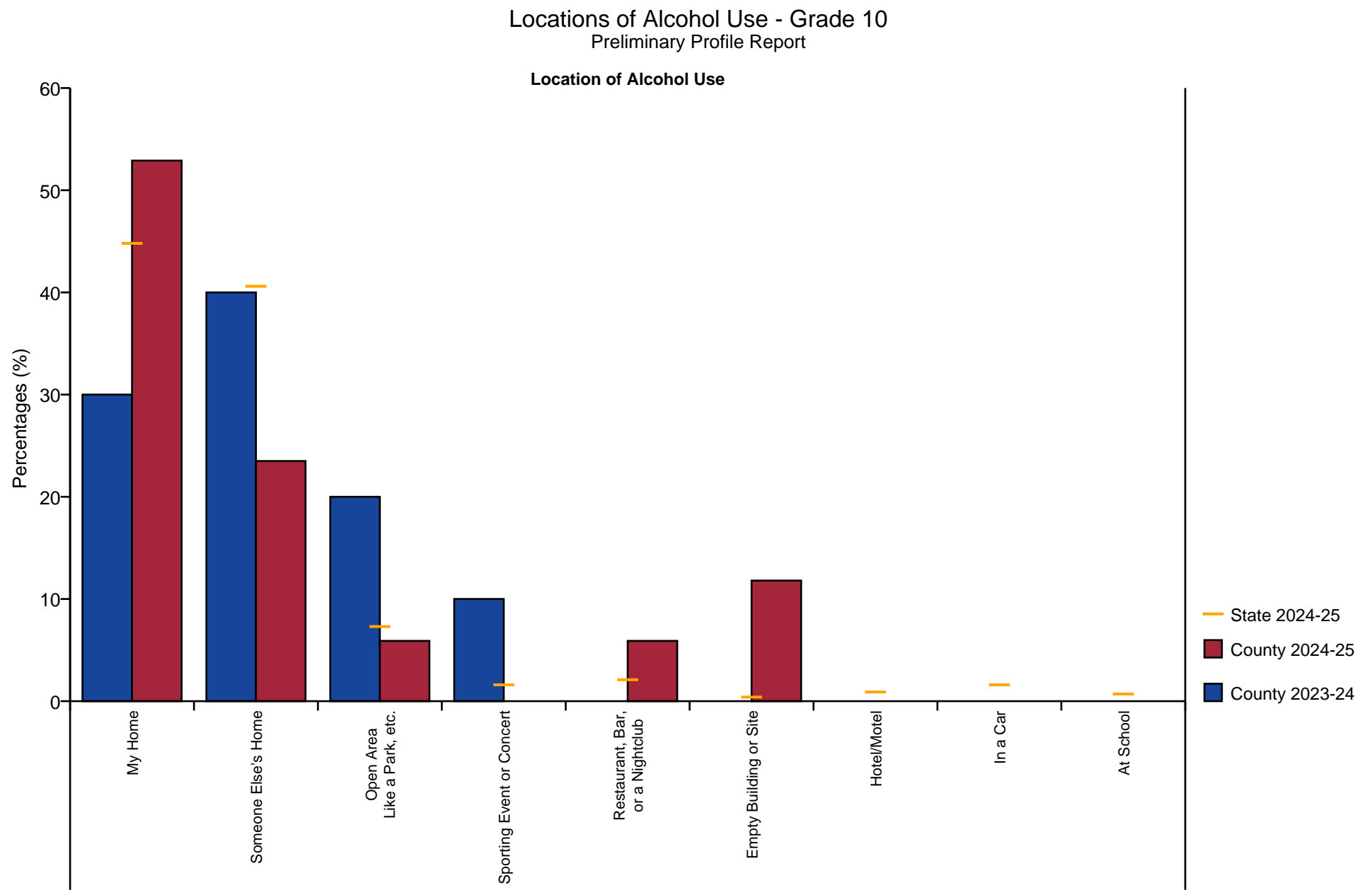
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.9	11.2	15.1	7.1
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	12.9	22.6	21.3	13.1
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	33.8	30.3	19.3	22.2
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	54.8	19.0	23.7	0.0
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	28.7	20.3	19.6	14.0
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	4.6	8.3	11.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	11.6	20.7	11.3	13.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	18.7	13.8	13.4	14.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	31.0	16.7	15.3	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	18.1	13.6	11.8	12.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.5	7.1	7.3	7.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	13.2	17.2	9.5	10.6
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	11.1	7.8	13.9	8.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	25.6	11.4	6.7	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	14.7	11.2	9.5	8.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.3	2.2	4.7	2.1
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	4.3	6.5	9.3	2.4
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	18.4	12.1	8.4	12.4
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	34.1	11.9	13.6	0.0
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	15.7	7.3	8.6	5.6
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
	MTF	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	5.9	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
	MTF	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	1.1	2.4	3.1
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	4.3	4.3	2.8	3.6
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
	MTF	11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	2.6	4.5	4.8	2.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
	MTF	7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	2.4	2.4	3.4	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
	MTF	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.0
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.3	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.1
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	1.4	4.3	2.8	0.0
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	1.3	3.0	8.4	3.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	7.1	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.2
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	4.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.1
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.7	10.9	8.3	4.8
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	15.6	13.6	8.4	19.1
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	35.3	14.3	10.2	0.0
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	15.3	9.8	7.4	9.3
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	3.4	6.0	2.1
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	0.0	5.4	8.3	0.0
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.5	9.1	7.3	9.2
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	18.1	4.8	5.1	0.0
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	7.1	5.6	6.9	3.7
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.8	12.4	14.0	10.2
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	11.4	16.1	14.8	9.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	23.4	16.7	25.0	15.7
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	37.6	14.3	13.6	0.0
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	21.5	14.8	16.9	11.8
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.7	6.7	2.3	8.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	10.1	10.8	10.2	8.3
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	19.5	9.1	13.3	6.7
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	21.2	11.9	8.5	0.0
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	15.7	9.3	8.6	7.7
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.8	7.9	8.1	6.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	14.3	17.2	13.0	10.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	29.9	19.7	15.7	21.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	42.4	19.0	22.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	24.8	15.2	14.0	12.6
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	0.0	8.6	7.4	3.6
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	10.4	9.1	6.2	11.2
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	29.8	9.5	8.5	0.0
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	11.4	6.9	6.0	5.5
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.0	10.1	9.3	12.2
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	15.7	20.4	16.7	11.9
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	33.8	19.7	18.1	24.7
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	45.9	21.4	23.7	0.0
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	27.9	17.2	16.4	16.2
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	1.5	2.2	2.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.1
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	2.9	10.6	4.6	2.4
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	16.9	8.8	6.1	10.1
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	24.7	7.0	11.7	0.0
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	12.0	7.1	6.0	4.8
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	3.2	0.9	3.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	7.9	1.5	1.2	3.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	12.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	5.9	1.7	0.9	2.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.2	3.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.3	5.3	3.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	5.4	0.0	3.7	3.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	13.1	4.7	5.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	6.2	2.4	3.3	2.2
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	4.3	1.9	1.2
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	6.5	5.9	2.4	6.7
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	21.2	7.0	3.3	0.0
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	7.1	4.1	2.4	3.0
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	4.1
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	1.4	3.2	0.9	1.2
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.3	3.5	2.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	1.4	5.3	0.9	1.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	4.7	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.2	3.4	1.5	1.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	7.4	4.6	1.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	7.8	4.4	3.7	7.9
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	19.0	4.7	5.0	0.0
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	7.4	4.4	3.9	3.3
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.7	1.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.3	3.7	0.0
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	2.7	4.4	3.7	4.4
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	9.4	4.7	1.7	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	3.1	3.4	3.6	1.9
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.3	7.9	9.3	6.2
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	4.3	12.8	9.3	5.9
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	11.7	8.8	11.9	7.8
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	24.7	11.6	5.0	0.0
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	11.7	10.2	9.2	6.6
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	4.5	2.3	5.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.7	8.5	2.8	3.6
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	5.2	2.9	2.4	5.6
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	8.2	2.3	5.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	7.7	5.1	3.0	4.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	2.2	3.5	4.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.0	12.8	7.4	2.4
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	18.2	5.9	6.2	14.4
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	31.8	9.3	11.7	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	16.0	7.5	6.9	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.3	2.8	0.0
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	6.5	4.4	2.4	4.4
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	18.8	4.7	3.3	0.0
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	6.5	3.1	2.7	1.9
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	4.5	4.7	6.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	10.0	13.8	8.3	4.8
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	22.1	7.4	7.3	15.6
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	37.6	9.3	15.0	0.0
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	20.2	8.8	8.3	8.9
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	5.4	0.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	5.3	2.9	4.8	4.4
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	12.9	4.7	5.0	0.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	4.6	3.1	2.7	2.2
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	6.7	5.8	10.7
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	4.3	5.2	4.6	3.5
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	5.1	5.8	3.6	5.4
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	5.8	4.5	3.2	0.0
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	4.0	5.7	4.4	6.8
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	1.4	6.2	3.7	2.3
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	5.1	5.7	3.7	6.5
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	14.0	4.5	3.2	0.0
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.6
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	1.3	2.9	0.0	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.7	2.3	1.6	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	25.9	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	3.2	2.8	1.2
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.3	2.9	2.4	1.1
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.2	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	3.0	2.1	0.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	13.5	5.8	7.8
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	4.3	7.3	5.6	4.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	5.1	10.0	3.7	8.7
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	10.5	2.3	3.2	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	7.9	9.0	4.7	7.2
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	9.0	12.8	10.9
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	7.1	13.4	8.4	5.9
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	15.6	4.3	2.4	6.5
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	10.5	2.3	3.2	0.0
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	8.8	8.4	7.1	7.9
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	1.2	7.2	6.0
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	1.5	4.3	2.9	1.2
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	9.5	3.1	0.0	3.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.9	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	5.2	2.5	3.1	3.7
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	46.7	44.3	47.7	32.0
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	45.6	44.0	42.9	39.0
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	35.1	44.3	53.1	49.4
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	37.0	40.0	35.1	0.0
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	41.2	43.6	45.3	39.7
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	22.6	17.6	20.2	23.7
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	8.6	20.0	14.4	9.8
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	24.7	15.6	14.6	14.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	23.2	11.9	17.2	0.0
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	20.2	17.1	16.5	16.2
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.3	39.3	28.9	37.1
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	26.1	38.9	40.4	34.6
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	35.1	34.9	15.9	26.7
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	42.7	33.3	36.2	0.0
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	33.1	37.3	30.6	33.0
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	56.0	48.8	42.7	51.1
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	28.4	35.6	40.8	38.3
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	25.0	22.6	29.3	20.2
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	28.0	19.0	25.5	0.0
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	35.4	34.2	35.7	37.0
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	35.9	28.7	36.1	38.5
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	25.0	30.0	31.7	22.9
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	32.5	35.5	28.0	27.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	34.1	23.8	19.3	0.0
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	32.3	29.9	29.8	29.7
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	24.2	18.6	19.0	18.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	16.2	22.2	27.9	17.1
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	36.4	30.2	37.8	36.5
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	42.7	16.7	24.6	0.0
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	30.2	22.1	27.5	23.9
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	54.9	46.5	48.8	47.8
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	44.1	47.8	53.8	41.5
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	54.5	49.2	48.8	61.2
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	51.2	40.5	38.6	0.0
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	51.6	46.6	48.6	50.2
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.5	43.7	40.2	58.8
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	40.3	49.5	50.5	41.7
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	49.3	54.1	52.3	41.8
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	38.8	40.8	42.2	0.0
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	45.0	47.5	46.9	48.0
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	67.4	55.6	65.1	63.5
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	44.3	68.4	61.8	64.7
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	64.9	55.4	60.0	53.3
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	61.6	42.9	53.8	0.0
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	60.4	57.5	60.6	60.5
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	23.4	16.7	29.1	24.0
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	7.1	17.9	16.4	10.5
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	17.9	15.5	8.3	12.2
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	19.8	11.4	9.5	0.0
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	17.7	16.0	16.3	16.1
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.5	22.5	20.0	19.6
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	12.9	22.1	15.0	14.1
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	24.7	20.0	17.1	13.2
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	24.4	9.1	11.3	0.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	17.4	19.8	16.1	15.8
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	44.7	48.3	45.1	50.5
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	30.9	33.7	34.3	39.3
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	50.0	34.3	36.2	45.6
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	47.7	34.9	46.8	0.0
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	43.9	38.4	39.8	45.5
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.3	22.2	24.4	21.2
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	11.4	30.2	20.9	18.8
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	33.3	28.2	25.3	29.3
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	38.4	4.5	27.0	0.0
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	28.0	23.6	24.0	23.1
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	58.9	63.3	55.8	53.9
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	61.4	59.4	55.6	52.9
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	65.4	55.7	53.0	51.6
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	68.6	43.2	53.2	0.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	63.5	57.3	54.6	52.9
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	21.1	28.1	37.2	33.3
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	21.7	29.2	28.4	38.1
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	42.3	33.8	34.5	26.1
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	58.1	25.0	49.2	0.0
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	36.0	29.3	36.0	32.4
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	35.8	50.6	53.5	42.2
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	55.7	56.2	54.5	58.8
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	62.8	66.7	66.3	78.3
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	74.1	67.3	70.8	0.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	56.4	58.9	60.2	59.1
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	42.1	45.5	60.5	47.6
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	49.3	35.4	40.0	49.4
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	56.4	68.0	72.1	72.8
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	47.1	67.3	56.9	0.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	48.3	51.3	56.2	56.4
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.9	14.9	41.6	36.6
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	9.3	14.0	52.3	24.4
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	1.1	8.7	60.9	29.3
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
Combined	county	5.7	12.5	51.3	30.5
	state	8.0	17.4	53.3	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.1	3.9	0.0	1.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	95.3	3.5	0.0	1.2
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	93.9	5.4	0.0	0.7
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

				I don't have any brothers or sisters
		No	Yes	
6	county	93.5	1.1	5.4
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.6	1.2	1.2
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	88.2	0.0	11.8
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	93.1	0.8	6.1
	state	94.8	0.9	4.4

