

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Van Buren County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	504	362	462	407
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.3	158	26.5	96	26.4	122	31.9	130
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.8	135	32.9	119	31.6	146	32.2	131
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.4	123	34.8	126	28.4	131	21.1	86
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.5	88	0.0	0	13.6	63	14.7	60
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.2	238	53.6	188	52.5	229	50.8	192
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	50.8	246	46.4	163	47.5	207	49.2	186
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.6	38	8.1	28	7.3	32	9.9	38
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.4	7	0.9	3	0.7	3	0.5	2
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.0	5	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.3	1
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.6	8	2.0	7	0.7	3	0.5	2
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	80.1	402	82.0	283	84.8	373	82.3	317
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	0.6	3	0.9	3	1.4	6	1.0	4
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	39	6.1	21	4.8	21	5.5	21
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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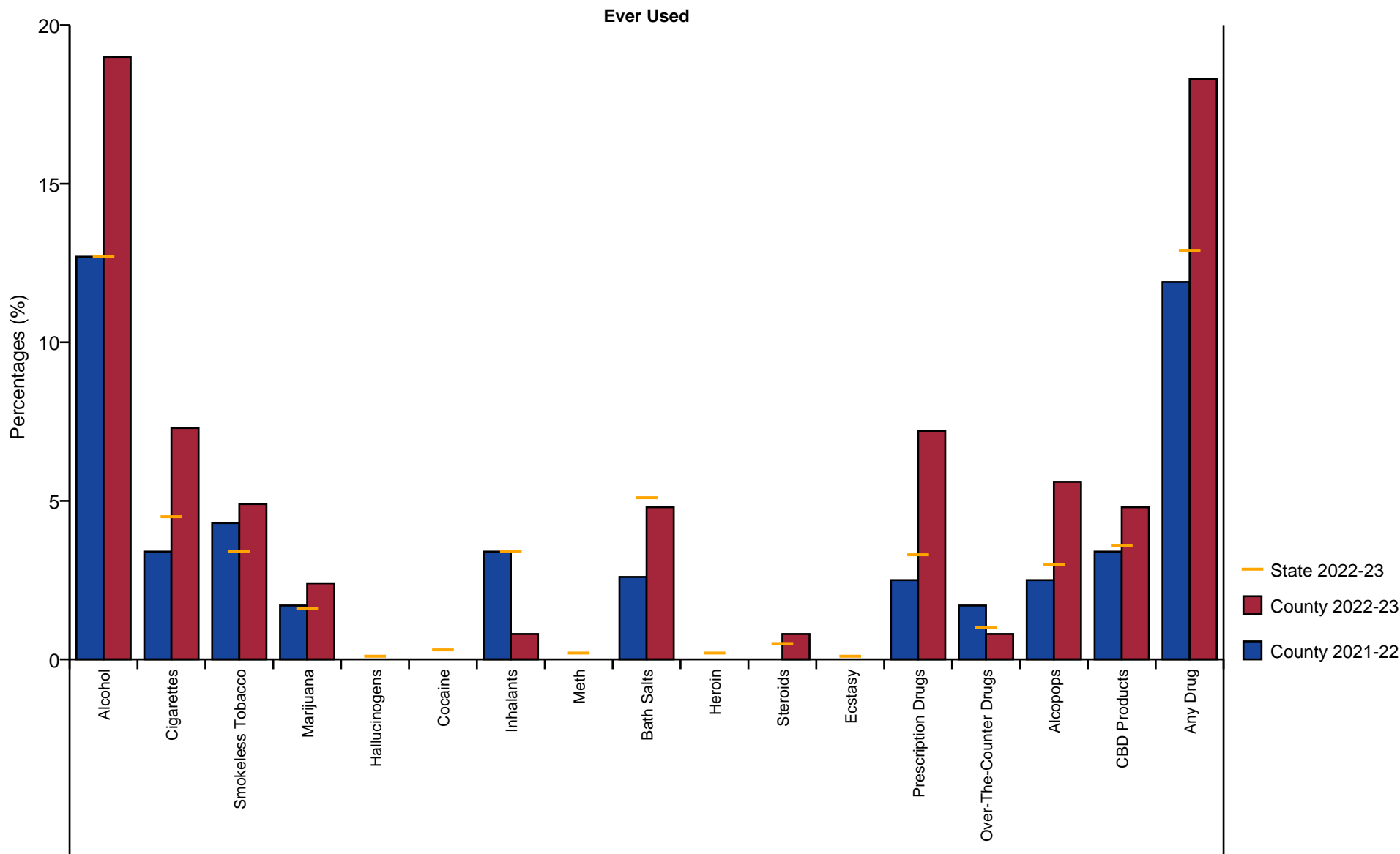
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Van Buren County

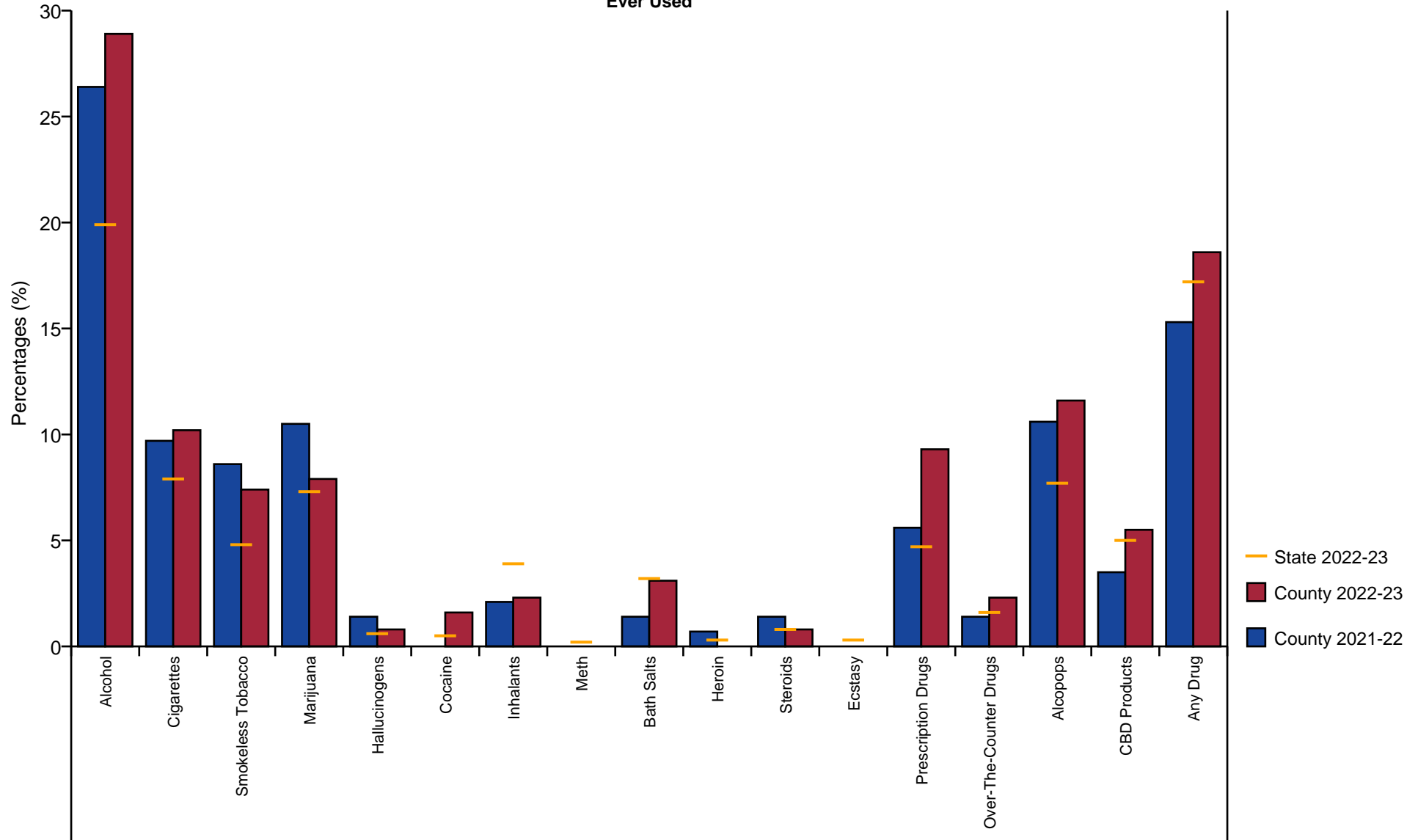


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

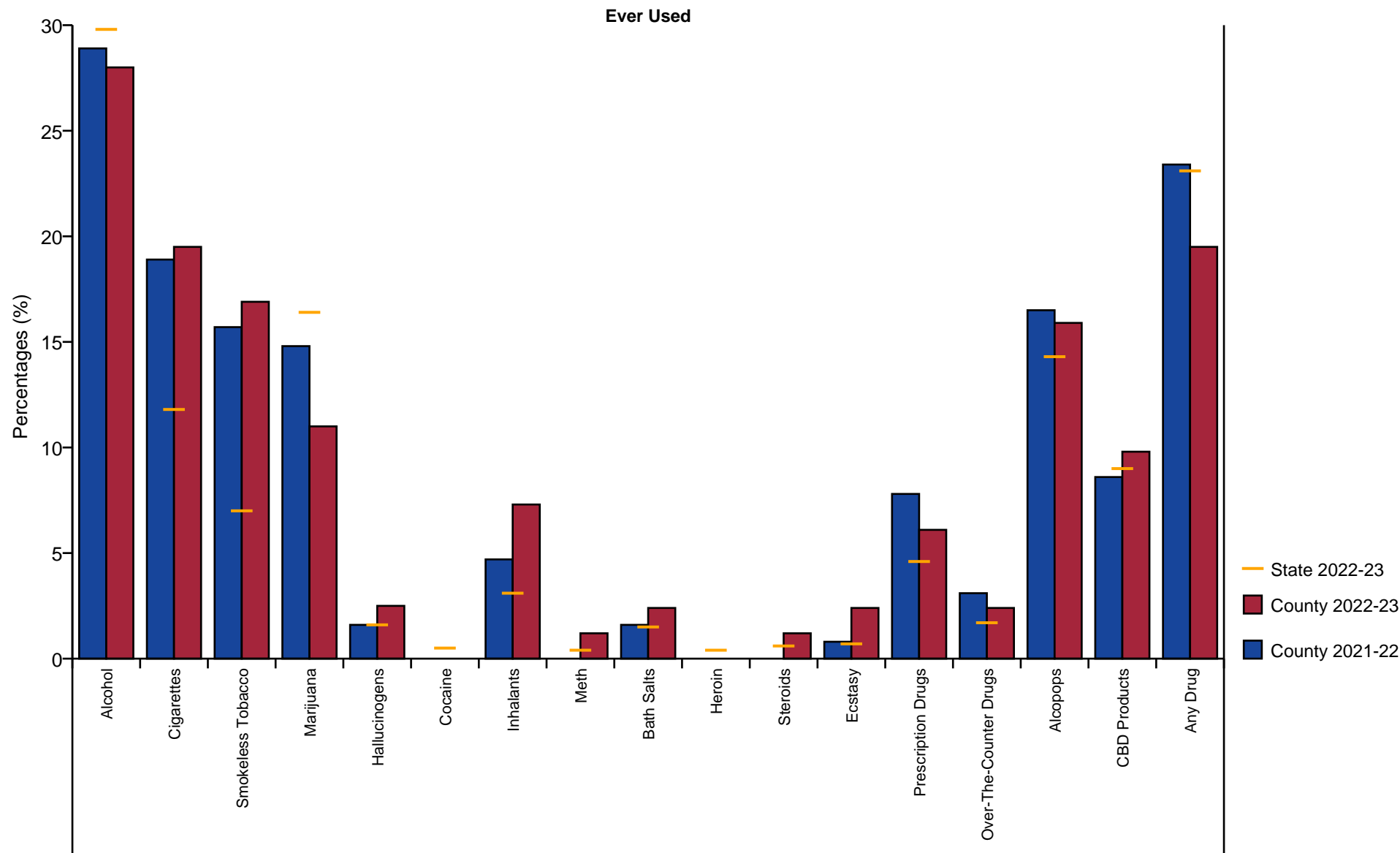
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

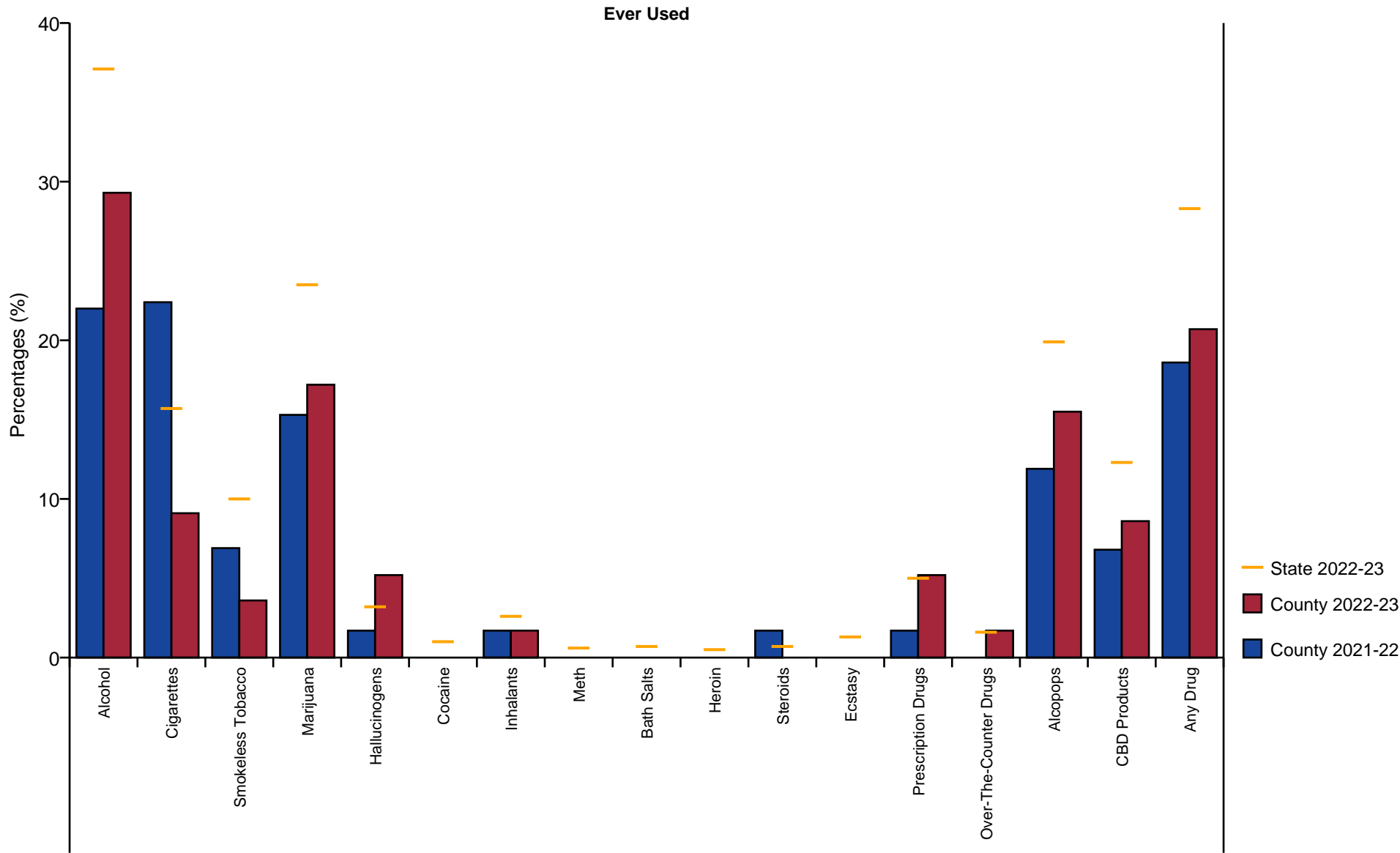
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Van Buren County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Van Buren County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Van Buren County

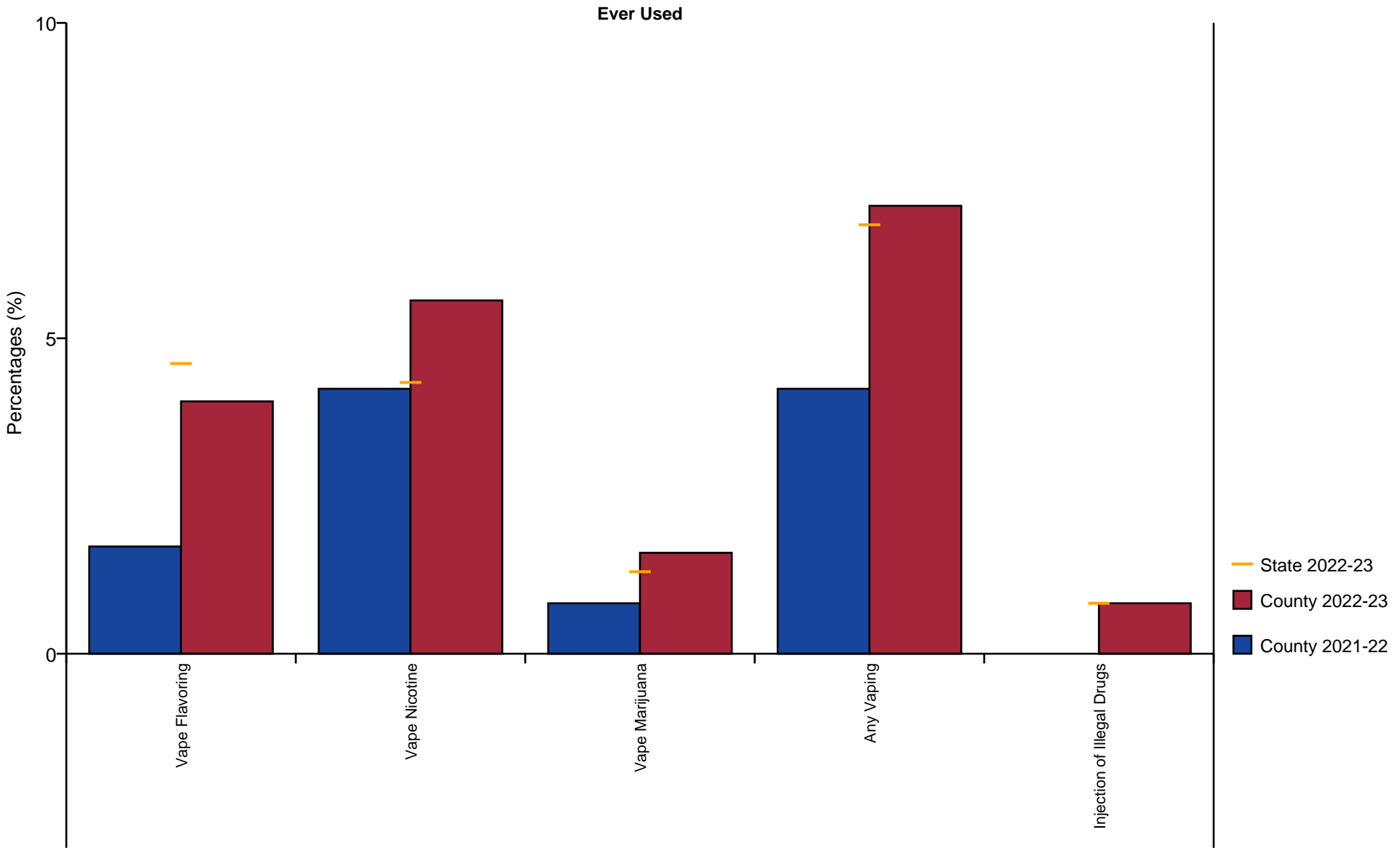


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

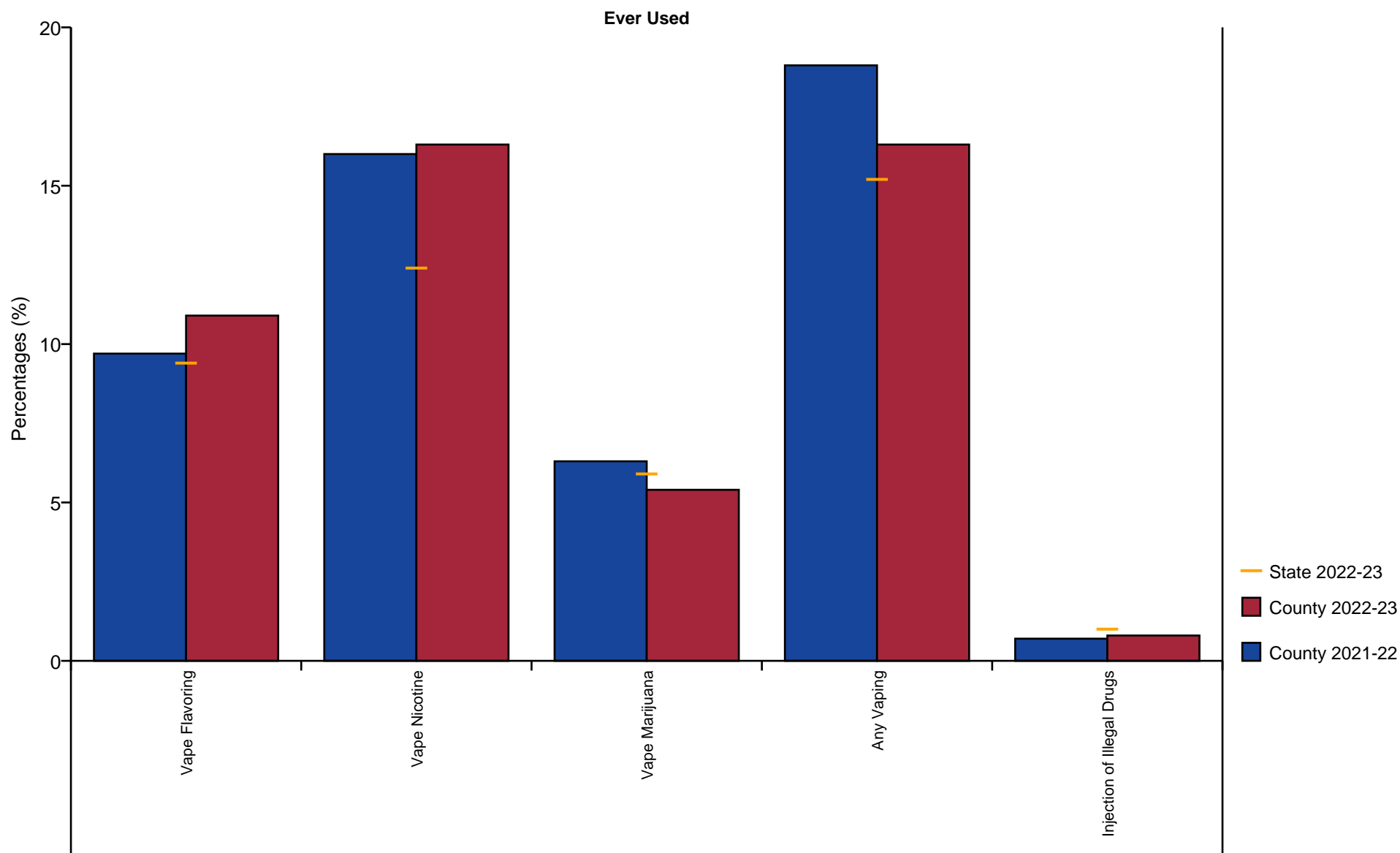


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Van Buren County

Ever Used

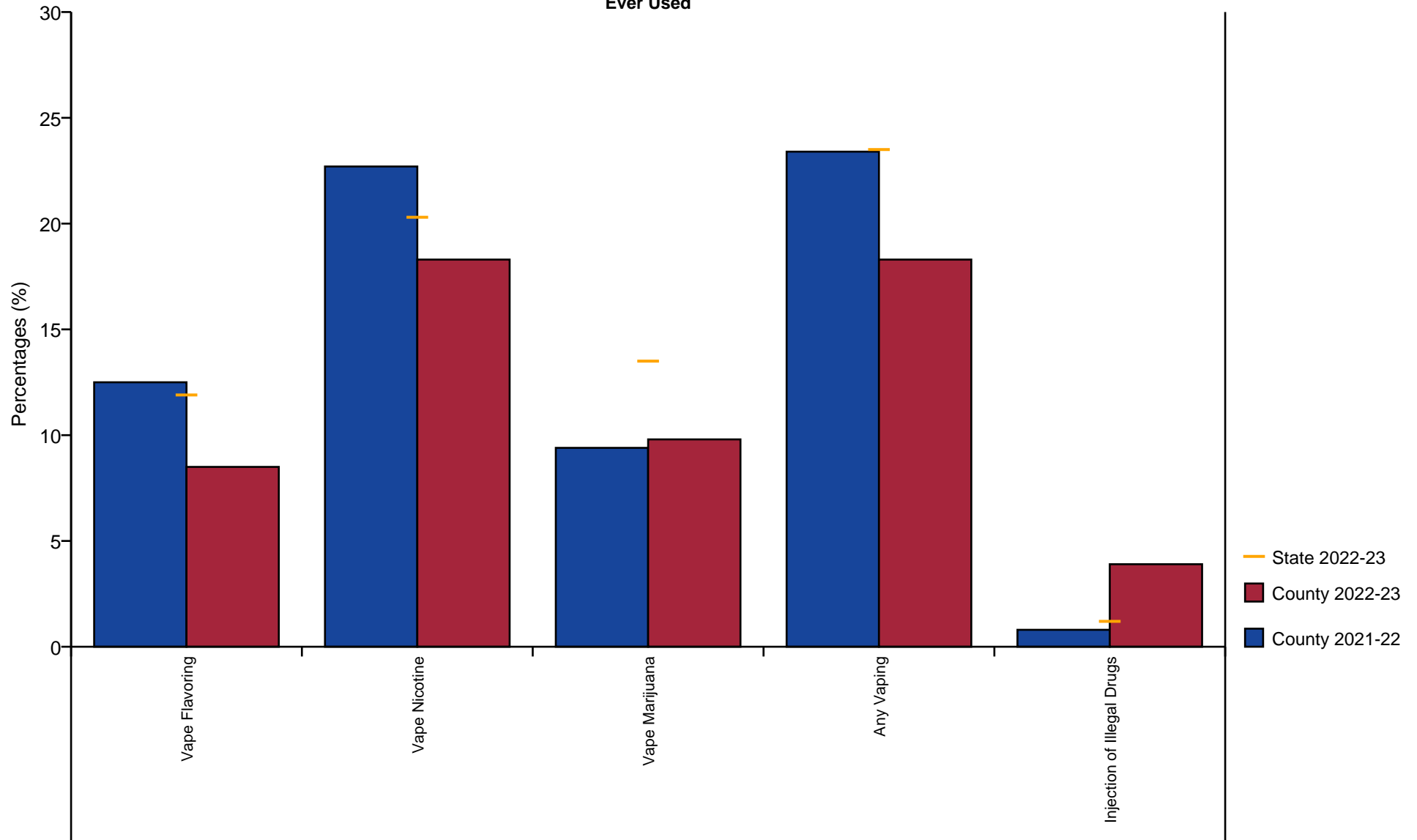


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Van Buren County

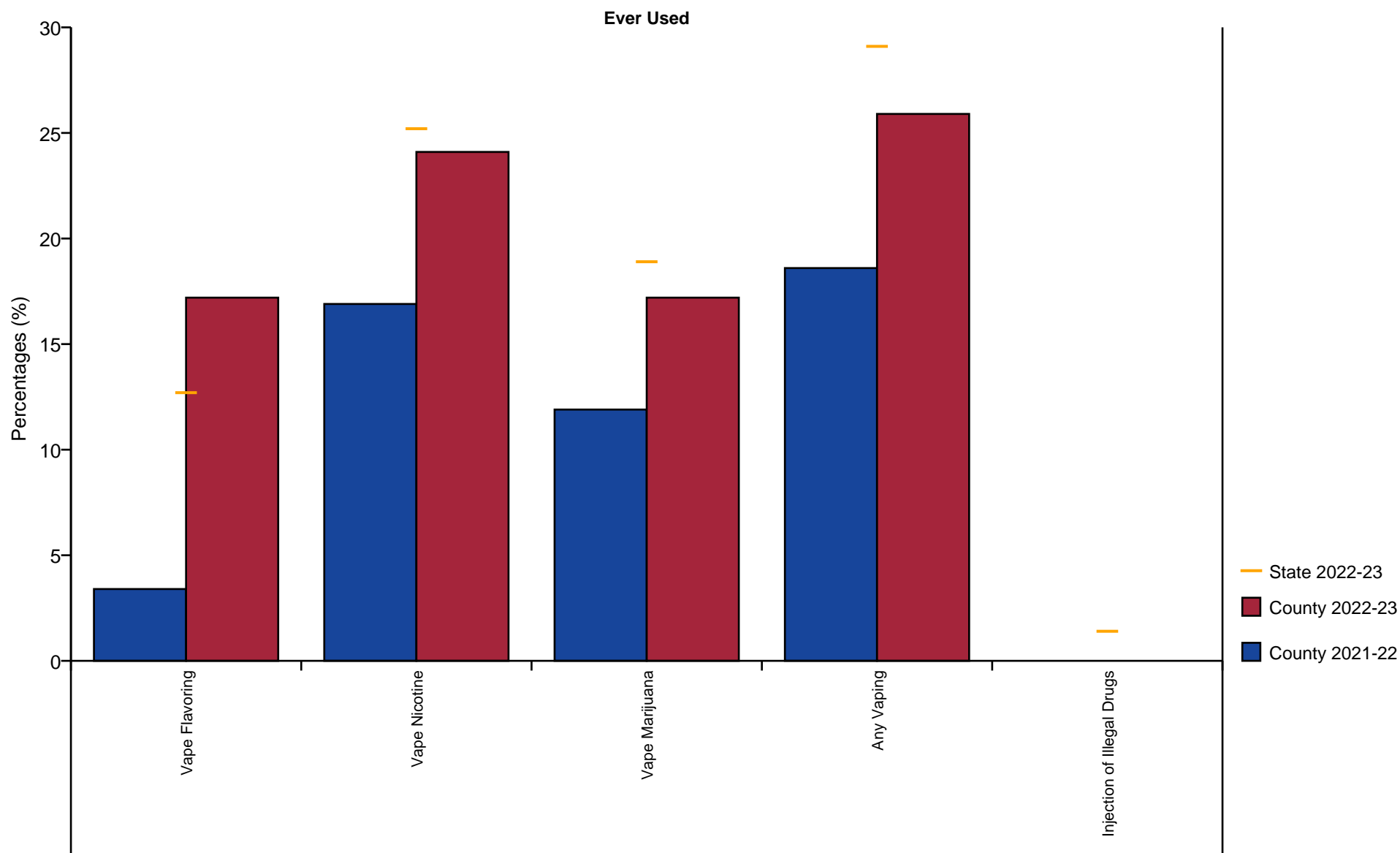
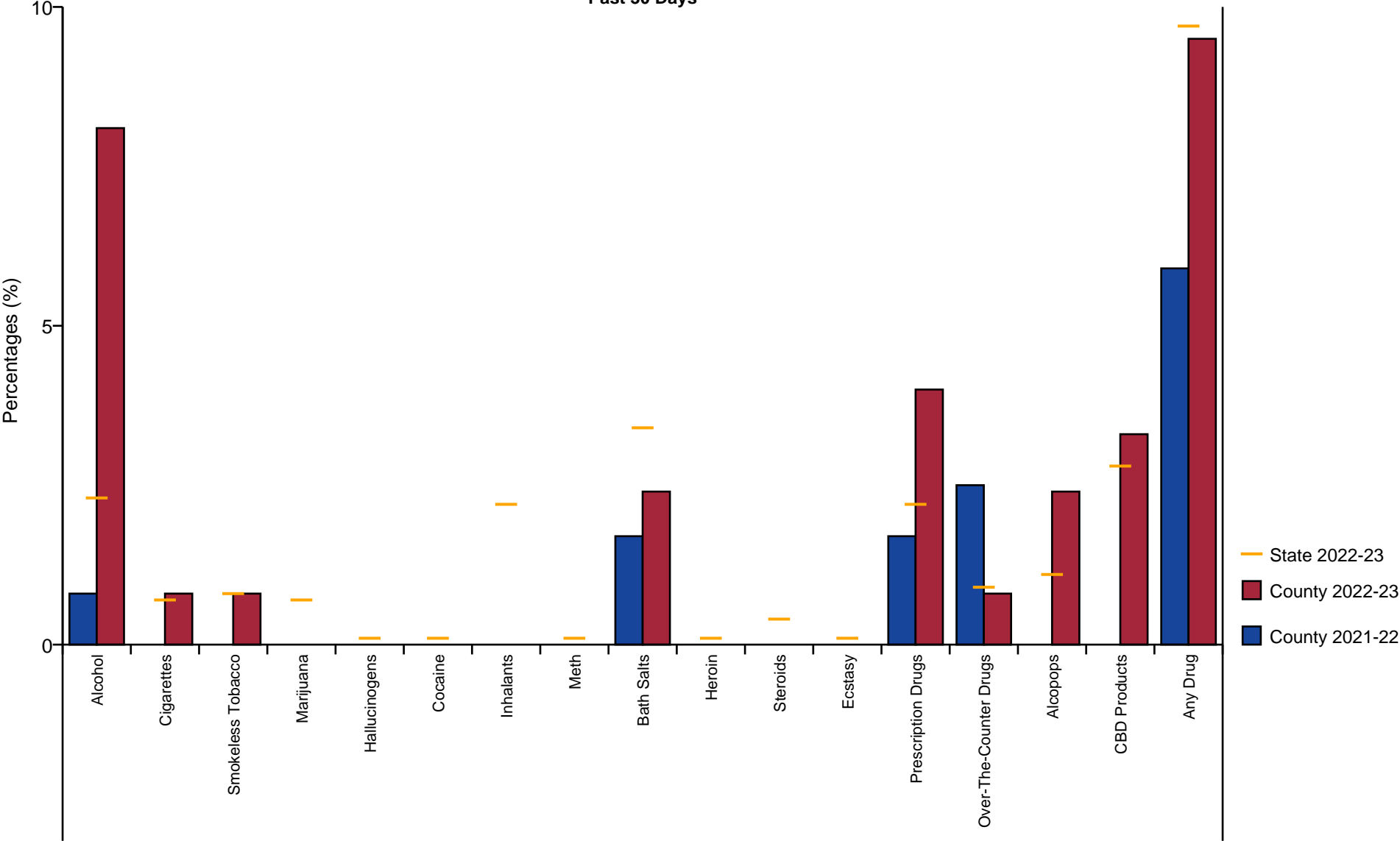


