

# 2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## Preliminary Profile Report

Van Buren County

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	462	407	323	424
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.4	122	31.9	130	34.1	110	30.7	130
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	31.6	146	32.2	131	26.9	87	31.8	135
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	28.4	131	21.1	86	24.1	78	19.3	82
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	13.6	63	14.7	60	0.0	0	18.2	77
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.5	229	50.8	192	45.2	133	52.2	215
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	47.5	207	49.2	186	54.8	161	47.8	197
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.3	32	9.9	38	12.3	38	12.0	49
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	0.7	3	0.5	2	0.6	2	0.7	3
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.3	1	1.3	4	0.5	2
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.7	3	0.5	2	1.0	3	0.7	3
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	84.8	373	82.3	317	78.6	243	76.4	311
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.4	6	1.0	4	1.3	4	1.5	6
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	4.8	21	5.5	21	4.9	15	8.1	33
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.5	388	83.4	337	84.4	270	83.5	354
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	6.1	28	7.7	31	6.9	22	5.7	24
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.7	3	0.0	0	0.3	1	1.9	8
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	12.9	59	13.4	54	14.1	45	13.4	57
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	4.1	19	3.2	13	5.6	18	5.9	25
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	59.3	272	62.6	253	61.6	197	59.0	250
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	18.5	85	15.3	62	18.1	58	16.7	71
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.7	3	0.2	1	0.0	0	1.2	5
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	8.3	38	10.4	42	10.3	33	9.0	38
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.9	18	3.2	13	5.3	17	4.7	20
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.3	15	2.0	8	4.1	13	4.7	20
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	41.6	191	46.0	186	44.4	142	44.1	187
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.0	32	7.7	31	6.2	20	6.8	29
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	43.1	198	41.3	167	38.4	123	41.5	176
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	4.8	22	5.4	22	4.7	15	5.2	22
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.1	19	3.5	14	5.0	16	5.0	21
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

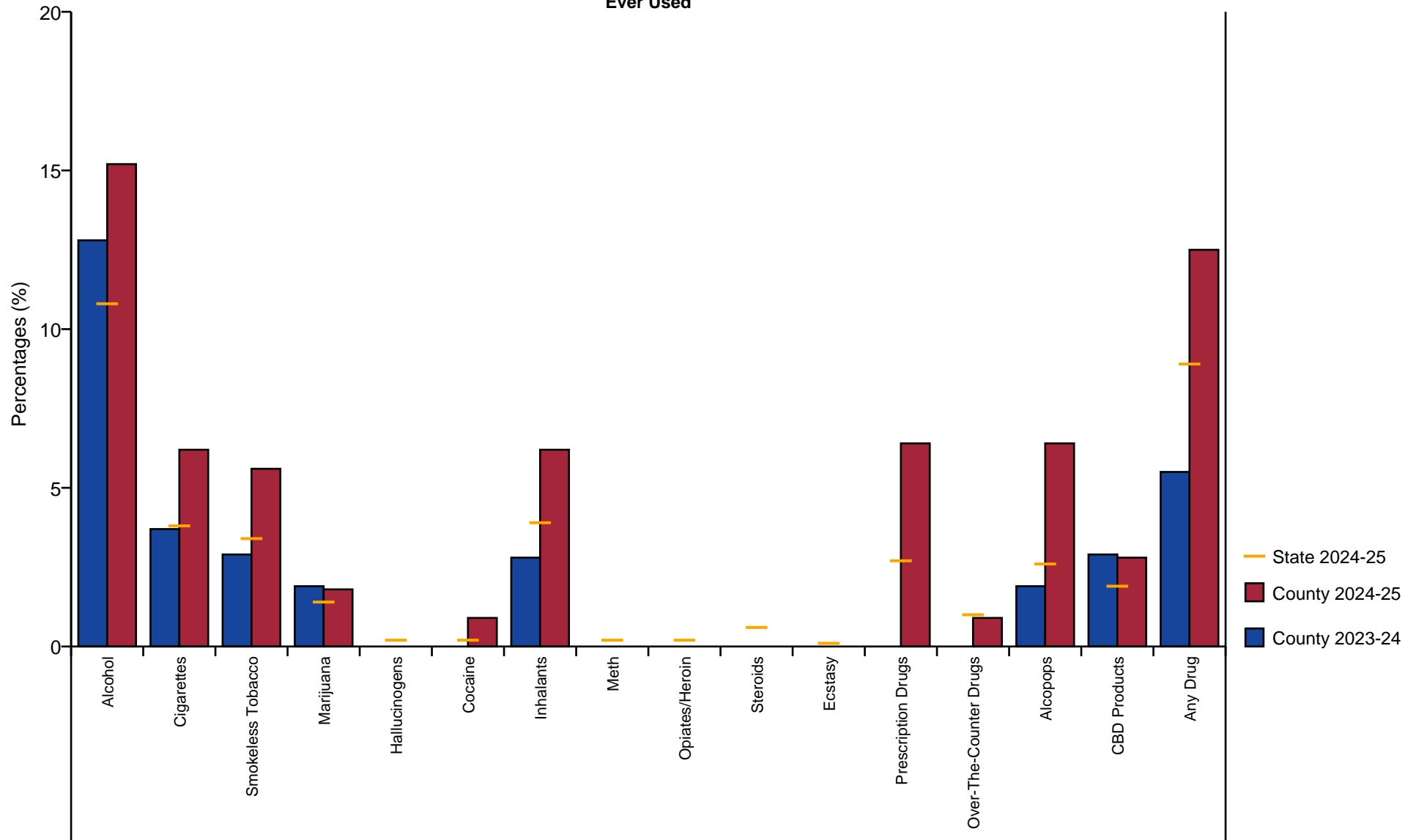
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

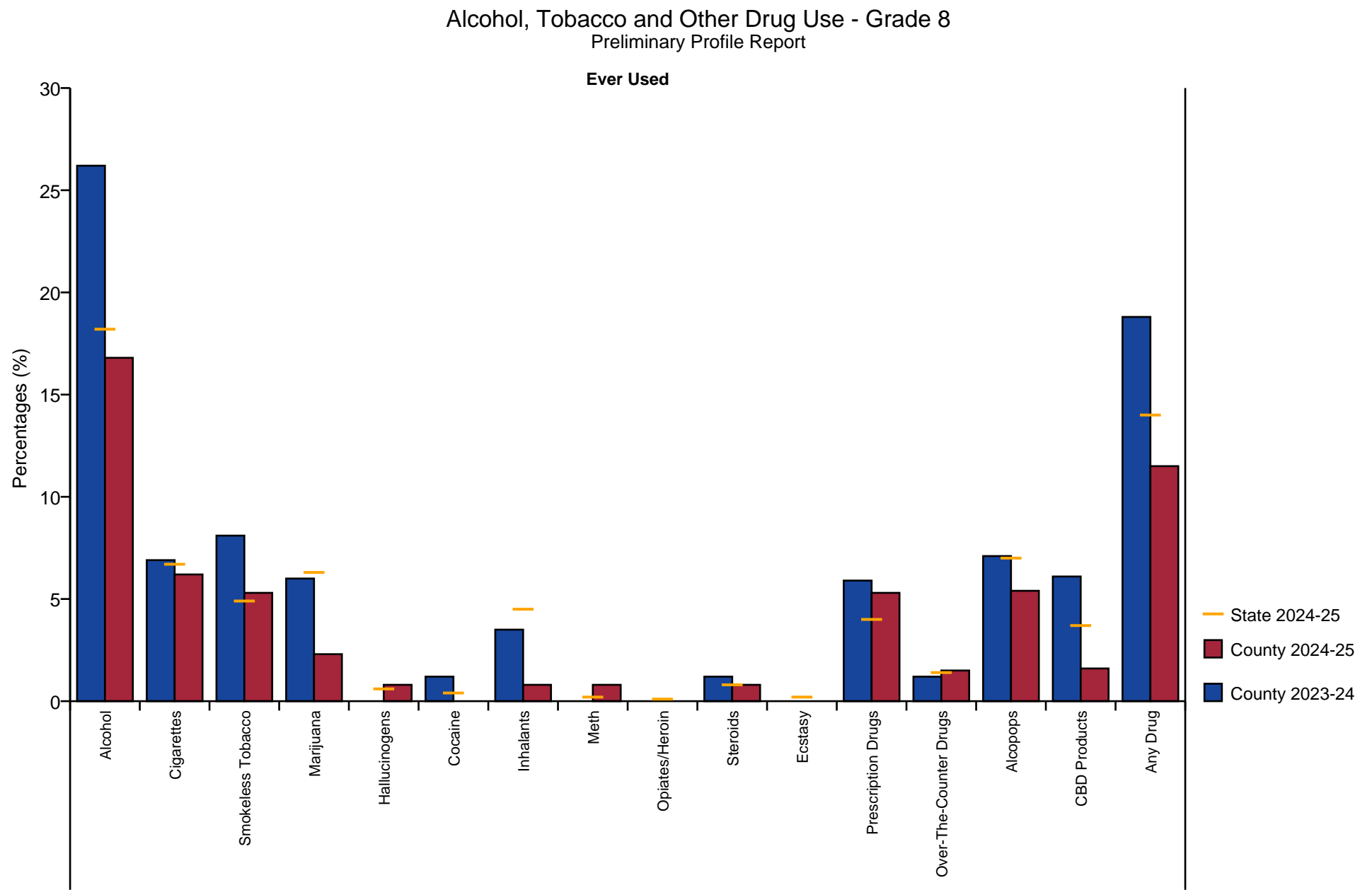
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Ever Used



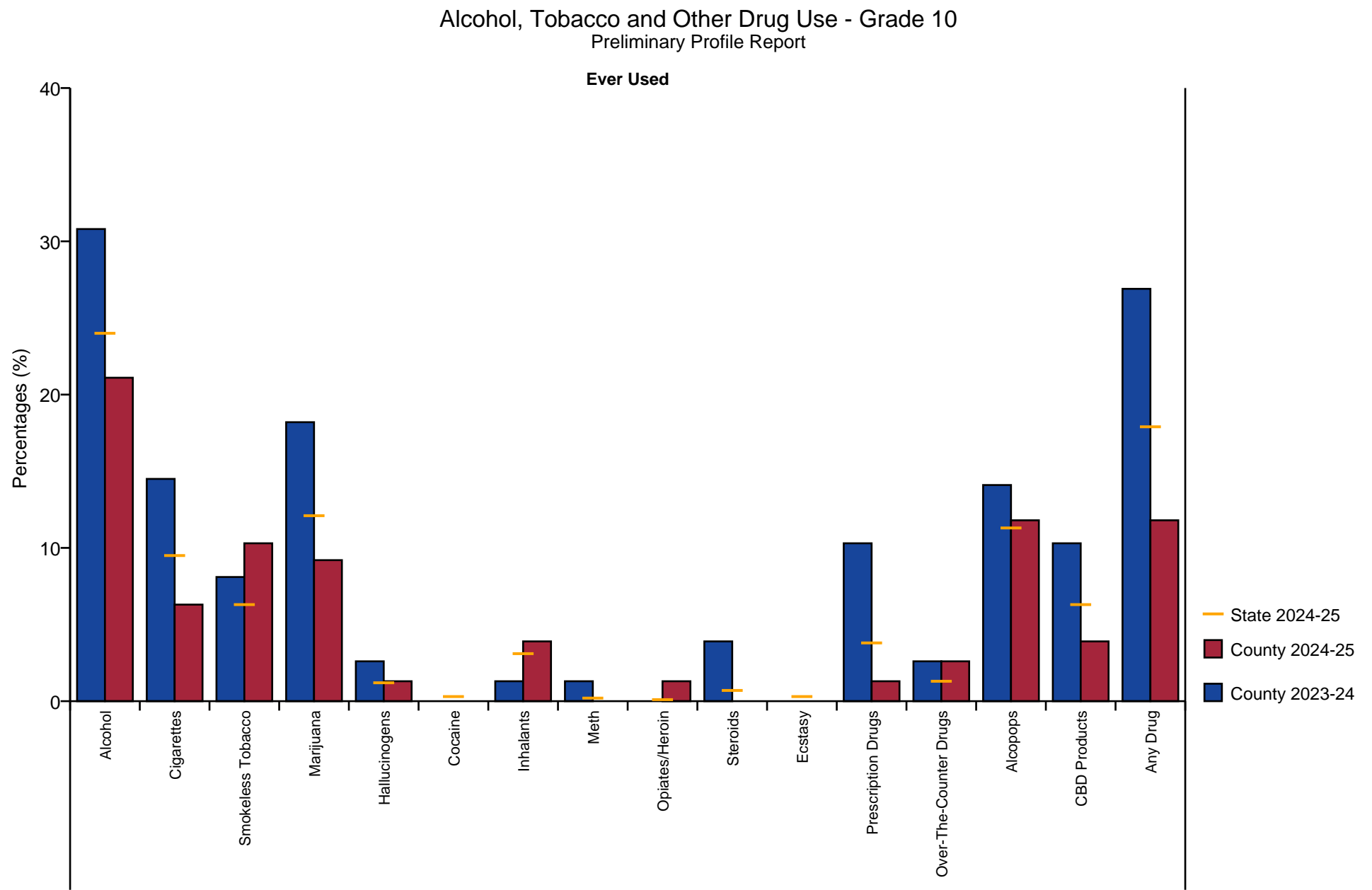
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



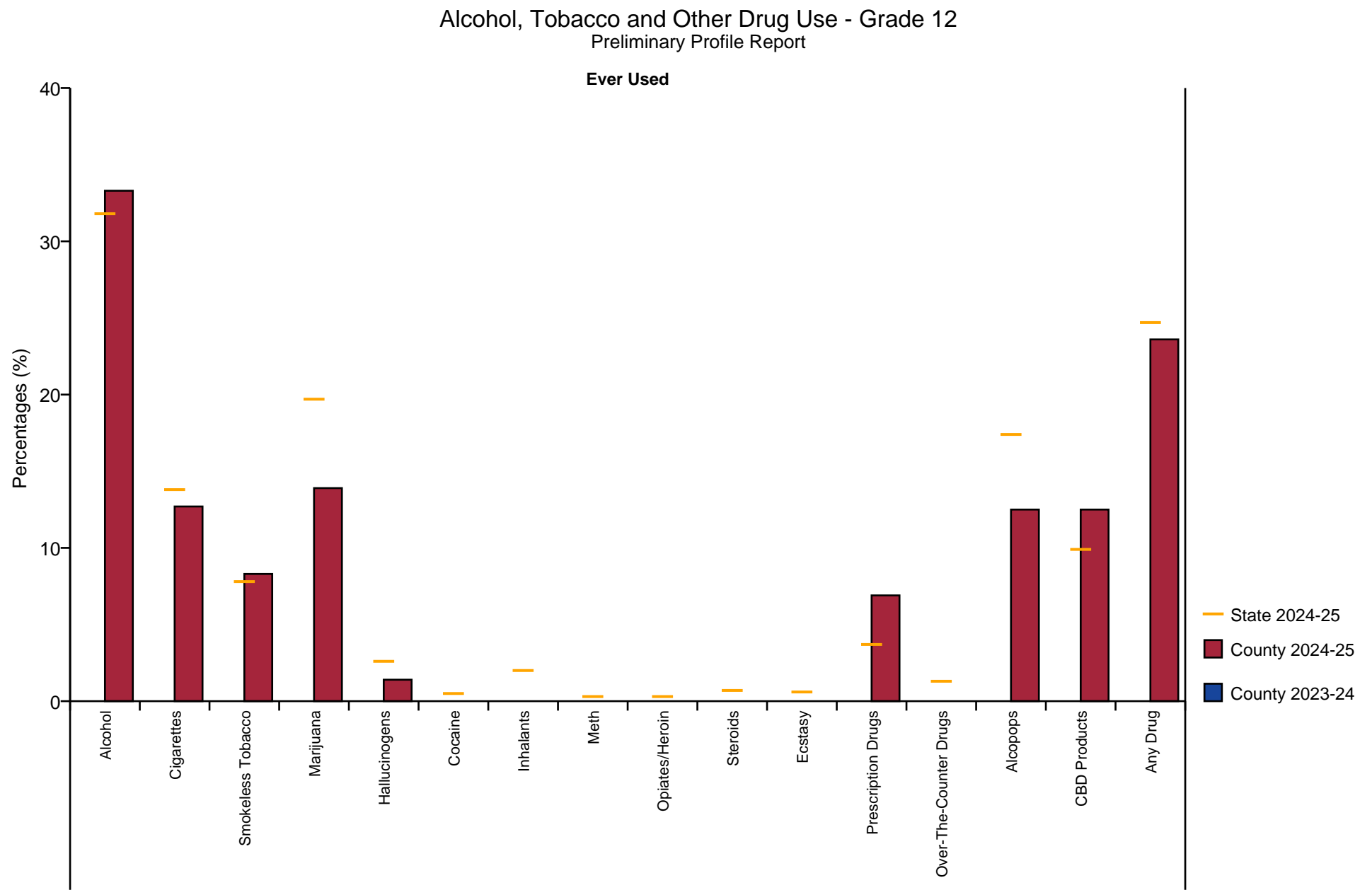
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

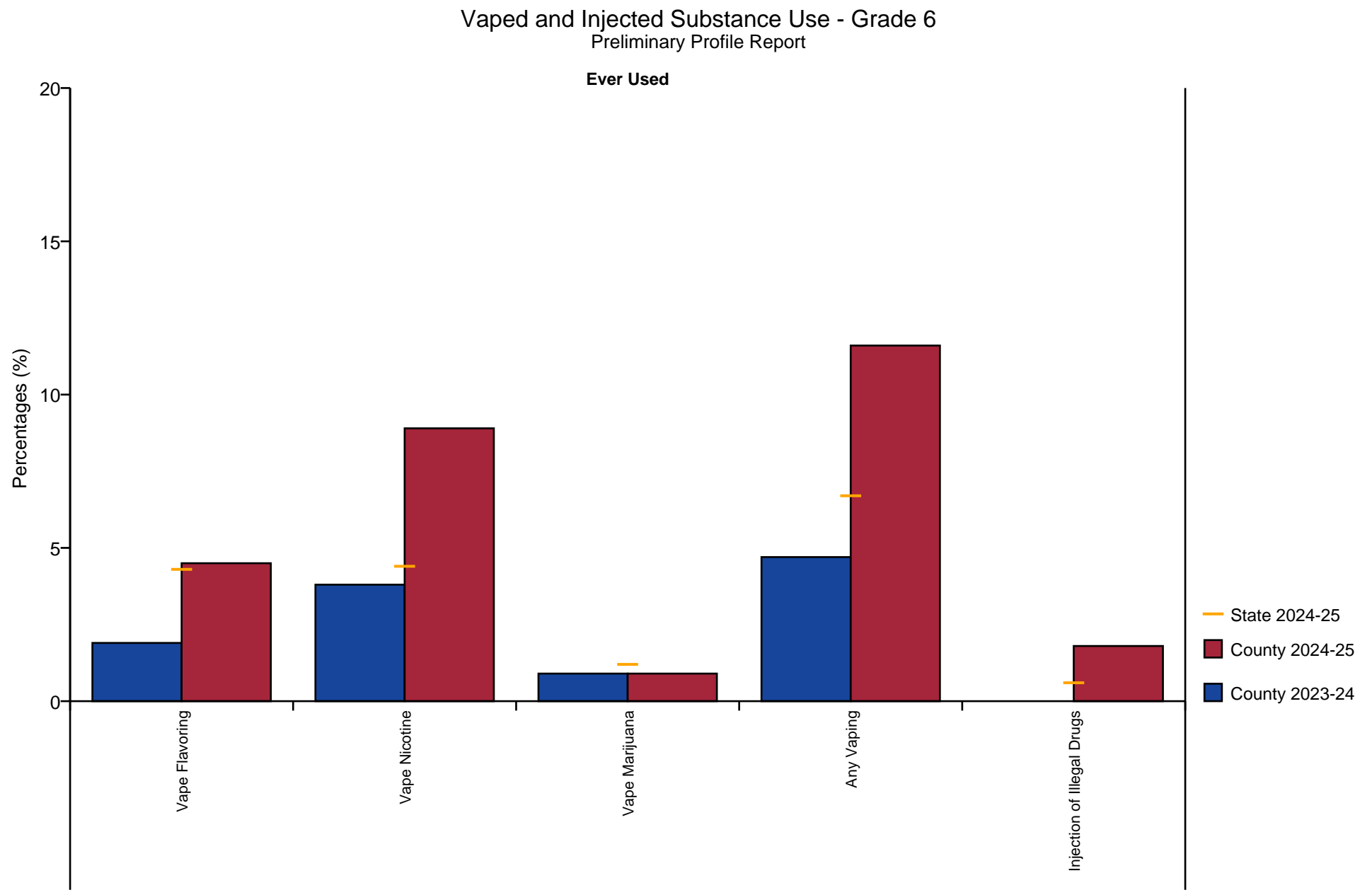




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

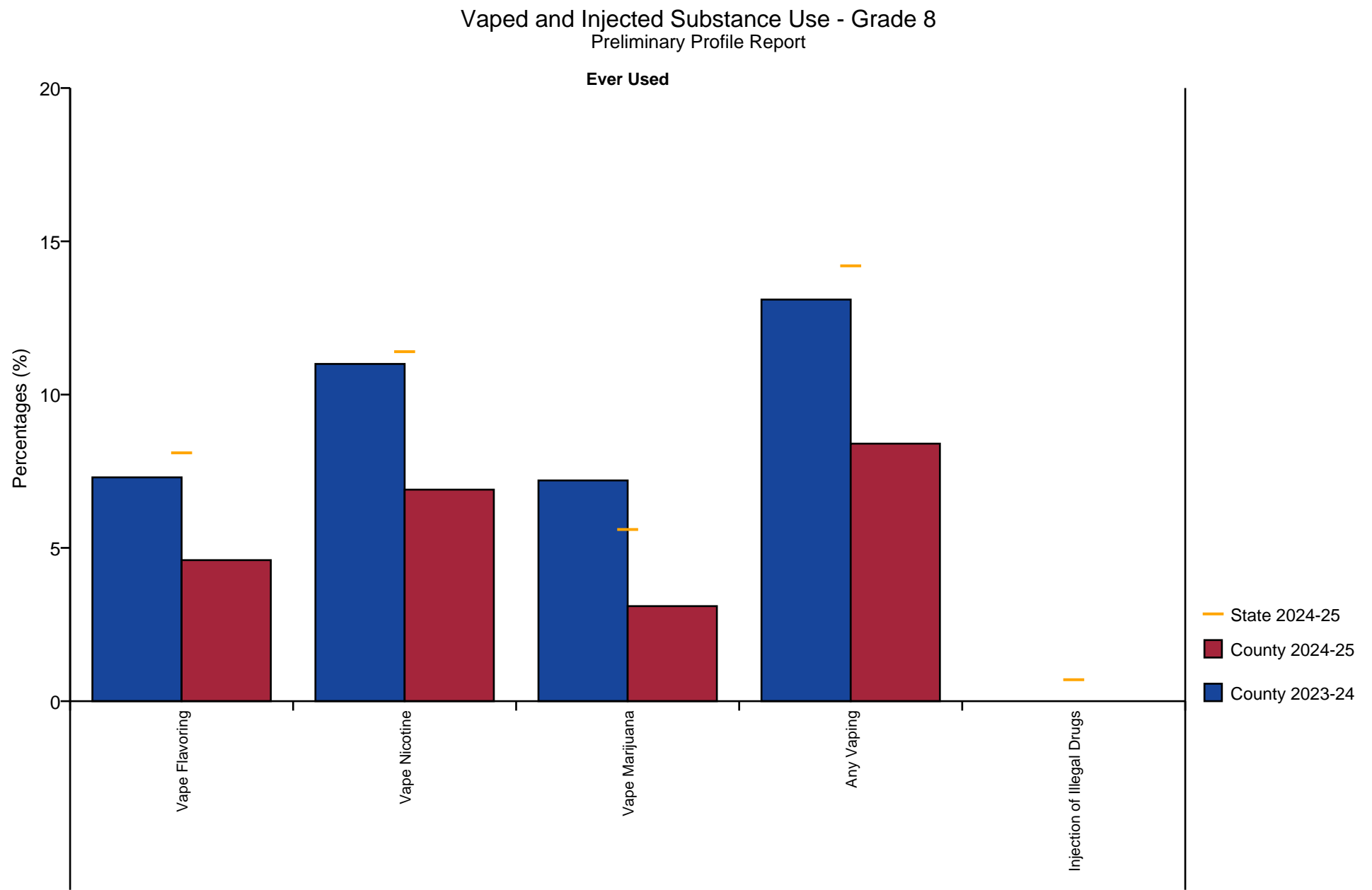


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

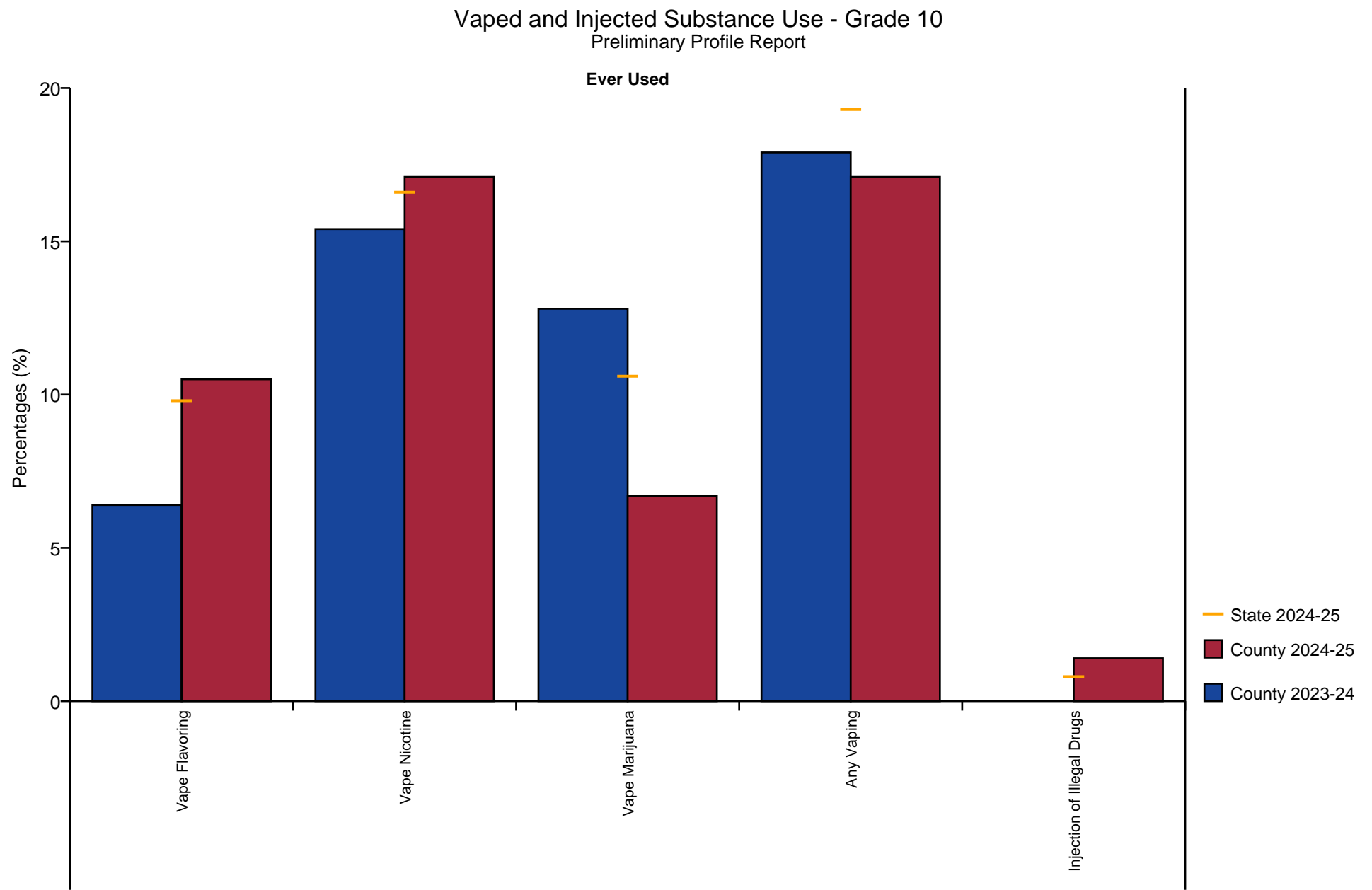


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

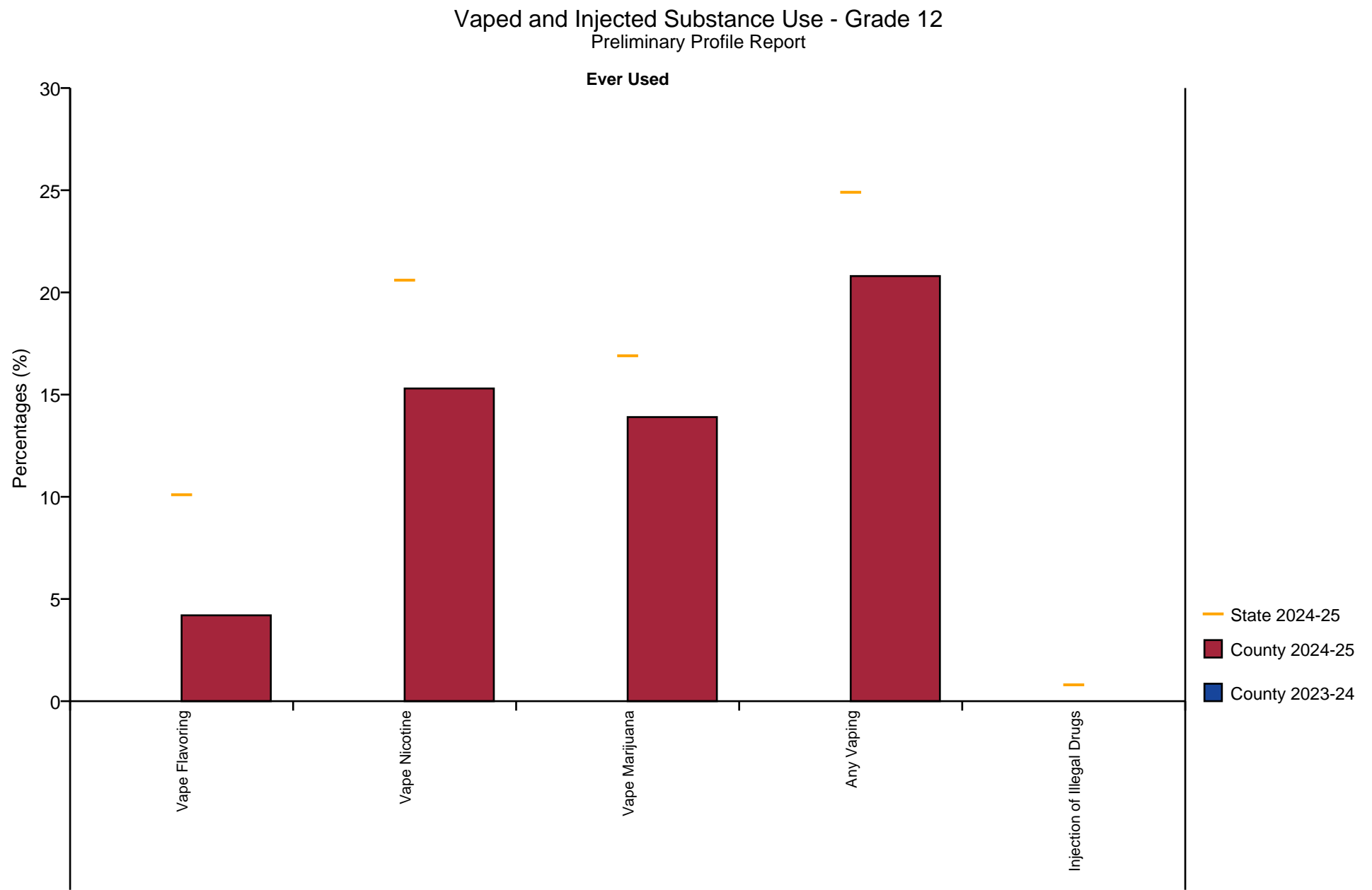
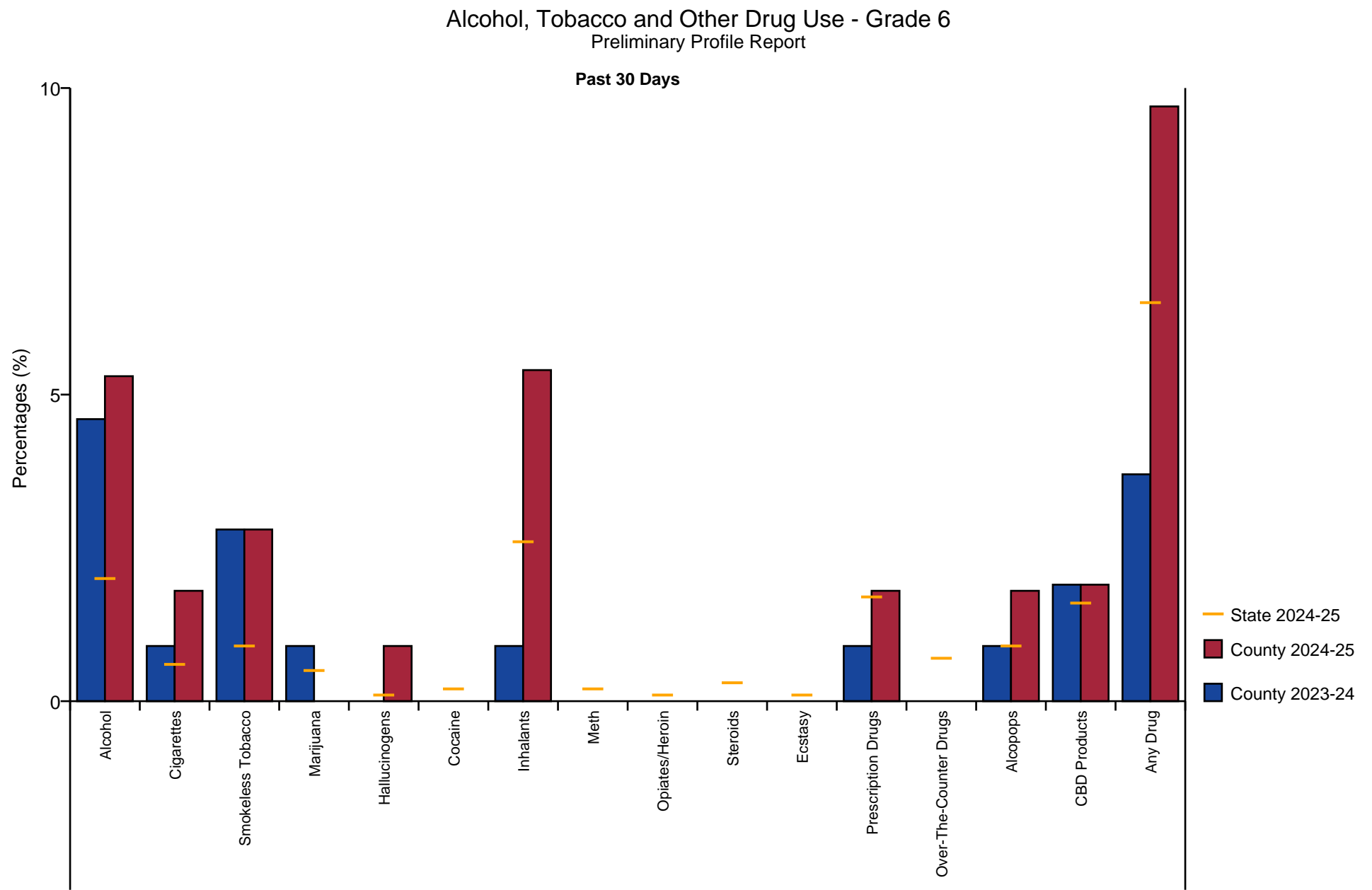