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	44.4	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	52.9	23.5	5.9	0.0	5.9	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
Combined	county	51.5	33.3	3.0	0.0	3.0	6.1	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.0	33.5	7.5	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	88.8	92.9	94.1	93.6
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	90.0	83.5	82.4	89.2
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	71.1	87.9	87.7	80.0
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	52.4	85.7	78.0	0.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	75.2	87.7	85.9	87.6
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.4	2.4	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	0.0	6.6	4.6	2.4
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	11.8	6.1	6.2	5.6
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	19.0	4.8	10.2	0.0
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	8.2	4.9	5.4	3.0
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.2
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	3.9	3.0	2.5	3.3
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	10.7	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	3.8	1.4	1.8	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	6.6	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	3.6	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	2.8	1.1	1.5	0.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.3
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	4.3	3.3	8.3	7.2
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	10.5	6.1	2.5	6.7
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	13.1	7.1	6.8	0.0
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	8.2	4.9	5.7	6.4
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	2.2	3.7	2.4
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	3.9	3.0	4.9	5.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	3.6	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	3.1	1.4	3.0	3.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.9	1.1	1.9	0.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	5.3	6.1	0.0	1.1
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	8.3	4.8	3.4	0.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	4.1	2.8	1.5	0.7
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	2.4	0.0	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	7.1	6.6	4.6	3.6
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	10.5	1.5	3.7	6.7
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	9.5	4.8	6.8	0.0
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	7.5	3.9	3.6	4.1
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	93.3	97.6	97.6	96.8
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	91.4	94.4	91.6	96.3
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	85.3	98.4	94.0	88.8
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	75.3	95.1	93.2	0.0
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	86.4	96.4	94.0	94.0
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.1	3.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.7	0.0	2.4	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	9.9	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	3.5	0.4	2.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	3.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	7.4	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	3.2	1.4	0.6	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	3.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.0	0.0	2.4	2.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	3.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	2.8	0.7	0.9	2.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	3.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.4
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	8.6	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	4.1	0.7	1.8	3.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	87.9	91.6	98.8	95.7
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	88.4	86.7	87.6	94.0
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	77.3	93.4	87.8	83.1
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	63.9	90.2	81.4	0.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	79.2	90.2	89.3	91.0
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	5.3	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	12.0	2.4	3.4	0.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	4.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	1.2	2.4	5.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.5	3.6	1.2	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.9	3.3	4.8	2.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.2
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	4.8	2.4	3.4	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.3
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.4	3.6	0.0	3.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.7	7.8	7.6	3.6
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	16.0	3.3	6.1	12.4
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	21.7	9.8	8.5	0.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	12.6	5.8	5.5	6.4
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	3.6	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.9	6.7	2.9	2.4
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	4.0	1.6	3.7	3.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	10.8	2.4	3.4	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	5.0	4.0	2.4	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.9	97.6	96.4	97.9
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	97.1	92.3	94.2	96.4
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	82.9	92.1	92.6	88.4
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	73.8	90.0	91.4	0.0
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	88.1	93.5	93.9	94.3
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	3.9	4.8	1.2	2.3
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	11.9	5.0	3.4	0.0
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.2
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	2.9	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.6	3.2	0.0	3.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	6.0	5.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	6.0	2.5	1.7	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	5.5	1.9	1.2
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	10.5	3.2	4.9	7.0
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	15.5	2.5	3.4	0.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	6.9	3.2	2.8	3.0
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.8	97.6	95.7
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	93.2	92.5	96.4
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	93.8	93.8	90.7
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	92.5	93.1	0.0
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	94.9	94.2	94.3
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	5.0	1.7	0.0
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	1.5	2.5	1.2
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.2	1.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	2.8	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.5	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	2.5	1.7	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.8	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.7	0.9	3.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	1.5	2.5	7.0
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	2.5	3.4	0.0
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	2.9	1.5	3.8
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.9	100.0	97.6	98.9
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	100.0	98.9	97.2	98.8
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	98.7	100.0	97.5	95.3
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	94.0	95.2	98.3	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	97.8	98.9	97.6	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	11.0	10.3	12.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.4	11.6	11.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.1	12.1	13.7	12.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	14.9	14.1	15.3	0.0
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	13.8	12.7	13.4	11.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	10.2	10.2	10.6
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.1	11.7	11.9	11.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.9	12.8	14.4	0.0
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.8	11.6	12.1	11.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.9	14.8	14.3	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	13.1	12.0	12.0	11.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.5	0.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	13.0	11.9	12.0	11.7
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	12.8	14.1	13.6	13.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	16.1	16.0	15.7	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.8	13.5	14.0	12.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.5	11.7	11.8	11.5
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.4	12.8	12.2	12.8
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.8	14.0	14.5	0.0
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.6	12.2	12.5	11.9
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	11.0	10.3	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.5	10.8	11.1	15.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.2	10.6	11.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	14.7	14.0	14.5	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	13.5	11.6	11.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.8
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.1	11.7	11.4
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	11.5	11.8	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	11.6	11.0	13.8	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	12.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	10.0	11.8	12.0	10.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.0	12.7	15.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.3	17.0	13.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.6	12.6	10.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.4	11.2	10.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	11.9	11.3	15.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.8	12.0	15.0	0.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	11.0	12.1	11.2
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

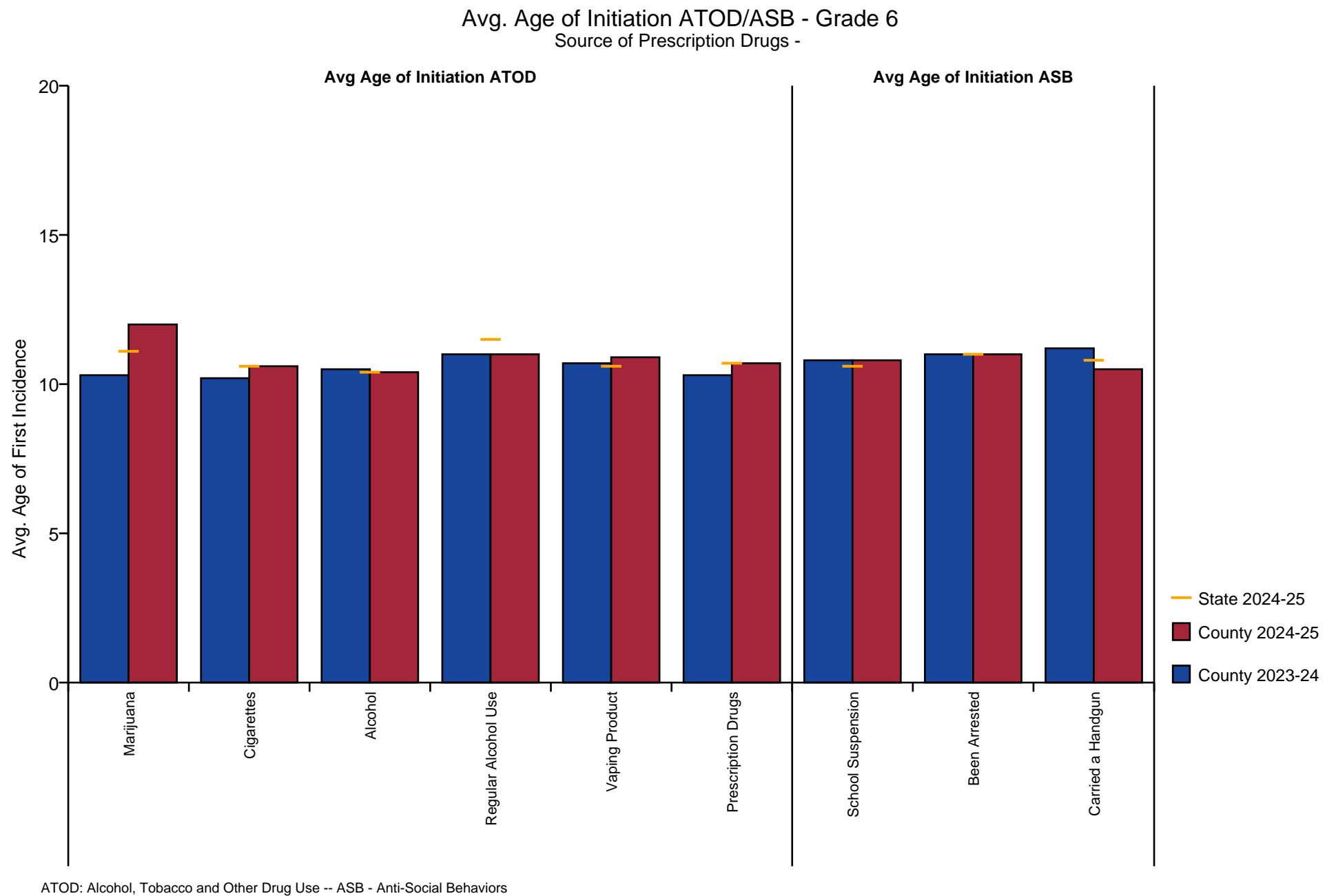


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

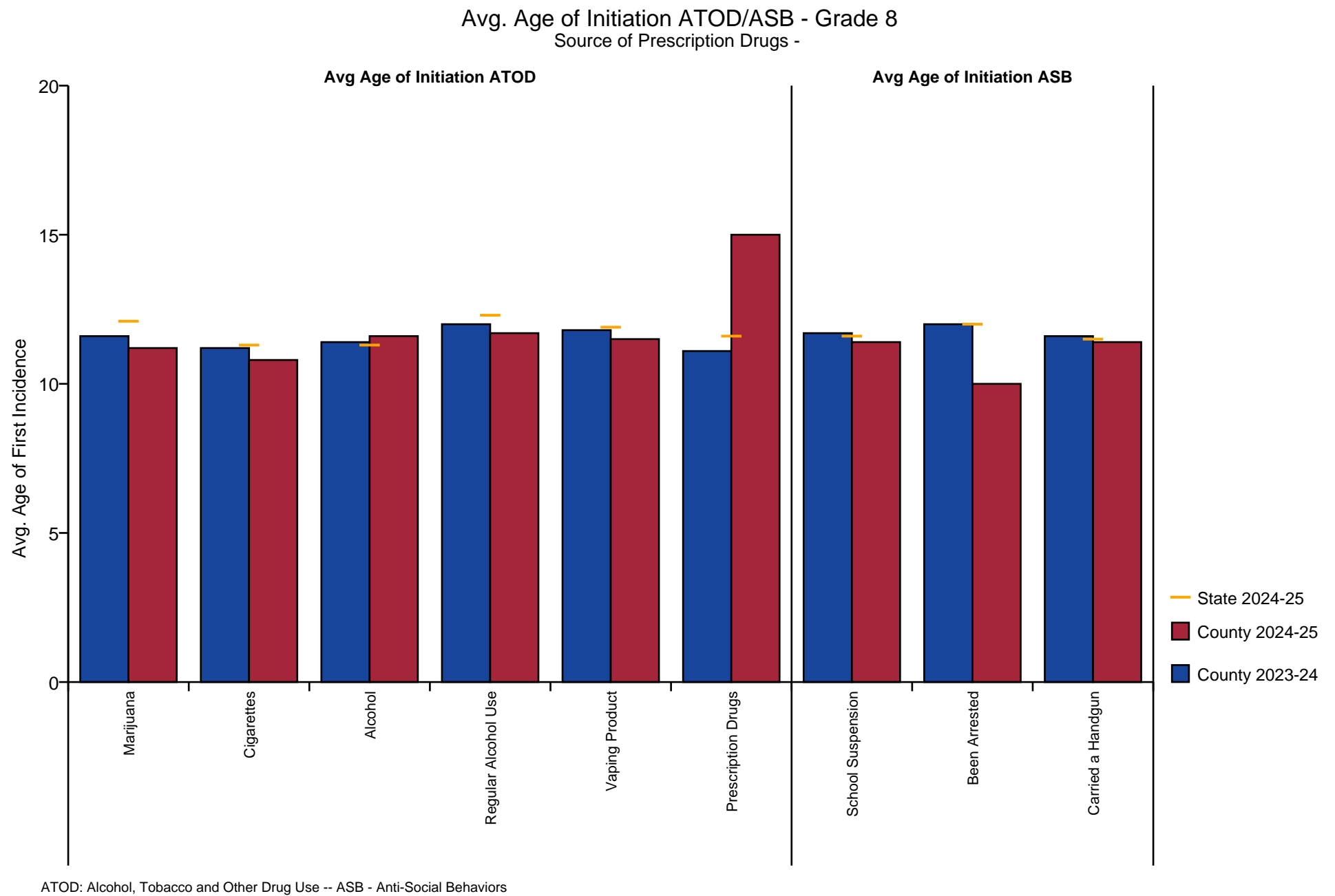
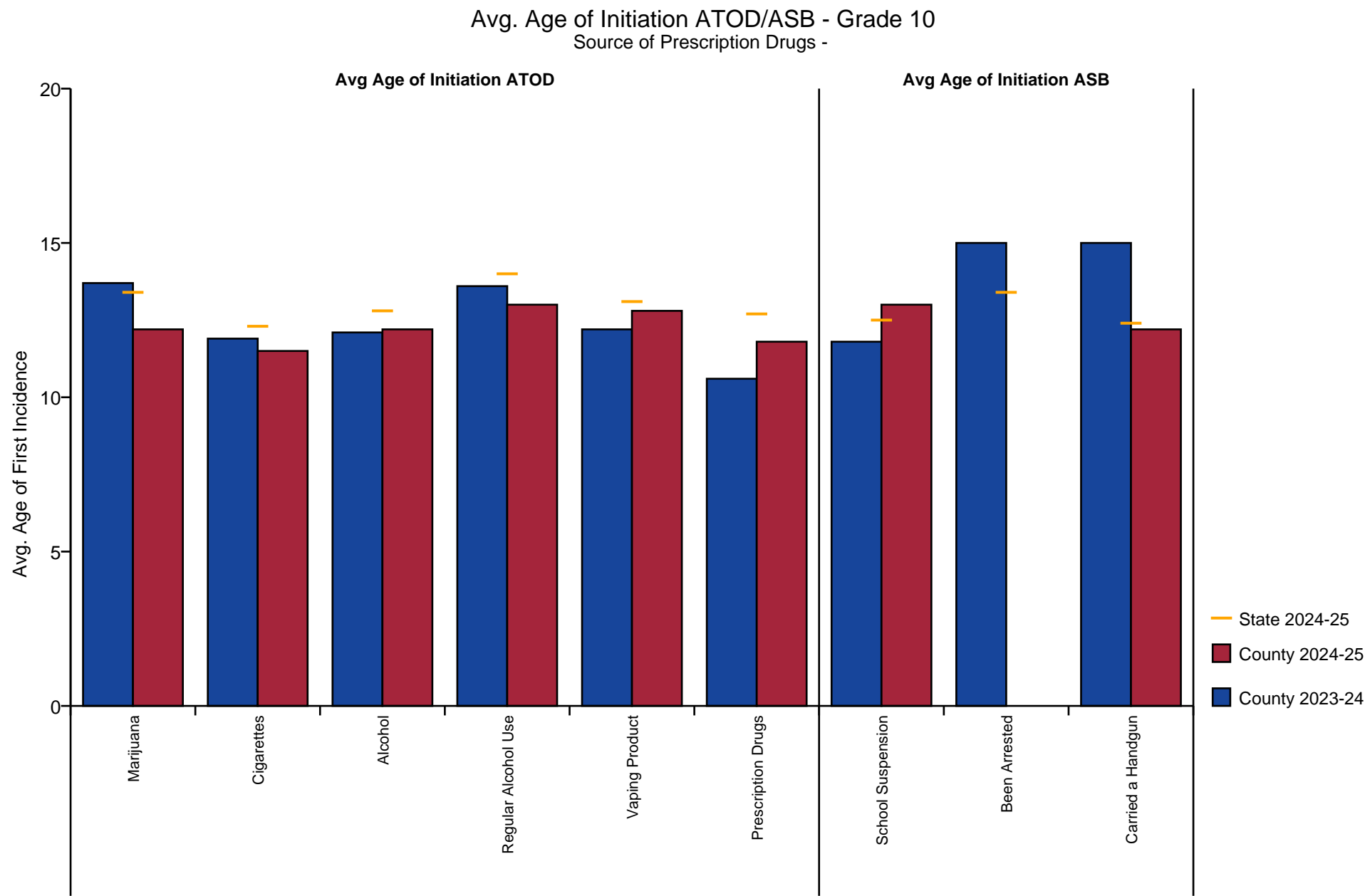