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

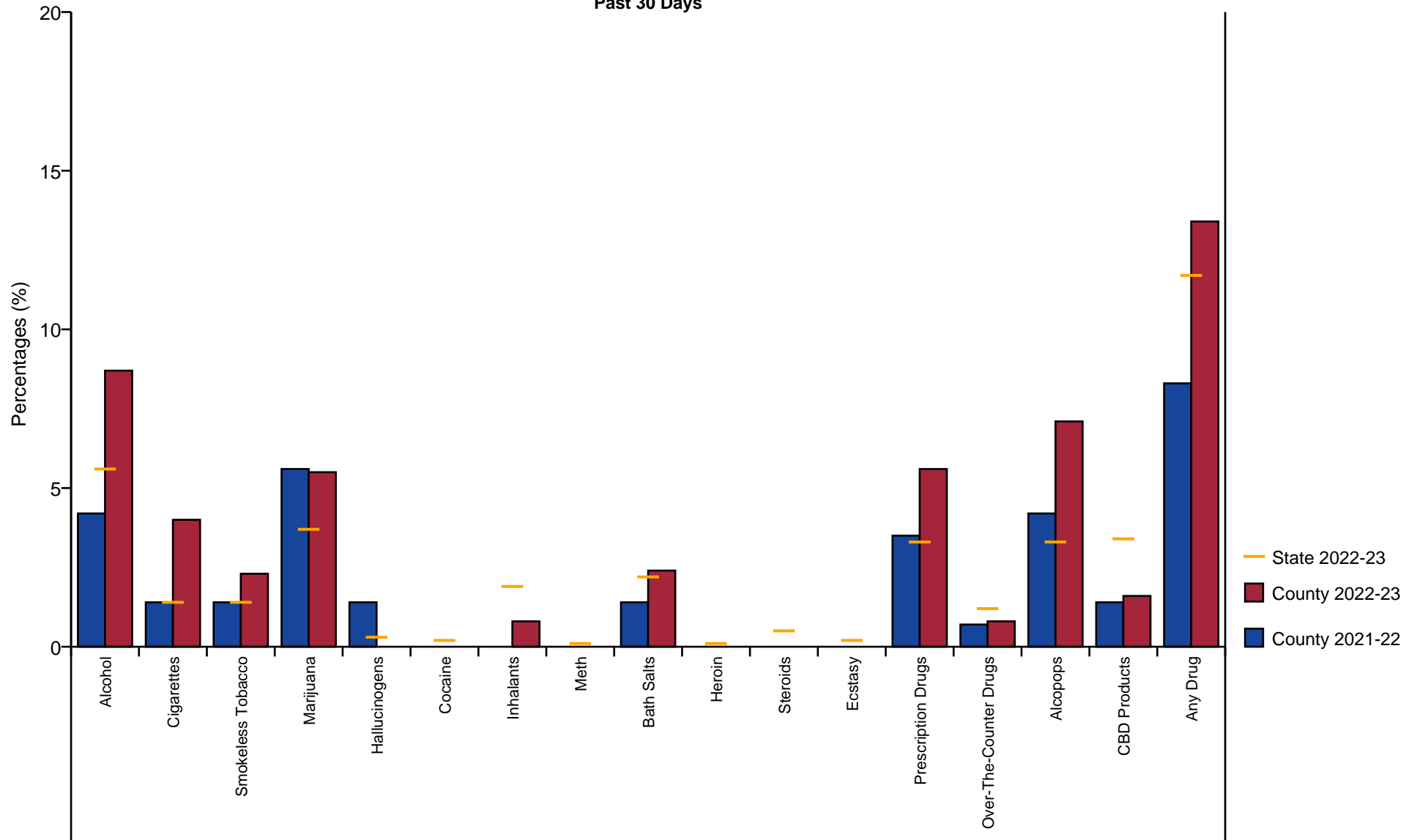


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

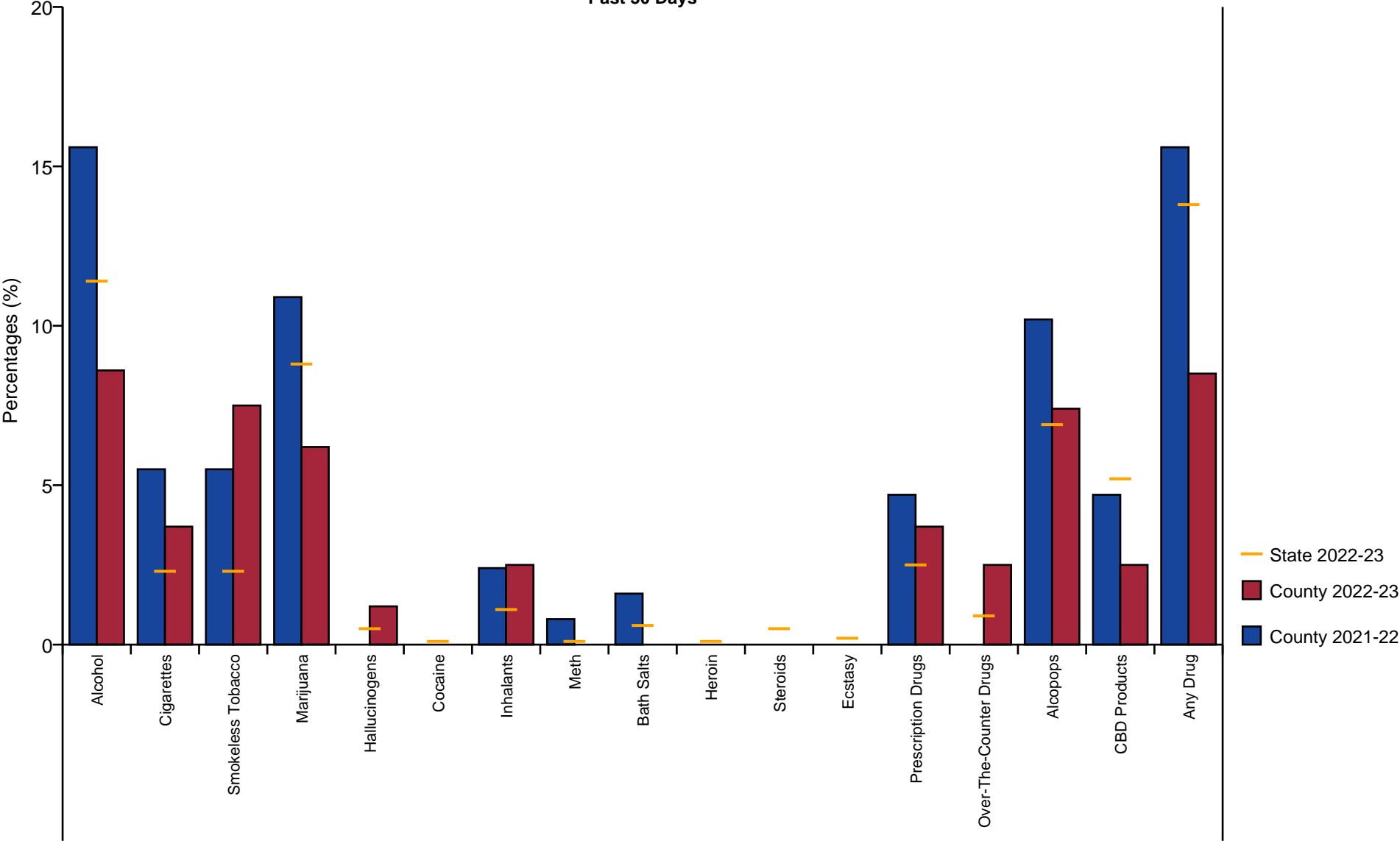


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Van Buren County

Past 30 Days

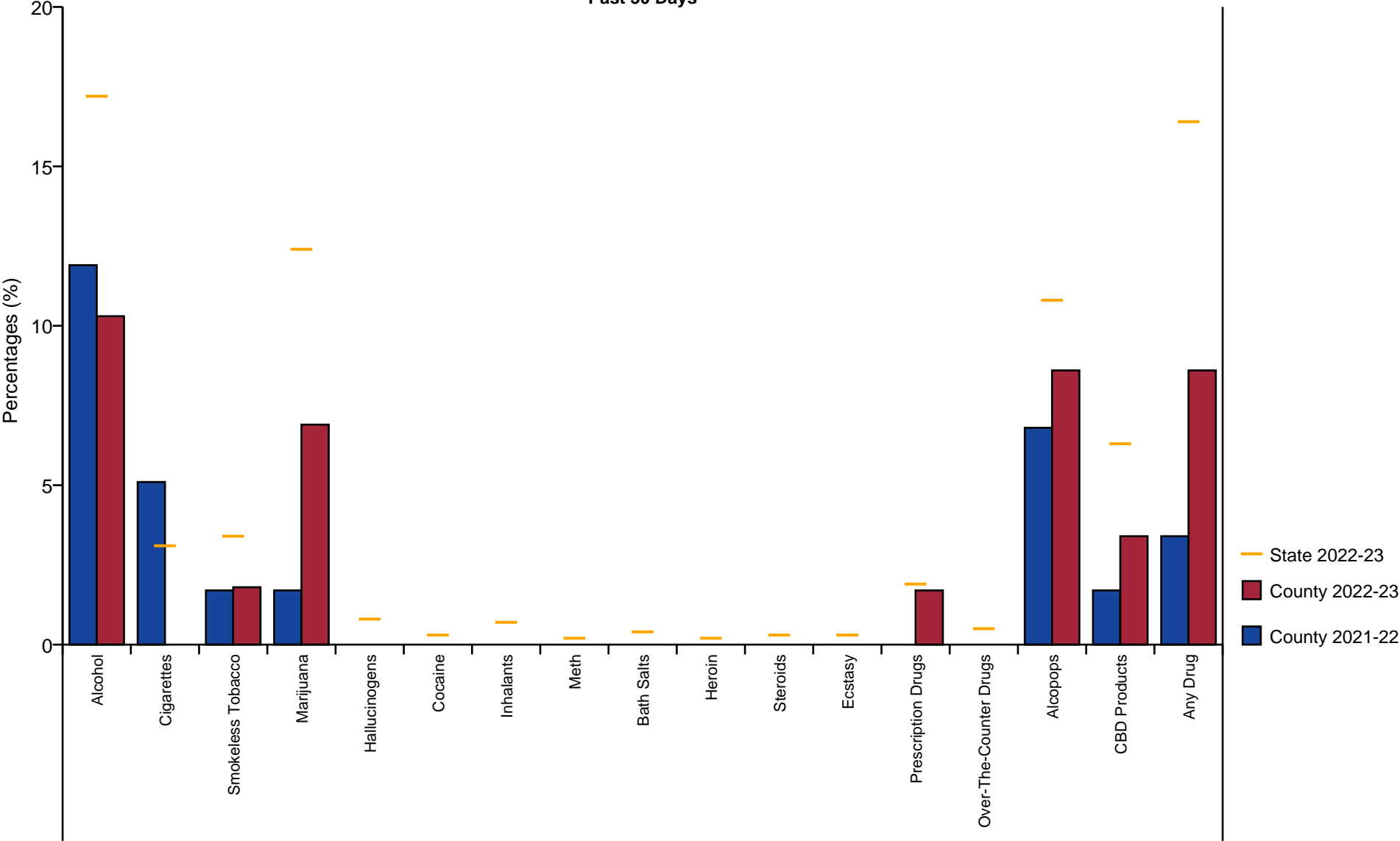


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Van Buren County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

