

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Washington County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	5,411	6,888	6,703	7,036
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	35.7	1,933	31.1	2,144	31.6	2,117	27.7	1,946
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	24.0	1,298	27.5	1,894	29.7	1,993	27.8	1,955
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	24.7	1,334	23.3	1,606	25.0	1,679	26.9	1,895
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	15.6	846	18.1	1,244	13.6	914	17.6	1,240
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.4	2,529	51.0	3,256	50.6	3,115	49.2	3,187
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.6	2,593	49.0	3,126	49.4	3,041	50.8	3,288
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	34.7	1,811	38.0	2,516	37.4	2,405	40.7	2,760
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	2.9	149	3.2	215	3.9	253	3.6	241
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	7.5	390	8.3	551	8.6	553	9.1	617
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.1	55	0.8	50	1.1	69	1.0	66
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	45.5	2,378	41.2	2,732	39.9	2,568	36.9	2,497
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.3	120	2.3	154	2.1	134	2.2	147
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.1	320	6.1	407	7.0	447	6.6	447
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	89.5	4,820	89.6	6,128	88.6	5,907	90.1	6,315
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.2	278	4.7	319	4.5	301	4.5	313
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.5	29	0.5	32	0.5	30	0.4	31
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	8.8	472	10.3	702	10.2	679	10.2	715
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	5.2	278	5.5	377	5.4	357	6.0	423
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	68.9	3,711	66.6	4,558	69.0	4,601	68.3	4,784
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	12.1	651	12.1	825	11.5	765	11.2	784
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.4	19	0.4	24	0.5	31	0.4	29
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.0	269	6.2	426	6.5	431	6.0	418
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	5.6	300	6.3	432	6.4	425	6.6	462
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.4	129	2.8	192	3.1	205	3.0	208
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	54.4	2,930	53.3	3,646	53.8	3,587	53.9	3,776
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.8	207	3.6	249	3.8	255	3.1	218
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	50.6	2,723	50.8	3,474	50.9	3,394	50.7	3,554
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.2	227	3.3	228	4.1	274	3.2	224
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.5	240	4.6	312	5.1	342	5.5	382
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

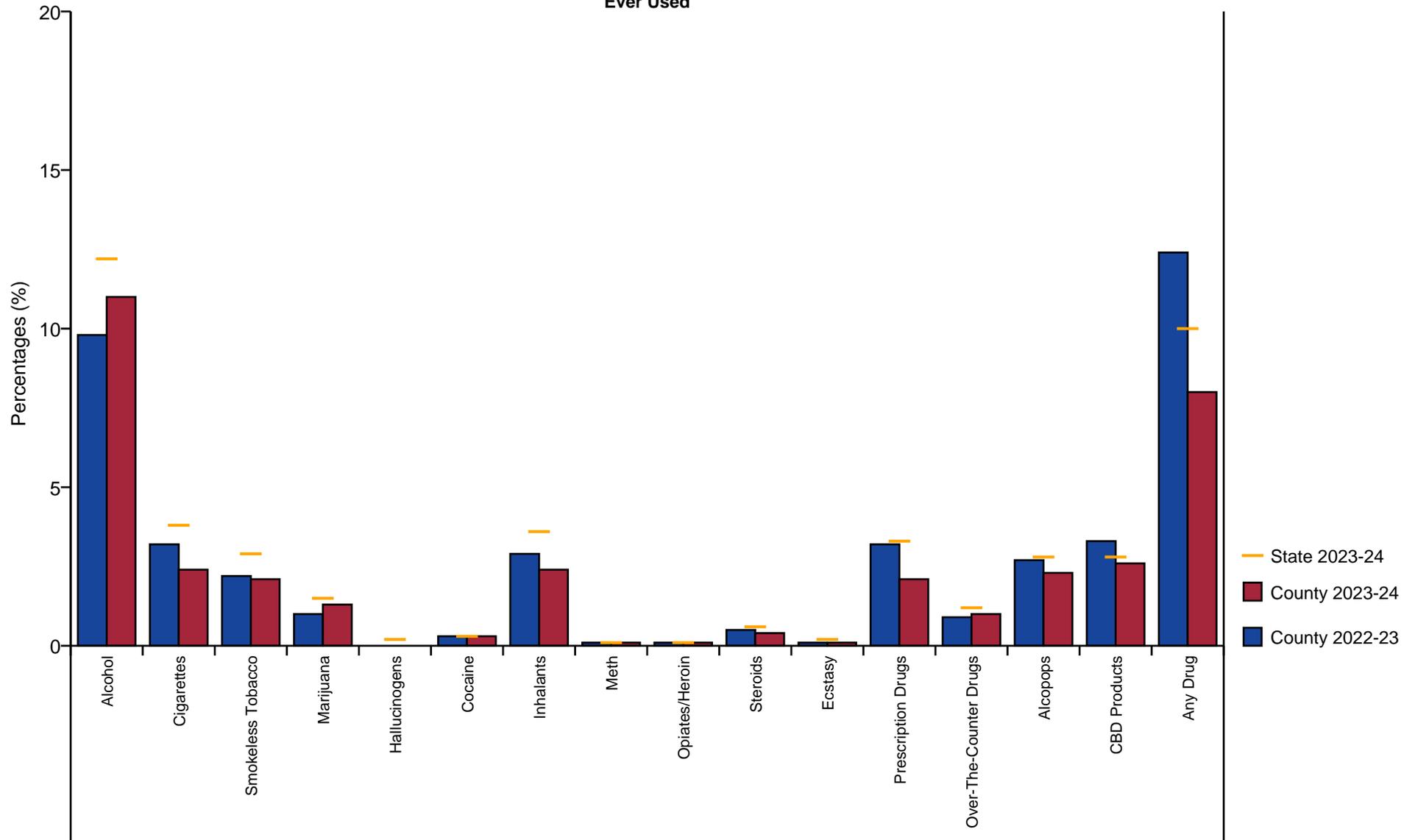
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Washington County

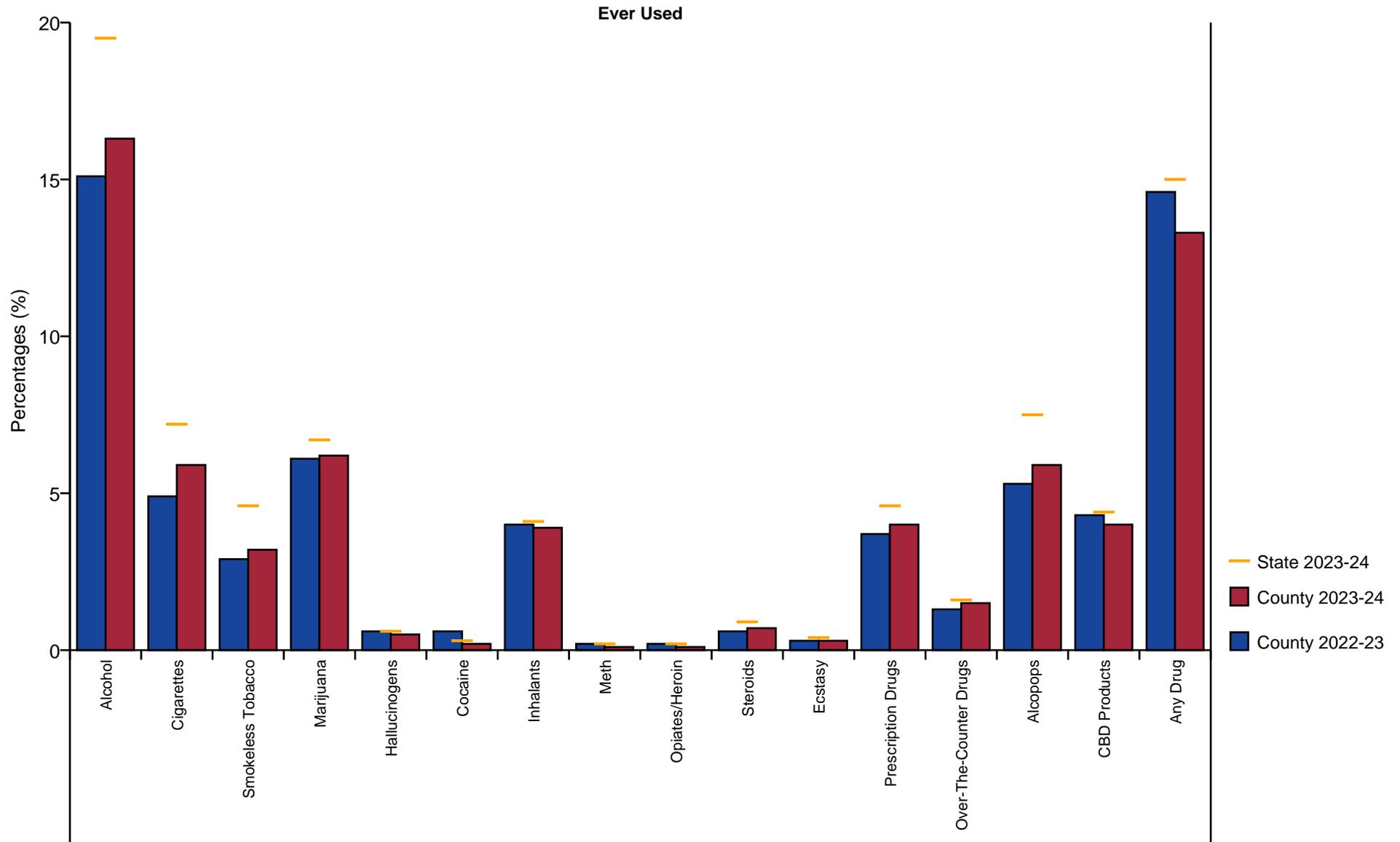
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

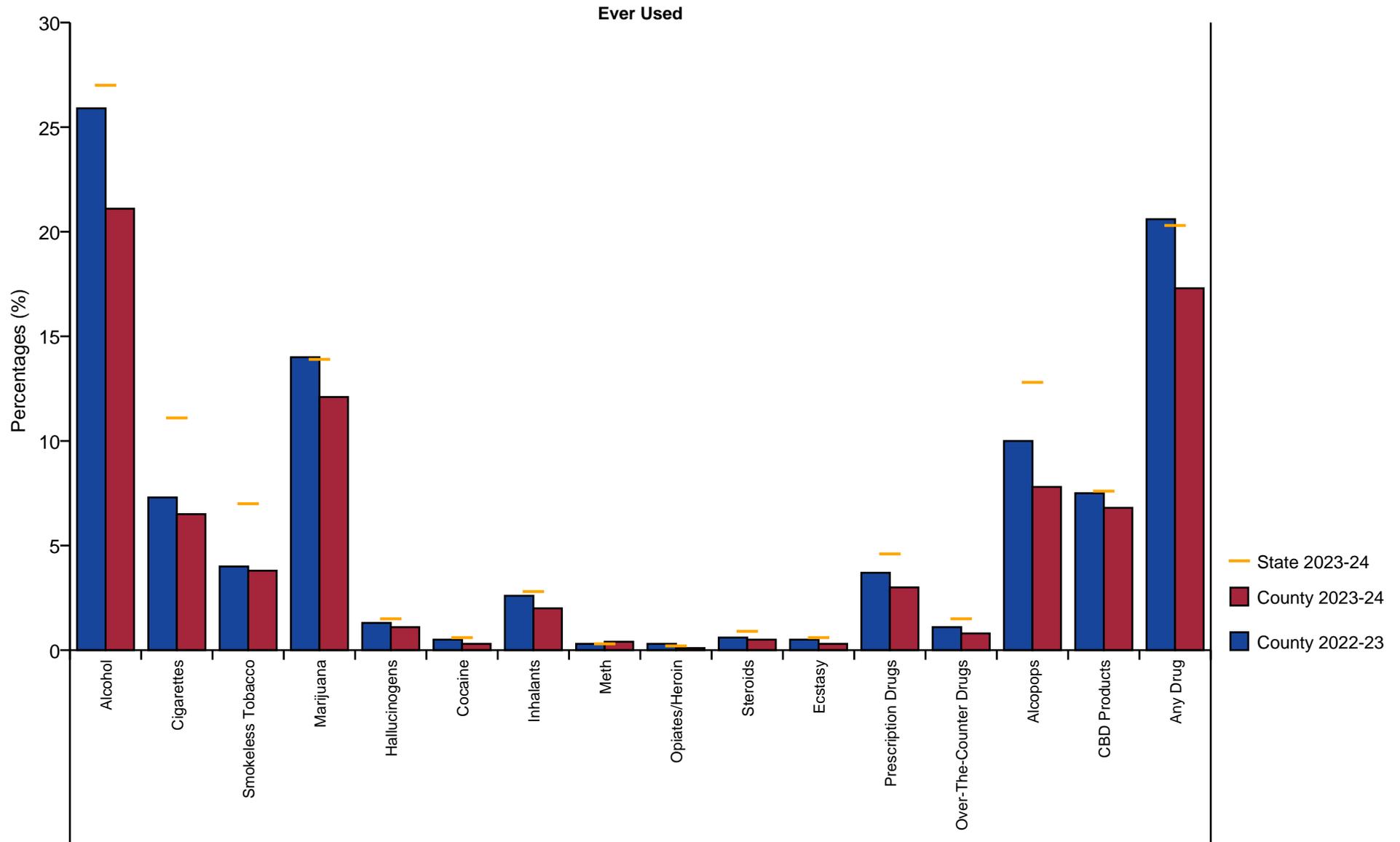
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

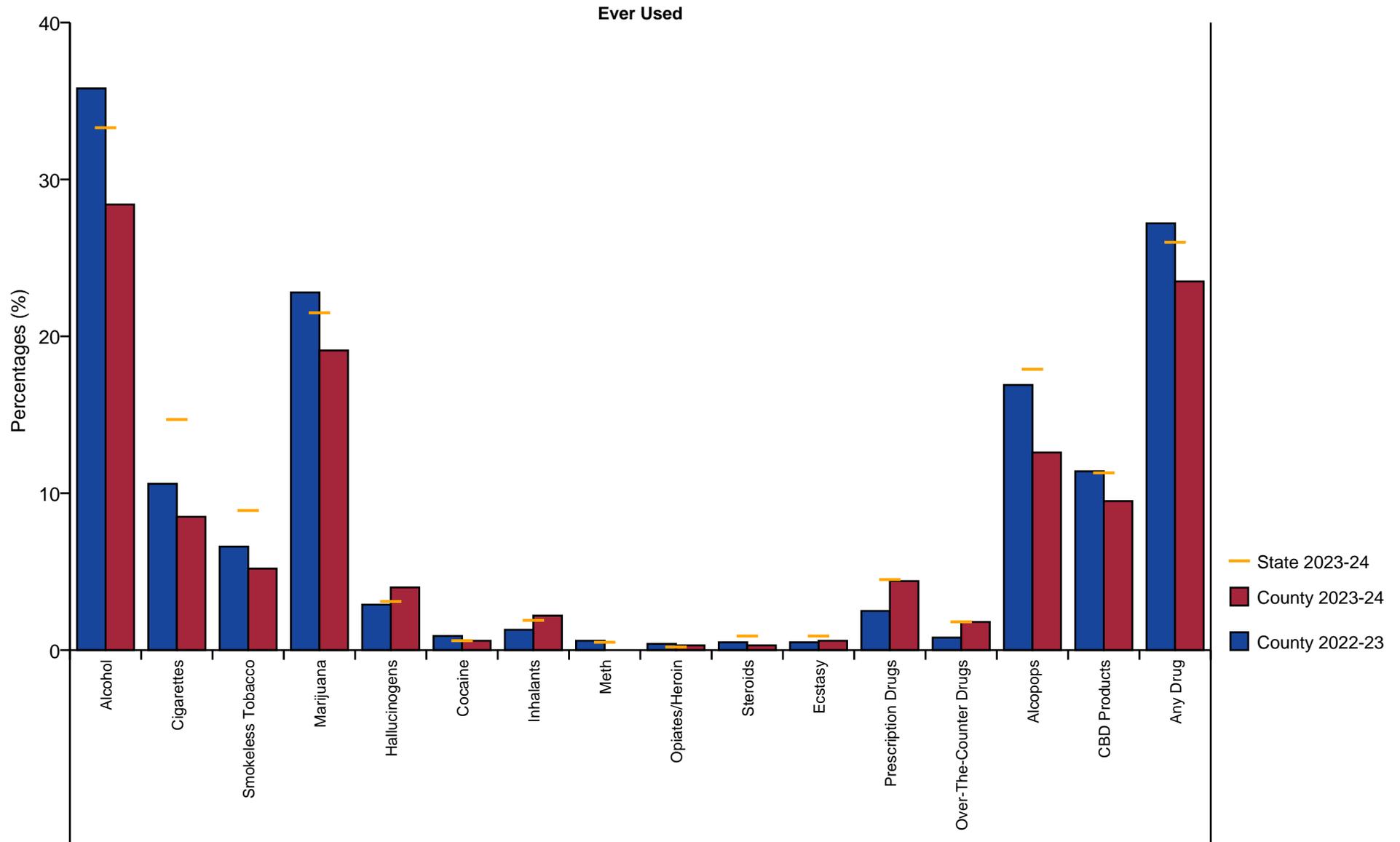
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Washington County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Washington County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Washington County

Ever Used

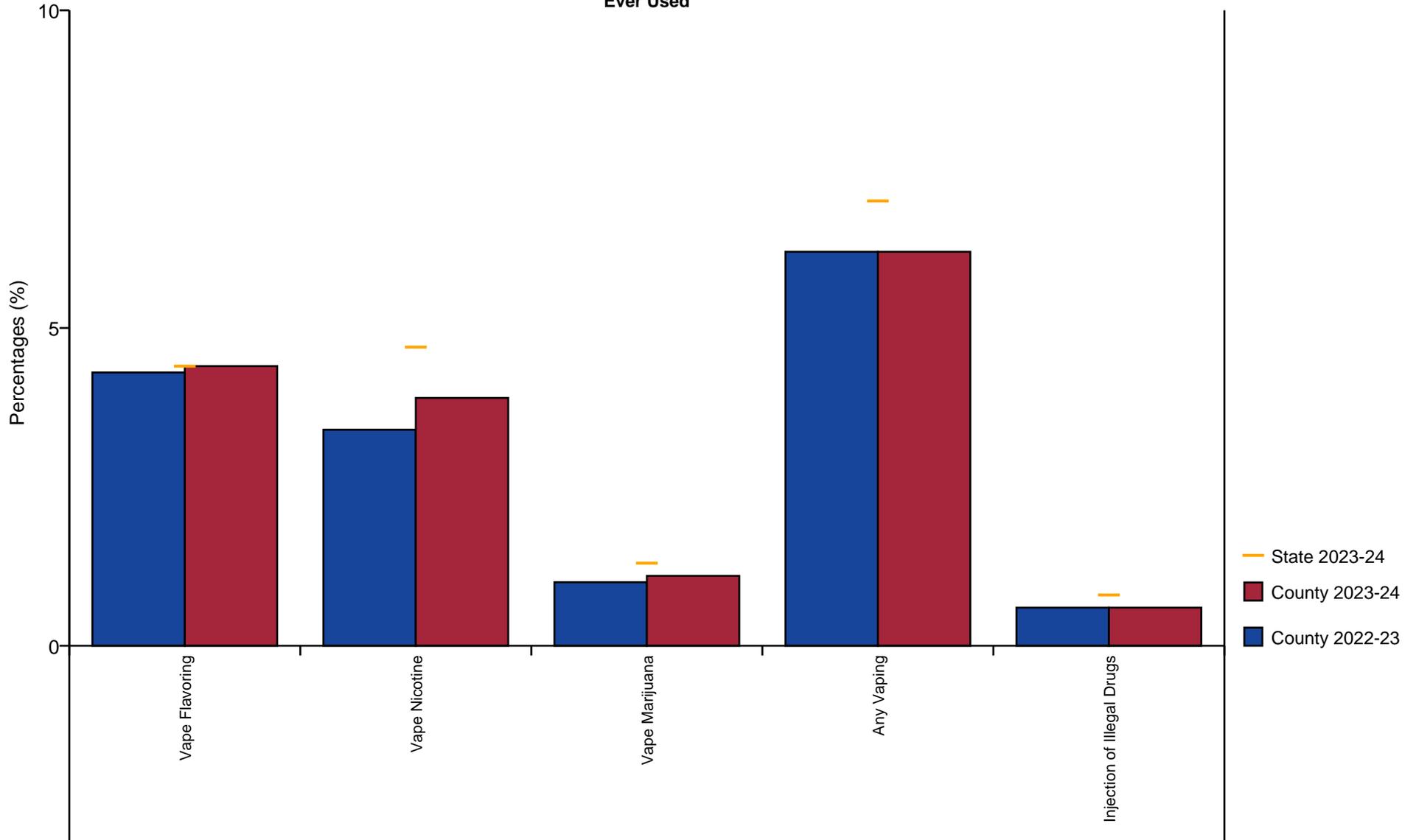


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Washington County

Ever Used

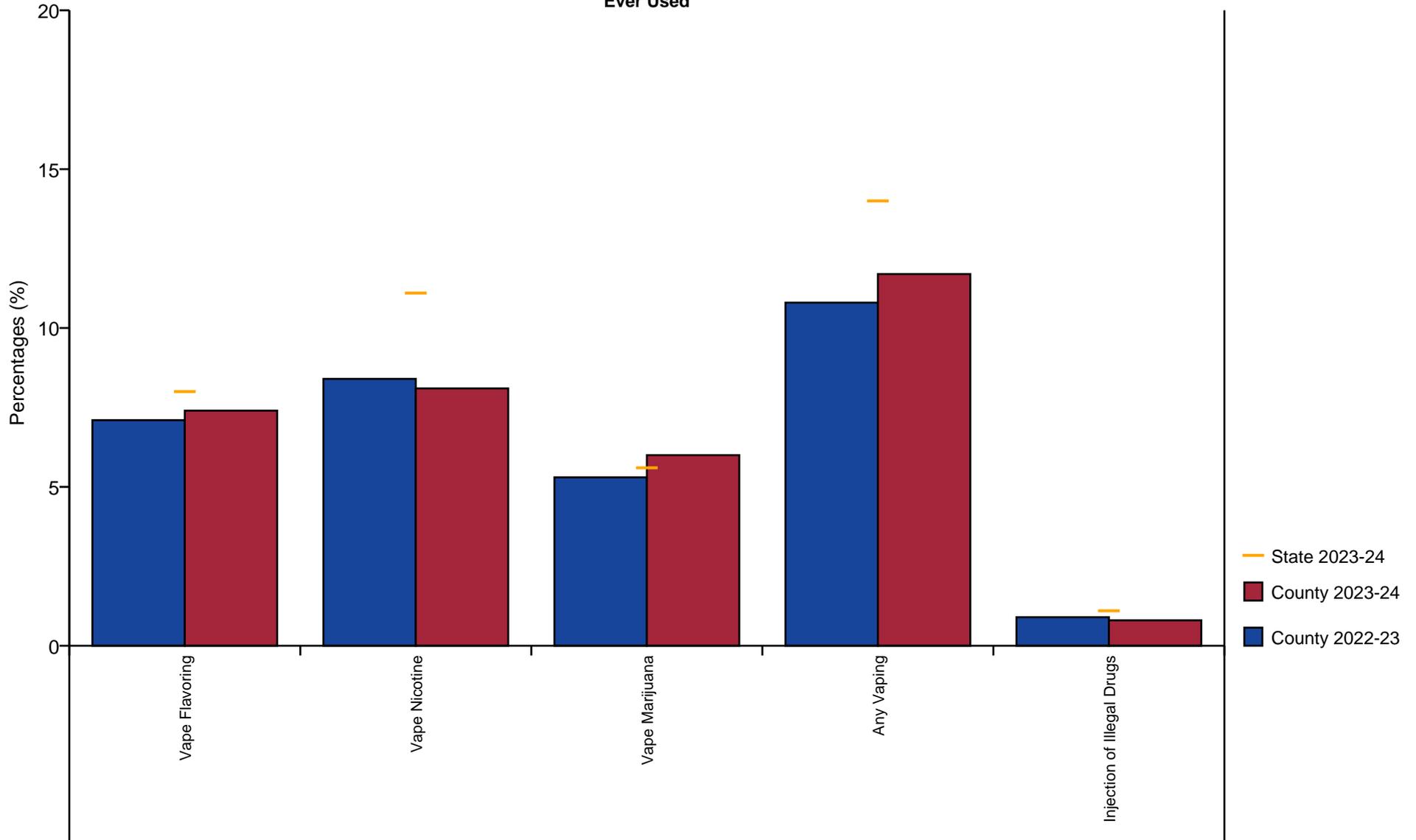


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Washington County

Ever Used

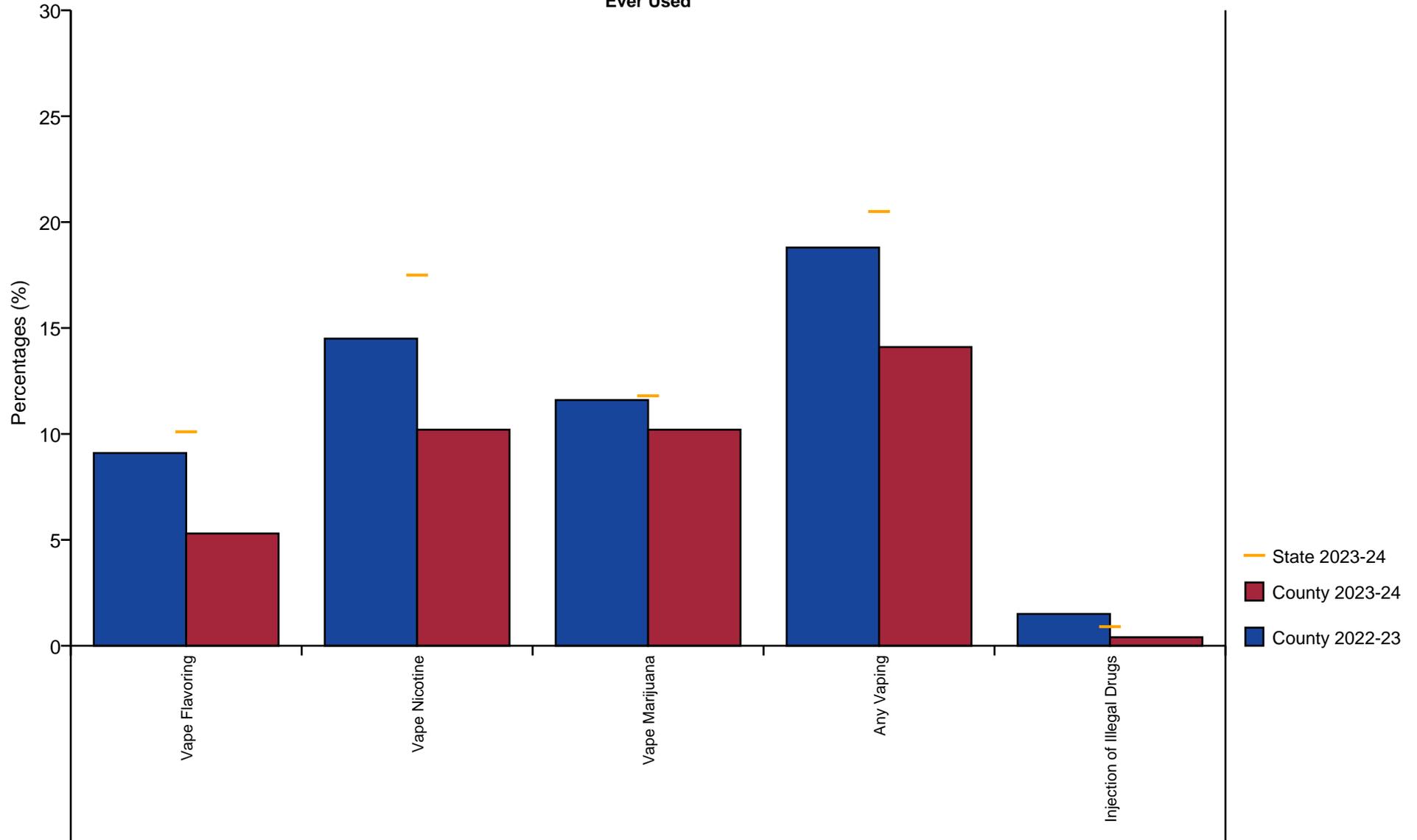


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Washington County

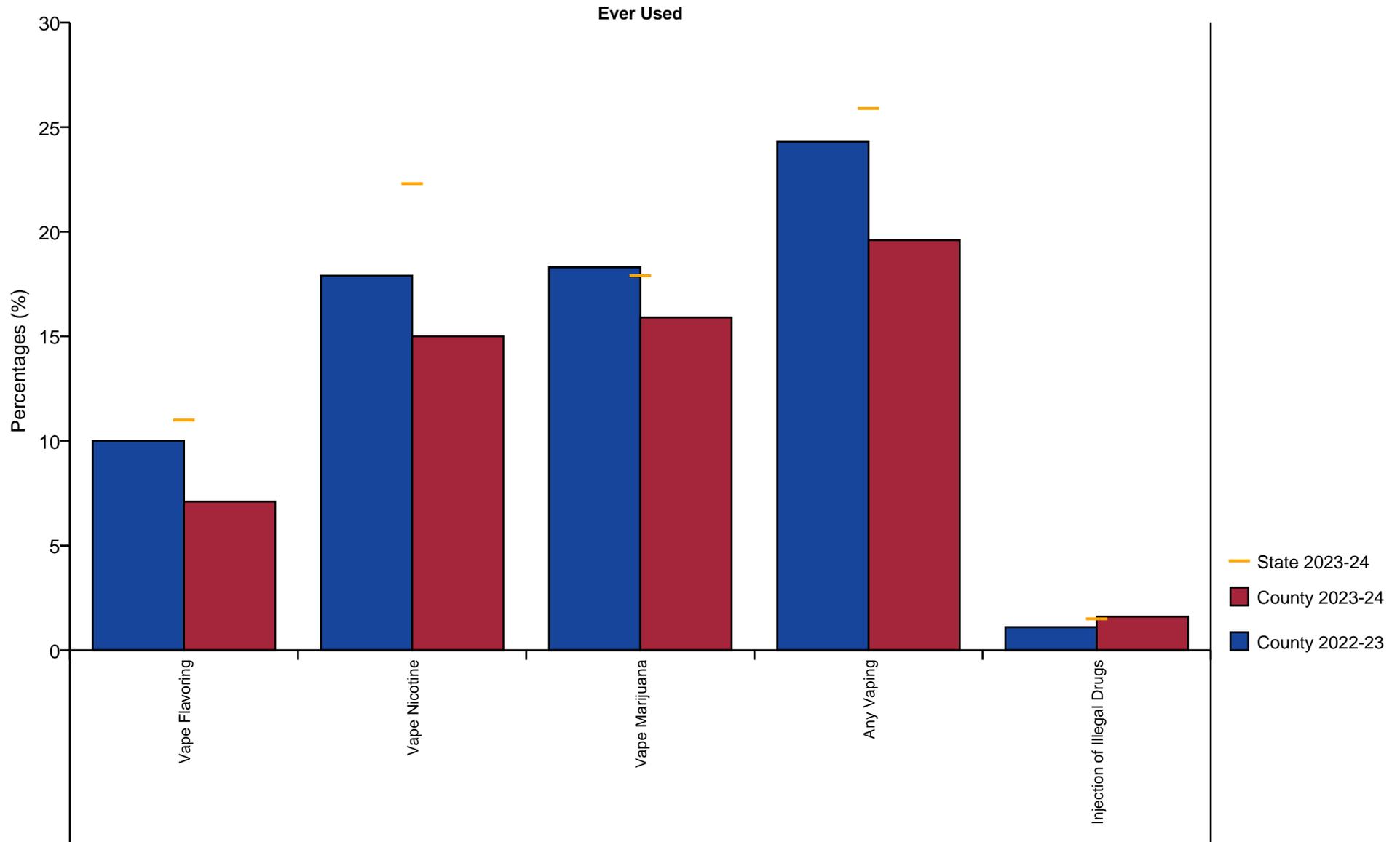
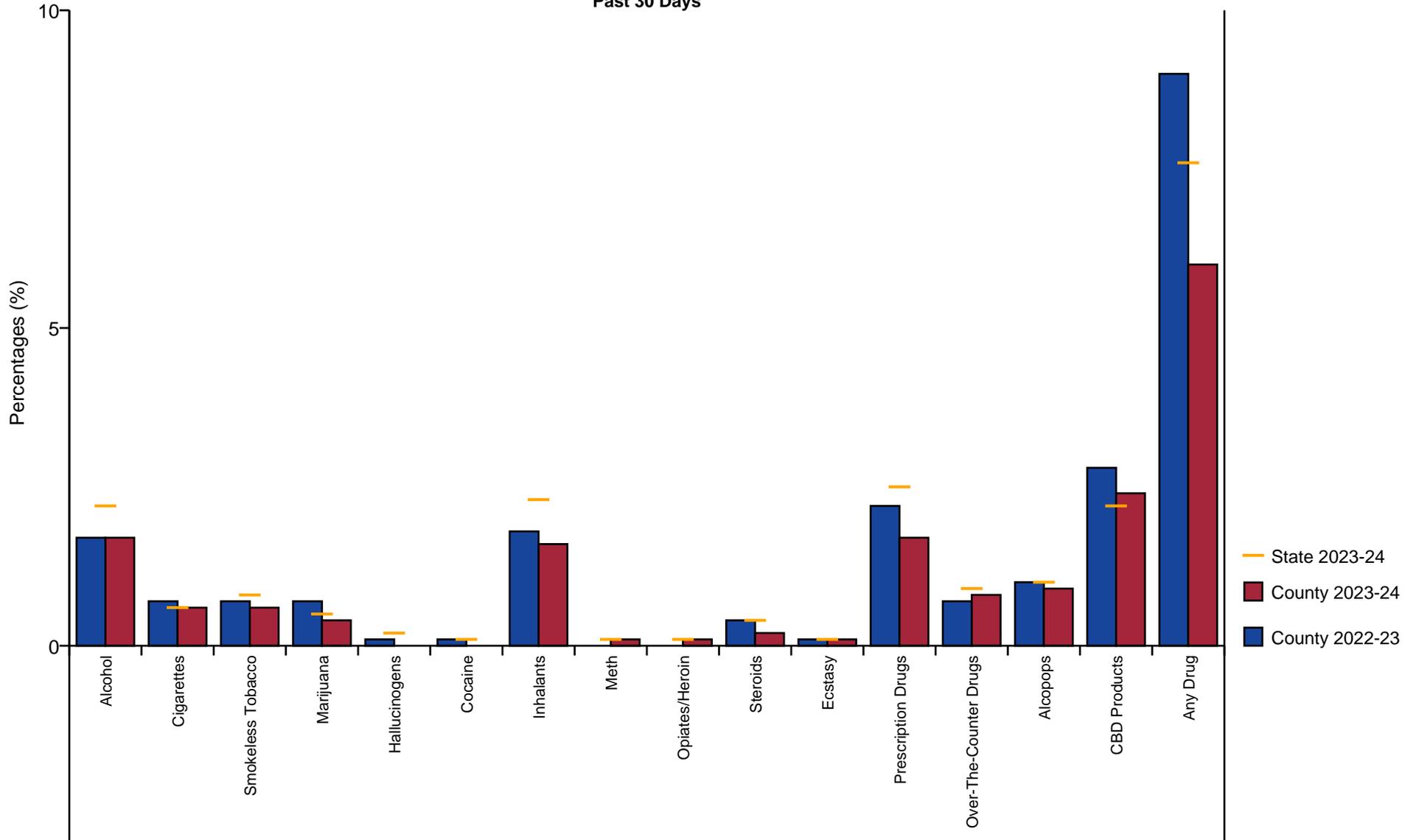


