

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

White County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	2,077	1,825	2,729	2,005
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.0	519	29.1	531	30.8	840	27.2	546
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.0	560	28.6	522	27.1	740	32.1	644
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	26.1	542	21.0	384	22.6	618	25.7	516
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	22.0	456	21.3	388	19.5	531	14.9	299
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.9	974	48.8	860	51.0	1,344	49.1	932
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.1	1,018	51.2	901	49.0	1,293	50.9	966
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.1	209	13.4	243	9.8	266	13.0	254
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	6.3	130	6.5	118	5.2	140	4.6	89
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	23	1.2	21	0.8	22	1.1	22
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	0.9	19	1.1	20	1.5	40	1.2	23
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	71.6	1,476	67.2	1,214	71.9	1,950	69.3	1,352
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.7	35	2.2	39	2.1	58	1.5	29
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	8.2	169	8.4	152	8.7	235	9.3	182
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

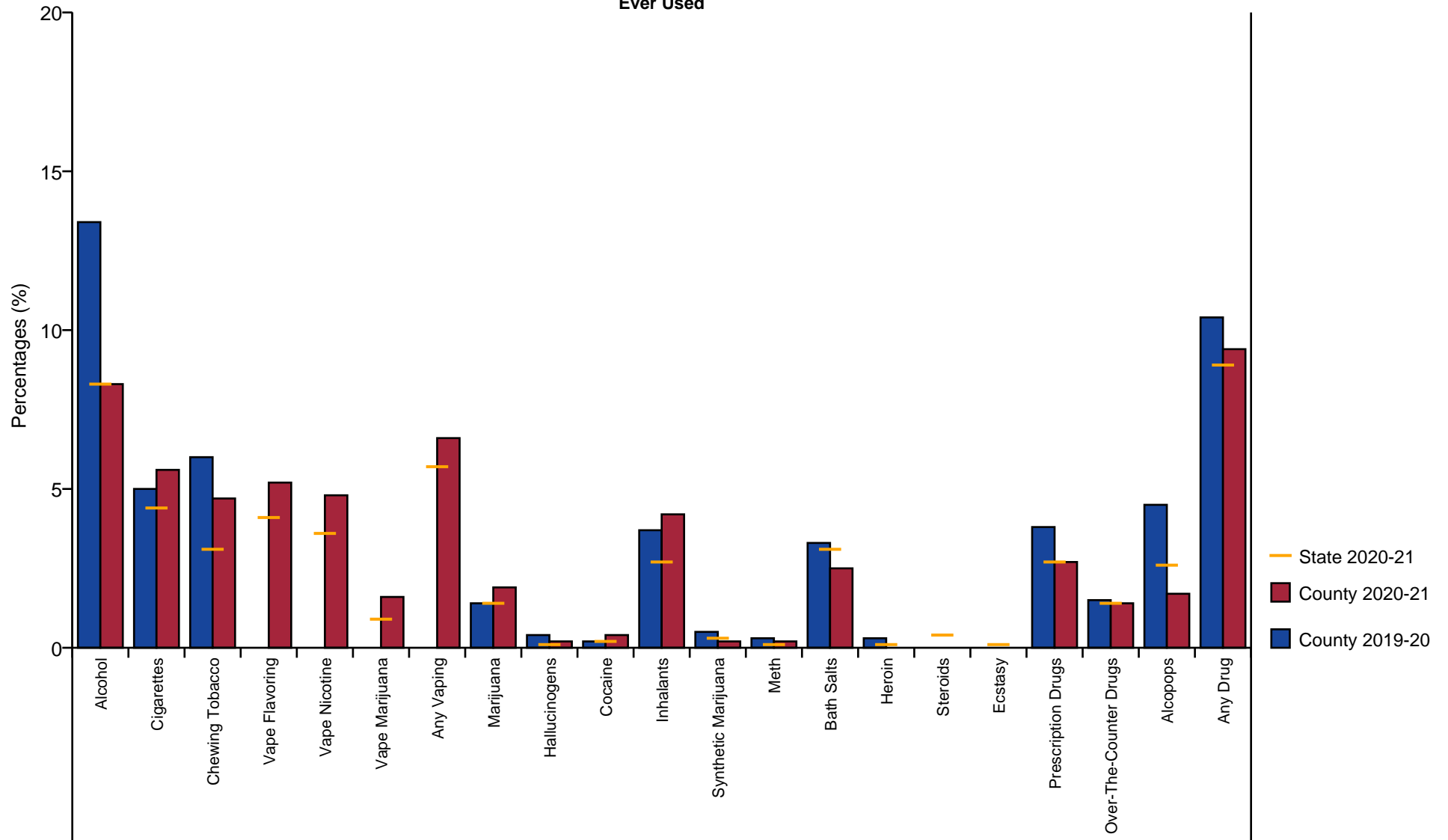
Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