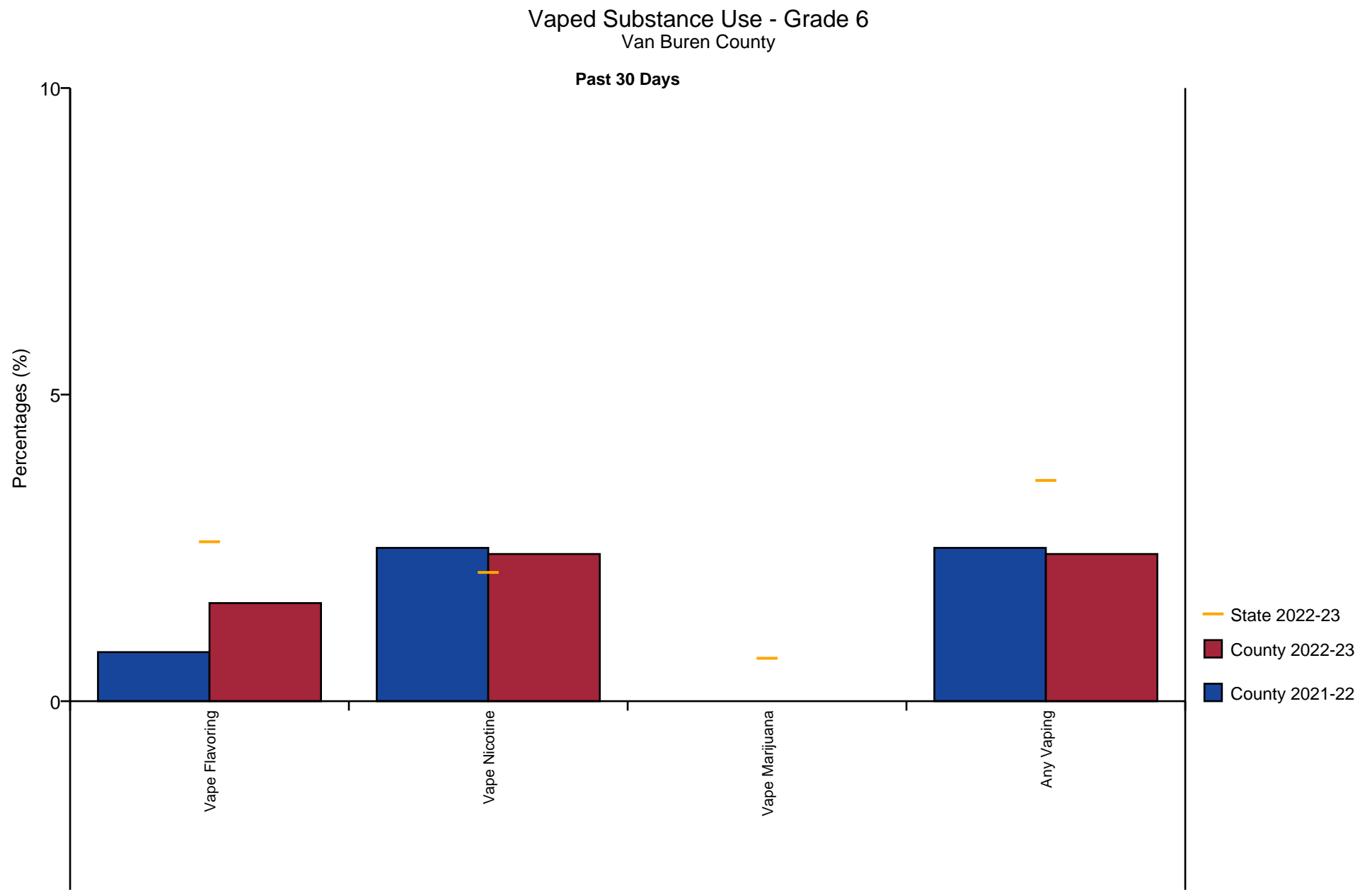


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

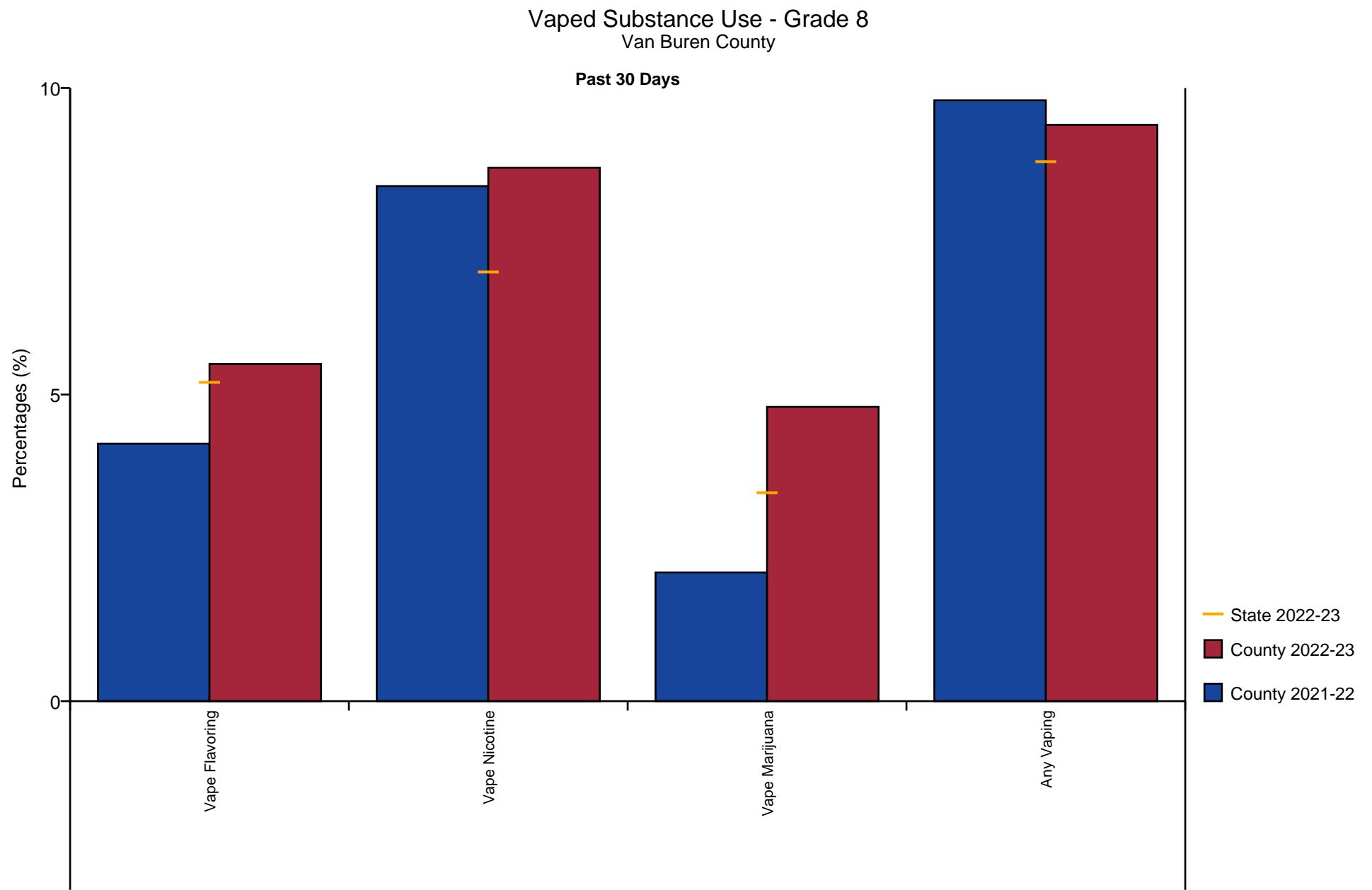


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

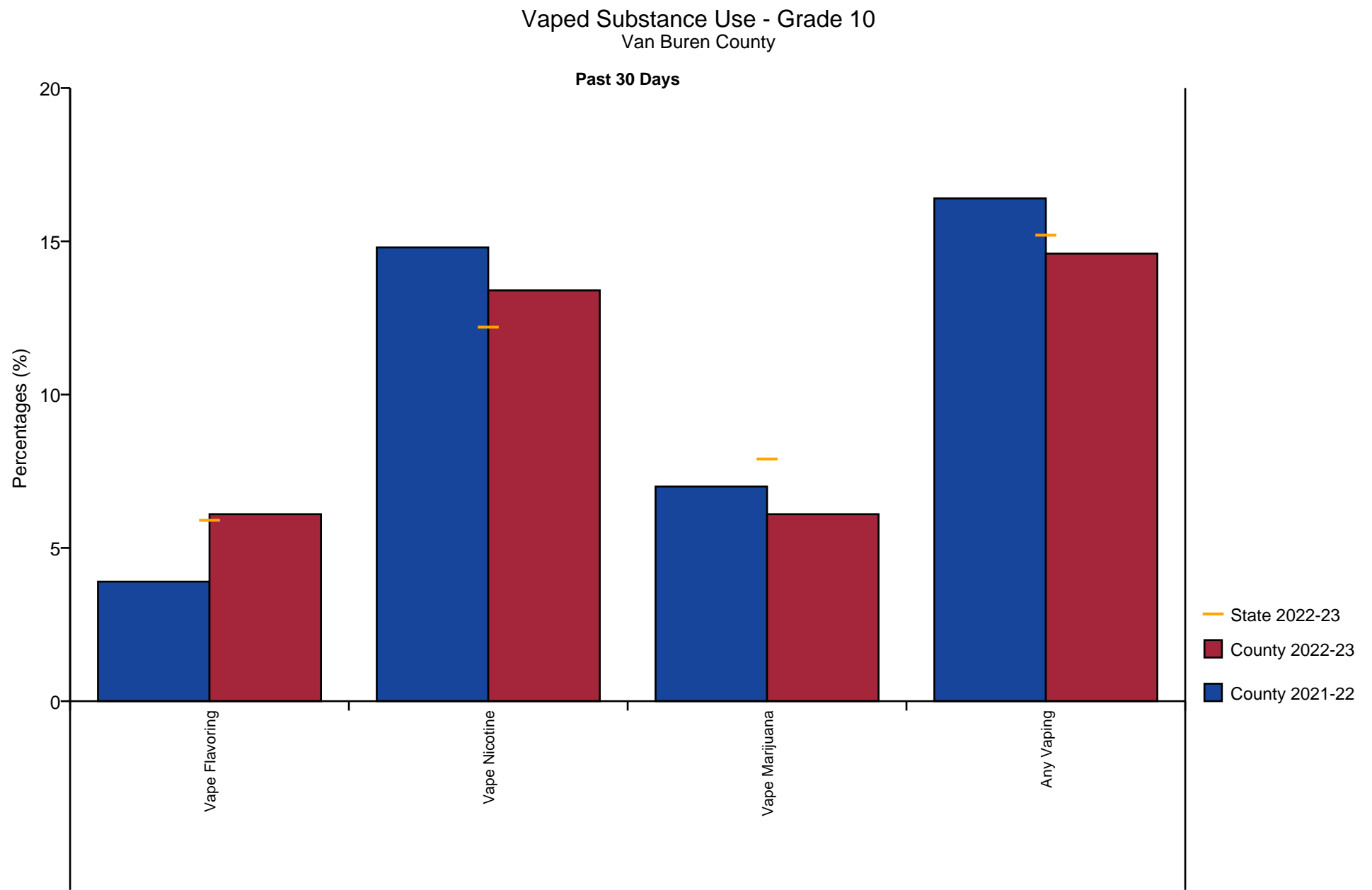


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Van Buren County

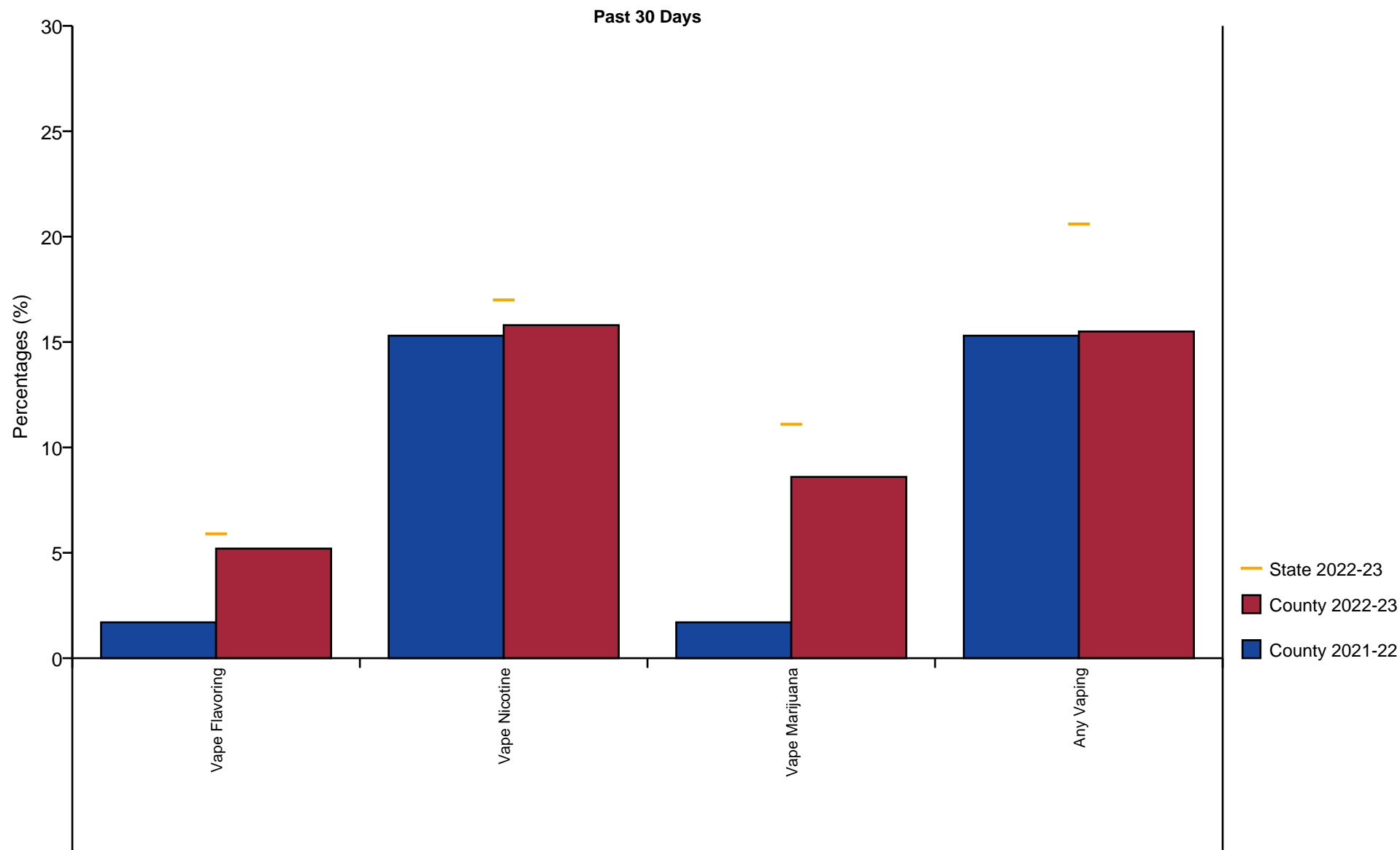


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Van Buren County

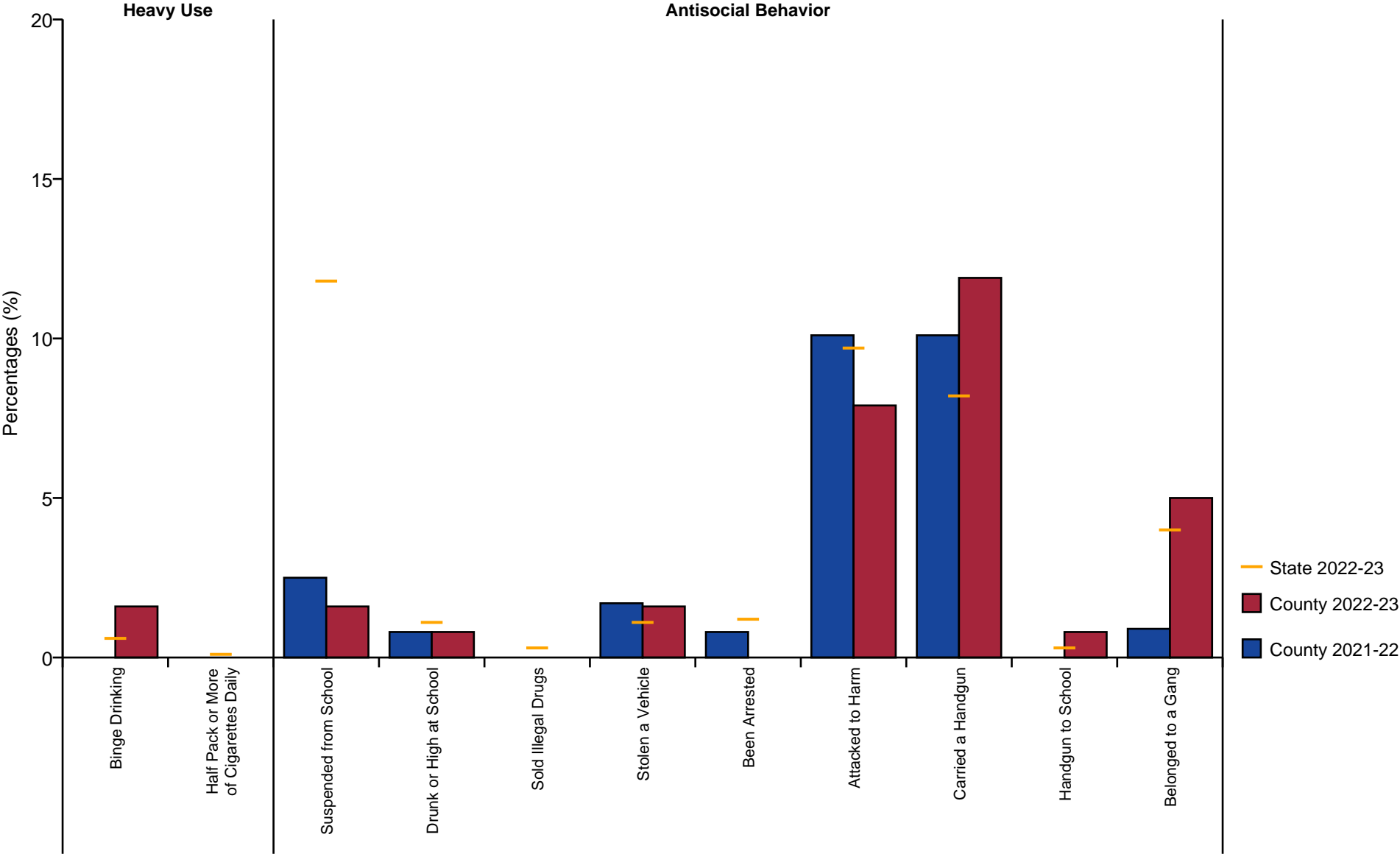


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

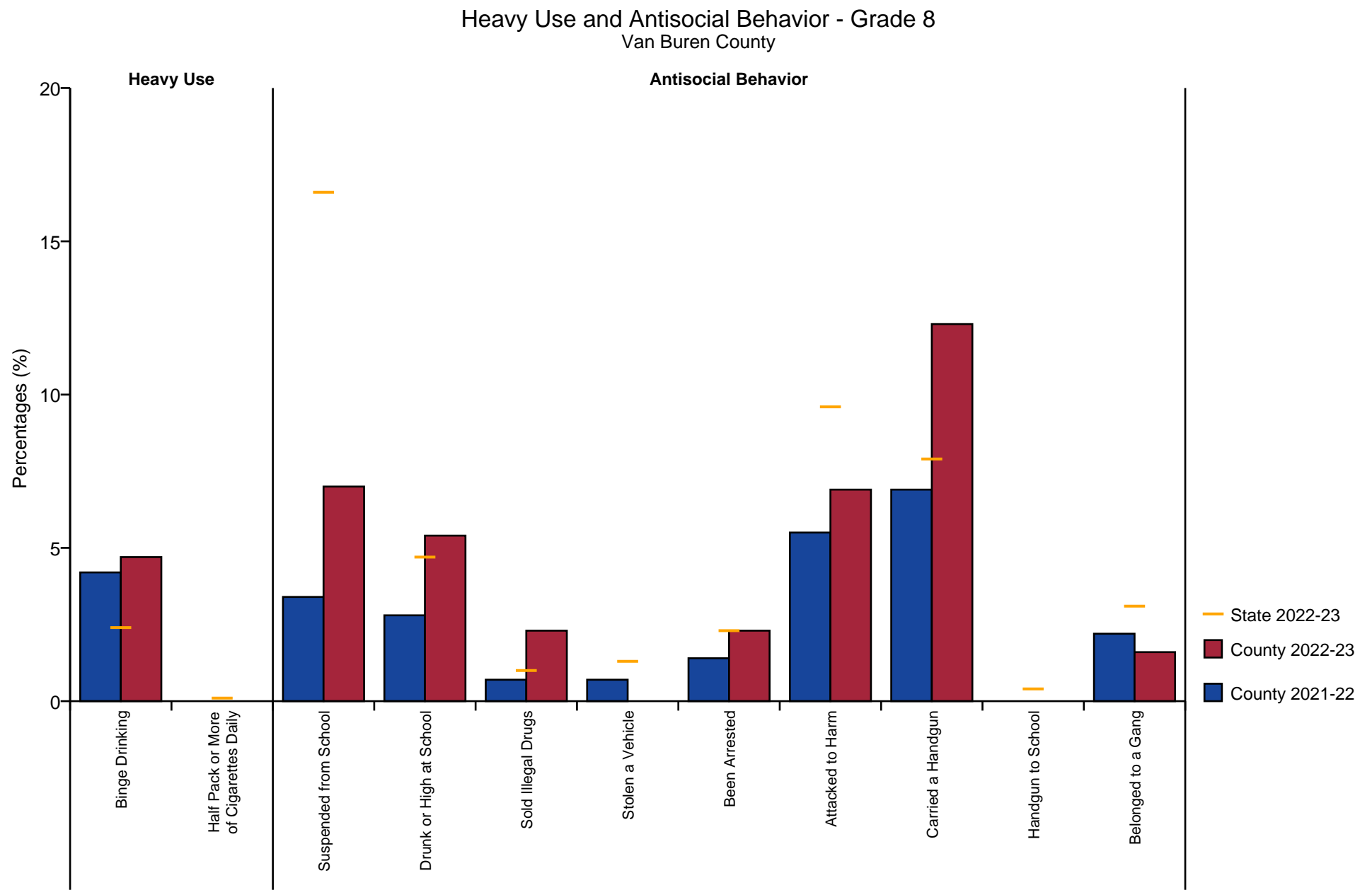


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

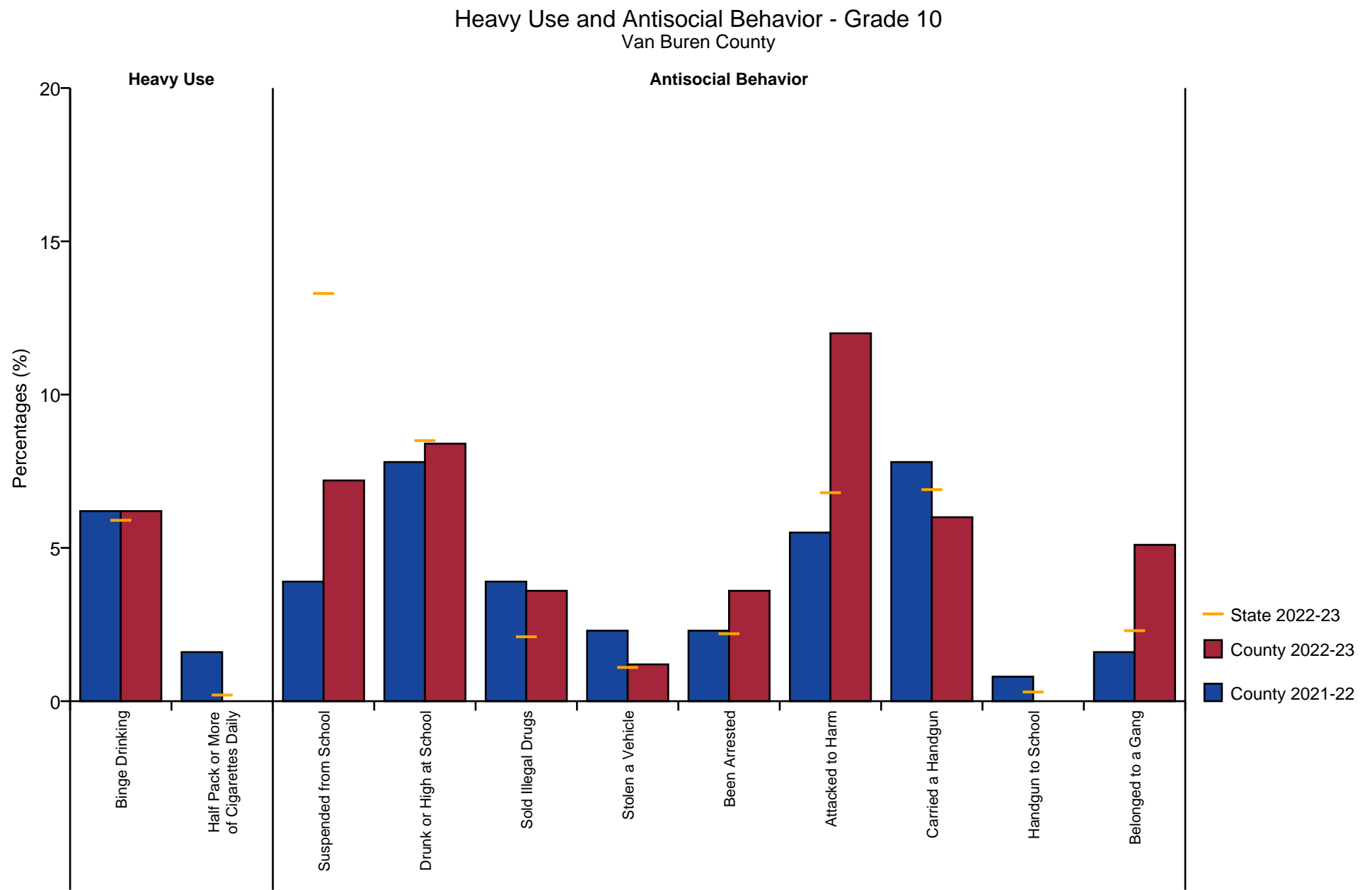


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

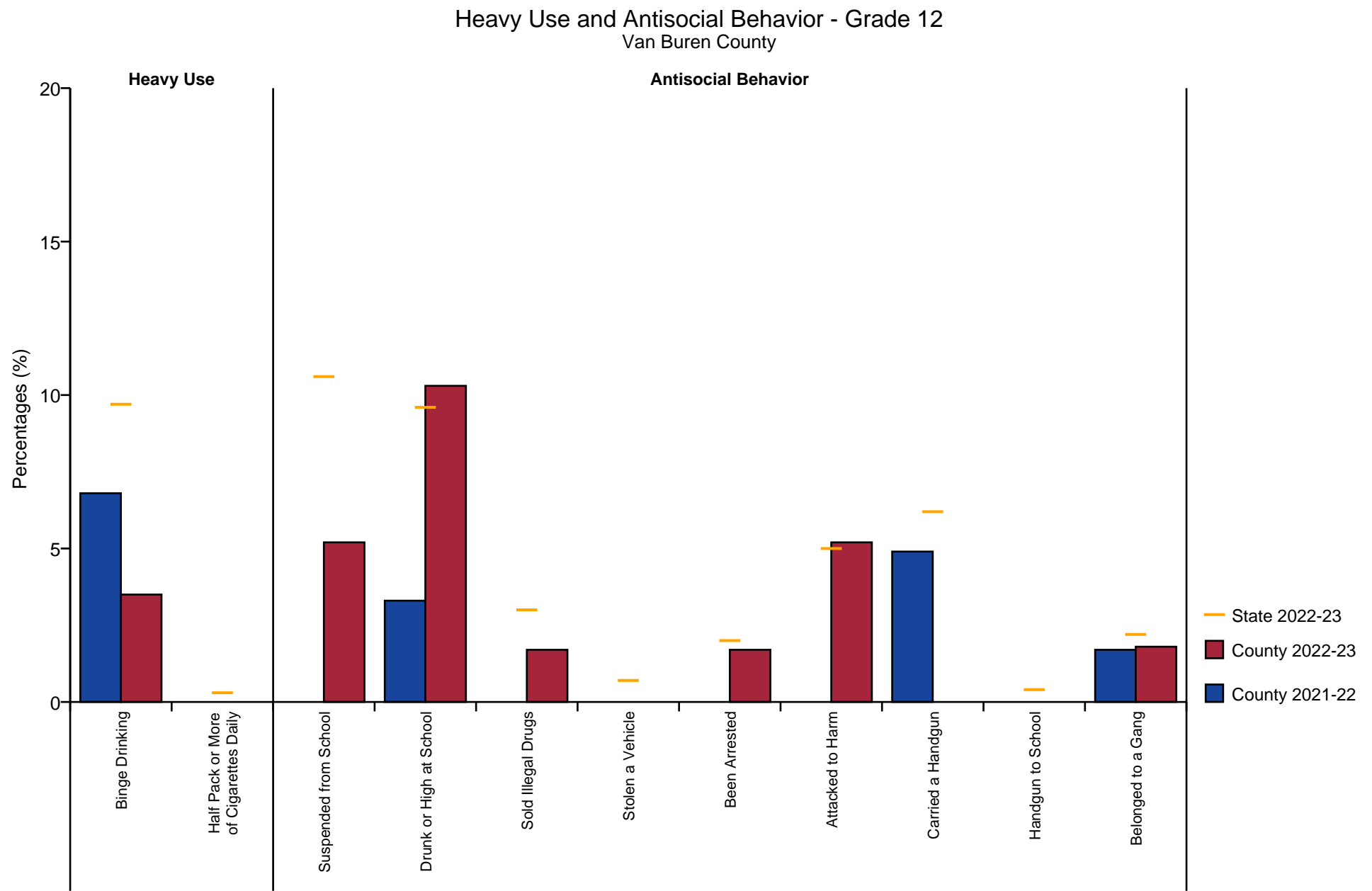
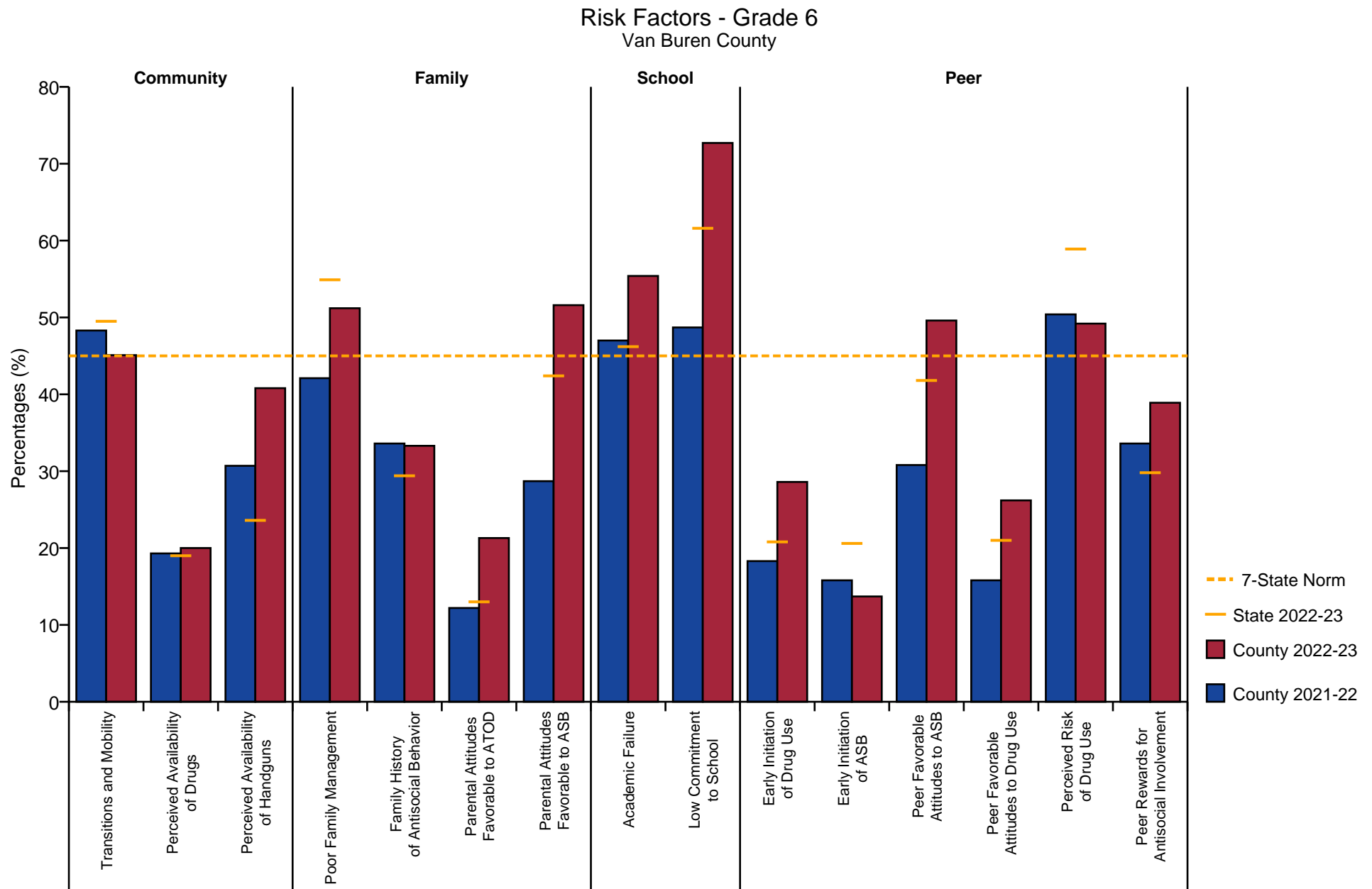


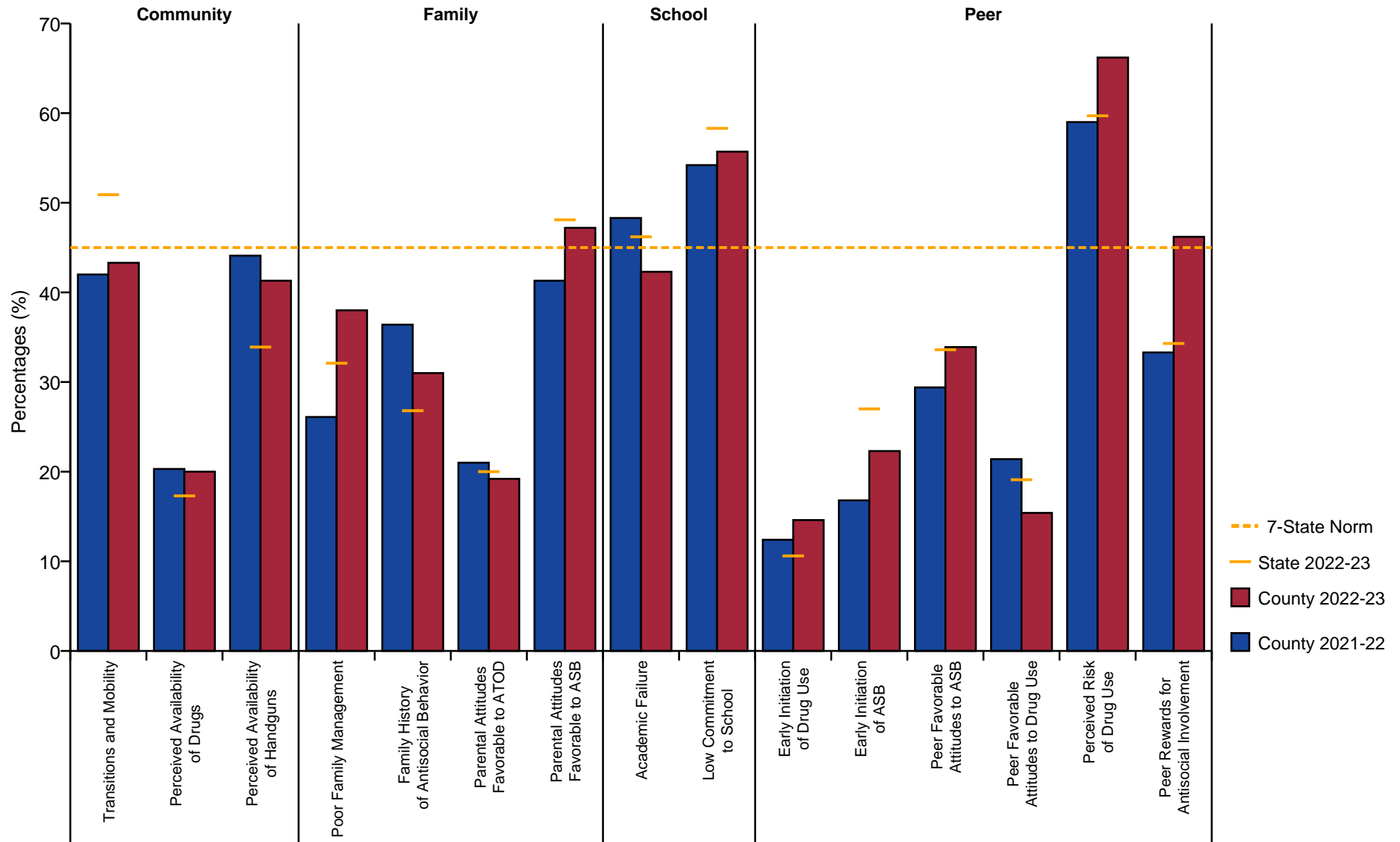
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

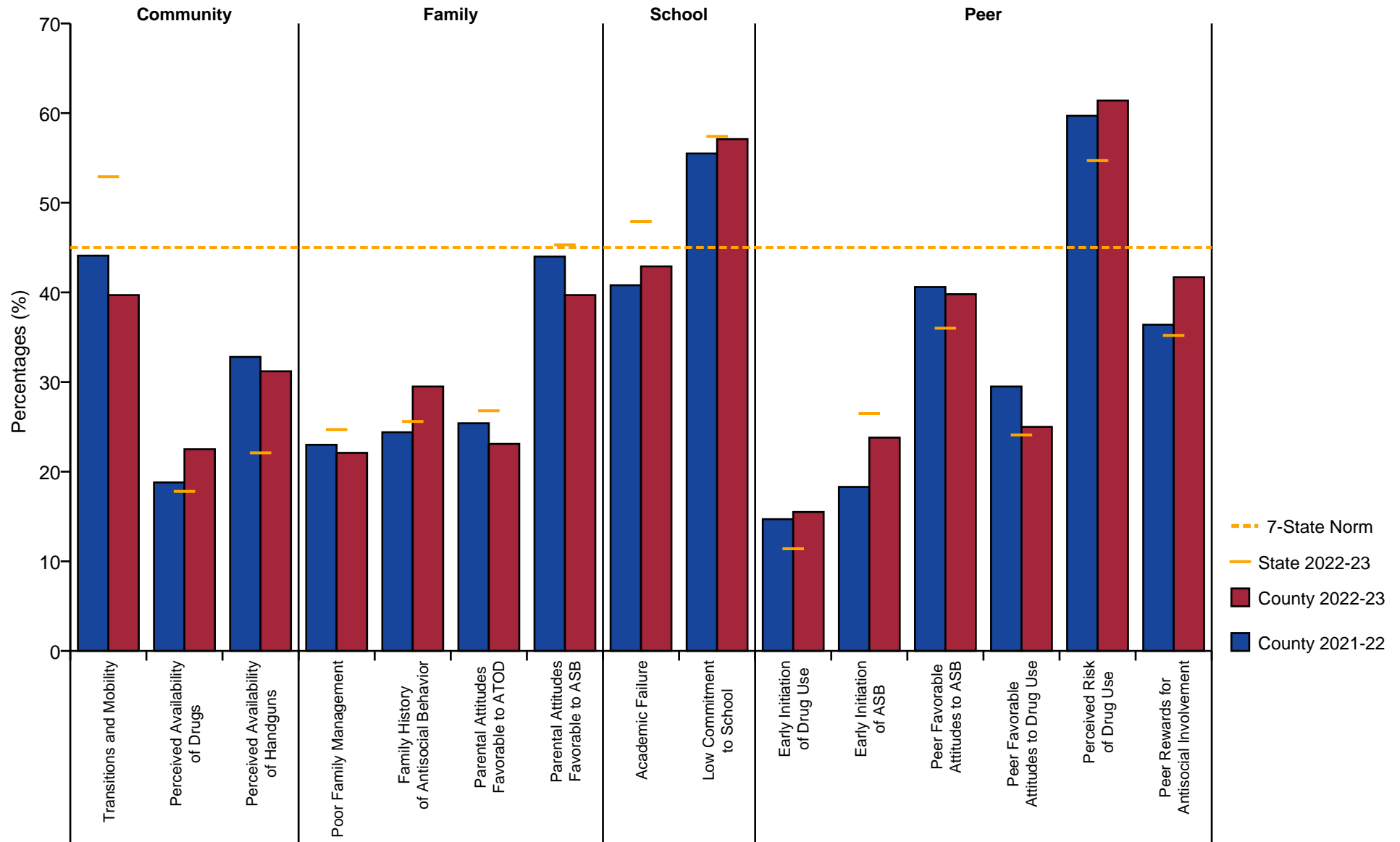
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

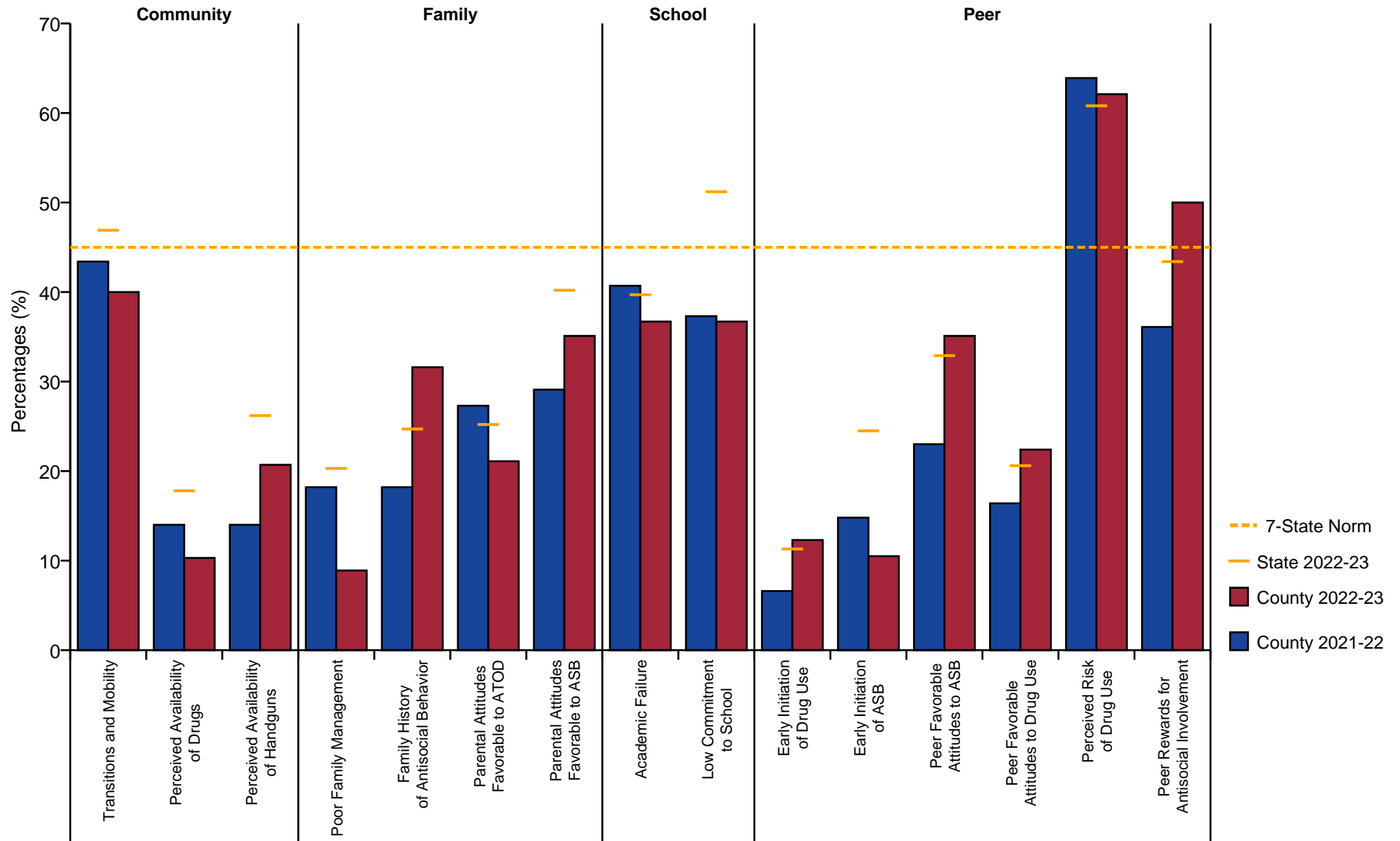
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Van Buren County

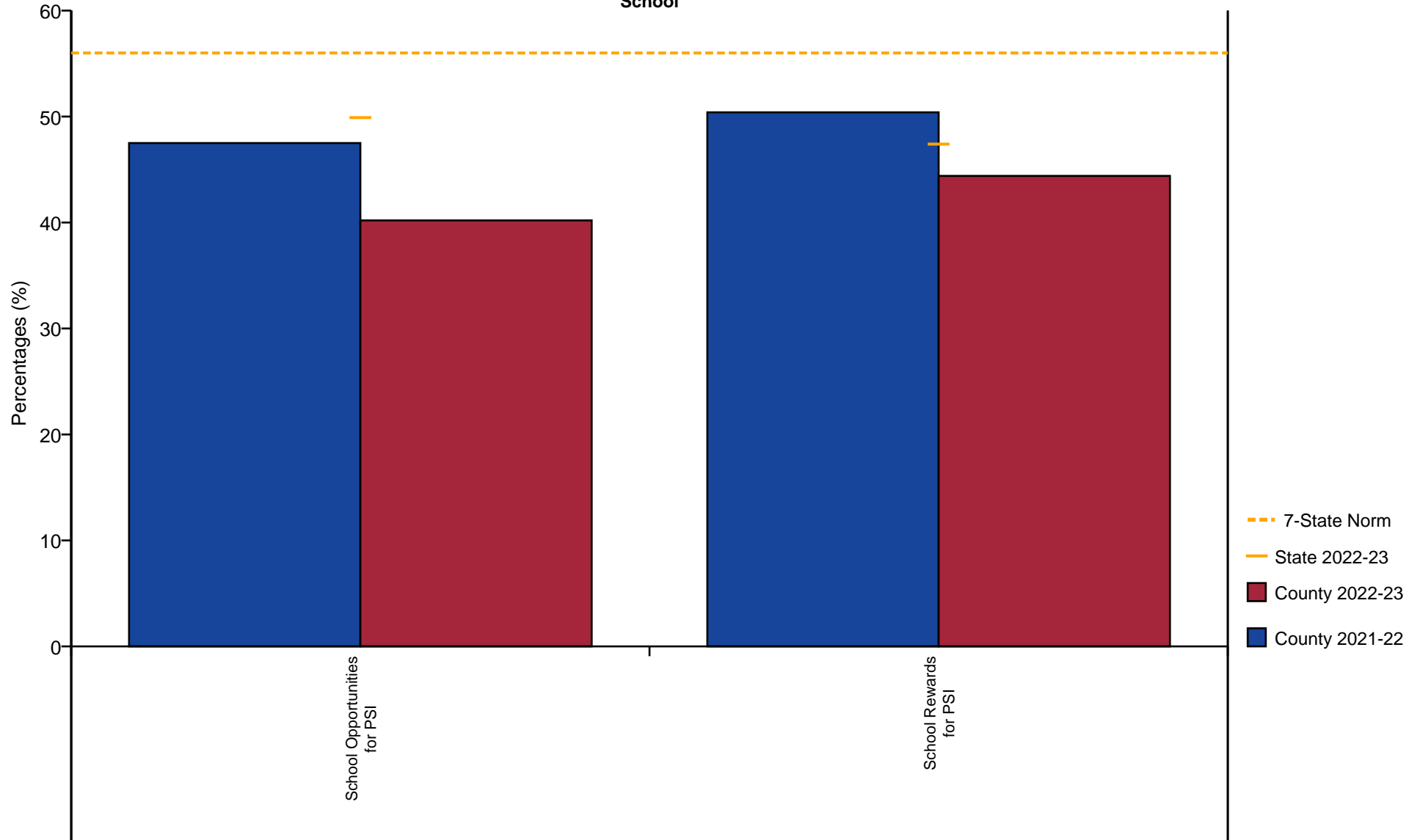


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Van Buren County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