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Washington County

Past 30 Days

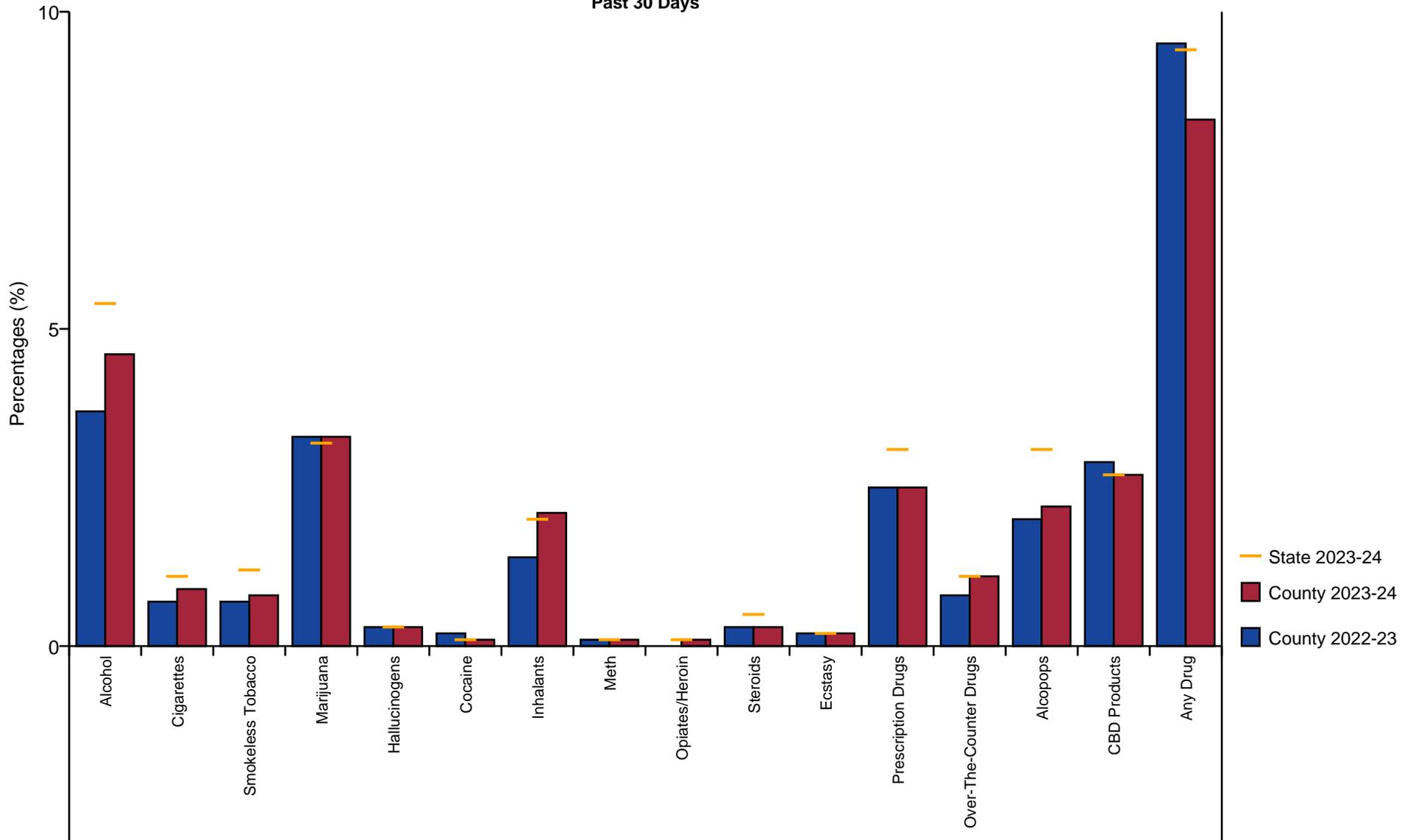


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Washington County

Past 30 Days

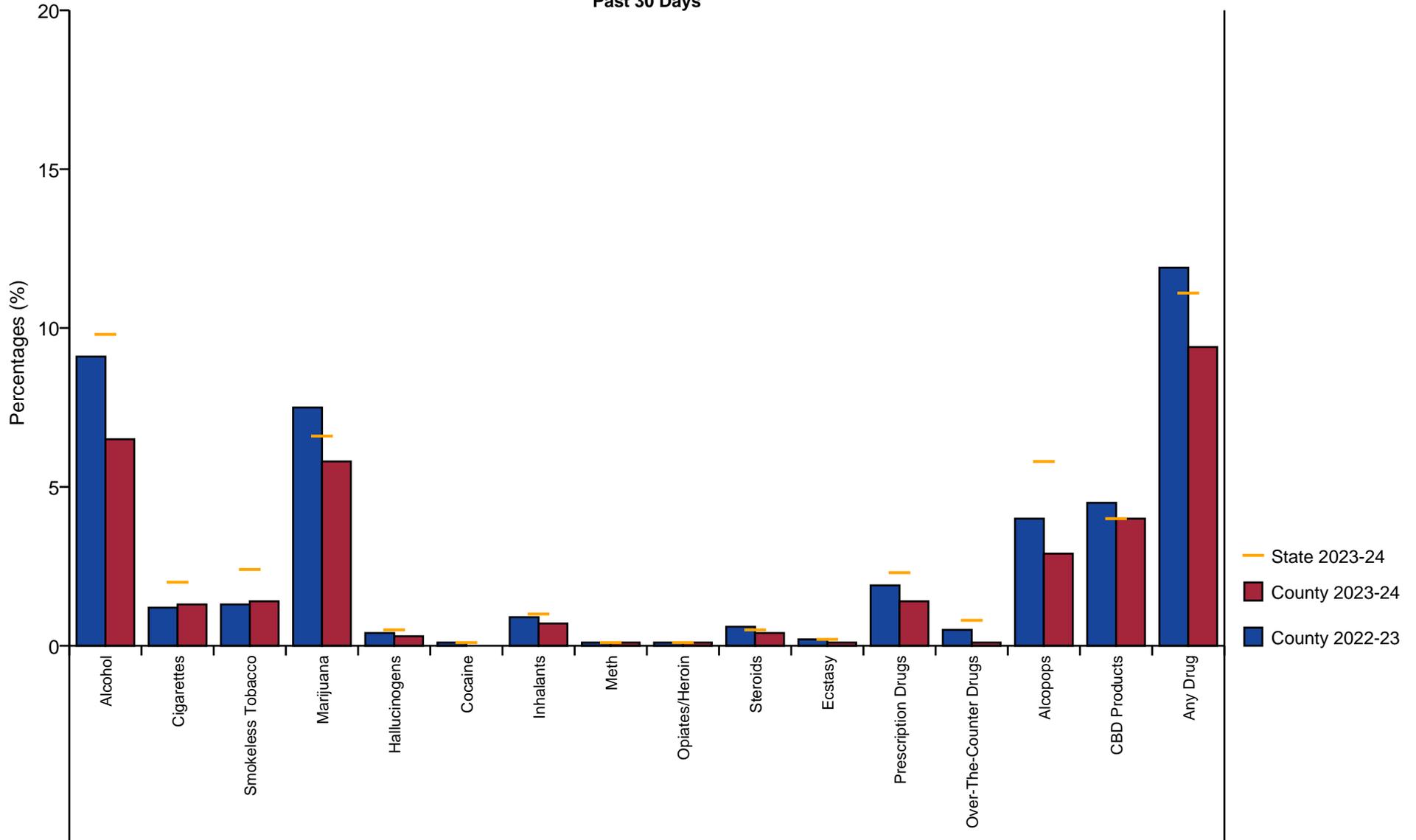


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Washington County

Past 30 Days

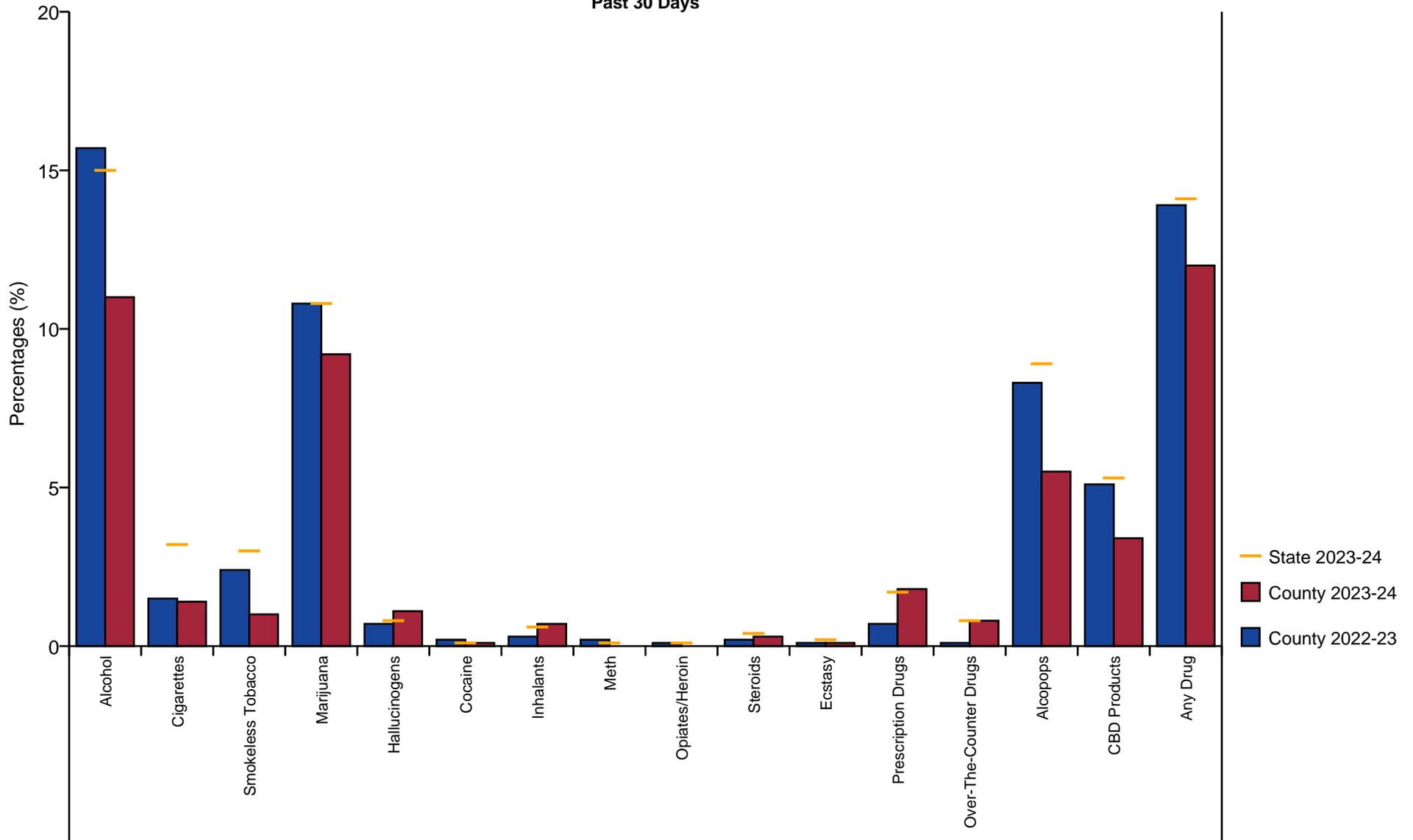


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Washington County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Washington County

Past 30 Days

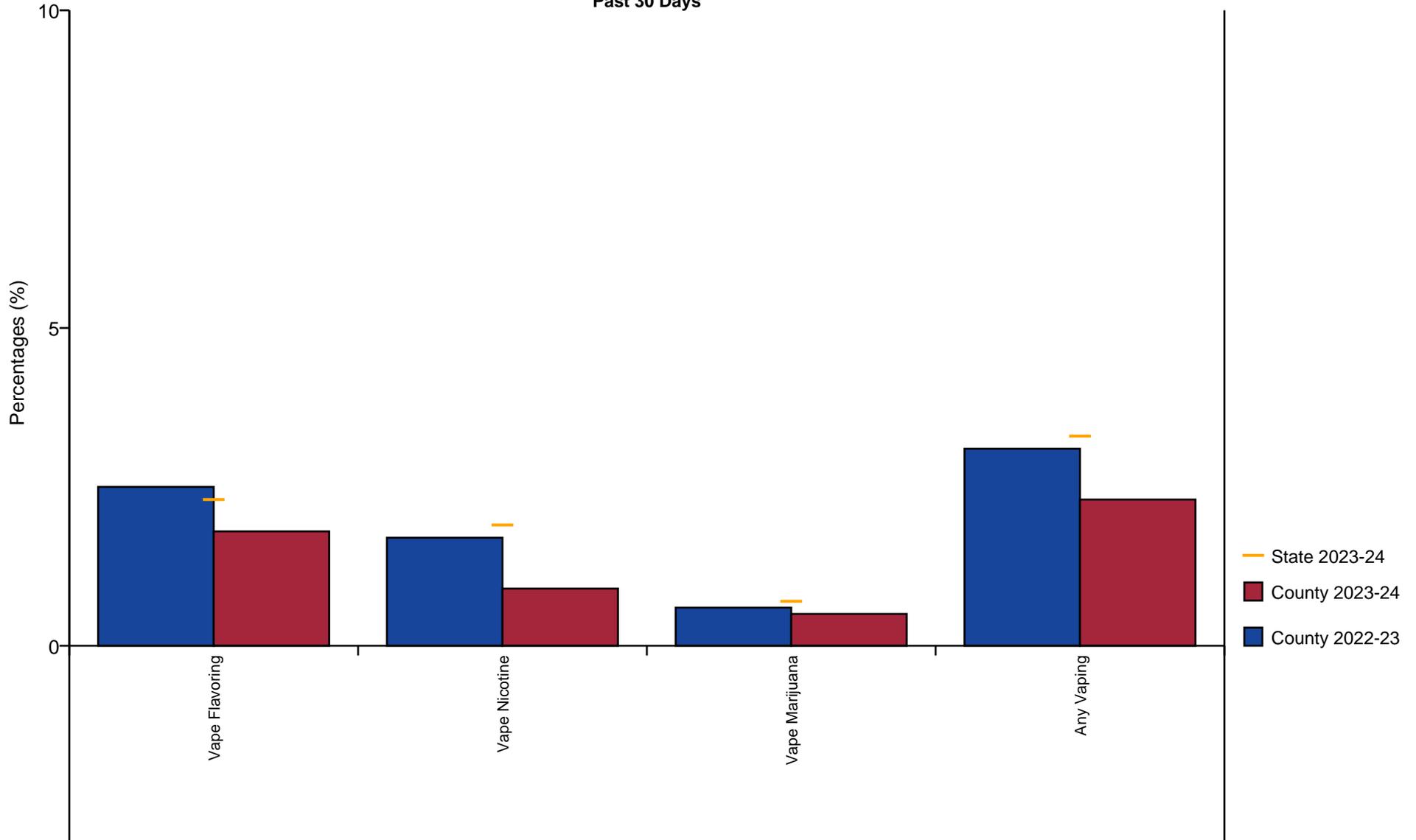


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Washington County

Past 30 Days

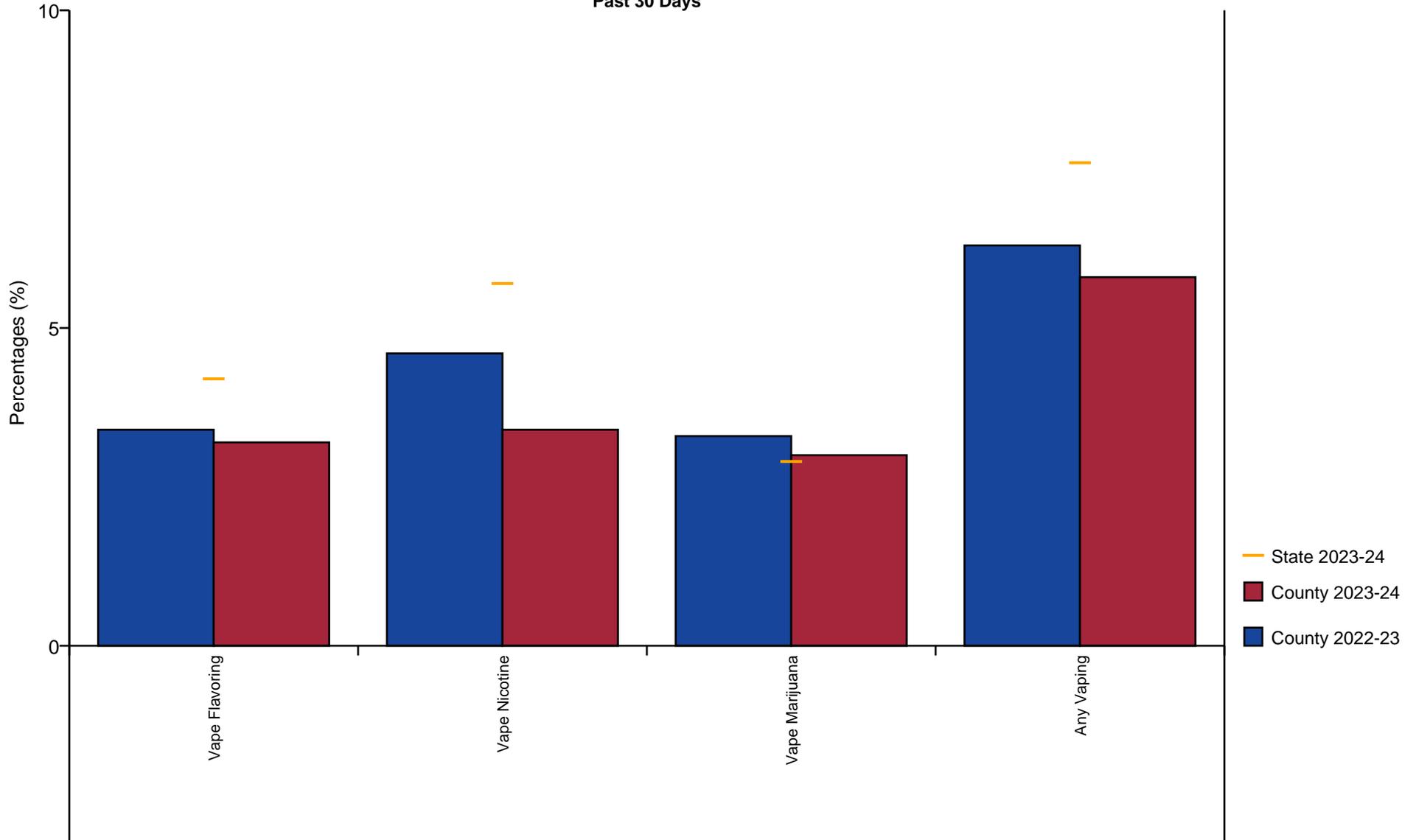


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Washington County

Past 30 Days

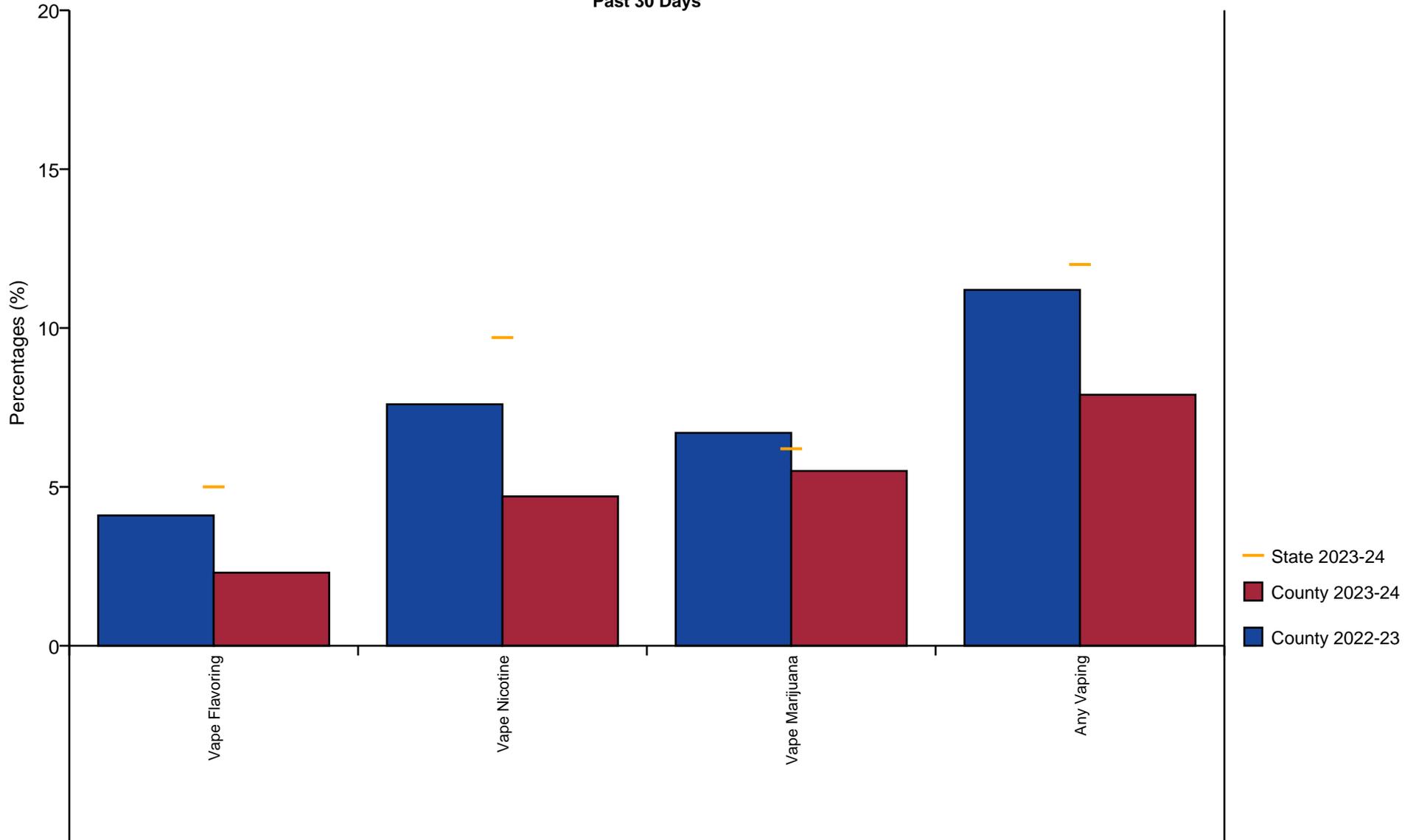


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Washington County

Past 30 Days

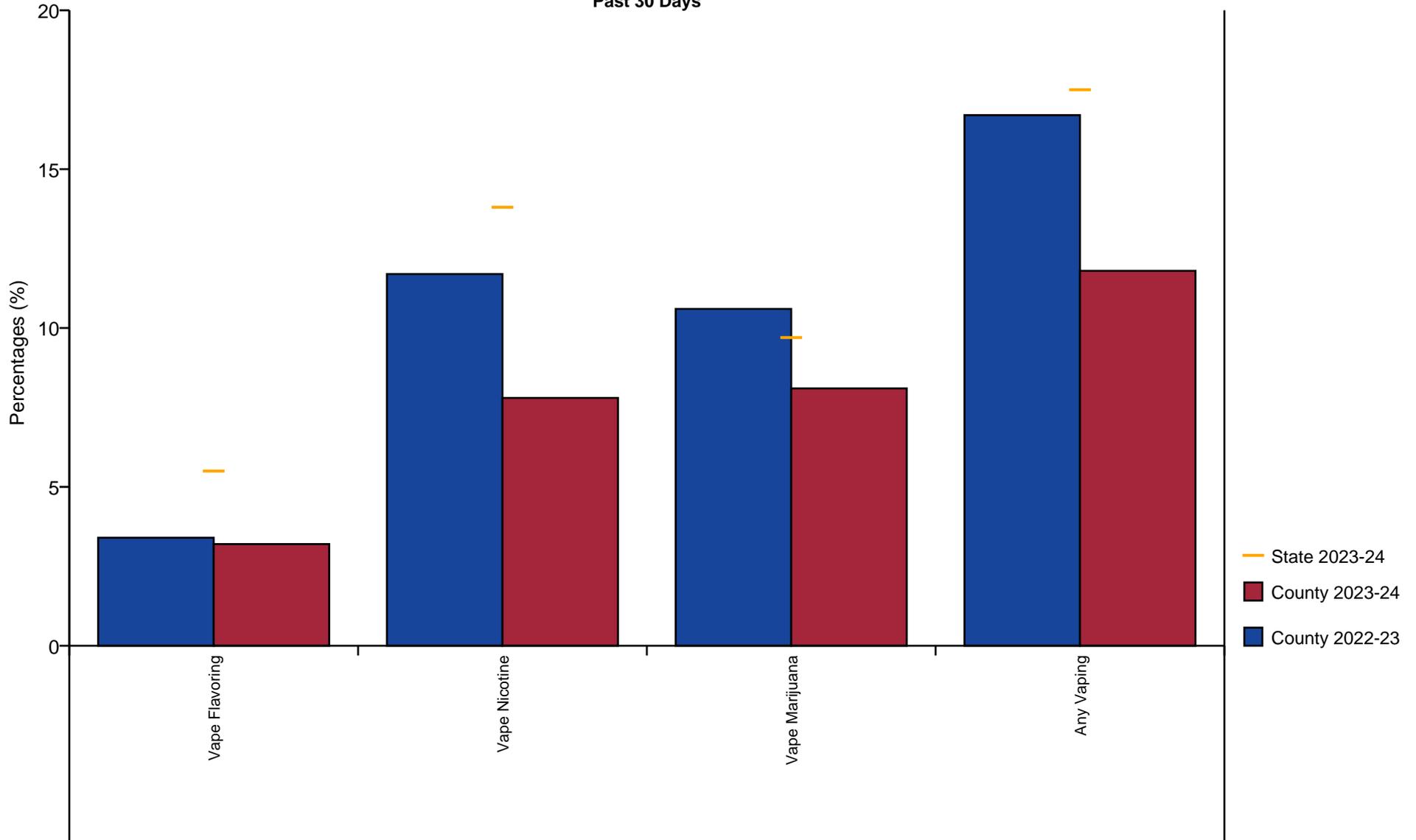
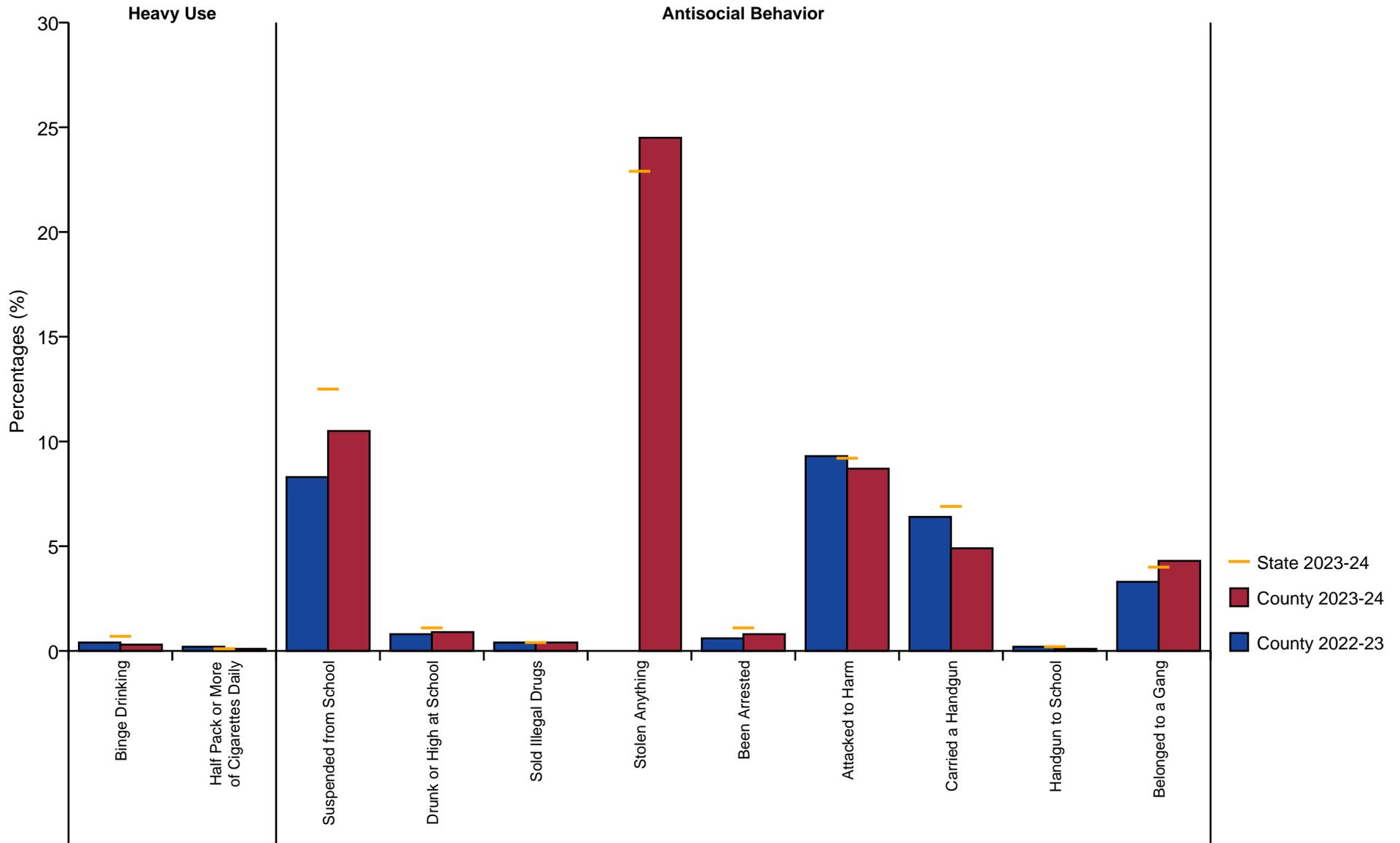