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.8	4.6	8.3	11.0
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	11.6	20.7	11.3	13.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	18.7	13.8	13.4	14.4
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	31.0	16.7	15.3	0.0
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	18.1	13.6	11.8	12.9
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.5	7.1	7.3	7.2
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	13.2	17.2	9.5	10.6
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	11.1	7.8	13.9	8.9
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	25.6	11.4	6.7	0.0
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	14.7	11.2	9.5	8.8
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.8	7.9	8.1	6.2
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	14.3	17.2	13.0	10.7
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	29.9	19.7	15.7	21.3
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	42.4	19.0	22.0	0.0
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	24.8	15.2	14.0	12.6
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	3.2	0.9	3.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	7.9	1.5	1.2	3.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	12.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	5.9	1.7	0.9	2.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.2	3.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.3	5.3	3.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	5.4	0.0	3.7	3.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	13.1	4.7	5.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	6.2	2.4	3.3	2.2
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	2.2	3.5	4.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.0	12.8	7.4	2.4
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	18.2	5.9	6.2	14.4
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	31.8	9.3	11.7	0.0
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	16.0	7.5	6.9	7.1
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	56.1	12.2	1.0	6.1	24.5
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	57.6	11.8	4.7	5.9	20.0
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	64.8	8.8	4.4	7.7	14.3
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
Combined	county	59.5	10.9	3.3	6.6	19.7
	state	60.9	8.2	2.4	3.9	24.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.3	33.3	24.2	7.1	4.0
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	23.8	26.2	35.7	11.9	2.4
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	20.9	18.7	31.9	23.1	5.5
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
Combined	county	25.5	26.3	30.3	13.9	4.0
	state	35.3	21.4	24.6	12.7	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	77.1	13.3	4.8	2.9	1.9
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	72.9	10.6	7.1	2.4	7.1
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	65.2	13.0	9.8	7.6	4.3
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
Combined	county	72.0	12.4	7.1	4.3	4.3
	state	74.8	9.6	6.5	5.1	4.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.7	12.5	5.8	0.0
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	75.3	17.6	5.9	1.2
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	53.3	31.5	13.0	2.2
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
Combined	county	70.5	20.3	8.2	1.1
	state	75.9	16.8	5.6	1.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	89.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	83.7	5.4	2.2	0.0	8.7
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
Combined	county	89.2	5.0	0.7	0.0	5.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.0	12.0	27.0	36.0	12.0
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	16.5	20.0	20.0	38.8	4.7
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	11.0	24.2	22.0	41.8	1.1
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
Combined	county	13.4	18.5	23.2	38.8	6.2
	state	14.7	11.7	23.7	42.6	7.2

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.9	10.9	31.7	29.7	16.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	15.5	17.9	20.2	39.3	7.1
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	11.0	30.8	20.9	35.2	2.2
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
Combined	county	12.3	19.6	24.6	34.4	9.1
	state	15.0	12.6	24.3	38.0	10.0

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.9	5.0	21.8	46.5	14.9
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	15.5	14.3	16.7	46.4	7.1
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	9.9	16.5	23.1	48.4	2.2
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
Combined	county	12.3	11.6	20.7	47.1	8.3
	state	14.3	6.1	17.9	51.0	10.7

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.2	0.0	14.3	44.9	30.6
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	11.8	3.5	2.4	61.2	21.2
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	5.5	2.2	3.3	79.1	9.9
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
Combined	county	9.1	1.8	6.9	61.3	20.8
	state	13.8	2.0	6.2	54.2	23.8

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.2	1.0	10.2	39.8	38.8
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	11.8	2.4	2.4	58.8	24.7
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	5.5	2.2	4.4	71.4	16.5
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
Combined	county	9.1	1.8	5.8	56.2	27.0
	state	13.9	1.7	5.6	48.7	30.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.3	4.8	2.4	1.2	2.4
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	78.7	6.7	0.0	3.4	11.2
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
Combined	county	87.4	4.8	0.7	1.5	5.6
	state	89.7	3.8	1.8	0.8	3.9

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.4	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	88.8	3.4	1.1	0.0	6.7
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
Combined	county	94.5	1.8	1.1	0.0	2.6
	state	94.6	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.1

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	91.7	4.8	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	93.3	4.5	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
Combined	county	92.3	4.8	1.1	0.0	1.8
	state	92.8	3.1	1.4	0.6	2.1

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	88.1	4.8	3.6	1.2	2.4
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	75.3	9.0	1.1	3.4	11.2
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
Combined	county	83.8	7.4	1.5	1.5	5.9
	state	87.1	5.0	2.2	1.0	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	85.6	6.7	2.2	0.0	5.6
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
Combined	county	92.9	2.6	1.1	0.0	3.3
	state	94.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	2.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
Combined	county	98.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	97.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.7

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.4	3.4	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
Combined	county	95.2	2.6	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	96.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.0

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.1	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	95.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	84.4	7.8	2.2	0.0	5.6
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
Combined	county	91.1	4.1	1.1	0.0	3.7
	state	93.3	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	88.0	90.5	94.1	92.5
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	85.7	84.6	82.9	88.1
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	71.1	88.9	83.1	80.0
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	59.0	83.3	78.0	0.0
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	76.0	87.1	84.9	86.9
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.8	2.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.6	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	4.8	3.5	4.3
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	2.9	3.3	5.7	7.1
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	17.1	6.3	8.4	7.8
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	10.8	7.1	11.9	0.0
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	8.4	5.0	6.9	6.4
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.4	1.2	3.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	10.0	7.7	6.7	6.0
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	13.2	6.3	4.8	10.0
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	21.7	7.1	6.8	0.0
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	11.5	5.7	4.8	6.4
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	5.5	1.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	6.6	1.6	3.6	3.3
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	4.8	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.6
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	1.2	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	3.6	1.2	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	6.6	1.6	0.0	2.2
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	3.6	4.8	5.1	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.9
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	4.8	1.2	2.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.7	2.2	1.0	4.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	7.9	4.8	2.4	5.6
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	12.0	4.8	3.4	0.0
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	7.2	3.9	1.8	4.1
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	6.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.1	2.2	5.7	3.6
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	6.6	3.2	3.6	8.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	8.4	2.4	6.8	0.0
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	6.5	3.6	4.2	4.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	4.4	3.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	7.9	1.6	2.4	5.6
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	7.2	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	4.7	1.8	2.4	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.7	16.5	14.4	4.1	8.2
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	56.6	15.7	13.3	8.4	6.0
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	33.7	17.4	23.3	22.1	3.5
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
Combined	county	49.2	16.5	16.9	11.3	6.0
	state	50.5	15.4	16.1	9.7	8.3

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.3	20.8	9.4	5.2	7.3
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	57.3	18.3	8.5	9.8	6.1
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	32.6	16.3	24.4	22.1	4.7
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
Combined	county	49.2	18.6	14.0	12.1	6.1
	state	49.9	15.1	16.4	11.3	7.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	73.2	10.3	12.4	4.1
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	81.7	6.1	7.3	4.9
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	50.0	7.1	25.0	17.9
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
Combined	county	68.4	8.0	14.8	8.7
	state	67.4	10.6	11.7	10.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.4	15.2	4.3
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	78.3	20.5	1.2
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	64.7	23.5	11.8
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
Combined	county	74.6	19.6	5.8
	state	77.0	18.6	4.4

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.1	15.1	24.7	23.7	20.4
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	23.2	13.4	30.5	26.8	6.1
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	20.9	23.3	34.9	11.6	9.3
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
Combined	county	19.9	17.2	29.9	20.7	12.3
	state	15.9	17.1	30.5	21.1	15.3

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.6	9.7	19.4	16.1	46.2
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	17.3	6.2	23.5	23.5	29.6
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	16.5	9.4	18.8	17.6	37.6
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
Combined	county	13.9	8.5	20.5	18.9	38.2
	state	11.4	10.9	18.5	20.5	38.7

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.5	18.7	11.0	16.5	37.4
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	30.5	8.5	25.6	18.3	17.1
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	25.9	20.0	22.4	16.5	15.3
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
Combined	county	24.0	15.9	19.4	17.1	23.6
	state	20.1	18.0	19.8	16.7	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.5	10.8	10.8	15.1	57.0
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	13.3	8.4	20.5	19.3	38.6
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	8.1	10.5	11.6	18.6	51.2
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
Combined	county	9.2	9.9	14.1	17.6	49.2
	state	9.2	8.0	14.1	18.7	50.0

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.8	14.4	20.0	12.2	35.6
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	22.2	11.1	27.2	25.9	13.6
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	11.6	16.3	34.9	14.0	23.3
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
Combined	county	17.1	14.0	27.2	17.1	24.5
	state	15.3	15.9	22.9	19.4	26.4

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	8.6	11.8	14.0	53.8
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	20.5	15.7	10.8	16.9	36.1
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	10.5	15.1	14.0	11.6	48.8
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
Combined	county	14.1	13.0	12.2	14.1	46.6
	state	13.5	9.3	13.2	16.3	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.0	102	2.1	97	1.0	96	2.1	97	0.0	95	0.0	94
Grade 8	3.5	85	2.4	85	1.2	83	1.2	84	0.0	85	1.2	84
Grade 10	3.3	91	10.1	89	6.7	90	1.1	89	0.0	89	0.0	90
Combined	2.5	278	4.8	271	3.0	269	1.5	270	0.0	269	0.4	268

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.9	94	71.7	92	54.8	93	85.1	87	81.7	60	85.3	68
Grade 8	77.1	83	61.4	83	51.9	81	75.0	76	81.2	64	80.6	67
Grade 10	80.0	90	69.7	89	37.8	90	81.1	90	90.8	76	91.5	82
Combined	79.8	267	67.8	264	48.1	264	80.6	253	85.0	200	86.2	217

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	92	94.6	92	96.7	92	95.7	93	98.9	90	97.8	91
Grade 8	98.8	82	96.4	83	95.1	82	97.6	83	98.8	81	100.0	81
Grade 10	91.8	85	87.1	85	85.9	85	96.5	85	98.8	85	98.8	85
Combined	95.8	259	92.7	260	92.7	259	96.6	261	98.8	256	98.8	257

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.8	96	93.8	96	95.7	94	96.9	96	99.0	96	98.9	95
Grade 8	85.4	82	85.4	82	85.2	81	93.9	82	93.8	81	92.7	82
Grade 10	80.7	88	72.7	88	75.9	87	90.9	88	95.5	88	95.5	88
Combined	87.2	266	84.2	266	85.9	262	94.0	266	96.2	265	95.8	265

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	129	6.3	126	2.4	126	1.6	127	0.0	127	0.0	126
Female	2.4	165	4.3	161	3.1	159	1.3	159	0.0	158	0.6	158
Combined	2.4	294	5.2	287	2.8	285	1.4	286	0.0	285	0.4	284

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.8	124	65.6	122	40.5	121	78.8	118	87.0	100	87.4	103
Female	80.0	160	69.2	159	52.2	161	81.0	153	83.9	118	85.4	130
Combined	79.9	284	67.6	281	47.2	282	80.1	271	85.3	218	86.3	233

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

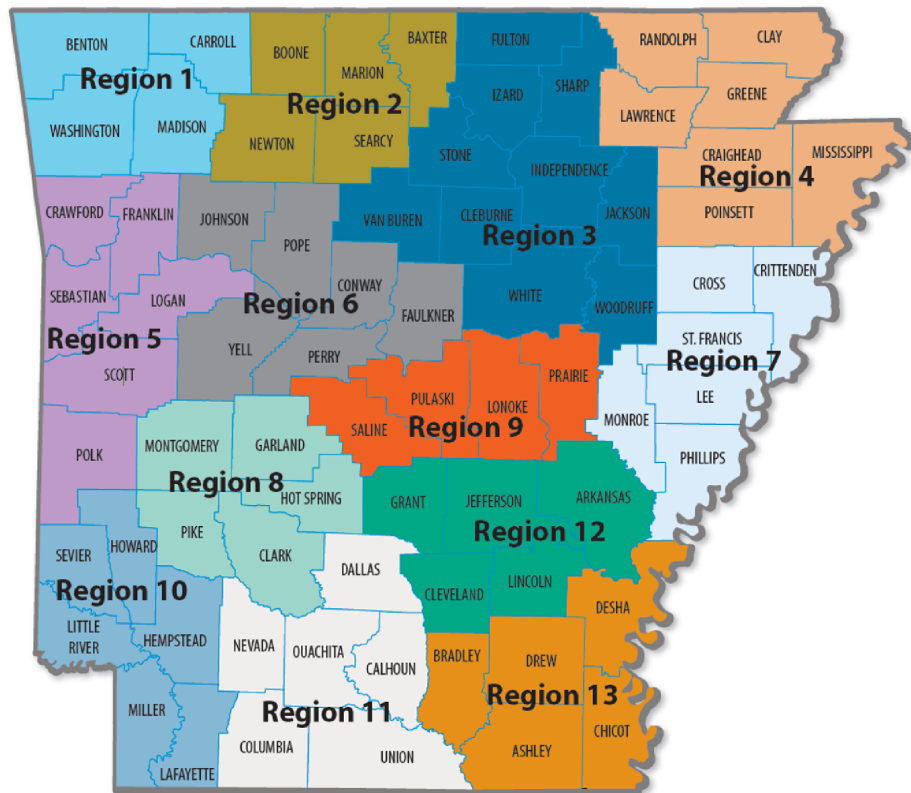
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.3	120	90.9	121	90.8	120	97.5	121	98.3	120	99.2	120
Female	96.8	154	94.8	154	94.8	154	96.1	155	99.3	151	98.7	152
Combined	95.3	274	93.1	275	93.1	274	96.7	276	98.9	271	98.9	272

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.3	123	76.2	122	78.7	122	91.1	123	95.1	122	94.3	123
Female	89.9	159	87.5	160	87.8	156	95.0	159	97.5	159	97.5	158
Combined	86.2	282	82.6	282	83.8	278	93.3	282	96.4	281	96.1	281

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarrroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

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Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

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Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishia.lewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Almost always		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
17.	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:				
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

No or very little chance		Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22.	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:				
a.	smoked cigarettes?				
b.	worked hard at school?				
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?				
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?				
e.	smoked marijuana?				
f.	carried a handgun?				
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?				
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?				

10 or younger		11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23.	How old were you when you first:							
a.	smoked marijuana?							
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?							
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?							
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?							
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?							
f.	got suspended from school?							
g.	got arrested?							
h.	carried a handgun?							
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?							
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?							