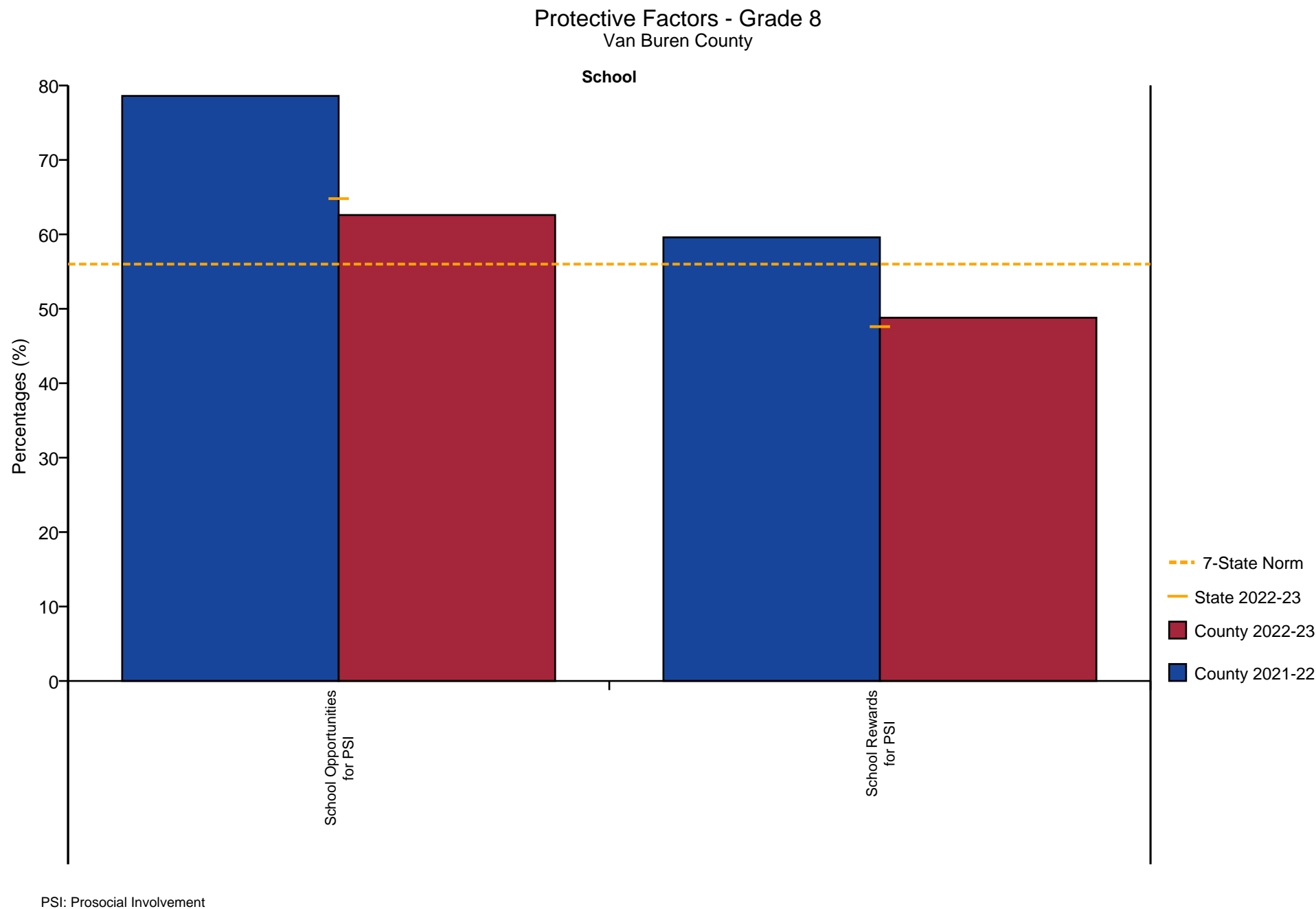


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

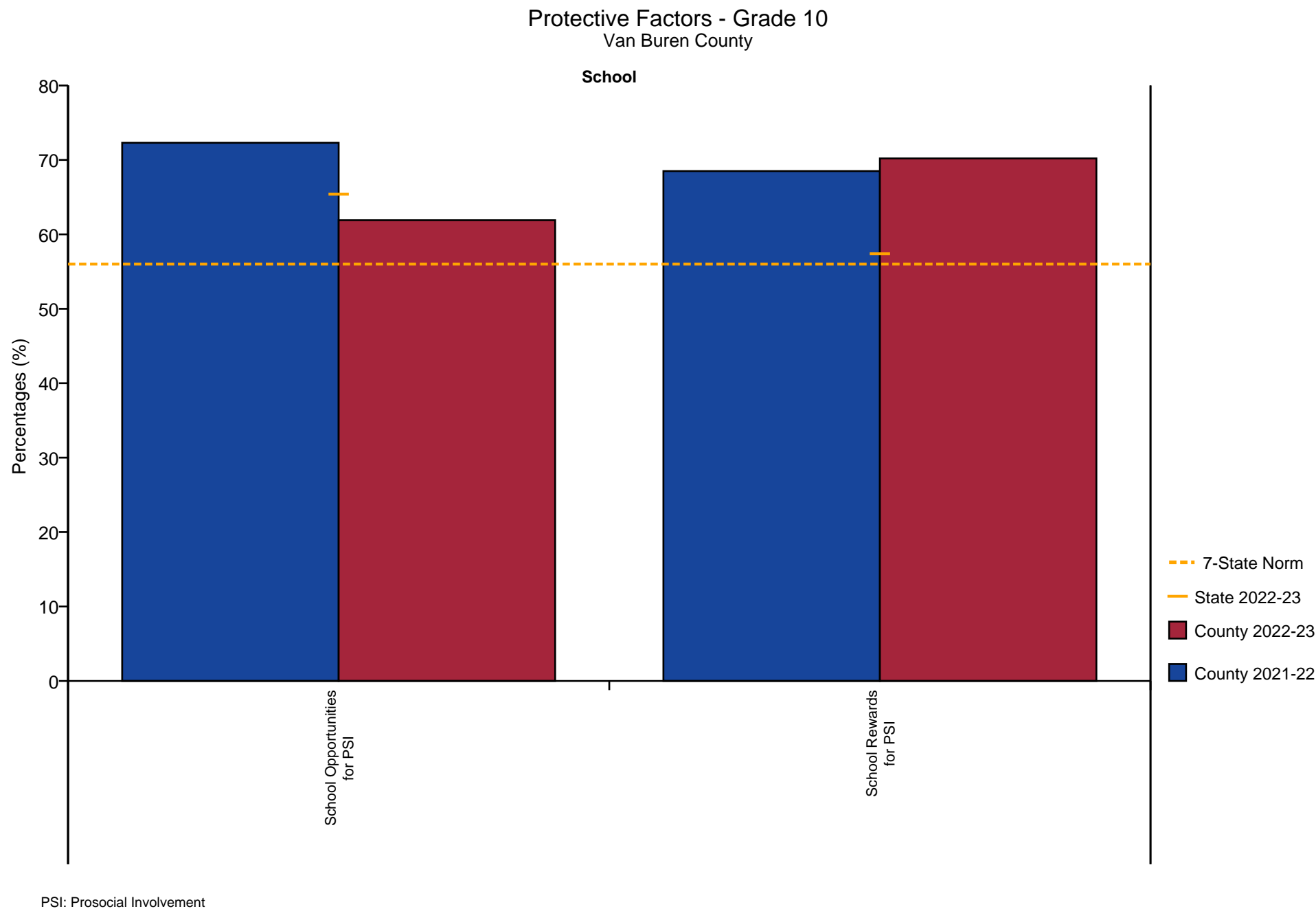


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

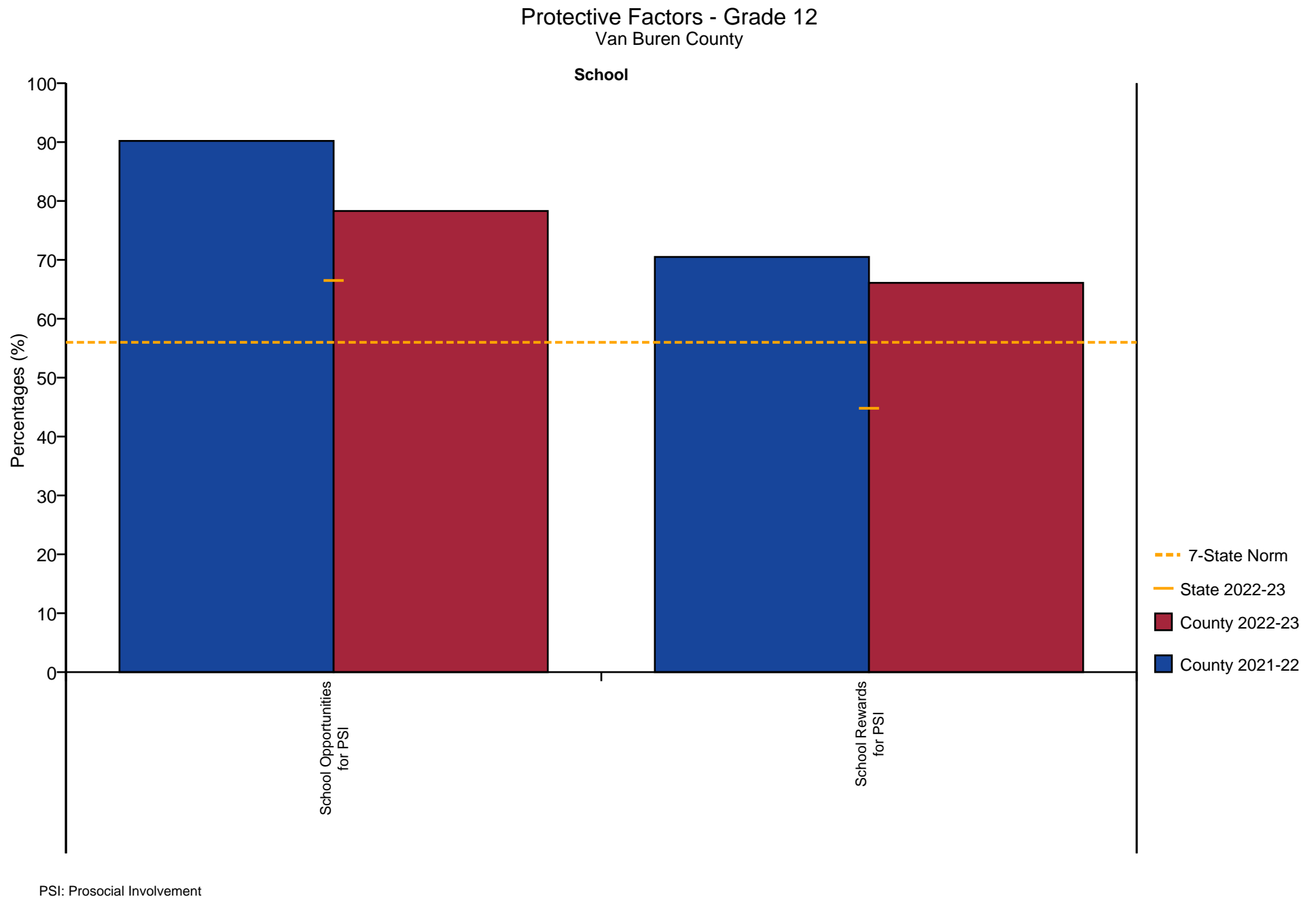


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

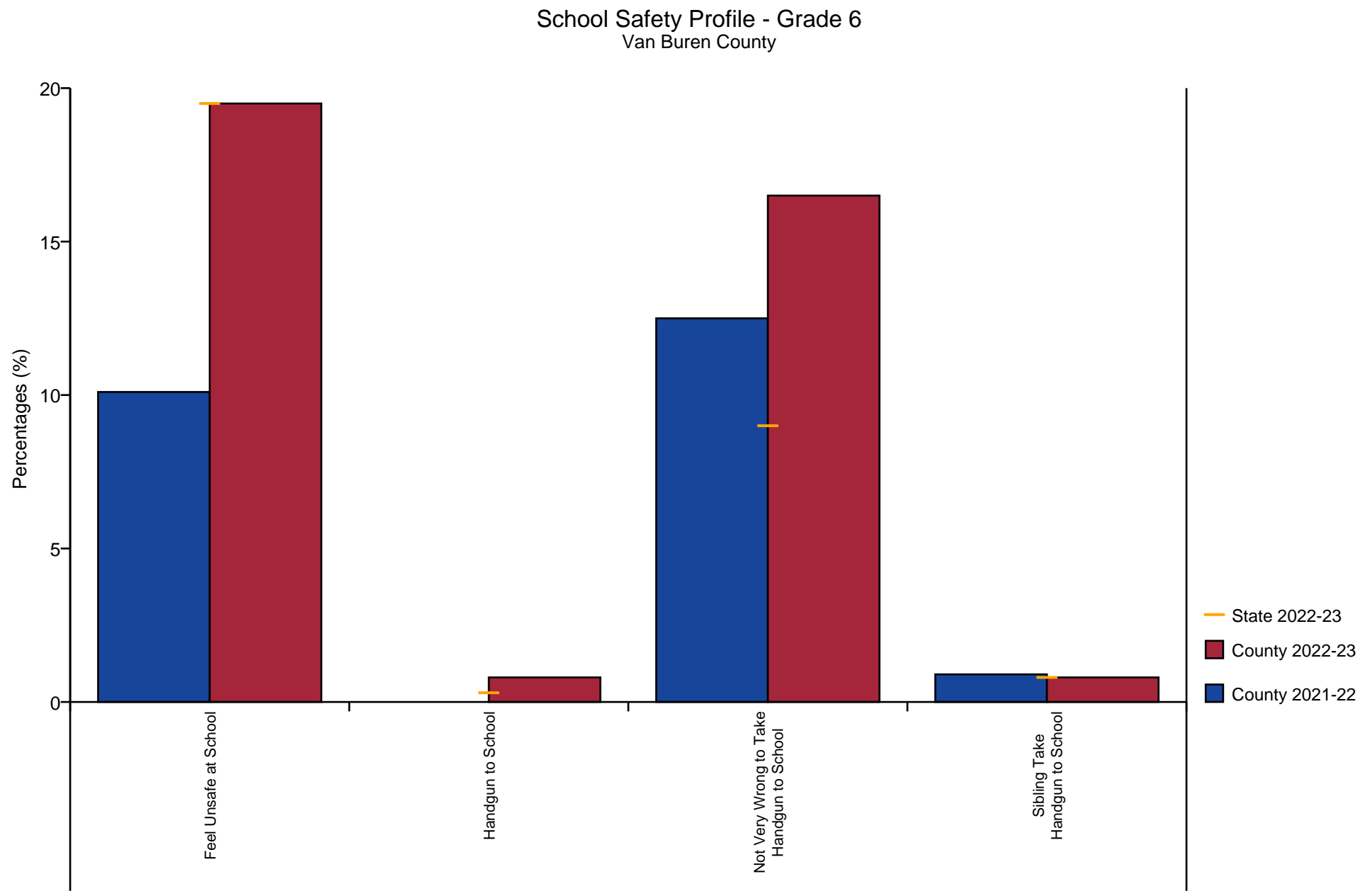


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

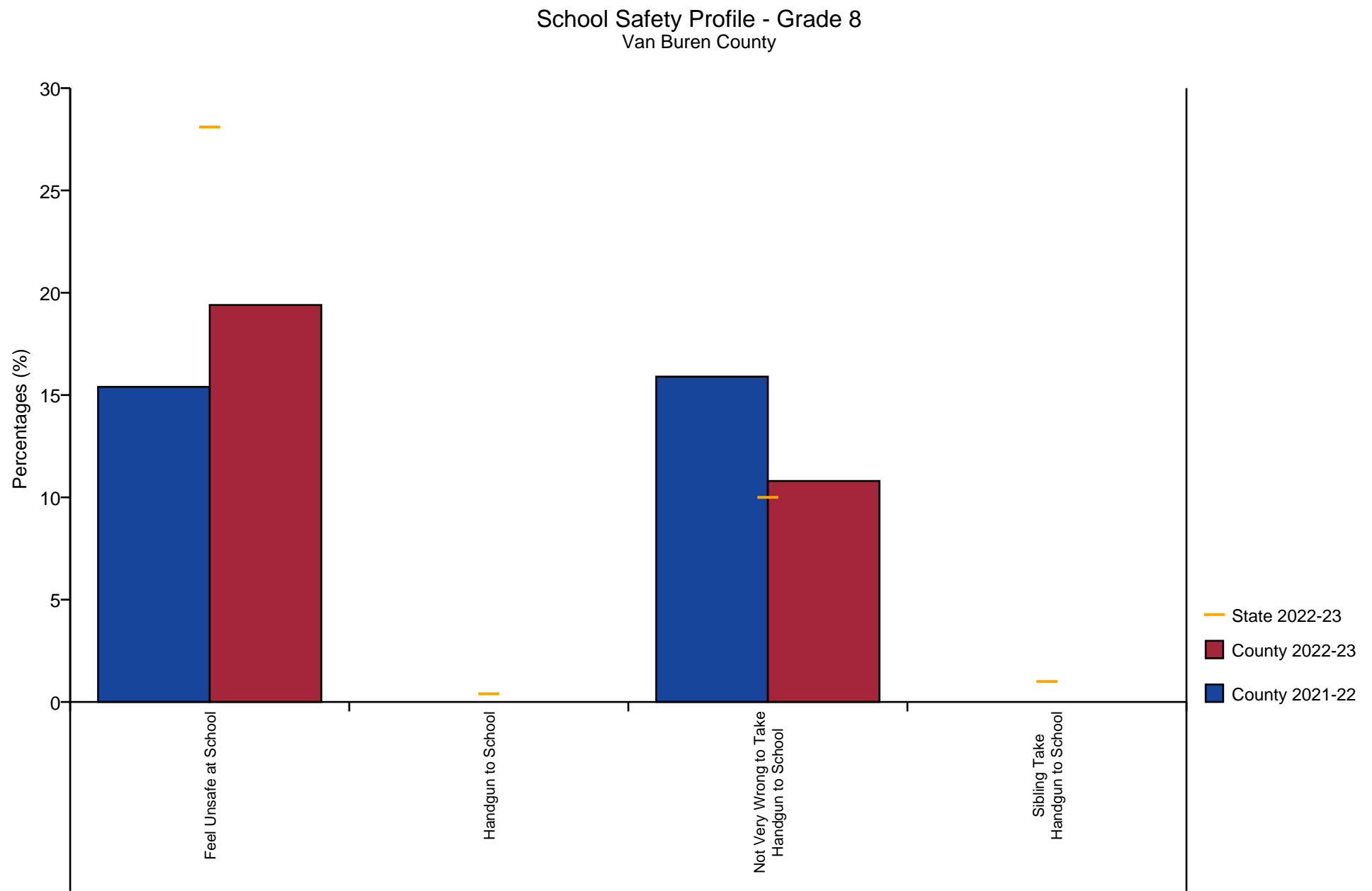


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

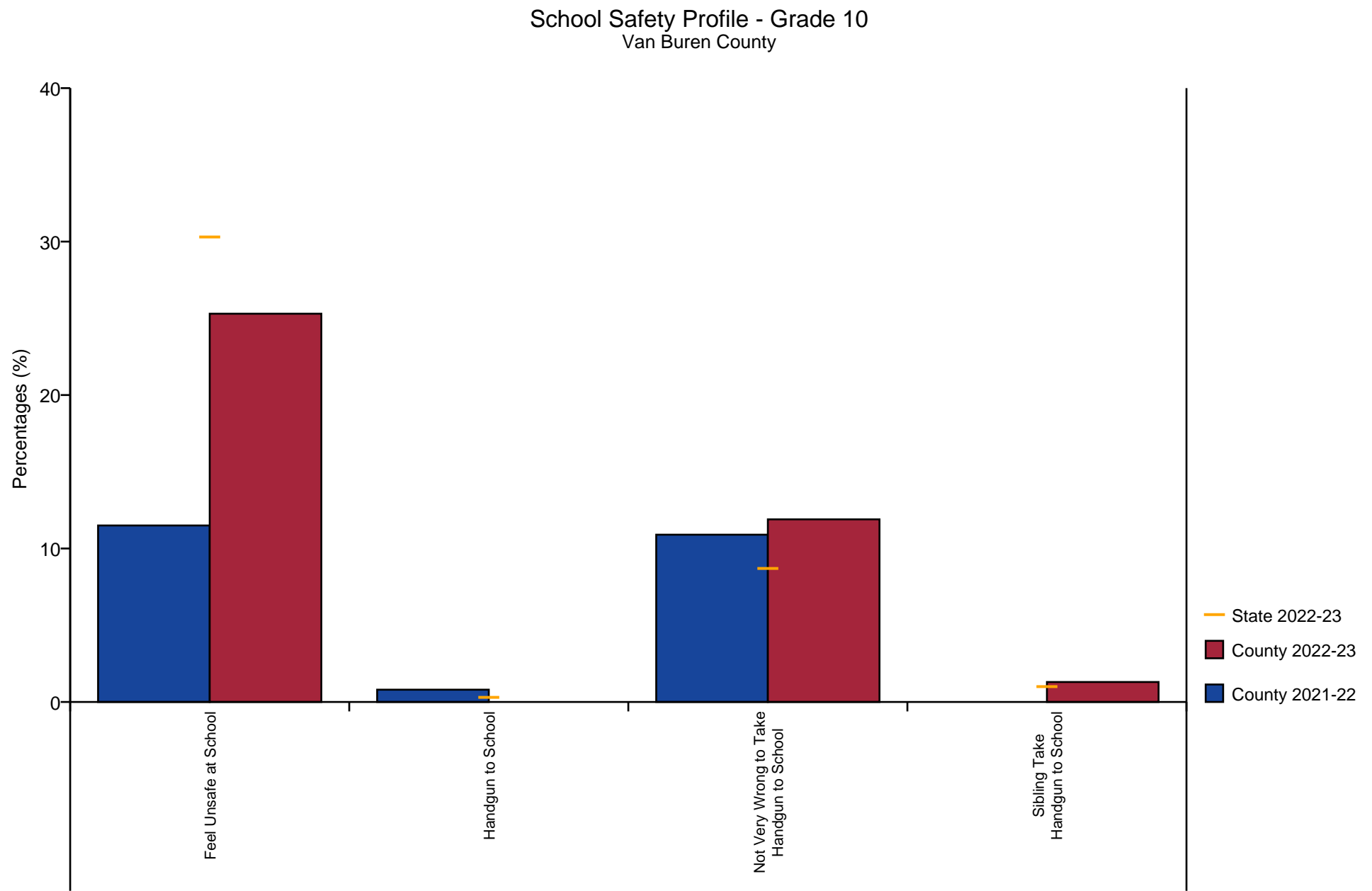


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

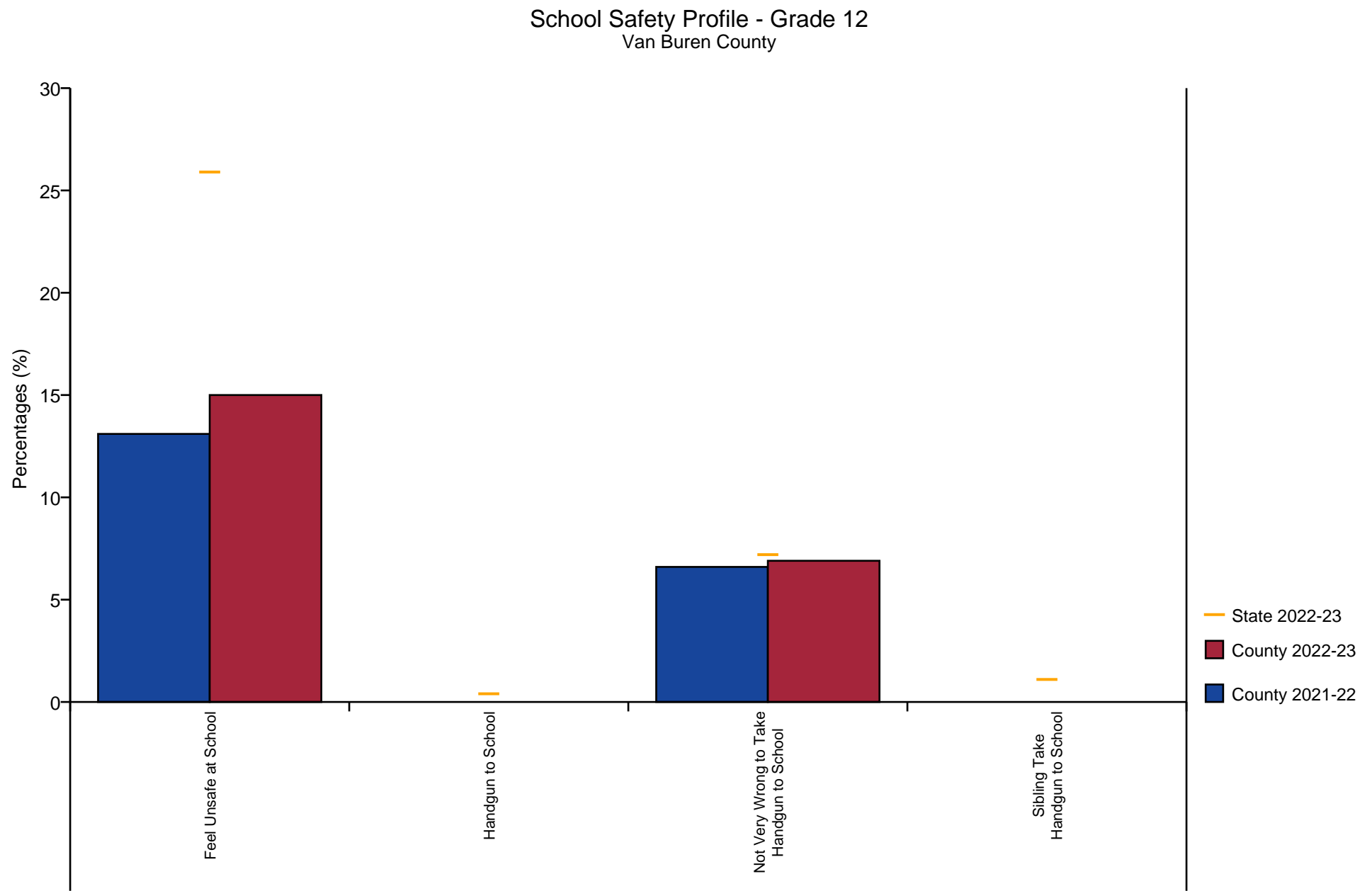
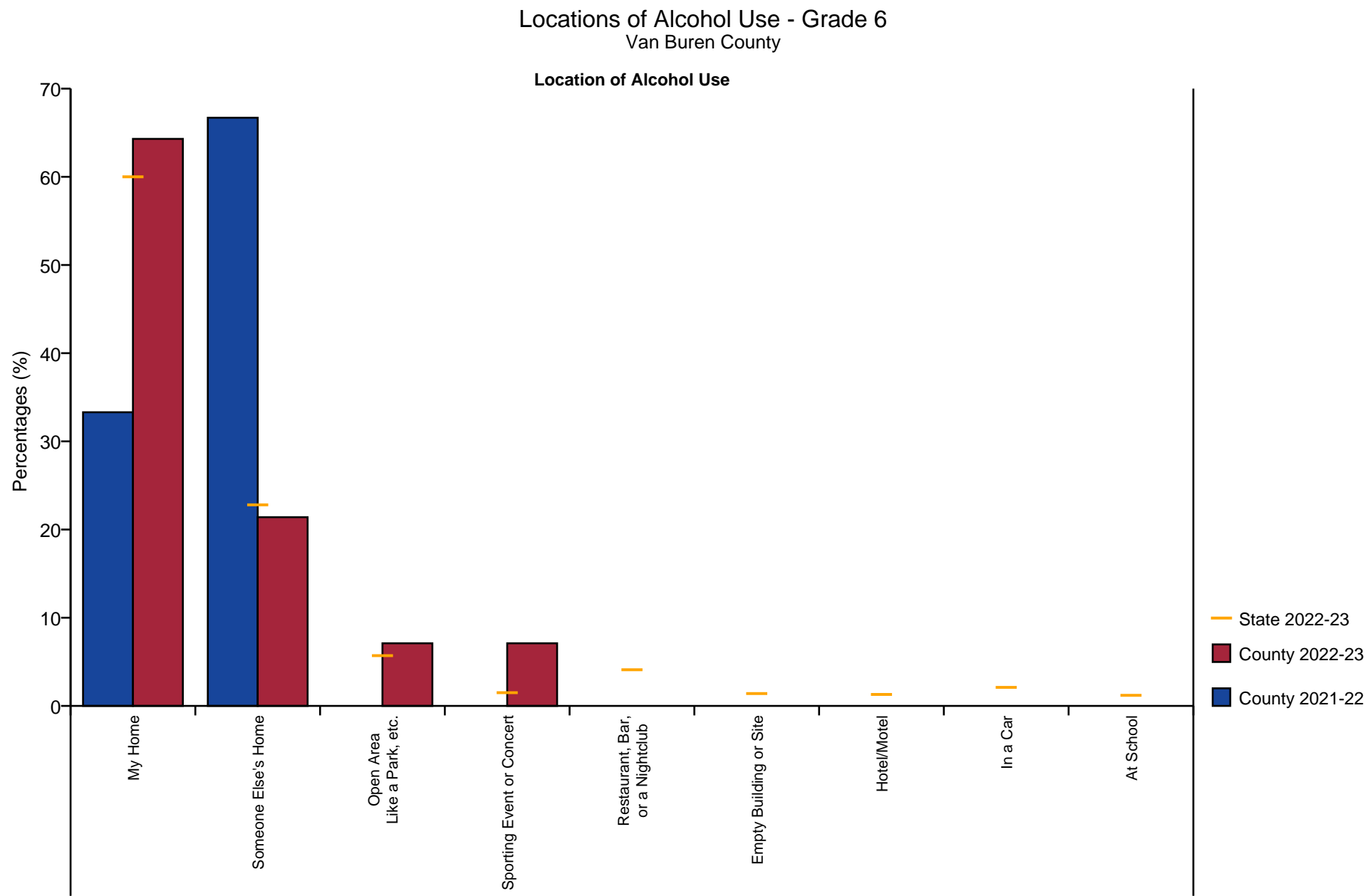
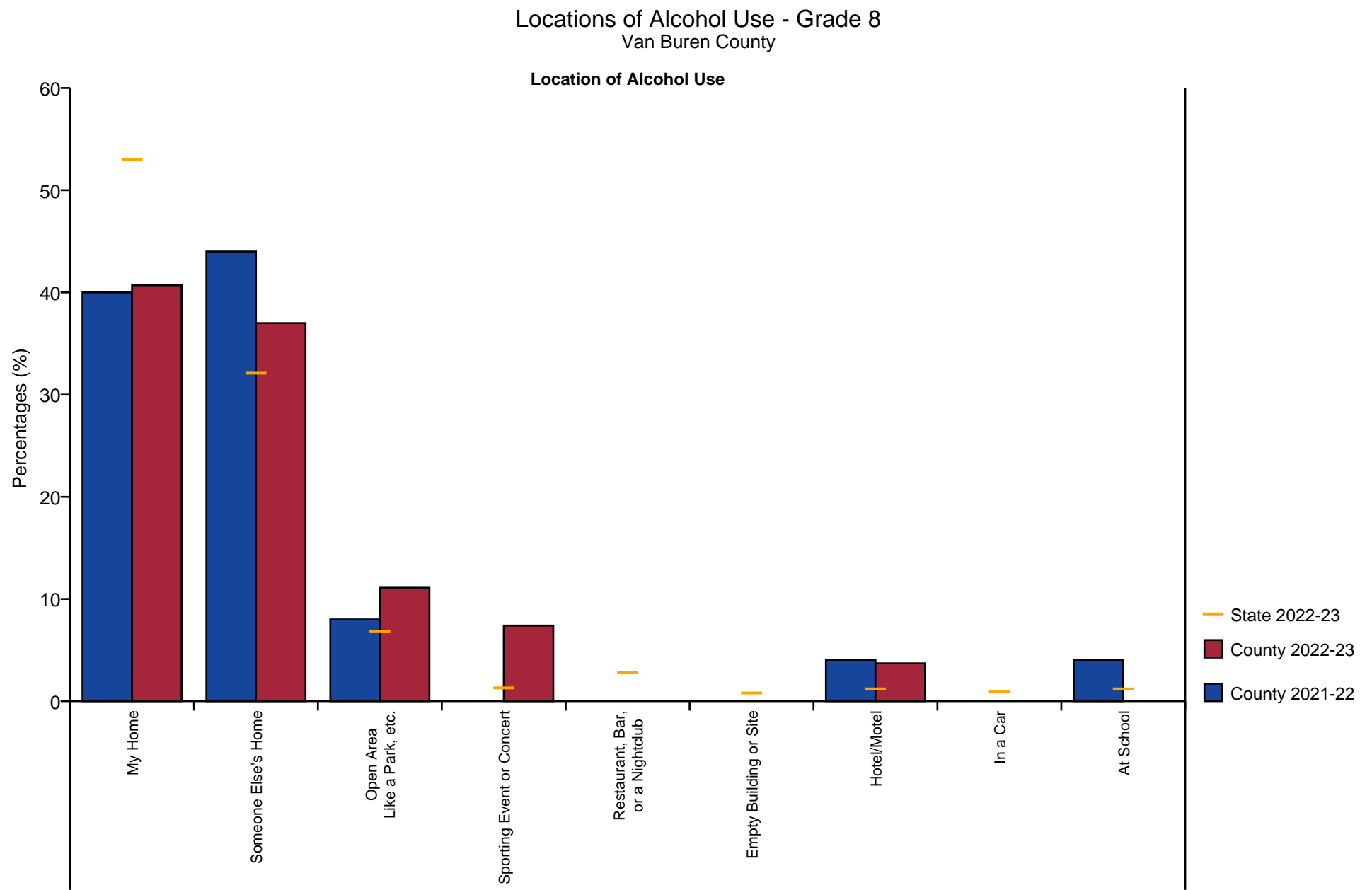


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



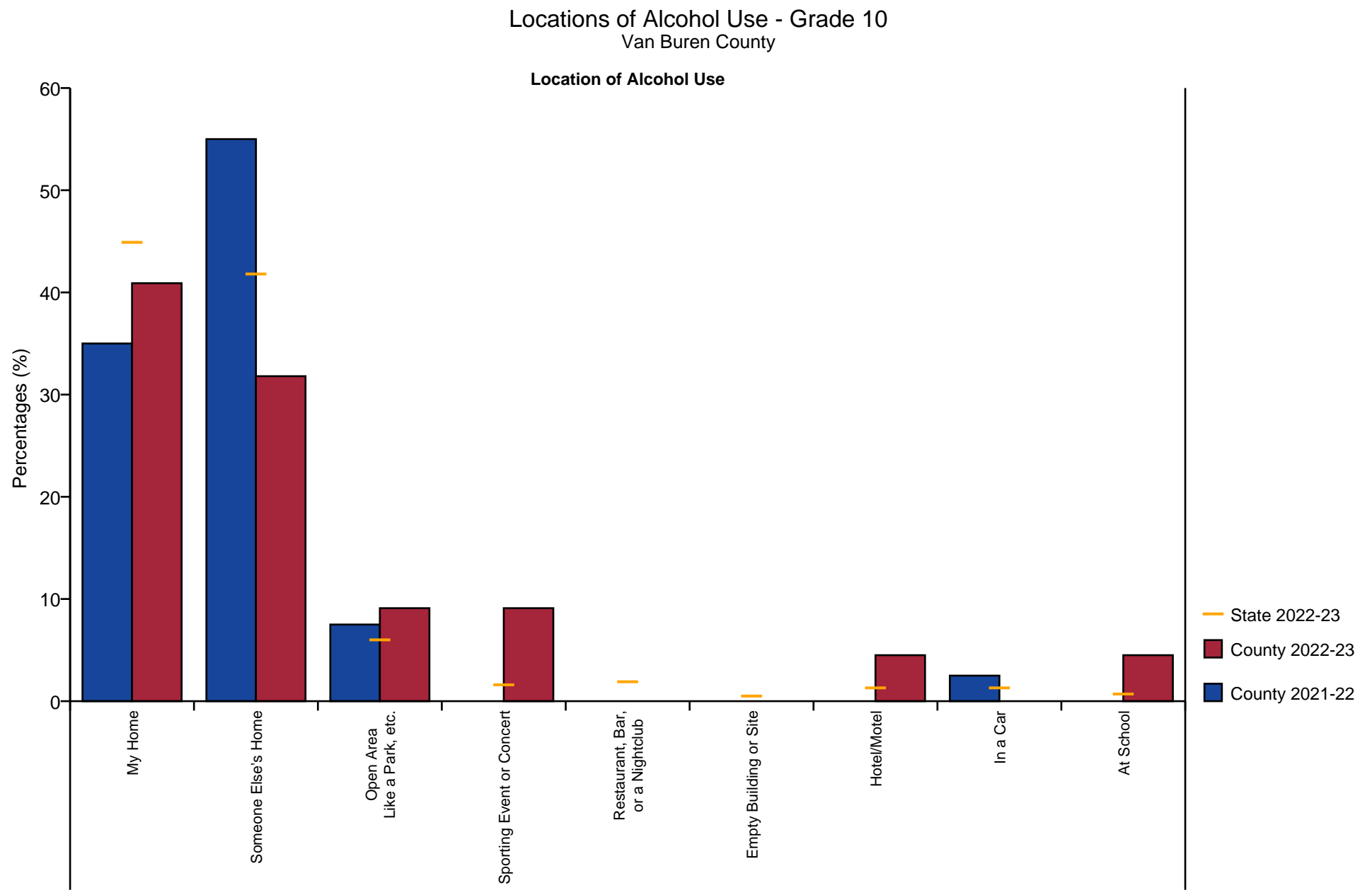
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