White County

Ever Used



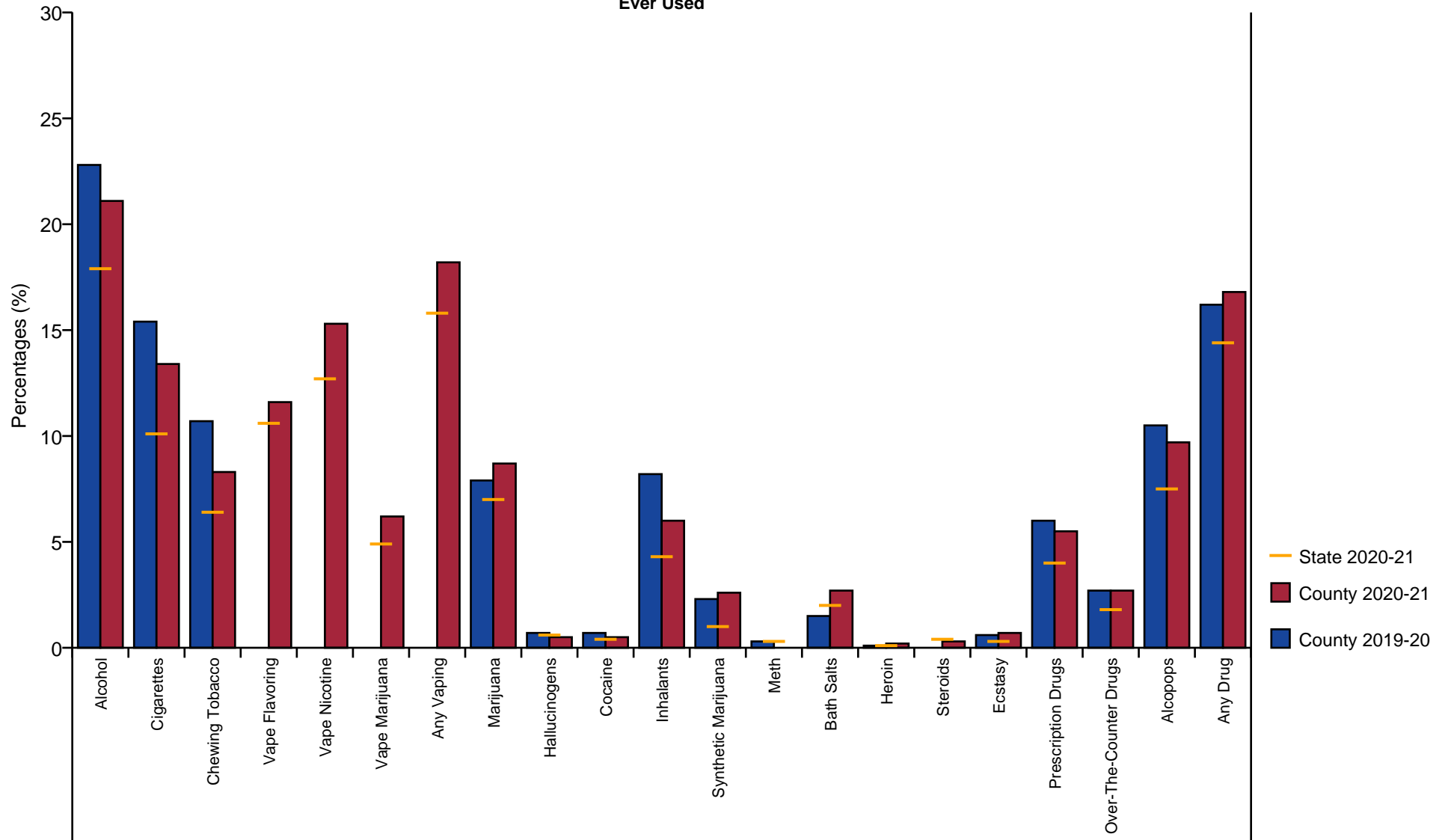
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