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

O Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

C

[SERIAL]

246004

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	44.3	50.6	48.8	50.1	40.0	49.1	44.3	50.0
Female	55.7	49.4	51.2	49.9	60.0	50.9	55.7	50.0
N of Valid	106	13,319	86	13,560	95	10,292	287	37,171
N of Miss	2	302	2	331	0	287	4	920

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	42.1	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	20.1
12	51.4	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	19.0	14.8
13	6.5	2.1	51.1	57.1	0.0	0.0	17.9	21.6
14	0.0	0.1	37.5	40.2	0.0	0.2	11.4	14.7
15	0.0	0.0	11.4	2.4	42.1	57.9	17.2	17.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.7	39.2	17.6	10.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.6	1.4	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	13,492	88	13,768	95	10,500	290	37,760
N of Miss	1	129	0	123	0	79	1	331

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1	35.8
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	36.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	32.6	27.8
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	13,621	88	13,891	95	10,579	291	38,091
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	79.0	90.4	77.3	94.5	76.4	92.6	77.7
Yes	7.2	21.0	9.6	22.7	5.5	23.6	7.4	22.3
N of Valid	97	13,015	83	13,547	91	10,225	271	36,787
N of Miss	11	606	5	344	4	354	20	1,304

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	77.9	98.9	79.8	97.9	81.3	97.9	79.5
Yes	2.9	22.1	1.1	20.2	2.1	18.7	2.1	20.5
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.3	97.7	96.8	98.9	97.0	98.6	97.0
Yes	1.0	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.4	3.0
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.3	92.0	94.2	95.8	95.4	94.4	94.6
Yes	4.8	5.7	8.0	5.8	4.2	4.6	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	41.3	8.0	36.1	3.2	32.6	7.0	37.0
Yes	90.5	58.7	92.0	63.9	96.8	67.4	93.0	63.0
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	77.6	90.8	79.8	96.8	83.6	90.6	80.1
Yes	15.2	22.4	9.2	20.2	3.2	16.4	9.4	19.9
N of Valid	105	13,331	87	13,637	95	10,360	287	37,328
N of Miss	3	290	1	254	0	219	4	763

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.3	10.7	18.2	11.9	13.7	14.4	14.5	12.2
Yes	87.7	89.3	81.8	88.1	86.3	85.6	85.5	87.8
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	93.5	94.3	93.3	90.5	93.3	90.7	93.4
Yes	12.3	6.5	5.7	6.7	9.5	6.7	9.3	6.6
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.6	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	85.3	86.4	88.1	92.6	89.3	86.2	87.4
Yes	19.8	14.7	13.6	11.9	7.4	10.7	13.8	12.6
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	93.6	95.5	95.6	97.9	96.3	96.9	95.1
Yes	2.8	6.4	4.5	4.4	2.1	3.7	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.8	35.9	46.6	37.7	41.1	40.1	41.2	37.7
Yes	63.2	64.1	53.4	62.3	58.9	59.9	58.8	62.3
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.2	86.4	73.9	84.4	76.8	85.2	76.8	85.3
Yes	20.8	13.6	26.1	15.6	23.2	14.8	23.2	14.7
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	91.2	88.6	92.9	95.8	93.9	90.0	92.6
Yes	14.2	8.8	11.4	7.1	4.2	6.1	10.0	7.4
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.9	100.0	95.6	97.9	96.4	97.6	95.2
Yes	4.7	6.1	0.0	4.4	2.1	3.6	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	97.7	97.6	96.8	98.0	98.3	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.9	50.1	52.3	49.6	56.8	51.0	53.3	50.2
Yes	49.1	49.9	47.7	50.4	43.2	49.0	46.7	49.8
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	95.2	94.3	94.9	96.8	95.6	93.8	95.2
Yes	9.4	4.8	5.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	52.2	64.8	52.0	61.1	54.3	58.1	52.7
Yes	50.0	47.8	35.2	48.0	38.9	45.7	41.9	47.3
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.0	97.7	95.2	93.7	95.9	94.5	95.3
Yes	7.5	5.0	2.3	4.8	6.3	4.1	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	95.2	97.7	96.3	95.8	96.4	97.2	95.9
Yes	1.9	4.8	2.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	106	13,558	88	13,857	95	10,540	289	37,955
N of Miss	2	63	0	34	0	39	2	136

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	8.9	7.1	8.2	6.5	8.6	8.2	8.5
no	38.5	35.2	36.5	34.8	30.4	31.7	35.2	34.1
yes	50.0	47.4	50.6	50.6	50.0	51.2	50.2	49.6
YES!	1.0	8.4	5.9	6.5	13.0	8.5	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	104	13,174	85	13,565	92	10,269	281	37,008
N of Miss	4	447	3	326	3	310	10	1,083

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	10.9	7.1	8.8	3.2	9.0	6.8	9.6
no	54.9	43.6	56.0	48.6	33.3	46.4	48.0	46.2
yes	28.4	37.1	34.5	37.8	55.9	40.1	39.4	38.2
YES!	6.9	8.4	2.4	4.8	7.5	4.4	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	102	13,035	84	13,474	93	10,212	279	36,721
N of Miss	6	586	4	417	2	367	12	1,370

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	3.9	2.3	6.0	3.3	6.1	4.7	5.3
no	19.6	18.7	34.9	25.3	25.6	29.2	26.3	24.1
yes	59.8	53.0	57.0	53.8	58.9	52.7	58.6	53.2
YES!	12.7	24.4	5.8	14.9	12.2	12.0	10.4	17.4
N of Valid	102	13,104	86	13,477	90	10,219	278	36,800
N of Miss	6	517	2	414	5	360	13	1,291

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.2
no	8.7	9.5	9.3	5.7	1.1	5.9	6.4	7.1
yes	42.7	43.3	43.0	45.0	45.7	44.0	43.8	44.1
YES!	46.6	44.4	45.3	47.4	51.1	48.4	47.7	46.6
N of Valid	103	13,161	86	13,526	92	10,247	281	36,934
N of Miss	5	460	2	365	3	332	10	1,157

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	1.2	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.9
no	10.7	15.4	23.8	20.3	14.0	19.8	15.7	18.4
yes	60.2	50.1	56.0	55.4	50.5	57.2	55.7	54.0
YES!	25.2	30.6	19.0	20.1	31.2	19.2	25.4	23.6
N of Valid	103	13,059	84	13,435	93	10,201	280	36,695
N of Miss	5	562	4	456	2	378	11	1,396

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	7.0	9.3	8.9	1.1	8.0	5.7	8.0
no	14.9	14.4	14.0	19.2	8.7	19.1	12.5	17.4
yes	41.6	46.6	52.3	55.5	60.9	59.1	51.3	53.3
YES!	36.6	32.1	24.4	16.5	29.3	13.9	30.5	21.3
N of Valid	101	13,029	86	13,397	92	10,176	279	36,602
N of Miss	7	592	2	494	3	403	12	1,489

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	10.3	18.8	16.4	13.2	19.3	13.3	15.0
no	46.1	36.5	55.3	45.2	54.9	48.7	51.8	43.1
yes	34.3	37.9	21.2	30.7	25.3	26.8	27.3	32.2
YES!	10.8	15.3	4.7	7.6	6.6	5.3	7.6	9.7
N of Valid	102	12,993	85	13,414	91	10,166	278	36,573
N of Miss	6	628	3	477	4	413	13	1,518

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	8.7	14.1	10.8	8.8	11.3	11.2	10.2
no	29.4	30.5	40.0	39.3	42.9	42.8	37.1	37.1
yes	51.0	45.9	44.7	41.7	40.7	39.7	45.7	42.6
YES!	8.8	15.0	1.2	8.2	7.7	6.3	6.1	10.1
N of Valid	102	13,017	85	13,429	91	10,184	278	36,630
N of Miss	6	604	3	462	4	395	13	1,461

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.5	8.5	9.4	8.2	7.7	7.9	11.1	8.2
no	38.8	32.5	28.2	31.8	27.5	31.9	31.9	32.1
yes	37.9	44.0	48.2	45.7	48.4	45.5	44.4	45.0
YES!	7.8	15.0	14.1	14.3	16.5	14.7	12.5	14.7
N of Valid	103	12,993	85	13,453	91	10,194	279	36,640
N of Miss	5	628	3	438	4	385	12	1,451

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	1.1	2.5	4.4	3.4
no	15.2	15.9	23.5	16.2	11.1	15.2	16.4	15.8
yes	59.6	53.3	57.6	62.9	65.6	65.8	60.9	60.3
YES!	18.2	27.0	14.1	17.4	22.2	16.5	18.2	20.6
N of Valid	99	13,009	85	13,348	90	10,153	274	36,510
N of Miss	9	612	3	543	5	426	17	1,581

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.4	9.0	11.8	11.8	12.9	12.1	12.4	10.9
Rarely	17.1	15.5	17.6	20.5	14.0	21.2	16.3	18.9
Sometimes	32.4	38.6	36.5	38.8	37.6	40.7	35.3	39.3
Often	27.6	22.4	24.7	21.2	29.0	20.4	27.2	21.4
Almost always	10.5	14.5	9.4	7.7	6.5	5.5	8.8	9.5
N of Valid	105	13,171	85	13,522	93	10,240	283	36,933
N of Miss	3	450	3	369	2	339	8	1,158

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	8.2	4.7	4.1	1.1	3.3	3.5	5.3
Rarely	27.6	23.1	16.5	17.0	17.2	16.0	20.8	18.9
Sometimes	29.5	31.4	35.3	33.1	39.8	35.0	34.6	33.0
Often	20.0	20.1	28.2	25.3	23.7	27.6	23.7	24.1
Almost always	18.1	17.2	15.3	20.5	18.3	18.2	17.3	18.7
N of Valid	105	13,090	85	13,466	93	10,209	283	36,765
N of Miss	3	531	3	425	2	370	8	1,326

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.8	4.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.9
Rarely	2.9	1.8	4.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.6
Sometimes	10.7	8.4	12.9	15.4	19.4	18.9	14.2	13.9
Often	24.3	25.1	29.4	33.8	36.6	37.4	29.9	31.7
Almost always	61.2	63.9	48.2	46.9	40.9	39.6	50.5	50.9
N of Valid	103	13,074	85	13,454	93	10,217	281	36,745
N of Miss	5	547	3	437	2	362	10	1,346

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	5.1	7.3	6.7	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.3
Rarely	13.7	12.4	30.5	21.9	31.9	28.0	24.7	20.2
Sometimes	35.3	32.8	39.0	39.4	38.5	41.4	37.5	37.6
Often	23.5	30.4	17.1	23.7	18.7	18.3	20.0	24.6
Almost always	21.6	19.3	6.1	8.4	3.3	5.0	10.9	11.3
N of Valid	102	13,148	82	13,438	91	10,185	275	36,771
N of Miss	6	473	6	453	4	394	16	1,320

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1
Mostly Ds	3.8	2.5	1.2	3.0	7.5	3.5	4.3	2.9
Mostly Cs	13.5	11.3	12.9	14.4	14.0	16.4	13.5	13.8
Mostly Bs	46.2	36.9	28.2	36.7	25.8	36.3	34.0	36.7
Mostly As	36.5	48.4	55.3	44.8	52.7	42.7	47.5	45.5
N of Valid	104	13,161	85	13,502	93	10,229	282	36,892
N of Miss	4	460	3	389	2	350	9	1,199

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.4	27.7	8.1	12.0	10.9	7.3	17.9	16.3
Quite important	25.5	28.7	20.9	21.8	9.8	16.7	18.9	22.9
Fairly important	26.5	27.4	31.4	34.4	38.0	36.3	31.8	32.4
Slightly important	11.8	13.0	30.2	26.2	34.8	31.9	25.0	23.1
Not at all important	3.9	3.2	9.3	5.5	6.5	7.6	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	102	13,208	86	13,560	92	10,262	280	37,030
N of Miss	6	413	2	331	3	317	11	1,061

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	51.0	50.1	54.2	53.1	67.7	56.6	57.5	53.0
1	14.4	14.9	16.9	14.2	11.8	13.9	14.3	14.4
2	8.7	11.6	10.8	11.5	9.7	10.4	9.6	11.2
3	7.7	9.1	6.0	8.5	3.2	7.7	5.7	8.5
4-5	12.5	9.2	8.4	8.5	5.4	6.9	8.9	8.3
6-10	4.8	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.6	3.2
11 or more	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	104	13,185	83	13,528	93	10,234	280	36,947
N of Miss	4	436	5	363	2	345	11	1,144

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.0	88.9	76.2	78.7	75.0	74.3	77.6	81.1
Little chance	12.4	6.5	14.3	11.7	14.1	13.6	13.5	10.4
Some chance	3.8	2.6	6.0	6.2	10.9	8.0	6.8	5.4
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.3	1.2	2.7	0.0	3.1	1.1	2.3
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	105	13,012	84	13,424	92	10,110	281	36,546
N of Miss	3	609	4	467	3	469	10	1,545

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.8	6.2	9.5	10.1	18.7	11.7	10.8	9.1
Little chance	12.5	9.2	14.3	15.8	13.2	17.4	13.3	13.9
Some chance	21.2	19.8	33.3	26.0	30.8	27.8	28.0	24.2
Pretty good chance	37.5	34.8	29.8	30.9	23.1	29.2	30.5	31.8
Very good chance	24.0	30.0	13.1	17.3	14.3	13.9	17.6	20.9
N of Valid	104	12,999	84	13,382	91	10,065	279	36,446
N of Miss	4	622	4	509	4	514	12	1,645

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.9	86.8	68.2	73.9	60.9	63.1	70.9	75.5
Little chance	15.2	7.5	15.3	12.6	19.6	14.3	16.7	11.3
Some chance	0.0	3.0	10.6	7.9	13.0	11.6	7.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.3	6.5	8.3	3.5	4.5
Very good chance	1.0	1.0	3.5	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	105	12,952	85	13,380	92	10,091	282	36,423
N of Miss	3	669	3	511	3	488	9	1,668

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.6	10.1	10.7	13.2	13.2	15.4	11.5	12.7
Little chance	8.7	11.4	13.1	17.5	22.0	18.9	14.3	15.7
Some chance	25.0	21.7	23.8	28.5	34.1	31.0	27.6	26.8
Pretty good chance	33.7	28.9	34.5	25.4	15.4	22.8	28.0	25.9
Very good chance	22.1	27.9	17.9	15.3	15.4	11.9	18.6	18.8
N of Valid	104	12,915	84	13,363	91	10,054	279	36,332
N of Miss	4	706	4	528	4	525	12	1,759

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	90.8	72.6	75.6	65.9	64.2	76.1	77.8
Little chance	7.6	4.7	10.7	9.9	16.5	12.4	11.4	8.8
Some chance	1.9	2.0	8.3	7.0	9.9	10.7	6.4	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.4	2.4	4.3	5.5	7.6	3.2	4.2
Very good chance	1.0	1.0	6.0	3.2	2.2	5.2	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	105	12,902	84	13,367	91	10,069	280	36,338
N of Miss	3	719	4	524	4	510	11	1,753

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.7	82.3	69.9	76.5	77.2	74.7	74.8	78.1
Little chance	15.5	8.2	16.9	10.1	10.9	10.8	14.4	9.6
Some chance	2.9	4.1	6.0	6.3	8.7	7.2	5.8	5.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.2	4.8	4.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	3.3
Very good chance	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.5	3.2
N of Valid	103	12,886	83	13,343	92	10,050	278	36,279
N of Miss	5	735	5	548	3	529	13	1,812

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.1	86.4	72.9	71.7	65.2	64.1	72.0	74.8
Little chance	13.3	6.5	10.6	11.0	13.0	11.5	12.4	9.6
Some chance	4.8	3.2	7.1	7.5	9.8	9.5	7.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.0	2.4	5.5	7.6	8.4	4.3	5.1
Very good chance	1.9	1.8	7.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	105	12,922	85	13,364	92	10,078	282	36,364
N of Miss	3	699	3	527	3	501	9	1,727