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

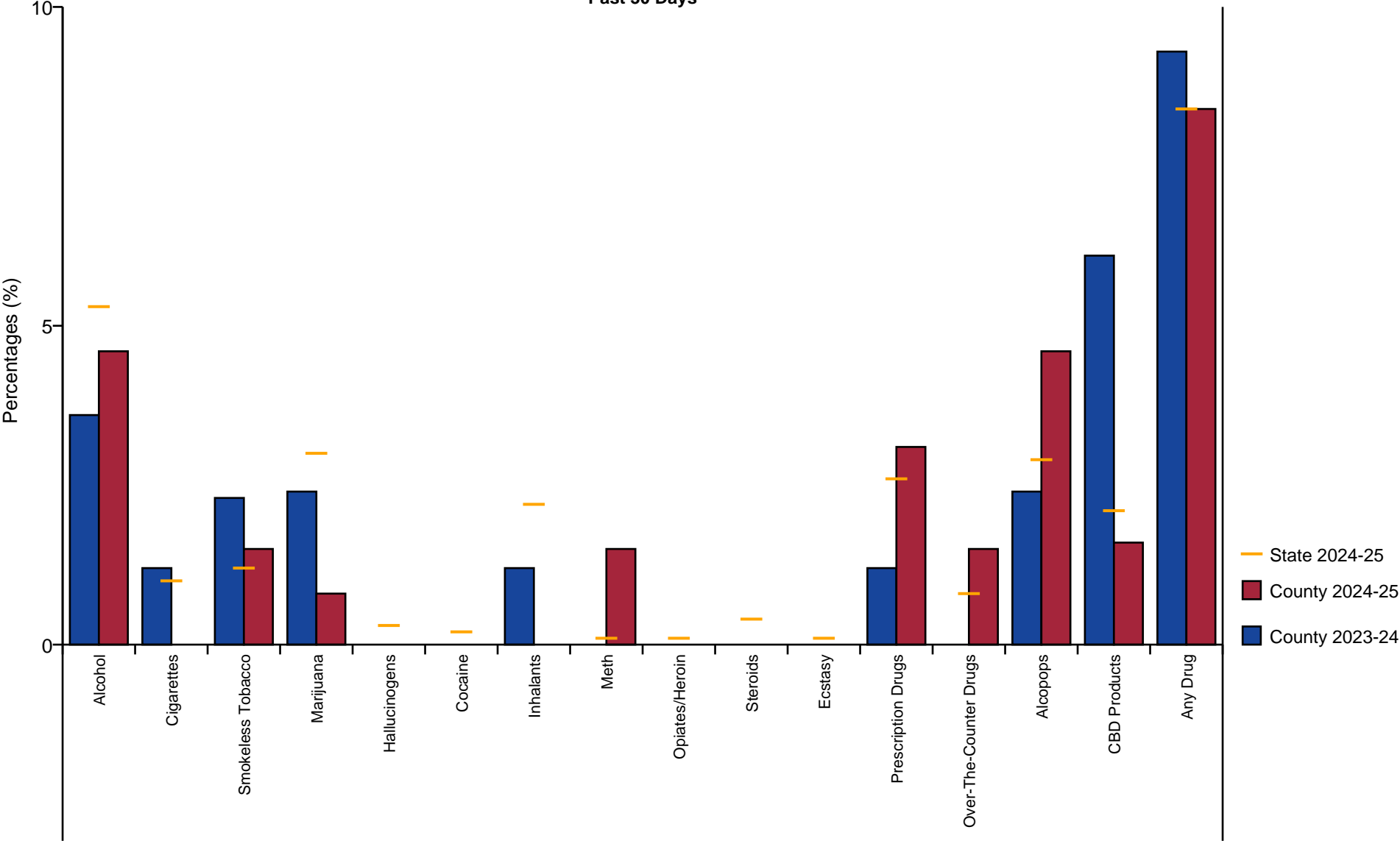


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

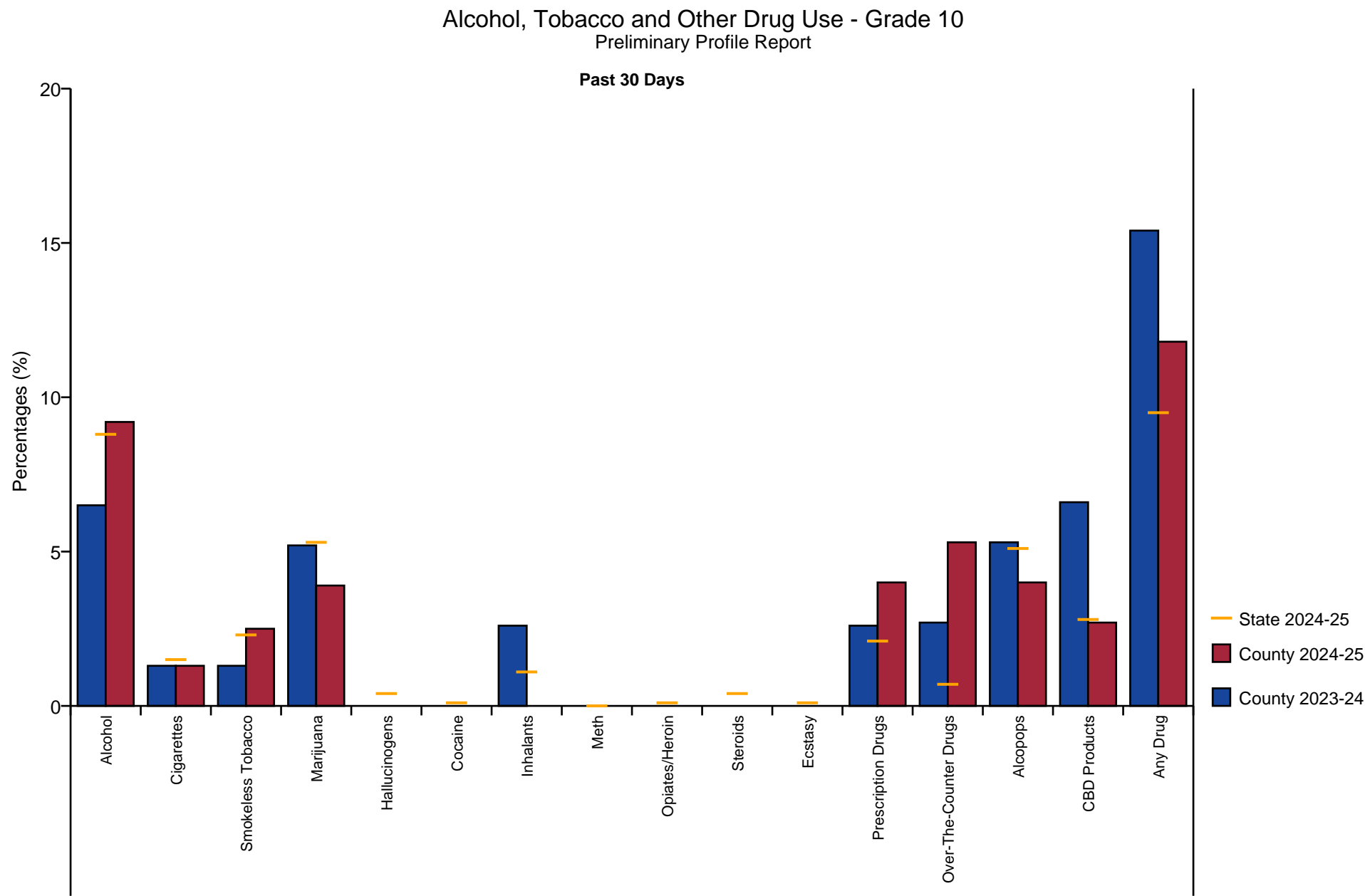
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
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Past 30 Days



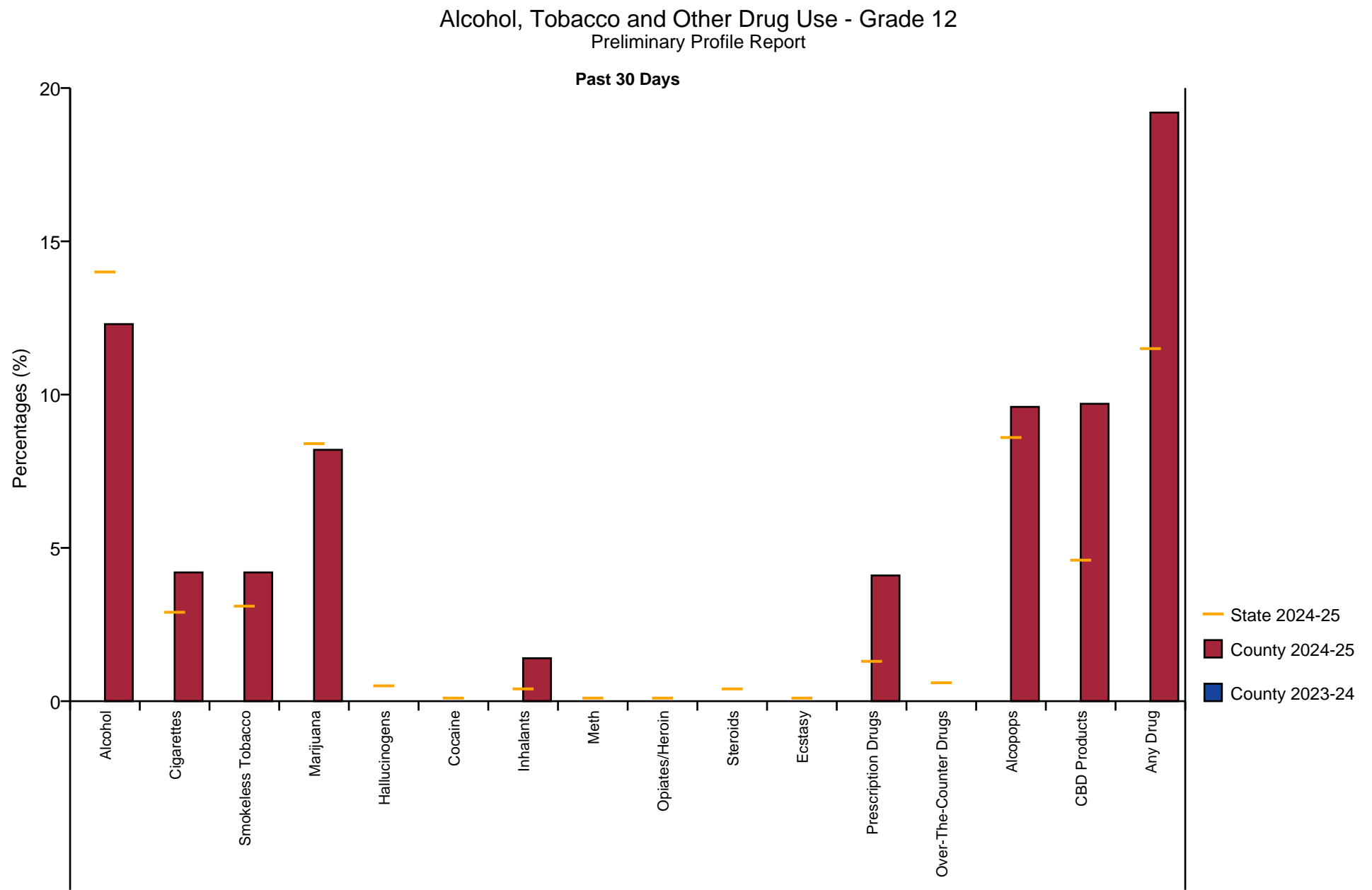
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

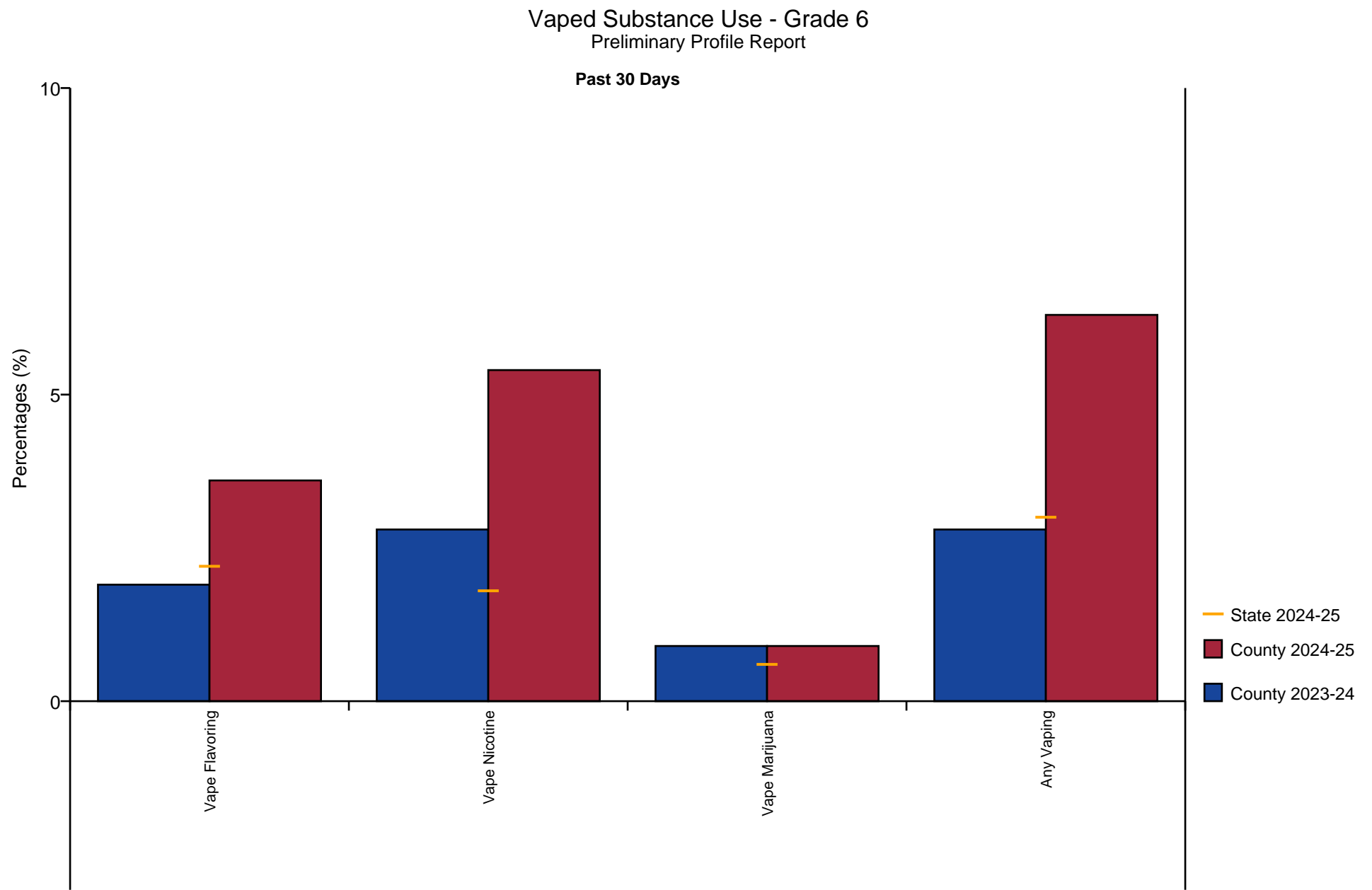




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

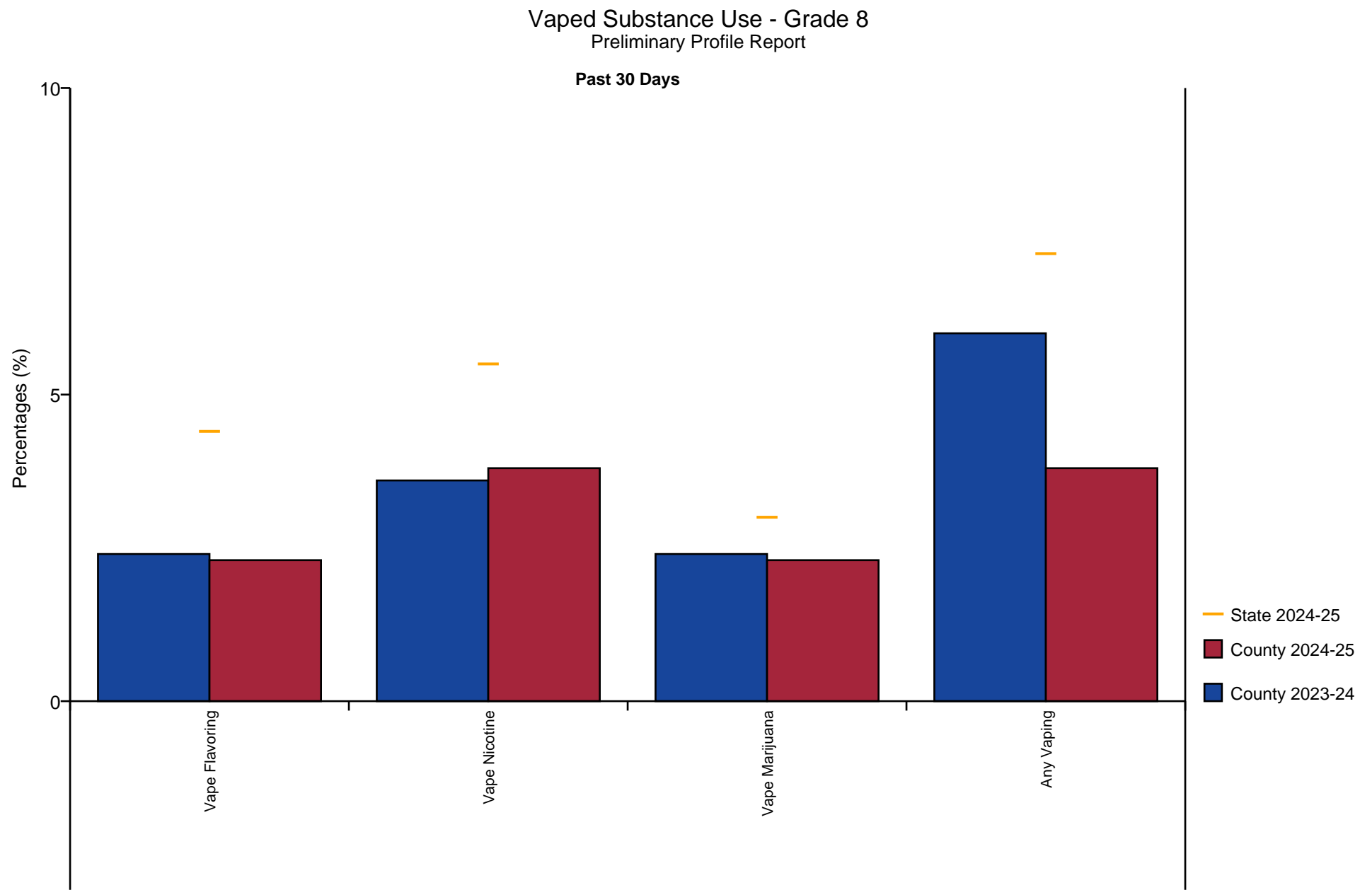


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

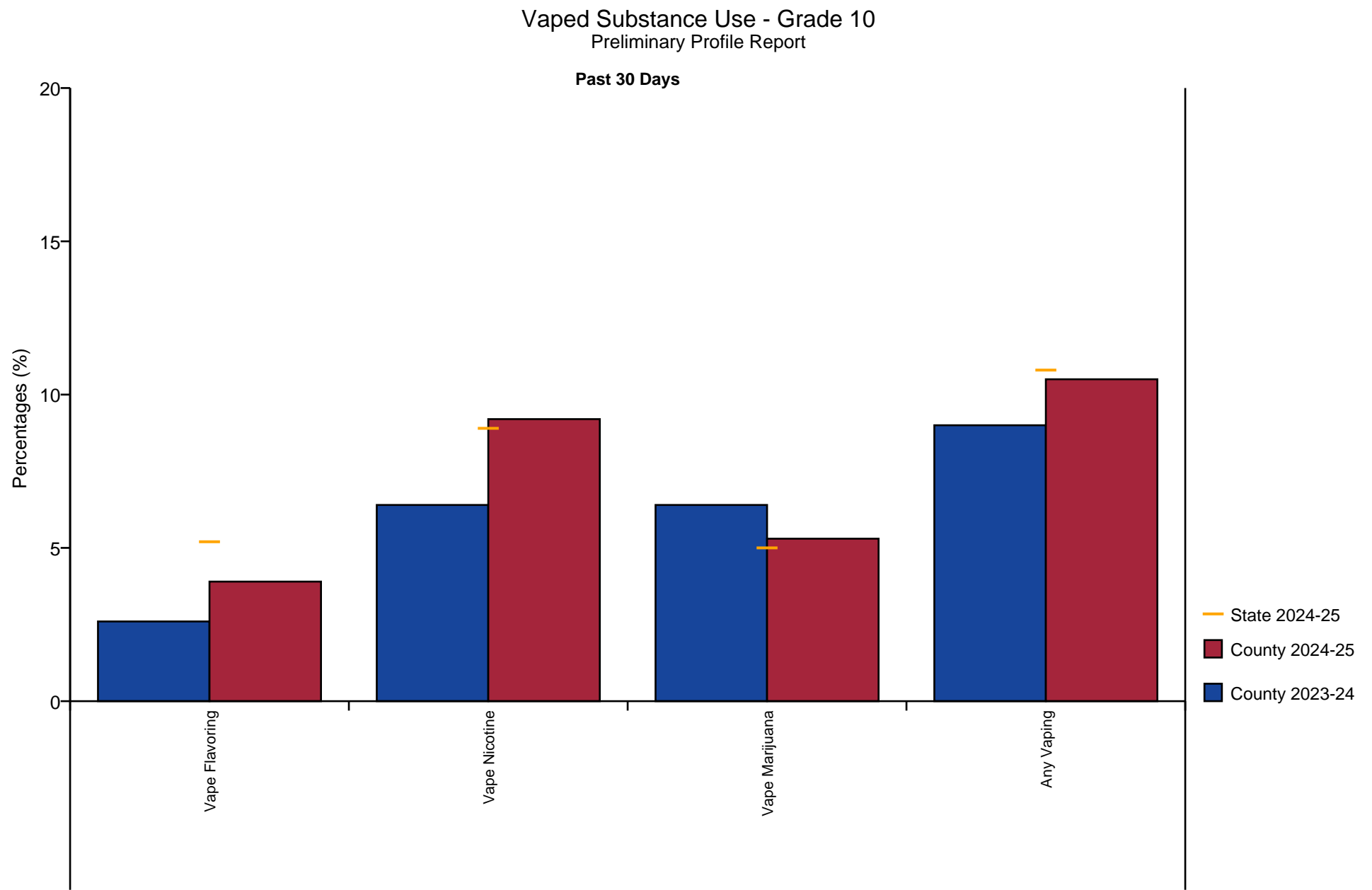


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

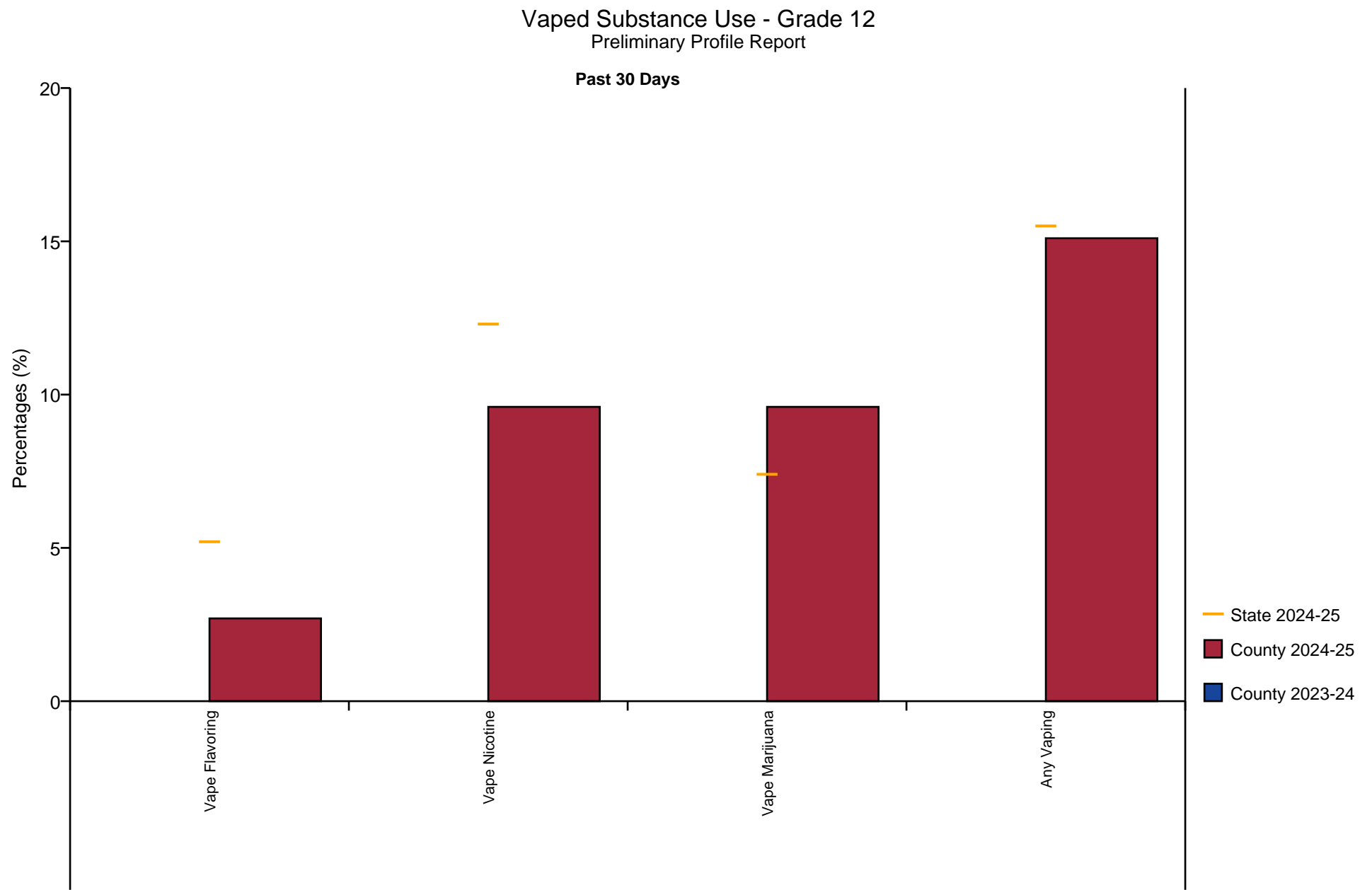
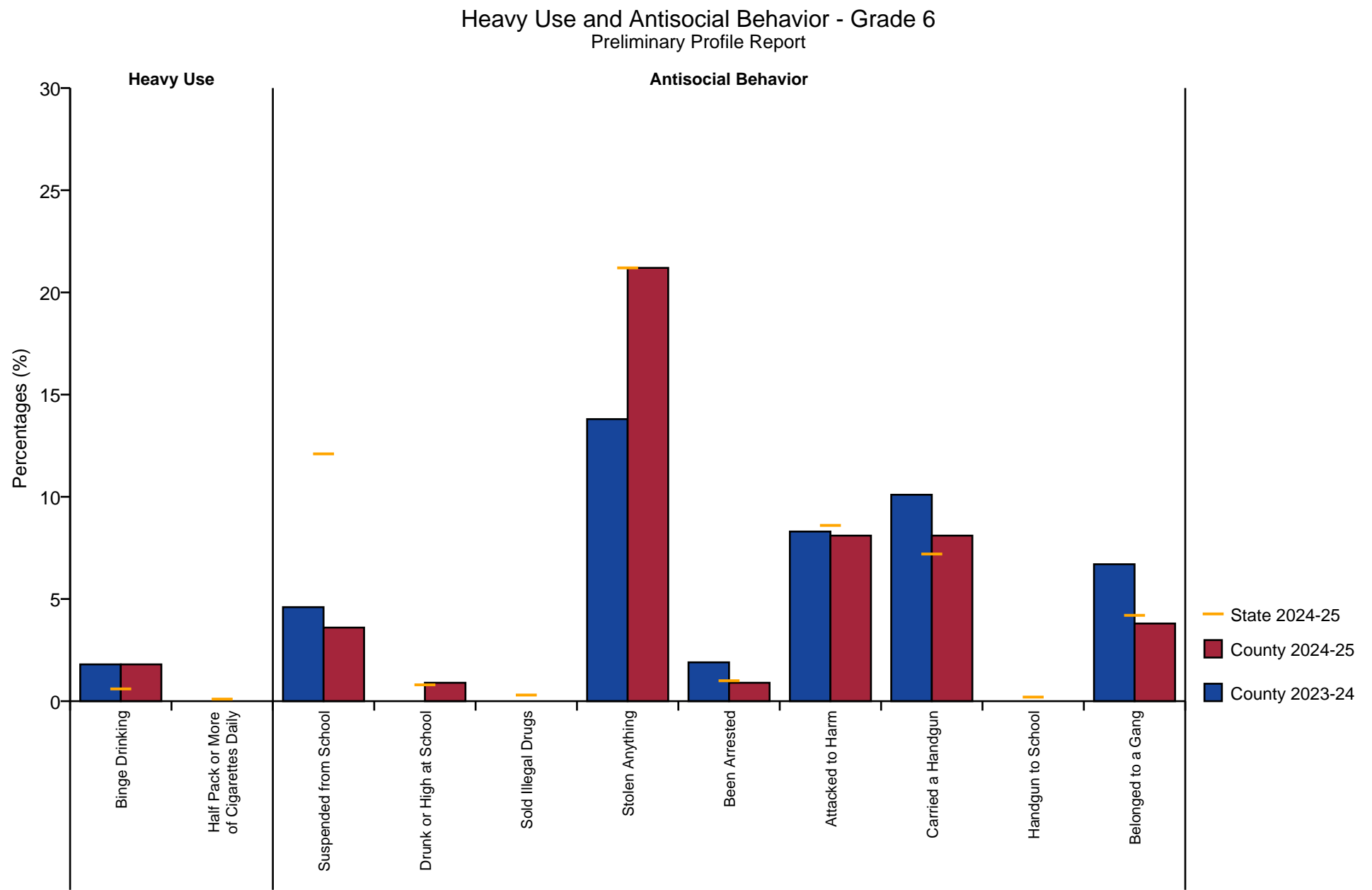