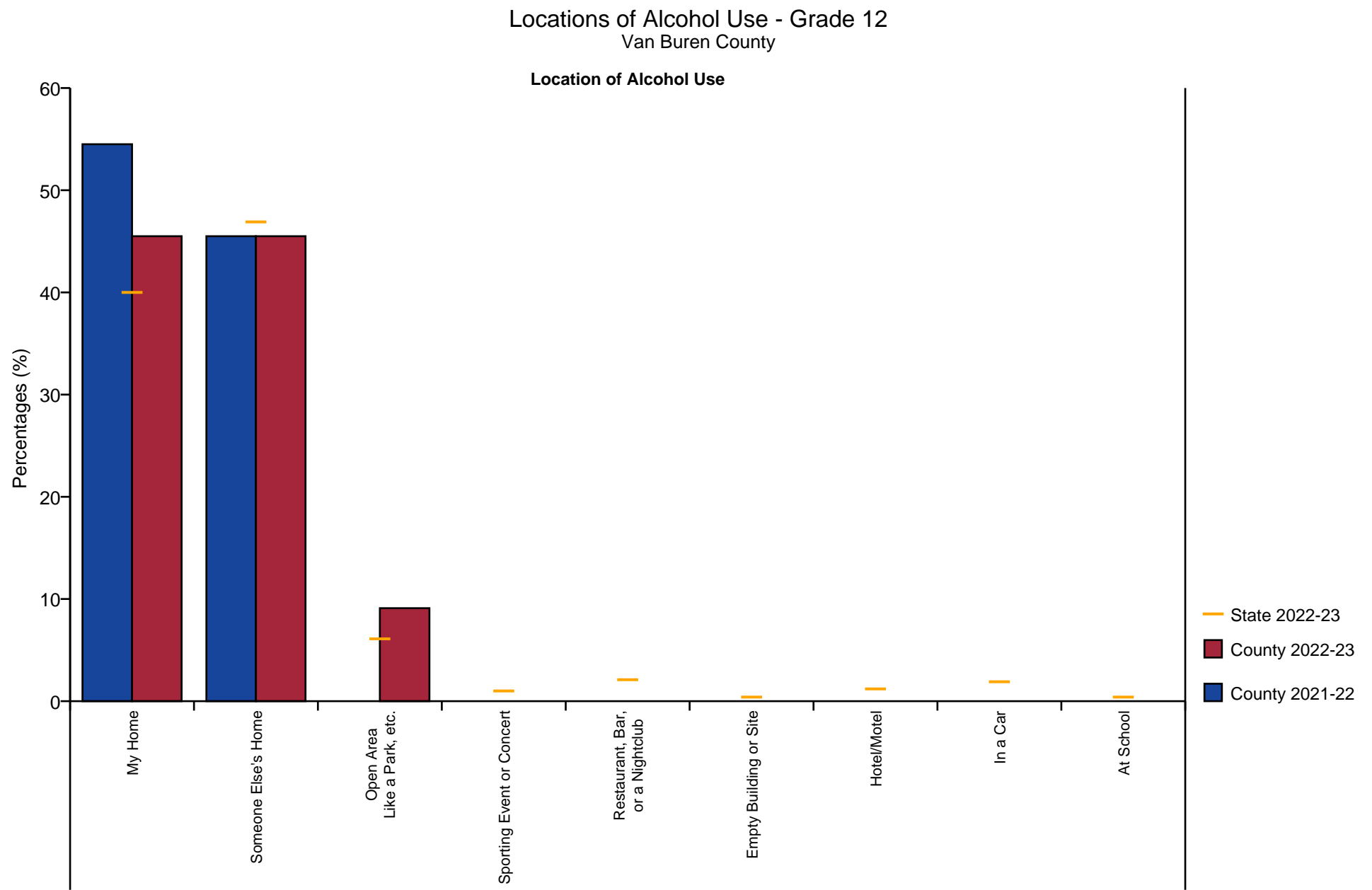
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	7.4	12.7	19.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	26.9	23.7	26.4	28.9
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	38.7	23.3	28.9	28.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	31.3	0.0	22.0	29.3
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	24.1	18.9	22.9	25.6
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	5.3	3.4	7.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.8	16.7	9.7	10.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	21.0	15.1	18.9	19.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	21.4	0.0	22.4	9.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	14.5	12.8	12.3	11.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	12.8	13.4	8.6	7.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.1	9.2	15.7	16.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	30.5	0.0	6.9	3.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	12.8	9.3	9.2	8.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.4
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	12.0	10.2	10.5	7.9
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	10.8	11.7	14.8	11.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	19.3	0.0	15.3	17.2
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	9.2	7.8	10.0	8.2
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	7.1	0.0	1.7	5.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.8
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.2	7.6	2.1	2.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.8	3.3	4.7	7.3
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.8
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	3.2	2.6	4.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.7	1.7	1.4	3.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	1.6	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
	MTF	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
	MTF	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
	MTF	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
	MTF	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	3.2	2.5	7.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.5	10.2	5.6	9.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	5.8	1.7	7.8	6.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	4.8	0.0	1.7	5.2
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.5	5.1	4.9	7.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.5	5.9	1.4	2.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.8
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	2.1	2.5	5.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.0	10.3	10.6	11.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	18.3	9.2	16.5	15.9
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	22.6	0.0	11.9	15.5
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	11.5	7.6	10.3	11.1
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.8	5.3	11.9	18.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	15.7	22.9	15.3	18.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	16.7	15.0	23.4	19.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	19.0	0.0	18.6	20.7
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	14.1	15.0	17.1	19.0
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	1.7	4.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	17.8	9.7	10.9
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	12.5	12.5	8.5
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	17.2
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.7	7.6	9.1
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	4.2	5.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	16.1	16.0	16.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	17.5	22.7	18.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	24.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	12.9	14.9	14.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.1	6.3	5.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	8.3	9.4	9.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	17.2
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	4.8	6.5	6.9
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	4.2	7.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	24.6	18.8	16.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	20.8	23.4	18.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	25.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	17.1	16.3	15.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.8	8.1
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.2	12.7	4.2	8.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	14.2	9.1	15.6	8.6
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	12.0	0.0	11.9	10.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	8.0	7.8	7.6	8.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	7.6	5.1	1.4	4.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.0	0.8	5.5	3.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	5.1	2.1	2.7	2.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.8	1.4	2.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	1.7	2.5	5.5	7.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	10.7	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.5	3.4	5.6	5.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	5.0	5.0	10.9	6.2
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	8.4	0.0	1.7	6.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	3.9	3.0	5.1	4.1
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.7	3.4	0.0	0.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.4
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.5
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	4.2	1.7	4.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.5	5.9	3.5	5.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	4.7	3.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.6	3.3	2.9	4.1
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.1	2.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	5.1	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	2.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	5.3	7.6	4.2	7.1
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	5.9	2.5	10.2	7.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	9.5	0.0	6.8	8.6
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	4.5	3.6	5.1	5.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	7.3	5.9	9.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.5	13.6	8.3	13.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.0	9.9	15.6	8.5
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	9.5	0.0	3.4	8.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	7.7	10.4	9.1	10.4
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	11.0	4.2	5.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	8.3	3.9	6.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.2
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	2.9	4.3
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.9	8.4	8.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	13.2	14.8	13.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	15.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	9.6	8.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.2	2.1	4.8
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	2.5	7.0	6.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.6
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	2.9	4.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.5	2.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	15.3	9.8	9.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	17.4	16.4	14.6
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	15.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	10.5	9.2
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.7
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	9.2	4.1	6.2	6.2
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	9.5	0.0	6.8	3.5
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.3	3.0	4.0	3.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	5.2	2.5	1.6
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	5.2	5.9	3.4	7.0
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	2.5	8.9	3.9	7.2
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	4.9	6.8	2.9	5.0
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.0	2.5	2.8	5.4
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.4	8.9	7.8	8.4
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	11.8	0.0	3.3	10.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.5	4.1	3.8	5.3
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.6	3.9	3.6
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.8
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.8	2.4	2.3	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.7	3.2	2.3	3.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	5.2	10.1	7.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.2	5.2	5.5	6.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	3.3	8.1	5.5	12.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.1	6.2	6.0	8.1
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	11.5	10.1	11.9
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.7	12.8	6.9	12.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	1.7	8.1	7.8	6.0
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	5.9	0.0	4.9	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.5	10.7	7.7	9.1
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	3.3	0.9	5.0
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.6
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	4.1	3.4	1.6	5.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.7	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.6	2.8	1.6	3.4
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.0	45.7	48.3	45.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	44.2	40.4	42.0	43.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	40.0	38.7	44.1	39.7
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	33.7	0.0	43.4	40.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	43.1	41.2	44.4	42.7
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.3	18.0	19.3	20.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	18.0	24.6	20.3	20.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	26.7	10.8	18.8	22.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	22.2	0.0	14.0	10.3
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	19.8	17.7	18.8	19.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.1	25.0	30.7	40.8
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	45.1	42.4	44.1	41.3
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	31.9	33.3	32.8	31.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	32.1	0.0	14.0	20.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	34.7	34.4	33.5	35.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.1	52.3	42.1	51.2
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	25.2	21.6	26.1	38.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	22.9	21.8	23.0	22.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	18.5	0.0	18.2	8.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	28.2	29.9	28.4	34.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.2	28.6	33.6	33.3
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	32.3	35.3	36.4	31.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	28.6	26.1	24.4	29.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	20.5	0.0	18.2	31.6
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	29.3	30.1	29.9	31.5
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	13.2	12.2	21.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	26.5	22.4	21.0	19.2
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.0	32.8	25.4	23.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	19.5	0.0	27.3	21.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	21.2	23.6	20.7	20.9
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.3	34.1	28.7	51.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	45.1	51.7	41.3	47.2
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	35.8	43.7	44.0	39.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	25.6	0.0	29.1	35.1
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	36.5	43.9	37.2	45.3
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.1	47.8	47.0	55.4
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.9	48.7	48.3	42.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	37.5	43.7	40.8	42.9
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	29.1	0.0	40.7	36.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	40.3	46.6	44.8	45.6
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.9	54.3	48.7	72.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	48.1	54.2	54.2	55.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	45.5	48.4	55.5	57.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	45.3	0.0	37.3	36.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	48.5	52.1	50.9	58.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.9	18.9	18.3	28.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	21.8	19.3	12.4	14.6
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	16.5	9.6	14.7	15.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	10.6	0.0	6.6	12.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	16.1	15.6	13.8	18.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.8	18.9	15.8	13.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	20.3	18.6	16.8	22.3
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	10.9	20.0	18.3	23.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	17.9	0.0	14.8	10.5
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	15.3	19.2	16.7	18.2
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.1	26.0	30.8	49.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	27.1	30.5	29.4	33.9
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	41.2	36.6	40.6	39.8
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	24.1	0.0	23.0	35.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.0	31.5	32.1	40.3
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.8	12.5	15.8	26.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.1	21.8	21.4	15.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.6	20.8	29.5	25.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	17.6	0.0	16.4	22.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.7	18.8	21.5	21.9
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.3	60.0	50.4	49.2
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	52.6	59.8	59.0	66.2
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	41.7	48.4	59.7	61.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	57.1	0.0	63.9	62.1
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	47.8	55.7	57.6	59.2
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.1	28.4	33.6	38.9
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	35.8	45.8	33.3	46.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	29.8	27.2	36.4	41.7
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	42.4	0.0	36.1	50.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	33.1	34.0	34.7	43.5
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.7	44.8	47.5	40.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	66.2	69.7	78.6	62.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	77.0	69.0	72.3	61.9
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	76.1	0.0	90.2	78.3
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	64.1	62.5	70.2	57.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.3	44.2	50.4	44.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	46.6	56.3	59.6	48.8
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	65.8	63.5	68.5	70.2
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	65.5	0.0	70.5	66.1
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	54.0	55.6	61.1	54.5
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.4	17.1	48.0	32.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	3.1	16.3	62.8	17.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.2	18.1	62.7	12.0
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	8.3	6.7	53.3	31.7
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	4.6	15.4	56.7	23.3
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	83.5	11.0	3.9	1.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.2	8.5	2.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	88.1	10.7	1.2	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	93.1	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	87.7	9.5	2.3	0.5
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.4	0.8	5.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.8	1.3	3.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	98.2	0.0	1.8
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	95.8	0.5	3.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	64.3	21.4	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	40.7	37.0	11.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	40.9	31.8	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	45.5	45.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	45.9	33.8	9.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.4
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.4	97.3	89.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	76.8	83.8	76.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	78.2	69.3	77.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	74.1	77.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	82.2	81.8	80.8
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	0.9	4.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	2.7	3.7	6.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	7.6	12.6	3.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	12.1	7.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	4.7	6.7	5.3
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	4.5	1.5	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	5.9	5.5	2.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	6.9	5.3
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.1	3.2	2.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.7	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.5	1.6	2.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	5.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.4	5.1	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	8.4	5.5	7.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	5.2	1.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.0	4.2	5.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.4	2.9	4.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	1.7	5.5	8.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	5.2	1.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.5	3.2	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	3.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.6	3.7	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.4	2.4	6.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.5	2.5	2.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	5.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.8	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	8.9	8.1	8.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	4.2	11.0	1.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	8.6	7.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	5.3	7.4	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.9	99.1	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	88.5	97.8	92.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	96.6	88.2	85.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	93.0	96.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	94.3	94.7	93.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.7	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.9	1.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.8	0.5
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.7	2.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.7	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	5.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	5.3	3.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	2.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.7	0.0	3.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	6.2	2.2	0.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.4	6.3	3.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	4.1	2.5	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.2	95.4	97.4	96.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	82.8	81.1	90.5	88.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	74.6	87.1	77.2	83.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	67.5	0.0	84.2	82.5
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	82.6	87.3	87.6	89.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.9	4.5	2.9	3.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.9	3.4	2.4	5.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.4
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.9	10.8	6.6	7.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	22.0	11.2	14.2	11.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	17.5	0.0	15.8	14.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	11.9	8.6	8.9	7.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.1	6.3	3.6	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.4	1.7	5.5	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.8	0.0	1.8	3.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	98.8	99.1	98.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.7	89.5	92.8	93.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	89.1	93.2	84.3	88.6
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	81.2	0.0	91.2	87.9
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	90.9	93.4	91.8	93.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.0	1.7	3.9	6.3
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	11.2	0.0	1.8	3.4
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.6	0.9	1.8	1.8
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.1
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.9	2.9	1.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.2
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.2	0.9	2.4	3.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	1.6	10.5	5.1	4.0
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.0	2.6	10.2	5.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	7.5	0.0	5.3	5.2
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	3.2	5.1	5.5	3.2
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.2	98.3
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	96.4	95.1
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	87.4	89.9
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	93.0	89.5
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.8	94.1
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.4	3.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.6	5.1
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.8	1.8
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.6
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.5	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.2	4.1
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	9.4	1.3
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	5.3	3.5
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.6	2.4
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.9	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.3	97.8	99.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.4	96.7	93.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.2	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.8	98.2	98.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.9	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.7
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	12.6	13.4	13.2	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.1	0.0	16.1	14.8
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.1	13.1	13.6	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.4	12.2	11.1	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.1	13.2	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.2	0.0	13.0	12.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.8	0.0	15.5	13.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.2	12.6	11.9
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	0.0	10.0	10.3
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.0	13.2	12.8	12.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.1	14.4	13.9
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.4	0.0	16.4	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	13.8	14.3	13.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	11.0	11.2	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.7	11.9	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	13.2	14.0	12.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.7	0.0	15.6	15.5
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	12.9	13.6	13.0
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.3	10.2	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	11.0	13.0	12.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.3	0.0	16.0	16.7
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	11.2	12.3	12.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.1	11.4	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	11.3	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.4	0.0	12.6	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

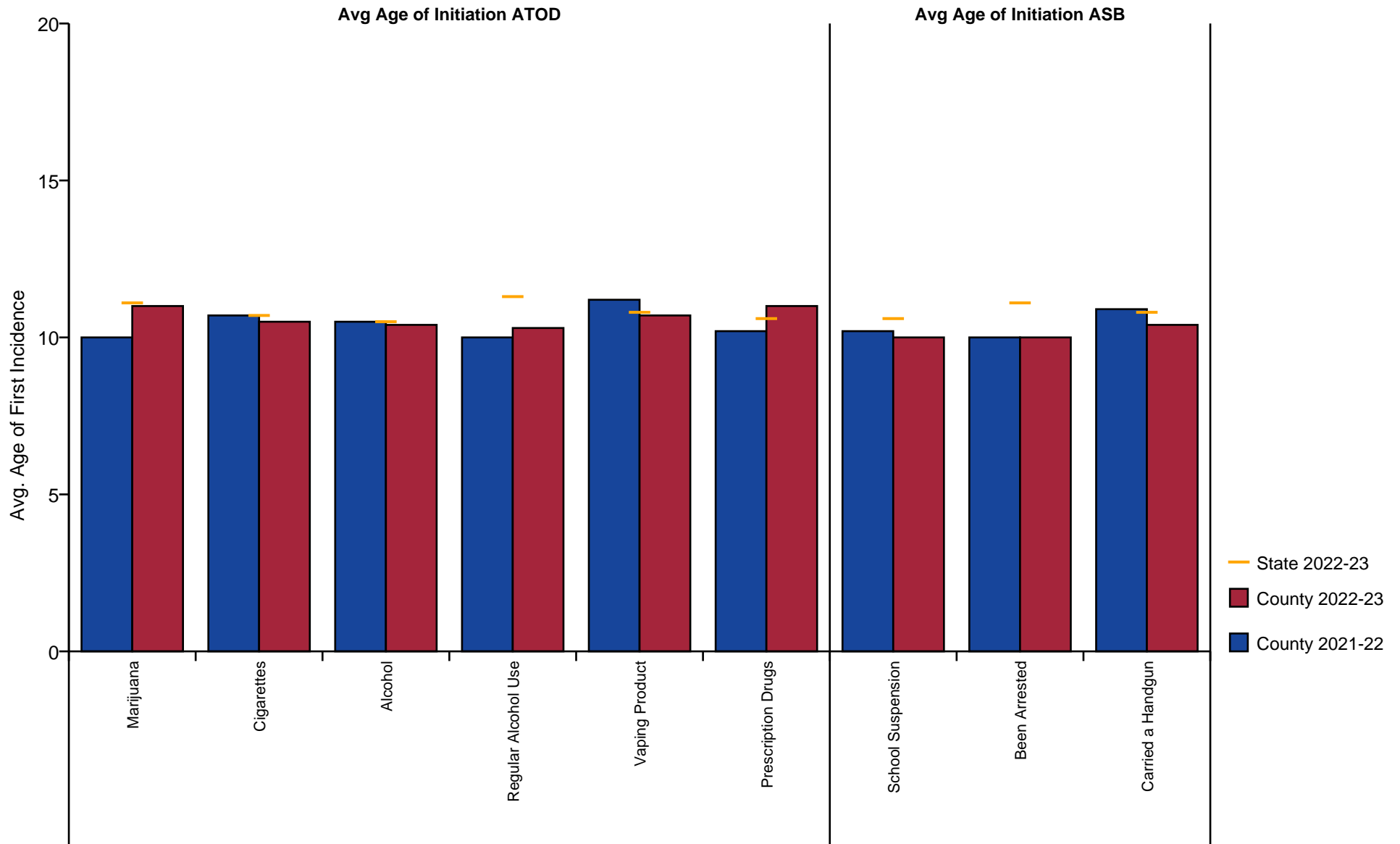
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.3	14.0	14.0	11.8
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	13.6	13.0	12.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	16.5	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	11.6	10.9	10.4
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	12.3	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.0	13.8	11.4	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.4	0.0	15.5	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.5
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

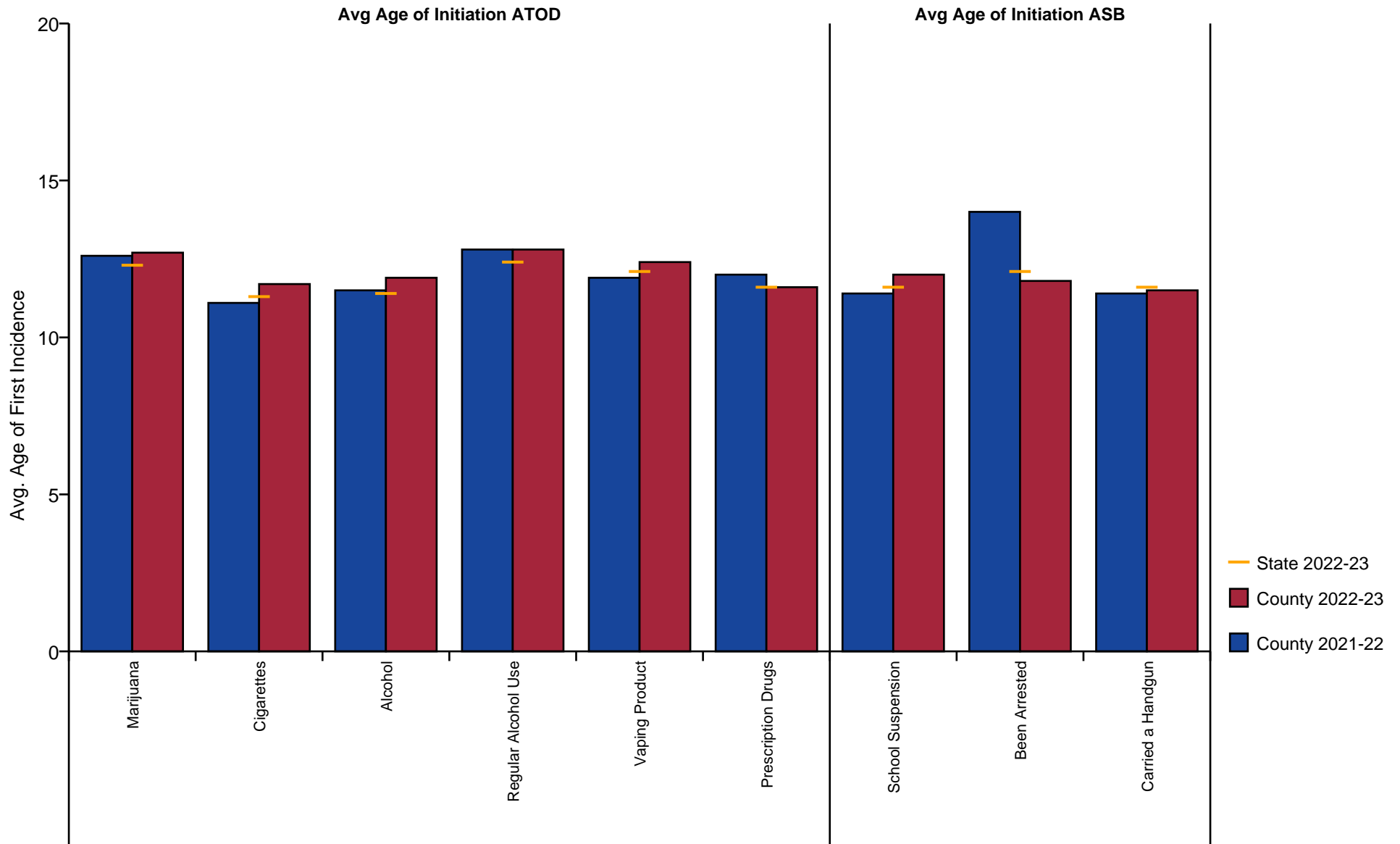
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

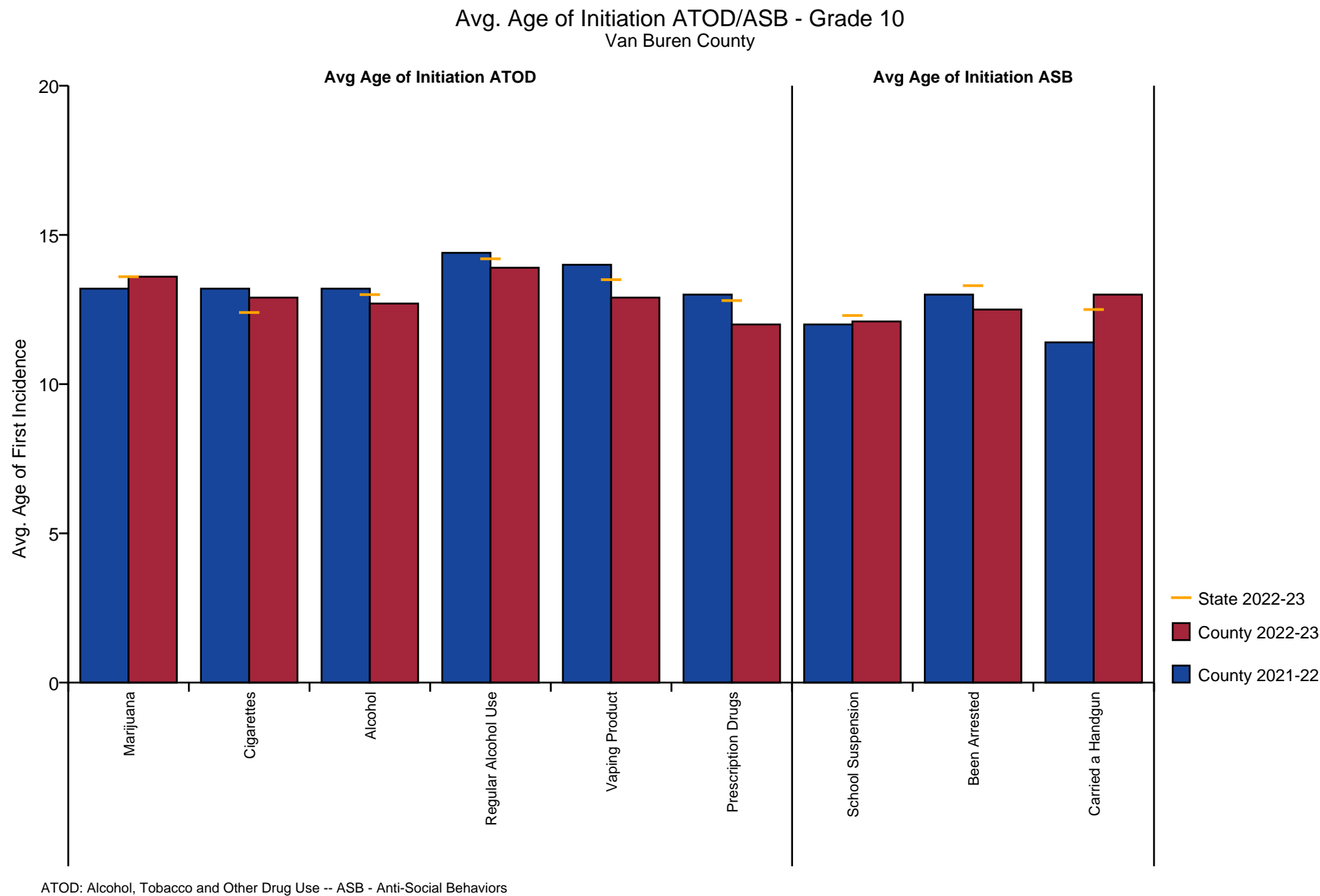
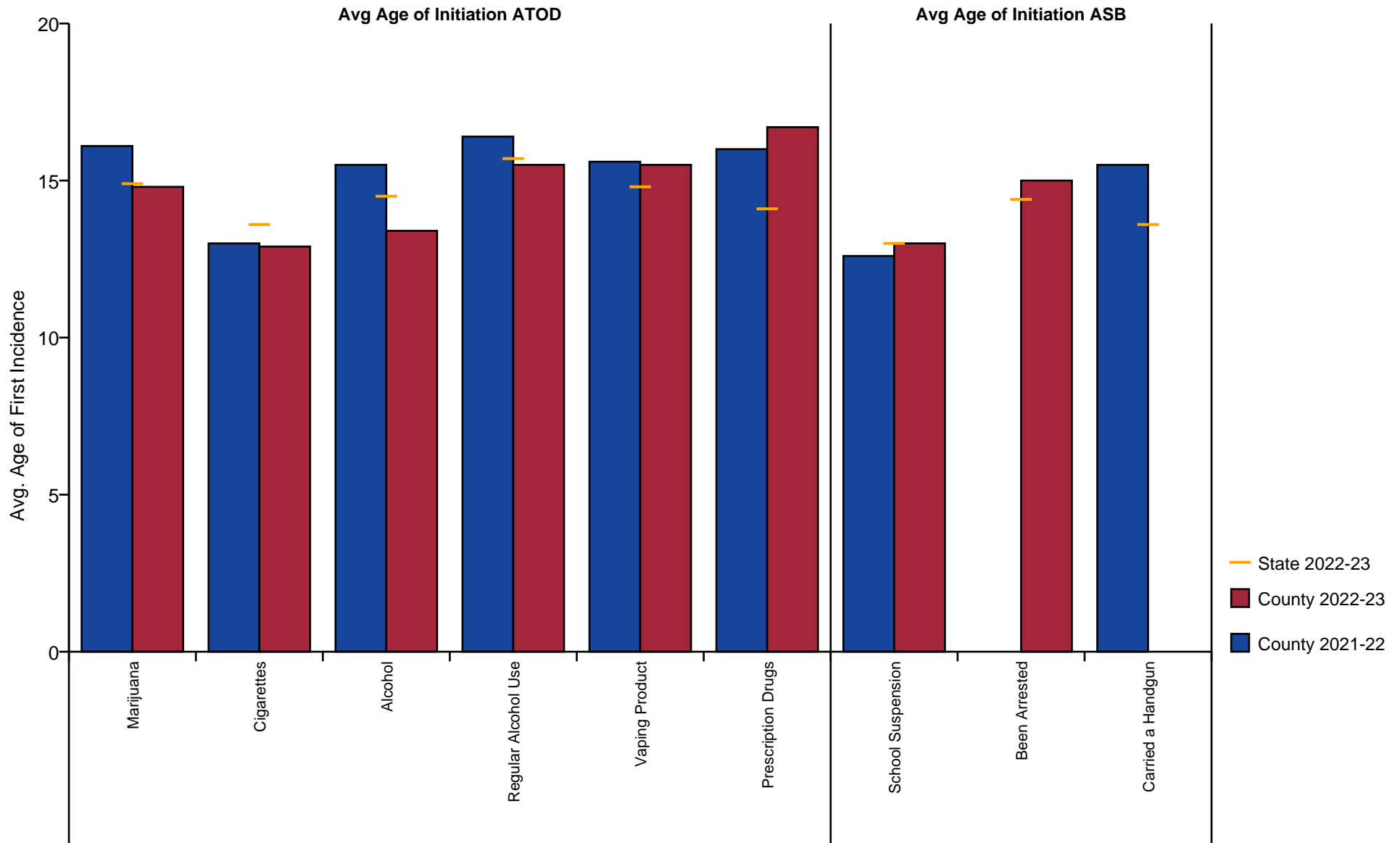