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.6	75.0	64.3	67.4	77.2	68.7	74.6	70.5
Little chance	10.7	14.6	21.4	17.3	14.1	16.1	15.1	16.0
Some chance	4.9	5.4	4.8	8.5	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.7	2.4	4.0	0.0	3.9	1.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.9	2.2	7.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.5
N of Valid	103	12,958	84	13,381	92	10,072	279	36,411
N of Miss	5	663	4	510	3	507	12	1,680

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.5	94.2	93.7	90.0	87.8	94.3	93.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	1.0	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.1
13	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.4	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.3	3.5	1.1	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	13,093	86	13,455	90	10,104	280	36,652
N of Miss	4	528	2	436	5	475	11	1,439

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	95.7	89.5	92.4	83.3	89.4	88.1	92.7
10 or younger	5.9	3.0	5.8	3.1	7.8	3.0	6.5	3.0
11	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.0
13	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.8	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,032	86	13,423	90	10,076	278	36,531
N of Miss	6	589	2	468	5	503	13	1,560

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.7	83.6	75.6	75.3	72.5	70.2	76.9	76.9
10 or younger	11.5	11.7	8.1	10.1	8.8	6.8	9.6	9.8
11	5.8	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.2	4.6	3.3
12	1.0	0.8	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.1	2.8	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	4.7	5.2	3.3	4.5	2.5	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.3	1.1	6.0	1.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.8	1.8	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	13,033	86	13,414	91	10,075	281	36,522
N of Miss	4	588	2	477	4	504	10	1,569

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.2	96.5	96.0	93.3	92.2	96.4	95.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
11	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,037	86	13,403	90	10,070	279	36,510
N of Miss	5	584	2	488	5	509	12	1,581

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.4	85.1	90.7	77.6	92.3	77.5	90.7	80.3
10 or younger	4.8	8.2	4.7	6.4	1.1	5.3	3.6	6.7
11	2.9	5.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.6
12	2.9	1.4	1.2	5.4	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	5.8	2.2	4.3	1.8	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	0.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	13,049	86	13,416	91	10,087	281	36,552
N of Miss	4	572	2	475	4	492	10	1,539

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.9	97.6	97.7	100.0	97.4	98.2	98.0
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4
11	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	13,021	85	13,392	91	10,079	279	36,492
N of Miss	5	600	3	499	4	500	12	1,599

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	91.4	94.2	91.3	94.5	92.6	92.9	91.7
10 or younger	5.8	4.7	2.3	3.2	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.5
11	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.7
12	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,007	86	13,366	91	10,066	280	36,439
N of Miss	5	614	2	525	4	513	11	1,652

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	94.4	84.5	87.6	80.2	82.6	85.7	88.7
10 or younger	2.9	3.1	4.8	2.0	3.3	1.4	3.6	2.2
11	4.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	4.4	1.4	3.9	1.9
12	0.0	0.5	4.8	3.5	1.1	2.7	1.8	2.2
13	1.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	2.5	2.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	4.1	0.4	1.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.1	1.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	13,036	84	13,412	91	10,074	279	36,522
N of Miss	4	585	4	479	4	505	12	1,569

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	97.7	97.7	96.2	94.5	95.7	96.4	96.6
10 or younger	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	104	13,038	86	13,421	91	10,082	281	36,541
N of Miss	4	583	2	470	4	497	10	1,550

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.9	52.4	49.4	45.6	37.0	49.1	46.6	49.0
Wrong	38.5	38.3	41.2	42.4	55.4	39.5	44.8	40.2
A little bit wrong	7.7	8.3	8.2	11.1	5.4	10.5	7.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	104	13,102	85	13,485	92	10,137	281	36,724
N of Miss	4	519	3	406	3	442	10	1,367

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.3	39.8	31.8	30.7	27.5	34.4	31.3	35.0
Wrong	43.1	39.5	40.0	42.4	47.3	41.0	43.5	40.9
A little bit wrong	20.6	17.5	24.7	23.9	23.1	22.3	22.7	21.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	102	12,961	85	13,391	91	10,058	278	36,410
N of Miss	6	660	3	500	4	521	13	1,681

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	81.0	72.1	72.8	69.6	72.5	72.0	75.7
Wrong	23.1	13.7	19.8	20.1	21.7	20.9	21.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.6	7.0	5.4	7.6	5.2	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	104	13,033	86	13,421	92	10,093	282	36,547
N of Miss	4	588	2	470	3	486	9	1,544

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	64.1	53.6	49.7	38.5	46.0	47.3	53.8
Wrong	39.4	27.7	28.6	36.7	47.3	38.0	38.7	33.8
A little bit wrong	9.6	6.4	15.5	11.8	14.3	14.1	12.9	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	104	13,034	84	13,437	91	10,114	279	36,585
N of Miss	4	587	4	454	4	465	12	1,506

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	87.3	66.3	73.2	54.3	61.1	71.6	74.9
Wrong	7.7	8.9	22.1	18.5	28.3	25.1	18.8	16.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	10.5	6.9	15.2	11.1	8.5	6.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	104	13,036	86	13,448	92	10,111	282	36,595
N of Miss	4	585	2	443	3	468	9	1,496

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.0	95.3	94.3	91.3	94.2	93.9	94.5
Wrong	3.9	3.3	3.5	4.2	8.7	4.7	5.4	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	103	12,949	85	13,393	92	10,084	280	36,426
N of Miss	5	672	3	498	3	495	11	1,665

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	87.8	73.8	75.8	51.1	66.9	69.6	77.6
Wrong	13.5	9.9	23.8	19.6	34.8	25.7	23.6	17.8
A little bit wrong	3.8	1.6	1.2	3.7	10.9	5.9	5.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	104	13,068	84	13,462	92	10,121	280	36,651
N of Miss	4	553	4	429	3	458	11	1,440

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	91.0	75.3	76.6	53.3	63.0	72.6	78.0
Wrong	10.6	6.8	18.8	15.9	29.3	22.4	19.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.3	4.7	5.6	15.2	10.6	7.1	5.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.2	4.0	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	104	13,029	85	13,430	92	10,093	281	36,552
N of Miss	4	592	3	461	3	486	10	1,539

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	92.2	82.4	84.5	68.1	79.5	80.0	85.9
Wrong	10.6	6.0	15.3	12.6	29.7	17.2	18.2	11.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	104	13,027	85	13,436	91	10,098	280	36,561
N of Miss	4	594	3	455	4	481	11	1,530

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	95.5	93.0	91.1	79.3	87.4	88.9	91.7
Wrong	5.9	3.5	4.7	7.5	18.5	10.9	9.6	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	102	13,032	86	13,449	92	10,113	280	36,594
N of Miss	6	589	2	442	3	466	11	1,497

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	87.6	75.3	73.7	53.3	63.7	70.5	75.9
Wrong	12.5	9.0	17.6	18.5	31.5	24.6	20.3	16.8
A little bit wrong	5.8	2.4	5.9	5.9	13.0	9.2	8.2	5.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	104	13,059	85	13,468	92	10,120	281	36,647
N of Miss	4	562	3	423	3	459	10	1,444

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	87.9	96.5	84.0	94.6	87.1	93.2	86.2
1 or 2 times	8.7	9.6	1.2	12.3	5.4	10.5	5.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	103	13,013	85	13,404	92	10,037	280	36,454
N of Miss	5	608	3	487	3	542	11	1,637

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	92.8	94.1	93.1	93.5	94.1	92.1	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.0	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	4.3	3.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	5.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	101	12,960	85	13,360	92	10,006	278	36,326
N of Miss	7	661	3	531	3	573	13	1,765

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.9	98.4	99.6	99.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,963	85	13,364	92	10,002	279	36,329
N of Miss	6	658	3	527	3	577	12	1,762

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.4	78.8	84.7	78.8	86.8	83.2	83.5	80.0
1 or 2 times	18.6	15.7	10.6	15.0	6.6	11.5	12.2	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.2	3.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.9
10+ times	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	102	12,931	85	13,311	91	9,971	278	36,213
N of Miss	6	690	3	580	4	608	13	1,878

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.0	43.4	32.9	35.4	23.9	32.8	35.8	37.5
1 or 2 times	23.5	22.0	14.1	21.4	14.1	16.9	17.6	20.4
3 to 5 times	14.7	14.6	16.5	15.9	15.2	16.1	15.4	15.5
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.7	9.4	6.0	7.6	7.0	7.5	6.2
10+ times	6.9	14.3	27.1	21.3	39.1	27.1	23.7	20.4
N of Valid	102	12,889	85	13,341	92	10,004	279	36,234
N of Miss	6	732	3	550	3	575	12	1,857

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	98.8	98.1	98.9	97.8	99.3	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	12,909	85	13,336	92	9,982	278	36,227
N of Miss	7	712	3	555	3	597	13	1,864

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	91.4	95.2	91.9	91.3	94.2	92.8	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.9	6.4	2.4	6.0	7.6	4.4	5.8	5.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	102	12,958	84	13,353	92	10,004	278	36,315
N of Miss	6	663	4	538	3	575	13	1,776

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	99.2	97.7	96.1	93.5	93.9	96.4	96.6
1 or 2 times	2.0	0.6	1.2	2.5	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	102	12,951	86	13,343	92	9,992	280	36,286
N of Miss	6	670	2	548	3	587	11	1,805

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	12,951	85	13,348	92	10,004	279	36,303
N of Miss	6	670	3	543	3	575	12	1,788

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.5	89.4	90.0	83.7	87.1	89.2	91.2
1 or 2 times	2.9	2.9	7.1	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.0	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
10+ times	2.9	0.7	3.5	3.0	8.7	5.8	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	102	12,943	85	13,355	92	9,998	279	36,296
N of Miss	6	678	3	536	3	581	12	1,795

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	94.1	96.2	95.5	96.6	96.5	94.1	95.3
No, but would like to	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	5.0	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.1
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	100	12,399	80	12,977	89	9,815	269	35,191
N of Miss	8	1,222	8	914	6	764	22	2,900

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	19.1	27.1	18.7	15.6	22.1	17.8	19.8
Yes	5.0	3.4	0.0	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	83.2	77.5	72.9	78.6	81.1	75.7	79.3	77.4
N of Valid	101	12,765	85	13,218	90	9,915	276	35,898
N of Miss	7	856	3	673	5	664	15	2,193

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.9	18.2	15.1	12.0	8.8	10.7	11.2	13.8
Slight risk	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.2	11.0	6.0	8.3	6.5
Moderate risk	23.8	16.2	16.3	18.2	20.9	18.4	20.5	17.5
Great risk	52.5	52.0	58.1	59.3	58.2	60.3	56.1	57.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	6.3	3.5	4.4	1.1	4.6	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	101	12,896	86	13,356	91	10,001	278	36,253
N of Miss	7	725	2	535	4	578	13	1,838

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	21.3	17.6	20.3	28.3	26.3	19.1	22.3
Slight risk	29.7	19.4	28.2	27.1	32.6	29.3	30.2	25.0
Moderate risk	24.8	20.6	22.4	22.2	14.1	18.9	20.5	20.7
Great risk	25.7	27.2	27.1	23.8	22.8	19.7	25.2	23.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	11.5	4.7	6.6	2.2	5.8	5.0	8.1
N of Valid	101	12,762	85	13,247	92	9,920	278	35,929
N of Miss	7	859	3	644	3	659	13	2,162

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	19.6	14.8	15.3	14.3	16.8	13.3	17.2
Slight risk	11.2	9.0	21.0	13.2	30.8	18.6	20.7	13.2
Moderate risk	31.6	19.9	18.5	26.2	20.9	27.0	24.1	24.2
Great risk	37.8	39.3	42.0	38.6	31.9	31.7	37.0	36.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	12.1	3.7	6.8	2.2	5.9	4.8	8.4
N of Valid	98	12,676	81	13,148	91	9,892	270	35,716
N of Miss	10	945	7	743	4	687	21	2,375

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.0	19.8	17.9	14.3	14.3	13.2	13.8	15.9
Slight risk	16.0	12.8	20.2	15.0	15.4	15.0	17.1	14.2
Moderate risk	34.0	20.6	17.9	26.8	34.1	27.9	29.1	24.9
Great risk	32.0	40.6	42.9	39.7	34.1	39.5	36.0	39.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	6.2	1.2	4.3	2.2	4.4	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	100	12,794	84	13,268	91	9,958	275	36,020
N of Miss	8	827	4	623	4	621	16	2,071

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	19.3	15.5	12.8	8.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Slight risk	12.0	7.9	14.3	8.6	16.5	10.0	14.2	8.7
Moderate risk	23.0	18.3	15.5	23.4	30.8	25.9	23.3	22.3
Great risk	46.0	47.7	52.4	50.2	41.8	47.8	46.5	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.8	2.4	4.9	2.2	4.9	4.0	5.6
N of Valid	100	12,798	84	13,291	91	9,969	275	36,058
N of Miss	8	823	4	600	4	610	16	2,033

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	18.7	13.1	12.2	9.9	10.5	11.4	14.0
Slight risk	2.0	5.1	9.5	5.4	8.8	5.2	6.6	5.2
Moderate risk	17.3	12.5	9.5	15.7	19.8	16.0	15.8	14.7
Great risk	58.2	52.9	58.3	58.7	60.4	60.9	59.0	57.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.8	9.5	7.9	1.1	7.5	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	98	12,777	84	13,285	91	9,975	273	36,037
N of Miss	10	844	4	606	4	604	18	2,054

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.8	18.6	11.8	12.0	7.7	10.2	9.7	13.8
Slight risk	4.9	3.5	8.2	3.8	4.4	3.2	5.8	3.5
Moderate risk	14.7	10.9	10.6	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.3	13.0
Great risk	56.9	55.9	60.0	62.3	70.3	64.5	62.2	60.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	11.1	9.4	7.8	3.3	8.1	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	102	12,738	85	13,250	91	9,952	278	35,940
N of Miss	6	883	3	641	4	627	13	2,151

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	18.8	16.5	12.9	11.0	11.9	13.4	14.7
Slight risk	12.0	8.4	20.0	12.3	24.2	15.3	18.5	11.7
Moderate risk	27.0	18.7	20.0	25.3	22.0	28.1	23.2	23.7
Great risk	36.0	44.5	38.8	43.2	41.8	39.2	38.8	42.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	9.6	4.7	6.2	1.1	5.6	6.2	7.2
N of Valid	100	12,777	85	13,287	91	9,964	276	36,028
N of Miss	8	844	3	604	4	615	15	2,063

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.9	19.2	15.5	13.0	11.0	12.4	12.3	15.0
Slight risk	10.9	7.8	17.9	13.3	30.8	17.8	19.6	12.6
Moderate risk	31.7	19.3	20.2	26.3	20.9	28.2	24.6	24.3
Great risk	29.7	40.2	39.3	38.7	35.2	34.4	34.4	38.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.8	13.5	7.1	8.8	2.2	7.3	9.1	10.0
N of Valid	101	12,751	84	13,288	91	9,964	276	36,003
N of Miss	7	870	4	603	4	615	15	2,088