White County

Ever Used



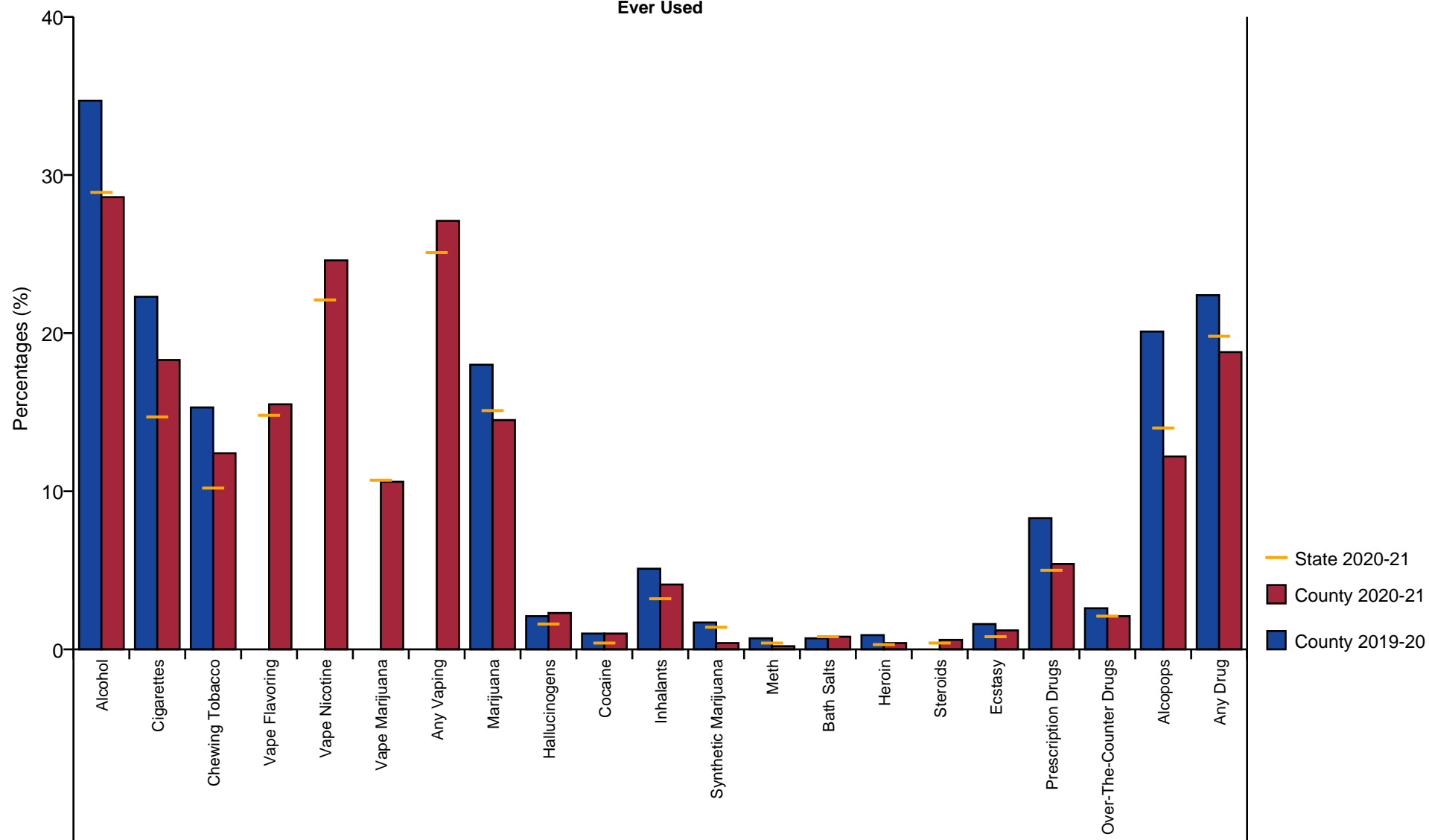
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