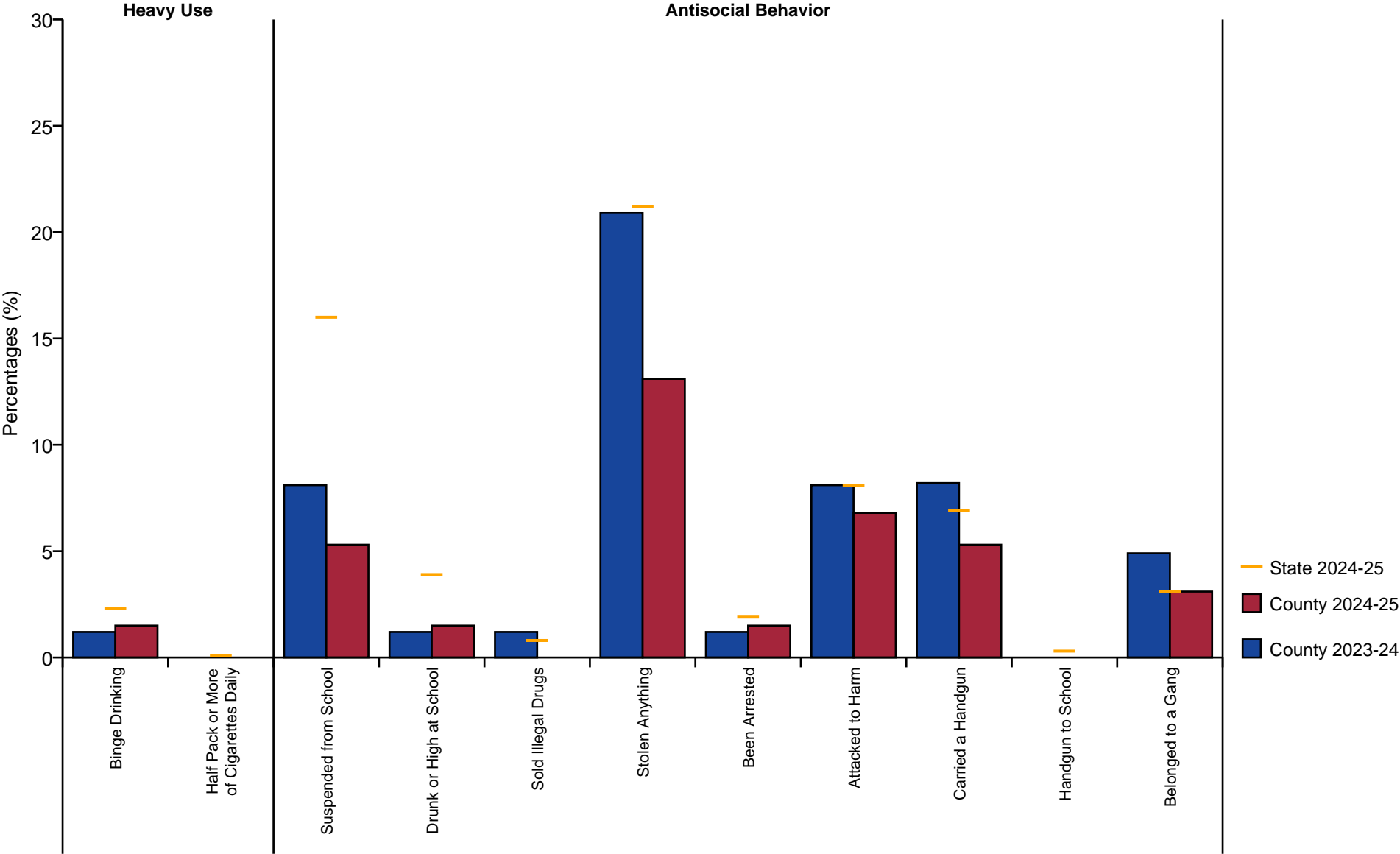
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

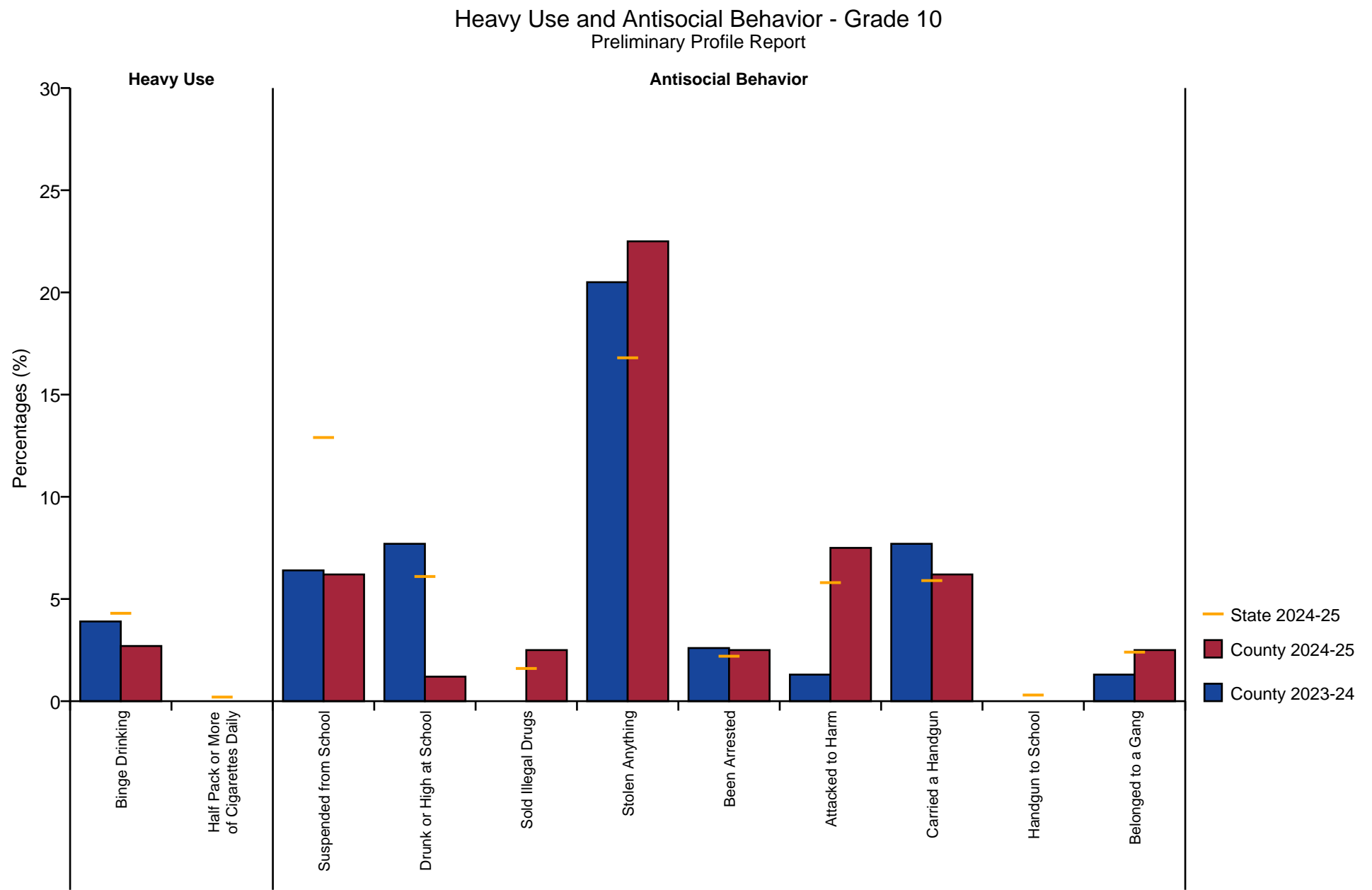
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8  
Preliminary Profile Report



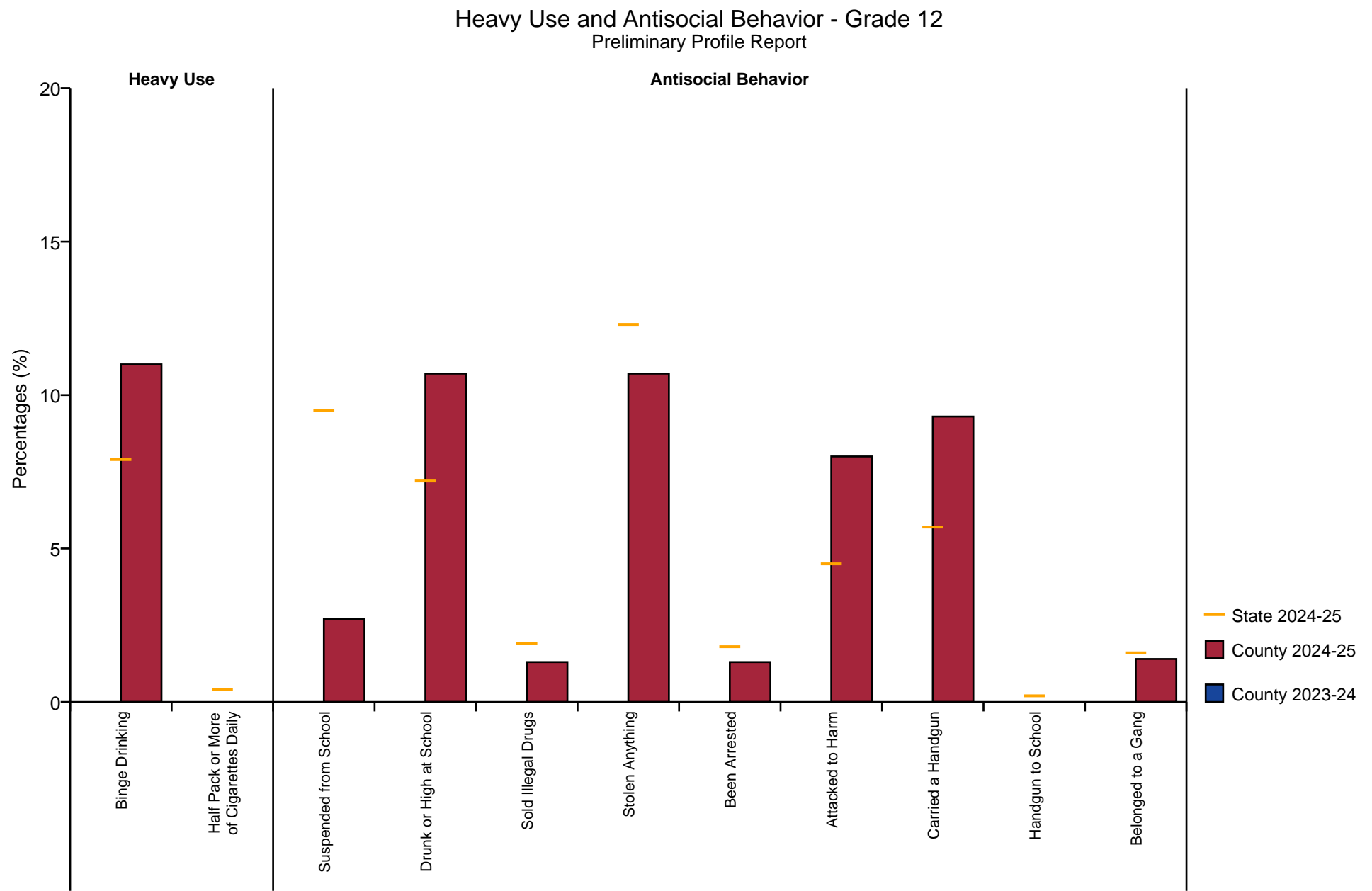
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



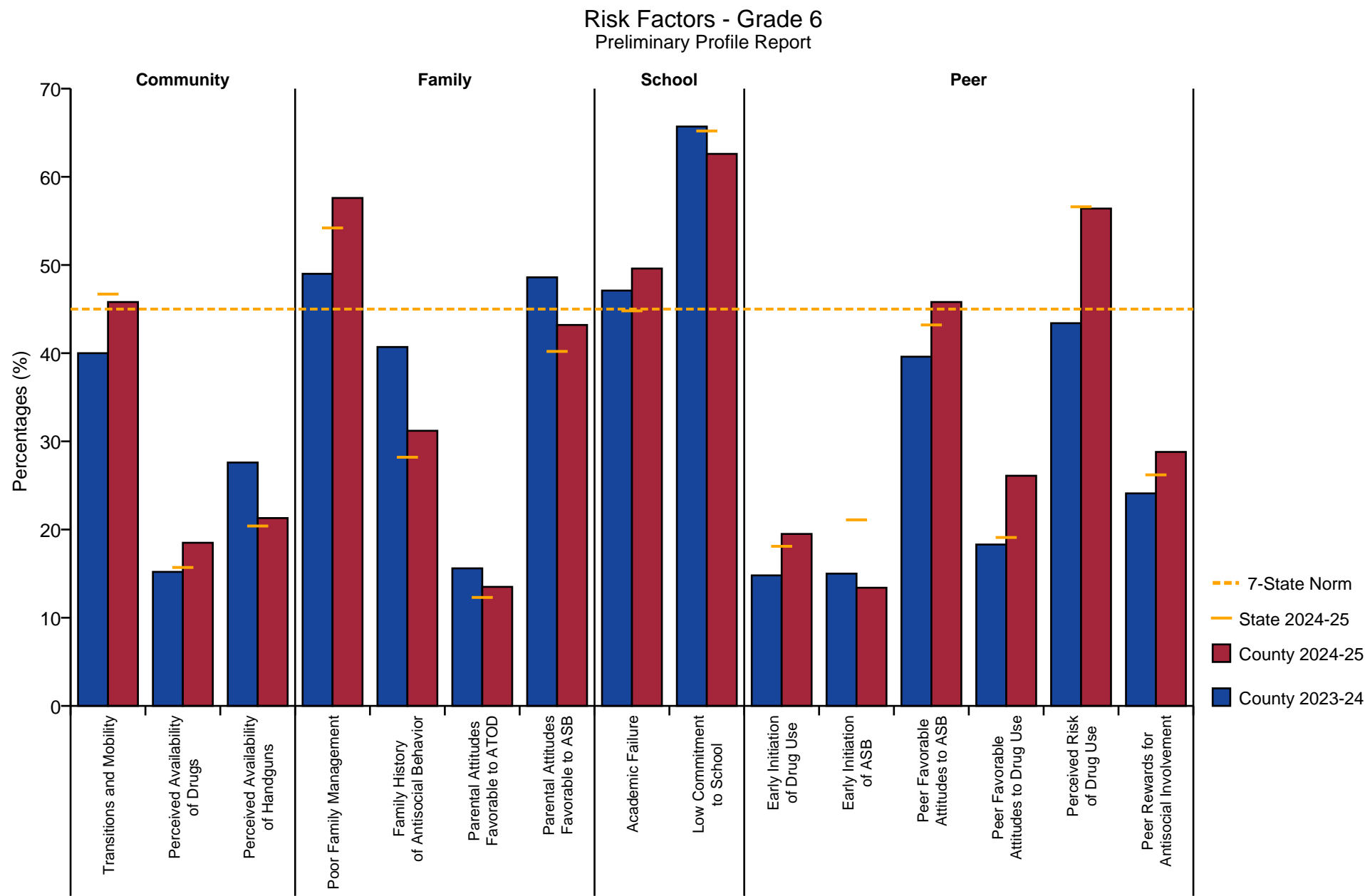
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

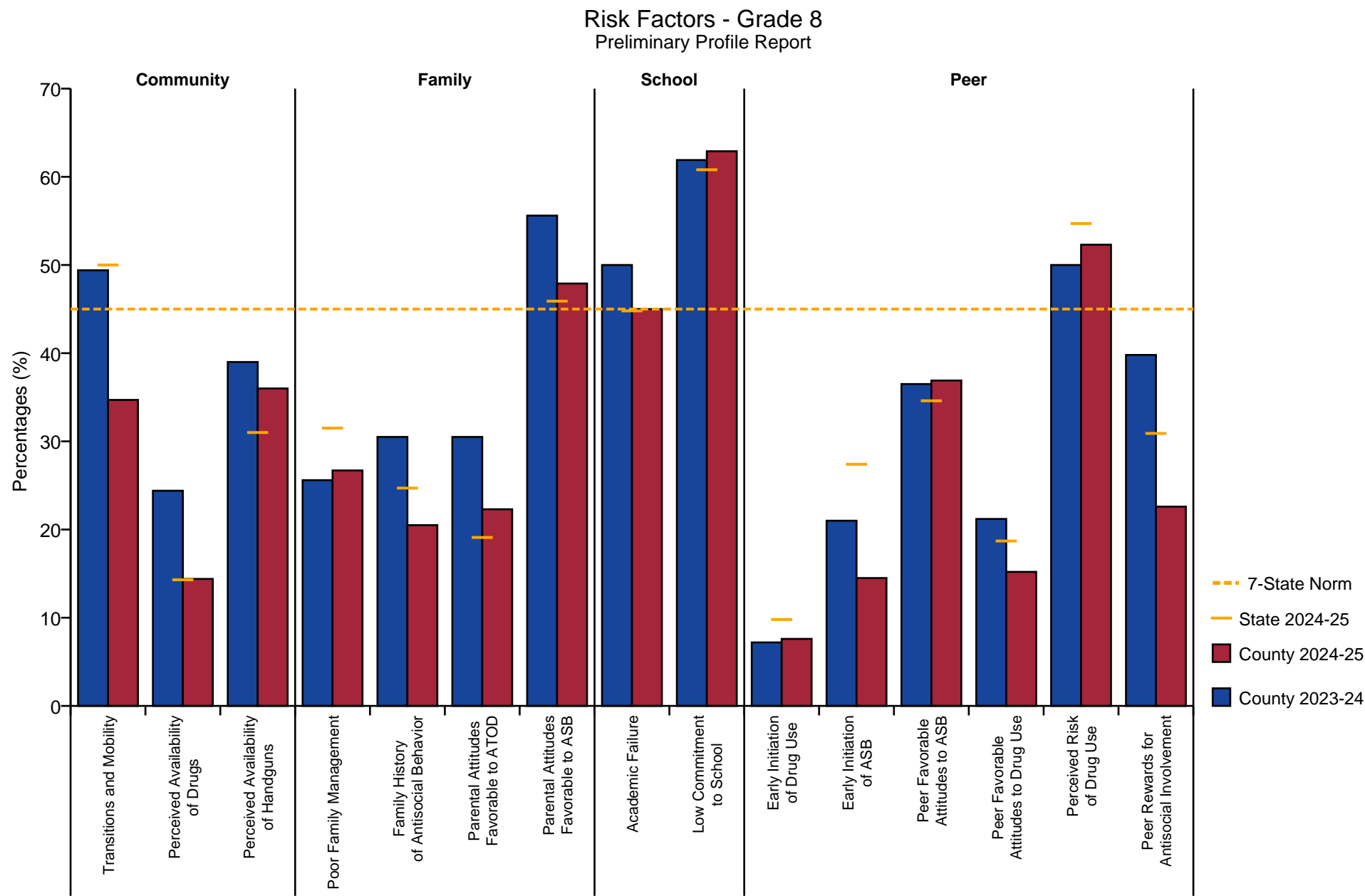
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