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	18.7	15.5	12.4	9.9	11.2	12.3	14.3
Slight risk	5.0	4.7	14.3	6.1	16.5	8.0	11.6	6.1
Moderate risk	21.8	12.5	16.7	18.9	23.1	23.6	20.7	17.9
Great risk	46.5	49.7	46.4	53.3	48.4	49.5	47.1	51.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.9	14.4	7.1	9.3	2.2	7.7	8.3	10.7
N of Valid	101	12,716	84	13,250	91	9,948	276	35,914
N of Miss	7	905	4	641	4	631	15	2,177

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.2	18.6	11.8	11.9	5.5	10.3	9.1	13.8
Slight risk	0.0	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.0
Moderate risk	14.3	6.3	2.4	6.8	3.3	5.5	6.9	6.2
Great risk	44.9	39.6	61.2	58.2	79.1	67.3	61.3	54.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.6	33.2	21.2	21.1	9.9	15.4	20.8	23.8
N of Valid	98	12,649	85	13,281	91	9,967	274	35,897
N of Miss	10	972	3	610	4	612	17	2,194

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.2	18.7	11.8	12.0	5.5	10.3	9.1	13.9
Slight risk	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7
Moderate risk	10.2	5.4	2.4	6.0	4.4	5.3	5.8	5.6
Great risk	39.8	35.8	58.8	51.8	71.4	61.0	56.2	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.8	38.3	24.7	28.4	16.5	21.9	27.0	30.1
N of Valid	98	12,647	85	13,273	91	9,970	274	35,890
N of Miss	10	974	3	618	4	609	17	2,201

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	96.6	89.4	95.1	91.1	93.7	91.2	95.2
Once or twice	4.1	2.7	8.2	3.6	7.8	3.9	6.6	3.4
Once in a while but not regularly	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	12,508	85	13,025	90	9,806	272	35,339
N of Miss	11	1,113	3	866	5	773	19	2,752

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	96.7	97.7	97.8	98.6
Once or twice	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	99	12,672	84	13,146	91	9,877	274	35,695
N of Miss	9	949	4	745	4	702	17	2,396

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.0	96.2	86.4	93.3	85.6	90.5	87.1	93.5
Once or twice	9.0	3.1	7.4	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.4	4.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	3.7	0.9	3.3	1.6	2.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.3	2.5	0.7	4.4	1.1	2.6	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	100	12,680	81	13,158	90	9,862	271	35,700
N of Miss	8	941	7	733	5	717	20	2,391

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.4	96.5	99.0	96.7	98.5	97.5	99.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	102	12,636	85	13,133	91	9,849	278	35,618
N of Miss	6	985	3	758	4	730	13	2,473

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.1	59.4	57.6	59.8	64.8	64.2	59.5	60.9
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.2	8.5	11.8	8.4	8.8	7.7	10.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.0	2.4	4.7	2.6	4.4	2.3	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.1	3.4	5.9	3.9	7.7	4.6	6.6	3.9
I don't know	24.5	26.4	20.0	25.4	14.3	21.2	19.7	24.6
N of Valid	98	12,663	85	13,173	91	9,890	274	35,726
N of Miss	10	958	3	718	4	689	17	2,365

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.3	35.7	23.8	31.2	20.9	40.3	25.5	35.3
Rarely	33.3	19.6	26.2	22.1	18.7	22.6	26.3	21.4
Sometimes	24.2	23.7	35.7	26.6	31.9	23.2	30.3	24.6
Often	7.1	13.4	11.9	14.2	23.1	9.9	13.9	12.7
Almost always	4.0	7.7	2.4	5.9	5.5	4.0	4.0	6.0
N of Valid	99	12,650	84	13,171	91	9,877	274	35,698
N of Miss	9	971	4	720	4	702	17	2,393

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.0	87.2	84.7	84.9	92.3	85.3	88.8	85.8
1 time	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.8	3.3	5.7	4.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	1.0	3.6	2.4	5.0	2.2	4.8	1.8	4.4
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
6 or more times	3.0	2.6	5.9	3.0	1.1	2.9	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	100	12,585	85	13,074	91	9,804	276	35,463
N of Miss	8	1,036	3	817	4	775	15	2,628

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.0	53.1	55.3	57.7	36.3	42.8	46.8	52.0
0 times	49.0	45.3	41.2	40.3	61.5	54.9	50.7	46.1
1 time	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	102	12,590	85	13,081	91	9,813	278	35,484
N of Miss	6	1,031	3	810	4	766	13	2,607

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	97.6	94.7	89.9	91.2	95.2	94.9
1-2	1.0	1.6	2.4	4.1	7.9	6.2	3.7	3.8
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	12,633	85	13,124	89	9,817	271	35,574
N of Miss	11	988	3	767	6	762	20	2,517

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	98.8	97.0	93.3	94.7	97.0	97.3
1-2	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	96	12,585	83	13,085	90	9,780	269	35,450
N of Miss	12	1,036	5	806	5	799	22	2,641

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,506	84	13,047	90	9,759	269	35,312
N of Miss	13	1,115	4	844	5	820	22	2,779

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	98.9	99.9	99.3	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	12,553	85	13,031	90	9,756	271	35,340
N of Miss	12	1,068	3	860	5	823	20	2,751

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.4	98.8	97.8	100.0	98.9	98.2	98.0
1-2	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	12,542	84	13,086	90	9,773	271	35,401
N of Miss	11	1,079	4	805	5	806	20	2,690

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,461	85	13,040	89	9,740	269	35,241
N of Miss	13	1,160	3	851	6	839	22	2,850

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	12,448	84	13,018	90	9,729	268	35,195
N of Miss	14	1,173	4	873	5	850	23	2,896

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	12,397	84	13,031	90	9,757	267	35,185
N of Miss	15	1,224	4	860	5	822	24	2,906

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	12,456	84	13,038	90	9,751	271	35,245
N of Miss	11	1,165	4	853	5	828	20	2,846

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	98.8	97.4	98.9	97.9	98.5	97.8
1-2	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	97	12,469	84	13,033	89	9,740	270	35,242
N of Miss	11	1,152	4	858	6	839	21	2,849

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.3	98.9	99.3
1-2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,467	85	13,014	90	9,734	270	35,215
N of Miss	13	1,154	3	877	5	845	21	2,876

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.4	100.0	97.7	95.6	95.7	97.8	97.7
1-2	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,504	85	13,018	90	9,745	271	35,267
N of Miss	12	1,117	3	873	5	834	20	2,824

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	98.8	97.1	92.1	94.9	96.7	97.2
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	3.5	3.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,477	85	13,027	89	9,752	270	35,256
N of Miss	12	1,144	3	864	6	827	21	2,835

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.4	100.0	97.9	95.6	97.2	98.1	97.9
1-2	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	95	12,380	85	13,002	90	9,718	270	35,100
N of Miss	13	1,241	3	889	5	861	21	2,991

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	98.2	97.6	94.5	85.6	91.1	92.9	94.9
1-2	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.3	6.7	2.8	2.6	2.0
3-5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	2.1	0.4	2.4	1.9	5.6	4.4	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	95	12,559	84	13,079	90	9,778	269	35,416
N of Miss	13	1,062	4	812	5	801	22	2,675

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	100.0	97.0	95.6	95.0	98.1	97.3
1-2	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	96	12,528	84	13,072	90	9,770	270	35,370
N of Miss	12	1,093	4	819	5	809	21	2,721

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	97.8	96.4	95.6	94.4	94.8	95.2	96.2
1-2	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.0
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	96	12,516	84	13,074	89	9,760	269	35,350
N of Miss	12	1,105	4	817	6	819	22	2,741

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	89.2	86.9	81.8	77.8	76.0	86.0	82.8
1-2	2.0	7.3	7.1	9.5	5.6	9.2	4.8	8.6
3-5	3.1	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	5.9	3.3	3.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.3	2.5	1.5	1.5
10+	2.0	0.9	1.2	3.0	10.0	6.4	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	98	12,509	84	13,055	90	9,736	272	35,300
N of Miss	10	1,112	4	836	5	843	19	2,791

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.6	97.6	93.7	87.6	87.9	94.4	93.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.2	3.9	1.1	2.3
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.1
6-9	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	5.6	5.0	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	97	12,459	82	13,012	89	9,698	268	35,169
N of Miss	11	1,162	6	879	6	881	23	2,922

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.4	96.6	98.8	98.5	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	97	12,363	84	12,994	88	9,691	269	35,048
N of Miss	11	1,258	4	897	7	888	22	3,043

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	96.6	99.7	98.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,432	82	12,989	88	9,694	268	35,115
N of Miss	10	1,189	6	902	7	885	23	2,976

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.1	96.4	95.5	97.8	96.9	97.0	96.1
1-2	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.3
3-5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	98	12,428	83	12,997	89	9,702	270	35,127
N of Miss	10	1,193	5	894	6	877	21	2,964

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	12,367	83	12,988	89	9,694	268	35,049
N of Miss	12	1,254	5	903	6	885	23	3,042

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.9	98.9	99.9	99.3	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	12,362	84	12,976	87	9,699	267	35,037
N of Miss	12	1,259	4	915	8	880	24	3,054

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	99.2	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,287	83	12,919	86	9,641	264	34,847
N of Miss	13	1,334	5	972	9	938	27	3,244

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,374	84	12,946	89	9,686	271	35,006
N of Miss	10	1,247	4	945	6	893	20	3,085

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.3	100.0	96.0	96.6	96.2	97.8	96.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
10+	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	96	12,364	84	12,974	89	9,685	269	35,023
N of Miss	12	1,257	4	917	6	894	22	3,068

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.8
1-2	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	12,371	84	12,927	87	9,648	268	34,946
N of Miss	11	1,250	4	964	8	931	23	3,145

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.4	95.2	93.0	80.9	88.7	90.7	93.4
1-2	2.1	1.6	3.6	3.4	5.6	3.5	3.7	2.8
3-5	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.5	2.6	2.2	1.5
6-9	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	7.9	3.6	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	97	12,366	84	12,955	89	9,670	270	34,991
N of Miss	11	1,255	4	936	6	909	21	3,100

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.1	100.0	96.3	90.8	93.7	96.3	96.2
1-2	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	4.6	2.0	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	96	12,330	84	12,955	87	9,676	267	34,961
N of Miss	12	1,291	4	936	8	903	24	3,130

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.6	89.3	88.6	78.7	83.4	87.4	89.7
1-2	3.1	2.5	4.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	4.8	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	3.4	1.3	1.5	0.8
10+	3.1	0.8	2.4	4.0	11.2	7.8	5.6	3.9
N of Valid	97	12,445	84	13,008	89	9,710	270	35,163
N of Miss	11	1,176	4	883	6	869	21	2,928

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.8	96.4	94.4	88.8	89.4	94.5	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.0	1.8	1.8
3-5	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	6.7	4.8	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	98	12,425	84	13,002	89	9,699	271	35,126
N of Miss	10	1,196	4	889	6	880	20	2,965

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	95.7	91.7	91.9	93.3	90.2	92.3	92.8
1-2	5.1	2.5	4.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.8	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
10+	3.1	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.1	3.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	98	12,441	84	13,001	89	9,694	271	35,136
N of Miss	10	1,180	4	890	6	885	20	2,955

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.5	98.8	97.5	95.6	95.7	97.8	97.3
Once	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.3	1.8	1.5	1.3
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.6
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
6-9 times	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,199	85	12,830	91	9,589	272	34,618
N of Miss	12	1,422	3	1,061	4	990	19	3,473

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.7	94.5	89.4	88.4	81.1	81.3	87.8	88.6
at my home	4.2	3.4	4.7	6.2	10.0	8.4	6.3	5.8
at someone elses home	2.1	1.3	5.9	3.4	4.4	7.6	4.1	3.8
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.9
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
at a hotel/motel	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	12,143	85	12,819	90	9,591	271	34,553
N of Miss	12	1,478	3	1,072	5	988	20	3,538

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.2	22.7	34.5	25.6	35.6	30.9	28.9	26.1
Somewhat disapprove	15.2	8.1	10.7	14.1	18.9	17.7	15.0	13.0
Strongly disapprove	52.5	56.7	47.6	49.4	35.6	41.4	45.4	49.7
Don't know or can't say	14.1	12.5	7.1	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.6	11.3
N of Valid	99	12,223	84	12,861	90	9,648	273	34,732
N of Miss	9	1,398	4	1,030	5	931	18	3,359

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	5.7	10.8	11.8	20.0	18.8	12.4	11.6
Yes	93.6	94.3	89.2	88.2	80.0	81.2	87.6	88.4
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	97.6	96.3	94.4	92.9	97.0	96.1
Yes	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.7	5.6	7.1	3.0	3.9
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.8	98.2	96.7	96.4	98.1	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.8	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.8	98.6	100.0	98.0	99.3	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.6	92.8	96.1	93.3	94.4	93.6	96.2
Yes	5.3	2.4	7.2	3.9	6.7	5.6	6.4	3.8
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	97.6	97.3	94.4	96.4	96.6	97.7
Yes	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.7	5.6	3.6	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	100.0	97.9	98.9	96.8	99.3	98.0
Yes	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	3.2	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.7	96.4	96.3	93.3	94.5	95.9	96.3
Yes	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.7	6.7	5.5	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	94	11,998	83	12,664	90	9,454	267	34,116
N of Miss	14	1,623	5	1,227	5	1,125	24	3,975

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.9	11.2	5.4	6.0	3.8
Yes	96.8	97.7	96.3	96.1	88.8	94.6	94.0	96.2
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	97.8	98.9	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	99.4	98.8	98.9	97.8	98.8	97.7	99.1
Yes	3.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.3	0.9
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	97.6	97.9	93.3	97.4	96.2	98.0
Yes	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.1	6.7	2.6	3.8	2.0
N of Valid	94	11,940	82	12,659	89	9,487	265	34,086
N of Miss	14	1,681	6	1,232	6	1,092	26	4,005

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	3.4	6.0	8.9	16.9	11.9	9.0	7.8
Yes	95.7	96.6	94.0	91.1	83.1	88.1	91.0	92.2
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.8	99.0	98.9	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.8	98.9	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	97.6	97.0	97.8	96.8	97.7	97.5
Yes	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.6	96.4	94.0	87.6	91.6	93.6	94.9
Yes	3.2	1.4	3.6	6.0	12.4	8.4	6.4	5.1
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	98.8	99.6	98.9	99.1	98.5	99.5
Yes	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.6	97.8	96.6	97.7	97.7	98.2
Yes	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	94	11,710	83	12,419	89	9,332	266	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,911	5	1,472	6	1,247	25	4,630

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	5.3	11.9	12.5	20.0	15.6	13.1	10.9
Yes	92.5	94.7	88.1	87.5	80.0	84.4	86.9	89.1
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.3	92.9	94.3	92.2	93.0	93.6	95.0
Yes	4.3	2.7	7.1	5.7	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.5	94.0	94.2	90.0	92.0	93.6	95.1
Yes	3.2	1.5	6.0	5.8	10.0	8.0	6.4	4.9
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.3	97.6	97.3	96.7	96.6	97.4	97.8
Yes	2.2	0.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.7	100.0	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.5
Yes	3.2	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.1	98.1	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	95.2	96.6	94.4	95.5	95.9	97.0
Yes	2.2	1.4	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.5	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	96.4	96.5	91.1	95.4	95.5	96.9
Yes	1.1	1.4	3.6	3.5	8.9	4.6	4.5	3.1
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	98.8	99.1	94.4	97.9	97.4	99.0
Yes	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	5.6	2.1	2.6	1.0
N of Valid	93	11,957	84	12,613	90	9,460	267	34,030
N of Miss	15	1,664	4	1,278	5	1,119	24	4,061