White County

Ever Used



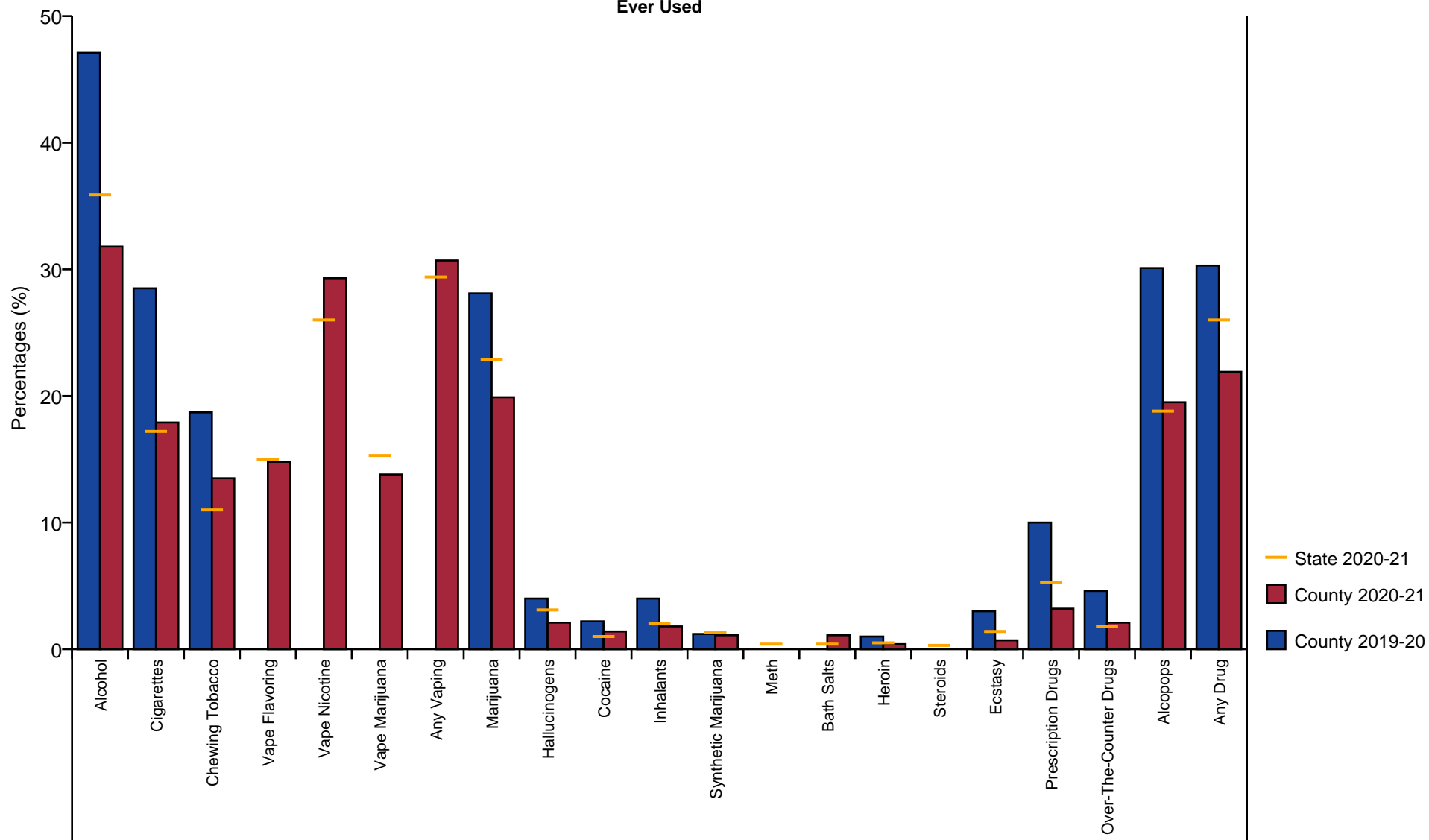
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