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

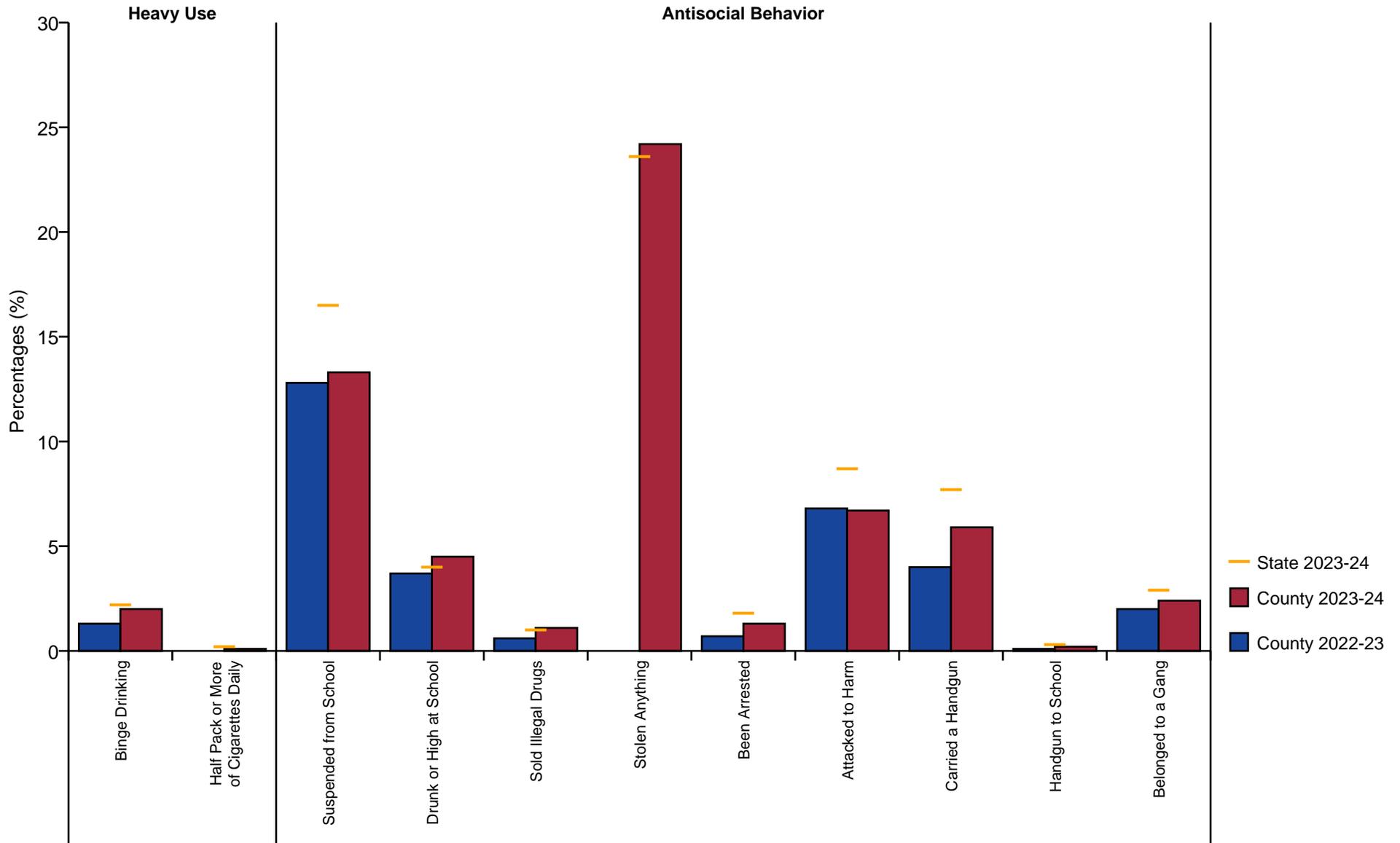
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Washington County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

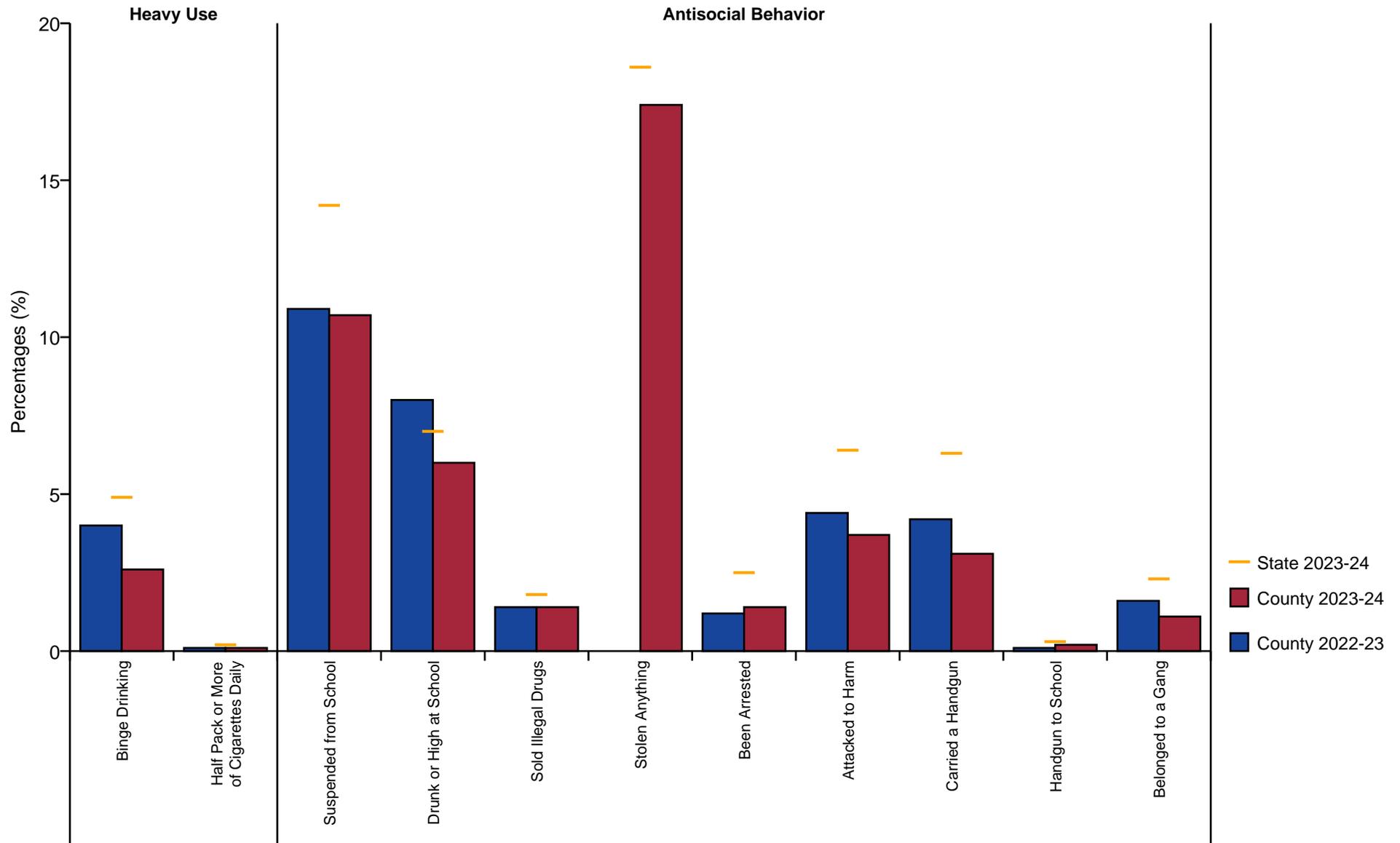
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Washington County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

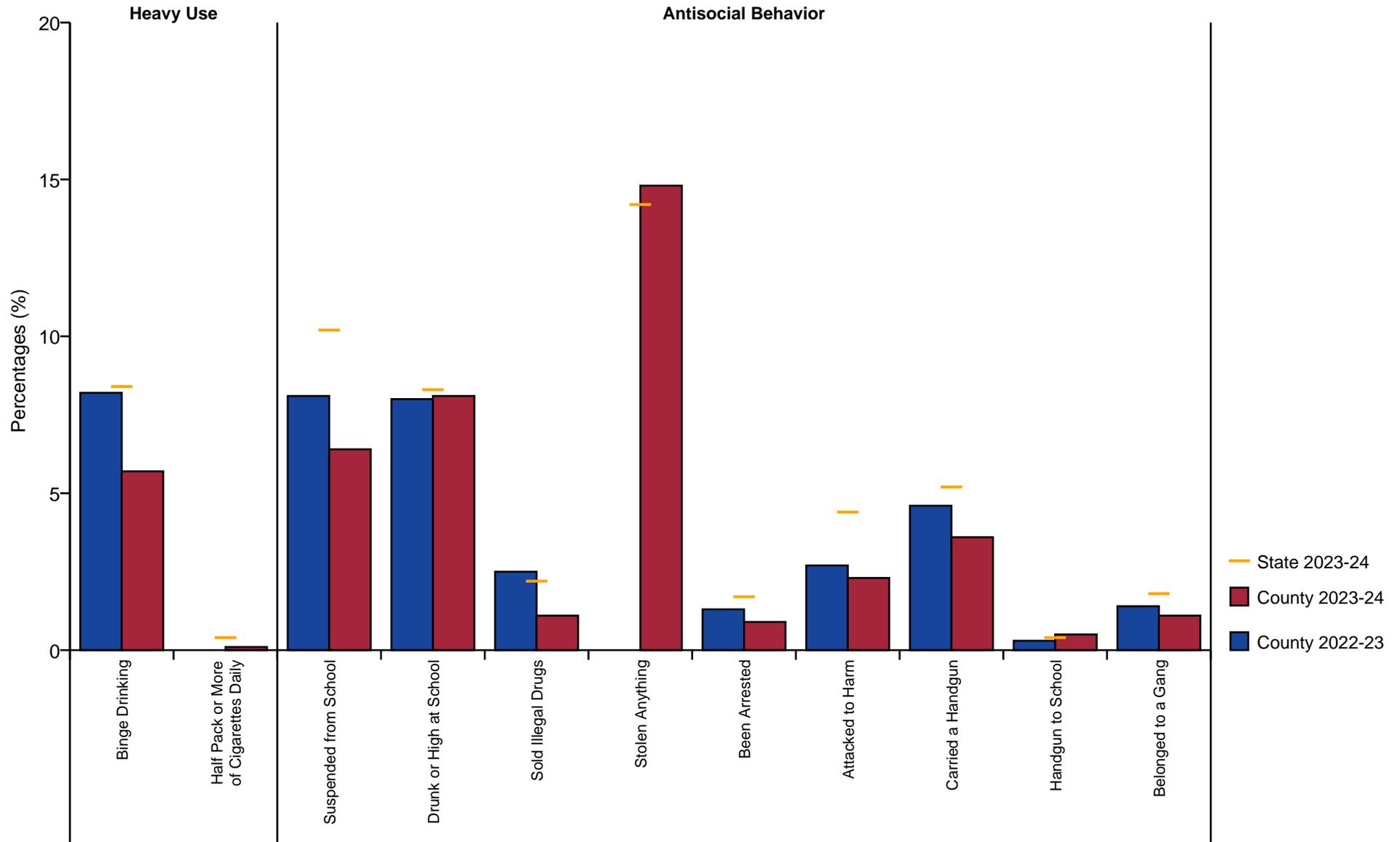
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Washington County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

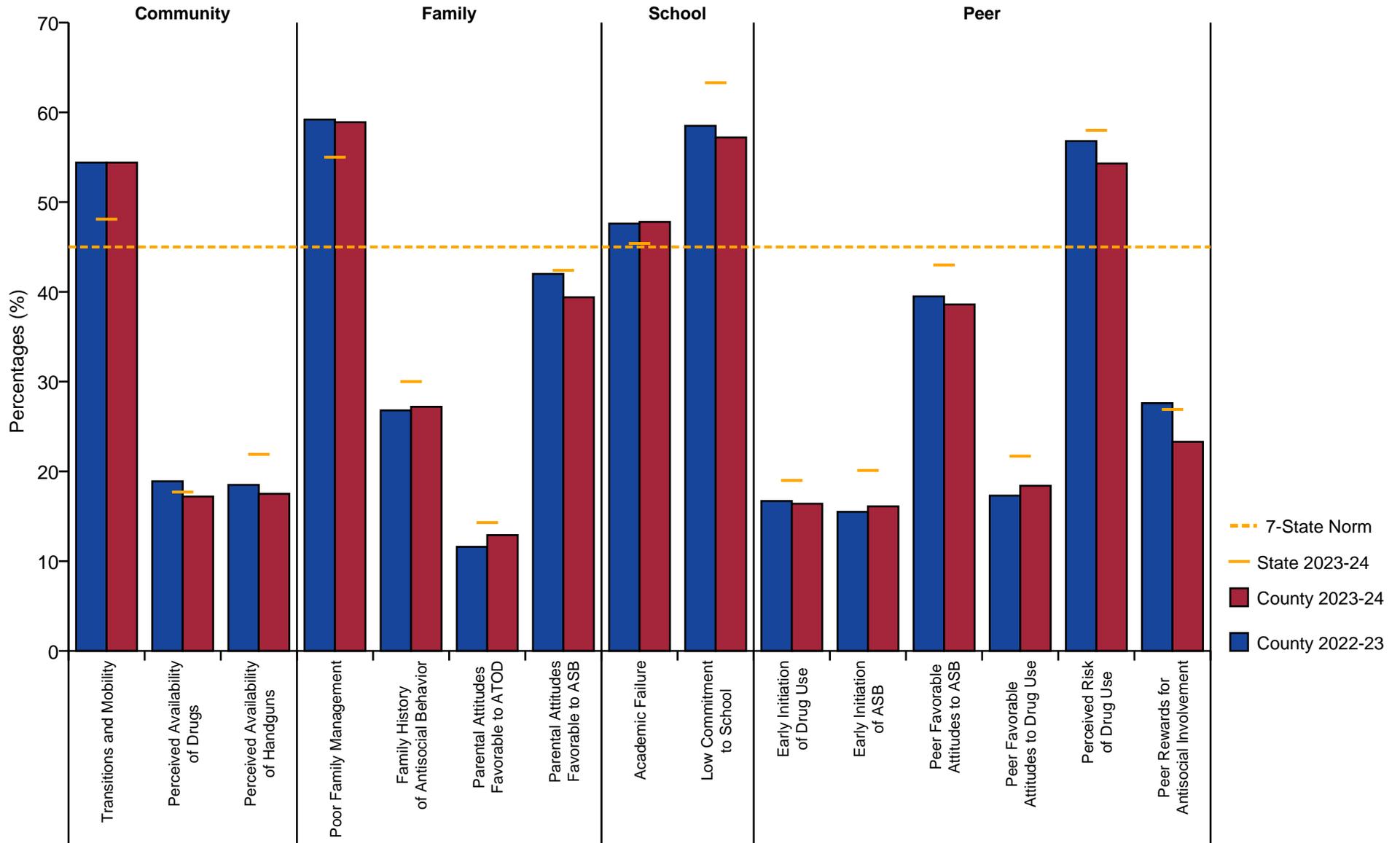
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Washington County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

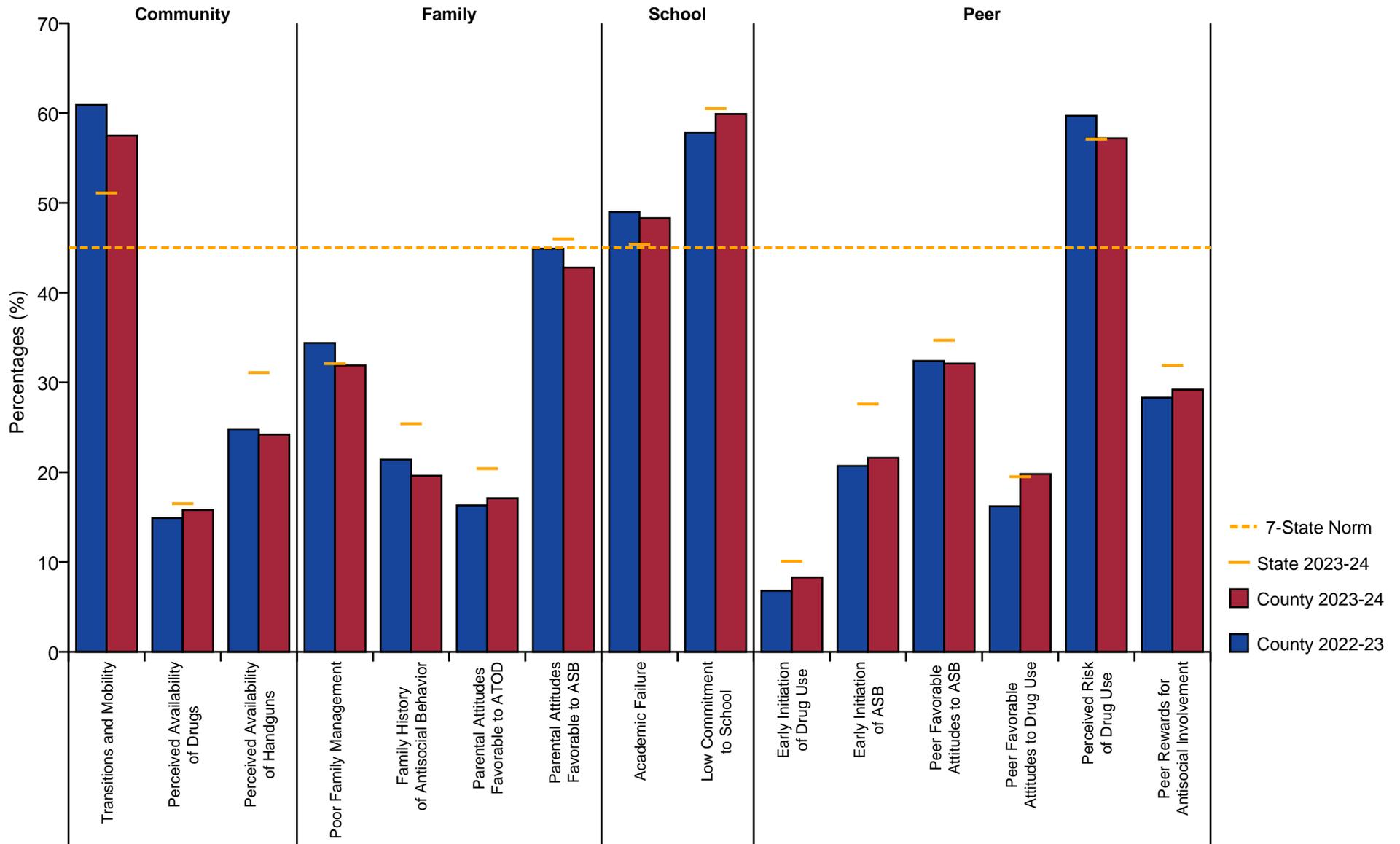
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

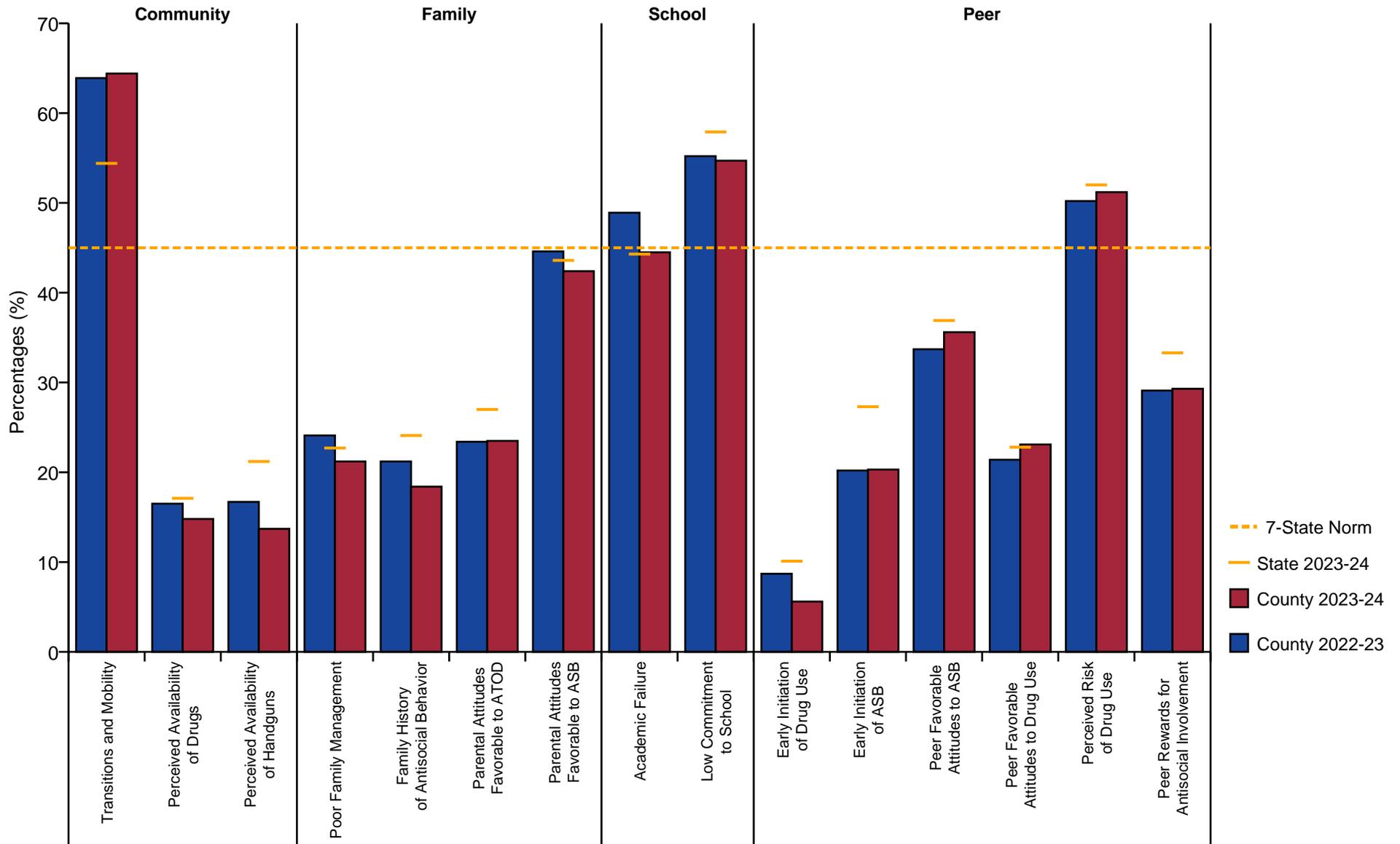
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

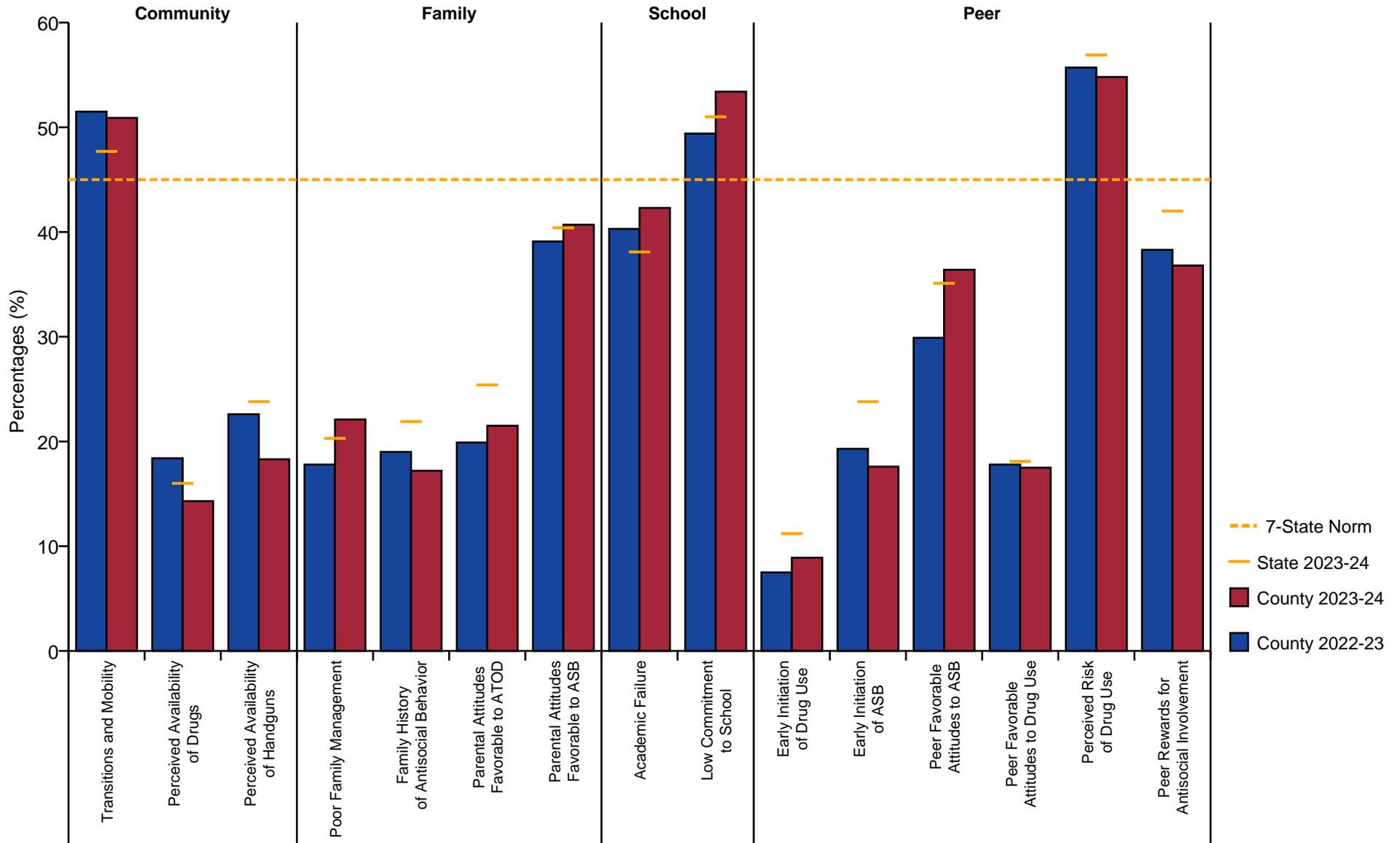
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Washington County

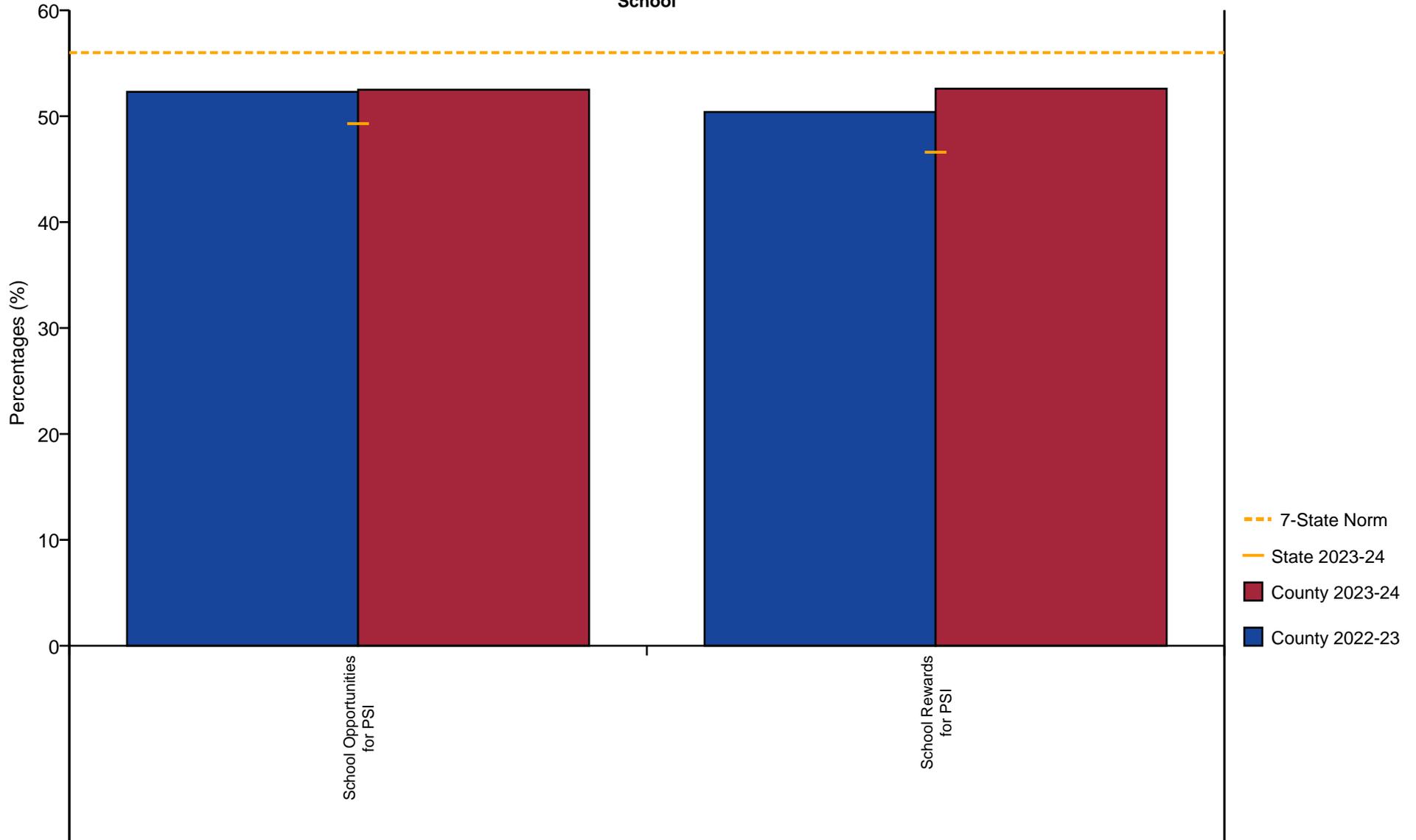


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Washington County

School

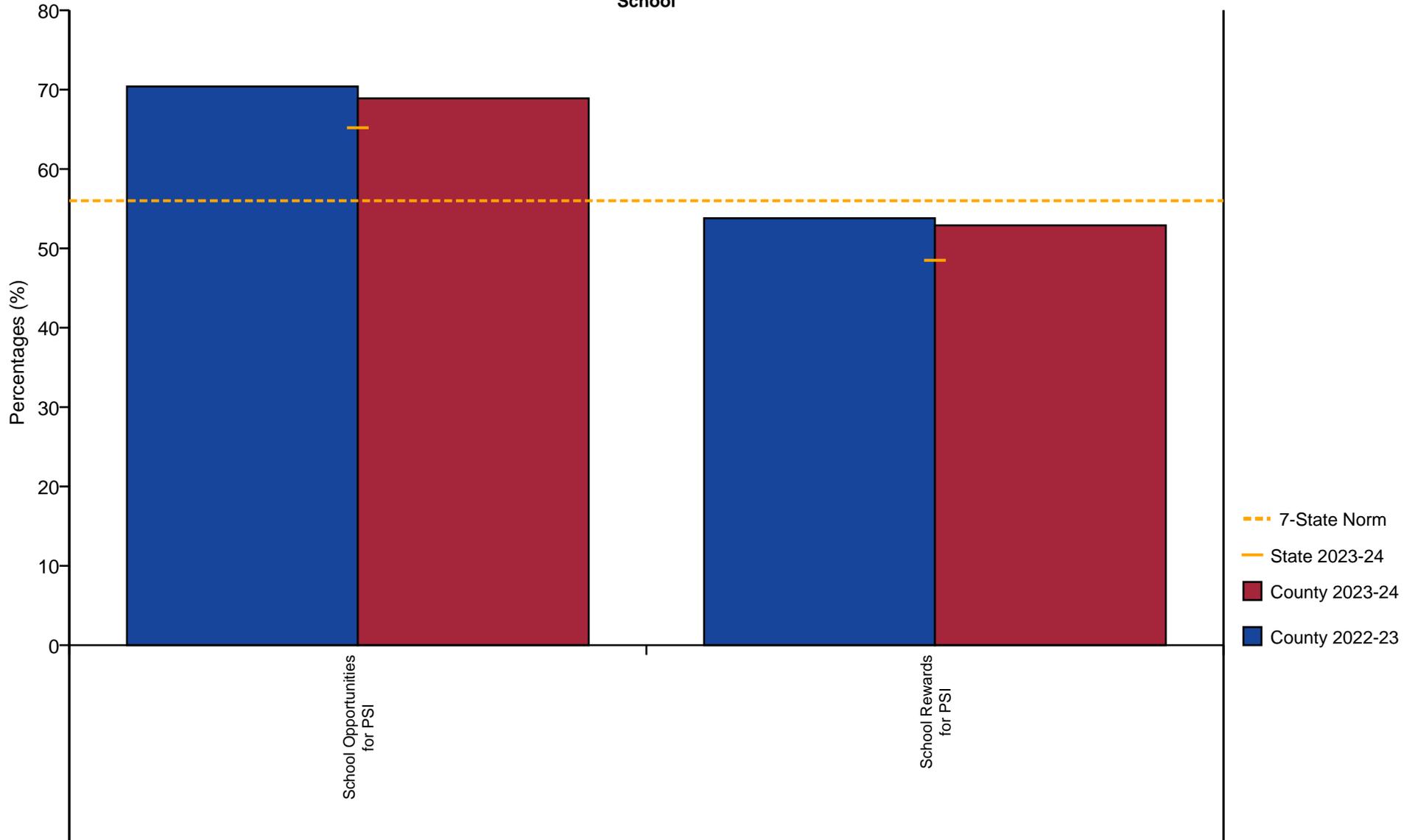


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Washington County

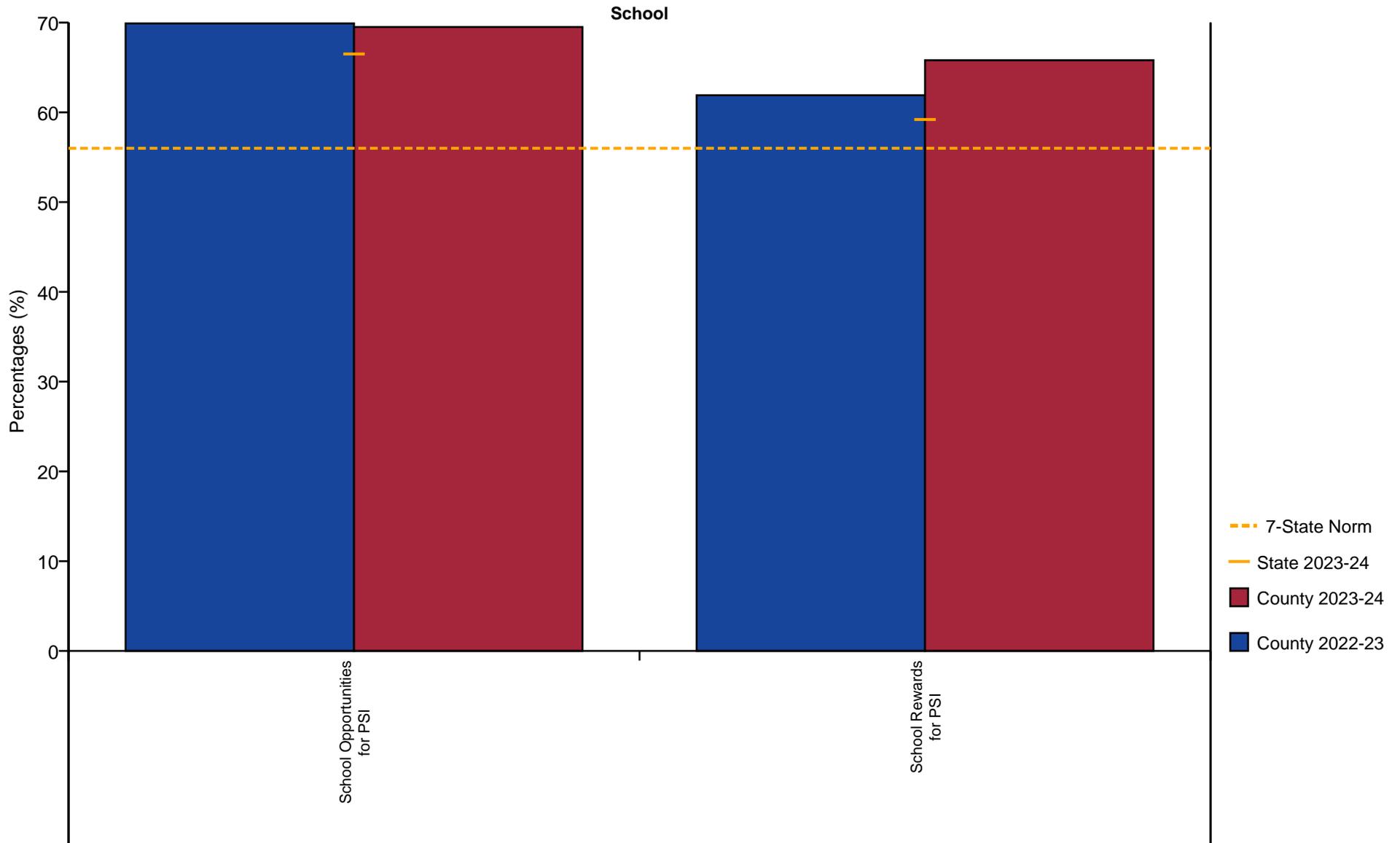
School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Washington County