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	99.2	98.8	97.4	94.2	95.9	97.0	97.6
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.0
1 a day	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.5
4-6 a day	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,836	82	12,526	86	9,404	263	33,766
N of Miss	13	1,785	6	1,365	9	1,175	28	4,325

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	1.4	3.6	5.1	11.6	8.6	5.7	4.8
Yes	97.9	98.6	96.4	94.9	88.4	91.4	94.3	95.2
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.8	99.1	97.7	98.0	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.9	98.8	97.9	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	96.5	98.7	98.1	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.3	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.6	98.8	97.7	98.0	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.8	97.2	93.0	95.9	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.8	7.0	4.1	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	96	11,811	83	12,585	86	9,420	265	33,816
N of Miss	12	1,810	5	1,306	9	1,159	26	4,275

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.0	3.6	5.1	9.3	8.1	5.7	4.8
Yes	95.7	98.0	96.4	94.9	90.7	91.9	94.3	95.2
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	96.5	98.2	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	99.7	100.0	98.7	98.8	97.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	3.2	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	98.8	99.6	98.8	99.3	98.5	99.6
Yes	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	96.4	97.2	93.0	96.0	96.2	97.4
Yes	1.1	1.3	3.6	2.8	7.0	4.0	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	94	11,787	83	12,550	86	9,414	263	33,751
N of Miss	14	1,834	5	1,341	9	1,165	28	4,340

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	4.7	1.9	2.3	1.4
Yes	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.4	95.3	98.1	97.7	98.6
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	99.2	99.9
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	11,806	83	12,573	86	9,418	264	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,815	5	1,318	9	1,161	27	4,294

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	93	11,719	84	12,421	87	9,306	264	33,446
N of Miss	15	1,902	4	1,470	8	1,273	27	4,645

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	81.0	68.3	68.0	43.2	59.4	60.2	70.1
Wrong	25.0	13.9	17.1	21.0	29.5	23.9	24.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	6.2	3.7	9.8	8.0	14.8	11.3	10.2	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	4.9	3.1	12.5	5.4	5.6	3.1
N of Valid	96	12,016	82	12,705	88	9,515	266	34,236
N of Miss	12	1,605	6	1,186	7	1,064	25	3,855

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	85.8	76.8	73.7	48.9	64.1	66.5	75.3
Wrong	20.8	10.9	8.5	18.0	31.8	23.1	20.7	16.9
A little bit wrong	5.2	2.3	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.2	7.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	6.1	2.4	10.2	4.6	5.3	2.5
N of Valid	96	11,958	82	12,654	88	9,487	266	34,099
N of Miss	12	1,663	6	1,237	7	1,092	25	3,992

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	88.3	75.3	74.5	50.6	61.8	68.7	75.8
Wrong	16.0	8.8	9.9	14.8	25.3	18.8	17.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.9	9.9	6.8	12.6	11.1	8.8	6.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	4.9	3.9	11.5	8.3	5.3	4.1
N of Valid	94	11,938	81	12,635	87	9,480	262	34,053
N of Miss	14	1,683	7	1,256	8	1,099	29	4,038

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	87.8	84.1	79.6	59.1	76.6	74.4	81.6
Wrong	16.7	9.3	9.8	14.7	31.8	17.2	19.5	13.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.9	2.4	4.1	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.7	1.6	3.4	1.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	96	11,948	82	12,659	88	9,485	266	34,092
N of Miss	12	1,673	6	1,232	7	1,094	25	3,999

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	91.7	84.1	88.5	86.4	88.2	86.0	89.5
Wrong	11.6	6.7	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.8	8.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	3.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.7	0.9	3.4	1.1	2.3	0.9
N of Valid	95	11,900	82	12,646	88	9,494	265	34,040
N of Miss	13	1,721	6	1,245	7	1,085	26	4,051

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	92.2	86.4	88.8	86.4	88.3	87.2	89.9
Wrong	10.4	6.4	7.4	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.1	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	3.7	0.9	3.4	1.2	2.3	0.9
N of Valid	96	11,881	81	12,628	88	9,471	265	33,980
N of Miss	12	1,740	7	1,263	7	1,108	26	4,111

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	85.4	76.5	73.5	52.3	65.1	67.7	75.3
Wrong	17.5	10.6	13.6	17.3	22.7	21.3	18.0	16.1
A little bit wrong	7.2	2.9	4.9	6.5	15.9	9.6	9.4	6.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	4.9	2.6	9.1	4.0	4.9	2.5
N of Valid	97	12,075	81	12,746	88	9,547	266	34,368
N of Miss	11	1,546	7	1,145	7	1,032	25	3,723

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	89.1	81.5	78.0	56.8	69.1	75.1	79.4
Wrong	10.4	8.4	9.9	15.4	21.6	20.0	14.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.6	3.7	4.6	12.5	7.3	6.4	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.9	2.0	9.1	3.6	4.5	2.0
N of Valid	96	12,045	81	12,734	88	9,530	265	34,309
N of Miss	12	1,576	7	1,157	7	1,049	26	3,782

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	90.7	80.2	78.0	52.3	65.5	72.8	79.0
Wrong	10.4	6.9	12.3	13.0	21.6	17.4	14.7	12.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	1.5	3.7	5.7	18.2	10.1	8.7	5.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.7	3.4	8.0	6.9	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	96	12,017	81	12,694	88	9,525	265	34,236
N of Miss	12	1,604	7	1,197	7	1,054	26	3,855

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	90.9	89.0	84.6	68.2	82.5	80.1	86.2
Wrong	13.4	6.9	4.9	11.4	22.7	13.3	13.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.7	4.5	3.0	3.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	3.7	1.2	4.5	1.2	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	97	12,025	82	12,723	88	9,531	267	34,279
N of Miss	11	1,596	6	1,168	7	1,048	24	3,812

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	93.6	90.1	91.0	87.5	90.5	88.3	91.8
Wrong	9.3	5.2	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	7.5	6.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	3.7	0.8	3.4	0.9	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	97	11,987	81	12,705	88	9,530	266	34,222
N of Miss	11	1,634	7	1,186	7	1,049	25	3,869

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	93.8	90.2	91.0	85.2	90.3	88.4	91.8
Wrong	8.2	5.0	6.1	7.2	10.2	7.9	8.2	6.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	3.7	0.8	3.4	0.8	2.6	0.7
N of Valid	97	11,958	82	12,696	88	9,531	267	34,185
N of Miss	11	1,663	6	1,195	7	1,048	24	3,906

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.7	65.1	56.6	47.6	33.7	36.1	49.2	50.5
Very difficult	16.5	13.5	15.7	17.4	17.4	15.0	16.5	15.4
Fairly easy	14.4	7.4	13.3	18.3	23.3	24.1	16.9	16.1
Very easy	4.1	3.1	8.4	9.6	22.1	18.2	11.3	9.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	10.8	6.0	7.2	3.5	6.7	6.0	8.3
N of Valid	97	11,850	83	12,641	86	9,453	266	33,944
N of Miss	11	1,771	5	1,250	9	1,126	25	4,147

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	57.3	64.7	57.3	46.9	32.6	35.6	49.2	49.9
Very difficult	20.8	13.7	18.3	16.6	16.3	14.8	18.6	15.1
Fairly easy	9.4	8.0	8.5	18.6	24.4	23.9	14.0	16.4
Very easy	5.2	4.3	9.8	11.6	22.1	19.6	12.1	11.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.3	6.1	6.3	4.7	6.2	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	96	11,721	82	12,540	86	9,400	264	33,661
N of Miss	12	1,900	6	1,351	9	1,179	27	4,430

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.1	79.7	64.6	61.8	44.2	49.7	60.0	64.7
Sort of hard	12.4	10.7	15.9	18.7	19.8	21.5	15.8	16.7
Sort of easy	11.3	5.7	17.1	12.2	25.6	18.1	17.7	11.6
Very easy	6.2	3.8	2.4	7.3	10.5	10.7	6.4	7.0
N of Valid	97	11,718	82	12,589	86	9,433	265	33,740
N of Miss	11	1,903	6	1,302	9	1,146	26	4,351

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.7	76.2	63.4	56.5	44.2	45.2	58.7	60.2
Sort of hard	15.6	11.8	17.1	17.3	15.1	16.5	15.9	15.1
Sort of easy	11.5	7.2	14.6	14.7	23.3	20.6	16.3	13.7
Very easy	5.2	4.9	4.9	11.6	17.4	17.7	9.1	11.0
N of Valid	96	11,691	82	12,569	86	9,415	264	33,675
N of Miss	12	1,930	6	1,322	9	1,164	27	4,416

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.4	93.2	92.7	87.3	81.4	79.1	87.8	87.1
Sort of hard	6.4	4.5	3.7	8.6	11.6	13.6	7.3	8.6
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.5	4.7	4.7	2.7	2.7
Very easy	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	94	11,654	82	12,557	86	9,387	262	33,598
N of Miss	14	1,967	6	1,334	9	1,192	29	4,493

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.9	79.6	65.4	69.0	52.3	64.6	60.2	71.4
Sort of hard	18.6	10.8	12.3	15.0	20.9	16.3	17.4	13.9
Sort of easy	5.2	5.5	12.3	9.2	14.0	10.5	10.2	8.3
Very easy	13.4	4.1	9.9	6.8	12.8	8.6	12.1	6.4
N of Valid	97	11,660	81	12,554	86	9,400	264	33,614
N of Miss	11	1,961	7	1,337	9	1,179	27	4,477

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	90.2	81.7	74.3	55.8	57.5	74.2	75.1
Sort of hard	9.4	5.5	7.3	11.5	14.0	14.8	10.2	10.3
Sort of easy	3.1	2.6	8.5	7.9	15.1	14.4	8.7	7.9
Very easy	3.1	1.7	2.4	6.3	15.1	13.3	6.8	6.7
N of Valid	96	11,622	82	12,526	86	9,379	264	33,527
N of Miss	12	1,999	6	1,365	9	1,200	27	4,564

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	87.3	84.1	73.1	62.4	65.3	76.1	75.8
Sort of hard	7.2	6.6	7.3	12.4	12.9	16.0	9.1	11.4
Sort of easy	6.2	3.6	6.1	8.2	15.3	10.6	9.1	7.3
Very easy	5.2	2.5	2.4	6.3	9.4	8.1	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	97	11,636	82	12,526	85	9,402	264	33,564
N of Miss	11	1,985	6	1,365	10	1,177	27	4,527

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	90.8	89.0	83.5	74.4	75.7	82.6	83.9
Sort of hard	8.2	5.8	7.3	10.4	16.3	14.1	10.6	9.8
Sort of easy	4.1	2.2	2.4	4.0	7.0	6.4	4.5	4.0
Very easy	3.1	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	97	11,633	82	12,511	86	9,374	265	33,518
N of Miss	11	1,988	6	1,380	9	1,205	26	4,573

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	82.9	81.7	64.7	50.0	51.9	68.4	67.4
Sort of hard	10.3	7.8	6.1	12.0	7.1	12.2	8.0	10.6
Sort of easy	12.4	5.7	7.3	12.6	25.0	17.9	14.8	11.7
Very easy	4.1	3.6	4.9	10.7	17.9	18.0	8.7	10.3
N of Valid	97	11,623	82	12,511	84	9,390	263	33,524
N of Miss	11	1,998	6	1,380	11	1,189	28	4,567

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	73.8	62.7	77.0	56.3	81.6	66.4	77.2
Yes	21.1	26.2	37.3	23.0	43.7	18.4	33.6	22.8
N of Valid	95	11,750	83	12,598	87	9,449	265	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,871	5	1,293	8	1,130	26	4,294

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	93.7	92.8	94.2	95.4	95.0	95.5	94.3
Yes	2.1	6.3	7.2	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.7
N of Valid	95	11,750	83	12,598	87	9,449	265	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,871	5	1,293	8	1,130	26	4,294

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	91.8	92.8	89.8	93.1	90.4	94.3	90.7
Yes	3.2	8.2	7.2	10.2	6.9	9.6	5.7	9.3
N of Valid	95	11,750	83	12,598	87	9,449	265	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,871	5	1,293	8	1,130	26	4,294

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.2	29.9	39.8	29.4	43.7	24.6	35.1	28.2
Yes	76.8	70.1	60.2	70.6	56.3	75.4	64.9	71.8
N of Valid	95	11,750	83	12,598	87	9,449	265	33,797
N of Miss	13	1,871	5	1,293	8	1,130	26	4,294

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	76.1	85.0	78.6	86.9	81.7	83.7	78.6
Yes	20.0	23.9	15.0	21.4	13.1	18.3	16.3	21.4
N of Valid	100	11,620	80	12,337	84	9,289	264	33,246
N of Miss	8	2,001	8	1,554	11	1,290	27	4,845

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.0	38.2	42.2	31.9	27.9	30.2	37.9	33.6
1 or 2 times	27.0	34.2	25.3	34.1	30.2	33.0	27.5	33.8
3 or 4 times	15.0	17.2	14.5	19.9	16.3	19.9	15.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	11.0	5.6	10.8	7.9	11.6	9.0	11.2	7.4
7 or more times	4.0	4.8	7.2	6.2	14.0	7.9	8.2	6.2
N of Valid	100	11,708	83	12,453	86	9,368	269	33,529
N of Miss	8	1,913	5	1,438	9	1,211	22	4,562

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.8	49.0	76.8	57.0	77.6	60.6	74.5	55.2
Yes	30.2	51.0	23.2	43.0	22.4	39.4	25.5	44.8
N of Valid	96	11,567	82	12,306	85	9,285	263	33,158
N of Miss	12	2,054	6	1,585	10	1,294	28	4,933

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.5	32.6	41.5	26.3	29.8	27.2	40.8	28.7
1 or 2 times	33.3	43.6	31.7	37.3	22.6	25.9	29.4	36.3
3 or 4 times	12.1	16.2	17.1	25.0	27.4	29.7	18.5	23.2
5 or 6 times	2.0	5.0	4.9	7.5	13.1	11.3	6.4	7.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.6	4.9	3.9	7.1	5.9	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	99	11,640	82	12,425	84	9,331	265	33,396
N of Miss	9	1,981	6	1,466	11	1,248	26	4,695

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.9	47.4	48.2	47.2	45.2	43.6	53.3	46.3
Yes	35.1	52.6	51.8	52.8	54.8	56.4	46.7	53.7
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.0	91.6	93.5	92.9	94.4	93.9	93.9
Yes	3.2	6.0	8.4	6.5	7.1	5.6	6.1	6.1
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.7	100.0	99.0	99.2	98.8
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.4	97.6	96.2	97.6	96.6	96.9	96.0
Yes	4.3	4.6	2.4	3.8	2.4	3.4	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	96.5	94.0	96.3	96.4	95.2	93.1	96.0
Yes	10.6	3.5	6.0	3.7	3.6	4.8	6.9	4.0
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.9	75.0	73.5	73.1	73.8	74.9	70.5	74.3
Yes	35.1	25.0	26.5	26.9	26.2	25.1	29.5	25.7
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	80.4	83.1	83.4	85.7	86.5	78.5	83.2
Yes	31.9	19.6	16.9	16.6	14.3	13.5	21.5	16.8
N of Valid	94	11,694	83	12,456	84	9,358	261	33,508
N of Miss	14	1,927	5	1,435	11	1,221	30	4,583