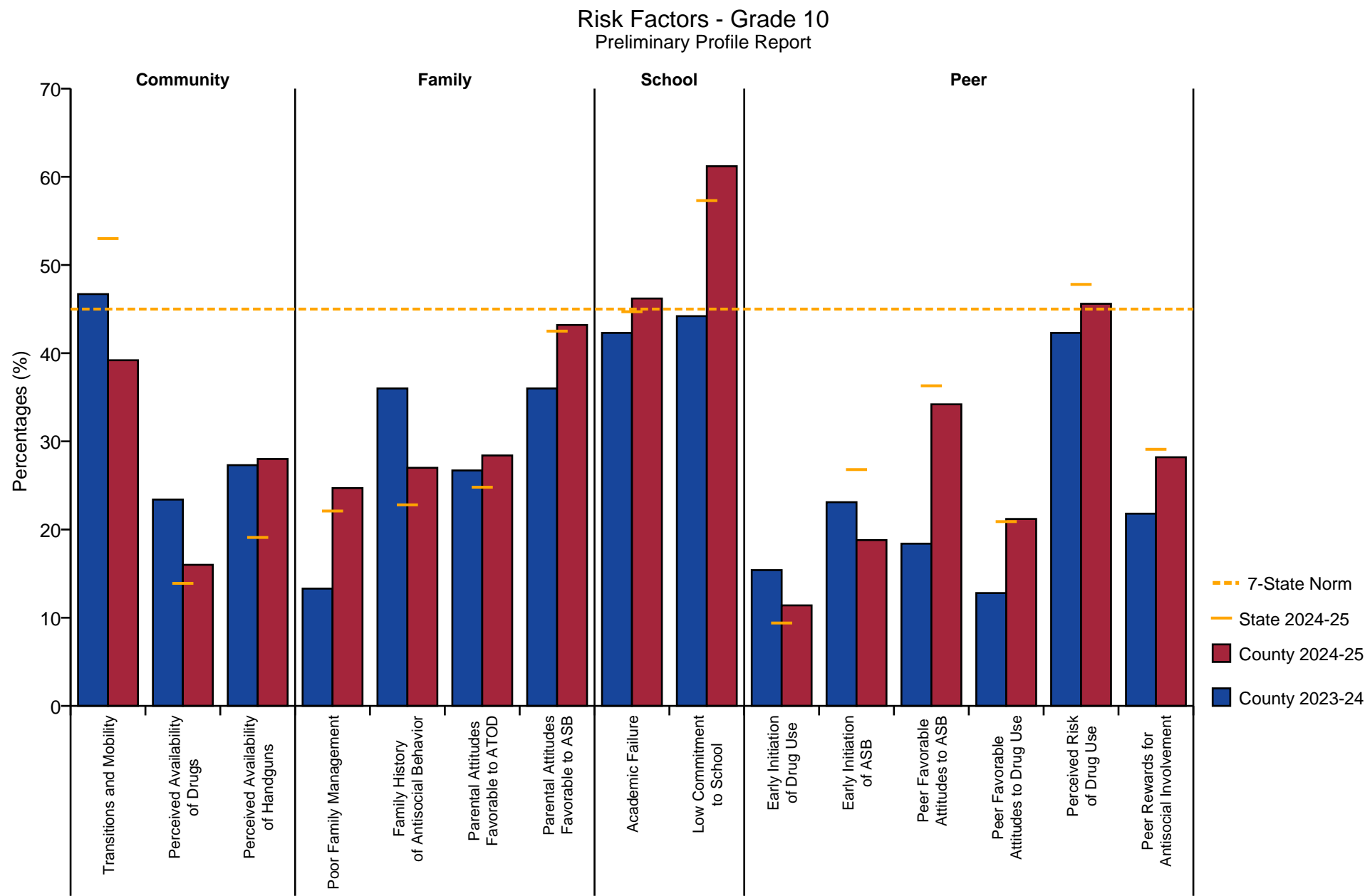


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

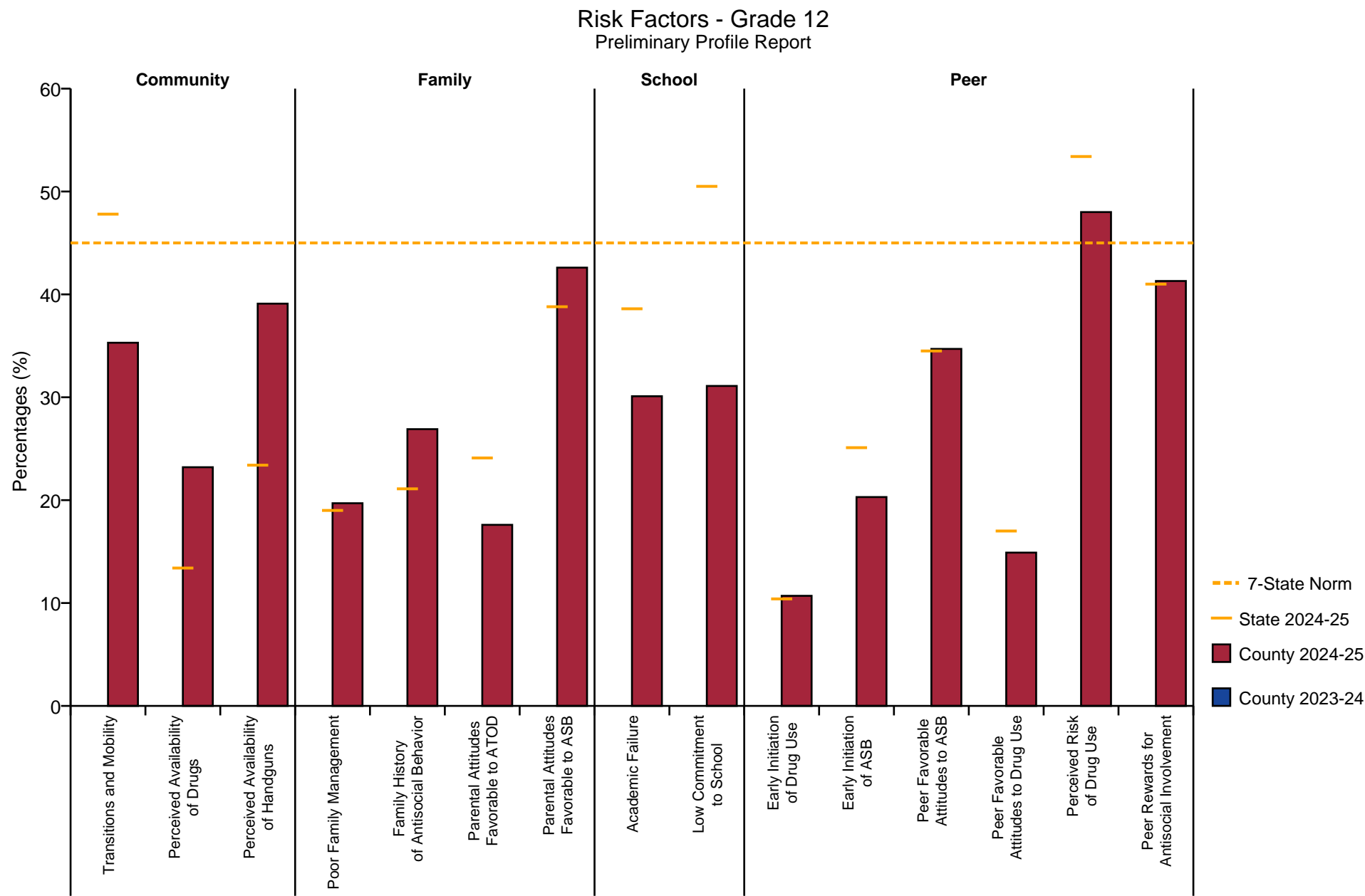


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

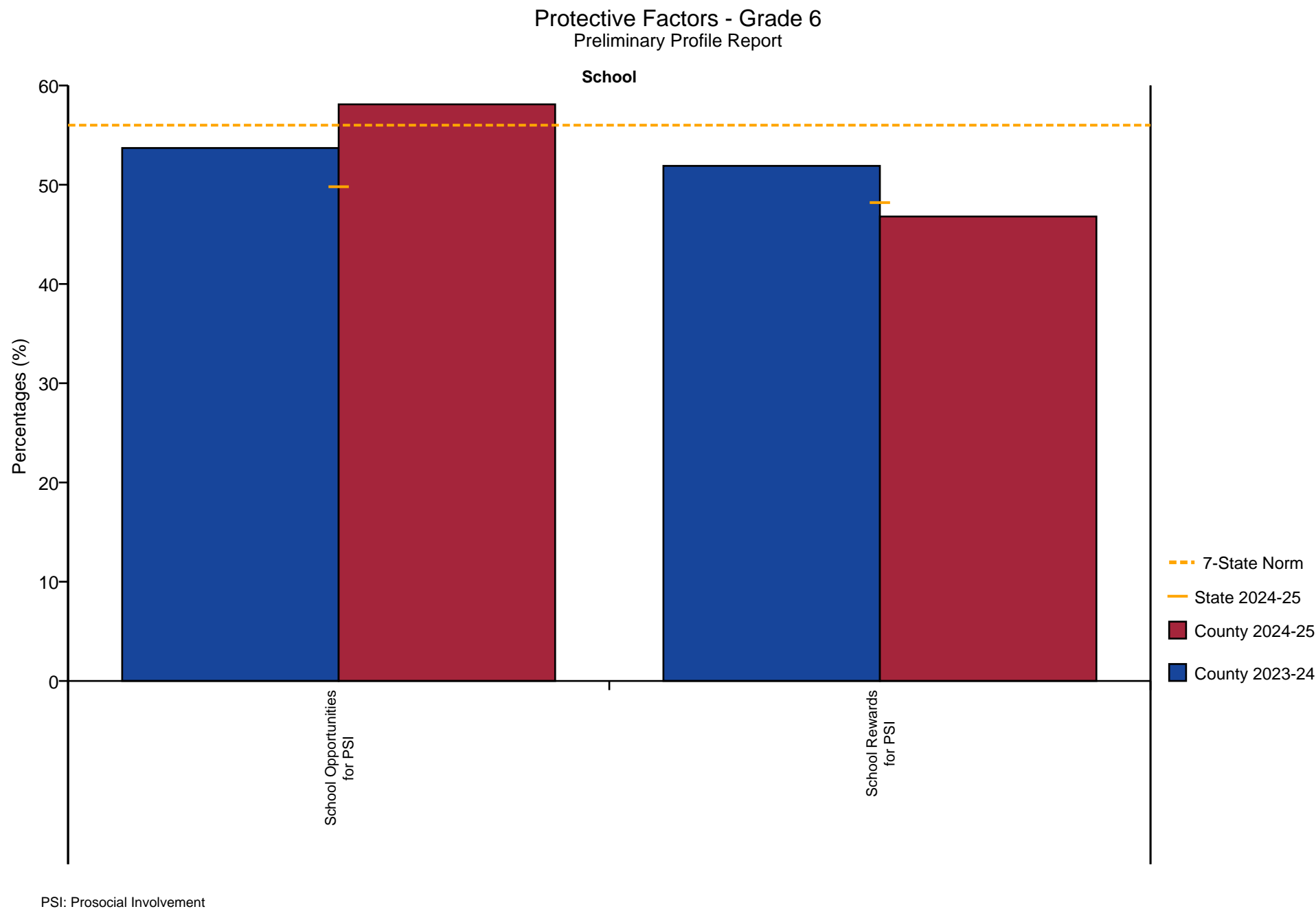


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

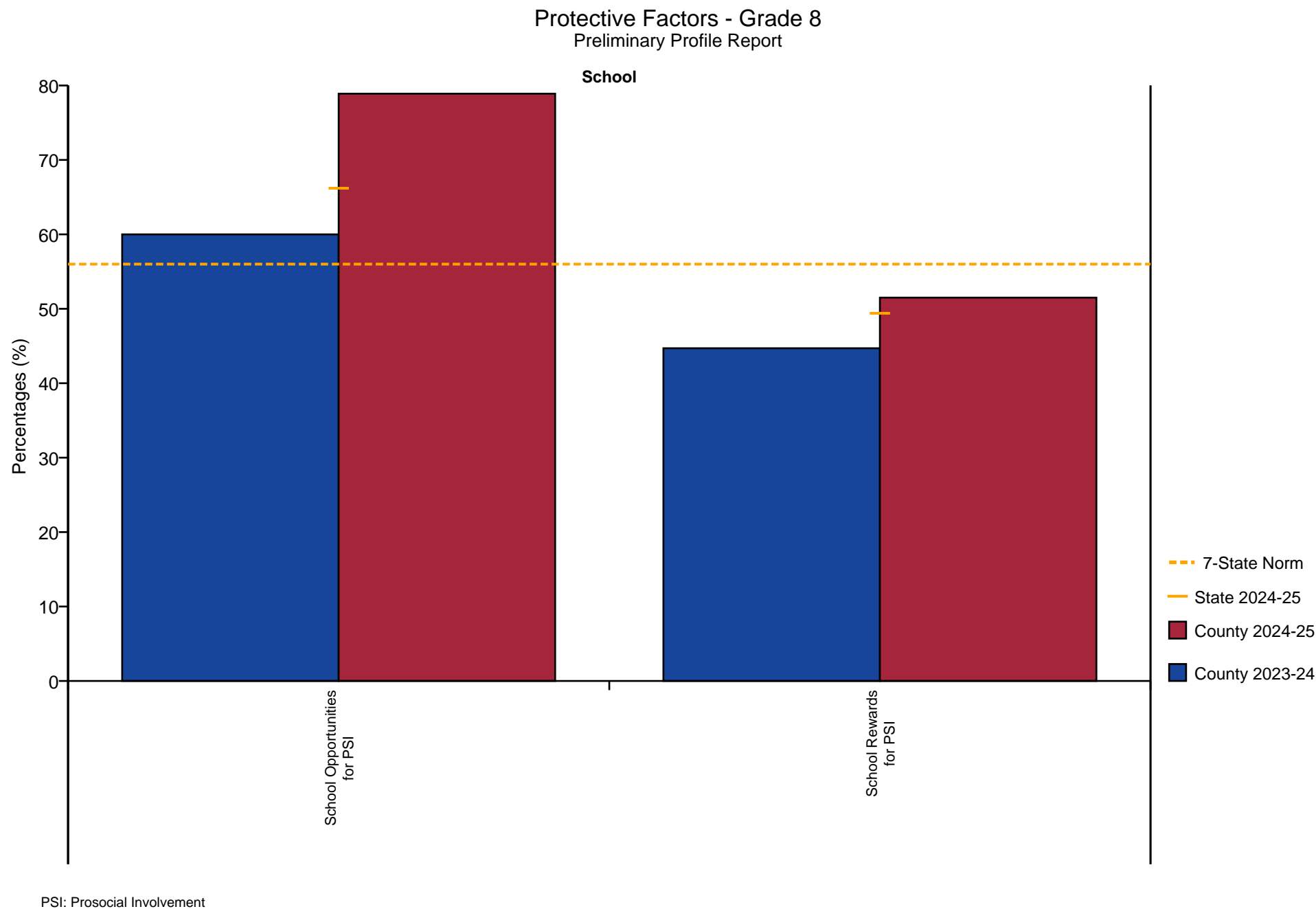


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

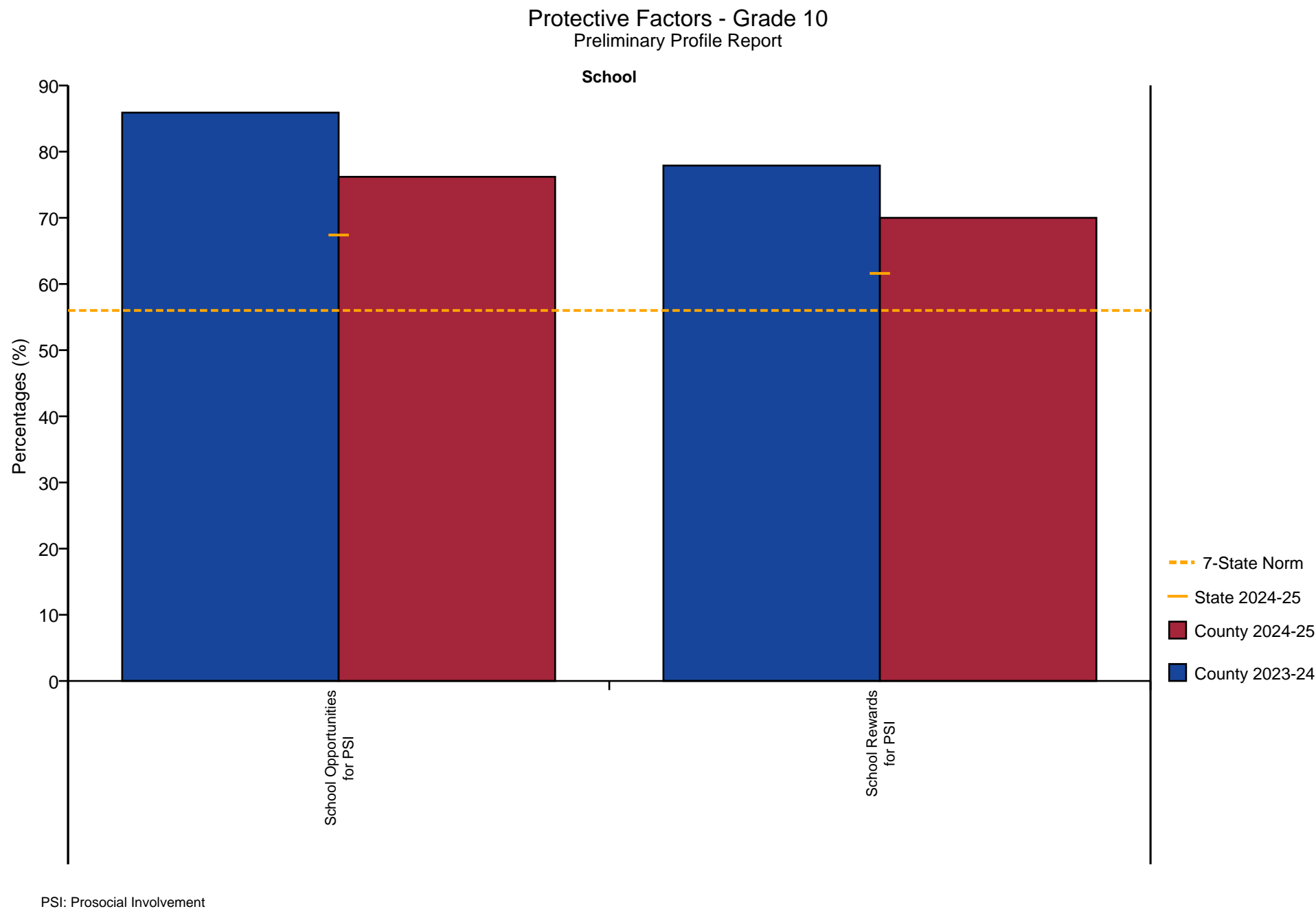


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

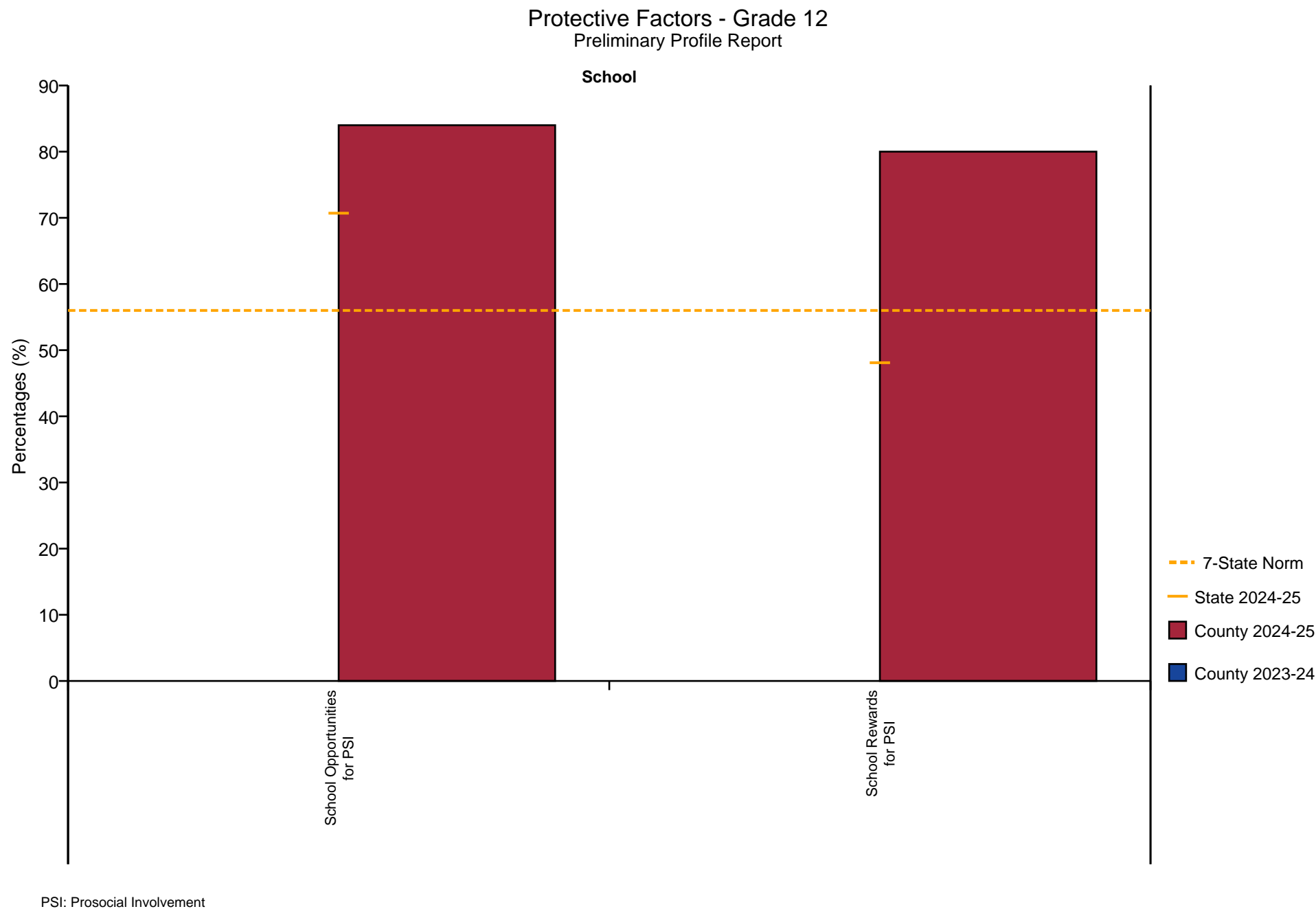


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

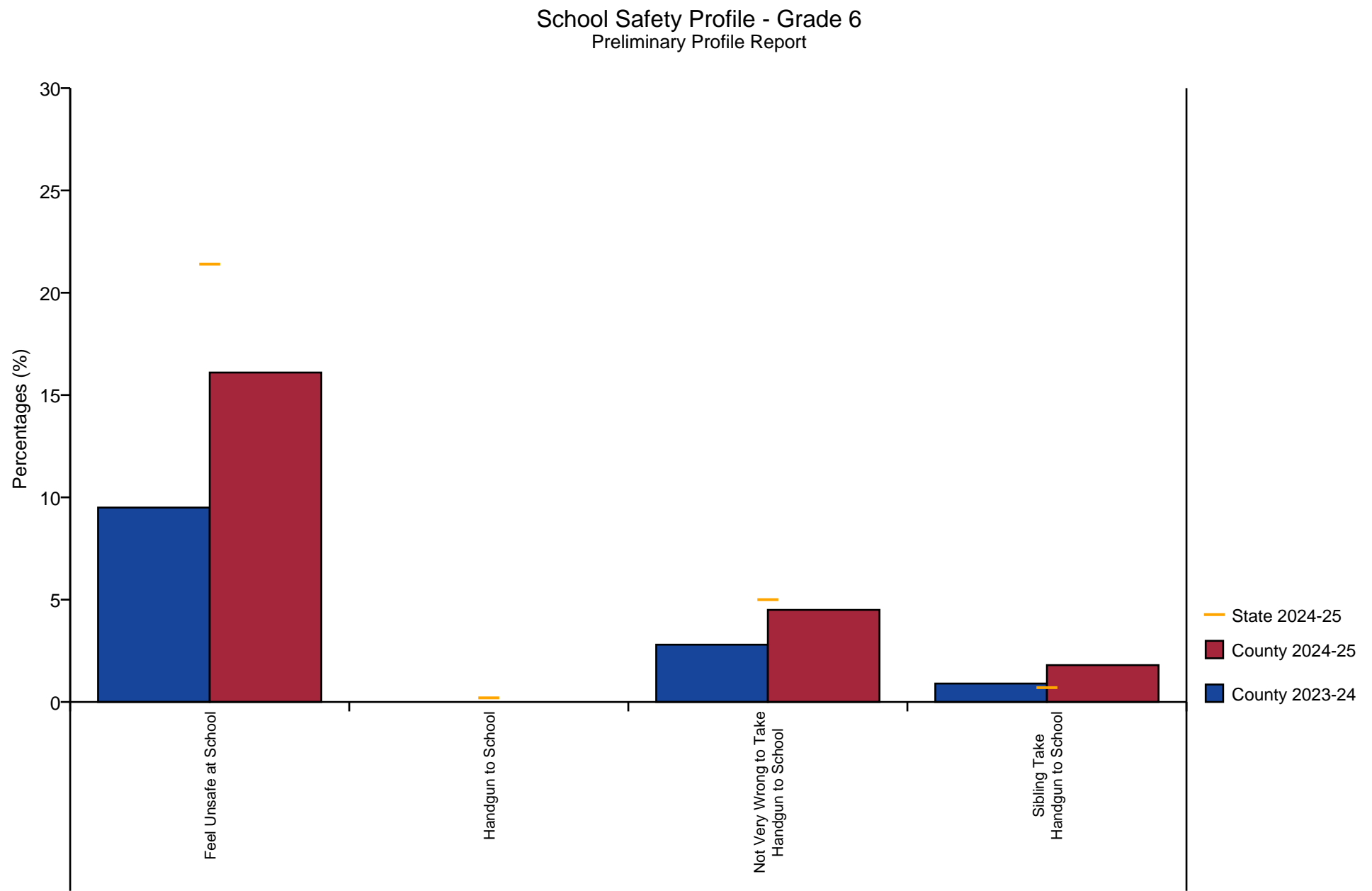




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

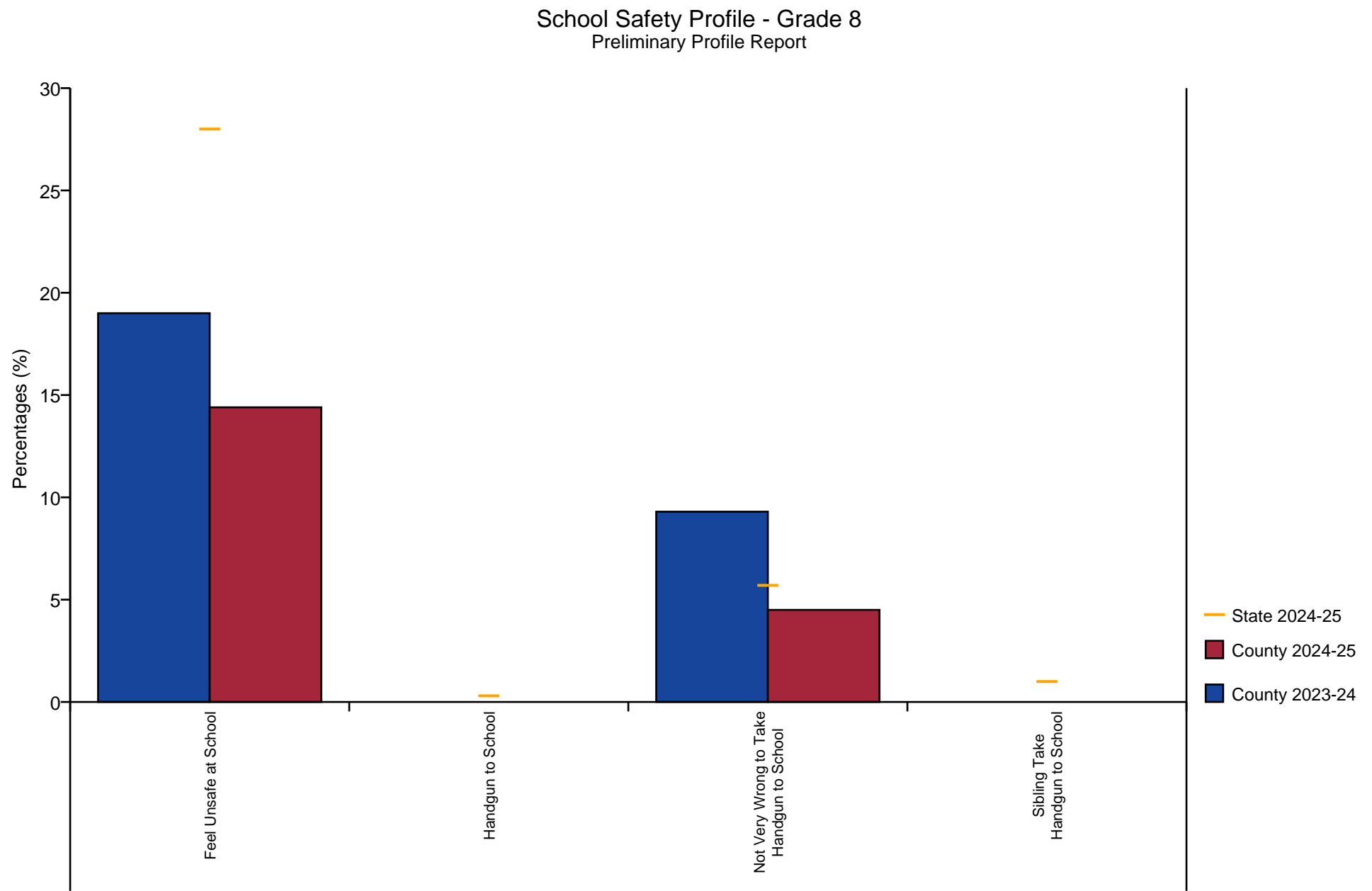


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

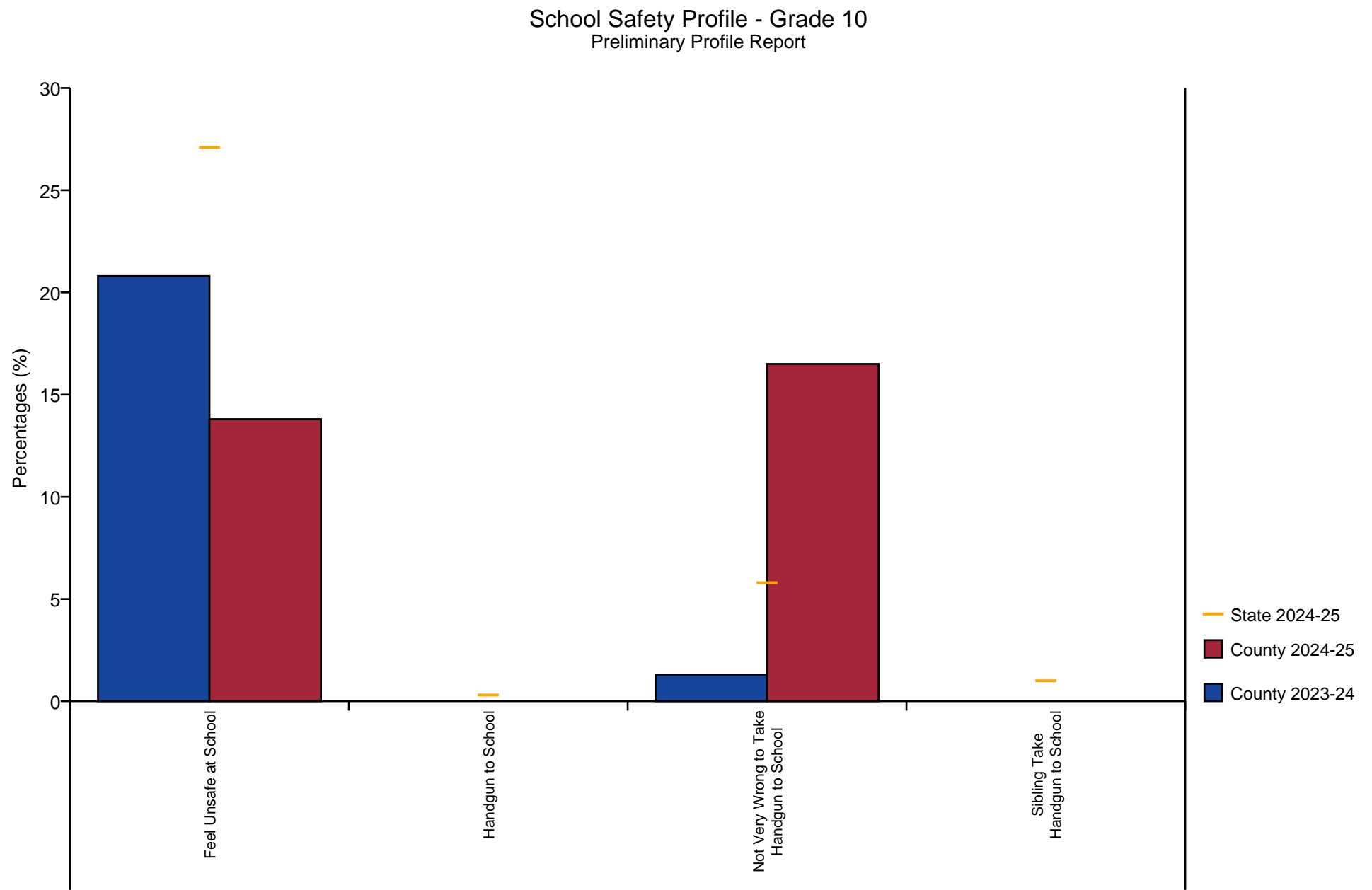


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

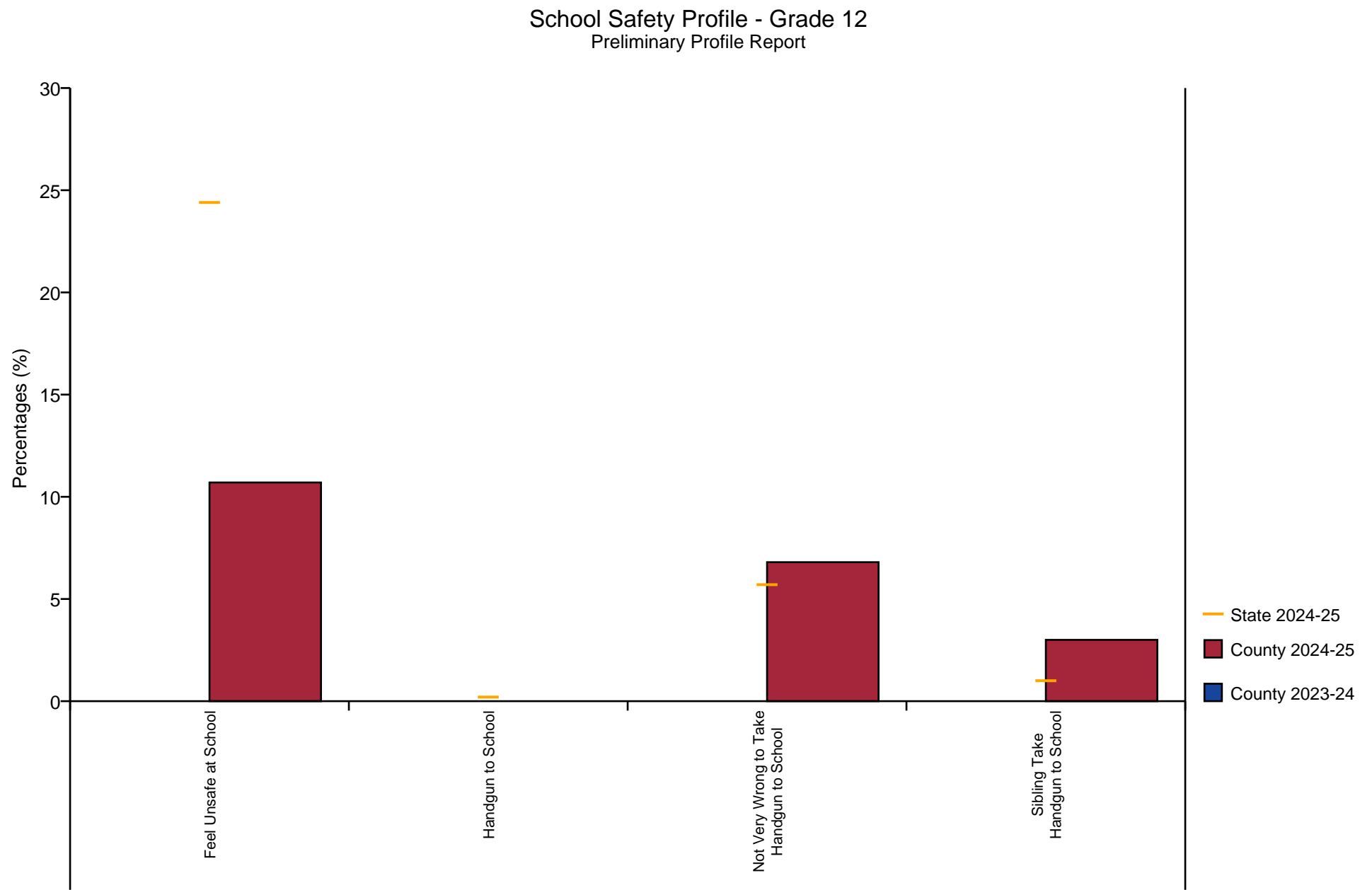
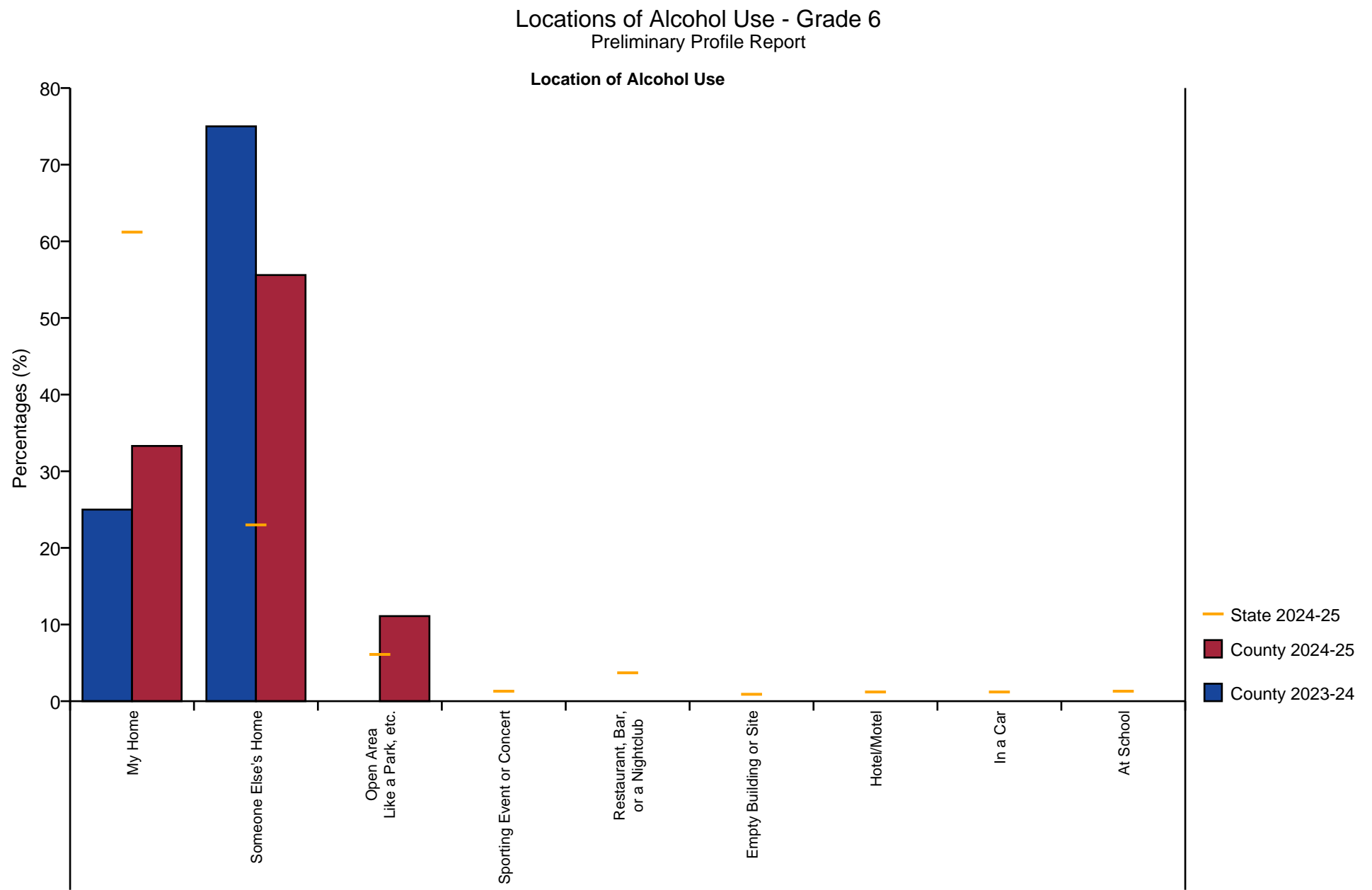
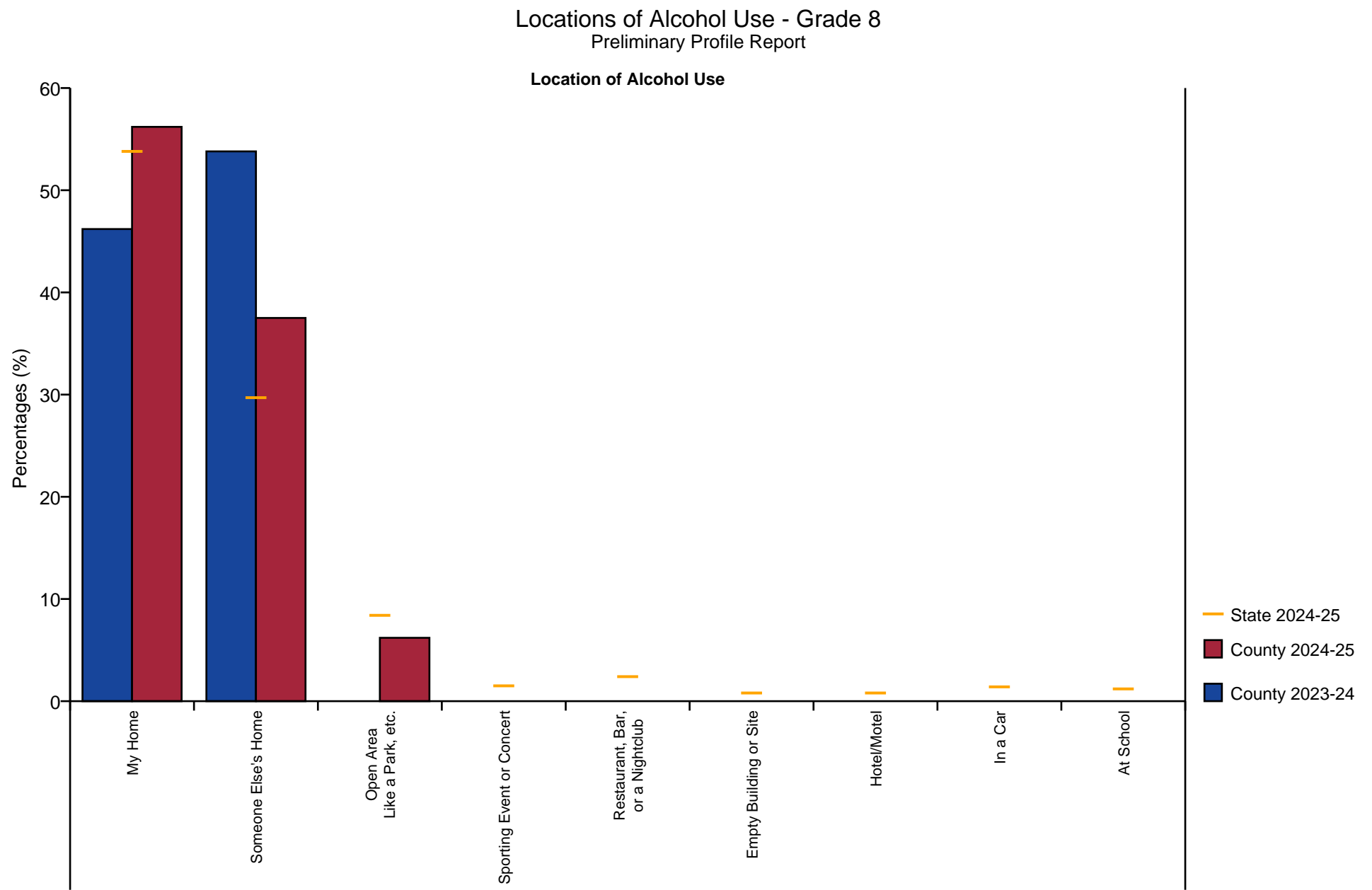


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



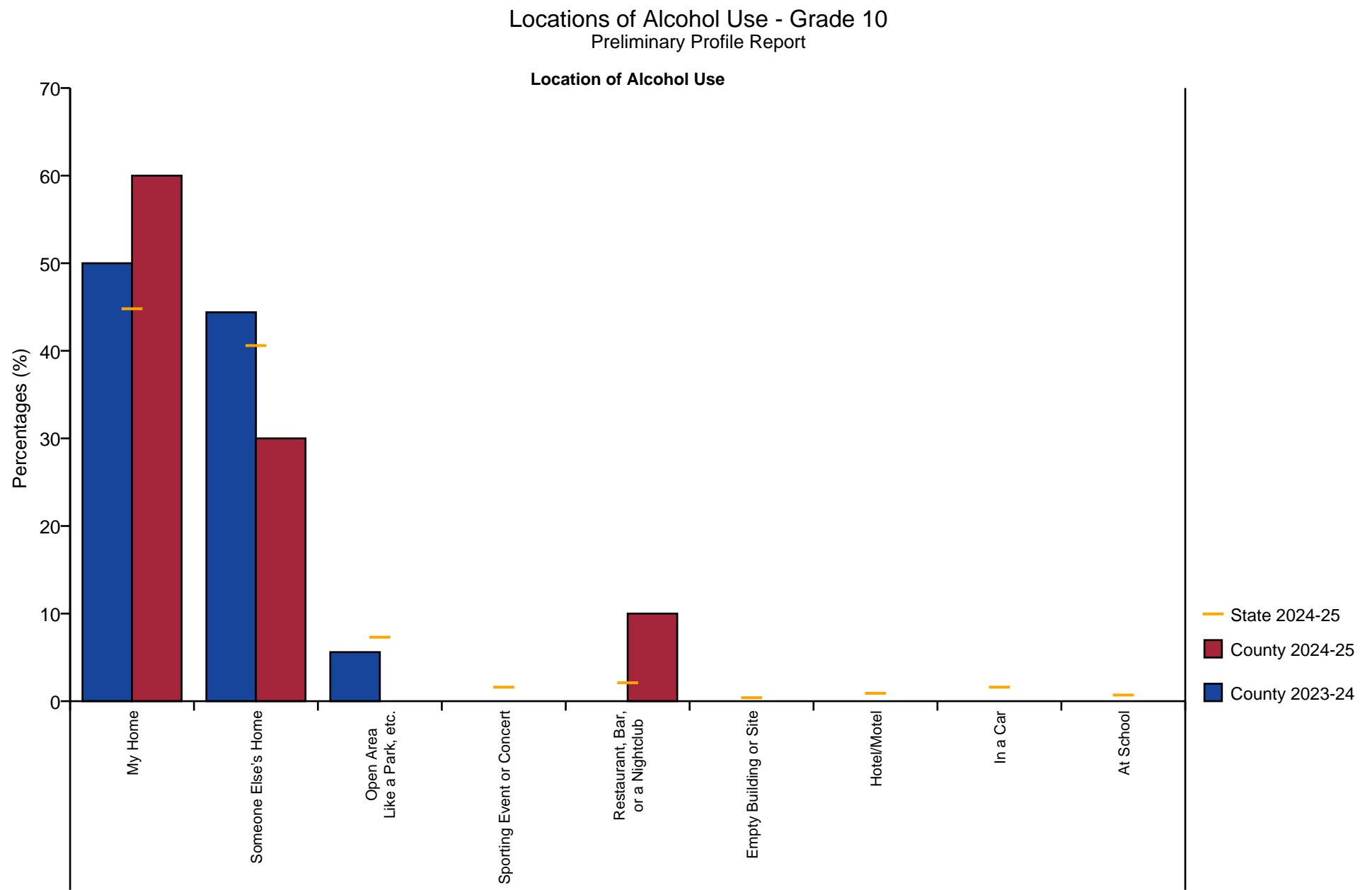
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