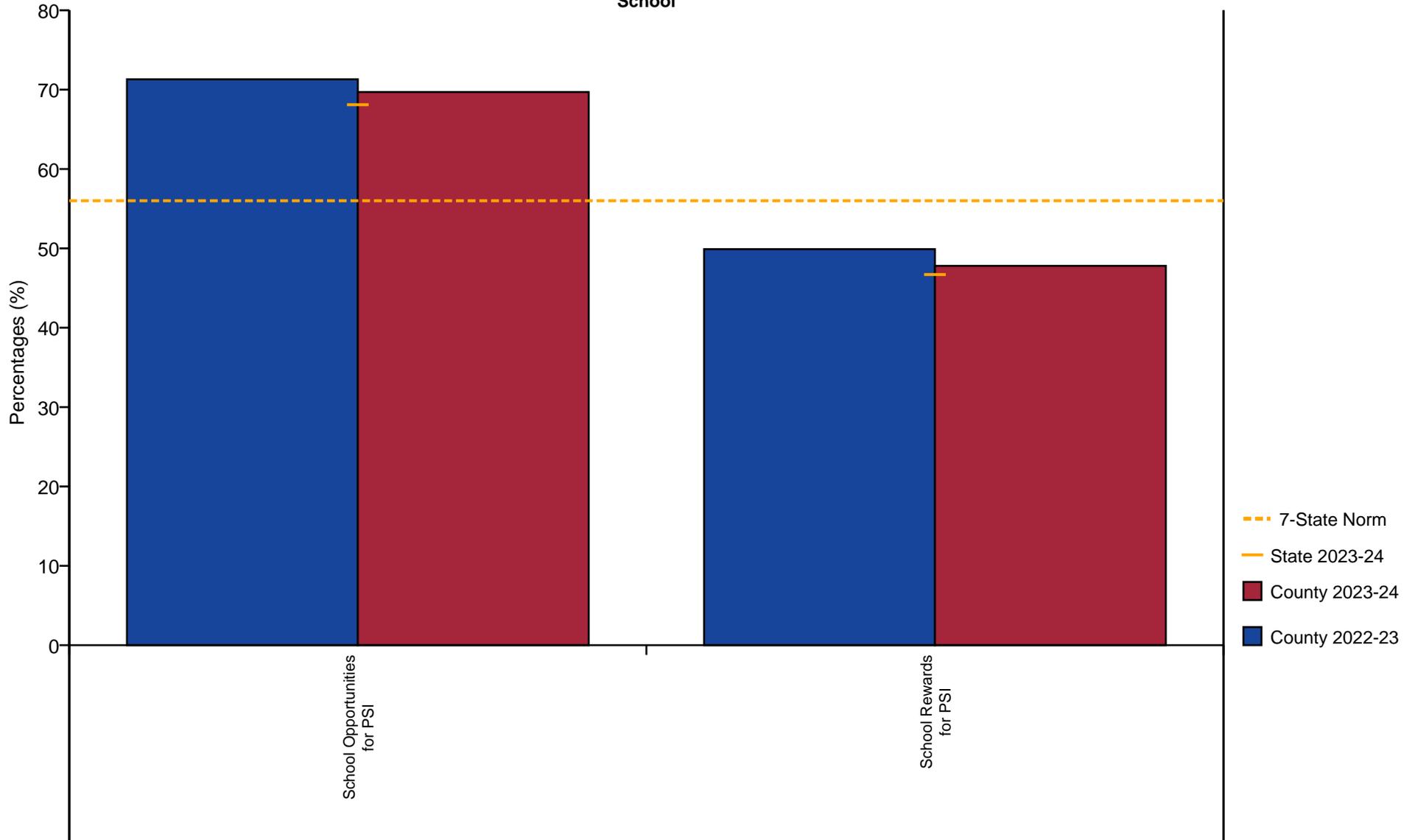


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Washington County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Washington County

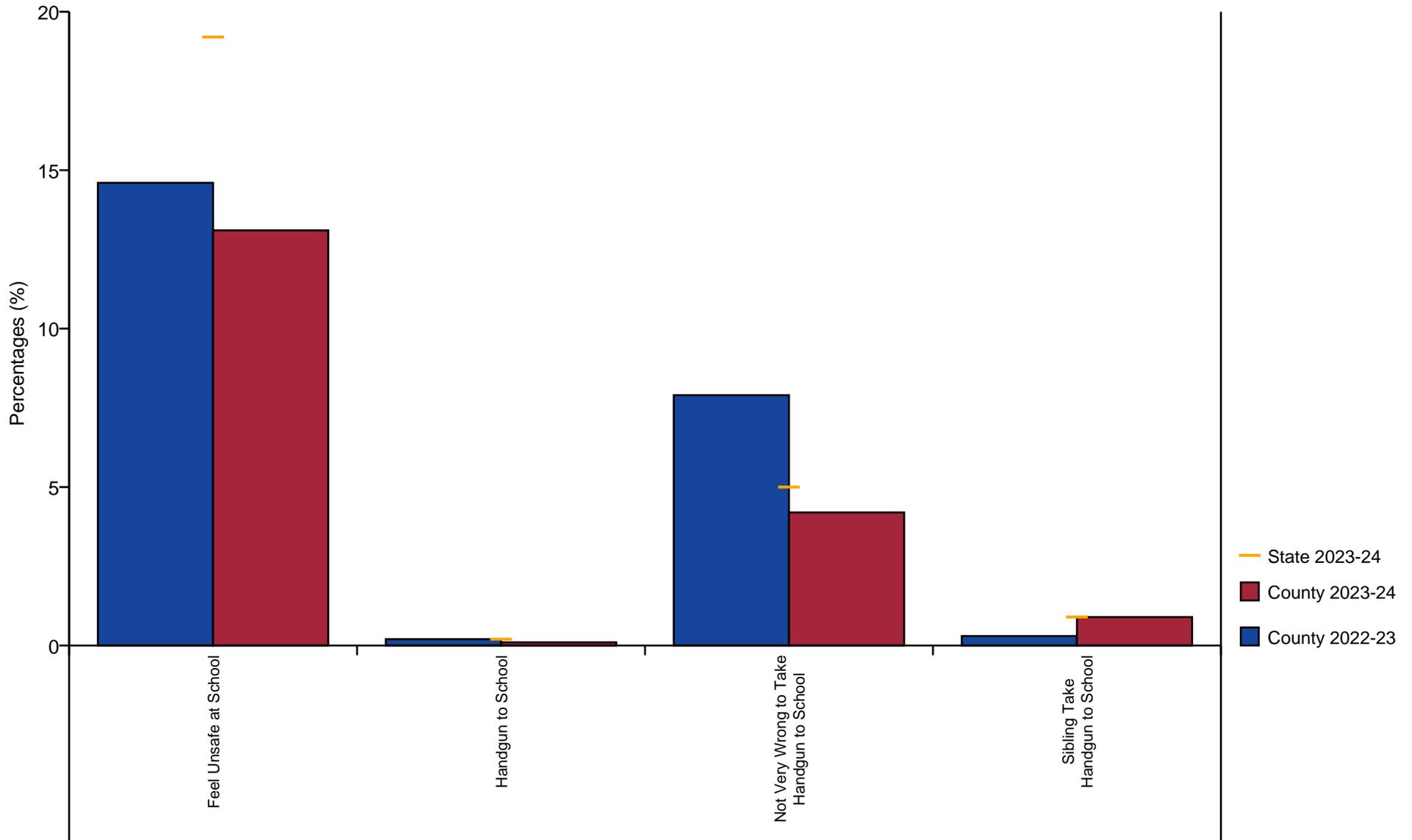


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Washington County

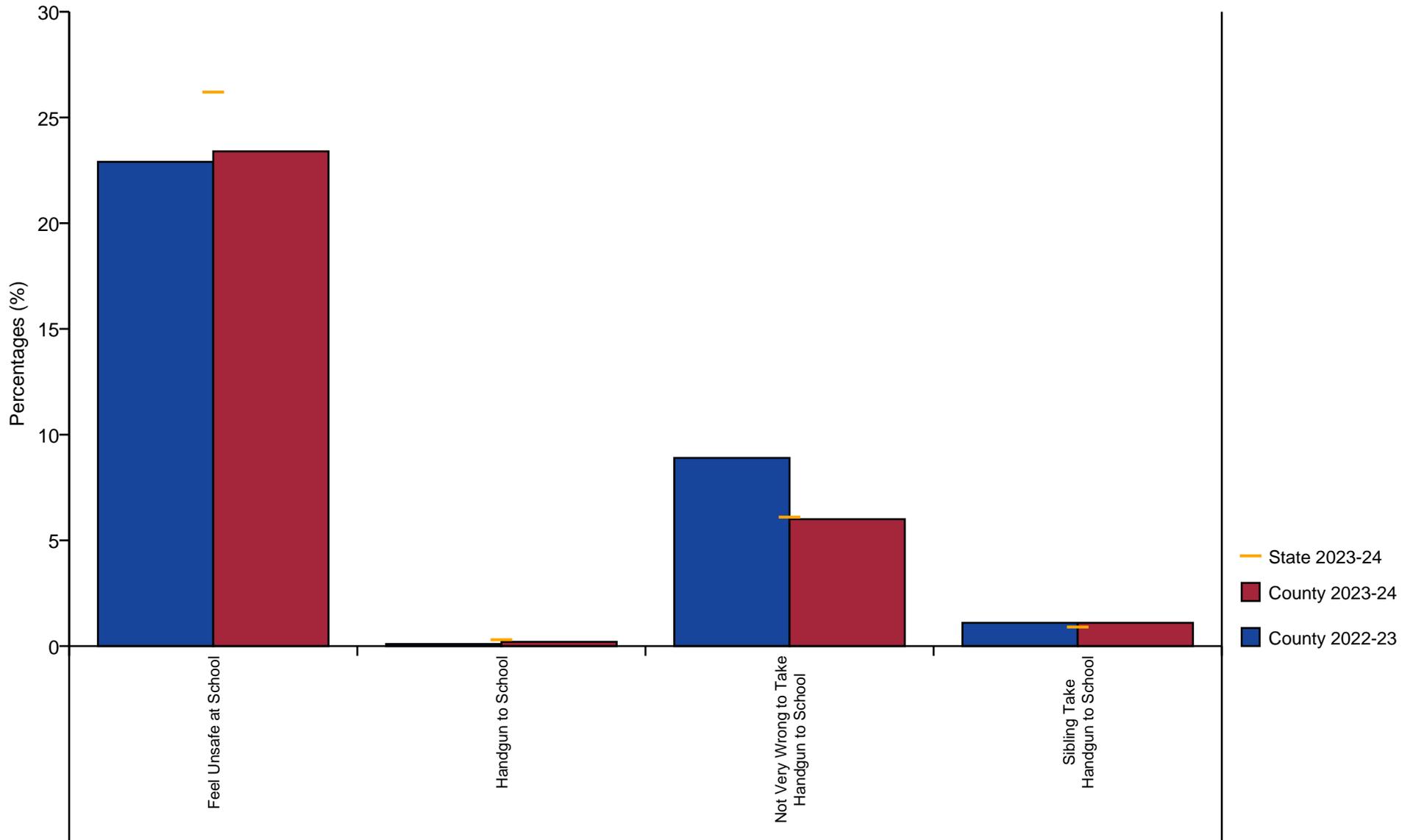


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Washington County

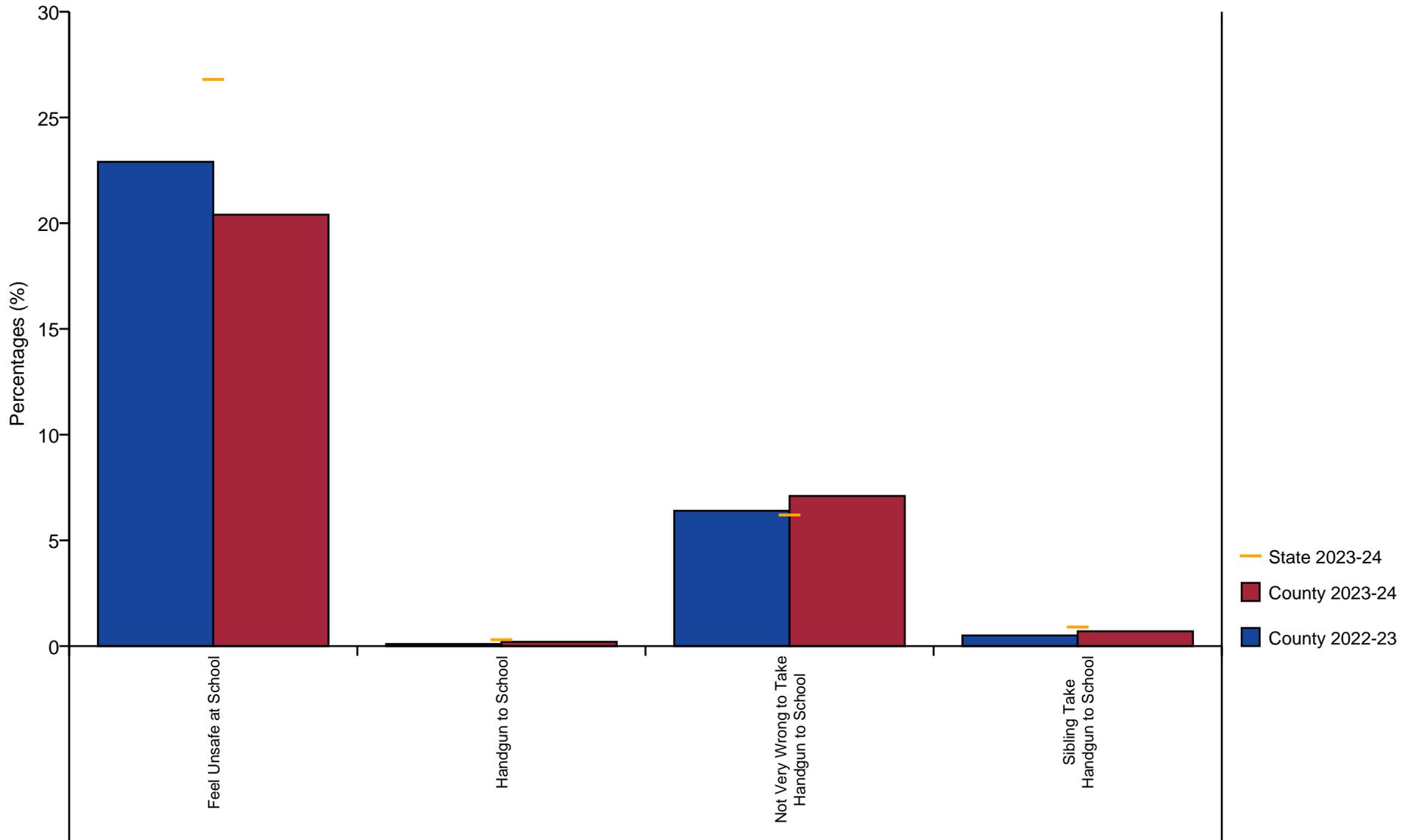


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Washington County

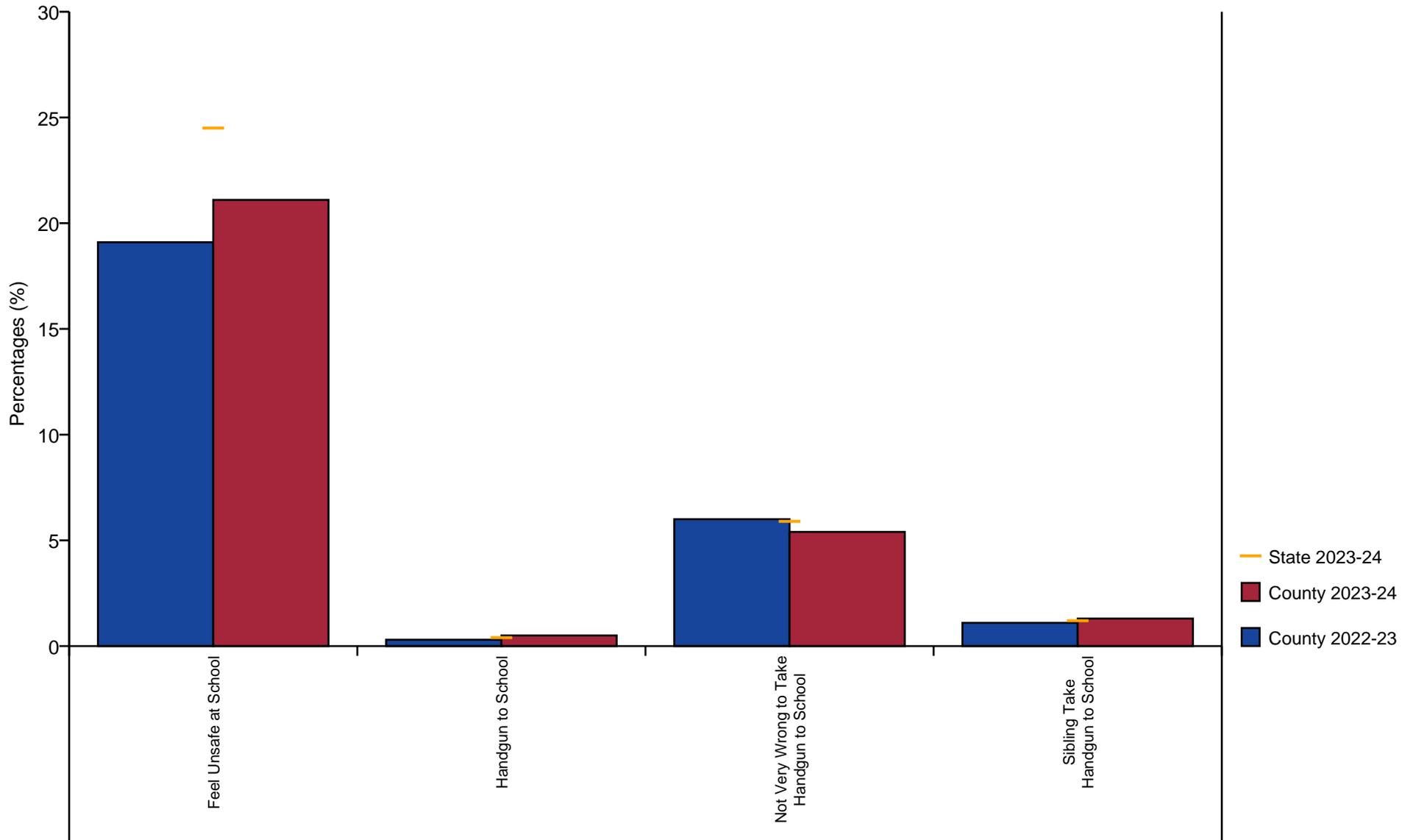
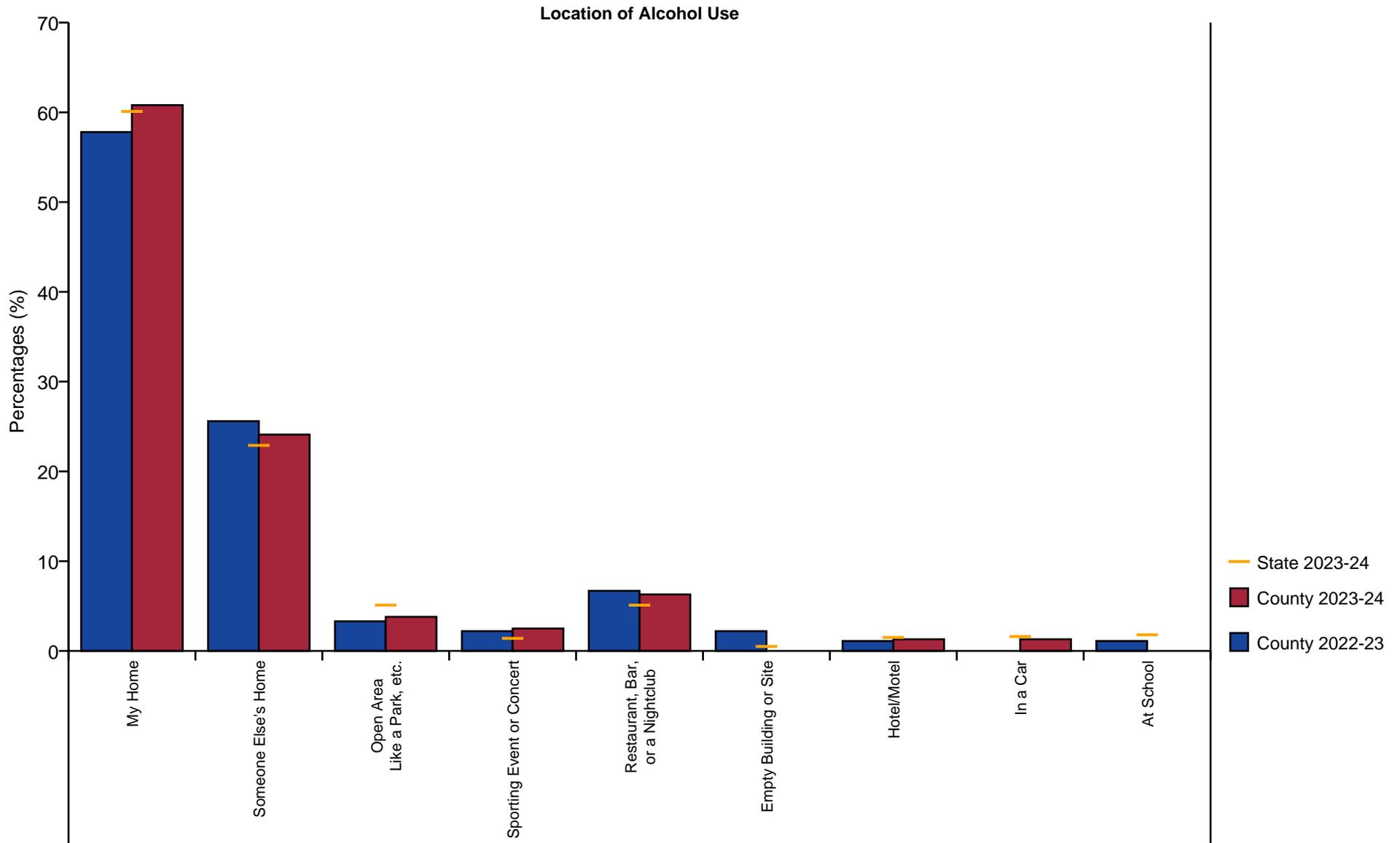


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

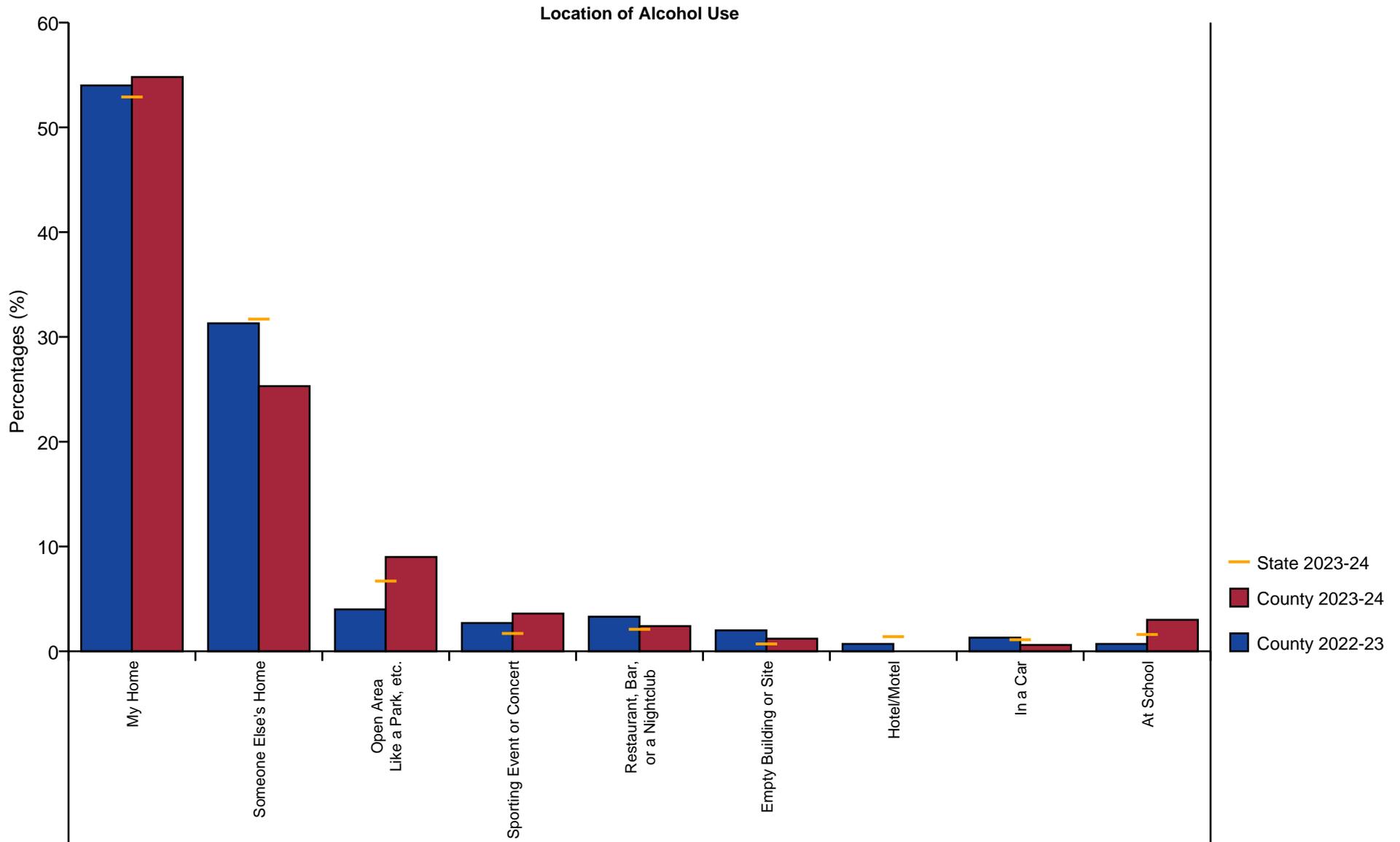
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

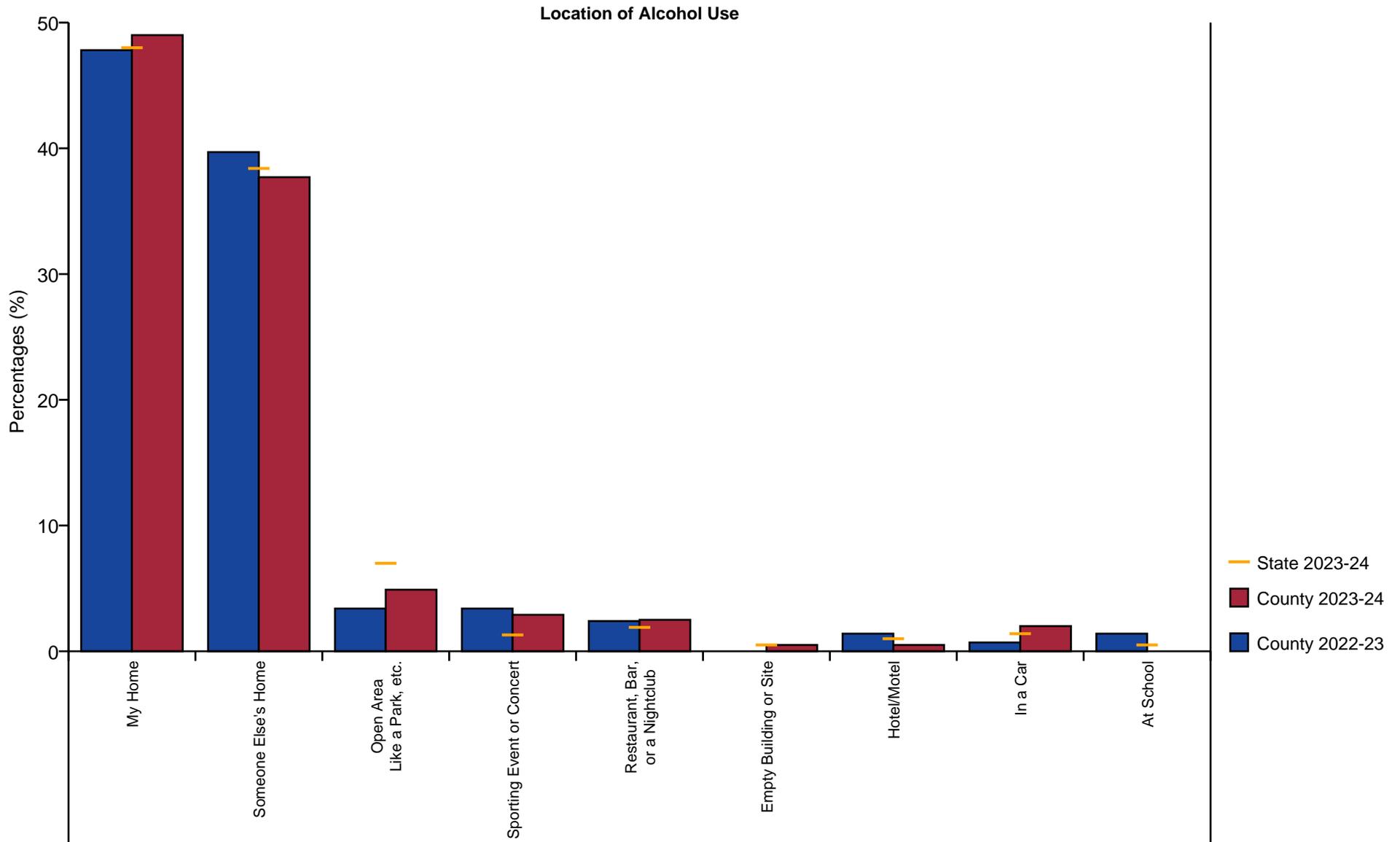
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