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Van Buren County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	5.3	3.4	7.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.8	16.7	9.7	10.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	21.0	15.1	18.9	19.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	21.4	0.0	22.4	9.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	12.8	12.3	11.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	12.8	13.4	8.6	7.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	10.1	9.2	15.7	16.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	30.5	0.0	6.9	3.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	12.8	9.3	9.2	8.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	4.2	5.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	16.1	16.0	16.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	17.5	22.7	18.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	24.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	12.9	14.9	14.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	7.6	5.1	1.4	4.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	5.0	0.8	5.5	3.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	5.1	2.1	2.7	2.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.8	1.4	2.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	1.7	2.5	5.5	7.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	10.7	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.9	8.4	8.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	13.2	14.8	13.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	15.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	9.6	8.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	53.2	14.5	2.4	7.3	22.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	56.6	12.4	3.9	3.9	23.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	70.7	7.3	2.4	7.3	12.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	72.4	8.6	3.4	6.9	8.6
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	60.8	11.5	3.1	6.1	18.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	16.9	19.4	27.4	29.0	7.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	28.9	24.2	25.0	13.3	8.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	24.1	18.1	34.9	16.9	6.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	33.3	22.8	29.8	7.0	7.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	24.7	21.2	28.6	18.1	7.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.7	7.9	2.4	0.8	3.2
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	59.7	14.0	10.9	9.3	6.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	50.0	13.1	8.3	9.5	19.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	46.6	17.2	13.8	12.1	10.3
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	64.0	12.3	8.1	7.1	8.6
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.3	8.7	4.0	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	68.5	20.0	9.2	2.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	65.5	15.5	11.9	7.1
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	56.9	24.1	12.1	6.9
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	72.1	16.1	8.5	3.3
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.6	6.2	0.8	0.0	8.5
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.1	3.6	1.2	2.4	9.6
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	81.0	1.7	5.2	0.0	12.1
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	87.2	4.0	1.3	0.5	7.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.5	13.5	23.0	43.7	10.3
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	15.4	16.2	27.7	36.2	4.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	14.5	15.7	34.9	32.5	2.4
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	12.1	15.5	25.9	41.4	5.2
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	12.8	15.1	27.5	38.5	6.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.0	13.6	28.8	32.8	12.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	14.6	20.0	26.2	31.5	7.7
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	18.1	24.1	31.3	24.1	2.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	10.3	20.7	37.9	27.6	3.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	13.9	18.9	29.8	29.8	7.6
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.3	9.5	15.9	52.4	11.9
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	13.1	6.9	23.8	48.5	7.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	15.7	12.0	24.1	45.8	2.4
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	10.3	8.6	32.8	43.1	5.2
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	12.3	9.1	22.7	48.4	7.6
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.7	4.7	1.6	2.3	7.8
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	81.7	2.4	3.7	1.2	11.0
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	75.9	0.0	3.4	1.7	19.0
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	85.6	3.0	1.8	1.3	8.4
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.6	2.3	0.8	0.0	2.3
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	90.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.1
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	82.8	1.7	5.2	1.7	8.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	93.1	1.5	1.5	0.5	3.3
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.1	4.7	3.1	0.0	3.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	91.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	82.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	90.9	4.1	1.0	0.0	4.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	83.7	3.9	2.3	2.3	7.8
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	74.1	1.7	3.4	1.7	19.0
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	84.8	3.5	1.8	1.5	8.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.6	2.4	1.2	1.2	8.5
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	84.2	1.8	3.5	0.0	10.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.3	2.3	0.8	0.5	5.1
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	93.9	1.2	3.7	0.0	1.2
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	91.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.9	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.4
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	2.0
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	90.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	85.4	3.7	1.2	1.2	8.5
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	84.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	12.1
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.8	2.8	0.5	0.5	5.3
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.6	96.5	94.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	78.8	87.9	84.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	83.9	75.0	83.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	82.1	80.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	85.6	85.6	86.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.8	4.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	12.4	6.4	5.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	5.1	7.8	8.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	5.4	5.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.5	5.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	3.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	8.0	7.9	6.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	11.0	17.2	11.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	12.5	14.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.9	9.6	7.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.7	2.9	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	1.7	1.6	5.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	3.6	3.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.2	2.1	3.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.7	0.0	3.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	7.1	4.3	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	2.5	5.5	3.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.7	3.2	2.9
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.4	2.9	4.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	1.7	2.3	2.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	7.1	10.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	2.8	2.7	3.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.9	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	5.3	2.9	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.9	7.0	3.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	1.8	5.3
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	4.4	3.4	3.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.8	4.7	6.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.9	2.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.5	18.3	6.7	3.3	14.2
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.5	18.3	19.8	16.7	4.8
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	37.5	8.8	17.5	35.0	1.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	29.3	8.6	20.7	37.9	3.4
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	43.5	14.8	15.4	19.5	6.8
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.7	15.8	11.7	3.3	12.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.7	16.3	17.9	21.1	4.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	35.4	7.6	19.0	36.7	1.3
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	27.6	6.9	24.1	37.9	3.4
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	42.6	12.9	17.1	21.3	6.1
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.8	12.5	5.8	5.8
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	60.3	7.9	11.1	20.6
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	43.8	8.8	16.2	31.2
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	41.4	8.6	24.1	25.9
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	58.9	9.6	12.5	19.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.7	16.4	4.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	72.2	25.4	2.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	64.9	31.2	3.9
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	63.2	35.1	1.8
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.5	25.1	3.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.1	53.9	14.8	5.2
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	35.0	49.6	12.2	3.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	32.9	49.4	16.5	1.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	58.9	33.9	7.1	0.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	35.4	48.5	13.1	2.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.0	51.7	14.2	14.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	21.4	61.9	8.7	7.9
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	26.9	57.7	11.5	3.8
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	8.9	58.9	23.2	8.9
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	20.3	57.4	13.2	9.2
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	60.2	16.9	22.9
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	73.0	9.5	17.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	67.1	20.3	12.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	72.7	16.4	10.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	67.7	15.1	17.2
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.3	16.4	47.4	5.2	1.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	21.4	11.1	54.0	7.9	5.6
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	17.7	11.4	45.6	19.0	6.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	19.6	14.3	44.6	17.9	3.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	22.8	13.3	48.8	10.9	4.2
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	49.6	19.0	19.8	5.8	5.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	61.1	18.3	15.1	4.8	0.8
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	68.8	11.2	16.2	1.2	2.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	47.4	19.3	22.8	7.0	3.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	57.0	17.2	18.0	4.7	3.1
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.4	21.5	16.5	7.4	4.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	70.6	16.7	9.5	2.4	0.8
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	75.0	10.0	12.5	0.0	2.5
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	56.1	22.8	14.0	7.0	0.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	63.0	17.7	13.0	4.2	2.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	75.4	10.7	9.8	2.5	1.6
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	78.6	7.1	10.3	4.0	0.0
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	77.5	11.2	7.5	1.2	2.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	66.1	23.2	7.1	1.8	1.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	75.5	11.5	9.1	2.6	1.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	70.9	29.1
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	77.9	22.1
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	63.6	36.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	69.1	30.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	71.4	28.6
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.2	7.4	27.0	30.3	18.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.8	19.7	24.4	16.5	16.5
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	23.8	25.0	17.5	11.2	22.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	29.8	10.5	26.3	8.8	24.6
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	22.3	15.5	24.1	18.7	19.4
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	10.8	17.5	17.5	45.8
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	15.1	10.3	15.1	19.0	40.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.0	13.8	16.2	18.8	36.2
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	22.8	1.8	10.5	21.1	43.9
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.1	9.9	15.4	18.8	41.8
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	12.5	19.2	20.0	30.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	28.3	15.7	26.0	10.2	19.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	33.8	16.2	11.2	15.0	23.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	28.1	15.8	21.1	8.8	26.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	26.3	14.8	20.1	14.1	24.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.7	7.4	12.4	17.4	52.1
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	15.9	7.9	14.3	14.3	47.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	13.8	15.0	7.5	21.2	42.5
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	21.1	1.8	8.8	15.8	52.6
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.6	8.3	11.5	16.9	48.7
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	14.3	15.1	18.5	37.8
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	23.2	11.2	20.8	15.2	29.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	23.8	21.2	7.5	15.0	32.5
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	28.1	12.3	15.8	15.8	28.1
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	21.3	14.4	15.5	16.3	32.5
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.5	4.2	12.5	12.5	53.3
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	21.4	8.7	15.1	12.7	42.1
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	21.2	17.5	7.5	13.8	40.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	22.8	7.0	8.8	15.8	45.6
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	20.4	8.9	11.7	13.3	45.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	124	8.1	124	0.0	125	4.0	126
Grade 8	4.0	126	8.7	126	5.5	127	5.6	126
Grade 10	3.7	81	8.6	81	6.2	81	3.7	81
Grade 12	0.0	55	10.3	58	6.9	58	1.7	58
Combined	2.3	386	8.7	389	4.1	391	4.1	391

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	80.7	119	64.7	119	56.8	118	80.7	114
Grade 8	79.5	122	58.4	125	45.8	118	75.4	122
Grade 10	71.6	81	54.9	82	30.4	79	78.8	80
Grade 12	87.3	55	58.2	55	30.2	53	85.5	55
Combined	79.3	377	59.6	381	43.8	368	79.2	371

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.5	122	95.1	122	95.9	122	98.3	121
Grade 8	97.6	125	95.2	125	95.2	125	99.2	125
Grade 10	93.6	78	94.9	78	89.6	77	96.1	77
Grade 12	98.2	57	94.7	57	89.5	57	100.0	57
Combined	96.9	382	95.0	382	93.4	381	98.4	380

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.0	125	84.8	125	94.4	125	95.2	125
Grade 8	84.9	126	78.6	126	81.0	126	89.7	126
Grade 10	85.0	80	82.5	80	73.8	80	95.0	80
Grade 12	82.8	58	75.9	58	62.1	58	93.1	58
Combined	86.9	389	81.0	389	81.0	389	93.1	389

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	183	8.7	183	2.7	184	2.7	185
Female	3.9	178	8.9	179	6.1	180	5.0	179
Combined	2.5	361	8.8	362	4.4	364	3.8	364

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.0	172	54.8	177	35.1	168	71.8	170
Female	82.9	181	64.0	178	49.7	175	84.7	177
Combined	79.0	353	59.4	355	42.6	343	78.4	347

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.7	176	94.3	176	93.1	175	97.7	175
Female	97.2	179	96.1	179	95.0	179	99.4	178
Combined	97.5	355	95.2	355	94.1	354	98.6	353

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.6	181	77.9	181	80.7	181	92.3	181
Female	90.6	181	85.1	181	82.9	181	93.9	181
Combined	88.1	362	81.5	362	81.8	362	93.1	362

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.						
88.	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a.	E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b.	Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
89.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
90.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
91.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
92.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
93.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
94.	If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
95.	If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
96.	If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
97.	If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
98.	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
	Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
	Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
	Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
	No					
99.	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?					
	No					
	Yes					
100.	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?					
	Never					
	1 or 2 times					
	3 or 4 times					
	5 or 6 times					
	7 or more times					
101.	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?					
	No					
	Yes					
102.	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?					
	Never					
	1 or 2 times					
	3 or 4 times					
	5 or 6 times					
	7 or more times					
103.	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?					
	No					
	Yes					
104.	The rules in my family are clear.					
105.	People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.					
106.	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.					
107.	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.					
108.	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?					
109.	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.					
110.	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?					
Questions continue on back of page.						
[SERIAL]						