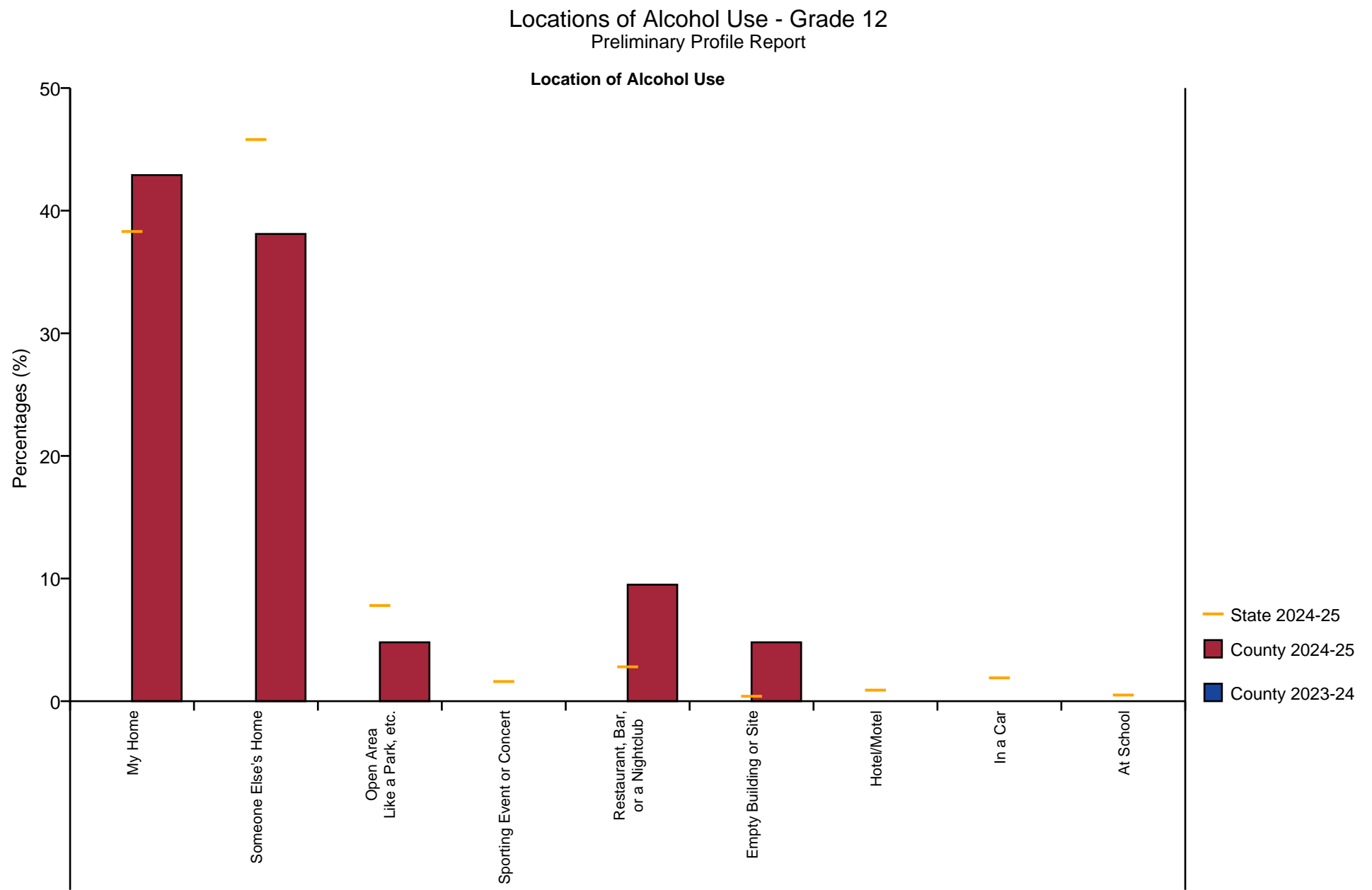
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.7	19.0	12.8	15.2
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	26.4	28.9	26.2	16.8
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	28.9	28.0	30.8	21.1
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	22.0	29.3	0.0	33.3
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	7.3	3.7	6.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.7	10.2	6.9	6.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	18.9	19.5	14.5	6.3
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	22.4	9.1	0.0	12.7
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	4.9	2.9	5.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	8.6	7.4	8.1	5.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	15.7	16.9	8.1	10.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	6.9	3.6	0.0	8.3
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.8
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	10.5	7.9	6.0	2.3
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	14.8	11.0	18.2	9.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	15.3	17.2	0.0	13.9
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	1.7	5.2	0.0	1.4
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	0.8	2.8	6.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	2.1	2.3	3.5	0.8
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.7	7.3	1.3	3.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.2	3.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	7.2	0.0	6.4
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	5.6	9.3	5.9	5.3
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	7.8	6.1	10.3	1.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	1.7	5.2	0.0	6.9
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	5.6	1.9	6.4
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	10.6	11.6	7.1	5.4
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	16.5	15.9	14.1	11.8
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	11.9	15.5	0.0	12.5
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	4.8	2.9	2.8
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	3.5	5.5	6.1	1.6
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	8.6	9.8	10.3	3.9
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	6.8	8.6	0.0	12.5
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.9	18.3	5.5	12.5
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	15.3	18.6	18.8	11.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	23.4	19.5	26.9	11.8
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	18.6	20.7	0.0	23.6
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	4.0	1.9	4.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	9.7	10.9	7.3	4.6
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	12.5	8.5	6.4	10.5
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	3.4	17.2	0.0	4.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	7.6	9.1	4.9	5.6
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	5.6	3.8	8.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	16.0	16.3	11.0	6.9
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	22.7	18.3	15.4	17.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	16.9	24.1	0.0	15.3
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	14.9	14.4	9.4	11.0
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	6.3	5.4	7.2	3.1
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	9.4	9.8	12.8	6.7
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	11.9	17.2	0.0	13.9
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.2
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	7.1	4.7	11.6
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	18.8	16.3	13.1	8.4
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	23.4	18.3	17.9	17.1
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	18.6	25.9	0.0	20.8
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	16.3	15.2	11.2	13.3
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	0.8	3.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	8.1	4.6	5.3
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	4.2	8.7	3.6	4.6
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	15.6	8.6	6.5	9.2
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	11.9	10.3	0.0	12.3
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	4.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	5.5	3.7	1.3	1.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	5.5	7.5	1.3	2.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.6	5.5	2.4	0.8
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	10.9	6.2	5.2	3.9
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	1.7	6.9	0.0	8.2
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	2.4	2.5	2.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.7	4.0	0.9	1.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	3.5	5.6	1.2	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.7	3.7	2.6	4.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.1
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.5	2.7	5.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.2	7.1	2.4	4.6
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	10.2	7.4	5.3	4.0
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	6.8	8.6	0.0	9.6
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	3.3	1.9	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	1.4	1.6	6.1	1.6
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	4.7	2.5	6.6	2.7
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	1.7	3.4	0.0	9.7
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	5.9	9.5	3.7	9.7
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	8.3	13.4	9.3	8.4
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	15.6	8.5	15.4	11.8
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	3.4	8.6	0.0	19.2
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.2	5.5	2.4	2.3
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
	MTF	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	3.9	6.1	2.6	3.9
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
	MTF	6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	1.7	5.2	0.0	2.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
	MTF	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.4	2.8	5.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.4	8.7	3.6	3.8
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
	MTF	7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	14.8	13.4	6.4	9.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
	MTF	13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	15.3	15.8	0.0	9.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
	MTF	19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.1	4.8	2.4	2.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
	MTF	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	7.0	6.1	6.4	5.3
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
	MTF	8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	1.7	8.6	0.0	9.6
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
	MTF	12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.4	2.8	6.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	9.8	9.4	6.0	3.8
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	16.4	14.6	9.0	10.5
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	15.3	15.5	0.0	15.1
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.2	4.7	1.2	1.5
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	6.2	6.2	3.9	2.7
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	6.8	3.5	0.0	11.0
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	1.6	4.6	3.6
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	3.4	7.0	8.1	5.3
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	3.9	7.2	6.4	6.2
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	2.7
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	2.8	5.4	1.2	1.5
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	7.8	8.4	7.7	1.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	3.3	10.3	0.0	10.7
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	2.3	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	3.9	3.6	0.0	2.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.5
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.1	7.9	8.3	8.1
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	5.5	6.9	8.1	6.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	5.5	12.0	1.3	7.5
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	8.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.1	11.9	10.1	8.1
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	6.9	12.3	8.2	5.3
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	7.8	6.0	7.7	6.2
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	4.9	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	5.0	6.7	3.8
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	2.2	1.6	4.9	3.1
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	1.6	5.1	1.3	2.5
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.3	45.1	40.0	45.8
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	42.0	43.3	49.4	34.7
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	44.1	39.7	46.7	39.2
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	43.4	40.0	0.0	35.3
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.4</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.3	20.0	15.2	18.5
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	20.3	20.0	24.4	14.4
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	18.8	22.5	23.4	16.0
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	14.0	10.3	0.0	23.2
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.7	40.8	27.6	21.3
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	44.1	41.3	39.0	36.0
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	32.8	31.2	27.3	28.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	14.0	20.7	0.0	39.1
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	42.1	51.2	49.0	57.6
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	26.1	38.0	25.6	26.7
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	23.0	22.1	13.3	24.7
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	18.2	8.9	0.0	19.7
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.6	33.3	40.7	31.2
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	36.4	31.0	30.5	20.5
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	24.4	29.5	36.0	27.0
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.2	31.6	0.0	26.9
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.2	21.3	15.6	13.5
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	21.0	19.2	30.5	22.3
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	25.4	23.1	26.7	28.4
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	27.3	21.1	0.0	17.6
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	28.7	51.6	48.6	43.2
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	41.3	47.2	55.6	47.9
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	44.0	39.7	36.0	43.2
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	29.1	35.1	0.0	42.6
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.0	55.4	47.1	49.6
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	48.3	42.3	50.0	45.0
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	40.8	42.9	42.3	46.2
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	40.7	36.7	0.0	30.1
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.7	72.7	65.7	62.6
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	54.2	55.7	61.9	62.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	55.5	57.1	44.2	61.2
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	37.3	36.7	0.0	31.1
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	18.3	28.6	14.8	19.5
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	12.4	14.6	7.2	7.6
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	14.7	15.5	15.4	11.4
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	6.6	12.3	0.0	10.7
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.8	13.7	15.0	13.4
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	16.8	22.3	21.0	14.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	18.3	23.8	23.1	18.8
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	14.8	10.5	0.0	20.3
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	30.8	49.6	39.6	45.8
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	29.4	33.9	36.5	36.9
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	40.6	39.8	18.4	34.2
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	23.0	35.1	0.0	34.7
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.8	26.2	18.3	26.1
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	21.4	15.4	21.2	15.2
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	29.5	25.0	12.8	21.2
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	16.4	22.4	0.0	14.9
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.4	49.2	43.4	56.4
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	59.0	66.2	50.0	52.3
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	59.7	61.4	42.3	45.6
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	63.9	62.1	0.0	48.0
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	33.6	38.9	24.1	28.8
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	33.3	46.2	39.8	22.6
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	36.4	41.7	21.8	28.2
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	36.1	50.0	0.0	41.3
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.5	40.2	53.7	58.1
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	78.6	62.6	60.0	78.9
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	72.3	61.9	85.9	76.2
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	90.2	78.3	0.0	84.0
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	50.4	44.4	51.9	46.8
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	59.6	48.8	44.7	51.5
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	68.5	70.2	77.9	70.0
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	70.5	66.1	0.0	80.0
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>58.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.4	13.7	40.3	43.5
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	6.1	8.3	59.1	26.5
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	2.5	11.2	67.5	18.8
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	1.3	9.3	54.7	34.7
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	3.4	10.7	54.3	31.6
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	95.5	3.8	0.8	0.0
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	83.5	15.2	0.0	1.3
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	93.2	4.1	1.4	1.4
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	92.7	6.3	0.5	0.5
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.9	1.8	8.3
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.9	0.0	4.1
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	95.9	0.0	4.1
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	91.0	3.0	6.0
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	93.3	1.1	5.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	55.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	56.2	37.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	60.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	42.9	38.1	4.8	0.0	9.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	48.2	39.3	5.4	0.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.3	89.1	96.0	90.5
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	83.8	76.6	85.0	89.9
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	69.3	77.5	80.5	84.7
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	74.1	77.2	0.0	75.0
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>86.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	4.2	1.0	3.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	3.7	6.5	2.5	4.7
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	12.6	3.8	7.8	6.9
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	12.1	7.0	0.0	18.1
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.6	3.8	0.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	5.5	2.5	7.8	5.6
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	6.9	5.3	0.0	9.7
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.7	2.4	1.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.4
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	2.8
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	5.0	1.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	5.1	6.5	10.0	3.9
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	5.5	7.5	3.9	5.6
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	5.2	1.8	0.0	8.3
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	4.8	2.5	1.6
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	5.5	8.8	6.5	2.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	5.2	1.8	0.0	4.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.7	1.6	3.8	0.8
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	2.4	6.2	7.8	2.8
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.1	8.9	7.5	1.6
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	11.0	1.2	2.6	2.8
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	8.6	7.0	0.0	4.2
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.1	97.4	98.0	96.3
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	97.8	92.9	96.2	95.3
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	88.2	85.9	93.5	91.8
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	93.0	96.6	0.0	97.1
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.9	1.3	1.3	2.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	2.4	3.8	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.8	2.6	3.9	1.4
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	5.1	1.3	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	5.3	3.4	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.8	1.3	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.0	3.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.2	0.8	2.6	2.4
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	6.3	3.8	2.6	6.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.4	96.6	97.1	92.5
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	90.5	88.9	92.5	95.9
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	77.2	83.1	90.9	91.7
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	84.2	82.5	0.0	91.0
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.0
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.9	3.2	1.2	0.0
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	2.4	5.2	2.6	2.8
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.6	7.1	6.2	3.3
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	14.2	11.7	6.5	6.9
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	15.8	14.0	0.0	6.0
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.6	2.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.6	2.4	2.5	1.6
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	5.5	3.9	3.9	1.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	1.8	3.5	0.0	3.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.1	98.3	99.0	96.3
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	92.8	93.6	95.0	96.8
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	84.3	88.6	85.7	91.8
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	91.2	87.9	0.0	89.9
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	3.9	6.3	2.6	1.4
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.8	3.4	0.0	4.3
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	0.8	5.1	5.2	0.0
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	1.3	2.6	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.8	1.7	0.0	7.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.3	3.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.3
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.4	3.8	2.6	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	5.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	4.0	5.0	0.8
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	10.2	5.1	10.4	5.5
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	5.3	5.2	0.0	5.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.3	98.1	98.1
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	95.1	95.0	98.4
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	89.9	89.6	91.8
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	89.5	0.0	92.6
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>96.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.8	2.6	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	1.8	0.0	5.9
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	5.1	5.2	1.4
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	1.8	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.3	2.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.8	0.0	4.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	3.8	2.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.5	0.0	4.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.1	5.0	0.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	1.3	6.5	5.5
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	3.5	0.0	4.4
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	state	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	97.8	99.2	98.8	97.6
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	96.7	93.6	100.0	97.2
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	98.2	98.3	0.0	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>98.2</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>
	state	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.5</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	state	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	2.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	11.0	12.0	0.0
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.6	12.7	11.8	11.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.2	13.6	13.8	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	16.1	14.8	0.0	15.3
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.5
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.7	10.8	11.8
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.2	12.9	11.8	13.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	13.0	12.9	0.0	13.4
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.2	12.7	12.8	12.3
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.5	13.4	0.0	14.8
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.3	11.5	11.0
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.8
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.4	13.9	14.5	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	16.4	15.5	0.0	14.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.2	10.7	11.3	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	11.9	12.4	11.2	11.5
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	14.0	12.9	12.9	13.5
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	15.6	15.5	0.0	14.3
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	11.0	10.2	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	12.0	11.6	11.5	10.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	13.0	12.0	11.7	11.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	16.0	16.7	0.0	14.7
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.2	10.0	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	12.0	12.6	12.0
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	12.6	13.0	0.0	11.3
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.0	10.0	11.0	12.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	14.0	11.8	10.0	12.7
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.0	12.5	13.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.1	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	11.4	13.0	12.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	15.5	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

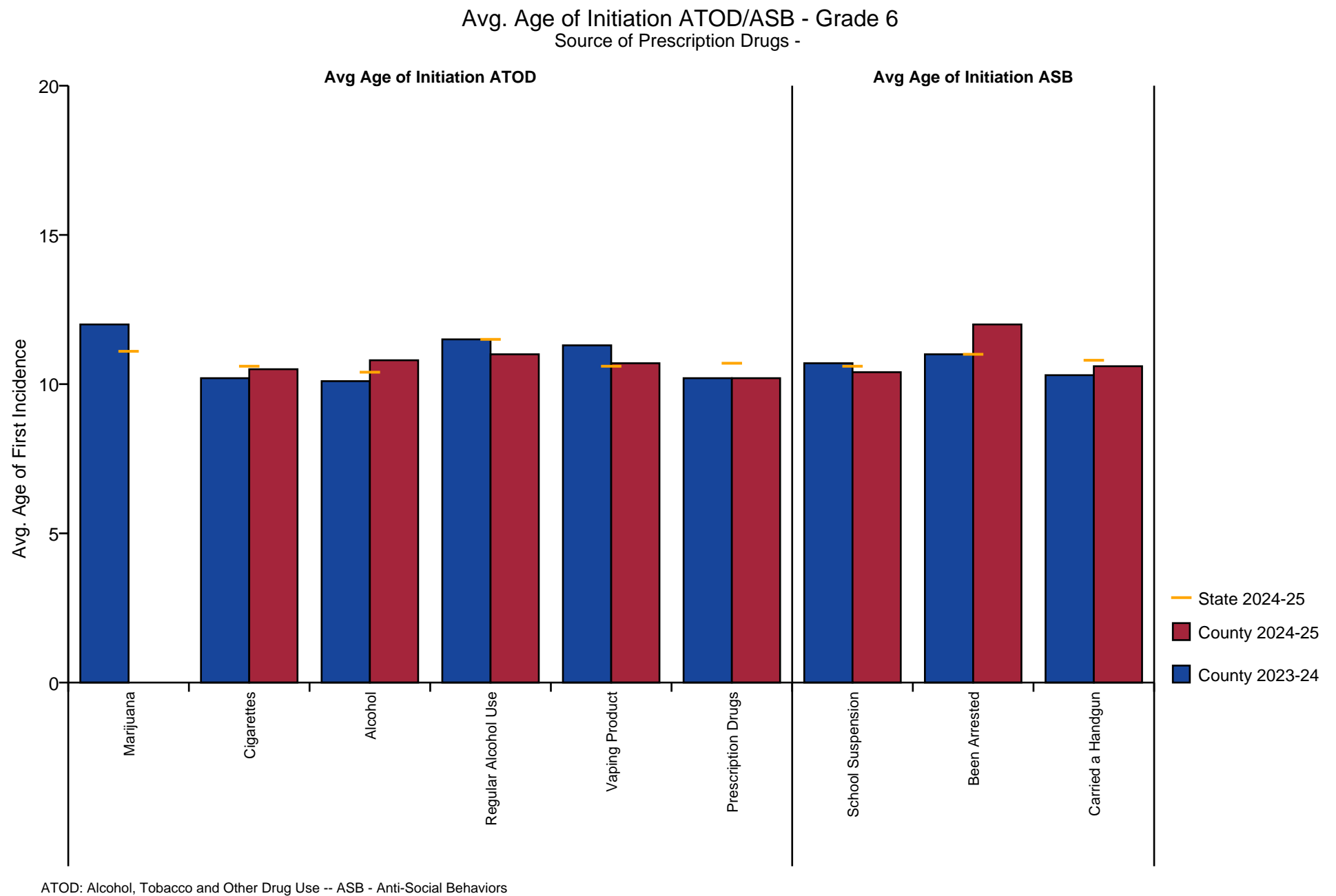


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

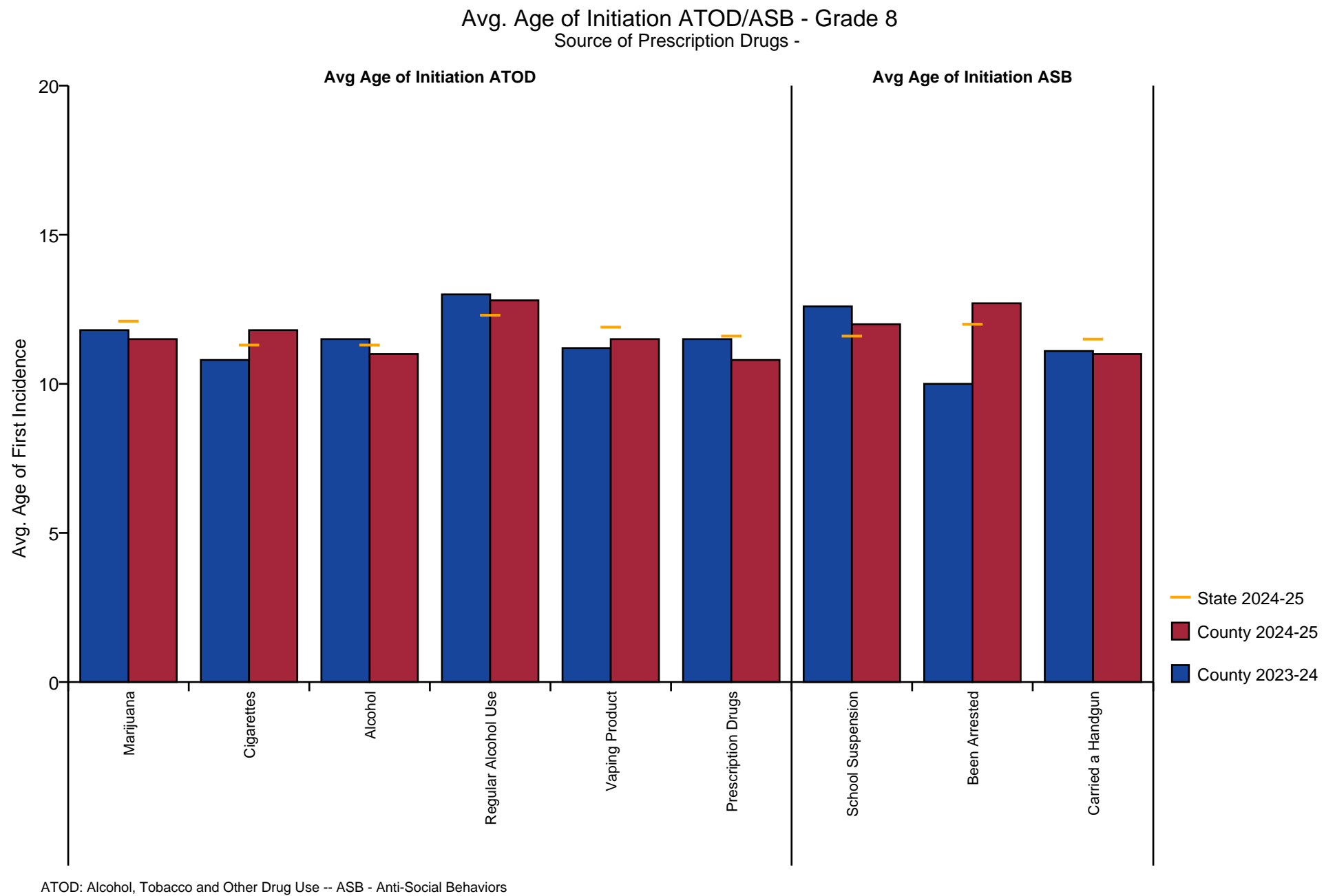
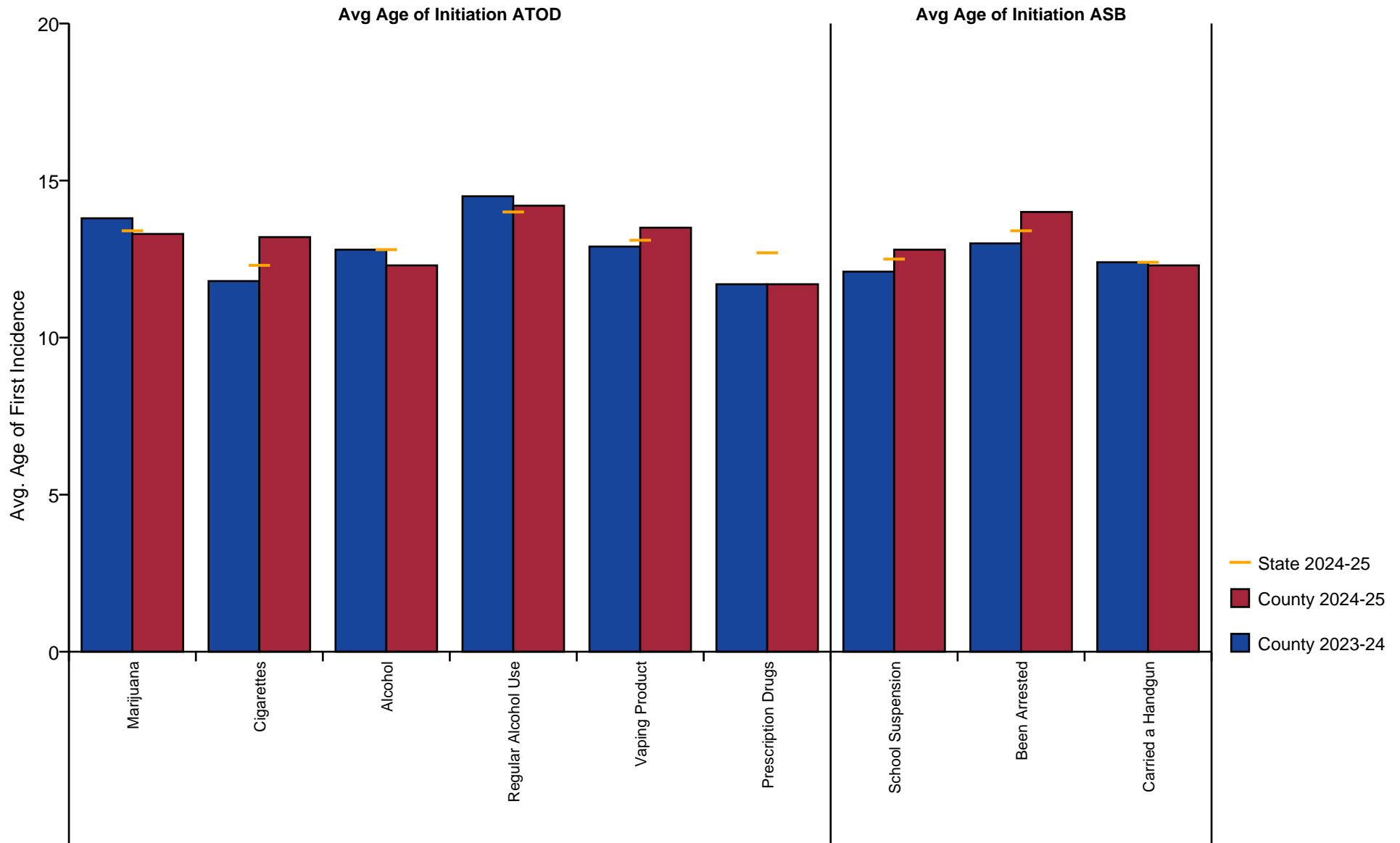