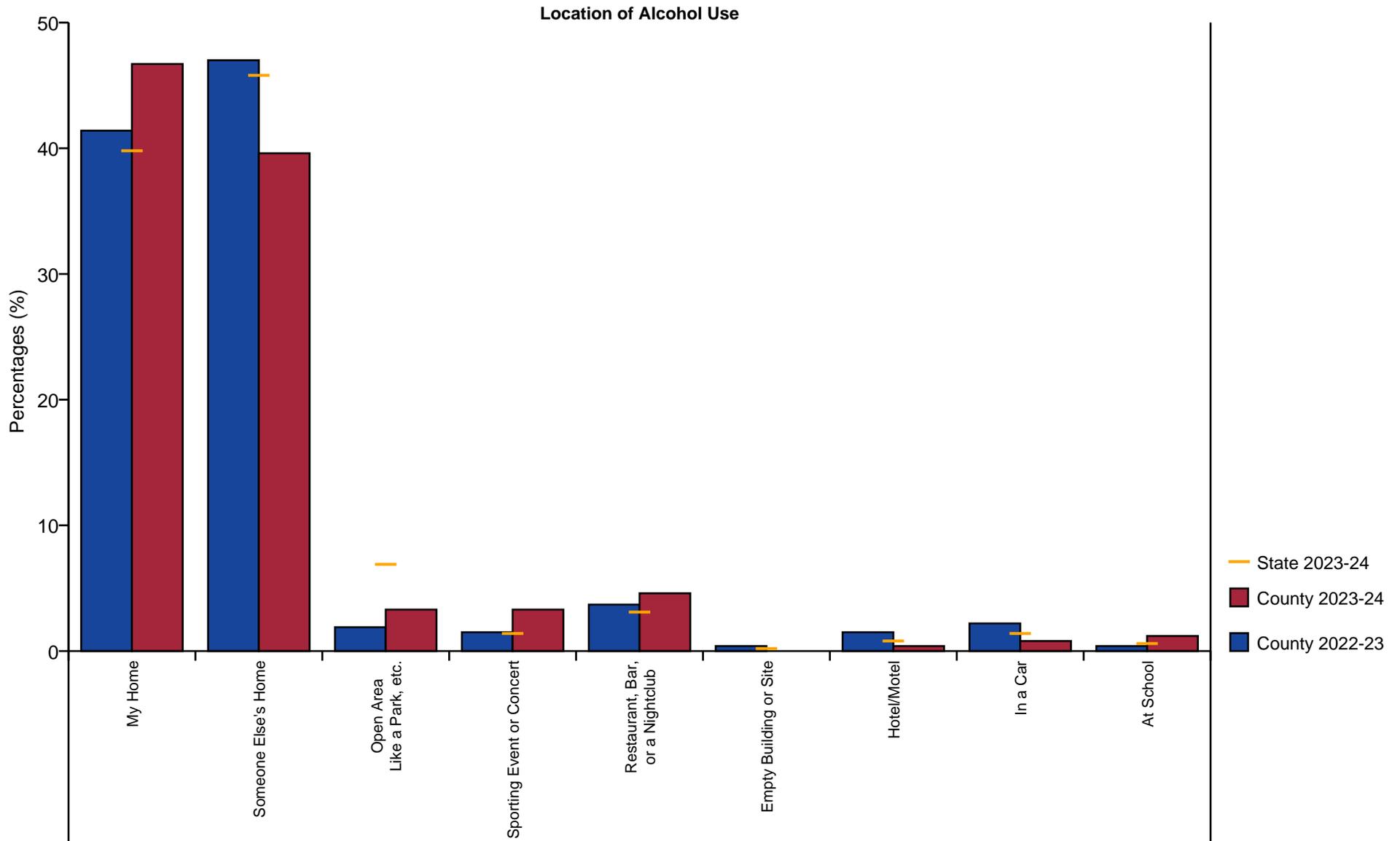
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Washington County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.3	10.6	9.8	11.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	16.0	15.3	15.1	16.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	26.4	25.1	25.9	21.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	35.4	31.9	35.8	28.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	18.5	19.1	19.1	17.9
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.6	6.0	4.9	5.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	10.0	8.2	7.3	6.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	11.6	12.2	10.6	8.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	6.7	3.9	4.0	3.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.0	4.8	6.1	6.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	14.2	14.9	14.0	12.1
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	24.9	22.6	22.8	19.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.3
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	4.8	3.4	2.9	4.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.4	3.1	3.7	4.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	5.2	4.4	2.5	4.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.3
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.9
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	10.3	10.6	10.0	7.8
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	16.0	17.4	16.9	12.6
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	7.0	7.8	7.3	6.4
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.3	2.6
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.4	4.3	4.0
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	7.4	7.5	6.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	12.3	11.4	9.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.5	5.8	5.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.0	11.5	12.4	8.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	13.8	12.7	14.6	13.3
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	18.8	19.4	20.6	17.3
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	27.4	27.4	27.2	23.5
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	15.1	16.5	17.2	14.4
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	8.8	6.2	7.1	7.4
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	11.9	9.3	9.1	5.3
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	13.4	12.7	10.0	7.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	8.7	7.5	7.1	6.0
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.9
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.6	8.4	8.4	8.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	18.0	15.4	14.5	10.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	22.8	21.8	17.9	15.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	11.5	11.0	9.8	8.5
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.7	4.0	5.3	6.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	10.4	11.3	11.6	10.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	18.5	18.9	18.3	15.9
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.2
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.2
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	13.4	10.4	10.8	11.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	21.3	20.2	18.8	14.1
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	27.5	27.1	24.3	19.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	14.6	14.3	13.3	12.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.4
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.2	9.7	9.1	6.5
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	17.2	16.9	15.7	11.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.2
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	1.9	3.2	1.5	1.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	8.1	8.1	7.5	5.8
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	13.0	12.7	10.8	9.2
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.0
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.2	11.0	8.3	5.5
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.5
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.6	4.5	4.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.6	5.1	3.4
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	3.6	3.1
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.9	8.8	9.0	6.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.9	8.2	9.5	8.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	10.9	11.9	11.9	9.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	15.8	17.2	13.9	12.0
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.1	10.9	10.6	8.5
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	5.5	3.6	3.4	3.2
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	5.6	4.1	4.1	2.3
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	5.5	5.0	3.4	3.2
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.6
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.0	4.5	4.6	3.4
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	10.3	8.8	7.6	4.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	13.1	14.7	11.7	7.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	6.4	6.3	5.4	3.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	5.5	7.7	6.7	5.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	10.5	11.2	10.6	8.1
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.7
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	7.9	5.9	6.3	5.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
MTF		12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	13.0	13.2	11.2	7.9
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
MTF		23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	17.4	18.6	16.7	11.8
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
MTF		28.2	24.0	25.6	-
Combined	county	9.0	8.8	8.0	6.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.9	3.9	4.0	2.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	9.7	9.6	8.2	5.7
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	8.5	8.3	10.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	11.4	10.5	12.8	13.3
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	11.0	9.9	10.9	10.7
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	7.3	8.8	8.1	6.4
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.7
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.5
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	6.3	7.3	8.0	6.0
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	10.2	10.4	8.0	8.1
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.4
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.3
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	8.1	9.3	8.7
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.4	5.0	6.8	6.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.7
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	2.5	3.9	2.7	2.3
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	5.4	5.5	6.4	5.8
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	5.7	6.4	4.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.0	4.4	4.0	5.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.1
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	5.6	4.0	4.6	3.6
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.5
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.7	3.3	4.3
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.4
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.0	56.0	54.4	54.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	57.1	57.9	60.9	57.5
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	65.8	67.7	63.9	64.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	51.2	54.0	51.5	50.9
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	57.6	58.9	58.3	57.1
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.4	18.1	18.9	17.2
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	14.6	13.9	14.9	15.8
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	17.3	17.5	16.5	14.8
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	18.9	16.3	18.4	14.3
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	16.6	16.5	17.1	15.7
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.2	18.2	18.5	17.5
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	26.4	25.1	24.8	24.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	16.3	14.8	16.7	13.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	22.2	18.0	22.6	18.3
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	20.0	19.2	20.4	18.7
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.3	54.6	59.2	58.9
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	28.0	31.1	34.4	31.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	18.2	24.2	24.1	21.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	14.2	19.9	17.8	22.1
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	30.3	34.5	36.7	35.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.6	25.3	26.8	27.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	20.6	19.5	21.4	19.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	20.5	18.4	21.2	18.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	18.0	20.7	19.0	17.2
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	21.6	21.3	22.7	21.2
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.4	11.6	12.9
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	16.5	15.9	16.3	17.1
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	22.2	22.3	23.4	23.5
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	22.9	22.7	19.9	21.5
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	16.7	17.0	17.3	18.1
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.8	36.2	42.0	39.4
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	41.4	42.7	44.9	42.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	41.6	42.3	44.6	42.4
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	37.4	35.0	39.1	40.7
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	38.9	39.1	43.1	41.3
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.2	45.3	47.6	47.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	50.4	48.6	49.0	48.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	46.5	50.0	48.9	44.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	43.1	46.8	40.3	42.3
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	47.5	47.6	47.4	46.1
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.8	55.7	58.5	57.2
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	47.4	54.4	57.8	59.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	52.6	55.6	55.2	54.7
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	49.3	55.7	49.4	53.4
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	49.8	55.3	56.2	56.7
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.9	17.2	16.7	16.4
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.1	8.3	6.8	8.3
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	10.2	8.1	8.7	5.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	9.5	8.4	7.5	8.9
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.1	15.2	15.5	16.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	19.4	18.4	20.7	21.6
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	20.0	20.7	20.2	20.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	20.3	20.1	19.3	17.6
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	17.5	18.3	18.8	19.0
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.4	36.8	39.5	38.6
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	27.0	30.7	32.4	32.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	34.2	33.3	33.7	35.6
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	33.2	33.3	29.9	36.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	30.6	33.7	34.6	35.6
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.7	16.4	17.3	18.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	15.7	16.7	16.2	19.8
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	24.4	22.9	21.4	23.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	20.2	20.8	17.8	17.5
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	17.5	18.8	18.1	19.8
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.5	59.1	56.8	54.3
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	55.6	58.7	59.7	57.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	51.8	53.0	50.2	51.2
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	59.6	60.2	55.7	54.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	55.3	57.8	55.8	54.4
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.2	23.6	27.6	23.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	30.5	31.4	28.3	29.2
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	31.4	28.5	29.1	29.3
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	42.8	40.0	38.3	36.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	30.0	29.9	29.7	28.8
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.0	51.9	52.3	52.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	71.0	69.7	70.4	68.9
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	71.9	70.3	69.9	69.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	66.5	66.8	71.3	69.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	64.2	63.8	64.7	64.5
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.3	53.2	50.4	52.6
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	60.4	52.6	53.8	52.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	68.8	63.8	61.9	65.8
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	50.4	48.8	49.9	47.8
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	58.8	54.8	54.2	55.2
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.7	10.4	48.0	38.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	5.9	17.5	60.1	16.5
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	5.8	14.6	64.2	15.4
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.3	15.8	61.0	18.0
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	4.9	14.4	57.9	22.8
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.8	3.3	0.4	0.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.0	5.1	0.5	0.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	92.9	5.3	1.0	0.9
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	94.6	4.4	0.8	0.2
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.3	4.5	0.7	0.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	0.9	4.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.9	1.1	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.0	0.7	6.3
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.4	1.3	4.3
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.3	1.0	4.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.8	24.1	3.8	2.5	6.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	54.8	25.3	9.0	3.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	3.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	49.0	37.7	4.9	2.9	2.5	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	46.7	39.6	3.3	3.3	4.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.2
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	50.9	33.8	5.2	3.2	3.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.2
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.5	95.1	94.5	94.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	88.9	89.1	90.9	89.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	79.9	80.7	81.1	85.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	71.8	68.1	68.6	75.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	86.2	85.2	86.3	87.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	5.4	6.7	6.9	4.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	12.3	14.3	15.4	9.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	4.5	5.4	4.9	3.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	4.4	6.4	5.7	5.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.3
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	5.7	5.1	6.7	5.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	9.4	9.6	10.1	9.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.5
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.8	3.3	4.1	2.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.0	4.9	3.3	4.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.9	5.2	4.3	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	3.7	4.6	3.2	3.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	5.3	6.4	6.2	5.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.0	97.9	97.7	98.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	95.7	96.0	96.7	96.5
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	95.0	95.9	96.5	96.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	94.0	91.9	93.3	94.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	96.1	95.8	96.5	96.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.7	96.7	96.4	96.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.6	92.7	93.0	93.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	86.8	88.0	89.8	92.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	82.8	82.5	84.1	89.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	90.9	91.0	92.0	93.4
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	2.0	2.4	3.0	1.9
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	7.2	4.9	4.8	3.9
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	10.7	9.1	7.6	4.9
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	12.9	11.4	12.6	7.9
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	6.8	6.0	5.7	4.1
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.3
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.0	96.1	94.9	95.1
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	88.3	88.7	90.1	91.1
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	78.9	80.8	82.6	85.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	92.0	92.4	93.0	93.6
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.0	3.9	2.1	2.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	9.4	6.8	5.8	4.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	4.6	4.4	5.1	3.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.0	0.9	2.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.0	4.9	4.0	4.2
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	9.1	8.5	6.6	6.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.0
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	97.8	98.2
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	96.0	95.0	95.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	90.2	91.1	90.9
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.6	85.4	86.9
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.3	93.5	93.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.0	2.2	2.1
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.8	4.9	4.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.0	1.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.1	2.1	2.1
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.5	3.4	3.2
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.8	4.7	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.6	2.3	2.0
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.3	1.9	1.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	1.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.9	0.7	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.4	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	2.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.8	2.2	1.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.5	3.1	3.5
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.0	5.5	5.6
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.0	2.7	2.7
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.4
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.2	98.0	98.0	99.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.5	96.2	97.6	97.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.6	11.9	10.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.1	15.0	15.2	14.7
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.6	11.0	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.1	14.5	14.2	13.9
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.2
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.6	12.1	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	15.3	14.8	14.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.6	13.5	13.1	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.9
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.1
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

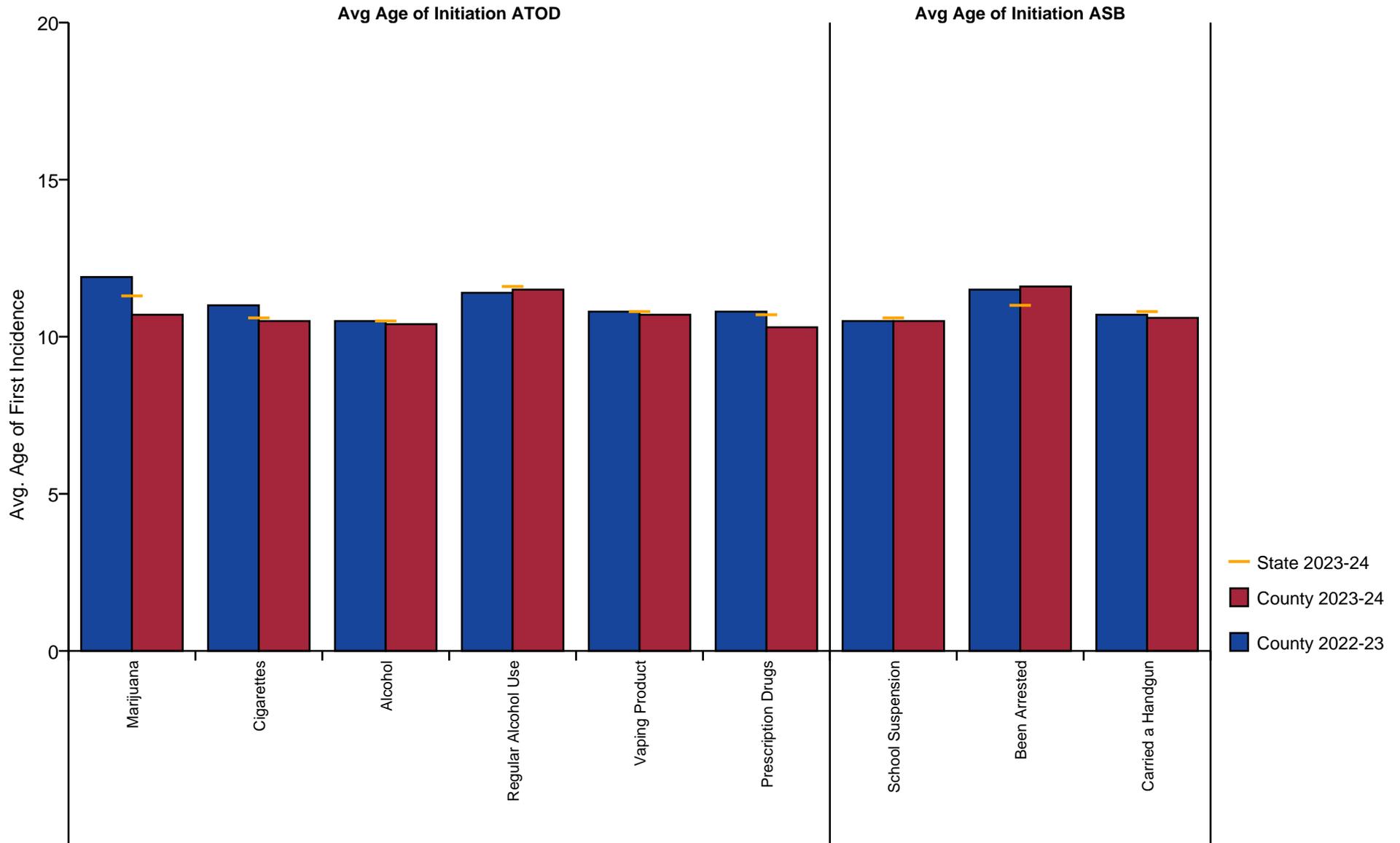
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.6
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.7	11.7	12.1	12.1
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.6	13.5	12.6	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.6	12.1	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.3	13.3	14.0	12.8
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

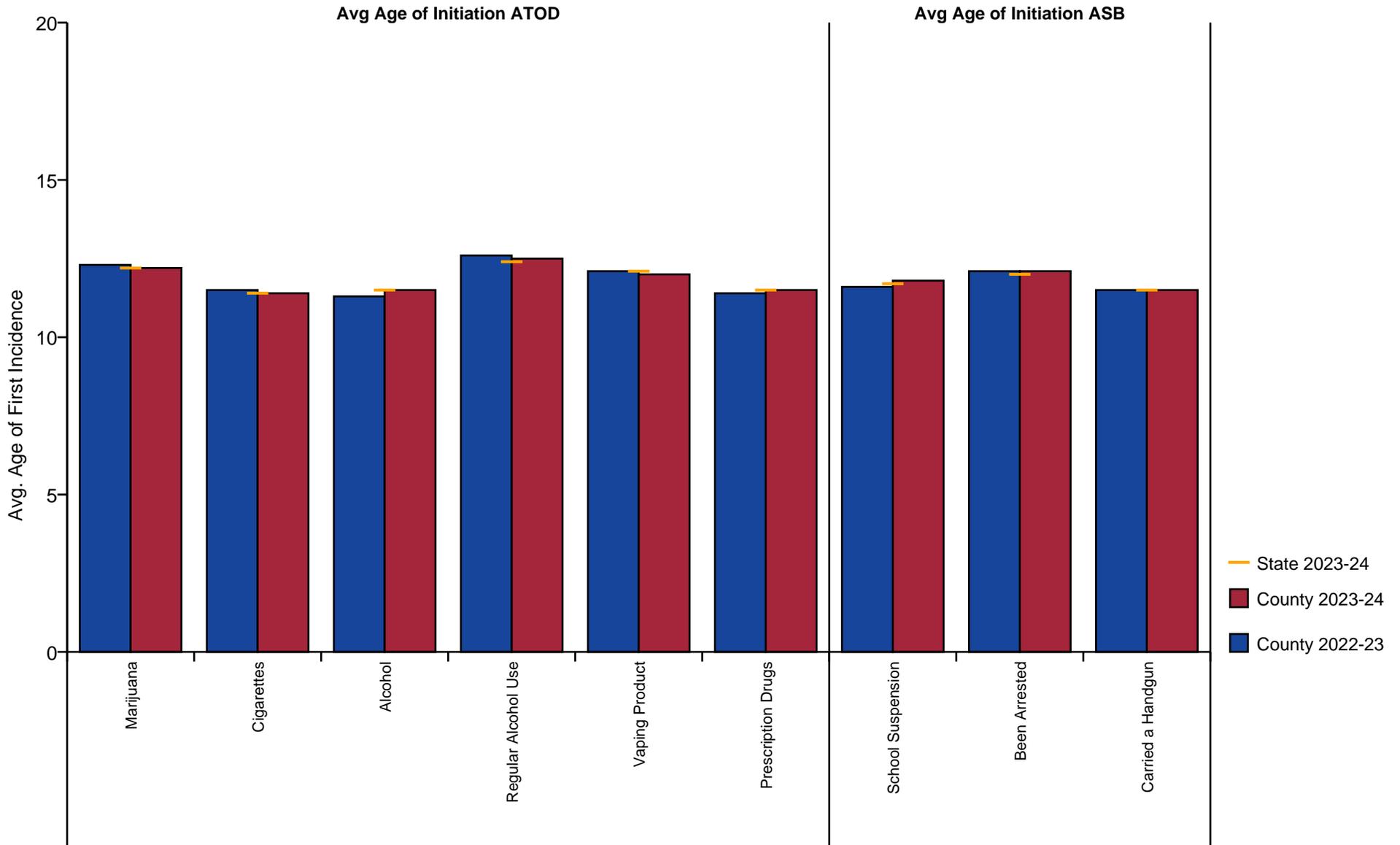
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

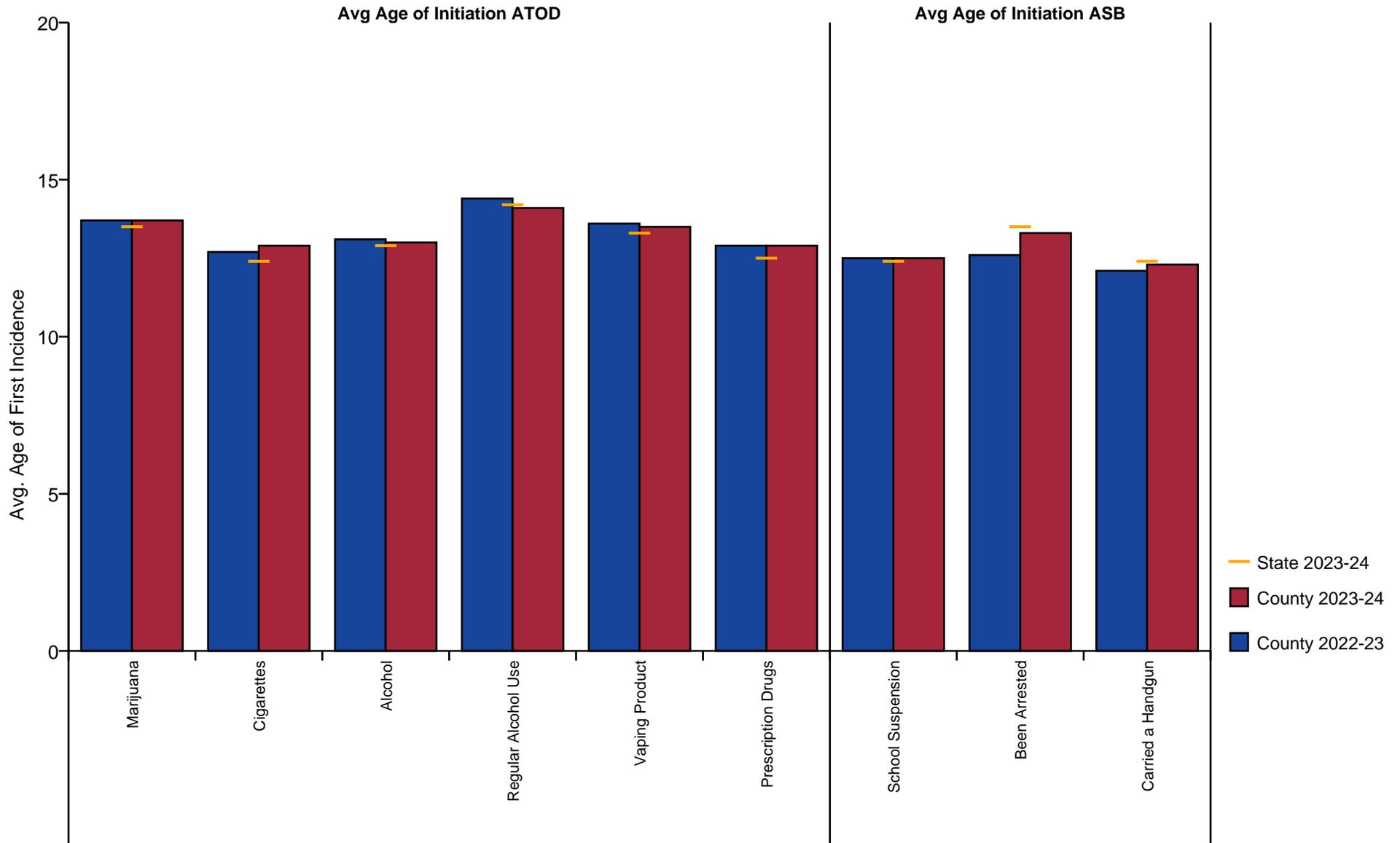
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

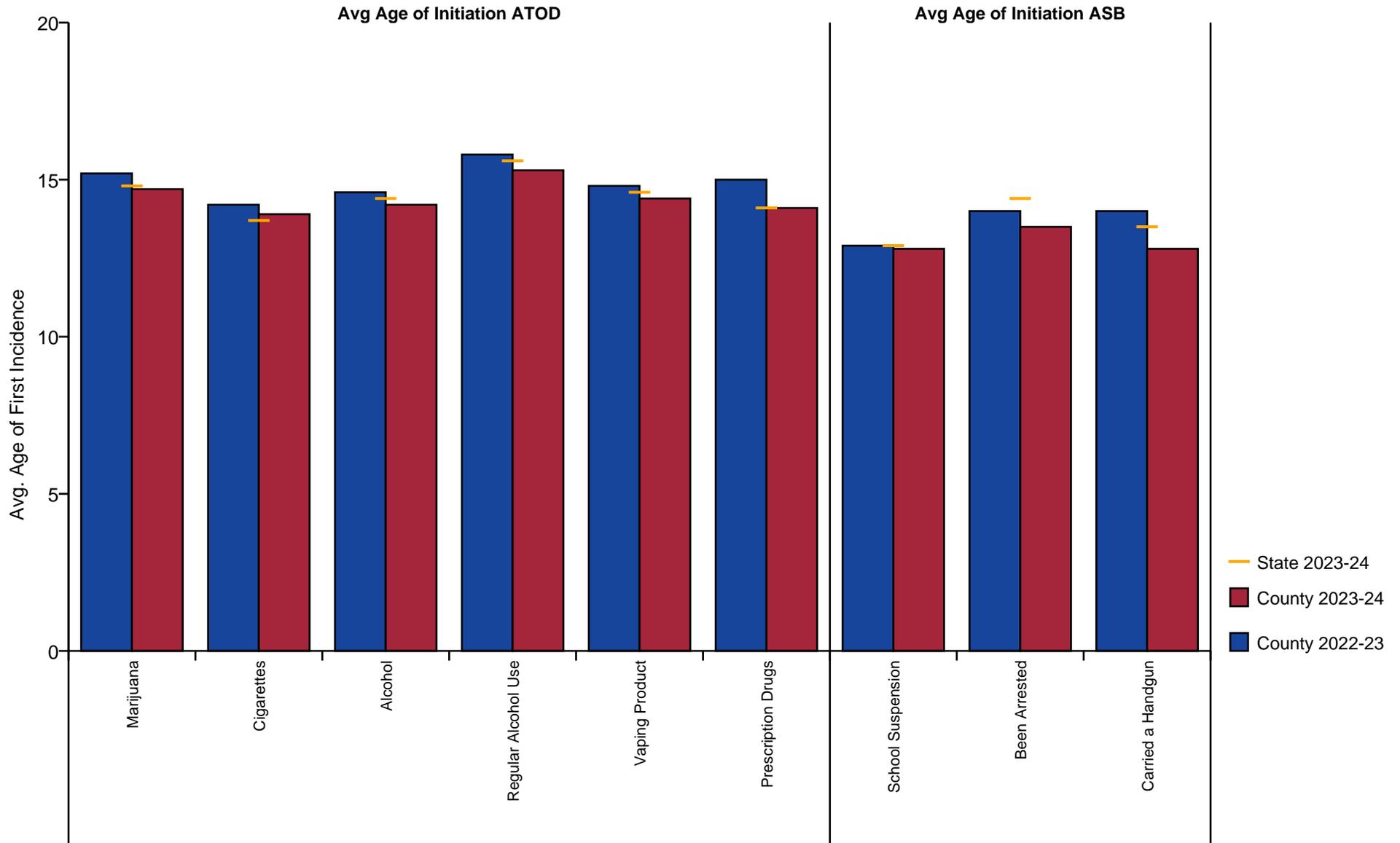
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Washington County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.6	6.0	4.9	5.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	10.0	8.2	7.3	6.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	11.6	12.2	10.6	8.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	6.7	3.9	4.0	3.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.9
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.6	8.4	8.4	8.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	18.0	15.4	14.5	10.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	22.8	21.8	17.9	15.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	11.5	11.0	9.8	8.5
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	1.9	3.2	1.5	1.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.0	4.5	4.6	3.4
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	10.3	8.8	7.6	4.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	13.1	14.7	11.7	7.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	6.4	6.3	5.4	3.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	68.3	6.3	2.0	2.4	21.1
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	65.5	6.5	1.4	3.5	23.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	70.2	4.8	0.7	4.0	20.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	74.1	3.7	1.4	4.5	16.4
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	68.9	5.5	1.4	3.4	20.7
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.1	19.9	25.0	16.5	9.4
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	39.0	23.3	23.3	10.4	4.1
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	41.1	25.5	22.8	7.9	2.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	54.7	19.2	16.5	7.1	2.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	39.2	22.1	22.6	11.1	5.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.1	5.5	3.1	2.8	1.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	74.2	8.3	6.6	6.8	4.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	63.7	11.8	10.2	7.7	6.6
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	62.3	13.9	10.7	8.4	4.7
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	73.3	9.3	7.2	6.1	4.1
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.9	8.2	2.1	0.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	74.0	18.5	5.9	1.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	62.8	26.4	8.4	2.4
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	58.5	26.2	12.2	3.1
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.6	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	91.7	4.4	2.0	0.4	1.5
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	90.7	3.9	2.3	0.6	2.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	89.1	2.8	2.5	1.0	4.5
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	92.2	3.5	1.8	0.6	1.9
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.6	6.9	16.2	46.8	7.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	14.7	13.6	21.6	43.7	6.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	13.0	13.4	28.8	38.4	6.4
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	12.3	15.8	28.9	37.1	5.9
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	16.2	11.9	23.0	42.2	6.6
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.0	7.6	18.6	40.3	10.5
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	15.1	12.4	24.6	37.8	10.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	13.4	16.3	28.3	33.4	8.7
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	14.0	18.7	26.9	32.6	7.9
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	16.8	13.0	24.1	36.5	9.4
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.1	4.1	10.9	51.0	11.0
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	13.7	5.9	17.9	51.9	10.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	12.4	6.2	22.4	49.6	9.4
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	12.2	7.9	25.0	46.8	8.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	15.9	5.8	18.2	50.2	9.9
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.2	2.8	6.4	40.5	27.2
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	13.8	2.4	6.6	56.8	20.3
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	12.8	1.4	6.4	64.7	14.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	11.5	1.5	4.8	68.8	13.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	15.9	2.1	6.2	56.1	19.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.3	2.0	6.1	37.1	31.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	13.7	2.3	6.3	49.1	28.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	12.4	1.9	6.4	58.2	21.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	11.5	1.2	4.8	64.8	17.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	15.8	1.9	6.0	50.5	25.8
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.9	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	89.8	3.7	1.8	1.1	3.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	85.0	4.3	2.8	1.7	6.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	91.5	3.4	1.6	0.9	2.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.0	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.6
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	89.8	3.0	2.0	0.8	4.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	84.1	3.3	2.6	1.8	8.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.8	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.9
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	92.6	3.6	1.9	0.7	1.1
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	94.7	2.4	0.8	0.4	1.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	92.9	2.8	1.4	0.8	2.1
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	94.0	3.0	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	88.3	4.8	2.7	1.1	3.1
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	85.9	5.0	2.3	1.3	5.5
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	80.4	4.6	3.4	2.5	9.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	88.0	4.6	2.2	1.3	3.9
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.6	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	95.3	2.3	0.8	0.1	1.4
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	92.2	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.2
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	96.3	1.7	0.5	0.2	1.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.5	2.3	1.6	0.5	1.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	91.9	3.0	1.1	1.4	2.7
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.3	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.9
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.8	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	97.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	96.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	97.4	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.2	2.6	1.6	0.4	1.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	92.1	3.6	1.6	0.5	2.2
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	88.2	3.7	1.3	1.6	5.2
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	93.7	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.8	94.5	94.1	94.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	87.0	90.4	90.0	90.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	80.1	84.1	86.8	90.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	77.3	79.5	79.5	87.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	86.9	88.3	88.9	91.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	7.3	4.3	4.6	4.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	10.3	7.5	6.2	4.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	10.6	7.4	8.2	5.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	7.0	5.1	5.1	3.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.6	4.9	4.2	4.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	9.9	7.8	5.6	4.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	11.7	9.7	9.4	6.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	6.3	5.4	4.4	3.8
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	5.1	3.5	2.5	2.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	4.9	4.8	4.9	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.5	3.1	2.9	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.6	5.0	3.3	2.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	4.9	2.8	2.0	1.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	14.3	7.7	2.5	10.3
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	48.2	17.5	18.2	7.4	8.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	37.1	15.0	24.7	16.7	6.5
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	30.5	11.4	25.8	22.7	9.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	47.8	14.9	17.8	10.7	8.8
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.6	14.1	8.7	2.7	8.8
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	47.2	17.3	18.9	9.2	7.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	36.8	14.3	25.0	18.2	5.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	30.5	10.7	25.5	24.7	8.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	47.5	14.5	18.4	12.0	7.6
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.4	8.7	6.0	3.9
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	64.4	12.5	13.8	9.2
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	50.8	14.9	18.2	16.1
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	45.1	13.0	18.9	23.0
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	63.1	12.0	13.4	11.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.5	12.0	4.4
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	81.8	14.2	4.0
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	75.2	18.6	6.2
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	72.9	22.8	4.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	79.3	16.0	4.7
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	15.3	29.7	27.5	16.3
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	15.1	16.0	31.8	21.0	16.0
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	14.0	19.8	32.4	19.2	14.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.2	19.2	34.8	14.9	13.9
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	14.0	17.2	31.8	21.6	15.4
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	10.0	16.9	23.5	39.9
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.2	10.0	17.9	20.9	40.0
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	8.8	10.1	21.9	24.1	35.0
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	10.8	11.2	24.4	21.3	32.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	10.1	10.2	19.6	22.5	37.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.1	15.7	20.1	19.8	28.3
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	19.4	18.3	20.1	18.6	23.6
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	17.5	19.2	23.4	15.9	24.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	18.7	20.3	23.3	15.9	21.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	17.8	18.1	21.4	17.9	24.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.0	8.6	13.5	17.7	52.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	8.3	8.4	12.1	19.7	51.5
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	6.9	8.0	14.5	22.2	48.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	7.8	8.5	19.8	21.0	42.8
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	7.8	8.4	14.4	19.9	49.5
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	16.2	20.8	20.7	28.7
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.6	15.7	22.9	19.6	29.1
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	12.8	15.6	25.5	20.5	25.5
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	15.5	17.2	27.0	16.6	23.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	13.4	16.1	23.6	19.6	27.3
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	9.2	11.7	18.1	47.6
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	12.2	9.4	12.0	16.6	49.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	9.1	9.7	15.7	17.6	47.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	12.7	8.0	19.5	17.9	41.9
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	11.9	9.2	14.0	17.5	47.4
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	1,790	1.7	1,813	0.4	1,808	1.7	1,791	0.1	1,792	0.1	1,782
Grade 8	0.9	1,771	4.6	1,789	3.3	1,784	2.5	1,780	0.1	1,779	0.1	1,780
Grade 10	1.3	1,467	6.5	1,456	5.8	1,454	1.4	1,455	0.1	1,446	0.1	1,445
Grade 12	1.4	1,020	11.0	1,013	9.2	1,011	1.8	1,011	0.0	1,011	0.0	1,010
Combined	1.0	6,048	5.2	6,071	4.0	6,057	1.9	6,037	0.0	6,028	0.0	6,017