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.5	48.8	50.6	53.8	49.5	52.5	48.7	50.8	50.0
Female	50.0	49.5	51.2	49.4	46.2	50.5	47.5	51.3	49.2	50.0
N of Valid	116	13,982	125	14,932	78	11,879	59	7,800	378	48,593
N of Miss	14	1,132	6	1,301	8	1,107	1	644	29	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	15.6
12	42.5	42.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	12.2
13	3.1	2.5	48.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	46.5	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.0	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.9	47.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	11.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	48.8	40.4	0.0	0.5	10.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	55.9	62.5	9.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.7	35.1	6.0	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	127	14,838	129	15,955	84	12,788	59	8,357	399	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	2	278	2	198	1	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.7	16.0
N of Valid	130	15,114	131	16,233	86	12,986	60	8,444	407	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	80.0	89.8	77.5	92.5	77.5	91.5	78.4	90.2	78.4
Yes	11.4	20.0	10.2	22.5	7.5	22.5	8.5	21.6	9.8	21.6
N of Valid	123	14,303	127	15,781	80	12,449	59	8,191	389	50,724
N of Miss	7	811	4	452	6	537	1	253	18	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	79.3	95.3	79.6	100.0	81.3	98.3	82.9	97.8	80.4
Yes	1.6	20.7	4.7	20.4	0.0	18.7	1.7	17.1	2.2	19.6
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.3	99.2	97.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.7	99.5	97.0
Yes	0.8	2.7	0.8	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.3	0.5	3.0
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	93.6	96.1	93.9	94.2	95.3	98.3	96.3	96.0	94.6
Yes	3.9	6.4	3.9	6.1	5.8	4.7	1.7	3.7	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.1	38.5	6.2	36.7	5.8	31.3	1.7	28.2	5.8	34.5
Yes	92.9	61.5	93.8	63.3	94.2	68.7	98.3	71.8	94.2	65.5
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.7	99.2	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.5	97.9
Yes	0.8	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.1
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	80.0	93.8	80.5	94.2	85.3	98.3	88.8	93.8	82.9
Yes	8.7	20.0	6.2	19.5	5.8	14.7	1.7	11.2	6.2	17.1
N of Valid	127	14,606	129	15,883	86	12,677	58	8,321	400	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.6	4.1	3.1	3.8	1.2	2.6	0.0	3.3	1.8	3.5
Some high school	0.8	2.7	10.0	4.7	10.6	10.9	15.3	15.8	8.0	7.5
Completed high school	12.1	9.6	19.2	13.6	18.8	16.9	15.3	19.1	16.3	14.2
Some college	11.3	7.1	11.5	10.5	8.2	11.6	23.7	12.9	12.6	10.2
Completed college	23.4	22.7	25.4	25.0	35.3	26.7	27.1	25.0	27.1	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	8.9	10.4	6.2	11.4	10.6	12.0	8.5	11.7	8.3	11.3
Don't know	40.3	41.2	23.1	29.2	14.1	17.5	6.8	10.1	24.1	26.6
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.4	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	124	14,521	130	15,969	85	12,797	59	8,338	398	51,625
N of Miss	6	593	1	264	1	189	1	106	9	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.4	12.0	12.2	13.7	14.1	15.6	30.0	16.9	16.6	14.2
Yes	83.6	88.0	87.8	86.3	85.9	84.4	70.0	83.1	83.4	85.8
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.7	93.1	93.4	89.4	93.4	90.0	94.4	92.3	93.7
Yes	5.5	6.3	6.9	6.6	10.6	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.7	6.3
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	85.9	86.3	87.1	84.7	88.3	88.3	90.2	86.6	87.6
Yes	12.5	14.1	13.7	12.9	15.3	11.7	11.7	9.8	13.4	12.4
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	98.5	95.1	96.5	96.1	98.3	96.9	96.8	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.4	1.5	4.9	3.5	3.9	1.7	3.1	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	38.2	38.9	40.5	41.2	41.5	38.3	43.0	37.4	40.5
Yes	67.2	61.8	61.1	59.5	58.8	58.5	61.7	57.0	62.6	59.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	85.5	79.4	84.4	90.6	84.8	88.3	85.7	84.7	85.0
Yes	15.6	14.5	20.6	15.6	9.4	15.2	11.7	14.3	15.3	15.0
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	91.4	90.8	92.6	90.6	93.2	93.3	94.8	89.6	92.8
Yes	14.1	8.6	9.2	7.4	9.4	6.8	6.7	5.2	10.4	7.2
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.5	99.2	95.1	96.5	96.2	96.7	97.2	96.8	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.5	0.8	4.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.0	96.9	97.8	98.8	97.6	96.7	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	0.8	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.2	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.3	50.3	50.4	49.1	55.3	52.1	63.3	57.0	54.0	51.5
Yes	47.7	49.7	49.6	50.9	44.7	47.9	36.7	43.0	46.0	48.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	90.1	94.9	91.8	95.5	95.0	96.5	92.3	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.4	9.9	5.1	8.2	4.5	5.0	3.5	7.7	4.8
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.2	52.5	58.8	52.1	58.8	55.0	63.3	58.5	58.7	54.0
Yes	43.8	47.5	41.2	47.9	41.2	45.0	36.7	41.5	41.3	46.0
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.6	91.6	95.0	94.1	95.5	98.3	97.0	94.6	95.3
Yes	3.9	5.4	8.4	5.0	5.9	4.5	1.7	3.0	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.4	96.9	96.0	98.8	95.8	95.0	95.3	96.5	95.6
Yes	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.0	1.2	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	128	14,957	131	16,164	85	12,945	60	8,397	404	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	8.9	8.4	8.8	11.9	10.3	5.0	11.3	8.5	9.6
no	43.2	35.5	42.7	38.0	32.1	34.4	15.0	30.9	36.5	35.3
yes	47.2	48.3	46.6	48.1	45.2	47.8	56.7	47.9	48.0	48.1
YES!	1.6	7.3	2.3	5.0	10.7	7.4	23.3	9.9	7.0	7.0
N of Valid	125	14,493	131	15,824	84	12,688	60	8,207	400	51,212
N of Miss	5	621	0	409	2	298	0	237	7	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.0	9.6	6.2	8.8	9.5	10.1	8.3	11.2	10.0	9.8
no	52.8	43.8	59.4	47.5	47.6	46.5	26.7	42.7	49.9	45.4
yes	29.9	38.8	32.0	39.0	36.9	38.4	46.7	39.8	34.6	38.9
YES!	2.4	7.7	2.3	4.7	6.0	5.0	18.3	6.3	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	127	14,347	128	15,636	84	12,570	60	8,158	399	50,711
N of Miss	3	767	3	597	2	416	0	286	8	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	7.4	3.3	7.0	5.3	6.0
no	26.0	18.6	25.8	27.0	19.0	30.0	18.3	26.6	23.3	25.3
yes	55.9	53.7	56.2	52.7	53.6	50.5	46.7	52.0	54.1	52.3
YES!	12.6	23.3	12.5	14.5	21.4	12.1	31.7	14.4	17.3	16.4
N of Valid	127	14,448	128	15,709	84	12,611	60	8,173	399	50,941
N of Miss	3	666	3	524	2	375	0	271	8	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.0	2.2
no	10.4	9.5	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.1	0.0	6.4	6.6	7.3
yes	41.6	44.8	43.7	45.9	48.8	44.6	40.0	46.2	43.5	45.4
YES!	45.6	42.9	50.0	45.6	45.2	47.4	58.3	45.2	48.9	45.2
N of Valid	125	14,517	126	15,794	84	12,647	60	8,177	395	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	5	439	2	339	0	267	12	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	6.0	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.7	3.8
no	12.6	13.9	18.3	19.1	21.7	19.4	11.7	17.3	16.2	17.4
yes	63.8	52.4	55.7	54.9	50.6	57.0	46.7	56.0	55.9	54.9
YES!	18.9	30.4	22.1	22.1	21.7	19.3	36.7	22.8	23.2	23.9
N of Valid	127	14,380	131	15,699	83	12,610	60	8,146	401	50,835
N of Miss	3	734	0	534	3	376	0	298	6	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	6.1	3.1	8.6	7.2	9.5	8.3	8.0	4.6	8.0
no	17.1	13.4	16.3	19.6	18.1	20.9	6.7	17.9	15.4	17.9
yes	48.0	49.3	62.8	55.7	62.7	56.7	53.3	56.9	56.7	54.3
YES!	32.5	31.2	17.8	16.1	12.0	13.0	31.7	17.2	23.3	19.8
N of Valid	123	14,359	129	15,603	83	12,558	60	8,131	395	50,651
N of Miss	7	755	2	630	3	428	0	313	12	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.9	9.2	16.9	21.4	22.6	11.9	25.7	12.1	17.8
no	39.0	36.1	50.8	47.0	46.4	49.3	33.9	44.7	43.7	44.1
yes	41.5	39.9	36.9	29.3	27.4	23.7	47.5	24.3	37.9	30.1
YES!	10.6	14.1	3.1	6.9	4.8	4.3	6.8	5.3	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	123	14,371	130	15,671	84	12,570	59	8,156	396	50,768
N of Miss	7	743	1	562	2	416	1	288	11	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.3	7.8	10.6	6.0	13.4	8.5	13.4	8.8	11.4
no	38.1	32.8	46.5	41.9	37.3	43.7	23.7	37.8	38.5	39.1
yes	44.4	45.1	41.1	40.3	47.0	36.7	47.5	41.2	44.3	40.9
YES!	5.6	12.8	4.7	7.3	9.6	6.2	20.3	7.6	8.3	8.6
N of Valid	126	14,246	129	15,650	83	12,567	59	8,147	397	50,610
N of Miss	4	868	2	583	3	419	1	297	10	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.8	5.4	8.2	9.5	9.0	8.3	6.4	7.6	8.3
no	46.3	33.7	33.8	32.7	28.6	33.0	21.7	28.2	34.8	32.3
yes	38.2	43.6	49.2	45.1	42.9	44.7	48.3	47.2	44.3	44.9
YES!	7.3	13.9	11.5	14.0	19.0	13.3	21.7	18.2	13.4	14.5
N of Valid	123	14,259	130	15,695	84	12,611	60	8,159	397	50,724
N of Miss	7	855	1	538	2	375	0	285	10	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	0.0	3.3	5.0	3.2	3.0	3.6
no	20.2	15.9	18.3	17.2	15.7	15.7	11.7	14.7	17.3	16.1
yes	58.1	54.4	59.5	61.8	66.3	64.6	50.0	64.0	59.0	60.8
YES!	18.5	25.4	18.3	17.7	18.1	16.4	33.3	18.0	20.6	19.6
N of Valid	124	14,308	131	15,676	83	12,589	60	8,155	398	50,728
N of Miss	6	806	0	557	3	397	0	289	9	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.6	7.6	14.5	9.7	16.7	11.6	10.0	11.2	12.4	9.8
Rarely	15.6	14.4	18.3	19.1	19.0	21.4	10.0	20.5	16.4	18.6
Sometimes	43.8	36.4	33.6	39.4	31.0	40.8	43.3	40.4	37.7	39.1
Often	21.1	24.1	26.7	22.9	25.0	20.4	21.7	21.6	23.8	22.4
Almost always	10.9	17.5	6.9	8.9	8.3	5.8	15.0	6.3	9.7	10.2
N of Valid	128	14,591	131	15,832	84	12,667	60	8,192	403	51,282
N of Miss	2	523	0	401	2	319	0	252	4	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.4	9.9	3.8	4.5	7.1	3.3	8.3	4.3	4.7	5.7
Rarely	23.6	27.4	21.5	20.0	15.5	16.6	26.7	18.5	21.7	21.0
Sometimes	37.0	31.6	37.7	35.5	31.0	36.1	36.7	37.9	35.9	34.9
Often	19.7	16.7	18.5	23.4	25.0	26.6	16.7	24.7	20.0	22.5
Almost always	17.3	14.5	18.5	16.6	21.4	17.3	11.7	14.6	17.7	15.8
N of Valid	127	14,475	130	15,726	84	12,586	60	8,138	401	50,925
N of Miss	3	639	1	507	2	400	0	306	6	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.9	0.0	3.9	2.5	3.0
Sometimes	9.4	8.5	10.7	15.5	19.0	19.8	26.7	20.2	14.4	15.3
Often	25.0	23.8	34.4	33.8	33.3	35.5	33.3	36.1	31.0	31.8
Almost always	63.3	65.2	50.4	46.9	42.9	39.6	38.3	38.6	51.1	49.0
N of Valid	128	14,509	131	15,775	84	12,640	60	8,171	403	51,095
N of Miss	2	605	0	458	2	346	0	273	4	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.5	4.7	9.4	6.2	9.6	8.1	5.0	8.5	7.6	6.6
Rarely	10.2	11.8	18.1	22.1	27.7	28.3	20.0	28.7	17.9	21.8
Sometimes	36.2	32.8	39.4	40.8	41.0	41.2	46.7	40.8	39.8	38.7
Often	29.1	30.5	24.4	22.4	19.3	17.3	26.7	17.5	25.2	22.6
Almost always	18.9	20.1	8.7	8.4	2.4	5.1	1.7	4.5	9.6	10.3
N of Valid	127	14,220	127	15,521	83	12,404	60	7,998	397	50,143
N of Miss	3	894	4	712	3	582	0	446	10	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.3
Mostly D's	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.9	6.0	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6
Mostly C's	6.3	11.5	9.2	15.9	17.9	18.7	20.0	16.4	11.7	15.4
Mostly B's	48.4	36.3	45.0	37.6	28.6	34.9	31.7	36.1	40.6	36.3
Mostly A's	44.4	48.3	41.2	41.4	46.4	39.9	45.0	43.7	43.9	43.3
N of Valid	126	14,451	131	15,742	84	12,554	60	8,129	401	50,876
N of Miss	4	663	0	491	2	432	0	315	6	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.8	28.9	13.0	12.7	4.8	6.9	6.7	6.3	13.7	14.9
Quite important	25.4	27.6	20.6	20.5	17.9	14.4	11.7	14.4	20.2	20.1
Fairly important	34.1	26.9	36.6	35.2	29.8	36.5	43.3	35.6	35.4	33.2
Slightly important	11.1	13.5	25.2	26.3	36.9	34.0	35.0	35.0	24.7	25.9
Not at all important	5.6	3.2	4.6	5.2	10.7	8.2	3.3	8.7	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	126	14,529	131	15,783	84	12,585	60	8,126	401	51,023
N of Miss	4	585	0	450	2	401	0	318	6	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	40.8	51.5	65.4	54.7	58.3	58.7	53.3	51.3	54.4	54.2
1	14.4	13.3	13.1	12.9	17.9	12.7	18.3	15.4	15.3	13.4
2	12.8	9.9	8.5	9.7	6.0	9.0	11.7	11.0	9.8	9.8
3	8.0	9.0	9.2	8.4	9.5	7.2	10.0	8.8	9.0	8.4
4-5	16.8	10.3	2.3	8.9	6.0	7.6	3.3	8.2	7.8	8.9
6-10	6.4	4.1	0.8	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6
11 or more	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	125	14,453	130	15,756	84	12,602	60	8,131	399	50,942
N of Miss	5	661	1	477	2	384	0	313	8	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	87.3	71.5	77.7	61.9	73.1	56.9	74.2	72.9	78.8
Little chance	7.1	7.4	13.1	11.1	23.8	14.0	17.2	13.6	14.1	11.2
Some chance	3.2	3.0	8.5	6.4	7.1	7.9	22.4	7.5	8.5	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.6	6.9	3.5	6.0	3.6	1.7	2.9	3.8	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	126	14,451	130	15,687	84	12,564	58	8,077	398	50,779
N of Miss	4	663	1	546	2	422	2	367	9	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.7	6.9	10.2	10.9	17.1	13.0	10.3	13.1	11.2	10.6
Little chance	15.1	9.6	28.3	16.4	20.7	18.4	24.1	17.1	21.9	15.1
Some chance	19.8	19.6	20.5	25.4	22.0	28.0	27.6	27.8	21.6	24.8
Pretty good chance	31.0	32.7	27.6	29.6	26.8	26.3	27.6	26.0	28.5	29.1
Very good chance	25.4	31.1	13.4	17.8	13.4	14.3	10.3	16.1	16.8	20.4
N of Valid	126	14,401	127	15,565	82	12,470	58	7,984	393	50,420
N of Miss	4	713	4	668	4	516	2	460	14	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	85.0	62.8	71.8	49.4	57.6	48.3	54.7	62.2	69.3
Little chance	16.9	8.3	14.0	13.0	19.3	15.7	22.4	15.7	17.3	12.7
Some chance	2.4	3.7	13.2	8.1	13.3	13.6	24.1	14.5	11.4	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	8.5	5.4	14.5	9.6	1.7	10.5	6.6	6.3
Very good chance	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	124	14,375	129	15,639	83	12,508	58	8,038	394	50,560
N of Miss	6	739	2	594	3	478	2	406	13	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.7	11.1	7.0	14.0	3.6	14.9	8.8	14.9	8.4	13.6
Little chance	10.3	11.6	15.5	17.7	20.5	18.0	19.3	16.5	15.4	15.9
Some chance	22.2	22.1	32.6	27.9	24.1	30.3	21.1	30.0	25.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	26.2	28.0	31.8	24.8	36.1	23.6	29.8	24.6	30.6	25.4
Very good chance	28.6	27.2	13.2	15.5	15.7	13.2	21.1	14.1	19.7	18.0
N of Valid	126	14,369	129	15,605	83	12,496	57	8,040	395	50,510
N of Miss	4	745	2	628	3	490	3	404	12	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	88.2	61.5	71.9	54.8	56.2	50.0	53.3	67.0	69.7
Little chance	4.8	5.8	16.2	9.9	9.5	12.1	20.7	12.9	11.8	9.8
Some chance	1.6	2.8	10.0	7.5	11.9	12.4	12.1	12.2	8.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	4.0	1.8	7.7	6.3	14.3	10.9	12.1	11.7	8.6	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.3	4.6	4.4	9.5	8.4	5.2	9.8	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	125	14,341	130	15,605	84	12,510	58	8,042	397	50,498
N of Miss	5	773	1	628	2	476	2	402	10	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.4	80.3	65.4	74.4	61.9	71.4	63.8	71.6	67.6	74.9
Little chance	14.3	9.0	15.4	10.6	16.7	12.1	24.1	13.0	16.6	10.9
Some chance	7.1	4.5	6.9	6.7	10.7	8.1	6.9	8.1	7.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.6	8.5	4.4	0.0	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	10.7	3.8	1.7	3.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	126	14,338	130	15,592	84	12,487	58	8,043	398	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	1	641	2	499	2	401	9	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	84.6	59.7	68.1	50.0	56.6	46.6	55.0	64.0	67.9
Little chance	7.9	7.1	14.0	10.6	13.1	12.0	17.2	12.4	12.3	10.3
Some chance	2.4	3.7	10.9	7.8	8.3	11.6	13.8	12.4	8.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.4	9.3	7.2	9.5	10.3	12.1	10.0	7.1	7.1
Very good chance	3.2	2.2	6.2	6.3	19.0	9.4	10.3	10.1	8.6	6.5
N of Valid	126	14,368	129	15,630	84	12,539	58	8,057	397	50,594
N of Miss	4	746	2	603	2	447	2	387	10	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	76.5	66.2	67.7	67.9	68.2	72.4	71.5	72.0	70.9
Little chance	8.0	13.3	16.2	16.5	17.9	16.0	20.7	15.7	14.6	15.3
Some chance	8.0	5.5	9.2	8.3	6.0	9.3	5.2	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.4	6.2	4.5	6.0	3.9	1.7	3.4	4.3	3.6
Very good chance	0.8	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.5	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	125	14,397	130	15,638	84	12,533	58	8,055	397	50,623
N of Miss	5	717	1	595	2	453	2	389	10	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.0	91.5	93.2	89.3	83.6	78.9	75.5	91.4	89.4
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.5	4.8	3.0	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.4	4.3	0.0	3.4	0.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.5	7.0	5.2	1.5	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.0	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	4.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	126	14,552	130	15,693	84	12,550	57	8,075	397	50,870
N of Miss	4	562	1	540	2	436	3	369	10	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	95.0	89.2	90.8	81.9	86.8	87.7	82.5	89.3	89.7
10 or younger	2.4	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.5
11	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	4.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	4.8	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	124	14,478	130	15,617	83	12,489	57	8,018	394	50,602
N of Miss	6	636	1	616	3	497	3	426	13	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.6	80.9	70.5	74.0	69.0	64.6	61.4	57.2	69.9	71.0
10 or younger	17.6	13.0	8.5	10.3	6.0	7.2	8.8	4.6	10.9	9.4
11	6.4	4.5	3.1	3.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	3.0	3.3
12	2.4	1.2	3.9	4.4	7.1	3.2	3.5	2.3	4.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	10.9	5.6	4.8	5.5	7.0	3.6	5.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.6	9.5	7.3	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	7.7	5.3	7.9	1.5	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.3	9.2	0.8	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.5	8.9	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	125	14,498	129	15,635	84	12,512	57	8,042	395	50,687
N of Miss	5	616	2	598	2	474	3	402	12	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.2	93.8	96.0	88.1	90.2	93.0	83.8	93.7	93.2
10 or younger	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	4.7	0.5	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	6.0	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	125	14,492	130	15,659	84	12,509	57	8,050	396	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	1	574	2	477	3	394	11	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	86.3	88.5	78.7	83.3	78.4	93.0	80.6	90.4	81.1
10 or younger	4.0	7.8	2.3	6.9	6.0	6.1	1.8	4.5	3.5	6.6
11	0.0	4.3	0.8	2.8	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.5	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	3.1	4.6	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	5.3	2.4	3.2	0.0	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.9	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	126	14,519	130	15,669	84	12,543	57	8,059	397	50,790
N of Miss	4	595	1	564	2	443	3	385	10	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.7	96.9	97.4	95.2	96.9	96.5	97.1	97.2	97.6
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	126	14,496	130	15,652	84	12,532	57	8,059	397	50,739
N of Miss	4	618	1	581	2	454	3	385	10	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.8	90.8	88.5	91.0	88.1	91.7	100.0	92.0	90.2	91.3
10 or younger	8.0	4.8	3.1	3.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	2.0	3.8	3.2
11	2.4	2.9	4.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
13	0.8	0.1	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	125	14,472	130	15,632	84	12,498	57	8,045	396	50,647
N of Miss	5	642	1	601	2	488	3	399	11	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	94.1	82.3	87.0	79.8	78.4	80.7	73.9	85.6	84.8
10 or younger	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	0.8	2.3	0.0	2.1	6.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	7.7	3.9	2.4	2.7	0.0	1.3	3.0	2.3
13	0.8	0.1	6.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	1.8	3.1	3.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	3.6	6.1	1.8	4.8	1.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.7	3.5	6.0	1.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	10.5	5.5	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	4.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	126	14,503	130	15,667	84	12,538	57	8,053	397	50,761
N of Miss	4	611	1	566	2	448	3	391	10	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.5	96.2	95.4	94.0	93.8	94.7	93.8	95.9	95.4
10 or younger	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.4
11	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.0	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	124	14,477	130	15,680	84	12,552	57	8,067	395	50,776
N of Miss	6	637	1	553	2	434	3	377	12	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	91.0	89.2	90.0	88.1	91.3	93.1	92.8	87.7	91.1
Wrong	11.0	6.8	8.5	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.9	5.0	9.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	127	14,583	130	15,748	84	12,599	58	8,084	399	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	1	485	2	387	2	360	8	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.6	59.5	51.2	52.9	69.0	55.3	60.3	63.6	60.9	57.1
Wrong	27.2	33.0	40.3	37.1	21.4	33.7	27.6	27.1	30.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.6	6.5	8.5	9.2	9.5	9.9	12.1	8.4	8.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	125	14,449	129	15,593	84	12,487	58	8,027	396	50,556
N of Miss	5	665	2	640	2	499	2	417	11	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.3	43.3	29.7	34.3	36.1	38.1	47.4	47.2	36.0	39.9
Wrong	38.9	38.0	39.8	40.4	34.9	37.4	26.3	32.7	36.5	37.7
A little bit wrong	18.3	15.6	26.6	22.0	26.5	21.6	26.3	17.9	23.9	19.4
Not at all wrong	5.6	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.4	3.0	0.0	2.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	126	14,432	128	15,600	83	12,500	57	8,028	394	50,560
N of Miss	4	682	3	633	3	486	3	416	13	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.8	80.8	75.2	72.3	65.5	72.6	77.6	77.0	73.0	75.6
Wrong	16.7	13.9	17.8	20.6	20.2	20.2	15.5	17.4	17.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	7.9	3.7	7.0	5.5	13.1	5.8	6.9	4.6	8.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	126	14,510	129	15,683	84	12,536	58	8,057	397	50,786
N of Miss	4	604	2	550	2	450	2	387	10	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.6	67.0	59.2	54.6	54.8	48.2	43.1	49.3	57.6	55.7
Wrong	29.1	25.6	33.1	33.0	28.6	34.4	36.2	30.7	31.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.8	7.7	10.5	13.1	15.0	15.5	16.8	9.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.9	3.6	2.5	5.2	3.3	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	127	14,515	130	15,689	84	12,559	58	8,064	399	50,827
N of Miss	3	599	1	544	2	427	2	380	8	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	85.7	68.5	71.7	57.1	58.1	55.2	53.7	67.8	69.5
Wrong	16.0	9.9	18.5	18.9	19.0	23.4	29.3	22.6	19.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.2	10.8	7.6	15.5	14.7	10.3	17.0	9.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.8	8.3	3.8	5.2	6.6	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	125	14,515	130	15,684	84	12,564	58	8,072	397	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	1	549	2	422	2	372	10	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	87.6	76.9	77.6	64.3	68.7	62.1	66.0	74.7	76.4
Wrong	12.6	10.1	16.9	17.6	26.2	22.5	32.8	22.0	19.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	5.4	3.8	6.0	7.0	5.2	8.5	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.6	1.7	0.0	3.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	127	14,536	130	15,711	84	12,562	58	8,067	399	50,876
N of Miss	3	578	1	522	2	424	2	377	8	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	90.1	80.6	76.0	63.1	58.3	49.1	51.8	75.6	71.8
Wrong	7.1	7.1	11.6	14.5	16.7	19.4	21.1	17.8	12.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.8	5.4	6.6	10.7	14.0	19.3	16.9	7.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	2.3	2.9	9.5	8.2	10.5	13.6	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	127	14,462	129	15,612	84	12,501	57	8,021	397	50,596
N of Miss	3	652	2	621	2	485	3	423	10	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	91.9	86.9	84.7	77.4	79.7	81.0	80.8	86.4	84.9
Wrong	4.8	6.2	10.0	12.2	17.9	15.6	12.1	15.0	10.3	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.6	3.7	6.9	3.0	2.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	126	14,512	130	15,688	84	12,552	58	8,062	398	50,814
N of Miss	4	602	1	545	2	434	2	382	9	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.8	65.7	63.3	64.6	75.0	69.7	81.0	77.7	69.8	68.3
Wrong	11.6	15.0	14.1	18.0	16.7	17.2	8.6	13.7	13.0	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.8	3.9	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.9	3.2	4.9	5.2
Not at all wrong	14.9	13.5	18.8	11.8	4.8	8.0	3.4	5.5	12.3	10.3
N of Valid	121	13,515	128	15,201	84	12,316	58	7,939	391	48,971
N of Miss	9	1,599	3	1,032	2	670	2	505	16	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.3	93.1	91.6	86.7	88.6	91.4	88.5	92.7	91.4
Wrong	2.4	3.7	4.6	6.9	10.8	9.0	6.9	8.5	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	126	14,499	130	15,681	83	12,567	58	8,070	397	50,817
N of Miss	4	615	1	552	3	419	2	374	10	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.3	68.5	71.4	65.5	59.5	56.9	56.8	72.1	70.1
Wrong	8.7	10.2	20.0	18.5	15.5	22.5	24.1	21.1	16.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.2	9.2	7.7	11.9	13.4	12.1	15.3	8.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	2.3	2.4	7.1	4.6	6.9	6.8	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	126	14,534	130	15,703	84	12,576	58	8,063	398	50,876
N of Miss	4	580	1	530	2	410	2	381	9	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	88.2	93.0	83.4	92.8	86.7	94.8	89.4	95.0	86.5
1 to 2 times	1.6	9.1	4.7	12.6	7.2	10.4	5.2	8.5	4.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	127	14,496	129	15,618	83	12,503	58	7,998	397	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	2	615	3	483	2	446	10	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.1	91.8	87.7	92.1	94.0	93.1	100.0	93.8	90.9	92.5
1 to 2 times	8.7	4.8	6.2	4.2	2.4	3.3	0.0	2.7	5.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.6	1.5	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	126	14,435	130	15,547	83	12,458	58	7,974	397	50,414
N of Miss	4	679	1	686	3	528	2	470	10	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.0	96.4	97.9	98.3	97.0	98.2	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	126	14,410	128	15,530	83	12,439	58	7,985	395	50,364
N of Miss	4	704	3	703	3	547	2	459	12	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	14,472	130	15,581	83	12,472	58	7,983	396	50,508
N of Miss	5	642	1	652	3	514	2	461	11	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.6	43.0	26.9	35.5	21.7	32.7	17.2	34.3	30.9	36.8
1 to 2 times	26.6	24.8	17.7	23.1	21.7	18.4	10.3	14.8	20.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.7	14.3	16.2	16.1	8.4	15.2	12.1	15.0	13.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	1.6	5.1	9.2	5.7	6.0	7.3	12.1	7.7	6.6	6.3
10+ times	10.5	12.8	30.0	19.5	42.2	26.4	48.3	28.3	29.1	20.7
N of Valid	124	14,346	130	15,566	83	12,469	58	7,987	395	50,368
N of Miss	6	768	1	667	3	517	2	457	12	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	97.7	97.7	96.4	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	14,391	130	15,520	83	12,415	58	7,966	397	50,292
N of Miss	4	723	1	713	3	571	2	478	10	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	90.3	93.1	90.4	88.0	93.2	94.8	95.0	91.9	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.1	6.9	5.4	7.0	10.8	4.8	5.2	3.8	7.1	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	126	14,438	130	15,592	83	12,461	58	7,994	397	50,485
N of Miss	4	676	1	641	3	525	2	450	10	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	94.6	95.3	91.6	91.5	89.7	90.4	94.7	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	4.1	1.7	3.9	2.5	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.6	2.2	5.2	3.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	126	14,428	130	15,579	83	12,463	58	7,992	397	50,462
N of Miss	4	686	1	654	3	523	2	452	10	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	14,419	130	15,558	83	12,456	58	7,983	397	50,416
N of Miss	4	695	1	675	3	530	2	461	10	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	95.0	84.6	88.6	83.1	82.5	81.0	79.1	87.2	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.2	2.9	6.2	4.9	3.6	5.9	1.7	5.3	4.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.9	5.2	2.8	1.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	1.6	0.8	8.5	3.6	9.6	7.7	12.1	11.6	7.1	5.1
N of Valid	126	14,408	130	15,569	83	12,456	58	7,987	397	50,420
N of Miss	4	706	1	664	3	530	2	457	10	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.1	96.9	95.3	87.3	96.4	98.2	96.4	94.3	95.4
No, but would like to	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	7.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.3	2.5	0.8	2.0	3.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	121	13,585	128	14,941	79	11,931	56	7,660	384	48,117
N of Miss	9	1,529	3	1,292	7	1,055	4	784	23	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.5	19.9	21.5	18.4	20.7	21.0	36.4	24.3	21.2	20.4
Yes	3.2	3.0	0.8	2.8	4.9	2.2	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.3	77.1	77.7	78.8	74.4	76.8	63.6	73.8	76.5	77.0
N of Valid	124	14,093	130	15,326	82	12,246	55	7,839	391	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	1	907	4	740	5	605	16	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.4	19.6	9.3	13.5	12.0	11.2	8.6	12.0	10.1	14.4
Slight risk	8.0	7.5	10.1	6.5	15.7	5.9	3.4	5.5	9.6	6.5
Moderate risk	20.0	16.5	19.4	18.1	14.5	17.4	12.1	16.0	17.5	17.2
Great risk	56.8	50.9	55.8	57.4	55.4	61.5	70.7	62.3	58.2	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.5	2.4	4.0	5.2	4.1	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	125	14,355	129	15,543	83	12,454	58	7,980	395	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	2	690	3	532	2	464	12	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	23.7	21.7	23.5	36.6	33.5	33.3	41.4	24.6	28.8
Slight risk	24.6	21.1	27.9	27.0	30.5	27.2	31.6	24.4	27.9	25.0
Moderate risk	23.8	19.7	23.3	21.0	15.9	16.9	21.1	13.7	21.6	18.5
Great risk	29.4	25.5	18.6	22.3	13.4	17.6	7.0	15.5	19.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	10.0	8.5	6.2	3.7	4.8	7.0	5.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	126	14,233	129	15,373	82	12,270	57	7,871	394	49,747
N of Miss	4	881	2	860	4	716	3	573	13	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	22.0	17.2	18.5	30.9	22.9	15.8	28.4	19.2	22.1
Slight risk	6.5	9.8	18.0	15.2	22.2	20.6	35.1	23.4	17.7	16.3
Moderate risk	24.2	20.8	21.1	24.7	19.8	24.9	24.6	21.0	22.3	23.0
Great risk	48.4	36.9	36.7	35.2	24.7	26.7	17.5	22.3	35.1	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	10.5	7.0	6.4	2.5	4.9	7.0	4.9	5.6	6.9
N of Valid	124	14,101	128	15,319	81	12,308	57	7,902	390	49,630
N of Miss	6	1,013	3	914	5	678	3	542	17	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.6	21.9	22.3	17.1	22.9	15.7	17.2	16.4	18.9	18.0
Slight risk	20.0	16.0	17.7	18.1	21.7	18.1	22.4	18.1	19.9	17.5
Moderate risk	28.0	22.1	33.8	26.7	22.9	28.7	22.4	27.7	28.0	26.0
Great risk	33.6	35.0	22.3	33.9	31.3	33.8	32.8	33.8	29.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	1.2	3.7	5.2	4.0	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	125	14,280	130	15,485	83	12,400	58	7,952	396	50,117
N of Miss	5	834	1	748	3	586	2	492	11	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.1	21.1	16.9	14.9	19.5	13.1	10.3	14.2	14.6	16.1
Slight risk	11.1	9.9	14.6	11.0	15.9	12.4	6.9	13.6	12.6	11.4
Moderate risk	25.4	20.9	23.1	24.5	26.8	27.1	25.9	26.8	25.0	24.5
Great risk	49.2	42.6	41.5	45.2	36.6	43.4	51.7	41.0	44.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.6	3.8	4.4	1.2	4.0	5.2	4.4	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	126	14,252	130	15,486	82	12,414	58	7,954	396	50,106
N of Miss	4	862	1	747	4	572	2	490	11	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.1	20.3	13.1	13.5	13.3	11.0	10.3	11.1	12.4	14.4
Slight risk	5.6	5.0	10.0	5.9	7.2	5.8	3.4	5.4	7.1	5.5
Moderate risk	14.5	13.0	15.4	15.7	12.0	16.0	19.0	14.6	14.9	14.8
Great risk	59.7	52.8	55.4	57.7	63.9	60.6	62.1	61.6	59.5	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.9	6.2	7.2	3.6	6.6	5.2	7.3	6.1	7.6
N of Valid	124	14,246	130	15,452	83	12,403	58	7,950	395	50,051
N of Miss	6	868	1	781	3	583	2	494	12	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	20.1	12.3	13.6	12.3	10.9	10.3	11.1	11.7	14.4
Slight risk	1.6	3.9	5.4	4.2	6.2	3.9	5.2	3.7	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	13.6	11.3	11.5	14.1	12.3	15.3	13.8	13.6	12.7	13.5
Great risk	65.6	55.8	64.6	60.7	66.7	63.0	65.5	64.0	65.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.9	6.2	7.4	2.5	6.9	5.2	7.7	5.8	7.7
N of Valid	125	14,190	130	15,426	81	12,376	58	7,935	394	49,927
N of Miss	5	924	1	807	5	610	2	509	13	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.5	20.4	15.4	15.1	14.5	13.8	12.1	14.7	12.8	16.2
Slight risk	13.5	10.6	16.2	15.5	15.7	18.8	15.5	18.7	15.1	15.4
Moderate risk	23.0	20.7	27.7	25.3	34.9	28.6	25.9	28.1	27.5	25.3
Great risk	43.7	40.3	36.2	38.6	32.5	34.1	41.4	33.5	38.5	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	8.0	4.6	5.5	2.4	4.6	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	126	14,261	130	15,486	83	12,400	58	7,963	397	50,110
N of Miss	4	853	1	747	3	586	2	481	10	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	20.9	14.6	15.3	18.1	14.9	10.3	15.9	13.9	16.9
Slight risk	13.6	10.7	20.0	16.9	24.1	21.7	20.7	22.2	18.9	17.2
Moderate risk	28.8	21.0	26.2	26.6	31.3	28.1	37.9	27.3	29.8	25.5
Great risk	32.8	35.7	31.5	33.3	24.1	29.3	27.6	28.8	29.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	11.8	7.7	7.9	2.4	6.0	3.4	5.7	7.6	8.2
N of Valid	125	14,240	130	15,480	83	12,403	58	7,961	396	50,084
N of Miss	5	874	1	753	3	583	2	483	11	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.3	20.4	13.1	14.2	15.7	12.7	10.3	13.4	12.3	15.5
Slight risk	9.5	5.8	6.9	7.9	12.0	10.2	8.6	10.7	9.1	8.3
Moderate risk	15.9	14.0	23.8	19.4	24.1	24.4	32.8	25.0	22.7	20.0
Great risk	52.4	47.4	48.5	50.2	45.8	46.2	43.1	44.7	48.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.4	7.7	8.3	2.4	6.5	5.2	6.2	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	126	14,226	130	15,469	83	12,414	58	7,965	397	50,074
N of Miss	4	888	1	764	3	572	2	479	10	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	96.6	92.6	95.2	83.1	93.0	96.4	90.0	92.0	94.2
Once or twice	4.9	2.7	5.0	3.6	10.4	4.3	1.8	5.6	5.6	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	3.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	123	13,680	121	14,844	77	11,847	56	7,630	377	48,001
N of Miss	7	1,434	10	1,389	9	1,139	4	814	30	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	97.7	98.6	92.5	97.7	98.2	96.6	97.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,962	128	15,135	80	12,090	57	7,746	387	48,933
N of Miss	8	1,152	3	1,098	6	896	3	698	20	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	95.5	89.8	92.1	80.5	88.2	90.9	84.3	89.0	90.9
Once or twice	5.6	3.7	6.3	5.9	9.1	8.1	3.6	9.4	6.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	9.1	1.9	3.6	3.7	2.9	1.5
Regularly in the past	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	124	13,945	127	15,091	77	12,046	55	7,718	383	48,800
N of Miss	6	1,169	4	1,142	9	940	5	726	24	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	96.0	98.6	96.3	97.7	100.0	96.9	97.7	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.5	3.2	0.9	3.7	1.5	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	14,001	126	15,171	81	12,111	55	7,747	386	49,030
N of Miss	6	1,113	5	1,062	5	875	5	697	21	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.2	58.5	56.6	61.1	70.7	64.6	72.4	67.2	60.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.5	9.8	12.4	8.7	7.3	8.8	8.6	8.7	11.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.5	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	7.3	3.8	3.9	4.8	7.3	5.2	6.9	6.0	6.1	4.8
I don't know	22.6	25.6	23.3	23.2	12.2	18.8	8.6	15.7	18.6	21.6
N of Valid	124	14,069	129	15,292	82	12,279	58	7,857	393	49,497
N of Miss	6	1,045	2	941	4	707	2	587	14	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.9	31.2	28.9	29.3	24.1	38.9	33.3	46.6	24.7	34.9
Rarely	19.4	19.3	24.2	22.8	18.1	23.9	22.8	21.4	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	27.4	26.3	25.0	26.7	34.9	23.2	29.8	19.9	28.6	24.6
Often	29.0	14.8	13.3	14.5	16.9	9.9	7.0	8.3	18.1	12.5
Almost always	7.3	8.4	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.1	7.0	3.8	7.4	6.1
N of Valid	124	14,013	128	15,251	83	12,194	57	7,777	392	49,235
N of Miss	6	1,101	3	982	3	792	3	667	15	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.7	86.9	85.2	85.3	87.8	83.1	89.5	82.2	87.5	84.7
1 time	4.0	5.4	1.6	5.7	4.9	6.1	7.0	5.2	3.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.7	6.2	4.7	2.4	5.8	3.5	6.2	4.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	2.4	2.8	5.5	2.9	2.4	3.2	0.0	4.4	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	124	13,946	128	15,097	82	12,126	57	7,737	391	48,906
N of Miss	6	1,168	3	1,136	4	860	3	707	16	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.6	53.8	55.0	57.5	41.0	43.7	34.5	27.1	49.2	48.2
0 times	43.7	44.7	41.9	40.6	56.6	53.3	63.8	66.6	48.7	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	126	13,954	129	15,132	83	12,193	58	7,789	396	49,068
N of Miss	4	1,160	2	1,101	3	793	2	655	11	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	97.7	91.3	94.4	91.4	88.6	89.7	82.8	91.3	92.0
1-2	6.5	1.9	6.3	4.3	2.5	7.6	3.4	10.2	5.1	5.4
3-5	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.9	4.9	2.3	5.2	3.9	2.6	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	124	14,050	126	15,229	81	12,228	58	7,813	389	49,320
N of Miss	6	1,064	5	1,004	5	758	2	631	18	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.5	96.3	93.8	91.2	93.1	87.6	95.9	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.8	3.4	4.5	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.7	3.4	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	125	14,017	127	15,203	81	12,219	58	7,803	391	49,242
N of Miss	5	1,097	4	1,030	5	767	2	641	16	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	13,890	126	15,176	81	12,201	58	7,809	387	49,076
N of Miss	8	1,224	5	1,057	5	785	2	635	20	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	13,969	127	15,170	81	12,166	58	7,788	392	49,093
N of Miss	4	1,145	4	1,063	5	820	2	656	15	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	99.2	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,988	127	15,208	81	12,217	58	7,808	392	49,221
N of Miss	4	1,126	4	1,025	5	769	2	636	15	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	13,847	127	15,146	81	12,172	58	7,793	392	48,958
N of Miss	4	1,267	4	1,087	5	814	2	651	15	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.6	97.6	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.5	98.2
1-2	0.8	2.2	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	124	13,799	127	15,139	81	12,181	58	7,797	390	48,916
N of Miss	6	1,315	4	1,094	5	805	2	647	17	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	13,752	127	15,112	81	12,168	58	7,796	391	48,828
N of Miss	5	1,362	4	1,121	5	818	2	648	16	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	13,699	127	15,103	81	12,188	58	7,788	391	48,778
N of Miss	5	1,415	4	1,130	5	798	2	656	16	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	13,785	127	15,110	81	12,177	58	7,799	390	48,871
N of Miss	6	1,329	4	1,123	5	809	2	645	17	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.8	94.4	96.7	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.1	95.9	97.4
1-2	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.5	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	126	13,829	126	15,156	81	12,195	58	7,801	391	48,981
N of Miss	4	1,285	5	1,077	5	791	2	643	16	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.8	97.5	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,841	127	15,136	81	12,183	58	7,800	392	48,960
N of Miss	4	1,273	4	1,097	5	803	2	644	15	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.4	95.3	97.6	93.8	94.1	96.5	90.3	96.2	96.1
1-2	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.7	4.9	3.7	3.5	5.3	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	126	13,839	127	15,120	81	12,154	57	7,786	391	48,899
N of Miss	4	1,275	4	1,113	5	832	3	658	16	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.9	92.9	96.7	92.6	93.1	91.4	89.2	94.1	95.2
1-2	2.4	0.9	6.3	2.4	6.2	4.6	8.6	6.6	5.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	0.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	124	13,846	127	15,120	81	12,187	58	7,791	390	48,944
N of Miss	6	1,268	4	1,113	5	799	2	653	17	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.2	98.4	96.6	97.5	94.8	96.6	93.7	97.4	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.7	2.8	1.6	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	122	13,582	126	15,018	81	12,040	58	7,696	387	48,336