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

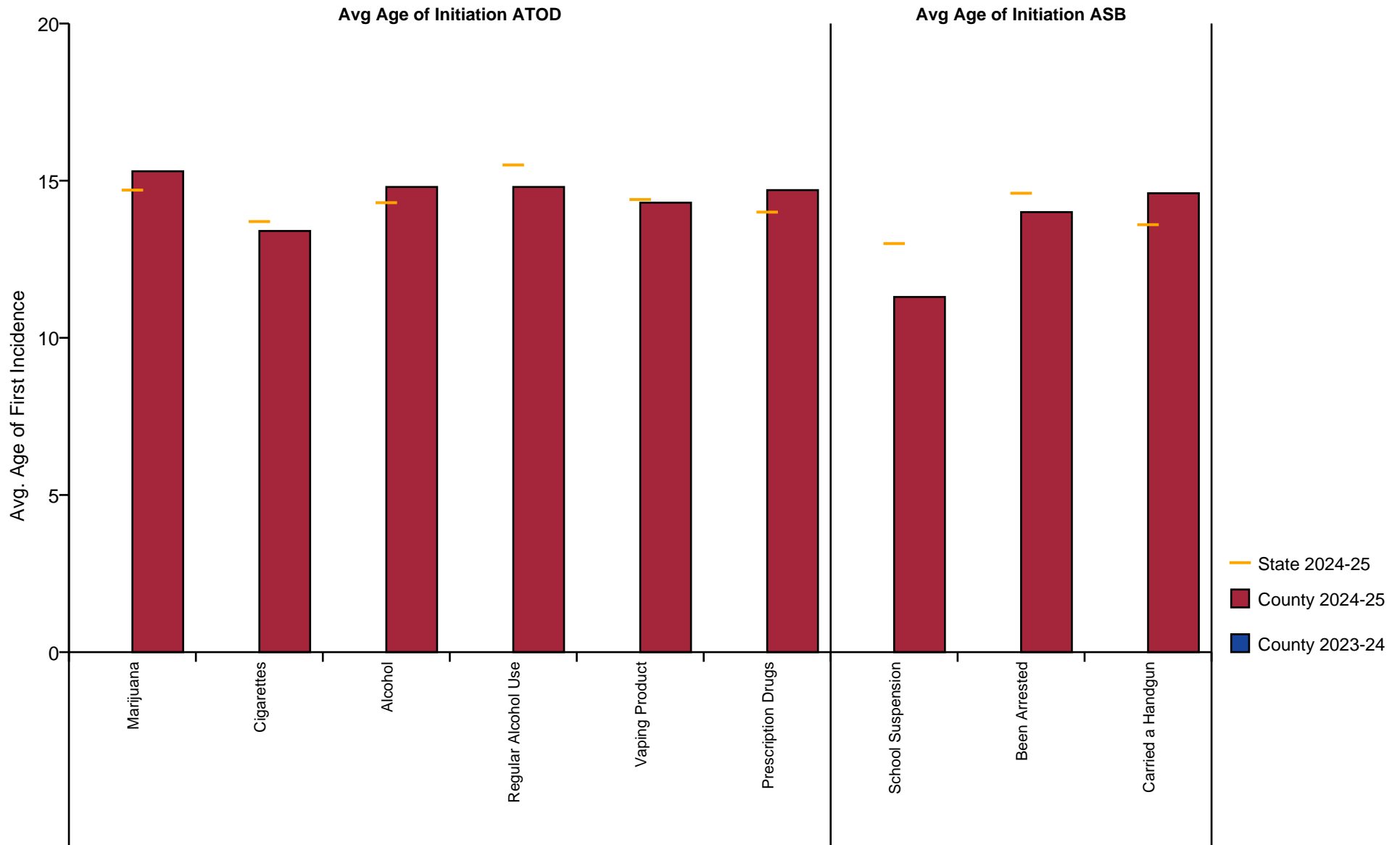
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.4	7.3	3.7	6.2
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	9.7	10.2	6.9	6.2
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	18.9	19.5	14.5	6.3
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	22.4	9.1	0.0	12.7
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.3	4.9	2.9	5.6
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	8.6	7.4	8.1	5.3
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	15.7	16.9	8.1	10.3
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	6.9	3.6	0.0	8.3
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.2	5.6	3.8	8.9
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	16.0	16.3	11.0	6.9
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	22.7	18.3	15.4	17.1
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	16.9	24.1	0.0	15.3
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	4.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.5	3.7	1.3	1.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	5.5	7.5	1.3	2.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	4.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.6
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	2.4	2.8	5.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.4	8.7	3.6	3.8
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	14.8	13.4	6.4	9.2
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	15.3	15.8	0.0	9.6
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	9.6	8.7	4.1	6.4
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	55.5	14.5	4.5	4.5	20.9
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	61.1	8.4	1.5	6.1	22.9
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	61.5	10.3	3.8	3.8	20.5
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	72.6	5.5	2.7	4.1	15.1
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	61.7	9.9	3.1	4.8	20.4
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.3	25.5	24.5	16.0	5.7
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	24.2	25.8	31.8	12.1	6.1
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	26.7	21.3	32.0	16.0	4.0
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	34.2	16.4	27.4	15.1	6.8
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	27.7	23.1	29.0	14.5	5.7
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.1	8.1	3.6	1.8	5.4
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	84.1	6.8	6.8	1.5	0.8
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	69.2	11.5	9.0	5.1	5.1
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	65.3	16.0	6.7	2.7	9.3
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	76.8	9.8	6.3	2.5	4.5
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.1	15.3	2.7	0.9
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	76.7	17.3	4.5	1.5
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	68.8	21.2	7.5	2.5
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	68.9	20.3	9.5	1.4
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	74.9	18.1	5.5	1.5
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.0	4.4	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	94.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	88.8	3.8	1.2	1.2	5.0
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	86.7	4.0	2.7	0.0	6.7
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	91.2	4.3	1.0	0.5	3.0
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.6	10.8	24.3	41.4	10.8
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	10.8	9.2	20.8	53.1	6.2
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	13.8	5.0	35.0	46.2	0.0
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	14.7	5.3	25.3	48.0	6.7
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	12.6	8.1	25.5	47.5	6.3
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.8	7.3	26.6	39.4	12.8
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	8.4	16.0	19.1	48.9	7.6
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	12.7	15.2	32.9	36.7	2.5
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	14.7	14.7	22.7	42.7	5.3
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	11.9	13.2	24.6	42.6	7.6
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.0	5.6	14.8	53.7	13.9
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	9.2	6.9	17.6	58.8	7.6
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	12.5	2.5	26.2	57.5	1.2
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	13.3	2.7	21.3	57.3	5.3
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	11.4	4.8	19.3	56.9	7.6
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.3	2.8	10.4	42.5	32.1
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	7.6	3.8	7.6	66.7	14.4
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	10.0	0.0	7.5	72.5	10.0
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	10.7	2.7	0.0	80.0	6.7
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	9.9	2.5	6.9	63.9	16.8
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.2	2.8	7.5	38.7	37.7
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	9.0	3.0	8.3	60.2	19.5
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	10.0	0.0	5.0	75.0	10.0
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	10.7	1.3	2.7	76.0	9.3
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	10.7	2.0	6.3	60.4	20.6
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.1	5.4	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	93.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	3.1
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	82.9	3.9	2.6	0.0	10.5
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	84.7	5.6	1.4	1.4	6.9
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	89.0	3.8	1.5	0.5	5.1
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	93.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.3
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	86.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	5.6
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	94.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.6
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	95.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.3
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	89.5	2.6	1.3	0.0	6.6
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	95.8	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	94.4	1.8	1.0	0.3	2.6
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.4	8.0	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	91.6	2.3	2.3	0.8	3.1
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	82.9	1.3	3.9	0.0	11.8
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	79.2	6.9	2.8	1.4	9.7
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	86.7	4.6	2.3	0.5	5.9
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.2	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	90.8	1.3	2.6	0.0	5.3
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	90.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	6.8
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	93.6	2.0	0.8	0.5	3.1
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	90.4	2.7	1.4	1.4	4.1
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	96.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.3
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	97.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	96.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.6
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	97.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	96.9	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	96.2	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	89.5	1.3	2.6	0.0	6.6
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	84.9	1.4	2.7	1.4	9.6
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	92.1	2.6	1.0	0.5	3.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	96.5	94.2	95.4	92.7
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	87.9	84.0	90.0	93.0
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	75.0	83.5	89.6	87.5
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	82.1	80.7	0.0	88.6
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>91.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	4.2	1.9	4.6
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	6.4	5.6	6.2	3.1
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	7.8	8.9	5.2	5.6
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	5.4	5.3	0.0	4.3
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.8	3.3	2.8	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	7.9	6.4	3.8	3.1
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	17.2	11.4	10.4	5.6
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	12.5	14.0	0.0	5.7
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.9	3.2	2.5	0.8
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	1.6	5.1	3.9	1.4
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	3.6	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.8	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	2.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	4.3	4.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	5.5	3.8	3.9	4.2
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.9
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.9	4.8	3.8	0.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	2.3	2.5	3.9	4.2
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	7.1	10.5	0.0	2.9
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.9	4.0	3.8	2.3
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	7.0	3.8	3.9	5.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	1.8	5.3	0.0	7.1
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	4.7	6.3	1.3	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.6	14.0	9.3	4.7	8.4
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	48.4	16.4	21.1	8.6	5.5
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	44.0	8.0	13.3	25.3	9.3
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	37.7	13.0	21.7	26.1	1.4
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	49.9	13.5	16.4	14.0	6.3
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.5	15.0	7.5	5.6	7.5
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	48.8	14.2	22.0	10.2	4.7
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	42.7	9.3	16.0	21.3	10.7
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	37.7	13.0	21.7	26.1	1.4
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	50.0	13.2	16.7	14.0	6.1
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.2	12.3	2.8	4.7
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	69.8	15.1	11.9	3.2
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	56.0	6.7	18.7	18.7
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	46.4	14.5	14.5	24.6
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	65.7	12.5	11.2	10.6
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	75.2	15.6	9.2
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	79.5	16.4	4.1
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	68.9	27.0	4.1
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	73.1	22.4	4.5
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	75.0	19.4	5.6
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	15.9	30.8	17.8	20.6
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	17.6	21.0	27.7	19.3	14.3
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	16.4	20.5	37.0	15.1	11.0
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	13.6	18.2	34.8	16.7	16.7
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	15.9	18.9	31.8	17.5	15.9
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	16.5	13.8	15.6	35.8
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	12.6	8.4	20.2	21.0	37.8
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	11.0	9.6	21.9	27.4	30.1
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	10.6	10.6	18.2	21.2	39.4
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	13.6	11.4	18.3	20.7	36.0
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.2	21.5	16.8	6.5	29.9
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	22.0	14.4	23.7	17.8	22.0
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	16.4	23.3	24.7	17.8	17.8
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	16.7	27.3	19.7	13.6	22.7
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	20.9	20.6	21.2	13.7	23.6
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	9.3	17.6	16.7	40.7
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	11.8	5.0	17.6	15.1	50.4
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	8.2	8.2	23.3	20.5	39.7
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	9.4	3.1	17.2	20.3	50.0
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	11.8	6.6	18.7	17.6	45.3
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.3	13.6	25.2	11.7	25.2
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	16.9	15.3	20.3	20.3	27.1
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	12.3	13.7	24.7	24.7	24.7
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	15.4	13.8	18.5	23.1	29.2
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	17.8	14.2	22.3	19.2	26.5
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.8	15.5	10.0	13.6	39.1
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	18.5	5.9	14.3	19.3	42.0
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	12.3	8.2	20.5	23.3	35.6
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	10.6	9.1	19.7	13.6	47.0
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	16.8	9.8	15.2	17.4	40.8
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.8	110	5.3	113	0.0	111	1.8	109	0.0	108	0.0	109
Grade 8	0.0	131	4.6	131	0.8	131	3.1	131	1.5	130	0.0	129
Grade 10	1.3	77	9.2	76	3.9	76	4.0	75	0.0	76	0.0	76
Grade 12	4.2	71	12.3	73	8.2	73	4.1	73	0.0	73	0.0	72
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>386</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.7	103	64.8	105	58.4	101	70.4	98	74.2	66	77.8	72
Grade 8	81.7	131	63.6	129	52.3	130	78.2	124	85.0	107	86.7	113
Grade 10	87.5	80	65.8	79	44.3	79	82.1	78	88.9	72	88.9	72
Grade 12	81.7	71	73.6	72	44.4	72	82.4	68	86.8	68	85.7	70
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>327</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	111	98.2	111	99.1	111	97.3	110	99.1	111	99.1	111
Grade 8	96.7	120	94.2	121	94.1	119	95.0	120	99.2	121	99.2	121
Grade 10	98.6	74	95.9	74	93.2	74	100.0	74	100.0	74	100.0	74
Grade 12	92.6	68	86.8	68	91.0	67	94.1	68	98.5	68	97.1	68
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>374</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.6	110	87.3	110	96.4	110	98.2	111	97.3	111	97.2	109
Grade 8	92.1	127	92.1	127	90.6	127	92.9	127	97.6	127	97.6	127
Grade 10	89.3	75	81.3	75	81.3	75	93.3	75	97.3	75	97.3	75
Grade 12	84.1	69	79.7	69	82.6	69	94.2	69	98.6	69	98.6	69
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>380</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.6	193	7.7	195	2.6	193	3.1	193	0.0	194	0.0	193
Female	1.6	186	7.0	187	2.7	187	3.2	185	1.1	183	0.0	182
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>375</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.2	191	67.0	191	49.7	193	77.2	180	83.8	160	84.4	167
Female	82.5	183	66.7	183	51.7	178	79.7	177	86.8	144	88.0	150
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>317</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	182	95.1	183	95.0	181	98.4	182	99.5	183	99.5	183
Female	96.1	181	93.4	181	94.4	180	94.4	180	98.9	181	98.3	181
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>364</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.3	186	89.2	186	88.6	185	94.6	186	97.3	186	97.3	186
Female	90.2	184	82.6	184	88.6	185	94.6	185	97.8	185	97.8	183
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>369</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- [cwhite@ccnwa.org](mailto:cwhite@ccnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org) (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- [gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org](mailto:gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- [slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- [rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org)

Henry Burrell -- [hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org)

Lisa Perry -- [lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org](mailto:lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org) Cell: (870) 520-0073

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- [staylor@csiyouth.com](mailto:staylor@csiyouth.com) Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike**

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@harborhouse.inc](mailto:bsharver@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (501) 249-7181

**Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- [crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org](mailto:crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union**

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- [barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org](mailto:barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org)

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- [lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org](mailto:lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org)

Johnny Riley -- [johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com](mailto:johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishia.lewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishia.lewis@cecemp.org)

Alexis Anderson -- [aanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:aanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- [apugh@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:apugh@phoenixyouth.com)

Evelyn Prosper -- [eprosper@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:eprosper@phoenixyouth.com)

Christie Lindsay -- [clindsay@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:clindsay@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- [ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- [jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu) (501) 451-9218



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Cell: (501) 218-6885  
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
5595 Oakdale Road  
Suite D  
Mableton, GA 30126  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?						
<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

- Sometimes

## Often

- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

0 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

- |     |   |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-----|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?  
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?  
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	45.2	50.6	57.5	50.1	51.3	49.1	55.3	49.2	52.2	49.9
Female	54.8	49.4	42.5	49.9	48.7	50.9	44.7	50.8	47.8	50.1
N of Valid	124	13,319	134	13,560	78	10,292	76	6,797	412	43,968
N of Miss	6	302	1	331	4	287	1	163	12	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	46.5	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	17.0
12	50.4	41.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	12.5
13	3.1	2.1	46.3	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	51.5	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.4	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	45.1	57.9	0.0	0.0	9.5	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.4	39.2	0.0	0.6	10.2	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	44.2	60.0	8.5	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	51.9	37.2	9.5	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	129	13,492	134	13,768	82	10,500	77	6,912	422	44,672
N of Miss	1	129	1	123	0	79	0	48	2	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	15.4
N of Valid	130	13,621	135	13,891	82	10,579	77	6,960	424	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	79.0	89.5	77.3	87.2	76.4	94.7	76.8	88.0	77.5
Yes	17.4	21.0	10.5	22.7	12.8	23.6	5.3	23.2	12.0	22.5
N of Valid	121	13,015	133	13,547	78	10,225	76	6,773	408	43,560
N of Miss	9	606	2	344	4	354	1	187	16	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	77.9	93.3	79.8	96.3	81.3	100.0	78.8	96.2	79.4
Yes	3.1	22.1	6.7	20.2	3.7	18.7	0.0	21.2	3.8	20.6
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	97.8	96.8	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.1	98.8	97.1
Yes	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	2.9
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	94.3	95.6	94.2	96.3	95.4	98.7	96.4	94.5	94.8
Yes	10.2	5.7	4.4	5.8	3.7	4.6	1.3	3.6	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.4	41.3	9.6	36.1	4.9	32.6	3.9	31.2	8.8	36.1
Yes	86.6	58.7	90.4	63.9	95.1	67.4	96.1	68.8	91.2	63.9
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.4	99.3	97.0	100.0	97.2	98.7	97.8	99.0	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.6	0.7	3.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.0	2.7
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	77.6	88.9	79.8	95.1	83.6	96.1	88.1	90.0	81.3
Yes	15.7	22.4	11.1	20.2	4.9	16.4	3.9	11.9	10.0	18.7
N of Valid	127	13,331	135	13,637	81	10,360	77	6,850	420	44,178
N of Miss	3	290	0	254	1	219	0	110	4	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.9	10.7	13.3	11.9	15.9	14.4	22.1	16.6	16.5	12.9
Yes	83.1	89.3	86.7	88.1	84.1	85.6	77.9	83.4	83.5	87.1
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	93.5	94.1	93.3	91.5	93.3	97.4	94.4	94.3	93.5
Yes	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.7	8.5	6.7	2.6	5.6	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.6	96.1	99.4	98.1	99.4
Yes	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	3.9	0.6	1.9	0.6
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	85.3	88.1	88.1	89.0	89.3	88.3	89.6	86.6	87.8
Yes	17.7	14.7	11.9	11.9	11.0	10.7	11.7	10.4	13.4	12.2
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	93.6	94.1	95.6	100.0	96.3	94.8	96.6	94.1	95.3
Yes	10.0	6.4	5.9	4.4	0.0	3.7	5.2	3.4	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.3	35.9	37.8	37.7	42.7	40.1	42.9	44.2	41.0	38.7
Yes	57.7	64.1	62.2	62.3	57.3	59.9	57.1	55.8	59.0	61.3
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	86.4	85.9	84.4	78.0	85.2	83.1	86.0	83.3	85.4
Yes	16.2	13.6	14.1	15.6	22.0	14.8	16.9	14.0	16.7	14.6
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	96.1	99.6	98.8	99.6
Yes	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.4	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	91.2	91.1	92.9	95.1	93.9	92.2	94.3	91.0	92.8
Yes	12.3	8.8	8.9	7.1	4.9	6.1	7.8	5.7	9.0	7.2
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.9	95.6	95.6	100.0	96.4	94.8	96.8	95.3	95.5
Yes	7.7	6.1	4.4	4.4	0.0	3.6	5.2	3.2	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	97.1	94.1	97.6	98.8	98.0	93.5	97.3	95.3	97.5
Yes	4.6	2.9	5.9	2.4	1.2	2.0	6.5	2.7	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	50.1	50.4	49.6	54.9	51.0	62.3	57.1	55.9	51.3
Yes	41.5	49.9	49.6	50.4	45.1	49.0	37.7	42.9	44.1	48.7
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	95.2	91.9	94.9	93.9	95.6	94.8	96.6	93.2	95.4
Yes	6.9	4.8	8.1	5.1	6.1	4.4	5.2	3.4	6.8	4.6
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.8	52.2	54.1	52.0	62.2	54.3	70.1	58.7	58.5	53.6
Yes	46.2	47.8	45.9	48.0	37.8	45.7	29.9	41.3	41.5	46.4
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.0	94.1	95.2	95.1	95.9	94.8	96.5	94.8	95.5
Yes	4.6	5.0	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.1	5.2	3.5	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	95.2	97.8	96.3	97.6	96.4	94.8	95.7	95.0	95.9
Yes	9.2	4.8	2.2	3.7	2.4	3.6	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	130	13,558	135	13,857	82	10,540	77	6,937	424	44,892
N of Miss	0	63	0	34	0	39	0	23	0	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	8.9	5.3	8.2	5.1	8.6	4.0	9.4	4.6	8.7
no	33.3	35.2	27.8	34.8	26.6	31.7	21.3	29.4	28.0	33.4
yes	51.2	47.4	59.4	50.6	53.2	51.2	57.3	50.0	55.4	49.7
YES!	11.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	15.2	8.5	17.3	11.2	12.0	8.3
N of Valid	123	13,174	133	13,565	79	10,269	75	6,756	410	43,764
N of Miss	7	447	2	326	3	310	2	204	14	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	10.9	6.8	8.8	8.8	9.0	5.3	8.9	8.0	9.5
no	43.9	43.6	47.7	48.6	48.8	46.4	26.7	42.8	42.9	45.7
yes	37.4	37.1	43.9	37.8	35.0	40.1	49.3	41.6	41.2	38.7
YES!	8.1	8.4	1.5	4.8	7.5	4.4	18.7	6.7	7.8	6.1
N of Valid	123	13,035	132	13,474	80	10,212	75	6,731	410	43,452
N of Miss	7	586	3	417	2	367	2	229	14	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	3.9	6.1	6.0	3.8	6.1	1.3	6.1	3.2	5.4
no	25.0	18.7	22.9	25.3	31.2	29.2	10.7	25.2	22.9	24.2
yes	56.5	53.0	58.8	53.8	53.8	52.7	61.3	53.7	57.6	53.3
YES!	17.7	24.4	12.2	14.9	11.2	12.0	26.7	15.0	16.3	17.1
N of Valid	124	13,104	131	13,477	80	10,219	75	6,729	410	43,529
N of Miss	6	517	4	414	2	360	2	231	14	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.2
no	4.8	9.5	1.5	5.7	1.2	5.9	2.7	5.7	2.7	6.9
yes	43.2	43.3	39.8	45.0	43.8	44.0	42.7	46.3	42.1	44.4
YES!	52.0	44.4	57.1	47.4	53.8	48.4	54.7	45.8	54.5	46.5
N of Valid	125	13,161	133	13,526	80	10,247	75	6,730	413	43,664
N of Miss	5	460	2	365	2	332	2	230	11	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	1.3	3.9	3.2	3.9
no	14.8	15.4	14.3	20.3	16.2	19.8	9.3	15.8	13.9	18.0
yes	48.4	50.1	60.2	55.4	67.5	57.2	56.0	57.5	57.3	54.6
YES!	33.6	30.6	21.8	20.1	12.5	19.2	33.3	22.8	25.6	23.5
N of Valid	122	13,059	133	13,435	80	10,201	75	6,710	410	43,405
N of Miss	8	562	2	456	2	378	2	250	14	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	7.0	6.1	8.9	2.5	8.0	1.3	7.4	3.4	7.9
no	13.7	14.4	8.3	19.2	11.2	19.1	9.3	17.0	10.7	17.4
yes	40.3	46.6	59.1	55.5	67.5	59.1	54.7	58.4	54.3	54.1
YES!	43.5	32.1	26.5	16.5	18.8	13.9	34.7	17.2	31.6	20.7
N of Valid	124	13,029	132	13,397	80	10,176	75	6,711	411	43,313
N of Miss	6	592	3	494	2	403	2	249	13	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	10.3	16.0	16.4	15.4	19.3	10.7	22.5	13.1	16.2
no	36.4	36.5	46.6	45.2	48.7	48.7	30.7	44.1	41.0	43.2
yes	39.7	37.9	32.1	30.7	25.6	26.8	45.3	27.1	35.6	31.4
YES!	14.0	15.3	5.3	7.6	10.3	5.3	13.3	6.3	10.4	9.2
N of Valid	121	12,993	131	13,414	78	10,166	75	6,713	405	43,286
N of Miss	9	628	4	477	4	413	2	247	19	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	8.7	7.6	10.8	13.8	11.3	4.0	11.0	8.4	10.3
no	40.3	30.5	43.2	39.3	38.8	42.8	10.7	37.0	35.5	37.1
yes	40.3	45.9	43.9	41.7	40.0	39.7	68.0	43.5	46.6	42.8
YES!	10.9	15.0	5.3	8.2	7.5	6.3	17.3	8.4	9.6	9.8
N of Valid	119	13,017	132	13,429	80	10,184	75	6,714	406	43,344
N of Miss	11	604	3	462	2	395	2	246	18	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.9	1.4	5.8	6.2	7.8
no	39.7	32.5	32.1	31.8	33.8	31.9	20.3	27.4	32.5	31.3
yes	38.8	44.0	45.8	45.7	38.8	45.5	55.4	48.5	44.1	45.6
YES!	14.9	15.0	14.5	14.3	20.0	14.7	23.0	18.3	17.2	15.2
N of Valid	121	12,993	131	13,453	80	10,194	74	6,715	406	43,355
N of Miss	9	628	4	438	2	385	3	245	18	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	3.1	3.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.1	1.7	3.3
no	15.4	15.9	10.7	16.2	12.7	15.2	6.7	13.1	11.8	15.4
yes	47.2	53.3	67.2	62.9	64.6	65.8	70.7	64.7	61.3	61.0
YES!	35.0	27.0	19.1	17.4	22.8	16.5	22.7	19.2	25.2	20.3
N of Valid	123	13,009	131	13,348	79	10,153	75	6,686	408	43,196
N of Miss	7	612	4	543	3	426	2	274	16	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.9	9.0	20.3	11.8	16.2	12.1	5.4	11.6	13.1	11.0
Rarely	20.6	15.5	18.0	20.5	26.2	21.2	18.9	20.9	20.6	19.2
Sometimes	33.3	38.6	33.8	38.8	25.0	40.7	39.2	39.7	32.9	39.3
Often	22.2	22.4	24.8	21.2	23.8	20.4	31.1	22.2	24.9	21.5
Almost always	15.9	14.5	3.0	7.7	8.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	8.5	8.9
N of Valid	126	13,171	133	13,522	80	10,240	74	6,737	413	43,670
N of Miss	4	450	2	369	2	339	3	223	11	1,381



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.8	8.2	6.8	4.1	1.2	3.3	8.1	3.6	7.5	5.1
Rarely	21.3	23.1	12.0	17.0	17.5	16.0	25.7	16.3	18.4	18.5
Sometimes	32.3	31.4	36.8	33.1	36.2	35.0	31.1	37.5	34.3	33.7
Often	18.1	20.1	21.8	25.3	23.8	27.6	29.7	26.8	22.5	24.5
Almost always	16.5	17.2	22.6	20.5	21.2	18.2	5.4	15.7	17.4	18.2
N of Valid	127	13,090	133	13,466	80	10,209	74	6,728	414	43,493
N of Miss	3	531	2	425	2	370	3	232	10	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9
Rarely	3.2	1.8	0.8	3.0	3.8	3.1	5.4	3.9	2.9	2.8
Sometimes	8.1	8.4	11.3	15.4	22.5	18.9	16.2	19.8	13.4	14.8
Often	20.2	25.1	38.3	33.8	38.8	37.4	32.4	36.4	31.9	32.4
Almost always	67.7	63.9	47.4	46.9	33.8	39.6	44.6	38.6	50.4	49.0
N of Valid	124	13,074	133	13,454	80	10,217	74	6,717	411	43,462
N of Miss	6	547	2	437	2	362	3	243	13	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.2	5.1	5.3	6.7	11.4	7.4	2.7	7.8	5.4	6.6
Rarely	14.5	12.4	19.8	21.9	32.9	28.0	19.2	25.8	20.6	21.0
Sometimes	33.9	32.8	42.0	39.4	36.7	41.4	45.2	41.9	39.1	38.2
Often	27.4	30.4	28.2	23.7	15.2	18.3	26.0	19.6	25.1	23.8
Almost always	21.0	19.3	4.6	8.4	3.8	5.0	6.8	5.0	9.8	10.4
N of Valid	124	13,148	131	13,438	79	10,185	73	6,684	407	43,455
N of Miss	6	473	4	453	3	394	4	276	17	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.0	5.0	3.5	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	12.3	11.3	13.5	14.4	17.5	16.4	12.2	15.4	13.7	14.1
Mostly Bs	39.3	36.9	48.9	36.7	38.8	36.3	33.8	35.5	41.3	36.5
Mostly As	44.3	48.4	34.6	44.8	37.5	42.7	52.7	45.4	41.3	45.5
N of Valid	122	13,161	133	13,502	80	10,229	74	6,725	409	43,617
N of Miss	8	460	2	389	2	350	3	235	15	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	22.0	27.7	6.1	12.0	8.8	7.3	9.3	7.4	12.0	15.0
Quite important	25.2	28.7	23.5	21.8	12.5	16.7	18.7	17.1	21.0	22.0
Fairly important	37.4	27.4	38.6	34.4	36.2	36.3	37.3	36.4	37.6	33.0
Slightly important	11.4	13.0	28.0	26.2	31.2	31.9	26.7	31.9	23.4	24.4
Not at all important	4.1	3.2	3.8	5.5	11.2	7.6	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	123	13,208	132	13,560	80	10,262	75	6,722	410	43,752
N of Miss	7	413	3	331	2	317	2	238	14	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.9	50.1	49.6	53.1	62.0	56.6	60.0	49.5	54.9	52.4
1	13.2	14.9	19.1	14.2	11.4	13.9	12.0	15.2	14.5	14.5
2	14.9	11.6	12.2	11.5	7.6	10.4	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.3
3	6.6	9.1	7.6	8.5	6.3	7.7	5.3	9.1	6.7	8.6
4-5	9.1	9.2	7.6	8.5	2.5	6.9	4.0	9.1	6.4	8.4
6-10	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.9	7.6	3.0	5.3	3.5	4.7	3.2
11 or more	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	121	13,185	131	13,528	79	10,234	75	6,717	406	43,664
N of Miss	9	436	4	363	3	345	2	243	18	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	88.9	84.1	78.7	74.7	74.3	76.0	72.3	80.7	79.7
Little chance	9.8	6.5	11.4	11.7	13.9	13.6	14.7	14.5	12.1	11.0
Some chance	0.9	2.6	3.0	6.2	10.1	8.0	5.3	8.4	4.3	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.7	1.3	3.1	0.0	3.0	1.3	2.4
Very good chance	3.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	112	13,012	132	13,424	79	10,110	75	6,642	398	43,188
N of Miss	18	609	3	467	3	469	2	318	26	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.0	6.2	12.0	10.1	13.0	11.7	13.3	12.1	11.3	9.6
Little chance	10.6	9.2	17.3	15.8	26.0	17.4	16.0	17.1	16.8	14.4
Some chance	21.2	19.8	24.8	26.0	22.1	27.8	30.7	28.6	24.4	24.9
Pretty good chance	22.1	34.8	29.3	30.9	28.6	29.2	20.0	27.8	25.4	31.2
Very good chance	38.1	30.0	16.5	17.3	10.4	13.9	20.0	14.4	22.1	19.9
N of Valid	113	12,999	133	13,382	77	10,065	75	6,620	398	43,066
N of Miss	17	622	2	509	5	514	2	340	26	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	86.8	81.8	73.9	61.5	63.1	61.3	57.1	73.6	72.7
Little chance	11.5	7.5	11.4	12.6	15.4	14.3	20.0	15.6	13.8	11.9
Some chance	1.8	3.0	3.8	7.9	12.8	11.6	5.3	13.9	5.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.7	2.3	4.3	9.0	8.3	4.0	9.1	4.3	5.2
Very good chance	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.7	9.3	4.3	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	113	12,952	132	13,380	78	10,091	75	6,627	398	43,050
N of Miss	17	669	3	511	4	488	2	333	26	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.7	10.1	9.8	13.2	9.0	15.4	12.0	15.1	10.1	13.1
Little chance	7.1	11.4	18.9	17.5	17.9	18.9	16.0	17.2	14.8	16.0
Some chance	24.8	21.7	28.0	28.5	29.5	31.0	28.0	29.9	27.4	27.2
Pretty good chance	31.9	28.9	29.5	25.4	33.3	22.8	30.7	24.8	31.2	25.8
Very good chance	26.5	27.9	13.6	15.3	10.3	11.9	13.3	13.1	16.6	17.9
N of Valid	113	12,915	132	13,363	78	10,054	75	6,612	398	42,944
N of Miss	17	706	3	528	4	525	2	348	26	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	90.8	82.6	75.6	62.3	64.2	66.7	56.8	76.8	74.6
Little chance	6.4	4.7	11.4	9.9	18.2	12.4	14.7	14.2	12.0	9.6
Some chance	0.9	2.0	4.5	7.0	10.4	10.7	4.0	12.7	4.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.4	0.0	4.3	7.8	7.6	6.7	9.5	3.6	5.0
Very good chance	2.8	1.0	1.5	3.2	1.3	5.2	8.0	6.8	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	109	12,902	132	13,367	77	10,069	75	6,621	393	42,959
N of Miss	21	719	3	524	5	510	2	339	31	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	82.3	82.0	76.5	75.3	74.7	68.0	71.7	78.6	77.1
Little chance	8.9	8.2	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.8	17.3	12.6	11.3	10.1
Some chance	0.9	4.1	4.5	6.3	10.4	7.2	5.3	8.1	4.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.9	2.2	0.8	4.0	1.3	4.0	2.7	4.1	1.3	3.5
Very good chance	5.4	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.4	6.7	3.5	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	112	12,886	133	13,343	77	10,050	75	6,615	397	42,894
N of Miss	18	735	2	548	5	529	2	345	27	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	86.4	84.1	71.7	69.2	64.1	65.3	58.9	76.8	72.3
Little chance	8.1	6.5	6.8	11.0	11.5	11.5	16.0	13.3	9.8	10.1
Some chance	3.6	3.2	6.8	7.5	9.0	9.5	6.7	11.8	6.3	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.0	1.5	5.5	5.1	8.4	2.7	8.4	2.5	5.6
Very good chance	5.4	1.8	0.8	4.3	5.1	6.5	9.3	7.6	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	111	12,922	132	13,364	78	10,078	75	6,625	396	42,989
N of Miss	19	699	3	527	4	501	2	335	28	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	75.0	70.7	67.4	74.4	68.7	74.7	70.9	73.8	70.5
Little chance	14.4	14.6	17.3	17.3	14.1	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.9
Some chance	6.3	5.4	6.8	8.5	9.0	8.8	5.3	7.7	6.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.5
Very good chance	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.8	0.0	2.5	1.3	2.4	0.8	2.5
N of Valid	111	12,958	133	13,381	78	10,072	75	6,618	397	43,029
N of Miss	19	663	2	510	4	507	2	342	27	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.5	97.0	93.7	91.1	87.8	82.7	78.6	94.0	91.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	0.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	3.8	0.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.6	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.3	5.3	1.0	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	3.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	113	13,093	132	13,455	79	10,104	75	6,632	399	43,284
N of Miss	17	528	3	436	3	475	2	328	25	1,767



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.7	93.9	92.4	92.4	89.4	86.7	84.5	92.5	91.5
10 or younger	2.7	3.0	1.5	3.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.0
11	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	5.3	1.7	1.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	112	13,032	132	13,423	79	10,076	75	6,625	398	43,156
N of Miss	18	589	3	468	3	503	2	335	26	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.1	83.6	79.2	75.3	68.8	70.2	65.3	61.7	75.3	74.6
10 or younger	9.8	11.7	10.8	10.1	8.8	6.8	2.7	4.6	8.6	9.0
11	3.6	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.3	2.3	3.0
12	3.6	0.8	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.6
13	0.9	0.1	3.1	5.2	6.2	4.5	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	6.2	6.0	2.7	5.0	1.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.8	9.3	5.8	2.5	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.3	7.4	1.0	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	7.7	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	112	13,033	130	13,414	80	10,075	75	6,622	397	43,144
N of Miss	18	588	5	477	2	504	2	338	27	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.2	96.9	96.0	88.8	92.2	81.3	86.8	92.5	94.4
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.7	0.4	1.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	5.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.3	3.7	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	4.0	4.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	113	13,037	131	13,403	80	10,070	75	6,618	399	43,128
N of Miss	17	584	4	488	2	509	2	342	25	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	85.1	90.9	77.6	86.2	77.5	87.8	78.8	90.2	80.0
10 or younger	4.4	8.2	1.5	6.4	2.5	5.3	4.1	5.2	3.0	6.5
11	0.9	5.0	0.8	3.6	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.0	3.4
12	0.9	1.4	3.0	5.4	0.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.8	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.8	6.2	4.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.0	4.7	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	114	13,049	132	13,416	80	10,087	74	6,635	400	43,187
N of Miss	16	572	3	475	2	492	3	325	24	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	98.6	97.2	98.2	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	13,021	131	13,392	80	10,079	74	6,623	397	43,115
N of Miss	18	600	4	499	2	500	3	337	27	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	91.4	95.4	91.3	92.5	92.6	90.5	92.7	92.7	91.8
10 or younger	3.5	4.7	2.3	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.2
11	5.3	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.5
12	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	1.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,007	131	13,366	80	10,066	74	6,613	398	43,052
N of Miss	17	614	4	525	2	513	3	347	26	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	94.4	92.4	87.6	85.0	82.6	83.8	78.4	89.7	87.1
10 or younger	2.7	3.1	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.0
11	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.8
12	0.9	0.5	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.5	1.3	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.2	4.1	2.7	4.2	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	3.8	0.8	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.7	4.1	0.8	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	111	13,036	132	13,412	80	10,074	74	6,628	397	43,150
N of Miss	19	585	3	479	2	505	3	332	27	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	97.7	96.2	96.2	96.2	95.7	95.9	95.8	96.2	96.5
10 or younger	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.2
11	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,038	131	13,421	80	10,082	74	6,633	396	43,174
N of Miss	19	583	4	470	2	497	3	327	28	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.3	52.4	45.1	45.6	52.5	49.1	66.2	57.2	52.5	50.2
Wrong	38.7	38.3	46.6	42.4	35.0	39.5	27.0	32.7	38.4	39.0
A little bit wrong	9.0	8.3	8.3	11.1	10.0	10.5	5.4	9.2	8.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	111	13,102	133	13,485	80	10,137	74	6,655	398	43,379
N of Miss	19	519	2	406	2	442	3	305	26	1,672