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	70.4	1,757	62.4	1,747	53.5	1,666	69.4	1,689	63.0	1,242	64.4	1,323
Grade 8	79.4	1,741	68.1	1,735	47.6	1,684	78.4	1,687	77.6	1,299	79.7	1,450
Grade 10	81.9	1,455	68.0	1,461	37.1	1,423	80.5	1,417	81.9	1,216	83.4	1,316
Grade 12	81.6	1,018	70.5	1,009	34.6	1,006	82.4	990	84.6	876	84.9	923
Combined	77.7	5,971	66.8	5,952	44.4	5,779	77.0	5,783	76.1	4,633	77.6	5,012

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	99.0	1,716	97.4	1,719	98.8	1,716	99.1	1,712	99.7	1,706	99.7	1,711
Grade 8	98.9	1,667	97.2	1,666	96.9	1,664	98.4	1,666	99.8	1,661	99.8	1,661
Grade 10	98.0	1,341	95.3	1,344	92.5	1,340	98.3	1,343	99.3	1,341	99.3	1,339
Grade 12	96.9	915	94.1	918	92.3	919	98.7	918	99.2	919	99.5	917
Combined	98.4	5,639	96.3	5,647	95.7	5,639	98.7	5,639	99.6	5,627	99.6	5,628

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.1	1,754	96.0	1,754	97.3	1,751	97.9	1,751	99.0	1,738	98.7	1,745
Grade 8	92.7	1,719	89.6	1,725	89.6	1,718	95.1	1,719	97.8	1,718	97.7	1,718
Grade 10	88.3	1,373	86.5	1,376	78.9	1,376	92.2	1,374	97.2	1,373	96.7	1,375
Grade 12	86.6	963	82.9	966	69.8	963	93.3	963	97.9	963	98.1	963
Combined	92.3	5,809	89.7	5,821	86.1	5,808	95.0	5,807	98.0	5,792	97.8	5,801

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	2,744	4.5	2,746	3.8	2,741	1.4	2,738	0.0	2,737	0.0	2,734
Female	1.0	2,821	6.0	2,837	4.1	2,832	2.5	2,814	0.0	2,809	0.0	2,800
Combined	0.9	5,565	5.2	5,583	3.9	5,573	1.9	5,552	0.0	5,546	0.0	5,534

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	76.4	2,682	64.0	2,670	42.7	2,591	75.2	2,577	75.7	2,150	76.7	2,288
Female	79.6	2,804	70.2	2,797	46.9	2,707	79.3	2,733	77.6	2,095	79.2	2,303
Combined	78.0	5,486	67.2	5,467	44.8	5,298	77.3	5,310	76.6	4,245	78.0	4,591

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

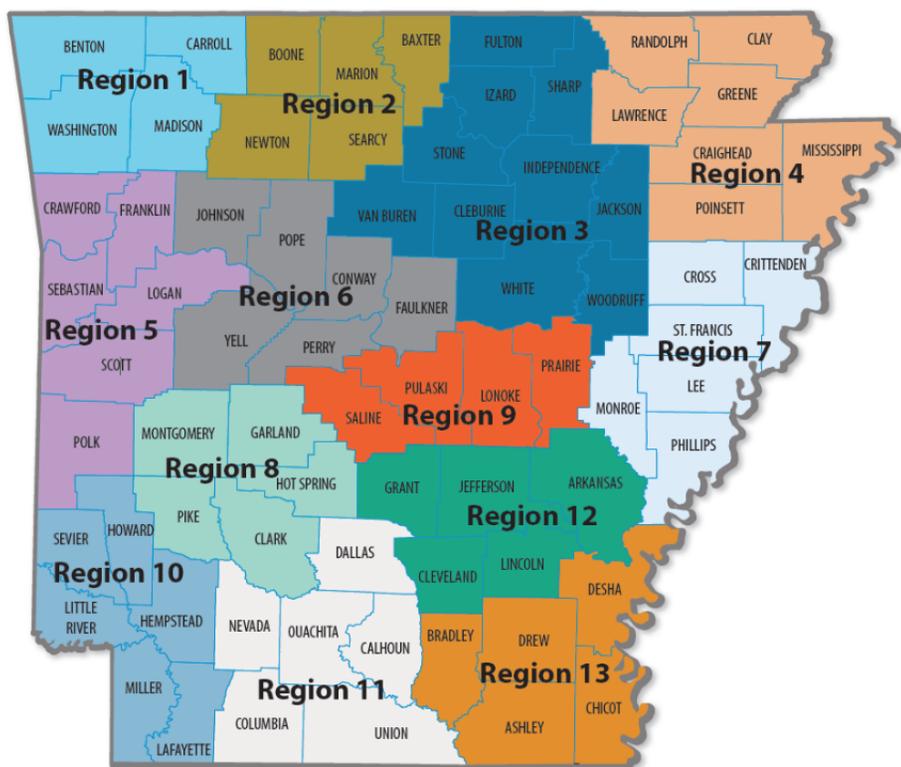
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	98.7	2,544	96.4	2,551	95.9	2,547	98.9	2,542	99.7	2,536	99.8	2,537
Female	98.0	2,644	96.2	2,645	95.5	2,642	98.2	2,645	99.4	2,641	99.4	2,643
Combined	98.3	5,188	96.3	5,196	95.7	5,189	98.6	5,187	99.6	5,177	99.6	5,180

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	92.5	2,621	89.7	2,621	86.6	2,620	95.2	2,615	98.2	2,612	98.1	2,618
Female	92.5	2,726	89.7	2,732	85.7	2,723	95.0	2,726	97.9	2,715	97.7	2,718
Combined	92.5	5,347	89.7	5,353	86.1	5,343	95.1	5,341	98.1	5,327	97.9	5,336

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
 NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

- Male Female

2. How old are you?

- 10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

- 6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

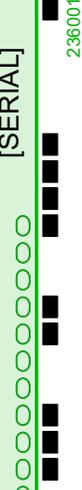
- Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>								

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Never
 Once or twice
 Once in a while but not regularly
 Regularly in the past
 Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Not at all
 Once or twice
 Once or twice per week
 Three to five times per week
 About once a day
 More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Never
 Once or twice
 Once in a while but not regularly
 Regularly in the past
 Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Not at all
 Less than one cigarette per day
 One to five cigarettes per day
 About one-half pack per day
 About one pack per day
 About one and one-half packs per day
 Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

No
 No, but would like to
 Yes, in the past
 Yes, belong now
 Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