N of Miss	8	1,532	5	1,215	5	946	2	748	20	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.9	91.3	93.0	86.6	87.8	84.2	83.0	91.3	91.5
1-2	0.8	1.3	3.9	3.0	2.4	3.8	1.8	4.3	2.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	3.5	1.5	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	4.7	2.2	8.5	6.1	10.5	10.5	5.1	4.0
N of Valid	126	13,923	127	15,199	82	12,219	57	7,816	392	49,157
N of Miss	4	1,191	4	1,034	4	767	3	628	15	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.2	96.6	93.9	92.1	91.4	88.9	95.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.7	1.2	3.3	1.7	3.9	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	2.6	3.4	4.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	126	13,857	126	15,174	82	12,208	58	7,807	392	49,046
N of Miss	4	1,257	5	1,059	4	778	2	637	15	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	94.5	94.8	93.9	94.1	94.8	94.1	95.7	95.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.0	3.7	2.0	3.4	2.2	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	126	13,869	127	15,172	82	12,199	58	7,801	393	49,041
N of Miss	4	1,245	4	1,061	4	787	2	643	14	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.0	87.3	71.1	80.1	72.0	70.2	70.7	62.9	74.4	77.0
1-2	12.7	8.6	13.3	10.4	9.8	11.5	12.1	10.1	12.2	10.1
3-5	4.0	2.3	5.5	4.5	7.3	6.8	1.7	7.3	4.8	4.9
6-9	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.3	1.7	4.4	1.0	2.2
10+	1.6	1.2	8.6	3.4	11.0	8.3	13.8	15.2	7.6	5.9
N of Valid	126	13,866	128	15,144	82	12,155	58	7,774	394	48,939
N of Miss	4	1,248	3	1,089	4	831	2	670	13	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.4	92.1	92.7	89.0	83.6	82.8	76.5	91.8	89.5
1-2	1.6	1.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	5.3	3.4	5.7	2.6	3.4
3-5	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.7	5.2	3.9	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	3.1	2.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	11.7	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	125	13,812	127	15,117	82	12,137	58	7,767	392	48,833
N of Miss	5	1,302	4	1,116	4	849	2	677	15	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.4	97.5	98.4	94.8	96.8	98.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	125	13,694	128	15,107	81	12,129	58	7,764	392	48,694
N of Miss	5	1,420	3	1,126	5	857	2	680	15	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,750	128	15,083	82	12,132	58	7,756	394	48,721
N of Miss	4	1,364	3	1,150	4	854	2	688	13	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	96.6	97.7	96.1	92.7	96.9	98.3	97.4	97.2	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,779	129	15,121	82	12,148	58	7,770	394	48,818
N of Miss	5	1,335	2	1,112	4	838	2	674	13	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,693	129	15,082	82	12,122	58	7,751	395	48,648
N of Miss	4	1,421	2	1,151	4	864	2	693	12	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	94.9	96.9	96.8	97.6	98.5	100.0	99.3	97.0	97.1
1-2	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	125	13,642	129	15,052	82	12,116	58	7,759	394	48,569
N of Miss	5	1,472	2	1,181	4	870	2	685	13	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	13,490	123	14,907	78	11,960	56	7,677	380	48,034
N of Miss	7	1,624	8	1,326	8	1,026	4	767	27	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,561	129	15,021	82	12,102	58	7,746	395	48,430
N of Miss	4	1,553	2	1,212	4	884	2	698	12	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.2	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,651	129	15,050	81	12,132	58	7,752	394	48,585
N of Miss	4	1,463	2	1,183	5	854	2	692	13	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	96.7	90.7	95.3	93.9	95.4	94.8	95.0	92.6	95.7
1-2	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.6
3-5	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+	0.8	1.1	6.2	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	125	13,688	129	15,071	82	12,132	58	7,761	394	48,652
N of Miss	5	1,426	2	1,162	4	854	2	683	13	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	97.7	98.4	97.6	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	125	13,720	128	15,056	82	12,128	58	7,755	393	48,659
N of Miss	5	1,394	3	1,177	4	858	2	689	14	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.0	88.4	92.3	84.1	85.7	84.5	80.1	88.9	90.1
1-2	4.0	1.9	3.9	3.5	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.1	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	3.9	1.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.2
10+	0.8	0.3	2.3	1.5	4.9	4.4	6.9	8.9	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	126	13,718	129	15,062	82	12,116	58	7,749	395	48,645
N of Miss	4	1,396	2	1,171	4	870	2	695	12	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.4	94.5	95.0	90.2	91.0	91.4	87.7	93.4	93.2
1-2	0.8	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	3.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.7	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	125	13,559	128	14,950	82	12,000	58	7,655	393	48,164
N of Miss	5	1,555	3	1,283	4	986	2	789	14	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	95.7	83.7	87.6	81.7	79.7	75.9	74.8	85.6	85.9
1-2	3.2	2.3	4.7	4.7	2.4	5.7	0.0	5.5	3.0	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0
10+	2.4	1.0	7.8	4.5	11.0	9.8	19.0	14.9	8.4	6.5
N of Valid	126	13,707	129	15,053	82	12,126	58	7,760	395	48,646
N of Miss	4	1,407	2	1,180	4	860	2	684	12	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.7	94.6	94.1	90.2	86.5	82.8	81.1	93.1	91.4
1-2	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	4.0	1.7	4.5	1.5	2.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	5.2	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.3	2.0	6.1	6.2	8.6	9.9	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	125	13,705	129	15,043	82	12,109	58	7,755	394	48,612
N of Miss	5	1,409	2	1,190	4	877	2	689	13	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	95.4	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.1	82.8	87.3	90.9	90.8
1-2	2.4	2.6	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.7	6.9	4.2	4.1	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
10+	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.7	4.9	4.3	10.3	5.2	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	126	13,725	129	15,064	82	12,117	58	7,757	395	48,663
N of Miss	4	1,389	2	1,169	4	869	2	687	12	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.3	94.2	96.9	94.8	93.6	96.4	90.2	96.0	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	3.3	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.3	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	0.5	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	3.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	123	13,167	121	14,482	77	11,598	56	7,463	377	46,710
N of Miss	7	1,947	10	1,751	9	1,388	4	981	30	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.3	93.6	78.7	87.1	72.5	76.9	81.0	67.1	80.8	83.2
At my home	7.5	3.8	8.7	6.9	11.2	10.3	8.6	13.2	8.8	7.9
At someone else's home	2.5	1.5	7.9	4.2	8.8	9.6	8.6	15.4	6.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	120	13,388	127	14,782	80	11,886	58	7,629	385	47,685
N of Miss	10	1,726	4	1,451	6	1,100	2	815	22	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.0	22.6	30.4	27.0	47.5	34.7	31.5	37.0	30.2	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	11.5	9.0	18.4	15.1	18.8	19.0	22.2	18.8	16.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	59.8	54.8	40.0	45.3	28.8	35.4	38.9	33.8	43.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.7	13.6	11.2	12.7	5.0	10.9	7.4	10.3	9.2	12.1
N of Valid	122	13,389	125	14,853	80	11,928	54	7,623	381	47,793
N of Miss	8	1,725	6	1,380	6	1,058	6	821	26	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.9	6.6	23.4	13.1	22.5	23.2	22.8	33.4	19.2	17.1
Yes	89.1	93.4	76.6	86.9	77.5	76.8	77.2	66.6	80.8	82.9
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.2	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.3	93.5	96.1	96.2	91.2	93.0	84.1	94.7	93.6
Yes	4.2	1.7	6.5	3.9	3.8	8.8	7.0	15.9	5.3	6.4
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.4	98.4	97.5	95.7	94.7	93.0	97.9	97.2
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.6	2.5	4.3	5.3	7.0	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.6	97.5	97.6	98.2	96.6	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.4	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	97.2	93.5	95.5	92.5	93.2	98.2	90.5	94.5	94.6
Yes	5.0	2.8	6.5	4.5	7.5	6.8	1.8	9.5	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	95.2	97.3	91.2	95.3	98.2	96.1	95.8	97.0
Yes	1.7	1.1	4.8	2.7	8.8	4.7	1.8	3.9	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.9	98.4	97.8	93.8	96.0	100.0	95.3	97.1	97.3
Yes	3.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	6.2	4.0	0.0	4.7	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	95.0	99.2	98.2	98.6	98.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	5.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.6	91.1	96.0	98.8	94.3	93.0	92.9	95.3	95.5
Yes	1.7	2.4	8.9	4.0	1.2	5.7	7.0	7.1	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	119	13,219	124	14,676	80	11,860	57	7,629	380	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	7	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	27	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.9	7.1	4.6	14.1	6.9	3.4	9.0	6.6	5.4
Yes	97.4	97.1	92.9	95.4	85.9	93.1	96.6	91.0	93.4	94.6
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.3	100.0	97.3	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	97.6	99.1	97.4	98.4	100.0	97.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	2.4	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.8	98.8	94.9	98.5	96.6	98.9	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.2	5.1	1.5	3.4	1.1	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.4	96.2	99.2	100.0	99.1	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	99.2	97.6	96.2	97.1	98.3	96.8	98.1	97.5
Yes	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.4	3.8	2.9	1.7	3.2	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	116	13,050	126	14,557	78	11,752	58	7,547	378	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	5	1,676	8	1,234	2	897	29	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	3.8	11.1	9.8	16.9	15.5	17.5	20.2	10.8	11.2
Yes	96.6	96.2	88.9	90.2	83.1	84.5	82.5	79.8	89.2	88.8
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.4	96.5	95.5	99.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	3.5	4.5	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.9	100.0	97.8	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	96.8	97.0	94.8	96.1	100.0	95.7	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.6	3.2	3.0	5.2	3.9	0.0	4.3	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.2	92.9	93.4	88.3	88.9	86.0	87.2	92.3	92.6
Yes	2.5	1.8	7.1	6.6	11.7	11.1	14.0	12.8	7.7	7.4
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.4	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.6	97.8	96.1	96.9	96.5	96.2	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	118	13,062	126	14,577	77	11,782	57	7,568	378	46,989
N of Miss	12	2,052	5	1,656	9	1,204	3	876	29	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	6.1	16.0	13.5	16.5	19.7	19.3	24.7	13.4	14.8
Yes	94.2	93.9	84.0	86.5	83.5	80.3	80.7	75.3	86.6	85.2
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.1	94.4	94.0	91.1	91.9	94.7	90.9	94.2	93.8
Yes	4.2	2.9	5.6	6.0	8.9	8.1	5.3	9.1	5.8	6.2
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.0	93.6	93.7	88.6	89.9	86.0	86.6	92.4	92.8
Yes	3.3	2.0	6.4	6.3	11.4	10.1	14.0	13.4	7.6	7.2
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.3	96.8	97.2	94.9	96.2	96.5	96.1	96.9	97.3
Yes	1.7	0.7	3.2	2.8	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.8	98.4	100.0	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	96.0	97.4	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.7	97.1	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.4	95.2	96.2	97.5	94.3	89.5	93.3	96.1	95.9
Yes	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.8	2.5	5.7	10.5	6.7	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	96.0	96.4	96.2	95.4	94.7	95.5	96.6	96.6
Yes	1.7	1.5	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	93.7	97.5	96.5	95.7	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	6.3	2.5	3.5	4.3	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	120	13,241	125	14,704	79	11,795	57	7,555	381	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	6	1,529	7	1,191	3	889	26	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.8	96.5	89.6	92.8	91.1	89.7	95.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.4	1.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	114	12,773	124	14,195	77	11,431	56	7,345	371	45,744
N of Miss	16	2,341	7	2,038	9	1,555	4	1,099	36	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.2	6.4	6.3	11.4	13.0	12.1	18.8	6.9	8.8
Yes	98.3	97.8	93.6	93.7	88.6	87.0	87.9	81.2	93.1	91.2
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	93.7	96.4	96.6	92.7	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	6.3	3.6	3.4	7.3	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	94.9	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	5.1	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.3	98.7	98.2	98.3	96.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.4	99.1	98.7	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	96.8	98.5	96.2	97.3	98.3	96.9	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.4	3.2	1.5	3.8	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	96.0	96.6	94.9	93.9	94.8	91.9	96.8	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.7	4.0	3.4	5.1	6.1	5.2	8.1	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	117	13,017	125	14,523	79	11,759	58	7,539	379	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	6	1,710	7	1,227	2	905	28	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.6	4.9	5.8	10.1	10.9	10.5	14.9	5.9	7.6
Yes	98.3	97.4	95.1	94.2	89.9	89.1	89.5	85.1	94.1	92.4
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.2	96.2	97.5	98.2	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.4	94.9	96.5	98.2	96.7	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	5.1	3.5	1.8	3.3	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.5	98.7	98.8	100.0	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.0	96.2	98.2	96.5	98.0	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.8	1.8	3.5	2.0	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.2	95.9	96.8	98.7	95.3	96.5	94.0	97.6	96.4
Yes	0.8	1.8	4.1	3.2	1.3	4.7	3.5	6.0	2.4	3.6
N of Valid	118	12,926	122	14,450	79	11,642	57	7,450	376	46,468
N of Miss	12	2,188	9	1,783	7	1,344	3	994	31	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.8	2.0	6.4	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.8	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	99.2	98.0	93.6	97.3	98.3	96.9	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	98.3	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.6	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,994	124	14,511	78	11,733	58	7,535	379	46,773
N of Miss	11	2,120	7	1,722	8	1,253	2	909	28	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.0	96.1	98.8	100.0	98.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	3.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	122	12,842	122	14,251	76	11,434	56	7,296	376	45,823
N of Miss	8	2,272	9	1,982	10	1,552	4	1,148	31	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.4	77.0	56.3	63.1	65.0	53.9	60.3	52.4	62.0	63.0
Wrong	18.4	16.3	22.2	23.0	17.5	24.3	15.5	23.6	19.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	12.0	4.8	11.9	9.7	8.8	13.8	17.2	14.6	12.1	10.1
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.8	9.5	4.2	8.8	8.0	6.9	9.4	6.9	5.3
N of Valid	125	13,392	126	14,803	80	11,926	58	7,622	389	47,743
N of Miss	5	1,722	5	1,430	6	1,060	2	822	18	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	83.2	64.3	70.4	73.8	60.5	65.5	56.5	70.4	69.3
Wrong	15.2	12.6	20.6	20.1	11.2	23.2	17.2	22.6	16.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	6.4	2.8	11.1	6.6	2.5	9.7	12.1	12.3	8.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	4.0	3.0	12.5	6.6	5.2	8.6	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	125	13,297	126	14,757	80	11,876	58	7,604	389	47,534
N of Miss	5	1,817	5	1,476	6	1,110	2	840	18	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	86.2	64.3	69.2	61.2	52.6	51.7	46.3	67.4	66.1
Wrong	12.8	9.3	16.7	16.4	12.5	18.6	10.3	16.3	13.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.8	11.1	8.3	10.0	14.0	24.1	17.1	10.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	7.9	6.2	16.2	14.8	13.8	20.3	8.5	9.3
N of Valid	125	13,291	126	14,738	80	11,868	58	7,609	389	47,506
N of Miss	5	1,823	5	1,495	6	1,118	2	835	18	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	86.0	73.0	78.1	80.0	73.9	74.1	75.5	76.1	78.8
Wrong	17.6	10.5	16.7	15.5	15.0	17.4	19.0	17.1	17.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.3	5.6	4.4	2.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	4.8	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	125	13,301	126	14,752	80	11,876	58	7,615	389	47,544
N of Miss	5	1,813	5	1,481	6	1,110	2	829	18	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	57.5	63.1	40.5	44.0	37.5	31.9	29.3	27.6	43.5	43.6
Very difficult	18.3	15.1	18.3	18.2	8.8	13.7	8.6	10.7	14.8	15.0
Fairly easy	6.7	8.2	19.8	19.6	17.5	26.1	20.7	24.9	15.4	18.9
Very easy	3.3	3.4	16.7	11.3	35.0	22.8	37.9	31.4	19.5	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	10.2	4.8	7.0	1.2	5.5	3.4	5.4	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	120	13,116	126	14,663	80	11,859	58	7,598	384	47,236
N of Miss	10	1,998	5	1,570	6	1,127	2	846	23	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.7	63.4	40.7	44.1	35.4	31.6	27.6	27.3	42.6	43.6
Very difficult	15.8	14.5	16.3	17.4	7.6	13.6	6.9	10.8	12.9	14.6
Fairly easy	11.7	9.2	17.9	19.6	19.0	25.4	24.1	24.3	17.1	19.0
Very easy	3.3	4.1	21.1	12.7	36.7	24.0	37.9	32.5	21.3	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	8.8	4.1	6.2	1.3	5.3	3.4	5.1	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	120	12,920	123	14,551	79	11,779	58	7,558	380	46,808
N of Miss	10	2,194	8	1,682	7	1,207	2	886	27	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.4	75.8	47.2	57.6	42.5	45.8	39.7	38.4	52.6	56.6
Sort of hard	16.0	12.3	24.8	19.8	11.2	21.5	13.8	19.3	17.5	18.0
Sort of easy	8.4	7.1	16.0	14.2	22.5	19.1	27.6	22.6	16.8	14.8
Very easy	4.2	4.8	12.0	8.5	23.8	13.7	19.0	19.6	13.1	10.6
N of Valid	119	13,083	125	14,628	80	11,845	58	7,592	382	47,148
N of Miss	11	2,031	6	1,605	6	1,141	2	852	25	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.7	71.9	44.8	52.4	40.0	39.7	29.3	33.4	46.7	51.6
Sort of hard	22.5	13.9	19.2	18.2	7.5	17.2	20.7	15.7	18.0	16.4
Sort of easy	10.8	8.3	19.2	16.2	30.0	22.4	31.0	22.7	20.6	16.6
Very easy	5.0	5.9	16.8	13.1	22.5	20.6	19.0	28.1	14.6	15.4
N of Valid	120	13,032	125	14,603	80	11,843	58	7,573	383	47,051
N of Miss	10	2,082	6	1,630	6	1,143	2	871	24	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	92.5	80.2	84.6	71.2	76.0	75.9	70.2	81.7	82.3
Sort of hard	5.0	5.3	15.1	10.2	18.8	14.6	17.2	17.5	13.1	11.1
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	2.4	3.3	7.5	6.1	5.2	7.2	3.4	4.1
Very easy	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.3	1.7	5.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	119	12,981	126	14,562	80	11,811	58	7,566	383	46,920
N of Miss	11	2,133	5	1,671	6	1,175	2	878	24	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	59.2	76.4	58.7	66.1	50.0	61.6	55.2	56.7	56.5	66.3
Sort of hard	20.0	12.1	16.7	15.4	18.8	16.3	24.1	17.0	19.3	15.0
Sort of easy	10.0	6.6	13.5	10.5	16.2	11.7	10.3	13.1	12.5	10.1
Very easy	10.8	4.9	11.1	8.0	15.0	10.4	10.3	13.2	11.7	8.6
N of Valid	120	12,981	126	14,573	80	11,816	58	7,558	384	46,928
N of Miss	10	2,133	5	1,660	6	1,170	2	886	23	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.5	88.6	66.7	69.5	47.5	50.0	38.6	40.8	65.0	65.2
Sort of hard	5.8	6.3	17.5	12.7	13.8	14.2	17.5	12.7	13.1	11.3
Sort of easy	4.2	2.9	6.3	9.8	18.8	17.2	22.8	18.1	10.7	11.1
Very easy	2.5	2.1	9.5	8.1	20.0	18.6	21.1	28.4	11.2	12.4
N of Valid	120	12,946	126	14,535	80	11,809	57	7,550	383	46,840
N of Miss	10	2,168	5	1,698	6	1,177	3	894	24	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.2	84.9	70.6	70.2	51.2	60.9	60.3	58.7	67.7	70.1
Sort of hard	13.3	8.0	13.5	13.6	17.5	17.6	17.2	18.1	14.8	13.8
Sort of easy	1.7	4.3	8.7	9.1	17.5	12.3	13.8	12.1	9.1	9.1
Very easy	5.8	2.8	7.1	7.1	13.8	9.2	8.6	11.1	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	120	12,949	126	14,564	80	11,810	58	7,574	384	46,897
N of Miss	10	2,165	5	1,669	6	1,176	2	870	23	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.7	85.0	61.1	74.0	57.5	67.2	70.7	66.6	68.2	74.2
Sort of hard	8.3	7.1	10.3	11.6	16.2	14.1	17.2	14.9	12.0	11.5
Sort of easy	4.2	4.1	12.7	7.5	10.0	9.9	3.4	9.1	8.1	7.4
Very easy	5.8	3.7	15.9	6.9	16.2	8.7	8.6	9.3	11.7	6.9
N of Valid	120	12,846	126	14,460	80	11,680	58	7,479	384	46,465
N of Miss	10	2,268	5	1,773	6	1,306	2	965	23	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	89.2	80.0	81.7	60.0	74.0	77.6	70.8	77.5	80.0
Sort of hard	10.0	7.2	14.4	11.6	28.8	15.2	17.2	15.8	16.4	11.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.3	4.0	4.3	5.0	7.0	3.4	7.6	3.4	5.0
Very easy	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.5	6.2	3.9	1.7	5.8	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	120	12,907	125	14,553	80	11,804	58	7,567	383	46,831
N of Miss	10	2,207	6	1,680	6	1,182	2	877	24	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.8	81.0	60.3	60.5	43.8	46.1	41.4	40.5	58.9	59.3
Sort of hard	12.5	9.0	7.9	12.6	8.8	12.1	8.6	10.1	9.6	11.1
Sort of easy	5.8	5.9	11.1	14.4	16.2	19.5	24.1	19.9	12.5	14.2
Very easy	5.8	4.1	20.6	12.5	31.2	22.2	25.9	29.4	19.0	15.4
N of Valid	120	12,924	126	14,539	80	11,793	58	7,560	384	46,816
N of Miss	10	2,190	5	1,694	6	1,193	2	884	23	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.2	73.2	76.2	76.1	78.8	82.1	84.5	85.7	78.3	78.4
Yes	22.8	26.8	23.8	23.9	21.2	17.9	15.5	14.3	21.7	21.6
N of Valid	114	12,682	126	14,353	80	11,649	58	7,479	378	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	5	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	29	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.4	92.9	94.1	97.5	95.6	100.0	96.4	94.7	94.7
Yes	7.9	6.6	7.1	5.9	2.5	4.4	0.0	3.6	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	114	12,682	126	14,353	80	11,649	58	7,479	378	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	5	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	29	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	92.4	88.9	89.4	85.0	90.0	93.1	91.3	88.4	90.7
Yes	12.3	7.6	11.1	10.6	15.0	10.0	6.9	8.7	11.6	9.3
N of Valid	114	12,682	126	14,353	80	11,649	58	7,479	378	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	5	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	29	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.7	31.2	33.3	30.6	33.8	25.2	17.2	21.0	30.2	27.9
Yes	69.3	68.8	66.7	69.4	66.2	74.8	82.8	79.0	69.8	72.1
N of Valid	114	12,682	126	14,353	80	11,649	58	7,479	378	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	5	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	29	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.9	73.7	77.9	76.3	80.3	79.0	89.1	81.7	78.8	77.1
Yes	26.1	26.3	22.1	23.7	19.7	21.0	10.9	18.3	21.2	22.9
N of Valid	119	12,732	122	14,181	76	11,476	55	7,341	372	45,730
N of Miss	11	2,382	9	2,052	10	1,510	5	1,103	35	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.2	35.5	36.8	29.9	42.3	29.9	33.9	30.3	37.6	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.9	34.9	27.2	34.1	30.8	31.9	32.1	30.0	30.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.0	18.3	19.2	20.0	11.5	20.1	16.1	20.2	17.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	3.3	6.0	10.4	8.8	7.7	9.8	10.7	10.3	7.6	8.5
7 or more times	6.6	5.3	6.4	7.2	7.7	8.3	7.1	9.2	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	121	12,951	125	14,362	78	11,670	56	7,446	380	46,429
N of Miss	9	2,163	6	1,871	8	1,316	4	998	27	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	48.3	62.9	58.1	72.4	61.5	85.7	75.1	62.0	58.9
Yes	56.7	51.7	37.1	41.9	27.6	38.5	14.3	24.9	38.0	41.1
N of Valid	120	12,767	124	14,205	76	11,566	56	7,364	376	45,902
N of Miss	10	2,347	7	2,028	10	1,420	4	1,080	31	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.7	32.6	32.5	27.1	40.3	27.0	32.1	28.9	34.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	51.2	42.1	33.3	37.4	26.0	25.3	23.2	24.3	36.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	7.4	16.9	19.0	22.9	18.2	30.3	32.1	28.8	17.1	24.1
5 or 6 times	3.3	5.7	9.5	7.8	7.8	11.2	7.1	12.0	6.8	8.7
7 or more times	3.3	2.7	5.6	4.8	7.8	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	121	12,855	126	14,318	77	11,616	56	7,423	380	46,212
N of Miss	9	2,259	5	1,915	9	1,370	4	1,021	27	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.3	68.6	52.0	60.0	45.5	54.7	41.1	55.7	51.1	60.3
Yes	41.7	31.4	48.0	40.0	54.5	45.3	58.9	44.3	48.9	39.7
N of Valid	120	12,707	127	14,206	77	11,530	56	7,389	380	45,832
N of Miss	10	2,407	4	2,027	9	1,456	4	1,055	27	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	6.0	7.3	4.8	6.4	5.5	3.6	5.8	5.5	5.5
no	6.6	6.4	8.9	7.2	7.7	7.1	1.8	6.5	6.8	6.8
yes	40.2	34.2	42.7	38.2	33.3	39.2	35.7	38.1	38.9	37.3
YES!	49.2	53.4	41.1	49.7	52.6	48.3	58.9	49.6	48.7	50.3
N of Valid	122	12,868	124	14,396	78	11,702	56	7,504	380	46,470
N of Miss	8	2,246	7	1,837	8	1,284	4	940	27	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.4	38.0	31.7	30.5	27.6	29.0	43.9	30.6	34.6	32.2
no	29.3	34.6	35.7	39.9	27.6	38.6	29.8	38.6	31.2	37.9
yes	22.0	18.8	21.4	20.8	25.0	22.2	15.8	20.8	21.5	20.6
YES!	11.4	8.6	11.1	8.8	19.7	10.2	10.5	9.9	12.8	9.3
N of Valid	123	12,796	126	14,296	76	11,630	57	7,475	382	46,197
N of Miss	7	2,318	5	1,937	10	1,356	3	969	25	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	7.3	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.0	6.0
no	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	1.3	4.4	0.0	6.4	3.4	4.9
yes	26.8	28.9	40.8	34.4	28.2	37.2	47.4	37.9	34.7	34.1
YES!	64.2	58.9	48.8	55.9	65.4	52.7	47.4	49.5	56.9	54.9
N of Valid	123	12,847	125	14,351	78	11,672	57	7,494	383	46,364
N of Miss	7	2,267	6	1,882	8	1,314	3	950	24	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	7.9	7.1	5.5	9.1	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.8	6.4
no	5.7	5.8	12.7	7.3	5.2	7.6	0.0	8.1	7.1	7.1
yes	28.7	22.7	30.2	28.4	31.2	32.7	38.6	35.0	31.2	29.0
YES!	59.8	63.6	50.0	58.9	54.5	53.8	56.1	50.5	55.0	57.5
N of Valid	122	12,755	126	14,331	77	11,656	57	7,488	382	46,230
N of Miss	8	2,359	5	1,902	9	1,330	3	956	25	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.4	8.0	7.0	10.3	8.0	5.3	9.7	7.6	8.1
no	5.7	7.3	7.2	9.7	9.0	13.1	7.0	16.1	7.0	10.9
yes	29.3	25.9	29.6	31.8	32.1	34.7	40.4	35.0	31.6	31.4
YES!	58.5	58.4	55.2	51.5	48.7	44.2	47.4	39.2	53.8	49.6
N of Valid	123	12,786	125	14,340	78	11,660	57	7,488	383	46,274
N of Miss	7	2,328	6	1,893	8	1,326	3	956	24	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	7.8	10.5	8.2	12.8	10.7	17.5	13.9	9.9	9.7
no	9.8	10.8	21.8	16.9	12.8	19.7	17.5	22.1	15.4	16.7
yes	35.0	34.3	26.6	36.5	37.2	37.9	36.8	35.7	33.0	36.1
YES!	51.2	47.1	41.1	38.4	37.2	31.7	28.1	28.2	41.6	37.5
N of Valid	123	12,841	124	14,329	78	11,662	57	7,502	382	46,334
N of Miss	7	2,273	7	1,904	8	1,324	3	942	25	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	6.0	8.8	4.9	11.5	6.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	5.8
no	9.8	6.9	8.0	8.0	5.1	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8
yes	35.0	29.4	34.4	33.3	33.3	35.4	33.3	36.2	34.2	33.2
YES!	53.7	57.7	48.8	53.9	50.0	50.5	50.9	48.5	50.9	53.2
N of Valid	123	12,805	125	14,345	78	11,671	57	7,493	383	46,314
N of Miss	7	2,309	6	1,888	8	1,315	3	951	24	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.5	78.7	64.8	67.7	55.1	58.4	54.4	52.3	63.4	65.9
Yes	22.8	16.9	32.8	27.7	41.0	36.9	43.9	42.3	32.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.4	2.4	4.6	3.8	4.6	1.8	5.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	123	12,840	125	14,355	78	11,680	57	7,508	383	46,383
N of Miss	7	2,274	6	1,878	8	1,306	3	936	24	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	89.8	82.5	81.2	67.5	72.0	66.1	65.4	78.0	78.7
Yes	8.9	5.9	15.1	14.2	28.6	23.3	32.1	29.2	18.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.9	4.7	1.8	5.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	123	12,780	126	14,296	77	11,648	56	7,490	382	46,214
N of Miss	7	2,334	5	1,937	9	1,338	4	954	25	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	87.7	82.5	82.4	68.8	77.9	78.9	72.8	79.1	81.2
Yes	12.2	8.0	15.1	13.0	27.3	17.5	19.3	21.9	17.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.9	4.7	1.8	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	123	12,753	126	14,286	77	11,633	57	7,492	383	46,164
N of Miss	7	2,361	5	1,947	9	1,353	3	952	24	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.9	97.6	94.4	94.8	94.4	98.2	93.6	95.8	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.9	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	122	12,756	126	14,265	77	11,623	57	7,482	382	46,126
N of Miss	8	2,358	5	1,968	9	1,363	3	962	25	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	79.0	78.6	74.2	79.2	74.1	87.7	73.9	82.9	75.4
Yes	6.6	16.7	19.0	21.2	16.9	21.2	10.5	20.8	13.4	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.9	4.7	1.8	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	121	12,732	126	14,259	77	11,624	57	7,489	381	46,104
N of Miss	9	2,382	5	1,974	9	1,362	3	955	26	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	83.1	72.2	74.3	64.9	68.2	63.2	64.4	71.5	73.6
Yes	16.4	12.5	25.4	21.1	31.2	27.1	35.1	30.1	25.1	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.9	4.7	1.8	5.5	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	244	25,514	252	28,588	154	23,318	114	14,996	764	92,416
N of Miss	16	4,714	10	3,878	18	2,654	6	1,892	50	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	93.1	94.4	90.9	88.3	89.1	93.0	87.2	91.6	90.5
Yes	4.1	2.6	3.2	4.5	7.8	6.2	5.3	7.5	4.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.9	4.7	1.8	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	122	12,721	126	14,263	77	11,638	57	7,479	382	46,101
N of Miss	8	2,393	5	1,970	9	1,348	3	965	25	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	89.6	82.4	85.5	83.3	81.9	78.9	77.9	82.7	84.5
Wrong	10.7	7.5	12.8	10.2	11.5	12.3	15.8	14.1	12.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.1	1.6	3.3	2.6	4.4	1.8	5.6	2.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	3.2	1.0	2.6	1.4	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	122	12,836	125	14,342	78	11,680	57	7,496	382	46,354
N of Miss	8	2,278	6	1,891	8	1,306	3	948	25	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	93.8	90.4	91.2	87.2	87.4	86.0	82.7	88.7	89.6
Wrong	8.2	4.8	7.2	6.8	6.4	9.7	12.3	12.3	8.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.8	0.9	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	122	12,819	125	14,305	78	11,656	57	7,483	382	46,263
N of Miss	8	2,295	6	1,928	8	1,330	3	961	25	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.8	89.6	88.6	80.5	81.5	71.9	75.1	86.1	86.3
Wrong	3.3	3.5	5.6	7.0	9.1	10.2	17.5	11.6	7.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	1.2	2.4	3.1	6.5	5.5	5.3	7.6	4.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.3	3.9	2.8	5.3	5.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	122	12,770	125	14,278	77	11,646	57	7,479	381	46,173
N of Miss	8	2,344	6	1,955	9	1,340	3	965	26	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.5	91.2	93.1	90.9	91.4	91.2	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	5.0	4.1	8.0	5.1	5.2	6.3	8.8	7.4	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	121	12,783	125	14,278	77	11,657	57	7,477	380	46,195
N of Miss	9	2,331	6	1,955	9	1,329	3	967	27	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	83.1	84.0	80.5	84.6	81.9	86.0	84.4	83.7	82.2
Wrong	17.5	13.9	12.0	16.0	10.3	14.7	14.0	12.6	13.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.8	0.0	2.3	1.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	120	12,782	125	14,283	78	11,654	57	7,479	380	46,198
N of Miss	10	2,332	6	1,950	8	1,332	3	965	27	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	84.6	80.8	80.4	78.2	79.2	84.2	79.8	80.9	81.1
Wrong	11.5	11.0	15.2	14.3	14.1	14.8	15.8	14.7	13.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.2	2.4	4.3	5.1	4.8	0.0	4.3	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	122	12,787	125	14,312	78	11,666	57	7,493	382	46,258
N of Miss	8	2,327	6	1,921	8	1,320	3	951	25	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.7	62.8	56.0	56.8	61.5	58.9	66.7	63.9	58.6	60.1
Wrong	29.5	23.8	29.6	25.8	19.2	24.6	26.3	22.5	27.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.8	10.9	12.0	14.7	14.1	13.9	7.0	11.4	11.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	5.1	2.5	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	122	12,780	125	14,294	78	11,650	57	7,476	382	46,200
N of Miss	8	2,334	6	1,939	8	1,336	3	968	25	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.9	81.9	73.8	72.1	63.3	64.8	57.9	60.0	70.6	71.0
1	9.8	8.3	8.7	10.8	12.7	11.5	12.3	10.2	10.4	10.2
2	7.4	4.1	5.6	6.4	3.8	7.9	12.3	9.0	6.8	6.6
3-4	1.6	2.7	3.2	5.0	8.9	7.0	10.5	8.8	4.9	5.5
5+	3.3	2.9	8.7	5.7	11.4	8.8	7.0	12.0	7.3	6.7
N of Valid	122	12,813	126	14,318	79	11,694	57	7,499	384	46,324
N of Miss	8	2,301	5	1,915	7	1,292	3	945	23	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	92.7	88.7	86.6	75.6	82.8	80.4	78.6	86.6	86.0
1	2.5	4.2	4.0	6.3	10.3	7.2	7.1	7.5	5.3	6.1
2	2.5	1.5	0.8	3.2	1.3	4.1	8.9	5.2	2.6	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	6.4	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.1	2.1
5+	0.8	0.9	4.8	2.1	6.4	3.3	1.8	4.7	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	122	12,739	124	14,256	78	11,644	56	7,474	380	46,113
N of Miss	8	2,375	7	1,977	8	1,342	4	970	27	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	89.5	83.1	83.7	74.7	81.7	84.2	80.6	83.0	84.3
1	7.4	6.1	7.3	7.8	11.4	7.6	5.3	7.0	7.9	7.1
2	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.1	8.8	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.7	0.0	3.2	1.6	2.2
5+	2.5	1.2	5.6	2.9	6.3	3.9	1.8	4.7	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	122	12,766	124	14,270	79	11,657	57	7,492	382	46,185
N of Miss	8	2,348	7	1,963	7	1,329	3	952	25	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	57.5	67.8	52.8	54.9	50.6	48.0	46.4	45.1	52.9	55.1
1	17.5	13.7	13.6	14.6	8.9	12.8	14.3	10.5	13.9	13.2
2	8.3	6.9	12.8	9.4	7.6	10.6	12.5	10.0	10.3	9.1
3-4	8.3	4.9	4.8	8.1	10.1	9.6	7.1	10.4	7.4	8.0
5+	8.3	6.7	16.0	12.9	22.8	19.1	19.6	24.1	15.5	14.6
N of Valid	120	12,777	125	14,275	79	11,670	56	7,490	380	46,212
N of Miss	10	2,337	6	1,958	7	1,316	4	954	27	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.1	29.9	35.0	25.2	32.9	25.0	58.9	29.8	35.4	27.2
Safe	53.9	50.4	49.6	54.5	49.4	54.7	33.9	52.4	48.5	53.1
Not safe	14.8	14.8	12.2	16.1	16.5	15.5	7.1	13.6	13.1	15.2
Very not safe	5.2	4.9	3.3	4.3	1.3	4.7	0.0	4.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	115	12,272	123	13,756	79	11,191	56	7,173	373	44,392
N of Miss	15	2,842	8	2,477	7	1,795	4	1,271	34	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.0	18.8	21.4	15.7	26.9	16.8	8.9	17.2	20.3	17.1
At a school	51.7	56.0	61.9	60.7	57.7	60.2	58.9	62.1	57.4	59.5
No preference	14.2	12.2	8.7	13.8	11.5	14.9	23.2	15.3	13.2	13.9
I don't know	14.2	12.9	7.9	9.9	3.8	8.2	8.9	5.5	9.2	9.6
N of Valid	120	12,620	126	14,113	78	11,457	56	7,344	380	45,534
N of Miss	10	2,494	5	2,120	8	1,529	4	1,100	27	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	60.2	58.5	73.0	60.6	67.1	58.4	72.7	62.2	67.7	59.7
No	16.9	12.8	9.5	12.4	20.3	15.7	16.4	18.3	15.1	14.3
I don't know	22.9	28.7	17.5	26.9	12.7	25.9	10.9	19.5	17.2	26.0
N of Valid	118	12,338	126	13,880	79	11,290	55	7,213	378	44,721
N of Miss	12	2,776	5	2,353	7	1,696	5	1,231	29	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.3	28.2	21.4	19.9	17.7	16.5	19.6	15.8	22.8	20.7
Somewhat better	16.4	15.6	11.1	16.9	11.4	16.3	14.3	16.4	13.3	16.3
Stayed the same	47.4	43.5	54.0	47.9	45.6	50.6	44.6	51.7	48.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	5.2	9.4	7.9	11.5	19.0	11.7	17.9	11.5	10.9	11.0
Much worse	1.7	3.2	5.6	3.7	6.3	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	116	12,372	126	13,977	79	11,450	56	7,332	377	45,131
N of Miss	14	2,742	5	2,256	7	1,536	4	1,112	30	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.6	37.5	61.1	44.1	68.8	48.6	47.4	48.4	57.0	44.1
Rarely	19.0	21.6	18.3	22.9	11.2	21.1	19.3	19.2	17.2	21.4
Sometimes	19.8	21.6	15.1	19.8	16.2	18.6	22.8	19.3	18.0	19.9
Often	5.8	11.7	4.8	9.0	1.2	8.1	7.0	8.8	4.7	9.5
Always	5.8	7.6	0.8	4.3	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	121	12,528	126	14,085	80	11,511	57	7,418	384	45,542
N of Miss	9	2,586	5	2,148	6	1,475	3	1,026	23	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.4	43.7	70.6	52.3	75.0	56.4	56.1	55.3	63.0	51.5
Rarely	21.5	23.4	16.7	23.0	10.0	21.1	22.8	19.8	17.7	22.1
Sometimes	16.5	19.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	15.2	14.0	15.9	13.0	17.0
Often	7.4	8.1	2.4	5.6	0.0	4.9	7.0	6.1	4.2	6.2
Always	4.1	4.8	0.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.0	3.0	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	121	12,396	126	14,013	80	11,477	57	7,400	384	45,286
N of Miss	9	2,718	5	2,220	6	1,509	3	1,044	23	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.4	58.4	78.6	64.3	77.5	67.8	66.1	65.7	75.5	63.8
Rarely	10.7	17.9	7.1	15.8	11.2	14.2	23.2	14.4	11.5	15.7
Sometimes	9.8	11.8	10.3	10.5	7.5	10.2	7.1	11.4	9.1	10.9
Often	2.5	5.7	4.0	5.3	1.2	4.5	1.8	5.2	2.6	5.2
Always	1.6	6.2	0.0	4.1	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.3	4.3
N of Valid	122	12,426	126	14,006	80	11,469	56	7,386	384	45,287
N of Miss	8	2,688	5	2,227	6	1,517	4	1,058	23	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.9	65.5	77.9	64.7	63.6	61.0	69.1	60.8	71.4	63.4
Yes	29.1	34.5	22.1	35.3	36.4	39.0	30.9	39.2	28.6	36.6
N of Valid	117	12,135	122	13,676	77	11,175	55	7,194	371	44,180
N of Miss	13	2,979	9	2,557	9	1,811	5	1,250	36	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.2	16.4	22.8	17.7	23.8	21.3	29.8	20.4	22.3	18.7
Most of the time	7.4	13.5	19.7	17.1	25.0	18.0	10.5	17.3	15.5	16.4
Some of the time	27.0	26.1	24.4	27.5	17.5	27.5	26.3	28.8	24.1	27.3
A little of the time	30.3	22.8	16.5	18.9	11.2	15.5	8.8	14.4	18.7	18.3
None of the time	18.0	21.2	16.5	18.8	22.5	17.8	24.6	19.1	19.4	19.3
N of Valid	122	12,602	127	14,127	80	11,552	57	7,435	386	45,716
N of Miss	8	2,512	4	2,106	6	1,434	3	1,009	21	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	12.0	15.1	12.4	15.0	14.3	22.8	13.9	14.1	13.0
Most of the time	10.8	9.0	10.3	10.1	13.8	11.1	1.8	10.9	9.9	10.2
Some of the time	17.5	15.1	15.1	16.9	16.2	19.1	10.5	20.5	15.4	17.5
A little of the time	17.5	18.3	19.0	18.3	18.8	17.9	21.1	17.7	18.8	18.1
None of the time	45.8	45.6	40.5	42.4	36.2	37.6	43.9	36.9	41.8	41.2
N of Valid	120	12,498	126	14,033	80	11,484	57	7,403	383	45,418
N of Miss	10	2,616	5	2,200	6	1,502	3	1,041	24	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	20.3	28.3	22.8	33.8	25.1	28.1	23.1	26.3	22.7
Most of the time	12.5	14.8	15.7	17.3	16.2	18.4	15.8	18.6	14.8	17.1
Some of the time	19.2	17.6	26.0	18.8	11.2	19.8	21.1	21.1	20.1	19.1
A little of the time	20.0	15.7	10.2	14.6	15.0	13.3	8.8	12.9	14.1	14.3
None of the time	30.0	31.6	19.7	26.4	23.8	23.3	26.3	24.3	24.7	26.7
N of Valid	120	12,398	127	14,002	80	11,463	57	7,399	384	45,262
N of Miss	10	2,716	4	2,231	6	1,523	3	1,045	23	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.7	10.2	15.9	10.4	13.8	12.7	21.1	12.3	14.6	11.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.9	15.0	9.1	1.8	9.3	8.3	8.3
Some of the time	12.4	12.2	14.3	13.9	7.5	16.3	8.8	17.3	11.5	14.6
A little of the time	17.4	16.6	14.3	17.1	21.2	17.3	15.8	18.0	16.9	17.2
None of the time	52.1	53.6	47.6	50.7	42.5	44.7	52.6	43.1	48.7	48.7
N of Valid	121	12,507	126	14,056	80	11,505	57	7,418	384	45,486
N of Miss	9	2,607	5	2,177	6	1,481	3	1,026	23	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	16.4	23.2	15.7	23.8	18.8	28.1	18.1	21.3	17.1
Most of the time	14.3	13.2	11.2	14.1	21.2	15.6	12.3	16.5	14.4	14.6
Some of the time	15.1	18.7	20.8	20.8	7.5	21.7	15.8	21.8	15.5	20.6
A little of the time	18.5	18.0	15.2	18.2	15.0	16.5	15.8	15.7	16.3	17.3
None of the time	37.8	33.7	29.6	31.2	32.5	27.3	28.1	27.9	32.5	30.3
N of Valid	119	12,304	125	13,984	80	11,487	57	7,411	381	45,186
N of Miss	11	2,810	6	2,249	6	1,499	3	1,033	26	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.5	14.9	21.4	15.5	21.2	16.6	22.8	15.3	20.4	15.6
Most of the time	4.2	8.1	8.7	10.0	17.5	10.5	7.0	10.5	8.9	9.7
Some of the time	12.5	10.9	15.1	11.9	7.5	14.1	8.8	15.5	11.7	12.8
A little of the time	12.5	14.8	12.7	15.0	13.8	15.1	15.8	14.8	13.3	14.9
None of the time	53.3	51.3	42.1	47.6	40.0	43.7	45.6	44.0	45.7	47.0
N of Valid	120	12,509	126	14,056	80	11,509	57	7,417	383	45,491
N of Miss	10	2,605	5	2,177	6	1,477	3	1,027	24	7,286