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.4	39.8	32.8	30.7	37.5	34.4	39.2	41.9	36.8	36.0
Wrong	35.8	39.5	35.9	42.4	37.5	41.0	37.8	37.5	36.5	40.4
A little bit wrong	21.1	17.5	28.2	23.9	18.8	22.3	21.6	18.2	23.1	20.7
Not at all wrong	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.2	2.4	1.4	2.4	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	109	12,961	131	13,391	80	10,058	74	6,636	394	43,046
N of Miss	21	660	4	500	2	521	3	324	30	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.8	81.0	70.5	72.8	76.2	72.5	68.5	75.4	72.5	75.6
Wrong	19.8	13.7	21.2	20.1	17.5	20.9	26.0	18.3	21.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.6	7.6	5.4	3.8	5.2	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	111	13,033	132	13,421	80	10,093	73	6,639	396	43,186
N of Miss	19	588	3	470	2	486	4	321	28	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.8	64.1	52.6	49.7	52.5	46.0	59.5	46.3	55.9	52.7
Wrong	28.6	27.7	33.8	36.7	30.0	38.0	29.7	34.2	30.8	33.9
A little bit wrong	8.0	6.4	12.8	11.8	12.5	14.1	9.5	17.1	10.8	11.5
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.8	0.8	1.8	5.0	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	112	13,034	133	13,437	80	10,114	74	6,646	399	43,231
N of Miss	18	587	2	454	2	465	3	314	25	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	87.3	74.4	73.2	60.0	61.1	58.9	55.6	71.5	71.9
Wrong	11.7	8.9	20.3	18.5	28.8	25.1	17.8	25.2	19.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	3.8	6.9	7.5	11.1	16.4	15.0	6.3	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.8	2.7	6.8	4.2	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	111	13,036	133	13,448	80	10,111	73	6,640	397	43,235
N of Miss	19	585	2	443	2	468	4	320	27	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.0	95.5	94.3	83.5	94.2	93.2	94.3	92.7	94.5
Wrong	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.2	15.2	4.7	4.1	4.3	6.3	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	110	12,949	133	13,393	79	10,084	73	6,633	395	43,059
N of Miss	20	672	2	498	3	495	4	327	29	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	87.8	76.5	75.8	63.8	66.9	71.6	63.1	74.3	75.4
Wrong	16.2	9.9	19.7	19.6	26.2	25.7	20.3	25.4	20.2	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	3.0	3.7	8.8	5.9	2.7	8.8	3.8	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	5.4	2.7	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	111	13,068	132	13,462	80	10,121	74	6,650	397	43,301
N of Miss	19	553	3	429	2	458	3	310	27	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	91.0	81.1	76.6	66.2	63.0	65.8	53.4	76.8	74.2
Wrong	11.7	6.8	13.6	15.9	20.0	22.4	20.5	22.5	15.7	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.3	3.8	5.6	10.0	10.6	5.5	16.5	4.8	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	3.8	4.0	8.2	7.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	111	13,029	132	13,430	80	10,093	73	6,630	396	43,182
N of Miss	19	592	3	461	2	486	4	330	28	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	92.2	81.2	84.5	80.0	79.5	86.5	79.4	83.5	84.9
Wrong	10.7	6.0	17.3	12.6	18.8	17.2	10.8	16.8	14.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.3	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	112	13,027	133	13,436	80	10,098	74	6,630	399	43,191
N of Miss	18	594	2	455	2	481	3	330	25	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	95.5	92.5	91.1	86.2	87.4	94.6	87.2	91.4	91.0
Wrong	6.4	3.5	6.8	7.5	12.5	10.9	4.1	10.3	7.3	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	109	13,032	133	13,449	80	10,113	74	6,644	396	43,238
N of Miss	21	589	2	442	2	466	3	316	28	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	87.6	76.7	73.7	68.8	63.7	68.9	58.3	74.9	73.2
Wrong	15.3	9.0	17.3	18.5	21.2	24.6	20.3	24.6	18.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.4	4.5	5.9	7.5	9.2	9.5	12.9	5.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	4.2	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	111	13,059	133	13,468	80	10,120	74	6,650	398	43,297
N of Miss	19	562	2	423	2	459	3	310	26	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	87.9	94.7	84.0	93.8	87.1	97.3	90.5	95.5	86.9
1 or 2 times	2.7	9.6	5.3	12.3	5.0	10.5	1.3	7.5	3.8	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,013	133	13,404	80	10,037	75	6,595	400	43,049
N of Miss	18	608	2	487	2	542	2	365	24	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	92.8	94.7	93.1	93.8	94.1	90.7	94.3	93.0	93.4
1 or 2 times	5.4	4.2	2.3	3.9	3.8	2.9	1.3	2.4	3.3	3.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	4.0	0.5	1.3	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.4	4.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	111	12,960	133	13,360	80	10,006	75	6,586	399	42,912
N of Miss	19	661	2	531	2	573	2	374	25	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.5	98.4	98.7	98.1	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	12,963	133	13,364	80	10,002	75	6,581	400	42,910
N of Miss	18	658	2	527	2	577	2	379	24	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.8	78.8	86.9	78.8	77.5	83.2	89.3	87.7	83.2	81.2
1 or 2 times	17.7	15.7	10.8	15.0	13.8	11.5	4.0	7.6	12.1	13.3
3 to 5 times	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.5	6.2	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.3	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
10+ times	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	113	12,931	130	13,311	80	9,971	75	6,556	398	42,769
N of Miss	17	690	5	580	2	608	2	404	26	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	43.4	28.8	35.4	37.5	32.8	29.3	34.1	34.9	37.0
1 or 2 times	23.1	22.0	21.2	21.4	13.8	16.9	8.0	15.6	17.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	13.9	14.6	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.1	12.0	15.0	14.7	15.4
6 to 9 times	2.8	5.7	8.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	4.0	7.5	5.6	6.4
10+ times	15.7	14.3	25.8	21.3	26.2	27.1	46.7	27.8	27.1	21.6
N of Valid	108	12,889	132	13,341	80	10,004	75	6,588	395	42,822
N of Miss	22	732	3	550	2	575	2	372	29	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.1	97.5	97.8	98.7	98.2	98.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	12,909	130	13,336	79	9,982	75	6,573	395	42,800
N of Miss	19	712	5	555	3	597	2	387	29	2,251



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	91.4	93.2	91.9	92.5	94.2	92.0	95.5	92.5	92.9
1 or 2 times	5.4	6.4	6.0	6.0	7.5	4.4	5.3	3.2	6.0	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	111	12,958	133	13,353	80	10,004	75	6,582	399	42,897
N of Miss	19	663	2	538	2	575	2	378	25	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.2	98.5	96.1	98.8	93.9	89.3	92.8	97.0	96.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.0	3.0	5.3	3.1	1.5	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.3	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	113	12,951	132	13,343	80	9,992	75	6,585	400	42,871
N of Miss	17	670	3	548	2	587	2	375	24	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	113	12,951	131	13,348	80	10,004	75	6,584	399	42,887
N of Miss	17	670	4	543	2	575	2	376	25	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	95.5	94.7	90.0	88.8	87.1	86.7	84.3	91.2	90.1
1 or 2 times	4.4	2.9	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	1.8	0.7	0.8	3.0	5.0	5.8	6.7	8.6	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	113	12,943	131	13,355	80	9,998	75	6,576	399	42,872
N of Miss	17	678	4	536	2	581	2	384	25	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.1	94.6	95.5	97.5	96.5	98.6	97.0	95.6	95.6
No, but would like to	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	0.9	2.7	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	106	12,399	129	12,977	79	9,815	74	6,429	388	41,620
N of Miss	24	1,222	6	914	3	764	3	531	36	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	19.1	16.8	18.7	24.4	22.1	35.1	25.3	20.4	20.6
Yes	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	83.5	77.5	80.2	78.6	74.4	75.7	62.2	73.2	76.5	76.8
N of Valid	109	12,765	131	13,218	78	9,915	74	6,517	392	42,415
N of Miss	21	856	4	673	4	664	3	443	32	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.7	18.2	9.0	12.0	10.0	10.7	13.3	11.2	10.5	13.4
Slight risk	10.7	7.2	9.0	6.2	2.5	6.0	4.0	5.0	7.2	6.3
Moderate risk	16.1	16.2	15.8	18.2	18.8	18.4	13.3	15.9	16.0	17.3
Great risk	54.5	52.0	64.7	59.3	68.8	60.3	64.0	63.2	62.5	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	6.3	1.5	4.4	0.0	4.6	5.3	4.8	3.8	5.1
N of Valid	112	12,896	133	13,356	80	10,001	75	6,571	400	42,824
N of Miss	18	725	2	535	2	578	2	389	24	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	21.3	19.5	20.3	25.0	26.3	33.3	35.0	22.6	24.3
Slight risk	20.9	19.4	27.1	27.1	30.0	29.3	20.0	26.9	24.6	25.3
Moderate risk	27.3	20.6	23.3	22.2	17.5	18.9	17.3	15.3	22.1	19.9
Great risk	26.4	27.2	27.8	23.8	26.2	19.7	25.3	17.2	26.6	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.5	2.3	6.6	1.2	5.8	4.0	5.6	4.0	7.7
N of Valid	110	12,762	133	13,247	80	9,920	75	6,525	398	42,454
N of Miss	20	859	2	644	2	659	2	435	26	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	19.6	16.9	15.3	19.0	16.8	17.6	21.4	16.4	17.9
Slight risk	10.2	9.0	10.8	13.2	16.5	18.6	18.9	22.9	13.3	14.7
Moderate risk	30.6	19.9	26.2	26.2	26.6	27.0	23.0	24.3	26.9	24.2
Great risk	37.0	39.3	43.1	38.6	36.7	31.7	35.1	25.8	38.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	12.1	3.1	6.8	1.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	4.9	8.0
N of Valid	108	12,676	130	13,148	79	9,892	74	6,514	391	42,230
N of Miss	22	945	5	743	3	687	3	446	33	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	19.8	12.9	14.3	15.2	13.2	16.0	13.9	15.4	15.6
Slight risk	15.5	12.8	22.7	15.0	19.0	15.0	9.3	14.2	17.4	14.2
Moderate risk	23.6	20.6	27.3	26.8	29.1	27.9	32.0	26.6	27.5	25.1
Great risk	38.2	40.6	34.8	39.7	36.7	39.5	38.7	40.5	36.9	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	6.2	2.3	4.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	4.9	2.8	5.0
N of Valid	110	12,794	132	13,268	79	9,958	75	6,544	396	42,564
N of Miss	20	827	3	623	3	621	2	416	28	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	19.3	10.7	12.8	11.2	11.3	12.0	12.2	11.4	14.3
Slight risk	11.0	7.9	11.5	8.6	8.8	10.0	6.7	10.7	9.9	9.0
Moderate risk	22.9	18.3	23.7	23.4	30.0	25.9	26.7	26.1	25.3	22.9
Great risk	48.6	47.7	49.6	50.2	50.0	47.8	50.7	45.8	49.6	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.8	4.6	4.9	0.0	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.8	5.5
N of Valid	109	12,798	131	13,291	80	9,969	75	6,555	395	42,613
N of Miss	21	823	4	600	2	610	2	405	29	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.8	18.7	9.9	12.2	10.0	10.5	12.2	10.3	11.2	13.5
Slight risk	13.8	5.1	10.7	5.4	7.5	5.2	4.1	4.6	9.6	5.1
Moderate risk	7.3	12.5	9.9	15.7	11.2	16.0	13.5	15.5	10.2	14.8
Great risk	56.0	52.9	64.1	58.7	68.8	60.9	62.2	61.6	62.4	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.8	5.3	7.9	2.5	7.5	8.1	8.0	6.6	8.7
N of Valid	109	12,777	131	13,285	80	9,975	74	6,552	394	42,589
N of Miss	21	844	4	606	2	604	3	408	30	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	18.6	8.3	12.0	10.0	10.2	12.0	10.2	10.0	13.3
Slight risk	9.9	3.5	5.3	3.8	0.0	3.2	1.3	2.9	4.8	3.4
Moderate risk	16.2	10.9	17.3	14.2	11.2	14.0	9.3	13.1	14.3	13.0
Great risk	52.3	55.9	63.2	62.3	73.8	64.5	72.0	65.3	63.9	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.1	6.0	7.8	5.0	8.1	5.3	8.5	7.0	9.0
N of Valid	111	12,738	133	13,250	80	9,952	75	6,553	399	42,493
N of Miss	19	883	2	641	2	627	2	407	25	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	18.8	10.8	12.9	13.8	11.9	14.7	12.8	12.6	14.4
Slight risk	10.8	8.4	9.2	12.3	5.0	15.3	5.3	16.2	8.1	12.4
Moderate risk	24.3	18.7	20.8	25.3	35.0	28.1	25.3	28.4	25.5	24.5
Great risk	41.4	44.5	53.1	43.2	46.2	39.2	48.0	36.7	47.5	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	9.6	6.2	6.2	0.0	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.3	7.0
N of Valid	111	12,777	130	13,287	80	9,964	75	6,563	396	42,591
N of Miss	19	844	5	604	2	615	2	397	28	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	19.2	8.4	13.0	12.7	12.4	14.7	14.0	11.9	14.9
Slight risk	7.3	7.8	16.0	13.3	15.2	17.8	14.7	19.7	13.2	13.7
Moderate risk	26.6	19.3	19.1	26.3	32.9	28.2	22.7	27.5	24.6	24.8
Great risk	39.4	40.2	48.9	38.7	36.7	34.4	42.7	31.8	42.6	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	13.5	7.6	8.8	2.5	7.3	5.3	7.0	7.6	9.6
N of Valid	109	12,751	131	13,288	79	9,964	75	6,553	394	42,556
N of Miss	21	870	4	603	3	615	2	407	30	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	18.7	9.2	12.4	12.5	11.2	13.3	11.9	11.4	13.9
Slight risk	5.6	4.7	6.9	6.1	2.5	8.0	2.7	9.2	4.8	6.6
Moderate risk	14.8	12.5	17.6	18.9	26.2	23.6	21.3	25.3	19.3	19.1
Great risk	53.7	49.7	58.8	53.3	57.5	49.5	57.3	46.2	56.9	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.9	14.4	7.6	9.3	1.2	7.7	5.3	7.3	7.6	10.2
N of Valid	108	12,716	131	13,250	80	9,948	75	6,546	394	42,460
N of Miss	22	905	4	641	2	631	2	414	30	2,591



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	18.6	7.6	11.9	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.9	13.3
Slight risk	2.8	2.2	3.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.5	1.8
Moderate risk	10.4	6.3	7.6	6.8	7.5	5.5	0.0	4.2	6.9	5.9
Great risk	42.5	39.6	66.7	58.2	72.5	67.3	80.0	70.3	63.9	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.1	33.2	14.4	21.1	10.0	15.4	6.7	13.9	16.8	22.2
N of Valid	106	12,649	132	13,281	80	9,967	75	6,555	393	42,452
N of Miss	24	972	3	610	2	612	2	405	31	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	18.7	9.0	12.0	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.3	10.7	13.3
Slight risk	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	7.5	5.4	8.3	6.0	5.0	5.3	2.7	4.5	6.3	5.4
Great risk	38.7	35.8	60.2	51.8	75.0	61.0	76.0	66.6	60.4	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.7	38.3	19.5	28.4	10.0	21.9	9.3	17.4	20.6	28.1
N of Valid	106	12,647	133	13,273	80	9,970	75	6,560	394	42,450
N of Miss	24	974	2	618	2	609	2	400	30	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	96.6	94.7	95.1	89.7	93.7	91.7	92.2	93.1	94.8
Once or twice	4.6	2.7	3.8	3.6	6.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,508	131	13,025	78	9,806	72	6,424	389	41,763
N of Miss	22	1,113	4	866	4	773	5	536	35	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.2	99.1	98.5	98.8	97.5	97.7	95.8	96.9	97.4	98.4
Once or twice	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,672	130	13,146	79	9,877	71	6,456	388	42,151
N of Miss	22	949	5	745	3	702	6	504	36	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	96.2	93.8	93.3	93.7	90.5	87.3	86.2	92.6	92.4
Once or twice	3.6	3.1	3.1	5.0	2.5	6.6	11.3	8.8	4.6	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.0	3.2	1.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	112	12,680	130	13,158	79	9,862	71	6,458	392	42,158
N of Miss	18	941	5	733	3	717	6	502	32	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.0	98.7	98.5	95.8	97.1	98.5	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.5	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	12,636	131	13,133	77	9,849	71	6,456	389	42,074
N of Miss	20	985	4	758	5	730	6	504	35	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.5	59.4	61.1	59.8	61.5	64.2	72.6	66.4	61.7	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	10.3	7.7	5.5	8.1	9.9	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.5	2.4	1.5	2.6	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	3.4	6.1	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.1
I don't know	20.9	26.4	22.9	25.4	20.5	21.2	15.1	18.3	20.4	23.6
N of Valid	110	12,663	131	13,173	78	9,890	73	6,479	392	42,205
N of Miss	20	958	4	718	4	689	4	481	32	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.3	35.7	24.2	31.2	26.7	40.3	34.2	47.4	27.7	37.2
Rarely	25.5	19.6	25.8	22.1	21.3	22.6	16.4	20.8	23.1	21.3
Sometimes	24.5	23.7	31.8	26.6	32.0	23.2	27.4	19.2	29.0	23.8
Often	16.0	13.4	12.1	14.2	16.0	9.9	15.1	8.5	14.5	12.1
Almost always	5.7	7.7	6.1	5.9	4.0	4.0	6.8	4.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	106	12,650	132	13,171	75	9,877	73	6,471	386	42,169
N of Miss	24	971	3	720	7	702	4	489	38	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.8	87.2	87.8	84.9	87.2	85.3	86.3	84.9	88.2	85.7
1 time	2.8	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.6
2 or 3 times	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.0	2.6	4.8	5.5	5.8	4.3	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
6 or more times	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	109	12,585	131	13,074	78	9,804	73	6,448	391	41,911
N of Miss	21	1,036	4	817	4	775	4	512	33	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.0	53.1	48.5	57.7	41.0	42.8	27.4	26.8	41.2	48.1
0 times	56.2	45.3	51.5	40.3	59.0	54.9	71.2	68.9	58.0	49.6
1 time	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	112	12,590	130	13,081	78	9,813	73	6,456	393	41,940
N of Miss	18	1,031	5	810	4	766	4	504	31	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	98.0	95.4	94.7	90.8	91.2	87.7	86.0	92.9	93.5
1-2	3.5	1.6	3.8	4.1	5.3	6.2	8.2	8.6	4.8	4.5
3-5	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.1	1.5	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	113	12,633	131	13,124	76	9,817	73	6,431	393	42,005
N of Miss	17	988	4	767	6	762	4	529	31	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	99.2	97.0	96.1	94.7	91.8	91.6	97.4	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	1.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.5	2.7	3.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	111	12,585	131	13,085	76	9,780	73	6,406	391	41,856
N of Miss	19	1,036	4	806	6	799	4	554	33	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	12,506	130	13,047	75	9,759	72	6,417	385	41,729
N of Miss	22	1,115	5	844	7	820	5	543	39	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	12,553	131	13,031	76	9,756	73	6,407	392	41,747
N of Miss	18	1,068	4	860	6	823	4	553	32	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	97.4	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.9	98.6	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	5.4	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	12,542	131	13,086	76	9,773	73	6,398	392	41,799
N of Miss	18	1,079	4	805	6	806	4	562	32	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	12,461	130	13,040	76	9,740	73	6,399	387	41,640
N of Miss	22	1,160	5	851	6	839	4	561	37	3,411



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	12,448	129	13,018	76	9,729	72	6,391	386	41,586
N of Miss	21	1,173	6	873	6	850	5	569	38	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,397	130	13,031	76	9,757	72	6,403	388	41,588
N of Miss	20	1,224	5	860	6	822	5	557	36	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	12,456	131	13,038	76	9,751	73	6,399	389	41,644
N of Miss	21	1,165	4	853	6	828	4	561	35	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	96.9	97.4	96.0	97.9	95.9	98.7	96.9	98.0
1-2	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.2
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	109	12,469	131	13,033	75	9,740	73	6,392	388	41,634
N of Miss	21	1,152	4	858	7	839	4	568	36	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.2	94.7	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	12,467	130	13,014	76	9,734	73	6,390	389	41,605
N of Miss	20	1,154	5	877	6	845	4	570	35	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.4	98.5	97.7	97.3	95.7	89.0	92.1	96.4	96.9
1-2	1.8	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.9	6.8	4.9	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,504	130	13,018	75	9,745	73	6,394	389	41,661
N of Miss	19	1,117	5	873	7	834	4	566	35	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.1	95.4	97.1	96.0	94.9	90.4	91.4	95.4	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.8	2.1	1.3	3.5	5.5	5.6	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	111	12,477	131	13,027	75	9,752	73	6,396	390	41,652
N of Miss	19	1,144	4	864	7	827	4	564	34	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.4	98.4	97.9	97.3	97.2	90.3	95.4	96.6	97.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	6.9	2.4	1.8	1.4
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	108	12,380	129	13,002	75	9,718	72	6,400	384	41,500
N of Miss	22	1,241	6	889	7	861	5	560	40	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	98.2	96.2	94.5	90.8	91.1	90.4	87.7	93.6	93.8
1-2	3.6	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.0	3.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.9	5.3	4.4	6.8	7.1	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	111	12,559	131	13,079	76	9,778	73	6,410	391	41,826
N of Miss	19	1,062	4	812	6	801	4	550	33	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	97.7	97.0	94.7	95.0	90.4	92.6	96.2	96.6
1-2	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.6	0.0	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	111	12,528	131	13,072	76	9,770	73	6,404	391	41,774
N of Miss	19	1,093	4	819	6	809	4	556	33	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.8	97.7	95.6	96.1	94.8	97.3	94.8	96.9	95.9
1-2	2.7	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	111	12,516	131	13,074	76	9,760	73	6,407	391	41,757
N of Miss	19	1,105	4	817	6	819	4	553	33	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.8	89.2	83.2	81.8	78.9	76.0	66.7	68.2	79.8	80.6
1-2	7.1	7.3	8.4	9.5	6.6	9.2	8.3	9.0	7.7	8.7
3-5	2.7	2.0	3.1	4.3	1.3	5.9	9.7	7.5	3.8	4.5
6-9	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.7
10+	4.5	0.9	3.1	3.0	11.8	6.4	12.5	12.0	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	112	12,509	131	13,055	76	9,736	72	6,382	391	41,682
N of Miss	18	1,112	4	836	6	843	5	578	33	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.6	97.7	93.7	90.8	87.9	86.1	80.3	94.4	91.8
1-2	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.6	2.6	3.9	2.8	5.6	1.3	2.8
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.4	3.2	0.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.0	5.3	5.0	8.3	9.1	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	112	12,459	130	13,012	76	9,698	72	6,378	390	41,547
N of Miss	18	1,162	5	879	6	881	5	582	34	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.6	97.4	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	12,363	131	12,994	76	9,691	72	6,377	388	41,425
N of Miss	21	1,258	4	897	6	888	5	583	36	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	12,432	131	12,989	76	9,694	72	6,373	391	41,488
N of Miss	18	1,189	4	902	6	885	5	587	33	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	96.1	99.2	95.5	96.1	96.9	100.0	98.0	97.2	96.4
1-2	3.6	2.3	0.8	2.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	112	12,428	131	12,997	76	9,702	71	6,377	390	41,504
N of Miss	18	1,193	4	894	6	877	6	583	34	3,547



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	12,367	131	12,988	76	9,694	71	6,360	390	41,409
N of Miss	18	1,254	4	903	6	885	6	600	34	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	12,362	131	12,976	76	9,699	72	6,366	388	41,403
N of Miss	21	1,259	4	915	6	880	5	594	36	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	12,287	130	12,919	76	9,641	71	6,349	387	41,196
N of Miss	20	1,334	5	972	6	938	6	611	37	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	12,374	131	12,946	76	9,686	71	6,368	387	41,374
N of Miss	21	1,247	4	945	6	893	6	592	37	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	97.3	94.7	96.0	98.7	96.2	93.1	96.3	94.9	96.5
1-2	3.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.4
3-5	2.7	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.8	1.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	110	12,364	131	12,974	76	9,685	72	6,376	389	41,399
N of Miss	20	1,257	4	917	6	894	5	584	35	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.6	97.4	98.7	100.0	98.7	98.7	98.8
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,371	131	12,927	76	9,648	72	6,335	390	41,281
N of Miss	19	1,250	4	964	6	931	5	625	34	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	97.4	94.6	93.0	88.2	88.7	87.5	82.6	91.7	91.7
1-2	4.6	1.6	0.8	3.4	1.3	3.5	2.8	3.7	2.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.6	1.4	4.2	2.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.3	5.3	3.6	5.6	7.2	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	109	12,366	130	12,955	76	9,670	72	6,345	387	41,336
N of Miss	21	1,255	5	936	6	909	5	615	37	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	98.4	96.3	96.1	93.7	87.5	90.1	95.6	95.3
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	5.6	3.2	1.0	1.8
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.5	1.0
6-9	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	3.9	2.0	2.8	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	107	12,330	128	12,955	76	9,676	72	6,367	383	41,328
N of Miss	23	1,291	7	936	6	903	5	593	41	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	95.6	93.1	88.6	82.9	83.4	84.7	79.4	89.0	88.1
1-2	5.4	2.5	1.5	4.3	3.9	4.9	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.9
3-5	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.1	1.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.0
10+	2.7	0.8	3.1	4.0	10.5	7.8	6.9	11.2	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	112	12,445	131	13,008	76	9,710	72	6,373	391	41,536
N of Miss	18	1,176	4	883	6	869	5	587	33	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	96.9	94.4	93.3	89.4	86.1	83.1	94.8	92.8
1-2	0.9	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	4.2	4.6	1.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.9	5.3	4.8	5.6	8.0	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	110	12,425	130	13,002	75	9,699	72	6,371	387	41,497
N of Miss	20	1,196	5	889	7	880	5	589	37	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.7	95.4	91.9	89.5	90.2	95.8	89.9	94.4	92.3
1-2	2.7	2.5	0.8	3.4	2.6	3.4	1.4	3.3	1.8	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
10+	1.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	6.6	3.6	0.0	4.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	112	12,441	130	13,001	76	9,694	72	6,374	390	41,510
N of Miss	18	1,180	5	890	6	885	5	586	34	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.5	99.2	97.5	96.1	95.7	88.9	92.3	96.6	96.6
Once	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	4.2	3.3	1.0	1.6
Twice	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.2	2.1	1.0	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	109	12,199	129	12,830	76	9,589	72	6,295	386	40,913
N of Miss	21	1,422	6	1,061	6	990	5	665	38	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.7	94.5	87.5	88.4	86.8	81.3	70.8	73.0	85.4	86.2
at my home	2.8	3.4	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.4	12.5	10.3	7.0	6.5
at someone elses home	4.6	1.3	4.7	3.4	3.9	7.6	11.1	12.3	5.7	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,143	128	12,819	76	9,591	72	6,300	384	40,853
N of Miss	22	1,478	7	1,072	6	988	5	660	40	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.5	22.7	23.1	25.6	34.2	30.9	26.4	33.5	23.7	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	18.2	8.1	14.6	14.1	22.4	17.7	16.7	18.8	17.5	13.9
Strongly disapprove	52.7	56.7	56.2	49.4	35.5	41.4	51.4	38.2	50.3	48.0
Don't know or can't say	13.6	12.5	6.2	11.0	7.9	10.0	5.6	9.5	8.5	11.0
N of Valid	110	12,223	130	12,861	76	9,648	72	6,296	388	41,028
N of Miss	20	1,398	5	1,030	6	931	5	664	36	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	5.7	10.1	11.8	15.3	18.8	25.0	27.6	13.8	14.1
Yes	90.5	94.3	89.9	88.2	84.7	81.2	75.0	72.4	86.2	85.9
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.6	97.2	99.3	98.7	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.8	0.7	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	95.8	98.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	4.2	2.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	98.6	99.9	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.3	95.3	96.3	93.1	92.9	81.9	87.8	92.6	94.8
Yes	3.8	1.7	4.7	3.7	6.9	7.1	18.1	12.2	7.4	5.2
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.2	98.2	94.4	96.4	90.3	94.0	96.6	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.8	5.6	3.6	9.7	6.0	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.6	98.0	97.2	97.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	96.1	96.1	94.4	94.4	91.7	92.3	95.8	95.6
Yes	1.0	2.4	3.9	3.9	5.6	5.6	8.3	7.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.0	98.4	97.3	97.2	96.4	95.8	97.2	97.4	97.6
Yes	2.9	1.0	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.0	99.2	97.9	97.2	96.8	95.8	96.2	97.6	97.7
Yes	2.9	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.7	98.4	96.3	97.2	94.5	95.8	92.9	97.6	95.8
Yes	1.9	2.3	1.6	3.7	2.8	5.5	4.2	7.1	2.4	4.2
N of Valid	105	11,998	129	12,664	72	9,454	72	6,235	378	40,351
N of Miss	25	1,623	6	1,227	10	1,125	5	725	46	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.3	4.7	3.9	8.2	5.4	2.9	8.2	4.8	4.4
Yes	96.3	97.7	95.3	96.1	91.8	94.6	97.1	91.8	95.2	95.6
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	97.3	98.9	97.1	97.5	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.7	1.1	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.3	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.8	97.1	99.0	98.4	99.1
Yes	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.6	97.6	97.9	93.2	97.4	98.6	96.2	96.6	97.7
Yes	3.7	1.4	2.4	2.1	6.8	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	107	11,940	127	12,659	73	9,487	70	6,216	377	40,302
N of Miss	23	1,681	8	1,232	9	1,092	7	744	47	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	3.4	4.1	8.9	8.3	11.9	9.0	16.1	6.8	9.1
Yes	92.5	96.6	95.9	91.1	91.7	88.1	91.0	83.9	93.2	90.9
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.0	97.0	97.0	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	97.0	97.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.0	2.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.0	97.2	96.8	95.5	96.4	98.6	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.5	3.6	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.6	96.7	94.0	93.1	91.6	94.0	90.3	95.4	94.2
Yes	3.7	1.4	3.3	6.0	6.9	8.4	6.0	9.7	4.6	5.8
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.0	98.4	97.8	98.6	97.7	97.0	96.6	97.8	97.9
Yes	2.8	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	107	11,710	123	12,419	72	9,332	67	6,107	369	39,568
N of Miss	23	1,911	12	1,472	10	1,247	10	853	55	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	5.3	7.0	12.5	12.5	15.6	11.4	19.3	9.0	12.2
Yes	92.7	94.7	93.0	87.5	87.5	84.4	88.6	80.7	91.0	87.8
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.1	99.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	97.3	96.9	94.3	94.4	93.0	95.7	92.9	95.8	94.6
Yes	4.6	2.7	3.1	5.7	5.6	7.0	4.3	7.1	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.5	96.9	94.2	94.4	92.0	94.3	90.0	96.3	94.3
Yes	1.8	1.5	3.1	5.8	5.6	8.0	5.7	10.0	3.7	5.7
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	99.2	97.3	98.6	96.6	98.6	96.8	98.7	97.7
Yes	1.8	0.7	0.8	2.7	1.4	3.4	1.4	3.2	1.3	2.3
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.7	99.2	98.5
Yes	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.4	100.0	97.8	95.8	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.0
Yes	2.8	0.6	0.0	2.2	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	99.2	96.6	95.8	95.5	97.1	95.5	98.2	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	0.8	3.4	4.2	4.5	2.9	4.5	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	97.7	96.5	94.4	95.4	92.9	95.7	96.3	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.3	3.5	5.6	4.6	7.1	4.3	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	97.2	97.9	97.1	96.8	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.9	3.2	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	109	11,957	128	12,613	72	9,460	70	6,191	379	40,221
N of Miss	21	1,664	7	1,278	10	1,119	7	769	45	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	99.2	99.2	97.4	91.9	95.9	92.8	93.7	96.3	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
4-6 a day	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,836	123	12,526	74	9,404	69	6,140	375	39,906
N of Miss	21	1,785	12	1,365	8	1,175	8	820	49	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	1.4	3.2	5.1	8.2	8.6	10.1	13.4	5.6	6.1
Yes	96.3	98.6	96.8	94.9	91.8	91.4	89.9	86.6	94.4	93.9
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.0	95.7	95.9	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.0	4.3	4.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.9	100.0	97.9	95.7	97.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	2.1	4.3	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.7	92.8	97.6	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	7.2	2.4	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.0	95.7	98.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.0	94.2	97.5	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.0	5.8	2.5	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.9	99.2	97.2	94.5	95.9	94.2	93.5	96.5	96.8
Yes	3.7	1.1	0.8	2.8	5.5	4.1	5.8	6.5	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	107	11,811	125	12,585	73	9,420	69	6,174	374	39,990
N of Miss	23	1,810	10	1,306	9	1,159	8	786	50	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.0	1.6	5.1	8.2	8.1	7.4	12.0	4.0	6.0
Yes	98.1	98.0	98.4	94.9	91.8	91.9	92.6	88.0	96.0	94.0
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.2	94.1	96.2	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.8	5.9	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.7	98.6	97.6	97.1	97.5	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.3	97.1	98.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.1	95.6	98.8	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	4.4	1.2	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.6	95.6	98.3	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	4.4	1.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	99.2	97.2	94.5	96.0	95.6	94.4	97.3	96.9
Yes	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.8	5.5	4.0	4.4	5.6	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	108	11,787	123	12,550	73	9,414	68	6,189	372	39,940
N of Miss	22	1,834	12	1,341	9	1,165	9	771	52	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.5
Yes	99.1	99.2	97.6	98.4	97.2	98.1	97.1	97.9	97.9	98.5
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.5	98.6	99.5	97.1	99.6	98.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	2.9	0.4	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	97.1	99.3	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.9	0.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	98.6	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.9	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	97.1	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	109	11,806	123	12,573	72	9,418	70	6,188	374	39,985
N of Miss	21	1,815	12	1,318	10	1,161	7	772	50	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.6	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	110	11,719	125	12,421	74	9,306	66	6,106	375	39,552
N of Miss	20	1,902	10	1,470	8	1,273	11	854	49	5,499