No
 Yes
 I have never belonged to a gang



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.0	50.9	50.1	50.6	47.2	49.6	48.2	48.8	49.2	50.2
Female	49.0	49.1	49.9	49.4	52.8	50.4	51.8	51.2	50.8	49.8
N of Valid	1,802	13,155	1,800	13,525	1,737	10,582	1,136	6,951	6,475	44,213
N of Miss	144	997	155	1,031	158	893	104	561	561	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	61.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	16.3
12	37.0	41.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.4
13	1.4	2.7	56.3	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	42.1	43.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	56.9	55.0	0.1	0.0	15.7	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	39.5	41.8	0.6	0.7	10.8	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.9	61.9	60.1	11.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	36.1	37.1	6.4	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,909	13,866	1,926	14,279	1,865	11,309	1,222	7,410	6,922	46,864
N of Miss	37	286	29	277	30	166	18	102	114	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.6	15.8
N of Valid	1,946	14,152	1,955	14,556	1,895	11,475	1,240	7,512	7,036	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.1	78.5	62.2	78.1	56.5	75.9	57.1	76.5	59.5	77.4
Yes	38.9	21.5	37.8	21.9	43.5	24.1	42.9	23.5	40.5	22.6
N of Valid	1,895	13,420	1,917	14,139	1,817	11,023	1,183	7,228	6,812	45,810
N of Miss	51	732	38	417	78	452	57	284	224	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	79.9	91.9	80.8	93.5	83.5	94.5	83.2	92.8	81.6
Yes	7.9	20.1	8.1	19.2	6.5	16.5	5.5	16.8	7.2	18.4
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	97.0	95.7	97.1	95.7	97.1	95.4	96.8	95.8	97.0
Yes	3.6	3.0	4.3	2.9	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.0	94.7	93.8	96.7	95.2	95.4	96.0	95.5	94.6
Yes	4.7	6.0	5.3	6.2	3.3	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.6	39.5	45.0	35.3	42.7	30.9	34.5	28.2	44.9	34.3
Yes	46.4	60.5	55.0	64.7	57.3	69.1	65.5	71.8	55.1	65.7
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.7	97.5	91.7	97.7	90.1	97.4	91.4	97.7	90.7	97.6
Yes	10.3	2.5	8.3	2.3	9.9	2.6	8.6	2.3	9.3	2.4
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.5	78.9	66.8	80.6	71.7	84.3	78.3	88.1	68.7	82.2
Yes	38.5	21.1	33.2	19.4	28.3	15.7	21.7	11.9	31.3	17.8
N of Valid	1,866	13,653	1,885	14,212	1,792	11,156	1,191	7,360	6,734	46,381
N of Miss	80	499	70	344	103	319	49	152	302	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.3	11.6	9.3	13.1	11.8	15.7	11.8	17.7	9.9	14.0
Yes	92.7	88.4	90.7	86.9	88.2	84.3	88.2	82.3	90.1	86.0
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	94.2	95.2	93.4	94.9	93.4	95.8	94.0	95.5	93.8
Yes	3.7	5.8	4.8	6.6	5.1	6.6	4.2	6.0	4.5	6.2
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.6	85.6	89.4	87.5	90.6	89.1	92.7	90.1	89.8	87.7
Yes	12.4	14.4	10.6	12.5	9.4	10.9	7.3	9.9	10.2	12.3
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.4	94.7	94.2	95.3	94.7	96.1	95.0	96.6	94.0	95.5
Yes	7.6	5.3	5.8	4.7	5.3	3.9	5.0	3.4	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	28.6	36.5	30.8	39.1	33.5	41.5	35.2	42.5	31.7	39.4
Yes	71.4	63.5	69.2	60.9	66.5	58.5	64.8	57.5	68.3	60.6
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.2	86.6	89.2	84.7	88.0	84.4	87.2	85.4	88.8	85.3
Yes	9.8	13.4	10.8	15.3	12.0	15.6	12.8	14.6	11.2	14.7
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.5	91.6	93.8	92.8	94.4	93.5	96.1	94.8	94.0	92.9
Yes	7.5	8.4	6.2	7.2	5.6	6.5	3.9	5.2	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.9	94.4	93.2	95.2	93.7	96.3	95.5	97.0	93.4	95.5
Yes	8.1	5.6	6.8	4.8	6.3	3.7	4.5	3.0	6.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.6	97.5	98.0	96.8	97.1	97.0	97.5
Yes	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.5	50.1	45.6	51.3	46.0	52.8	49.7	56.1	46.1	52.0
Yes	55.5	49.9	54.4	48.7	54.0	47.2	50.3	43.9	53.9	48.0
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	95.2	96.9	95.3	97.2	95.5	96.9	96.3	96.9	95.5
Yes	3.5	4.8	3.1	4.7	2.8	4.5	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.2	53.2	46.4	53.0	52.0	56.4	52.8	59.2	49.3	54.8
Yes	52.8	46.8	53.6	47.0	48.0	43.6	47.2	40.8	50.7	45.2
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	95.2	96.8	95.3	97.0	95.4	96.8	96.4	96.8	95.5
Yes	3.4	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.0	4.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	95.6	94.2	96.3	95.0	95.8	94.6	95.6	94.5	95.9
Yes	5.6	4.4	5.8	3.7	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.1
N of Valid	1,938	14,058	1,949	14,493	1,886	11,421	1,232	7,464	7,005	47,436
N of Miss	8	94	6	63	9	54	8	48	31	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.2	8.9	5.2	8.5	5.8	9.8	8.6	10.1	6.0	9.2
no	31.7	35.6	31.9	36.9	29.8	32.9	27.5	30.0	30.5	34.5
yes	55.8	48.5	56.3	49.3	56.1	49.3	53.3	50.1	55.6	49.2
YES!	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.2	8.3	8.0	10.5	9.8	7.9	7.1
N of Valid	1,879	13,633	1,886	14,231	1,707	11,112	1,158	7,241	6,630	46,217
N of Miss	67	519	69	325	188	363	82	271	406	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.2	10.1	7.7	8.6	8.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	8.7	9.5
no	49.5	44.7	45.8	47.5	47.5	46.9	40.5	43.0	46.4	45.8
yes	35.1	38.1	41.1	38.8	39.9	38.9	42.3	40.8	39.3	38.9
YES!	6.2	7.1	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	1,861	13,493	1,869	14,085	1,681	10,980	1,147	7,175	6,558	45,733
N of Miss	85	659	86	471	214	495	93	337	478	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.6	4.1	4.0	5.7	4.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	4.4	5.7
no	16.1	19.0	25.6	26.7	29.8	30.0	27.6	25.7	24.4	25.0
yes	58.6	54.1	57.2	53.7	55.9	52.1	52.5	53.4	56.5	53.4
YES!	22.6	22.8	13.2	14.0	9.4	10.9	12.9	13.9	14.8	15.8
N of Valid	1,864	13,568	1,870	14,124	1,699	11,025	1,154	7,201	6,587	45,918
N of Miss	82	584	85	432	196	450	86	311	449	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.2
no	7.5	8.8	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.4	7.3	6.4	7.1	6.8
yes	45.3	44.4	50.3	45.5	51.5	45.2	48.4	47.4	48.9	45.4
YES!	46.0	44.2	41.7	46.5	39.2	47.3	41.8	43.8	42.3	45.6
N of Valid	1,864	13,618	1,883	14,200	1,702	11,051	1,151	7,216	6,600	46,085
N of Miss	82	534	72	356	193	424	89	296	436	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.2	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.3	4.0	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.8
no	12.9	14.4	18.7	19.6	18.1	19.4	15.2	16.4	16.3	17.5
yes	54.5	51.5	58.2	55.6	61.0	57.2	59.6	57.6	58.1	55.1
YES!	30.5	30.5	20.5	21.2	18.7	19.4	22.0	21.9	23.1	23.6
N of Valid	1,864	13,536	1,872	14,153	1,694	11,032	1,155	7,214	6,585	45,935
N of Miss	82	616	83	403	201	443	85	298	451	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.7	6.1	5.9	7.8	5.8	8.1	5.3	7.4	4.9	7.3
no	10.4	13.1	17.5	18.4	14.6	18.6	15.8	17.1	14.4	16.7
yes	48.0	48.9	60.1	57.1	64.2	58.9	61.0	58.1	57.9	55.3
YES!	38.9	31.8	16.5	16.7	15.4	14.4	18.0	17.4	22.8	20.7
N of Valid	1,859	13,453	1,858	14,039	1,690	10,982	1,153	7,199	6,560	45,673
N of Miss	87	699	97	517	205	493	87	313	476	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.4	9.8	13.4	16.3	15.4	21.3	21.3	22.6	13.1	16.6
no	35.5	37.4	44.5	47.0	49.5	48.3	42.5	45.6	42.9	44.2
yes	43.1	39.3	34.9	29.9	28.0	25.2	27.9	25.8	34.2	30.9
YES!	15.9	13.6	7.2	6.8	7.1	5.2	8.2	6.0	9.8	8.3
N of Valid	1,866	13,524	1,867	14,115	1,692	11,010	1,153	7,202	6,578	45,851
N of Miss	80	628	88	441	203	465	87	310	458	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.9	9.2	8.4	10.5	9.0	12.7	11.8	12.6	8.7	11.0
no	32.5	33.9	40.8	41.6	43.8	42.8	40.3	37.5	39.1	39.0
yes	47.2	44.5	43.6	40.7	41.7	38.2	40.1	42.2	43.5	41.4
YES!	13.5	12.4	7.2	7.3	5.5	6.2	7.9	7.7	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	1,830	13,348	1,876	14,080	1,684	10,999	1,157	7,202	6,547	45,629
N of Miss	116	804	79	476	211	476	83	310	489	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.5	8.4	8.0	8.5	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	7.1	8.2
no	37.1	33.4	36.4	32.2	33.6	31.4	28.4	26.2	34.5	31.4
yes	45.2	44.3	43.8	44.9	47.8	45.5	47.0	49.7	45.8	45.6
YES!	11.1	13.8	11.8	14.4	11.6	14.5	17.6	17.8	12.6	14.8
N of Valid	1,848	13,397	1,868	14,106	1,695	11,028	1,148	7,211	6,559	45,742
N of Miss	98	755	87	450	200	447	92	301	477	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.7	1.9	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.7
no	14.8	15.6	15.4	17.0	13.4	14.9	15.4	13.9	14.7	15.6
yes	55.6	54.7	67.2	62.8	70.8	66.0	66.6	64.8	64.8	61.5
YES!	26.9	25.5	14.7	16.6	13.9	15.7	15.3	17.9	18.0	19.2
N of Valid	1,844	13,459	1,868	14,082	1,689	10,996	1,156	7,203	6,557	45,740
N of Miss	102	693	87	474	206	479	84	309	479	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.5	8.0	8.2	10.7	8.4	12.5	10.7	11.1	7.6	10.4
Rarely	11.7	15.2	18.3	20.0	20.3	21.5	21.2	20.6	17.5	19.0
Sometimes	34.9	37.6	42.9	40.0	42.5	40.2	40.8	41.1	40.2	39.5
Often	27.6	22.9	22.1	21.3	23.3	20.3	22.6	21.6	24.1	21.6
Almost always	21.2	16.2	8.5	8.1	5.5	5.5	4.7	5.7	10.7	9.5
N of Valid	1,883	13,687	1,893	14,257	1,698	11,085	1,157	7,225	6,631	46,254
N of Miss	63	465	62	299	197	390	83	287	405	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	11.5	9.3	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.0	6.3	5.5
Rarely	29.4	25.7	17.4	19.2	17.8	15.8	16.9	18.0	20.8	20.1
Sometimes	32.7	31.0	36.5	33.6	38.9	35.8	37.3	38.1	36.2	34.1
Often	15.6	18.6	24.8	24.6	25.9	27.1	28.1	25.2	23.1	23.5
Almost always	10.7	15.4	16.3	18.4	13.2	18.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	16.8
N of Valid	1,861	13,586	1,866	14,139	1,688	11,025	1,151	7,178	6,566	45,928
N of Miss	85	566	89	417	207	450	89	334	470	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	5.5	3.7	3.3	2.8
Sometimes	11.1	8.7	19.8	15.4	21.1	18.9	22.6	19.7	18.2	14.9
Often	28.9	23.8	35.6	34.7	37.7	35.6	36.0	36.3	34.3	31.9
Almost always	57.4	65.2	40.7	46.1	37.3	41.2	34.6	38.9	43.5	49.4
N of Valid	1,866	13,605	1,875	14,194	1,700	11,063	1,158	7,208	6,599	46,070
N of Miss	80	547	80	362	195	412	82	304	437	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.1	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.9	6.1	7.3	5.7	6.5
Rarely	11.2	13.1	21.6	22.2	25.4	27.5	29.7	28.6	21.1	21.8
Sometimes	32.5	32.7	42.1	40.6	42.8	41.2	43.0	42.1	39.7	38.6
Often	36.1	30.1	23.2	22.6	19.9	18.9	17.7	17.8	25.1	23.2
Almost always	16.0	19.2	7.2	8.3	4.9	4.4	3.5	4.2	8.5	10.0
N of Valid	1,823	13,385	1,850	13,924	1,661	10,850	1,116	7,002	6,450	45,161
N of Miss	123	767	105	632	234	625	124	510	586	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.6	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.5	11.3	15.6	16.0	14.5	16.1	18.0	16.0	15.1	14.6
Mostly Bs	43.0	36.5	39.0	37.8	39.2	36.2	33.0	35.9	39.2	36.7
Mostly As	40.1	49.0	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.6	44.6	44.9	41.9	44.7
N of Valid	1,866	13,541	1,880	14,128	1,698	10,995	1,147	7,146	6,591	45,810
N of Miss	80	611	75	428	197	480	93	366	445	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	26.5	26.4	13.5	11.6	8.1	6.6	6.0	6.6	14.5	14.0
Quite important	33.0	28.5	22.2	20.3	17.4	15.0	15.4	15.1	22.8	20.7
Fairly important	26.9	27.3	35.3	35.6	35.8	35.2	38.9	37.4	33.7	33.3
Slightly important	11.2	14.7	23.9	26.7	32.4	34.0	33.0	33.1	24.0	25.9
Not at all important	2.5	3.2	5.2	5.7	6.4	9.1	6.7	7.8	5.0	6.1
N of Valid	1,873	13,579	1,881	14,147	1,694	11,006	1,151	7,156	6,599	45,888
N of Miss	73	573	74	409	201	469	89	356	437	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	55.4	51.1	56.5	54.4	60.3	57.5	48.7	48.8	55.8	53.3
1	14.5	14.3	11.2	13.4	10.8	13.5	14.7	15.9	12.6	14.1
2	9.1	10.8	8.6	10.2	8.9	10.1	9.8	11.5	9.0	10.5
3	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.8	7.9	7.4	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7
4-5	7.8	9.6	7.9	8.5	6.4	7.0	10.0	8.6	7.9	8.5
6-10	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.4
11 or more	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	1,870	13,507	1,890	14,153	1,695	10,993	1,140	7,160	6,595	45,813
N of Miss	76	645	65	403	200	482	100	352	441	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.6	88.9	79.3	79.0	73.6	71.7	75.9	72.9	80.6	79.2
Little chance	5.0	6.1	10.4	10.9	13.1	13.9	14.9	14.7	10.3	10.8
Some chance	2.5	2.9	6.2	6.2	8.5	8.9	6.1	8.0	5.7	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,853	13,504	1,859	14,089	1,609	10,879	1,106	7,084	6,427	45,556
N of Miss	93	648	96	467	286	596	134	428	609	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.6	6.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.5	14.8	13.2	10.0	10.5
Little chance	7.9	9.5	16.0	15.7	17.9	18.5	15.9	17.1	14.1	14.8
Some chance	20.7	19.1	28.2	25.7	28.9	27.3	28.8	27.5	26.3	24.4
Pretty good chance	37.3	33.9	28.6	29.7	27.5	26.2	26.6	27.1	30.5	29.7
Very good chance	28.4	30.8	16.9	18.3	14.2	14.6	13.9	15.0	19.1	20.6
N of Valid	1,851	13,493	1,848	13,987	1,594	10,796	1,091	7,027	6,384	45,303
N of Miss	95	659	107	569	301	679	149	485	652	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.5	86.4	75.7	73.5	63.4	59.4	60.4	55.6	73.4	71.2
Little chance	7.2	7.2	11.1	12.3	13.9	15.2	16.7	15.7	11.6	12.0
Some chance	3.2	3.6	7.3	8.1	13.6	13.2	14.1	15.1	8.9	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	4.6	4.6	6.7	8.8	6.6	9.8	4.5	5.6
Very good chance	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.4	3.4	2.2	3.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	1,849	13,431	1,854	14,029	1,595	10,832	1,100	7,060	6,398	45,352
N of Miss	97	721	101	527	300	643	140	452	638	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	10.7	11.3	17.1	14.7	18.7	16.7	19.7	16.3	16.1	14.4
Little chance	12.7	12.3	19.8	18.7	20.2	20.0	18.4	17.3	17.6	16.9
Some chance	25.0	22.8	30.5	28.8	31.3	30.5	29.4	30.1	28.9	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.6	28.4	21.7	24.0	20.8	22.1	22.8	24.0	23.9	24.8
Very good chance	22.0	25.2	10.9	13.8	8.9	10.7	9.8	12.3	13.4	16.2
N of Valid	1,852	13,458	1,852	14,003	1,600	10,828	1,097	7,052	6,401	45,341
N of Miss	94	694	103	553	295	647	143	460	635	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.9	89.9	74.6	73.7	60.4	59.0	56.4	54.4	72.6	71.9
Little chance	4.5	4.6	10.0	9.7	12.0	12.2	14.2	13.0	9.6	9.3
Some chance	2.1	2.5	6.0	7.1	12.0	12.0	14.0	13.5	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	6.4	5.7	9.7	9.7	9.0	11.0	6.3	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.1	6.4	8.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,844	13,376	1,847	14,005	1,602	10,850	1,101	7,063	6,394	45,294
N of Miss	102	776	108	551	293	625	139	449	642	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.1	82.3	78.2	76.3	76.5	72.2	77.9	72.5	80.0	76.5
Little chance	8.0	7.9	9.3	9.9	11.1	12.3	11.6	12.3	9.8	10.3
Some chance	3.3	4.4	6.3	6.5	6.2	7.6	6.4	8.6	5.4	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.3	2.5	3.8	2.7	3.5
Very good chance	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.7	1.5	2.8	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	1,844	13,374	1,848	14,009	1,600	10,842	1,102	7,058	6,394	45,283
N of Miss	102	778	107	547	295	633	138	454	642	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.1	85.8	74.2	70.6	63.7	59.1	62.3	56.5	73.3	70.1
Little chance	5.5	6.1	8.3	10.4	11.8	11.8	13.9	13.0	9.3	9.8
Some chance	3.1	3.4	6.6	7.5	10.2	10.9	10.7	12.3	7.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.6	6.8	6.4	7.7	9.5	8.4	10.0	6.1	6.6
Very good chance	1.5	2.0	4.1	5.2	6.6	8.7	4.7	8.2	4.1	5.6
N of Valid	1,849	13,400	1,848	14,027	1,604	10,863	1,103	7,069	6,404	45,359
N of Miss	97	752	107	529	291	612	137	443	632	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	74.5	73.5	67.7	66.3	69.5	66.1	75.7	70.8	71.5	69.1
Little chance	15.6	15.4	15.3	16.7	15.1	16.4	13.9	15.3	15.1	16.0
Some chance	5.3	5.7	8.3	8.8	9.8	9.9	6.0	8.1	7.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.7	5.6	5.0	2.9	4.3	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	1,844	13,423	1,852	14,039	1,602	10,851	1,100	7,064	6,398	45,377
N of Miss	102	729	103	517	293	624	140	448	638	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.4	94.3	93.6	87.5	85.9	79.3	77.2	91.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.2	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	5.4	5.4	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,870	13,596	1,862	14,090	1,603	10,875	1,099	7,071	6,434	45,632
N of Miss	76	556	93	466	292	600	141	441	602	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.7	95.6	93.4	92.1	92.9	88.0	89.0	83.7	93.5	90.8
10 or younger	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.0	3.1
11	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.7	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,859	13,524	1,841	14,014	1,595	10,818	1,100	7,034	6,395	45,390
N of Miss	87	628	114	542	300	657	140	478	641	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.0	82.7	78.9	74.6	75.1	67.9	65.5	60.7	77.4	73.3
10 or younger	10.9	11.9	7.9	9.4	5.1	6.7	4.9	4.4	7.5	8.7
11	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	3.1
12	0.6	1.1	3.8	4.6	2.5	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.5	5.7	3.8	4.8	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	4.7	5.9	4.5	5.2	2.2	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	6.9	5.4	6.5	2.4	2.7
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	6.7	7.4	1.5	1.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.4	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,855	13,525	1,857	14,042	1,601	10,838	1,098	7,061	6,411	45,466
N of Miss	91	627	98	514	294	637	142	451	625	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.4	96.7	95.9	95.5	92.3	90.1	85.9	95.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.4	4.3	0.5	0.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,861	13,536	1,860	14,057	1,591	10,828	1,096	7,059	6,408	45,480
N of Miss	85	616	95	499	304	647	144	453	628	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.2	85.3	83.1	78.1	83.1	77.6	86.1	80.6	85.1	80.5
10 or younger	7.3	8.3	4.2	6.5	4.0	6.2	2.8	4.8	4.8	6.7
11	3.9	4.7	2.7	3.3	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.2
12	0.4	1.4	4.5	5.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	4.5	5.4	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.4	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.6
15	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,866	13,569	1,859	14,077	1,606	10,868	1,102	7,077	6,433	45,591
N of Miss	80	583	96	479	289	607	138	435	603	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	98.8	98.3	97.7	98.0	96.8	98.1	97.3	98.5	97.8
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,863	13,523	1,861	14,077	1,603	10,845	1,100	7,065	6,427	45,510
N of Miss	83	629	94	479	292	630	140	447	609	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.9	92.2	93.3	91.0	94.9	91.9	94.5	92.6	94.1	91.8
10 or younger	3.9	4.4	2.3	3.4	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.2
11	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5
12	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,855	13,477	1,858	14,019	1,603	10,822	1,098	7,060	6,414	45,378
N of Miss	91	675	97	537	292	653	142	452	622	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.3	94.4	89.8	87.5	87.3	81.4	83.6	76.6	89.7	86.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6
11	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.9	2.7	4.0	2.5	3.3	2.0	2.7
14	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	3.4	4.7	3.5	4.4	1.7	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.7	3.4	2.5	4.5	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	3.1	4.6	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,859	13,504	1,858	14,045	1,603	10,855	1,101	7,068	6,421	45,472
N of Miss	87	648	97	511	292	620	139	444	615	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	97.5	96.1	95.7	97.4	95.4	94.7	94.6	96.8	96.0
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.4
11	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,854	13,507	1,858	14,051	1,607	10,861	1,103	7,078	6,422	45,497
N of Miss	92	645	97	505	288	614	137	434	614	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	54.4	54.0	44.7	47.6	47.9	51.5	52.8	58.3	49.7	52.1
Wrong	34.9	36.3	41.4	40.7	39.6	36.9	35.1	31.7	38.0	37.1
A little bit wrong	9.9	8.5	12.7	10.7	11.6	10.7	11.1	9.2	11.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,865	13,615	1,861	14,125	1,605	10,911	1,105	7,084	6,436	45,735
N of Miss	81	537	94	431	290	564	135	428	600	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	44.1	39.3	33.2	31.7	36.6	34.9	43.4	43.1	38.9	36.5
Wrong	37.4	39.5	41.6	40.7	40.6	40.1	35.5	36.0	39.1	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.0	17.8	21.4	24.0	20.9	22.4	18.8	18.7	19.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	1,834	13,403	1,847	13,948	1,579	10,790	1,100	7,017	6,360	45,158
N of Miss	112	749	108	608	316	685	140	495	676	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	80.6	79.4	72.7	71.4	73.1	70.8	76.8	75.1	75.8	74.2
Wrong	14.4	14.6	21.1	21.0	21.8	21.8	19.8	19.1	19.1	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.9	3.9	6.0	2.7	4.8	4.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	1,858	13,532	1,853	14,058	1,603	10,855	1,103	7,067	6,417	45,512
N of Miss	88	620	102	498	292	620	137	445	619	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.1	65.8	53.8	52.3	45.3	46.0	44.1	46.0	54.4	53.9
Wrong	25.0	26.3	33.7	34.7	38.3	37.4	33.1	34.0	32.2	32.7
A little bit wrong	4.5	6.2	10.7	11.1	14.3	14.2	19.8	17.3	11.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,859	13,551	1,856	14,089	1,604	10,886	1,104	7,076	6,423	45,602
N of Miss	87	601	99	467	291	589	136	436	613	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.5	85.6	73.4	71.4	58.5	57.8	53.6	52.9	70.4	69.5
Wrong	9.1	10.0	18.8	19.7	28.0	26.3	28.8	25.5	20.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.3	6.4	7.2	10.7	12.8	14.3	16.9	7.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.7	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,858	13,552	1,855	14,098	1,604	10,889	1,103	7,066	6,420	45,605
N of Miss	88	600	100	458	291	586	137	446	616	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.8	95.0	94.0	93.9	92.9	93.8	94.6	94.1	94.3	94.2
Wrong	3.3	3.4	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,853	13,507	1,856	14,086	1,595	10,869	1,099	7,059	6,403	45,521
N of Miss	93	645	99	470	300	606	141	453	633	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.4	86.7	75.7	75.7	65.0	65.7	62.4	63.5	74.7	74.7
Wrong	8.5	10.7	19.3	19.5	27.5	25.7	28.0	24.9	19.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	3.9	3.8	5.5	6.8	7.7	9.0	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,865	13,564	1,861	14,121	1,608	10,900	1,102	7,078	6,436	45,663
N of Miss	81	588	94	435	287	575	138	434	600	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.5	90.0	75.4	75.4	59.4	59.9	51.0	51.7	71.8	72.4
Wrong	6.4	7.3	16.8	16.1	23.6	22.2	22.7	21.9	16.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	5.7	6.2	11.7	12.3	19.1	17.5	8.3	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.3	5.4	5.5	7.2	8.9	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	1,853	13,514	1,850	14,037	1,605	10,853	1,101	7,057	6,409	45,461
N of Miss	93	638	105	519	290	622	139	455	627	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	91.4	82.8	83.6	75.2	78.8	75.9	78.9	82.6	84.1
Wrong	5.8	6.5	14.1	13.2	19.8	17.4	20.4	17.2	14.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,860	13,547	1,859	14,098	1,606	10,890	1,102	7,075	6,427	45,610
N of Miss	86	605	96	458	289	585	138	437	609	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.9	95.0	89.1	91.2	84.1	88.0	85.0	87.6	89.1	91.0
Wrong	3.4	3.7	9.1	7.3	13.2	10.1	12.5	10.2	9.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,860	13,522	1,861	14,094	1,608	10,895	1,105	7,082	6,434	45,593
N of Miss	86	630	94	462	287	580	135	430	602	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.9	85.7	74.0	72.9	62.8	61.4	58.5	57.3	72.9	71.5
Wrong	8.2	10.3	18.5	18.8	26.4	24.0	26.2	23.5	18.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.9	6.5	8.4	11.4	12.2	14.3	6.5	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,862	13,542	1,861	14,101	1,609	10,896	1,104	7,083	6,436	45,622
N of Miss	84	610	94	455	286	579	136	429	600	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.5	87.5	86.7	83.5	89.3	85.8	93.6	89.8	89.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	8.4	9.7	10.7	12.9	8.9	11.0	5.3	8.2	8.7	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,850	13,494	1,837	14,043	1,548	10,791	1,070	6,997	6,305	45,325
N of Miss	96	658	118	513	347	684	170	515	731	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	93.1	94.1	92.3	96.9	93.7	96.4	94.8	95.5	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.2	4.1	3.7	4.2	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	1,847	13,450	1,828	13,979	1,547	10,763	1,068	6,986	6,290	45,178
N of Miss	99	702	127	577	348	712	172	526	746	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.2	98.9	97.8	99.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,852	13,458	1,830	13,996	1,544	10,767	1,066	6,993	6,292	45,214
N of Miss	94	694	125	560	351	708	174	519	744	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	75.5	77.1	75.8	76.4	82.6	81.4	85.2	85.8	79.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.8	16.7	16.6	16.3	12.0	12.2	9.6	9.0	14.6	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,846	13,429	1,827	13,955	1,533	10,732	1,064	6,972	6,270	45,088
N of Miss	100	723	128	601	362	743	176	540	766	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.2	41.6	36.7	34.4	41.1	32.0	39.9	34.2	38.5	35.9
1 or 2 times	21.5	24.8	21.7	21.7	18.9	18.1	16.8	15.5	20.1	20.8
3 to 5 times	18.9	15.0	17.0	16.4	14.7	16.0	12.3	14.5	16.2	15.6
6 to 9 times	7.8	5.6	6.4	6.2	5.6	7.1	7.1	8.0	6.7	6.5
10+ times	14.5	13.0	18.1	21.3	19.6	26.8	23.9	27.8	18.4	21.2
N of Valid	1,837	13,373	1,830	13,976	1,541	10,764	1,067	6,984	6,275	45,097
N of Miss	109	779	125	580	354	711	173	528	761	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.2	98.6	97.5	99.1	98.3	98.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,843	13,421	1,827	13,960	1,540	10,729	1,064	6,975	6,274	45,085
N of Miss	103	731	128	596	355	746	176	537	762	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.3	90.8	93.3	91.3	96.3	93.6	97.7	95.6	94.2	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.5	2.7	4.7	1.6	3.3	4.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,849	13,472	1,833	13,997	1,547	10,764	1,066	6,988	6,295	45,221
N of Miss	97	680	122	559	348	711	174	524	741	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	98.9	95.5	96.0	94.0	93.0	91.9	91.7	95.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,848	13,451	1,833	13,999	1,542	10,755	1,067	6,987	6,290	45,192
N of Miss	98	701	122	557	353	720	173	525	746	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,852	13,444	1,829	13,992	1,542	10,760	1,068	6,986	6,291	45,182
N of Miss	94	708	126	564	353	715	172	526	745	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.6	95.3	91.7	89.4	90.7	85.3	89.1	82.1	92.2	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.8	2.8	4.4	5.0	3.9	5.1	2.8	4.5	3.5	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.9	2.6	6.5	4.5	9.9	1.9	4.2
N of Valid	1,849	13,431	1,829	13,985	1,544	10,766	1,066	6,994	6,288	45,176
N of Miss	97	721	126	571	351	709	174	518	748	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.5	94.3	96.6	95.5	98.3	96.6	98.5	97.1	96.7	95.7
No, but would like to	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,748	12,760	1,763	13,433	1,485	10,361	1,020	6,681	6,016	43,235
N of Miss	198	1,392	192	1,123	410	1,114	220	831	1,020	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	21.9	21.2	19.5	19.7	23.3	22.4	27.0	26.4	22.4	21.8
Yes	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	74.9	75.6	78.4	77.7	75.5	75.5	72.2	71.9	75.6	75.7
N of Valid	1,819	13,148	1,813	13,784	1,512	10,572	1,050	6,839	6,194	44,343
N of Miss	127	1,004	142	772	383	903	190	673	842	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.8	20.5	13.6	13.4	12.7	11.3	11.6	11.6	15.8	14.8
Slight risk	5.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.8
Moderate risk	15.1	16.3	16.2	17.4	17.3	17.8	13.8	16.3	15.8	17.0
Great risk	51.7	51.0	59.5	58.7	59.9	60.8	64.2	62.6	58.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	1,850	13,386	1,826	13,966	1,544	10,763	1,065	6,981	6,285	45,096
N of Miss	96	766	129	590	351	712	175	531	751	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.6	23.5	23.1	22.7	30.0	29.2	37.1	37.9	27.6	26.9
Slight risk	17.6	20.0	25.6	26.8	28.6	29.3	25.1	26.3	23.9	25.3
Moderate risk	20.7	20.2	21.2	21.2	17.7	17.3	16.5	14.4	19.4	18.9
Great risk	27.9	25.9	22.9	22.9	16.9	18.3	16.4	16.2	21.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	10.3	7.2	6.5	6.8	5.8	4.9	5.2	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	1,834	13,261	1,815	13,828	1,527	10,629	1,058	6,905	6,234	44,623
N of Miss	112	891	140	728	368	846	182	607	802	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.1	22.1	17.4	17.5	18.4	19.2	20.7	24.0	20.2	20.3
Slight risk	6.5	8.6	14.2	14.1	20.1	19.7	25.0	23.4	15.2	15.2
Moderate risk	19.3	19.2	24.5	24.4	26.6	25.9	24.4	23.7	23.5	23.1
Great risk	40.2	39.3	36.6	37.1	28.1	29.3	24.7	23.6	33.5	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	10.9	7.3	6.8	6.9	5.9	5.1	5.3	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	1,820	13,139	1,802	13,765	1,529	10,618	1,056	6,907	6,207	44,429
N of Miss	126	1,013	153	791	366	857	184	605	829	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.7	22.5	15.8	16.4	15.7	14.9	14.2	14.9	17.8	17.6
Slight risk	12.1	15.1	14.6	16.8	14.5	17.3	14.0	16.2	13.7	16.3
Moderate risk	22.0	21.5	26.4	26.0	26.8	27.3	28.3	28.3	25.5	25.4
Great risk	37.4	35.4	38.5	36.5	37.6	35.9	39.0	36.1	38.0	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,835	13,303	1,821	13,910	1,543	10,734	1,057	6,963	6,256	44,910
N of Miss	111	849	134	646	352	741	183	549	780	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.5	21.5	15.1	14.5	13.6	12.6	12.1	13.4	16.7	16.0
Slight risk	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.2	10.1	10.7	9.7	12.1	9.3	9.8
Moderate risk	16.7	19.5	23.1	23.8	26.1	26.8	29.1	27.0	23.0	23.7
Great risk	45.9	44.5	47.4	47.8	44.3	44.8	44.6	42.8	45.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	1,839	13,295	1,819	13,910	1,542	10,739	1,065	6,974	6,265	44,918
N of Miss	107	857	136	646	353	736	175	538	771	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.0	21.2	13.5	13.4	12.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	15.7	14.8
Slight risk	5.2	5.0	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.4
Moderate risk	12.0	12.9	16.5	15.4	17.6	15.5	16.8	15.7	15.5	14.7
Great risk	51.9	51.7	56.2	58.0	56.4	60.4	60.1	60.6	55.6	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	9.2	7.3	7.4	8.0	7.5	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.9
N of Valid	1,836	13,255	1,820	13,885	1,540	10,726	1,062	6,964	6,258	44,830
N of Miss	110	897	135	671	355	749	178	548	778	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.0	21.0	13.6	13.3	12.5	11.0	11.2	11.1	15.7	14.7
Slight risk	3.5	3.6	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.6
Moderate risk	11.1	10.9	14.9	13.8	17.2	14.8	16.5	14.6	14.6	13.3
Great risk	53.8	54.7	59.3	61.6	58.4	63.2	60.6	63.0	57.7	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	9.8	7.3	7.5	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.3
N of Valid	1,833	13,199	1,815	13,866	1,542	10,708	1,063	6,970	6,253	44,743
N of Miss	113	953	140	690	353	767	177	542	783	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.6	20.8	14.7	14.3	13.0	13.0	12.3	13.2	16.2	15.7
Slight risk	6.9	9.3	13.6	13.6	13.4	15.8	15.8	17.3	11.9	13.4
Moderate risk	16.2	19.0	21.6	24.4	28.8	28.5	28.9	30.6	23.0	24.7
Great risk	46.8	42.6	43.7	42.0	38.4	37.1	37.1	33.5	42.2	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.3	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	1,835	13,259	1,819	13,899	1,541	10,720	1,065	6,973	6,260	44,851
N of Miss	111	893	136	657	354	755	175	539	776	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.0	21.2	15.1	14.8	13.4	13.8	14.0	14.4	16.8	16.4
Slight risk	7.6	9.4	12.4	14.0	16.3	18.3	18.7	21.3	13.0	14.8
Moderate risk	18.6	19.4	24.6	25.3	28.3	27.8	26.9	27.5	24.1	24.5
Great risk	40.3	37.5	37.8	37.6	33.4	32.6	32.6	30.0	36.5	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	12.5	10.0	8.3	8.7	7.5	7.9	6.8	9.4	9.1
N of Valid	1,836	13,222	1,816	13,875	1,543	10,735	1,065	6,966	6,260	44,798
N of Miss	110	930	139	681	352	740	175	546	776	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.1	21.1	13.7	13.8	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.6	15.9	15.4
Slight risk	4.1	4.8	5.9	6.5	6.2	8.1	7.9	9.5	5.8	6.9
Moderate risk	10.9	13.2	17.9	18.8	22.4	23.8	25.0	26.2	18.2	19.5
Great risk	51.0	47.9	51.9	52.2	49.6	48.0	46.8	44.7	50.2	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	13.1	10.5	8.8	9.4	7.9	8.0	7.0	9.9	9.5
N of Valid	1,834	13,201	1,811	13,857	1,536	10,727	1,062	6,963	6,243	44,748
N of Miss	112	951	144	699	359	748	178	549	793	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.2	21.1	13.8	13.3	12.8	11.1	11.5	11.0	15.9	14.7
Slight risk	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.7
Moderate risk	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	4.8	4.8	4.4	6.2	5.7
Great risk	40.5	39.7	56.8	60.1	64.7	68.6	68.8	70.9	56.1	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	27.2	30.5	20.3	18.6	14.7	14.1	13.4	12.4	19.8	20.0
N of Valid	1,817	13,069	1,820	13,881	1,543	10,737	1,066	6,974	6,246	44,661
N of Miss	129	1,083	135	675	352	738	174	538	790	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.3	21.0	13.7	13.2	12.4	11.1	11.5	11.1	15.8	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6
Moderate risk	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.5	6.4	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.0	5.2
Great risk	37.1	36.0	49.1	52.2	58.2	63.0	64.8	66.8	50.5	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.5	35.7	28.6	27.4	21.2	19.8	17.7	16.2	25.8	26.3
N of Valid	1,813	13,028	1,819	13,873	1,543	10,737	1,065	6,973	6,240	44,611
N of Miss	133	1,124	136	683	352	738	175	539	796	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	97.1	96.8	95.4	96.2	93.0	94.8	91.1	96.7	94.7
Once or twice	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.2	4.5	3.3	5.3	2.3	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,746	12,733	1,732	13,393	1,423	10,190	986	6,587	5,887	42,903
N of Miss	200	1,419	223	1,163	472	1,285	254	925	1,149	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.6	97.6	99.0	97.0	99.1	98.3
Once or twice	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,773	12,953	1,772	13,642	1,467	10,419	1,015	6,744	6,027	43,758
N of Miss	173	1,199	183	914	428	1,056	225	768	1,009	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.6	96.2	94.1	92.8	93.5	88.9	91.5	85.3	94.5	91.7
Once or twice	1.9	3.0	4.2	5.5	4.7	7.4	6.3	9.0	4.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	0.9	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,780	12,910	1,772	13,587	1,458	10,401	1,007	6,711	6,017	43,609
N of Miss	166	1,242	183	969	437	1,074	233	801	1,019	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.0	98.6	96.8	99.0	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,790	13,018	1,771	13,647	1,467	10,423	1,020	6,739	6,048	43,827
N of Miss	156	1,134	184	909	428	1,052	220	773	988	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	68.3	60.8	65.5	59.2	70.2	64.3	74.1	67.4	68.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.3	8.9	6.5	9.2	4.8	8.1	3.7	7.9	5.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.5	0.7	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.4	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.4	4.5
I don't know	21.1	24.5	23.1	24.5	20.3	20.4	16.4	16.7	20.7	22.3
N of Valid	1,821	13,102	1,798	13,770	1,480	10,561	1,032	6,862	6,131	44,295
N of Miss	125	1,050	157	786	415	914	208	650	905	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	29.1	30.9	39.0	29.8	41.1	39.0	54.7	46.2	39.2	34.9
Rarely	19.9	19.6	23.3	22.2	25.5	23.2	19.2	21.0	22.1	21.5
Sometimes	25.0	25.8	23.3	26.6	22.8	23.5	16.5	20.1	22.6	24.6
Often	16.5	15.2	10.4	15.0	7.9	10.3	7.1	9.2	11.1	13.0
Almost always	9.4	8.5	4.1	6.4	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.5	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	1,803	13,016	1,793	13,726	1,468	10,471	1,024	6,769	6,088	43,982
N of Miss	143	1,136	162	830	427	1,004	216	743	948	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	88.3	87.3	87.0	85.4	86.7	84.7	85.4	83.9	87.1	85.6
1 time	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.3	4.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	1,811	12,898	1,787	13,542	1,470	10,338	1,019	6,726	6,087	43,504
N of Miss	135	1,254	168	1,014	425	1,137	221	786	949	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.1	54.1	62.3	58.3	50.8	42.9	31.7	27.7	52.2	48.6
0 times	43.6	44.3	36.6	40.0	48.0	54.5	64.7	67.0	46.2	48.9
1 time	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,826	12,922	1,802	13,563	1,480	10,407	1,032	6,794	6,140	43,686
N of Miss	120	1,230	153	993	415	1,068	208	718	896	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	97.8	95.4	94.6	93.5	90.2	89.0	85.0	94.8	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	3.7	4.1	5.0	6.7	7.2	9.0	3.9	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.7	3.8	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,813	13,147	1,789	13,746	1,456	10,528	1,013	6,807	6,071	44,228
N of Miss	133	1,005	166	810	439	947	227	705	965	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.5	96.7	96.8	94.2	93.4	90.8	89.2	96.0	95.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.9	4.2	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,808	13,108	1,784	13,708	1,454	10,499	1,011	6,795	6,057	44,110
N of Miss	138	1,044	171	848	441	976	229	717	979	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,795	12,963	1,782	13,697	1,451	10,494	1,012	6,796	6,040	43,950
N of Miss	151	1,189	173	859	444	981	228	716	996	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,804	13,061	1,782	13,678	1,452	10,480	1,008	6,782	6,046	44,001
N of Miss	142	1,091	173	878	443	995	232	730	990	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	97.7	97.9	98.0	99.3	99.0	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,808	13,078	1,786	13,722	1,453	10,512	1,011	6,801	6,058	44,113
N of Miss	138	1,074	169	834	442	963	229	711	978	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,792	12,930	1,779	13,685	1,446	10,481	1,011	6,787	6,028	43,883
N of Miss	154	1,222	176	871	449	994	229	725	1,008	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,782	12,908	1,780	13,660	1,445	10,482	1,010	6,775	6,017	43,825
N of Miss	164	1,244	175	896	450	993	230	737	1,019	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,770	12,778	1,776	13,641	1,451	10,483	1,009	6,781	6,006	43,683
N of Miss	176	1,374	179	915	444	992	231	731	1,030	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,783	12,907	1,782	13,670	1,455	10,471	1,011	6,783	6,031	43,831
N of Miss	163	1,245	173	886	440	1,004	229	729	1,005	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	97.5	97.5	96.9	98.6	97.7	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.5
1-2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,791	12,974	1,780	13,688	1,455	10,483	1,011	6,793	6,037	43,938
N of Miss	155	1,178	175	868	440	992	229	719	999	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,797	12,979	1,772	13,675	1,449	10,479	1,007	6,781	6,025	43,914
N of Miss	149	1,173	183	881	446	996	233	731	1,011	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.3	98.0	97.8	97.4	95.1	94.3	91.6	97.7	96.6
1-2	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.1	4.2	5.0	1.6	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,796	12,990	1,781	13,663	1,453	10,458	1,009	6,770	6,039	43,881
N of Miss	150	1,162	174	893	442	1,017	231	742	997	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.0	97.8	96.9	97.1	94.2	94.5	91.1	97.5	96.0
1-2	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.1	3.9	3.7	5.5	1.8	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,793	12,981	1,773	13,648	1,447	10,476	1,012	6,786	6,025	43,891
N of Miss	153	1,171	182	908	448	999	228	726	1,011	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.8	97.3	97.3	96.0	96.0	96.6	94.7	96.9	96.7
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,776	12,809	1,768	13,598	1,447	10,452	1,007	6,765	5,998	43,624
N of Miss	170	1,343	187	958	448	1,023	233	747	1,038	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	98.1	96.6	94.3	95.3	90.3	92.2	86.2	96.3	93.2
1-2	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.3	1.7	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	4.8	4.2	8.3	1.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,807	13,065	1,787	13,724	1,456	10,509	1,015	6,809	6,065	44,107
N of Miss	139	1,087	168	832	439	966	225	703	971	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.3	97.0	97.1	94.5	93.8	91.9	90.3	96.3	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	4.0	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,796	13,011	1,784	13,696	1,454	10,489	1,012	6,801	6,046	43,997