White County

Ever Used



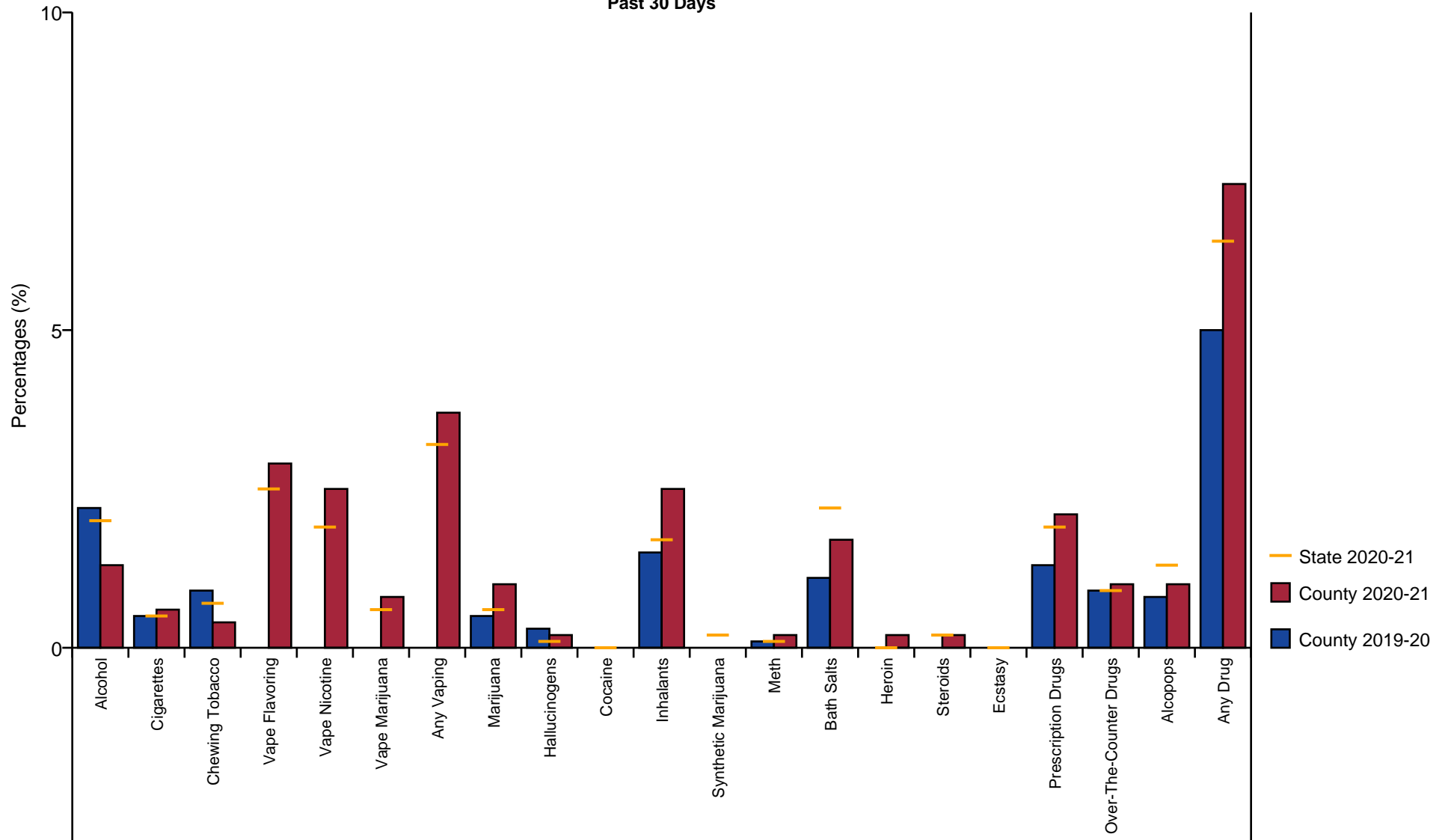
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