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.9	67.7	52.4	58.7	46.5	53.7	51.7	60.4
Yes	44.1	32.3	47.6	41.3	53.5	46.3	48.3	39.6
N of Valid	93	11,400	82	12,280	86	9,271	261	32,951
N of Miss	15	2,221	6	1,611	9	1,308	30	5,140

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	6.9	9.8	5.8	3.5	5.3	7.3	6.0
no	5.3	6.4	7.3	6.9	8.2	5.8	6.9	6.4
yes	41.5	32.5	34.1	37.9	41.2	40.0	39.1	36.6
YES!	44.7	54.1	48.8	49.4	47.1	48.9	46.7	50.9
N of Valid	94	11,511	82	12,400	85	9,335	261	33,246
N of Miss	14	2,110	6	1,491	10	1,244	30	4,845

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.1	41.7	33.7	34.6	22.4	30.8	31.9	36.0
no	38.0	33.5	37.3	37.5	51.8	40.4	42.3	36.9
yes	18.5	16.7	19.3	18.7	17.6	19.8	18.5	18.3
YES!	4.3	8.0	9.6	9.2	8.2	9.1	7.3	8.7
N of Valid	92	11,512	83	12,381	85	9,305	260	33,198
N of Miss	16	2,109	5	1,510	10	1,274	31	4,893

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.1	9.6	6.3	3.6	5.5	7.3	6.7
no	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.1	8.3	3.9	6.2	4.3
yes	26.9	26.9	33.7	31.9	36.9	34.7	32.3	31.0
YES!	59.1	60.0	51.8	57.7	51.2	55.9	54.2	58.0
N of Valid	93	11,496	83	12,380	84	9,303	260	33,179
N of Miss	15	2,125	5	1,511	11	1,276	31	4,912

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	9.1	8.4	6.9	5.9	5.8	8.8	7.3
no	7.5	5.8	7.2	6.6	2.4	6.6	5.7	6.4
yes	17.2	19.2	24.1	26.3	38.8	32.0	26.4	25.4
YES!	63.4	65.9	60.2	60.2	52.9	55.6	59.0	60.9
N of Valid	93	11,412	83	12,347	85	9,282	261	33,041
N of Miss	15	2,209	5	1,544	10	1,297	30	5,050

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.4	9.9	7.5	7.1	7.2	8.1	8.1
no	10.8	6.2	12.3	9.4	9.4	10.3	10.8	8.6
yes	26.9	24.6	28.4	32.3	38.8	36.6	31.3	30.8
YES!	54.8	59.8	49.4	50.8	44.7	45.9	49.8	52.5
N of Valid	93	11,444	81	12,363	85	9,295	259	33,102
N of Miss	15	2,177	7	1,528	10	1,284	32	4,989

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4
no	12.0	11.3	15.7	16.4	20.0	19.5	15.8	15.5
yes	29.3	32.1	36.1	35.5	31.8	37.9	32.3	35.0
YES!	48.9	47.4	38.6	38.6	38.8	33.1	42.3	40.1
N of Valid	92	11,487	83	12,379	85	9,307	260	33,173
N of Miss	16	2,134	5	1,512	10	1,272	31	4,918

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	7.3	9.6	6.3	5.9	5.6	8.5	6.4
no	4.3	6.6	8.4	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.3
yes	29.3	27.0	31.3	31.9	34.1	35.9	31.5	31.4
YES!	56.5	59.1	50.6	53.5	52.9	51.7	53.5	55.0
N of Valid	92	11,476	83	12,381	85	9,305	260	33,162
N of Miss	16	2,145	5	1,510	10	1,274	31	4,929

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.2	80.4	68.7	69.5	60.0	61.9	67.8	71.1
Yes	22.6	15.5	30.1	26.2	28.2	33.6	26.8	24.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.2	1.2	4.3	11.8	4.6	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	93	11,493	83	12,388	85	9,281	261	33,162
N of Miss	15	2,128	5	1,503	10	1,298	30	4,929

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	90.9	85.5	82.6	69.4	75.5	81.2	83.5
Yes	8.6	5.0	13.3	13.1	18.8	19.9	13.4	12.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.2	1.2	4.3	11.8	4.6	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	93	11,451	83	12,347	85	9,259	261	33,057
N of Miss	15	2,170	5	1,544	10	1,320	30	5,034

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	88.4	81.9	83.8	71.8	79.5	78.5	84.2
Yes	14.0	7.4	15.7	11.9	16.5	15.8	15.3	11.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	2.4	4.3	11.8	4.7	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	93	11,449	83	12,314	85	9,245	261	33,008
N of Miss	15	2,172	5	1,577	10	1,334	30	5,083

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.2	97.6	94.7	88.2	94.3	93.1	94.8
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.2	1.2	4.4	11.8	4.6	6.1	4.4
N of Valid	93	11,430	83	12,281	85	9,247	261	32,958
N of Miss	15	2,191	5	1,610	10	1,332	30	5,133

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	78.9	79.5	74.6	78.3	74.2	79.8	76.0
Yes	15.2	16.9	19.3	21.0	9.6	21.0	14.7	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	1.2	4.3	12.0	4.7	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	92	11,409	83	12,322	83	9,242	258	32,973
N of Miss	16	2,212	5	1,569	12	1,337	33	5,118

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	83.5	78.3	75.7	64.7	70.7	74.6	77.0
Yes	15.2	12.3	20.5	19.9	23.5	24.7	19.6	18.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	1.2	4.4	11.8	4.6	5.8	4.4
N of Valid	184	22,886	166	24,676	170	18,506	520	66,068
N of Miss	32	4,356	10	3,106	20	2,652	62	10,114

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	93.5	96.4	91.6	80.0	89.9	89.2	91.8
Yes	5.4	2.3	2.4	4.1	8.2	5.4	5.4	3.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	1.2	4.3	11.8	4.7	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	92	11,410	83	12,300	85	9,239	260	32,949
N of Miss	16	2,211	5	1,591	10	1,340	31	5,142

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	89.8	88.0	85.2	69.4	82.1	80.0	85.9
Wrong	12.0	7.6	8.4	10.5	17.6	12.6	12.7	10.1
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.0	2.4	3.4	8.2	3.9	5.4	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	4.7	1.4	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	92	11,467	83	12,355	85	9,297	260	33,119
N of Miss	16	2,154	5	1,536	10	1,282	31	4,972

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	94.3	89.0	90.8	72.9	87.5	83.4	91.0
Wrong	8.7	4.5	9.8	6.9	18.8	9.7	12.4	6.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.7	3.5	2.0	2.7	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.7	0.8	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	92	11,452	82	12,332	85	9,273	259	33,057
N of Miss	16	2,169	6	1,559	10	1,306	32	5,034

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	95.1	90.2	89.8	74.1	84.2	84.9	90.0
Wrong	6.5	3.5	4.9	6.2	11.8	9.6	7.7	6.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	0.9	4.9	2.8	7.1	4.5	5.0	2.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	7.1	1.8	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	92	11,411	82	12,307	85	9,254	259	32,972
N of Miss	16	2,210	6	1,584	10	1,325	32	5,119

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	95.2	92.8	93.0	87.1	92.1	89.3	93.5
Wrong	7.5	3.6	4.8	5.3	9.4	6.0	7.3	4.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.3	3.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	93	11,422	83	12,319	85	9,268	261	33,009
N of Miss	15	2,199	5	1,572	10	1,311	30	5,082

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	97.3	95.1	96.6	92.9	96.3	93.4	96.8
Wrong	5.5	2.2	4.9	2.8	5.9	3.1	5.4	2.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	91	11,368	81	12,293	85	9,260	257	32,921
N of Miss	17	2,253	7	1,598	10	1,319	34	5,170

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	97.2	95.1	96.6	92.9	96.2	94.5	96.7
Wrong	3.3	2.3	3.7	2.9	5.9	3.2	4.3	2.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	11,354	81	12,290	85	9,252	256	32,896
N of Miss	18	2,267	7	1,601	10	1,327	35	5,195

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.8	83.5	87.8	80.0	68.2	81.3	77.1	81.5
Wrong	17.6	13.5	11.0	16.0	27.1	15.4	18.6	15.0
A little bit wrong	6.6	2.7	1.2	3.5	4.7	2.9	4.3	3.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	11,393	82	12,282	85	9,225	258	32,900
N of Miss	17	2,228	6	1,609	10	1,354	33	5,191

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.5	86.0	77.1	79.4	62.4	79.6	70.7	81.7
Wrong	22.0	10.3	15.7	15.0	30.6	14.9	22.8	13.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	6.0	4.7	7.1	4.7	5.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	91	11,405	83	12,297	85	9,267	259	32,969
N of Miss	17	2,216	5	1,594	10	1,312	32	5,122

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.6	64.9	62.2	58.8	42.4	62.1	54.1	61.8
Wrong	27.2	22.3	23.2	25.3	29.4	24.1	26.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	13.0	10.7	13.4	13.7	28.2	11.9	18.1	12.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.1	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	92	11,404	82	12,293	85	9,246	259	32,943
N of Miss	16	2,217	6	1,598	10	1,333	32	5,148

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.1	83.4	80.7	75.7	56.5	69.3	71.2	76.6
1	16.3	8.1	6.0	10.0	12.9	10.6	11.9	9.5
2	3.3	3.7	4.8	5.9	11.8	7.9	6.5	5.7
3-4	2.2	2.3	0.0	4.3	8.2	6.0	3.5	4.1
5+	2.2	2.6	8.4	4.1	10.6	6.2	6.9	4.2
N of Valid	92	11,448	83	12,343	85	9,293	260	33,084
N of Miss	16	2,173	5	1,548	10	1,286	31	5,007

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	93.9	92.7	89.7	87.1	85.9	91.1	90.1
1	2.2	3.6	3.7	5.1	8.2	6.5	4.6	5.0
2	3.3	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.2	3.4	1.9	2.2
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.2	0.8	1.3
5+	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	92	11,398	82	12,291	85	9,262	259	32,951
N of Miss	16	2,223	6	1,600	10	1,317	32	5,140

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	90.0	85.5	85.6	78.8	82.3	85.0	86.2
1	5.4	5.8	7.2	7.1	9.4	7.8	7.3	6.9
2	2.2	2.0	1.2	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.3	2.9
3-4	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.3	1.9
5+	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.3	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	92	11,397	83	12,307	85	9,268	260	32,972
N of Miss	16	2,224	5	1,584	10	1,311	31	5,119

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.1	70.4	61.0	58.8	47.7	52.3	57.7	61.0
1	12.0	13.7	14.6	14.6	9.3	12.8	11.9	13.8
2	9.8	5.7	8.5	8.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.0
3-4	6.5	4.3	2.4	7.1	9.3	9.5	6.2	6.8
5+	7.6	5.9	13.4	10.9	23.3	15.0	14.6	10.3
N of Valid	92	11,399	82	12,299	86	9,271	260	32,969
N of Miss	16	2,222	6	1,592	9	1,308	31	5,122

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	39.4	52.2	53.1	58.4	72.5	60.8	54.1	56.9
No	19.1	15.1	18.5	13.7	15.0	14.4	17.6	14.4
I don't know	41.5	32.7	28.4	27.9	12.5	24.8	28.2	28.7
N of Valid	94	11,149	81	12,019	80	9,051	255	32,219
N of Miss	14	2,472	7	1,872	15	1,528	36	5,872

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.1	14.5	23.2	16.4	20.9	16.9	19.9	15.9
Most of the time	15.1	14.9	13.4	18.0	23.3	18.6	17.2	17.1
Some of the time	24.7	28.9	30.5	31.4	34.9	31.4	29.9	30.5
A little of the time	23.7	24.9	26.8	20.1	11.6	17.9	20.7	21.1
None of the time	20.4	16.8	6.1	14.1	9.3	15.2	12.3	15.3
N of Valid	93	11,400	82	12,321	86	9,264	261	32,985
N of Miss	15	2,221	6	1,570	9	1,315	30	5,106

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.6	11.5	17.3	11.5	16.5	11.2	13.9	11.4
Most of the time	9.7	10.3	6.2	11.7	9.4	10.6	8.5	10.9
Some of the time	19.4	16.9	23.5	18.6	18.8	20.3	20.5	18.5
A little of the time	16.1	20.5	23.5	20.6	17.6	20.4	18.9	20.5
None of the time	46.2	40.8	29.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	38.2	38.7
N of Valid	93	11,291	81	12,230	85	9,192	259	32,713
N of Miss	15	2,330	7	1,661	10	1,387	32	5,378

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.5	19.3	30.5	21.2	25.9	19.7	24.0	20.1
Most of the time	18.7	16.0	8.5	18.8	20.0	19.4	15.9	18.0
Some of the time	11.0	17.7	25.6	20.3	22.4	21.7	19.4	19.8
A little of the time	16.5	17.6	18.3	16.2	16.5	16.4	17.1	16.7
None of the time	37.4	29.3	17.1	23.5	15.3	22.8	23.6	25.3
N of Valid	91	11,244	82	12,211	85	9,206	258	32,661
N of Miss	17	2,377	6	1,680	10	1,373	33	5,430

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.5	9.7	13.3	9.1	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.2
Most of the time	10.8	8.1	8.4	8.1	10.5	7.6	9.9	8.0
Some of the time	10.8	12.9	20.5	14.3	11.6	15.2	14.1	14.1
A little of the time	15.1	18.4	19.3	18.7	18.6	19.2	17.6	18.7
None of the time	57.0	50.9	38.6	49.8	51.2	49.2	49.2	50.0
N of Valid	93	11,313	83	12,256	86	9,223	262	32,792
N of Miss	15	2,308	5	1,635	9	1,356	29	5,299

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.8	17.2	22.2	14.3	11.6	14.4	17.1	15.3
Most of the time	14.4	15.9	11.1	15.5	16.3	16.6	14.0	15.9
Some of the time	20.0	20.3	27.2	24.1	34.9	24.5	27.2	22.9
A little of the time	12.2	18.8	25.9	20.4	14.0	19.0	17.1	19.4
None of the time	35.6	27.8	13.6	25.7	23.3	25.6	24.5	26.4
N of Valid	90	11,176	81	12,193	86	9,202	257	32,571
N of Miss	18	2,445	7	1,698	9	1,377	34	5,520

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	14.1	20.5	14.0	10.5	11.9	14.1	13.5
Most of the time	8.6	8.8	15.7	9.6	15.1	9.5	13.0	9.3
Some of the time	11.8	12.2	10.8	13.2	14.0	14.5	12.2	13.2
A little of the time	14.0	15.4	16.9	16.5	11.6	17.2	14.1	16.3
None of the time	53.8	49.4	36.1	46.6	48.8	46.9	46.6	47.6
N of Valid	93	11,333	83	12,270	86	9,229	262	32,832
N of Miss	15	2,288	5	1,621	9	1,350	29	5,259