N of Miss	150	1,141	171	860	441	986	228	711	990	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	97.7	96.8	95.8	97.7	95.0	96.8	94.5	97.4	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.5	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,797	13,009	1,786	13,680	1,456	10,488	1,014	6,798	6,053	43,975
N of Miss	149	1,143	169	876	439	987	226	714	983	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.0	87.8	83.7	80.5	78.9	73.0	71.6	66.7	82.1	78.8
1-2	8.2	8.7	9.3	10.5	9.2	10.6	8.9	9.5	8.9	9.8
3-5	1.7	2.0	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.9	8.5	7.2	4.5	4.7
6-9	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.4	2.0
10+	0.5	0.8	2.0	3.0	4.3	6.8	8.1	12.6	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,803	12,974	1,770	13,640	1,429	10,445	1,004	6,765	6,006	43,824
N of Miss	143	1,178	185	916	466	1,030	236	747	1,030	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.5	93.8	93.3	87.9	86.1	80.9	78.5	91.7	90.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.9	4.8	5.7	8.3	10.6	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	1,800	12,918	1,768	13,621	1,425	10,418	1,000	6,758	5,993	43,715
N of Miss	146	1,234	187	935	470	1,057	240	754	1,043	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.5	96.0	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,779	12,796	1,766	13,584	1,425	10,418	1,000	6,748	5,970	43,546
N of Miss	167	1,356	189	972	470	1,057	240	764	1,066	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,798	12,867	1,766	13,569	1,426	10,407	998	6,744	5,988	43,587
N of Miss	148	1,285	189	987	469	1,068	242	768	1,048	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	96.4	96.1	95.9	98.0	97.2	97.8	98.1	97.3	96.7
1-2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,798	12,896	1,762	13,614	1,429	10,426	1,003	6,752	5,992	43,688
N of Miss	148	1,256	193	942	466	1,049	237	760	1,044	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,784	12,778	1,761	13,572	1,426	10,416	999	6,752	5,970	43,518
N of Miss	162	1,374	194	984	469	1,059	241	760	1,066	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,775	12,753	1,759	13,556	1,426	10,390	999	6,744	5,959	43,443
N of Miss	171	1,399	196	1,000	469	1,085	241	768	1,077	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,757	12,668	1,745	13,479	1,418	10,364	995	6,730	5,915	43,241
N of Miss	189	1,484	210	1,077	477	1,111	245	782	1,121	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.2
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,781	12,758	1,756	13,532	1,426	10,375	1,003	6,737	5,966	43,402
N of Miss	165	1,394	199	1,024	469	1,100	237	775	1,070	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	96.7	96.0	95.4	97.0	95.4	95.6	95.5	96.7	95.8
1-2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,781	12,822	1,757	13,559	1,422	10,402	1,003	6,749	5,963	43,532
N of Miss	165	1,330	198	997	473	1,073	237	763	1,073	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.8	98.5	98.4	99.2	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,781	12,818	1,760	13,572	1,424	10,388	1,003	6,744	5,968	43,522
N of Miss	165	1,334	195	984	471	1,087	237	768	1,068	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.2	94.1	92.5	92.2	87.2	87.4	82.1	93.6	91.0
1-2	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.2	4.2	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.5	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.8	4.5	7.5	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	1,795	12,828	1,759	13,550	1,421	10,388	1,000	6,734	5,975	43,500
N of Miss	151	1,324	196	1,006	474	1,087	240	778	1,061	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.2	96.0	95.6	93.2	92.4	90.5	88.7	94.8	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	4.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	1,774	12,727	1,761	13,546	1,422	10,380	1,004	6,731	5,961	43,384
N of Miss	172	1,425	194	1,010	473	1,095	236	781	1,075	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.1	95.3	91.9	88.9	89.8	82.5	85.0	77.7	91.5	87.5
1-2	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	3.4	4.1
3-5	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	1.6	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+	0.2	0.9	1.9	3.6	3.6	8.3	6.2	12.4	2.5	5.3
N of Valid	1,793	12,856	1,760	13,547	1,425	10,400	1,000	6,736	5,978	43,539
N of Miss	153	1,296	195	1,009	470	1,075	240	776	1,058	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	98.7	94.0	94.4	89.8	88.2	84.1	82.1	92.8	92.3
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.8	4.5	5.3	8.2	9.4	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,793	12,846	1,767	13,541	1,427	10,387	1,001	6,748	5,988	43,522
N of Miss	153	1,306	188	1,015	468	1,088	239	764	1,048	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.6	95.6	92.6	92.0	94.7	89.9	92.9	89.0	94.0	92.1
1-2	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.4	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.1	4.7	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	1,791	12,835	1,763	13,547	1,423	10,382	1,000	6,744	5,977	43,508
N of Miss	155	1,317	192	1,009	472	1,093	240	768	1,059	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.5	98.4	98.2	97.2	96.9	94.7	94.1	91.4	97.3	96.1
Once	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.4	1.5	1.8
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.4	0.6	1.0
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.7
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,707	12,335	1,694	13,130	1,353	9,978	955	6,423	5,709	41,866
N of Miss	239	1,817	261	1,426	542	1,497	285	1,089	1,327	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.5	94.2	90.4	88.0	85.3	79.7	75.4	71.0	88.2	85.2
at my home	2.7	3.5	5.3	6.4	7.2	9.7	11.5	11.5	6.0	7.1
at someone elses home	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.8	5.6	7.8	9.7	13.3	4.0	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,754	12,549	1,733	13,354	1,384	10,232	977	6,645	5,848	42,780
N of Miss	192	1,603	222	1,202	511	1,243	263	867	1,188	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.3	23.2	24.5	26.2	30.8	32.6	35.9	34.8	28.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	8.3	14.4	14.5	18.7	17.5	19.1	19.4	14.4	14.2
Strongly disapprove	53.0	56.3	48.3	48.2	40.4	39.8	36.7	36.6	45.9	46.7
Don't know or can't say	13.3	12.2	12.8	11.1	10.2	10.2	8.3	9.1	11.6	10.9
N of Valid	1,750	12,561	1,751	13,438	1,395	10,257	984	6,647	5,880	42,903
N of Miss	196	1,591	204	1,118	500	1,218	256	865	1,156	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.2	5.8	10.2	12.5	14.9	20.5	24.9	29.3	12.3	15.1
Yes	94.8	94.2	89.8	87.5	85.1	79.5	75.1	70.7	87.7	84.9
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.4	97.5	96.1	95.1	92.3	90.2	85.9	96.2	94.3
Yes	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.9	7.7	9.8	14.1	3.8	5.7
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.6	98.4	98.2	97.8	96.5	94.4	93.9	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.5	5.6	6.1	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.6	98.2	96.7	97.3	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.4	96.2	95.3	94.6	93.3	90.6	91.5	95.2	94.8
Yes	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.7	9.4	8.5	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.9	97.5	97.2	97.2	96.0	96.0	96.5	97.8	97.3
Yes	0.5	1.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.0	97.9	97.8	98.3	96.7	96.1	96.3	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.9	3.7	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.2	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	97.9	97.1	96.5	96.4	94.9	94.9	92.9	96.8	96.0
Yes	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.1	5.1	7.1	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	1,744	12,389	1,735	13,248	1,378	10,151	975	6,620	5,832	42,408
N of Miss	202	1,763	220	1,308	517	1,324	265	892	1,204	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.6	2.2	3.5	4.0	3.9	6.1	5.9	8.7	3.5	4.7
Yes	98.4	97.8	96.5	96.0	96.1	93.9	94.1	91.3	96.5	95.3
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.6	99.0	97.3	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.2	97.6	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.8	99.3	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.2	98.3	97.6	97.2	96.9	98.4	98.0
Yes	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	1,733	12,257	1,695	13,073	1,369	10,103	965	6,531	5,762	41,964
N of Miss	213	1,895	260	1,483	526	1,372	275	981	1,274	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.0	3.6	6.4	8.5	7.3	13.2	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.5
Yes	96.0	96.4	93.6	91.5	92.7	86.8	89.2	82.9	93.4	90.5
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.7	96.4	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	98.6	97.6	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.4	97.5	97.2	98.2	96.7	98.1	96.7	98.0	97.4
Yes	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.3	96.1	94.2	95.1	90.7	92.1	89.1	95.9	93.8
Yes	1.5	1.7	3.9	5.8	4.9	9.3	7.9	10.9	4.1	6.2
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.2	99.0	97.4	97.7	96.8	98.7	98.0
Yes	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.0	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	1,744	12,243	1,712	13,106	1,362	10,088	967	6,569	5,785	42,006
N of Miss	202	1,909	243	1,450	533	1,387	273	943	1,251	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.1	5.7	9.4	12.0	9.7	16.5	13.0	20.7	8.8	12.6
Yes	94.9	94.3	90.6	88.0	90.3	83.5	87.0	79.3	91.2	87.4
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	97.2	95.9	94.4	95.1	93.2	94.9	92.7	96.1	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	4.1	5.6	4.9	6.8	5.1	7.3	3.9	5.3
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.3	95.7	94.7	96.0	91.4	93.1	88.9	96.2	94.1
Yes	1.4	1.7	4.3	5.3	4.0	8.6	6.9	11.1	3.8	5.9
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.3	97.7	97.6	97.9	97.0	96.3	96.5	97.9	97.8
Yes	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.4	99.4	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.1	98.6	97.8	97.6	97.0	96.9	97.0	98.2	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	97.2	96.7	97.5	95.6	95.8	94.7	97.5	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.5	4.4	4.2	5.3	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.4	97.5	96.7	98.4	96.0	97.5	95.5	98.1	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.6	4.0	2.5	4.5	1.9	3.2
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.6	98.1	97.2	96.4	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.9	2.8	3.6	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	1,761	12,436	1,726	13,209	1,364	10,115	967	6,536	5,818	42,296
N of Miss	185	1,716	229	1,347	531	1,360	273	976	1,218	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.3	99.1	97.0	97.2	96.7	94.3	92.0	90.9	96.8	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.6	4.1	4.1	1.6	1.9
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,671	11,947	1,652	12,753	1,334	9,748	924	6,286	5,581	40,734
N of Miss	275	2,205	303	1,803	561	1,727	316	1,226	1,455	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	1.6	4.9	5.4	8.9	10.6	14.8	16.2	6.4	7.2
Yes	98.8	98.4	95.1	94.6	91.1	89.4	85.2	83.8	93.6	92.8
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.3	97.5	97.2	95.3	94.3	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.5	2.8	4.7	5.7	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	98.1	98.7	97.7	97.5	96.4	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.3	97.1	97.1	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.3	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.6	98.2	97.9	98.1	97.5	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.9	98.1	97.2	95.8	95.0	93.7	92.3	97.0	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.8	4.2	5.0	6.3	7.7	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	1,727	12,192	1,702	13,113	1,368	10,088	951	6,505	5,748	41,898
N of Miss	219	1,960	253	1,443	527	1,387	289	1,007	1,288	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.8	2.1	4.8	5.2	9.1	9.3	13.1	13.9	6.3	6.6
Yes	98.2	97.9	95.2	94.8	90.9	90.7	86.9	86.1	93.7	93.4
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.2	97.9	97.7	95.4	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.3	4.6	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.6	97.9	98.4	96.8	97.2	96.6	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.5	98.0	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.7	98.1	97.4	96.5	95.9	94.4	93.8	97.3	96.9
Yes	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.1	5.6	6.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	1,725	12,152	1,706	13,109	1,359	10,072	947	6,496	5,737	41,829
N of Miss	221	2,000	249	1,447	536	1,403	293	1,016	1,299	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.6
Yes	99.4	99.1	98.3	98.4	99.0	98.0	97.3	97.7	98.6	98.4
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,724	12,136	1,696	13,059	1,363	10,071	955	6,517	5,738	41,783
N of Miss	222	2,016	259	1,497	532	1,404	285	995	1,298	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.6	99.1	98.4	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,689	11,970	1,662	12,842	1,332	9,827	922	6,345	5,605	40,984
N of Miss	257	2,182	293	1,714	563	1,648	318	1,167	1,431	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.3	78.9	68.3	65.6	62.7	57.0	57.0	54.4	69.0	65.7
Wrong	14.7	15.4	21.3	22.0	23.8	23.8	25.9	24.2	20.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.2	7.9	8.8	9.7	12.6	13.1	13.5	7.7	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.9	6.7	3.9	7.9	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	1,754	12,467	1,725	13,334	1,376	10,219	966	6,591	5,821	42,611
N of Miss	192	1,685	230	1,222	519	1,256	274	921	1,215	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.0	84.8	73.8	72.1	64.0	61.7	60.3	57.9	73.5	71.1
Wrong	10.1	11.7	19.0	19.3	24.3	23.2	26.3	22.9	18.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.5	5.1	6.1	8.3	9.5	8.7	11.4	5.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.4	5.6	4.7	7.8	2.3	3.6
N of Valid	1,754	12,411	1,719	13,286	1,373	10,181	963	6,585	5,809	42,463
N of Miss	192	1,741	236	1,270	522	1,294	277	927	1,227	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.9	87.9	73.1	72.2	58.8	57.9	49.9	50.1	70.9	69.9
Wrong	7.4	8.3	16.6	15.9	20.1	18.3	19.8	17.4	15.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.5	7.0	7.4	12.5	13.0	15.9	15.8	8.3	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.3	3.4	4.5	8.6	10.8	14.3	16.7	5.6	7.0
N of Valid	1,751	12,367	1,718	13,250	1,376	10,173	963	6,577	5,808	42,367
N of Miss	195	1,785	237	1,306	519	1,302	277	935	1,228	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.5	87.0	79.1	79.0	74.2	75.4	73.8	76.5	80.2	80.1
Wrong	8.4	9.7	16.1	15.5	18.0	17.4	19.4	16.6	14.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	3.5	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	1,751	12,404	1,719	13,274	1,374	10,172	963	6,578	5,807	42,428
N of Miss	195	1,748	236	1,282	521	1,303	277	934	1,229	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.2	91.9	87.1	87.9	86.4	88.0	87.9	90.3	88.6	89.5
Wrong	6.5	6.4	10.6	9.5	10.3	9.3	10.3	7.6	9.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	1,745	12,303	1,718	13,280	1,375	10,187	963	6,590	5,801	42,360
N of Miss	201	1,849	237	1,276	520	1,288	277	922	1,235	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.0	92.5	87.6	88.3	86.4	88.0	88.3	90.2	89.0	89.8
Wrong	6.0	5.9	10.2	9.3	10.8	9.4	9.7	7.7	9.0	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	1,738	12,274	1,718	13,254	1,373	10,166	963	6,580	5,792	42,274
N of Miss	208	1,878	237	1,302	522	1,309	277	932	1,244	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	83.9	74.8	71.8	65.4	62.6	63.7	60.0	74.1	71.3
Wrong	11.0	11.6	16.6	18.6	24.5	22.5	22.9	22.5	17.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	6.7	6.9	7.4	10.0	10.4	11.6	6.2	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.9	2.9	5.9	1.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,766	12,534	1,725	13,364	1,385	10,238	968	6,606	5,844	42,742
N of Miss	180	1,618	230	1,192	510	1,237	272	906	1,192	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.6	88.5	78.6	77.1	68.7	66.7	65.1	62.2	77.7	75.6
Wrong	7.8	8.8	16.0	16.6	22.3	20.8	24.5	21.7	16.4	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	3.8	4.3	6.9	8.1	7.4	9.8	4.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	4.4	3.0	6.3	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	1,762	12,496	1,723	13,349	1,383	10,216	963	6,594	5,831	42,655
N of Miss	184	1,656	232	1,207	512	1,259	277	918	1,205	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.3	90.5	77.3	76.1	61.9	61.7	53.0	53.5	74.2	73.4
Wrong	5.5	6.5	13.8	13.8	19.7	17.5	20.3	17.7	13.7	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	5.7	6.3	11.3	11.6	15.4	14.6	7.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	3.2	3.8	7.1	9.2	11.3	14.3	4.7	6.0
N of Valid	1,761	12,465	1,721	13,336	1,381	10,206	961	6,588	5,824	42,595
N of Miss	185	1,687	234	1,220	514	1,269	279	924	1,212	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	90.4	84.2	84.3	79.0	81.1	79.5	82.0	84.8	85.0
Wrong	5.7	7.2	12.3	11.8	15.6	14.2	16.4	13.5	11.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,763	12,477	1,718	13,345	1,383	10,211	963	6,594	5,827	42,627
N of Miss	183	1,675	237	1,211	512	1,264	277	918	1,209	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.0	93.7	90.1	90.4	88.7	90.4	90.1	91.8	91.0	91.6
Wrong	5.1	4.9	8.1	7.8	9.0	7.7	8.8	6.7	7.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,752	12,381	1,721	13,332	1,384	10,219	964	6,593	5,821	42,525
N of Miss	194	1,771	234	1,224	511	1,256	276	919	1,215	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.9	94.1	89.9	90.4	88.8	90.3	90.0	91.8	91.2	91.7
Wrong	4.3	4.6	8.1	7.8	9.0	7.8	8.6	6.7	7.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,749	12,362	1,721	13,300	1,381	10,202	964	6,597	5,815	42,461
N of Miss	197	1,790	234	1,256	514	1,273	276	915	1,221	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.3	63.4	48.2	45.8	37.1	33.0	30.5	29.9	47.8	45.4
Very difficult	14.3	14.8	17.5	17.7	15.0	14.4	11.4	11.4	14.9	15.1
Fairly easy	7.7	7.9	18.2	18.9	24.7	24.6	25.8	23.9	17.8	17.9
Very easy	2.5	3.2	7.4	10.0	16.7	21.2	22.7	29.0	10.7	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.7	8.6	7.6	6.5	6.8	9.5	5.8	8.8	8.0
N of Valid	1,734	12,260	1,711	13,199	1,367	10,152	954	6,554	5,766	42,165
N of Miss	212	1,892	244	1,357	528	1,323	286	958	1,270	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.6	64.0	47.2	45.1	36.8	32.5	30.5	29.4	47.5	45.1
Very difficult	14.1	13.9	17.3	17.0	14.3	14.0	10.7	10.8	14.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.7	8.5	18.9	19.6	25.0	24.9	25.5	23.8	18.4	18.3
Very easy	2.7	4.2	9.2	11.8	18.2	22.4	24.7	30.3	12.0	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.4	7.4	6.6	5.7	6.3	8.5	5.7	7.6	7.2
N of Valid	1,708	12,101	1,685	13,059	1,360	10,074	950	6,515	5,703	41,749
N of Miss	238	2,051	270	1,497	535	1,401	290	997	1,333	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.0	77.1	62.5	59.7	48.6	45.7	44.2	40.8	60.8	58.4
Sort of hard	13.0	11.6	18.5	18.7	24.7	21.6	20.9	19.2	18.7	17.4
Sort of easy	5.6	6.8	12.2	13.3	17.1	19.3	19.7	21.9	12.6	14.2
Very easy	3.4	4.4	6.8	8.4	9.6	13.3	15.1	18.2	7.8	9.9
N of Valid	1,731	12,210	1,702	13,181	1,363	10,115	952	6,539	5,748	42,045
N of Miss	215	1,942	253	1,375	532	1,360	288	973	1,288	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.3	73.6	55.4	54.1	42.9	41.0	38.7	36.4	55.4	53.9
Sort of hard	13.2	12.9	16.7	17.5	19.6	17.9	15.7	14.8	16.2	15.8
Sort of easy	7.2	7.8	15.2	15.3	20.5	20.9	23.1	23.4	15.4	15.7
Very easy	5.2	5.6	12.7	13.1	17.0	20.2	22.5	25.3	13.1	14.5
N of Valid	1,726	12,168	1,700	13,162	1,360	10,108	951	6,538	5,737	41,976
N of Miss	220	1,984	255	1,394	535	1,367	289	974	1,299	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.5	92.4	84.9	85.4	74.3	75.5	70.4	71.1	82.0	82.8
Sort of hard	5.9	5.0	10.4	9.8	17.1	15.7	18.1	17.3	11.9	11.0
Sort of easy	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	5.5	5.2	6.8	7.2	3.9	3.8
Very easy	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	1,714	12,118	1,699	13,133	1,356	10,089	950	6,532	5,719	41,872
N of Miss	232	2,034	256	1,423	539	1,386	290	980	1,317	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.5	78.1	75.8	68.9	68.1	61.5	64.0	59.1	74.0	68.3
Sort of hard	10.2	11.4	12.6	14.7	18.1	17.3	17.7	17.1	14.1	14.7
Sort of easy	4.6	6.0	7.2	9.3	7.6	11.0	9.4	12.6	6.9	9.3
Very easy	2.7	4.4	4.4	7.1	6.1	10.2	8.9	11.2	5.0	7.7
N of Valid	1,723	12,133	1,700	13,129	1,361	10,098	950	6,525	5,734	41,885
N of Miss	223	2,019	255	1,427	534	1,377	290	987	1,302	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.1	88.7	70.6	71.2	52.8	52.1	45.3	44.0	67.7	67.4
Sort of hard	6.4	6.5	13.1	12.2	15.9	14.9	15.1	13.7	12.1	11.5
Sort of easy	2.6	2.8	9.4	9.3	15.2	16.0	18.8	18.0	10.3	10.4
Very easy	1.9	2.0	6.9	7.2	16.0	17.0	20.8	24.3	9.9	10.7
N of Valid	1,715	12,077	1,696	13,130	1,353	10,086	950	6,522	5,714	41,815
N of Miss	231	2,075	259	1,426	542	1,389	290	990	1,322	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.2	85.4	73.5	72.1	63.6	61.9	60.2	60.5	72.7	71.7
Sort of hard	7.8	7.9	12.2	13.4	19.1	17.5	19.4	18.3	13.7	13.5
Sort of easy	4.1	3.8	8.3	8.1	10.5	11.7	11.3	11.7	8.1	8.3
Very easy	1.9	3.0	6.0	6.3	6.8	8.9	9.2	9.5	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,713	12,097	1,693	13,124	1,361	10,096	949	6,531	5,716	41,848
N of Miss	233	2,055	262	1,432	534	1,379	291	981	1,320	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.4	89.9	82.9	81.8	72.8	72.7	68.8	69.8	80.4	80.1
Sort of hard	5.8	6.6	11.0	11.4	17.0	16.0	17.5	16.4	12.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.8	2.2	3.8	4.3	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.0	4.7	4.9
Very easy	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.1	4.5	6.3	5.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	1,711	12,059	1,694	13,116	1,358	10,079	952	6,525	5,715	41,779
N of Miss	235	2,093	261	1,440	537	1,396	288	987	1,321	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.4	80.8	64.4	62.0	50.8	47.5	45.1	43.0	63.1	60.9
Sort of hard	8.7	8.6	12.5	12.2	14.9	12.6	13.0	10.6	12.0	11.0
Sort of easy	6.0	6.2	13.8	14.1	18.2	18.0	18.9	19.6	13.4	13.6
Very easy	3.9	4.4	9.2	11.8	16.1	21.9	23.0	26.7	11.6	14.4
N of Valid	1,705	12,068	1,683	13,074	1,353	10,075	948	6,515	5,689	41,732
N of Miss	241	2,084	272	1,482	542	1,400	292	997	1,347	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.2	73.2	85.3	76.8	89.3	81.4	91.8	83.6	84.6	77.9
Yes	23.8	26.8	14.7	23.2	10.7	18.6	8.2	16.4	15.4	22.1
N of Valid	1,683	11,936	1,677	12,968	1,344	9,971	936	6,428	5,640	41,303
N of Miss	263	2,216	278	1,588	551	1,504	304	1,084	1,396	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.7	93.2	94.8	93.7	97.2	95.1	97.6	96.0	95.8	94.3
Yes	5.3	6.8	5.2	6.3	2.8	4.9	2.4	4.0	4.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,683	11,936	1,677	12,968	1,344	9,971	936	6,428	5,640	41,303
N of Miss	263	2,216	278	1,588	551	1,504	304	1,084	1,396	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.4	92.1	88.6	89.6	90.6	89.9	91.6	90.9	90.7	90.6
Yes	7.6	7.9	11.4	10.4	9.4	10.1	8.4	9.1	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	1,683	11,936	1,677	12,968	1,344	9,971	936	6,428	5,640	41,303
N of Miss	263	2,216	278	1,588	551	1,504	304	1,084	1,396	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	28.0	31.1	24.0	30.4	18.0	25.6	15.1	22.8	22.3	28.3
Yes	72.0	68.9	76.0	69.6	82.0	74.4	84.9	77.2	77.7	71.7
N of Valid	1,683	11,936	1,677	12,968	1,344	9,971	936	6,428	5,640	41,303
N of Miss	263	2,216	278	1,588	551	1,504	304	1,084	1,396	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.2	76.2	78.3	77.6	81.4	81.2	83.8	82.7	79.3	78.8
Yes	23.8	23.8	21.7	22.4	18.6	18.8	16.2	17.3	20.7	21.2
N of Valid	1,679	11,869	1,651	12,887	1,319	9,823	901	6,316	5,550	40,895
N of Miss	267	2,283	304	1,669	576	1,652	339	1,196	1,486	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	38.7	38.0	30.2	31.3	28.6	29.9	29.6	30.0	32.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	36.8	35.6	37.3	34.1	36.3	32.2	33.3	30.2	36.3	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.8	16.1	19.1	20.0	19.6	19.8	19.8	20.8	18.3	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.8	5.8	7.3	7.9	9.4	10.1	8.7	9.8	7.3	8.1
7 or more times	3.9	4.5	6.0	6.7	6.0	8.0	8.7	9.3	5.8	6.8
N of Valid	1,719	12,084	1,674	13,062	1,339	9,975	920	6,399	5,652	41,520
N of Miss	227	2,068	281	1,494	556	1,500	320	1,113	1,384	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	30.9	47.7	46.7	56.5	46.6	59.2	71.8	74.8	46.0	57.4
Yes	69.1	52.3	53.3	43.5	53.4	40.8	28.2	25.2	54.0	42.6
N of Valid	1,683	11,919	1,656	12,939	1,325	9,876	905	6,319	5,569	41,053
N of Miss	263	2,233	299	1,617	570	1,599	335	1,193	1,467	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	23.0	33.3	15.9	27.1	16.2	27.2	20.4	28.6	18.8	29.2
1 or 2 times	49.1	41.6	38.5	36.5	22.9	24.7	17.9	22.4	34.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	19.6	17.3	31.4	23.8	40.5	30.0	40.3	29.7	31.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.2	5.5	9.4	7.7	15.3	12.1	14.6	12.7	10.7	8.9
7 or more times	2.2	2.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	6.1	6.7	6.6	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,715	11,992	1,664	13,026	1,330	9,939	920	6,380	5,629	41,337
N of Miss	231	2,160	291	1,530	565	1,536	320	1,132	1,407	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	979	6,002	997	6,569	819	5,379	605	3,788	3,400	21,738
N of Miss	967	8,150	958	7,987	1,076	6,096	635	3,724	3,636	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	827	77	870	60	638	68	467	301	2,802
N of Miss	1,850	13,325	1,878	13,686	1,835	10,837	1,172	7,045	6,735	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	18	170	14	166	6	115	9	84	47	535
N of Miss	1,928	13,982	1,941	14,390	1,889	11,360	1,231	7,428	6,989	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	569	58	565	38	331	16	157	184	1,622
N of Miss	1,874	13,583	1,897	13,991	1,857	11,144	1,224	7,355	6,852	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	427	57	519	48	474	44	310	200	1,730
N of Miss	1,895	13,725	1,898	14,037	1,847	11,001	1,196	7,202	6,836	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	364	3,293	380	3,701	305	2,743	186	1,582	1,235	11,319
N of Miss	1,582	10,859	1,575	10,855	1,590	8,732	1,054	5,930	5,801	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	308	2,298	237	2,149	159	1,358	79	632	783	6,437
N of Miss	1,638	11,854	1,718	12,407	1,736	10,117	1,161	6,880	6,253	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	69.6	67.2	63.9	58.4	60.7	53.0	60.4	53.8	64.3	58.9
Yes	30.4	32.8	36.1	41.6	39.3	47.0	39.6	46.2	35.7	41.1
N of Valid	1,676	11,796	1,658	12,896	1,326	9,871	908	6,338	5,568	40,901
N of Miss	270	2,356	297	1,660	569	1,604	332	1,174	1,468	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	6.7	4.1	5.3	3.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	4.9	5.8
no	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	36.9	33.8	40.5	38.9	40.8	40.2	41.9	40.5	39.7	38.0
YES!	51.0	53.3	48.7	49.2	49.0	48.6	46.0	47.2	49.0	49.9
N of Valid	1,706	12,006	1,675	13,064	1,338	10,026	922	6,444	5,641	41,540
N of Miss	240	2,146	280	1,492	557	1,449	318	1,068	1,395	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	35.5	37.7	33.0	31.0	28.0	28.3	31.5	30.1	32.3	32.1
no	36.2	35.6	38.3	38.8	43.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	39.1	38.3
yes	19.5	18.1	19.9	20.9	21.8	21.9	21.1	21.1	20.4	20.4
YES!	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.3	7.0	9.8	7.7	9.1	8.2	9.2
N of Valid	1,688	11,944	1,670	13,021	1,336	9,991	922	6,422	5,616	41,378
N of Miss	258	2,208	285	1,535	559	1,484	318	1,090	1,420	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.7	7.5	4.1	5.8	4.4	5.7	6.5	7.0	5.7	6.5
no	6.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	4.9
yes	31.0	28.1	35.7	34.1	40.7	36.0	42.4	38.7	36.6	33.5
YES!	54.4	59.3	55.1	55.5	50.9	54.2	44.9	48.1	52.2	55.1
N of Valid	1,700	11,968	1,671	13,040	1,333	9,988	923	6,422	5,627	41,418
N of Miss	246	2,184	284	1,516	562	1,487	317	1,090	1,409	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	8.3	4.6	6.2	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.9	5.6	6.8
no	5.4	5.4	7.1	5.8	5.6	6.1	9.8	7.6	6.7	6.1
yes	21.9	20.1	28.5	28.1	34.5	32.1	37.8	36.2	29.5	28.0
YES!	65.7	66.3	59.8	59.8	55.2	56.1	46.5	49.3	58.3	59.1
N of Valid	1,692	11,900	1,671	13,013	1,336	9,988	923	6,421	5,622	41,322
N of Miss	254	2,252	284	1,543	559	1,487	317	1,091	1,414	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.6	9.2	5.7	7.3	5.3	7.0	10.6	9.7	7.3	8.1
no	7.5	6.6	9.9	9.2	11.8	11.5	18.9	15.1	11.1	10.0
yes	27.9	25.4	32.4	32.1	38.2	34.4	37.6	36.0	33.3	31.3
YES!	55.9	58.9	52.1	51.3	44.6	47.0	32.9	39.2	48.3	50.6
N of Valid	1,697	11,928	1,659	13,016	1,335	9,994	923	6,422	5,614	41,360
N of Miss	249	2,224	296	1,540	560	1,481	317	1,090	1,422	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.1	8.5	7.8	9.3	7.2	10.6	13.4	13.8	8.7	10.1
no	14.3	11.7	17.6	16.6	19.0	19.8	20.7	23.2	17.4	17.0
yes	35.7	33.0	36.1	36.8	41.3	37.5	40.2	36.0	37.9	35.8
YES!	42.0	46.8	38.5	37.3	32.5	32.2	25.7	27.0	36.0	37.2
N of Valid	1,697	11,968	1,669	13,035	1,337	10,005	921	6,427	5,624	41,435
N of Miss	249	2,184	286	1,521	558	1,470	319	1,085	1,412	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.9	6.7	4.6	5.6	4.5	5.6	7.0	7.6	5.4	6.2
no	8.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	8.1	7.7	11.0	8.8	8.2	7.4
yes	31.8	28.2	35.7	33.8	39.0	35.4	39.2	37.2	35.9	33.1
YES!	54.0	58.5	53.0	53.4	48.5	51.3	42.8	46.5	50.6	53.3
N of Valid	1,706	11,935	1,669	13,029	1,339	10,008	922	6,425	5,636	41,397
N of Miss	240	2,217	286	1,527	556	1,467	318	1,087	1,400	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.1	78.2	74.4	69.1	63.4	59.6	56.8	54.1	70.6	67.1
Yes	15.5	17.4	21.6	26.4	30.3	35.1	38.6	40.8	24.6	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.3	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,717	11,986	1,666	13,000	1,343	9,973	920	6,423	5,646	41,382
N of Miss	229	2,166	289	1,556	552	1,502	320	1,089	1,390	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.8	89.7	84.5	81.7	75.9	73.4	70.2	66.9	81.7	79.7
Yes	5.8	6.0	11.5	13.8	17.8	21.4	25.4	28.0	13.5	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,710	11,945	1,662	12,959	1,340	9,964	917	6,414	5,629	41,282
N of Miss	236	2,207	293	1,597	555	1,511	323	1,098	1,407	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.9	87.7	87.4	83.3	82.5	78.4	78.7	74.7	85.3	82.1
Yes	6.7	8.1	8.5	12.2	11.3	16.3	17.0	20.2	10.0	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,708	11,924	1,661	12,941	1,340	9,941	920	6,411	5,629	41,217
N of Miss	238	2,228	294	1,615	555	1,534	320	1,101	1,407	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	93.0	93.9	94.4	93.7	94.3	94.4
Yes	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,706	11,911	1,661	12,934	1,336	9,945	917	6,399	5,620	41,189
N of Miss	240	2,241	294	1,622	559	1,530	323	1,113	1,416	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.2	77.9	82.0	75.2	78.0	74.3	81.9	75.1	80.2	75.7
Yes	16.3	17.7	13.9	20.3	15.7	20.5	13.7	19.8	15.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,704	11,891	1,660	12,928	1,341	9,943	917	6,400	5,622	41,162
N of Miss	242	2,261	295	1,628	554	1,532	323	1,112	1,414	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.5	82.5	81.8	75.9	75.2	69.6	72.9	66.4	79.3	74.8
Yes	12.0	13.2	14.2	19.6	18.6	25.2	22.8	28.5	16.0	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.2	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,422	23,854	3,326	25,878	2,678	19,948	1,836	12,824	11,262	82,504
N of Miss	470	4,450	584	3,234	1,112	3,002	644	2,200	2,810	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	93.1	93.4	91.4	89.9	89.1	89.7	88.0	91.8	90.8
Yes	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.7	5.6	6.0	7.0	3.4	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.5	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,701	11,870	1,657	12,889	1,332	9,924	916	6,393	5,606	41,076
N of Miss	245	2,282	298	1,667	563	1,551	324	1,119	1,430	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.2	88.0	87.5	84.1	84.4	80.2	80.3	76.8	86.1	83.2
Wrong	8.2	8.7	9.7	11.6	10.9	13.6	13.8	15.3	10.2	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.8	3.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,719	11,988	1,666	13,008	1,344	9,974	918	6,405	5,647	41,375
N of Miss	227	2,164	289	1,548	551	1,501	322	1,107	1,389	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.5	94.2	91.7	90.6	88.9	85.9	84.7	81.5	91.1	89.1
Wrong	3.5	4.4	7.1	7.5	9.1	10.9	12.2	13.3	7.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,716	11,976	1,667	12,997	1,341	9,959	915	6,391	5,639	41,323
N of Miss	230	2,176	288	1,559	554	1,516	325	1,121	1,397	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.7	94.8	89.7	89.2	83.4	82.1	77.7	75.8	88.1	87.0
Wrong	3.1	3.4	7.3	6.9	9.1	10.3	14.6	12.6	7.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	7.3	3.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.3	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	1,716	11,929	1,664	12,960	1,340	9,942	919	6,393	5,639	41,224
N of Miss	230	2,223	291	1,596	555	1,533	321	1,119	1,397	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.5	94.7	93.0	92.8	91.7	91.4	91.2	90.4	93.5	92.6
Wrong	2.6	3.8	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.6	7.5	7.4	5.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,712	11,953	1,666	12,987	1,343	9,954	918	6,394	5,639	41,288
N of Miss	234	2,199	289	1,569	552	1,521	322	1,118	1,397	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	97.2	96.4	96.6	95.9	95.6	94.9	95.4	96.4	96.3
Wrong	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,711	11,911	1,661	12,965	1,339	9,953	917	6,395	5,628	41,224
N of Miss	235	2,241	294	1,591	556	1,522	323	1,117	1,408	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.5	97.1	96.7	96.6	95.9	95.5	94.7	95.3	96.4	96.3
Wrong	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,706	11,875	1,661	12,946	1,341	9,951	919	6,391	5,627	41,163
N of Miss	240	2,277	294	1,610	554	1,524	321	1,121	1,409	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.4	81.8	80.4	80.1	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.8	80.9	81.3
Wrong	14.9	14.9	15.8	16.1	16.5	15.4	15.4	13.9	15.6	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,714	11,908	1,661	12,950	1,341	9,933	917	6,389	5,633	41,180
N of Miss	232	2,244	294	1,606	554	1,542	323	1,123	1,403	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	83.9	82.0	79.9	79.0	78.5	78.1	79.4	81.7	80.6
Wrong	10.9	11.5	14.0	14.7	16.0	15.7	17.6	15.3	14.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.8	3.5	4.2	3.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,708	11,915	1,664	12,965	1,341	9,939	917	6,386	5,630	41,205
N of Miss	238	2,237	291	1,591	554	1,536	323	1,126	1,406	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.0	62.9	62.8	58.8	62.9	60.4	63.1	63.3	63.8	61.1
Wrong	22.4	24.0	23.6	25.6	24.8	25.0	25.7	24.4	23.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.8	10.7	11.7	13.1	10.5	12.6	9.9	10.8	10.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	1,709	11,890	1,658	12,932	1,337	9,893	916	6,372	5,620	41,087
N of Miss	237	2,262	297	1,624	558	1,582	324	1,140	1,416	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.1	82.6	78.3	74.9	73.5	68.2	67.1	64.3	77.7	73.9
1	6.9	8.5	8.6	10.0	9.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	8.6	9.7
2	2.6	3.7	6.1	6.0	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.5	5.6	6.2
3-4	2.2	2.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	6.3	6.3	7.2	3.9	4.8
5+	2.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	4.7	7.0	8.3	10.0	4.1	5.5
N of Valid	1,717	11,947	1,662	12,965	1,342	9,958	917	6,402	5,638	41,272
N of Miss	229	2,205	293	1,591	553	1,517	323	1,110	1,398	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.8	93.3	91.7	88.6	90.5	84.7	84.0	81.6	91.1	87.9
1	2.9	3.9	4.1	5.7	4.5	6.3	6.3	7.1	4.2	5.6
2	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	4.0	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.9
3-4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.7
5+	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.0	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	1,708	11,874	1,654	12,906	1,341	9,941	919	6,394	5,622	41,115
N of Miss	238	2,278	301	1,650	554	1,534	321	1,118	1,414	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.8	89.4	86.8	84.2	87.5	82.3	84.5	82.1	87.5	84.9
1	6.0	6.2	7.3	7.6	6.5	7.5	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.0
2	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.9	4.0	5.4	4.6	3.2	3.4
3-4	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.2	2.1
5+	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.6	3.4	2.9	4.0	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,711	11,879	1,661	12,940	1,341	9,949	919	6,403	5,632	41,171
N of Miss	235	2,273	294	1,616	554	1,526	321	1,109	1,404	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	69.0	69.1	62.1	58.0	54.6	51.2	52.6	49.8	60.8	58.3
1	14.0	13.5	13.0	13.9	12.2	13.1	9.8	10.4	12.6	13.0
2	6.3	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.1	9.6	9.8	8.5	8.8
3-4	4.0	4.8	6.8	7.6	9.5	9.0	10.3	10.0	7.2	7.5
5+	6.6	6.1	8.9	11.2	14.2	16.6	17.7	20.1	10.9	12.4
N of Valid	1,708	11,890	1,656	12,914	1,341	9,952	919	6,393	5,624	41,149
N of Miss	238	2,262	299	1,642	554	1,523	321	1,119	1,412	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	56.1	54.9	62.3	60.2	61.0	60.2	60.9	62.6	59.9	59.1
No	12.5	14.3	13.0	13.4	12.7	14.4	14.4	15.8	13.0	14.3
I don't know	31.4	30.9	24.7	26.4	26.2	25.4	24.7	21.5	27.1	26.7
N of Valid	1,619	11,221	1,565	12,366	1,273	9,421	861	6,058	5,318	39,066
N of Miss	327	2,931	390	2,190	622	2,054	379	1,454	1,718	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.3	14.6	15.1	16.5	14.0	18.2	17.2	18.0	14.0	16.6
Most of the time	15.3	14.6	16.0	17.7	19.8	19.3	19.2	18.2	17.2	17.3
Some of the time	29.7	28.5	31.8	30.1	32.4	30.3	34.8	31.3	31.8	29.9
A little of the time	27.5	25.5	21.0	20.3	19.2	16.7	14.9	16.3	21.6	20.3
None of the time	16.3	16.8	16.0	15.4	14.6	15.5	13.9	16.2	15.4	16.0
N of Valid	1,714	11,915	1,658	13,005	1,329	9,919	912	6,382	5,613	41,221
N of Miss	232	2,237	297	1,551	566	1,556	328	1,130	1,423	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.6	11.2	11.2	11.6	8.8	11.8	10.8	11.2	10.1	11.5
Most of the time	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.9	10.1	11.7	11.2	11.7	10.2	10.9
Some of the time	16.9	15.8	17.9	18.6	21.9	20.2	24.4	21.9	19.6	18.7
A little of the time	23.5	21.7	20.9	20.0	24.1	19.7	21.3	19.4	22.5	20.3
None of the time	39.9	41.3	40.0	38.9	35.0	36.6	32.3	35.7	37.5	38.6
N of Valid	1,695	11,768	1,649	12,912	1,321	9,862	905	6,347	5,570	40,889
N of Miss	251	2,384	306	1,644	574	1,613	335	1,165	1,466	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.1	19.5	19.4	21.2	17.5	21.9	18.7	20.2	17.8	20.7
Most of the time	15.7	15.8	18.3	18.6	19.2	19.5	20.3	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	20.1	18.3	20.1	20.5	23.4	21.2	23.3	22.6	21.4	20.4
A little of the time	19.8	17.2	18.6	16.0	15.9	14.8	15.9	15.0	17.9	15.9
None of the time	28.3	29.3	23.6	23.7	24.0	22.7	21.8	23.4	24.8	25.0
N of Valid	1,687	11,690	1,641	12,869	1,323	9,835	910	6,354	5,561	40,748
N of Miss	259	2,462	314	1,687	572	1,640	330	1,158	1,475	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.0	9.3	8.3	9.2	6.9	9.6	7.8	9.4	7.8	9.4
Most of the time	8.6	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.2
Some of the time	13.5	12.9	12.1	14.5	14.5	16.3	19.8	17.9	14.4	15.0
A little of the time	17.7	18.5	19.7	18.5	22.2	19.4	21.0	20.1	19.9	19.0
None of the time	52.1	51.5	51.5	49.6	48.3	46.2	42.8	44.4	49.5	48.5
N of Valid	1,701	11,775	1,648	12,918	1,322	9,861	908	6,361	5,579	40,915
N of Miss	245	2,377	307	1,638	573	1,614	332	1,151	1,457	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.6	17.5	12.6	14.6	12.8	16.4	15.5	15.8	13.4	16.0
Most of the time	16.2	15.3	15.7	16.4	15.6	16.1	17.2	16.8	16.1	16.1
Some of the time	20.8	19.7	22.9	23.2	25.5	24.1	27.0	24.2	23.6	22.6
A little of the time	20.7	18.9	19.6	18.9	20.5	18.8	16.6	18.1	19.6	18.8
None of the time	28.7	28.6	29.1	26.9	25.5	24.6	23.7	25.2	27.3	26.6
N of Valid	1,680	11,609	1,627	12,812	1,324	9,868	906	6,348	5,537	40,637
N of Miss	266	2,543	328	1,744	571	1,607	334	1,164	1,499	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.3	14.1	12.2	13.9	9.1	13.7	12.7	12.1	11.9	13.6
Most of the time	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.7	9.5	8.0	9.4	9.2	9.5
Some of the time	11.7	11.3	12.0	12.5	15.7	14.7	19.5	16.1	14.0	13.2
A little of the time	18.1	16.1	16.6	16.6	17.6	16.8	17.9	17.7	17.5	16.7
None of the time	47.6	49.6	49.8	47.1	47.9	45.3	41.9	44.8	47.4	47.0
N of Valid	1,701	11,793	1,651	12,931	1,326	9,876	910	6,362	5,588	40,962
N of Miss	245	2,359	304	1,625	569	1,599	330	1,150	1,448	6,733