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.1	81.0	67.7	68.0	62.7	59.4	66.7	56.2	66.9	68.0
Wrong	18.2	13.9	24.4	21.0	18.7	23.9	13.0	23.0	19.4	19.9
A little bit wrong	10.9	3.7	5.5	8.0	13.3	11.3	14.5	12.6	10.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.4	2.4	3.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	8.2	3.4	3.9
N of Valid	110	12,016	127	12,705	75	9,515	69	6,247	381	40,483
N of Miss	20	1,605	8	1,186	7	1,064	8	713	43	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	85.8	79.5	73.7	70.7	64.1	71.0	59.2	76.1	72.8
Wrong	14.5	10.9	12.6	18.0	18.7	23.1	13.0	21.8	14.4	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	4.7	5.9	4.0	8.2	8.7	11.3	5.0	6.2
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.0	3.1	2.4	6.7	4.6	7.2	7.7	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	110	11,958	127	12,654	75	9,487	69	6,229	381	40,328
N of Miss	20	1,663	8	1,237	7	1,092	8	731	43	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	88.3	80.3	74.5	72.0	61.8	73.9	52.0	78.5	72.1
Wrong	12.7	8.8	10.2	14.8	9.3	18.8	8.7	18.0	10.5	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	7.1	6.8	9.3	11.1	5.8	14.6	5.8	7.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	2.4	3.9	9.3	8.3	11.6	15.3	5.2	5.8
N of Valid	110	11,938	127	12,635	75	9,480	69	6,216	381	40,269
N of Miss	20	1,683	8	1,256	7	1,099	8	744	43	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	87.8	74.8	79.6	85.3	76.6	85.5	76.3	80.1	80.8
Wrong	18.9	9.3	18.1	14.7	8.0	17.2	8.7	17.3	14.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	2.9	4.2	2.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	111	11,948	127	12,659	75	9,485	69	6,229	382	40,321
N of Miss	19	1,673	8	1,232	7	1,094	8	731	42	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	91.7	87.4	88.5	90.7	88.2	91.3	89.9	88.9	89.6
Wrong	9.2	6.7	10.2	9.1	6.7	9.5	7.2	7.8	8.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	109	11,900	127	12,646	75	9,494	69	6,230	380	40,270
N of Miss	21	1,721	8	1,245	7	1,085	8	730	44	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	92.2	86.6	88.8	90.7	88.3	94.2	89.9	89.3	89.9
Wrong	9.0	6.4	11.0	8.7	6.7	9.2	4.3	7.8	8.4	8.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	111	11,881	127	12,628	75	9,471	69	6,228	382	40,208
N of Miss	19	1,740	8	1,263	7	1,108	8	732	42	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.6	85.4	69.5	73.5	66.7	65.1	71.0	61.4	70.4	73.2
Wrong	20.9	10.6	19.5	17.3	16.0	21.3	13.0	22.0	18.1	17.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.9	8.6	6.5	10.7	9.6	10.1	10.2	7.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.6	6.7	4.0	5.8	6.3	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	110	12,075	128	12,746	75	9,547	69	6,255	382	40,623
N of Miss	20	1,546	7	1,145	7	1,032	8	705	42	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	89.1	78.7	78.0	68.0	69.1	72.5	63.5	77.5	77.0
Wrong	14.4	8.4	14.2	15.4	21.3	20.0	18.8	20.6	16.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	3.9	4.6	5.3	7.3	2.9	9.6	2.9	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.0	5.3	3.6	5.8	6.3	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	111	12,045	127	12,734	75	9,530	69	6,238	382	40,547
N of Miss	19	1,576	8	1,157	7	1,049	8	722	42	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.7	81.1	78.0	73.3	65.5	71.0	55.9	80.0	75.4
Wrong	7.3	6.9	11.0	13.0	8.0	17.4	14.5	17.3	10.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.5	5.5	5.7	8.0	10.1	4.3	13.9	4.7	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	2.4	3.4	10.7	6.9	10.1	12.9	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	109	12,017	127	12,694	75	9,525	69	6,244	380	40,480
N of Miss	21	1,604	8	1,197	7	1,054	8	716	44	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	90.9	75.6	84.6	84.0	82.5	87.0	82.4	82.5	85.6
Wrong	10.8	6.9	17.3	11.4	12.0	13.3	8.7	13.5	12.8	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	4.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	111	12,025	127	12,723	75	9,531	69	6,235	382	40,514
N of Miss	19	1,596	8	1,168	7	1,048	8	725	42	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	93.6	88.1	91.0	92.0	90.5	92.8	91.1	90.8	91.7
Wrong	7.3	5.2	7.9	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.8	7.3	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	110	11,987	126	12,705	75	9,530	69	6,245	380	40,467
N of Miss	20	1,634	9	1,186	7	1,049	8	715	44	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	93.8	88.2	91.0	90.7	90.3	92.8	91.0	91.3	91.7
Wrong	5.5	5.0	8.7	7.2	8.0	7.9	5.8	7.4	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	110	11,958	127	12,696	75	9,531	69	6,242	381	40,427
N of Miss	20	1,663	8	1,195	7	1,048	8	718	43	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.6	65.1	48.4	47.6	44.0	36.1	37.7	29.6	49.9	47.3
Very difficult	14.0	13.5	16.4	17.4	8.0	15.0	13.0	11.9	13.5	14.8
Fairly easy	9.3	7.4	21.1	18.3	13.3	24.1	21.7	25.2	16.4	17.5
Very easy	4.7	3.1	8.6	9.6	25.3	18.2	26.1	26.7	14.0	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.8	5.5	7.2	9.3	6.7	1.4	6.6	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	107	11,850	128	12,641	75	9,453	69	6,199	379	40,143
N of Miss	23	1,771	7	1,250	7	1,126	8	761	45	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	64.7	48.8	46.9	42.7	35.6	37.7	29.7	50.0	46.8
Very difficult	15.0	13.7	14.2	16.6	9.3	14.8	13.0	11.4	13.2	14.5
Fairly easy	7.5	8.0	22.0	18.6	16.0	23.9	21.7	25.0	16.7	17.7
Very easy	5.6	4.3	10.2	11.6	21.3	19.6	26.1	27.4	14.0	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	9.3	4.7	6.3	10.7	6.2	1.4	6.5	6.1	7.2
N of Valid	107	11,721	127	12,540	75	9,400	69	6,177	378	39,838
N of Miss	23	1,900	8	1,351	7	1,179	8	783	46	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	79.7	56.8	61.8	57.3	49.7	37.7	41.9	58.6	61.1
Sort of hard	18.5	10.7	21.6	18.7	14.7	21.5	17.4	19.4	18.6	17.1
Sort of easy	2.8	5.7	16.0	12.2	16.0	18.1	23.2	21.8	13.5	13.2
Very easy	3.7	3.8	5.6	7.3	12.0	10.7	21.7	17.0	9.3	8.6
N of Valid	108	11,718	125	12,589	75	9,433	69	6,188	377	39,928
N of Miss	22	1,903	10	1,302	7	1,146	8	772	47	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.2	76.2	52.0	56.5	52.0	45.2	34.8	37.5	53.5	56.7
Sort of hard	15.9	11.8	19.2	17.3	9.3	16.5	13.0	15.4	15.2	15.2
Sort of easy	12.1	7.2	16.8	14.7	13.3	20.6	18.8	22.8	15.2	15.1
Very easy	3.7	4.9	12.0	11.6	25.3	17.7	33.3	24.3	16.2	13.0
N of Valid	107	11,691	125	12,569	75	9,415	69	6,184	376	39,859
N of Miss	23	1,930	10	1,322	7	1,164	8	776	48	5,192



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	93.2	86.4	87.3	82.4	79.1	59.4	74.1	82.9	85.0
Sort of hard	4.7	4.5	7.2	8.6	8.1	13.6	29.0	16.3	10.7	9.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	4.8	2.5	2.7	4.7	4.3	5.6	3.2	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	6.8	2.7	7.2	4.0	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	107	11,654	125	12,557	74	9,387	69	6,183	375	39,781
N of Miss	23	1,967	10	1,334	8	1,192	8	777	49	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.7	79.6	64.0	69.0	61.3	64.6	44.9	59.3	64.2	69.6
Sort of hard	13.9	10.8	14.4	15.0	10.7	16.3	15.9	17.3	13.8	14.4
Sort of easy	4.6	5.5	12.0	9.2	14.7	10.5	18.8	12.5	11.7	8.9
Very easy	2.8	4.1	9.6	6.8	13.3	8.6	20.3	10.9	10.3	7.1
N of Valid	108	11,660	125	12,554	75	9,400	69	6,174	377	39,788
N of Miss	22	1,961	10	1,337	7	1,179	8	786	47	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	90.2	78.4	74.3	60.0	57.5	47.8	46.4	71.9	70.7
Sort of hard	6.5	5.5	9.6	11.5	17.3	14.8	17.4	14.0	11.7	10.9
Sort of easy	4.6	2.6	8.0	7.9	8.0	14.4	10.1	19.0	7.4	9.6
Very easy	0.9	1.7	4.0	6.3	14.7	13.3	24.6	20.5	9.0	8.8
N of Valid	108	11,622	125	12,526	75	9,379	69	6,173	377	39,700
N of Miss	22	1,999	10	1,365	7	1,200	8	787	47	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.2	87.3	68.8	73.1	69.3	65.3	56.5	62.0	69.6	73.7
Sort of hard	13.2	6.6	12.8	12.4	12.0	16.0	20.3	18.0	14.1	12.4
Sort of easy	4.7	3.6	11.2	8.2	8.0	10.6	11.6	11.4	8.8	7.9
Very easy	2.8	2.5	7.2	6.3	10.7	8.1	11.6	8.7	7.5	6.0
N of Valid	106	11,636	125	12,526	75	9,402	69	6,176	375	39,740
N of Miss	24	1,985	10	1,365	7	1,177	8	784	49	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	90.8	81.0	83.5	72.0	75.7	56.5	70.9	77.9	81.8
Sort of hard	5.7	5.8	15.1	10.4	16.0	14.1	24.6	17.0	14.4	10.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.3	6.4	10.1	7.1	4.5	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.1	6.7	3.8	8.7	5.1	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	105	11,633	126	12,511	75	9,374	69	6,179	375	39,697
N of Miss	25	1,988	9	1,380	7	1,205	8	781	49	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	82.9	69.8	64.7	56.0	51.9	46.4	45.0	65.7	64.0
Sort of hard	12.3	7.8	15.1	12.0	6.7	12.2	14.5	11.4	12.5	10.7
Sort of easy	2.8	5.7	11.9	12.6	18.7	17.9	14.5	20.0	11.2	13.0
Very easy	4.7	3.6	3.2	10.7	18.7	18.0	24.6	23.5	10.6	12.3
N of Valid	106	11,623	126	12,511	75	9,390	69	6,167	376	39,691
N of Miss	24	1,998	9	1,380	7	1,189	8	793	48	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	73.8	71.1	77.0	85.3	81.6	65.2	83.9	77.4	78.2
Yes	13.0	26.2	28.9	23.0	14.7	18.4	34.8	16.1	22.6	21.8
N of Valid	108	11,750	128	12,598	75	9,449	69	6,199	380	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	7	1,293	7	1,130	8	761	44	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.7	97.7	94.2	98.7	95.0	91.3	95.8	95.5	94.5
Yes	6.5	6.3	2.3	5.8	1.3	5.0	8.7	4.2	4.5	5.5
N of Valid	108	11,750	128	12,598	75	9,449	69	6,199	380	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	7	1,293	7	1,130	8	761	44	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.8	90.6	89.8	90.7	90.4	88.4	91.5	90.8	90.8
Yes	7.4	8.2	9.4	10.2	9.3	9.6	11.6	8.5	9.2	9.2
N of Valid	108	11,750	128	12,598	75	9,449	69	6,199	380	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	7	1,293	7	1,130	8	761	44	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.4	29.9	33.6	29.4	20.0	24.6	34.8	21.4	27.1	27.2
Yes	80.6	70.1	66.4	70.6	80.0	75.4	65.2	78.6	72.9	72.8
N of Valid	108	11,750	128	12,598	75	9,449	69	6,199	380	39,996
N of Miss	22	1,871	7	1,293	7	1,130	8	761	44	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	76.1	82.1	78.6	87.7	81.7	84.8	83.7	83.2	79.4
Yes	19.6	23.9	17.9	21.4	12.3	18.3	15.2	16.3	16.8	20.6
N of Valid	107	11,620	123	12,337	73	9,289	66	6,062	369	39,308
N of Miss	23	2,001	12	1,554	9	1,290	11	898	55	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.2	38.2	35.5	31.9	44.6	30.2	33.8	29.4	37.8	33.0
1 or 2 times	34.5	34.2	35.5	34.1	21.6	33.0	33.8	31.3	32.2	33.4
3 or 4 times	12.7	17.2	14.5	19.9	18.9	19.9	25.0	21.1	16.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.2	5.6	9.7	7.9	9.5	9.0	4.4	10.1	8.2	7.8
7 or more times	6.4	4.8	4.8	6.2	5.4	7.9	2.9	8.1	5.1	6.5
N of Valid	110	11,708	124	12,453	74	9,368	68	6,123	376	39,652
N of Miss	20	1,913	11	1,438	8	1,211	9	837	48	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	49.0	68.3	57.0	79.7	60.6	80.6	75.0	67.9	58.3
Yes	49.0	51.0	31.7	43.0	20.3	39.4	19.4	25.0	32.1	41.7
N of Valid	104	11,567	123	12,306	74	9,285	67	6,070	368	39,228
N of Miss	26	2,054	12	1,585	8	1,294	10	890	56	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.8	32.6	38.2	26.3	36.5	27.2	38.2	27.9	36.0	28.6
1 or 2 times	49.5	43.6	43.1	37.3	31.1	25.9	33.8	23.7	40.9	34.4
3 or 4 times	6.5	16.2	13.8	25.0	18.9	29.7	17.6	30.2	13.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	8.4	5.0	2.4	7.5	9.5	11.3	8.8	12.2	6.7	8.4
7 or more times	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.1	5.9	1.5	6.0	3.0	4.3
N of Valid	107	11,640	123	12,425	74	9,331	68	6,102	372	39,498
N of Miss	23	1,981	12	1,466	8	1,248	9	858	52	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	47.4	41.8	47.2	47.3	43.6	42.6	38.6	45.4	45.1
Yes	50.0	52.6	58.2	52.8	52.7	56.4	57.4	61.4	54.6	54.9
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.0	95.1	93.5	93.2	94.4	91.2	93.7	93.8	93.9
Yes	5.6	6.0	4.9	6.5	6.8	5.6	8.8	6.3	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.5	98.7	98.6	99.0	97.1	98.9	98.1	98.8
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.4	98.4	96.2	97.3	96.6	95.6	97.5	97.0	96.3
Yes	3.7	4.6	1.6	3.8	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	96.5	95.1	96.3	93.2	95.2	95.6	94.8	95.7	95.8
Yes	1.9	3.5	4.9	3.7	6.8	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.3	75.0	73.0	73.1	73.0	74.9	73.5	77.6	72.6	74.8
Yes	28.7	25.0	27.0	26.9	27.0	25.1	26.5	22.4	27.4	25.2
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	80.4	93.4	83.4	87.8	86.5	85.3	89.8	86.0	84.2
Yes	23.1	19.6	6.6	16.6	12.2	13.5	14.7	10.2	14.0	15.8
N of Valid	108	11,694	122	12,456	74	9,358	68	6,127	372	39,635
N of Miss	22	1,927	13	1,435	8	1,221	9	833	52	5,416



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.9	67.7	61.2	58.7	51.4	53.7	47.8	54.7	55.8	59.5
Yes	42.1	32.3	38.8	41.3	48.6	46.3	52.2	45.3	44.2	40.5
N of Valid	107	11,400	121	12,280	74	9,271	67	6,051	369	39,002
N of Miss	23	2,221	14	1,611	8	1,308	10	909	55	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	6.9	4.1	5.8	9.5	5.3	9.0	5.7	6.0	6.0
no	14.2	6.4	3.3	6.9	1.4	5.8	1.5	6.2	5.7	6.4
yes	31.1	32.5	47.1	37.9	44.6	40.0	38.8	40.0	40.5	37.2
YES!	50.9	54.1	45.5	49.4	44.6	48.9	50.7	48.1	47.8	50.5
N of Valid	106	11,511	121	12,400	74	9,335	67	6,120	368	39,366
N of Miss	24	2,110	14	1,491	8	1,244	10	840	56	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	30.8	41.7	35.5	34.6	37.8	30.8	41.8	31.3	35.8	35.3
no	33.7	33.5	40.5	37.5	32.4	40.4	22.4	38.7	33.6	37.2
yes	24.0	16.7	17.4	18.7	18.9	19.8	17.9	20.6	19.7	18.7
YES!	11.5	8.0	6.6	9.2	10.8	9.1	17.9	9.3	10.9	8.8
N of Valid	104	11,512	121	12,381	74	9,305	67	6,101	366	39,299
N of Miss	26	2,109	14	1,510	8	1,274	10	859	58	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	8.1	2.5	6.3	9.5	5.5	10.4	6.3	5.7	6.6
no	4.8	5.0	6.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	1.5	5.1	4.6	4.5
yes	28.6	26.9	32.5	31.9	36.5	34.7	29.9	37.7	31.7	32.0
YES!	62.9	60.0	58.3	57.7	50.0	55.9	58.2	50.9	57.9	56.9
N of Valid	105	11,496	120	12,380	74	9,303	67	6,105	366	39,284
N of Miss	25	2,125	15	1,511	8	1,276	10	855	58	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.1	3.3	6.9	8.1	5.8	10.4	6.4	7.4	7.2
no	10.5	5.8	5.0	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.0	7.9	7.1	6.6
yes	13.3	19.2	25.8	26.3	32.4	32.0	25.4	35.1	23.5	26.9
YES!	66.7	65.9	65.8	60.2	52.7	55.6	58.2	50.7	62.0	59.3
N of Valid	105	11,412	120	12,347	74	9,282	67	6,098	366	39,139
N of Miss	25	2,209	15	1,544	8	1,297	10	862	58	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.4	5.9	7.5	12.2	7.2	16.4	9.2	9.5	8.2
no	10.2	6.2	7.6	9.4	14.9	10.3	7.5	15.3	9.8	9.6
yes	27.8	24.6	32.2	32.3	32.4	36.6	31.3	36.3	30.8	31.7
YES!	54.6	59.8	54.2	50.8	40.5	45.9	44.8	39.2	49.9	50.5
N of Valid	108	11,444	118	12,363	74	9,295	67	6,101	367	39,203
N of Miss	22	2,177	17	1,528	8	1,284	10	859	57	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	9.2	5.0	9.5	12.2	9.5	22.7	13.5	10.1	10.0
no	12.0	11.3	18.3	16.4	10.8	19.5	10.6	21.9	13.6	16.5
yes	37.0	32.1	37.5	35.5	44.6	37.9	31.8	36.3	37.8	35.2
YES!	44.4	47.4	39.2	38.6	32.4	33.1	34.8	28.3	38.6	38.3
N of Valid	108	11,487	120	12,379	74	9,307	66	6,109	368	39,282
N of Miss	22	2,134	15	1,512	8	1,272	11	851	56	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	7.3	6.7	6.3	8.2	5.6	14.9	7.3	9.0	6.6
no	5.6	6.6	6.7	8.2	2.7	6.8	6.0	8.1	5.4	7.4
yes	34.6	27.0	35.8	31.9	38.4	35.9	29.9	37.8	34.9	32.4
YES!	51.4	59.1	50.8	53.5	50.7	51.7	49.3	46.9	50.7	53.7
N of Valid	107	11,476	120	12,381	73	9,305	67	6,111	367	39,273
N of Miss	23	2,145	15	1,510	9	1,274	10	849	57	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.1	80.4	69.7	69.5	50.0	61.9	53.7	55.4	64.8	68.7
Yes	15.6	15.5	27.0	26.2	45.9	33.6	41.8	39.3	30.1	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.3	4.2	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	109	11,493	122	12,388	74	9,281	67	6,101	372	39,263
N of Miss	21	2,128	13	1,503	8	1,298	10	859	52	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	90.9	85.2	82.6	70.3	75.5	68.2	68.1	79.5	81.1
Yes	4.6	5.0	10.7	13.1	25.7	19.9	27.3	26.6	14.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	109	11,451	122	12,347	74	9,259	66	6,090	371	39,147
N of Miss	21	2,170	13	1,544	8	1,320	11	870	53	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	88.4	84.4	83.8	67.6	79.5	73.1	75.1	76.9	82.8
Yes	14.5	7.4	11.5	11.9	28.4	15.8	20.9	19.6	17.4	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	110	11,449	122	12,314	74	9,245	67	6,086	373	39,094
N of Miss	20	2,172	13	1,577	8	1,334	10	874	51	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	95.2	95.9	94.7	95.9	94.3	91.0	93.6	93.3	94.6
Yes	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6	6.0	5.3	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	109	11,430	122	12,281	73	9,247	67	6,069	371	39,027
N of Miss	21	2,191	13	1,610	9	1,332	10	891	53	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	78.9	86.1	74.6	76.7	74.2	78.8	75.0	80.2	75.8
Yes	14.8	16.9	10.7	21.0	19.2	21.0	16.7	19.7	14.6	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.3	4.2	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	108	11,409	122	12,322	73	9,242	66	6,080	369	39,053
N of Miss	22	2,212	13	1,569	9	1,337	11	880	55	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.2	83.5	79.5	75.7	68.9	70.7	73.1	66.5	75.0	75.4
Yes	15.6	12.3	16.4	19.9	27.0	24.7	22.4	28.1	19.4	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	218	22,886	244	24,676	148	18,506	134	12,174	744	78,242
N of Miss	42	4,356	26	3,106	16	2,652	20	1,746	104	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	93.5	90.1	91.6	93.2	89.9	89.6	88.7	90.2	91.3
Yes	1.9	2.3	5.8	4.1	2.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	4.1	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	108	11,410	121	12,300	73	9,239	67	6,083	369	39,032
N of Miss	22	2,211	14	1,591	9	1,340	10	877	55	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	89.8	81.0	85.2	78.4	82.1	72.1	77.5	80.7	84.6
Wrong	10.8	7.6	13.2	10.5	17.6	12.6	14.7	14.8	13.6	10.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.9	7.4	5.7	2.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	5.9	2.0	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	111	11,467	121	12,355	74	9,297	68	6,105	374	39,224
N of Miss	19	2,154	14	1,536	8	1,282	9	855	50	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.3	90.0	90.8	87.8	87.5	86.8	82.1	89.8	89.7
Wrong	5.4	4.5	6.7	6.9	10.8	9.7	5.9	12.9	7.0	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.0	4.4	3.3	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	111	11,452	120	12,332	74	9,273	68	6,081	373	39,138
N of Miss	19	2,169	15	1,559	8	1,306	9	879	51	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	95.1	88.2	89.8	81.1	84.2	85.1	76.7	87.9	88.0
Wrong	5.4	3.5	5.9	6.2	12.2	9.6	6.0	11.8	7.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	4.5	1.5	6.9	2.2	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	4.1	1.8	7.5	4.6	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	111	11,411	119	12,307	74	9,254	67	6,080	371	39,052
N of Miss	19	2,210	16	1,584	8	1,325	10	880	53	5,999



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	95.2	88.3	93.0	95.9	92.1	89.7	90.6	90.9	93.0
Wrong	6.4	3.6	6.7	5.3	4.1	6.0	4.4	7.4	5.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	4.4	1.5	2.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	110	11,422	120	12,319	74	9,268	68	6,098	372	39,107
N of Miss	20	2,199	15	1,572	8	1,311	9	862	52	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	97.3	95.9	96.6	98.6	96.3	95.6	95.4	96.3	96.6
Wrong	3.6	2.2	3.3	2.8	1.4	3.1	1.5	3.9	2.7	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	111	11,368	121	12,293	74	9,260	68	6,088	374	39,009
N of Miss	19	2,253	14	1,598	8	1,319	9	872	50	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	97.2	95.9	96.6	98.6	96.2	95.6	95.3	96.0	96.5
Wrong	4.5	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.2	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	111	11,354	121	12,290	74	9,252	68	6,082	374	38,978
N of Miss	19	2,267	14	1,601	8	1,327	9	878	50	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	83.5	80.8	80.0	82.4	81.3	89.7	83.3	83.9	81.8
Wrong	9.9	13.5	15.8	16.0	17.6	15.4	5.9	13.7	12.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.7	2.5	3.5	0.0	2.9	1.5	2.5	2.4	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.5	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	111	11,393	120	12,282	74	9,225	68	6,082	373	38,982
N of Miss	19	2,228	15	1,609	8	1,354	9	878	51	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	86.0	77.7	79.4	78.4	79.6	77.9	79.5	79.1	81.4
Wrong	15.3	10.3	15.7	15.0	16.2	14.9	13.2	14.7	15.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.7	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.9	4.8	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	2.9	0.9	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	111	11,405	121	12,297	74	9,267	68	6,095	374	39,064
N of Miss	19	2,216	14	1,594	8	1,312	9	865	50	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.0	64.9	54.5	58.8	56.8	62.1	66.2	65.1	59.6	62.4
Wrong	27.8	22.3	30.6	25.3	27.0	24.1	19.1	22.4	27.0	23.7
A little bit wrong	7.4	10.7	12.4	13.7	14.9	11.9	13.2	10.8	11.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	108	11,404	121	12,293	74	9,246	68	6,073	371	39,016
N of Miss	22	2,217	14	1,598	8	1,333	9	887	53	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.4	83.4	74.4	75.7	66.2	69.3	61.8	64.8	72.8	74.7
1	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.0	9.5	10.6	10.3	9.9	8.9	9.6
2	4.6	3.7	5.8	5.9	9.5	7.9	13.2	8.9	7.5	6.2
3-4	2.8	2.3	6.6	4.3	6.8	6.0	4.4	7.8	5.1	4.7
5+	2.8	2.6	4.1	4.1	8.1	6.2	10.3	8.6	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	108	11,448	121	12,343	74	9,293	68	6,098	371	39,182
N of Miss	22	2,173	14	1,548	8	1,286	9	862	53	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	93.9	92.6	89.7	83.6	85.9	82.4	84.1	88.1	89.2
1	4.6	3.6	2.5	5.1	8.2	6.5	4.4	6.5	4.6	5.2
2	2.8	1.1	2.5	2.3	6.8	3.4	7.4	4.3	4.3	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.1	1.5
5+	2.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	109	11,398	121	12,291	73	9,262	68	6,075	371	39,026
N of Miss	21	2,223	14	1,600	9	1,317	9	885	53	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	90.0	86.0	85.6	80.8	82.3	76.5	83.0	84.4	85.7
1	6.4	5.8	6.6	7.1	4.1	7.8	10.3	6.5	6.7	6.8
2	0.9	2.0	3.3	3.0	12.3	3.9	5.9	3.9	4.9	3.1
3-4	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.1
5+	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.4	3.0	4.4	3.6	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	109	11,397	121	12,307	73	9,268	68	6,088	371	39,060
N of Miss	21	2,224	14	1,584	9	1,311	9	872	53	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.4	70.4	54.5	58.8	56.2	52.3	45.6	49.1	58.8	59.1
1	11.0	13.7	14.0	14.6	11.0	12.8	17.6	11.4	13.2	13.4
2	3.7	5.7	11.6	8.5	11.0	10.2	14.7	10.6	9.7	8.4
3-4	3.7	4.3	9.9	7.1	15.1	9.5	7.4	10.4	8.6	7.4
5+	8.3	5.9	9.9	10.9	6.8	15.0	14.7	18.6	9.7	11.6
N of Valid	109	11,399	121	12,299	73	9,271	68	6,097	371	39,066
N of Miss	21	2,222	14	1,592	9	1,308	9	863	53	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.5	52.2	62.6	58.4	70.8	60.8	76.2	63.7	62.9	58.0
No	12.6	15.1	18.3	13.7	13.9	14.4	19.0	16.0	15.9	14.6
I don't know	37.9	32.7	19.1	27.9	15.3	24.8	4.8	20.3	21.2	27.4
N of Valid	103	11,149	115	12,019	72	9,051	63	5,939	353	38,158
N of Miss	27	2,472	20	1,872	10	1,528	14	1,021	71	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	14.5	17.6	16.4	16.4	16.9	13.6	17.1	15.9	16.1
Most of the time	15.9	14.9	21.0	18.0	20.5	18.6	18.2	18.6	18.9	17.3
Some of the time	30.8	28.9	27.7	31.4	37.0	31.4	34.8	31.0	31.8	30.6
A little of the time	17.8	24.9	19.3	20.1	15.1	17.9	16.7	16.0	17.5	20.3
None of the time	20.6	16.8	14.3	14.1	11.0	15.2	16.7	17.2	15.9	15.6
N of Valid	107	11,400	119	12,321	73	9,264	66	6,065	365	39,050
N of Miss	23	2,221	16	1,570	9	1,315	11	895	59	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	11.5	12.6	11.5	11.0	11.2	10.6	11.0	13.6	11.4
Most of the time	16.5	10.3	8.4	11.7	9.6	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.0
Some of the time	13.8	16.9	20.2	18.6	21.9	20.3	18.2	21.0	18.3	18.9
A little of the time	15.6	20.5	21.0	20.6	27.4	20.4	21.2	19.5	20.7	20.3
None of the time	35.8	40.8	37.8	37.6	30.1	37.6	39.4	37.3	36.0	38.5
N of Valid	109	11,291	119	12,230	73	9,192	66	6,044	367	38,757
N of Miss	21	2,330	16	1,661	9	1,387	11	916	57	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.2	19.3	22.0	21.2	16.4	19.7	16.7	20.1	20.9	20.1
Most of the time	21.5	16.0	14.4	18.8	23.3	19.4	27.3	19.4	20.6	18.2
Some of the time	16.8	17.7	23.7	20.3	24.7	21.7	19.7	23.5	21.2	20.4
A little of the time	6.5	17.6	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.4	13.6	14.3	13.7	16.4
None of the time	29.9	29.3	22.0	23.5	17.8	22.8	22.7	22.7	23.6	24.9
N of Valid	107	11,244	118	12,211	73	9,206	66	6,036	364	38,697
N of Miss	23	2,377	17	1,680	9	1,373	11	924	60	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.7	9.7	11.8	9.1	8.2	8.8	9.4	9.0	11.8	9.2
Most of the time	9.3	8.1	5.0	8.1	8.2	7.6	3.1	7.6	6.6	7.9
Some of the time	17.6	12.9	17.6	14.3	23.3	15.2	17.2	17.2	18.7	14.6
A little of the time	16.7	18.4	15.1	18.7	20.5	19.2	20.3	19.6	17.6	18.9
None of the time	40.7	50.9	50.4	49.8	39.7	49.2	50.0	46.5	45.3	49.4
N of Valid	108	11,313	119	12,256	73	9,223	64	6,050	364	38,842
N of Miss	22	2,308	16	1,635	9	1,356	13	910	60	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.3	17.2	16.9	14.3	12.3	14.4	15.4	15.4	17.8	15.3
Most of the time	13.6	15.9	15.3	15.5	13.7	16.6	13.8	16.1	14.2	16.0
Some of the time	25.2	20.3	20.3	24.1	24.7	24.5	18.5	25.0	22.3	23.2
A little of the time	11.7	18.8	20.3	20.4	24.7	19.0	23.1	17.8	19.2	19.2
None of the time	25.2	27.8	27.1	25.7	24.7	25.6	29.2	25.8	26.5	26.3
N of Valid	103	11,176	118	12,193	73	9,202	65	6,048	359	38,619
N of Miss	27	2,445	17	1,698	9	1,377	12	912	65	6,432



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.8	14.1	18.5	14.0	12.3	11.9	10.6	11.9	16.8	13.2
Most of the time	15.5	8.8	5.9	9.6	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.8	9.3
Some of the time	10.0	12.2	14.3	13.2	20.5	14.5	19.7	15.2	15.2	13.5
A little of the time	13.6	15.4	19.3	16.5	23.3	17.2	13.6	17.2	17.4	16.5
None of the time	39.1	49.4	42.0	46.6	35.6	46.9	47.0	46.6	40.8	47.5
N of Valid	110	11,333	119	12,270	73	9,229	66	6,055	368	38,887
N of Miss	20	2,288	16	1,621	9	1,350	11	905	56	6,164