White County

Past 30 Days



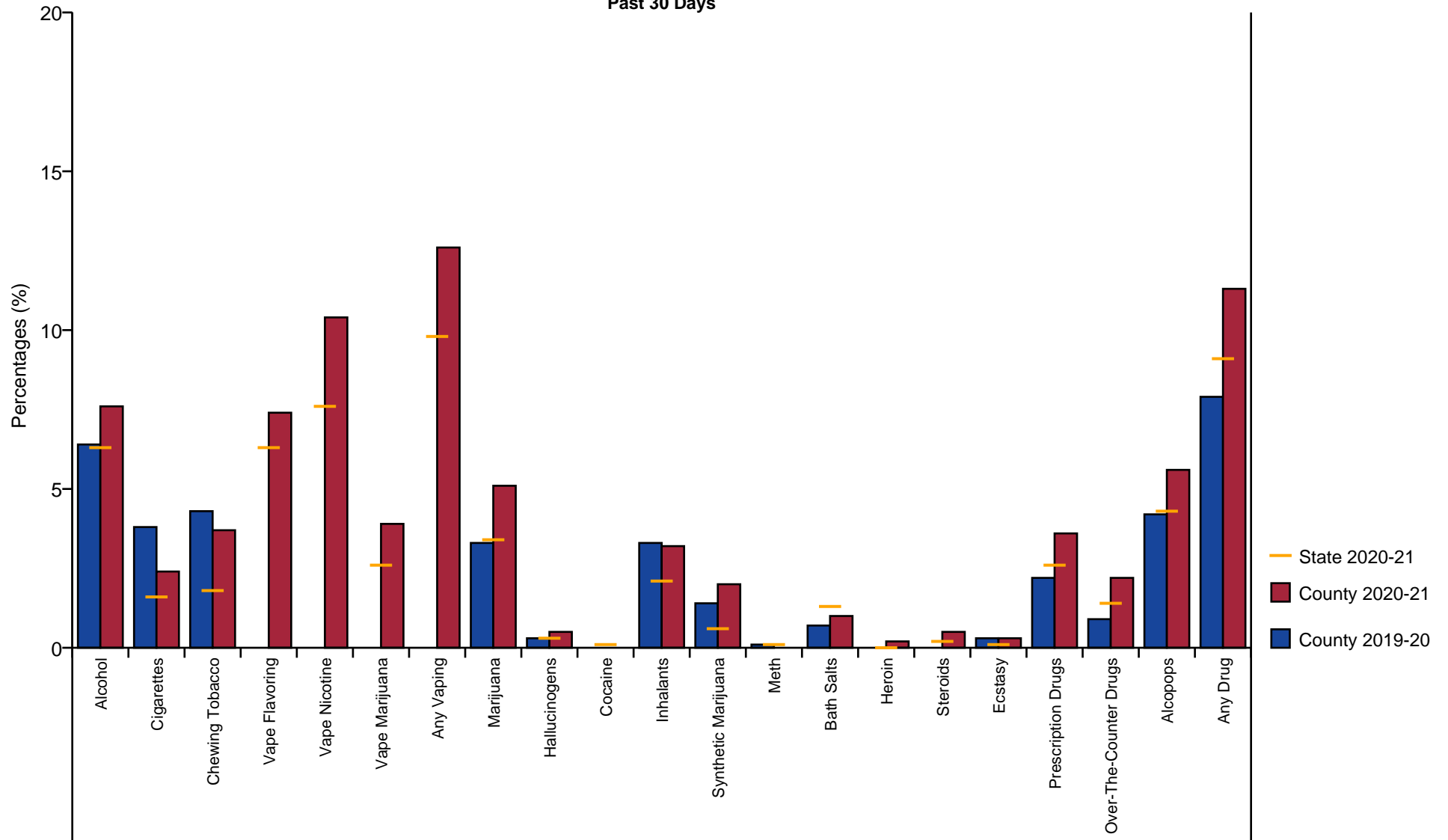
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

White County

Past 30 Days



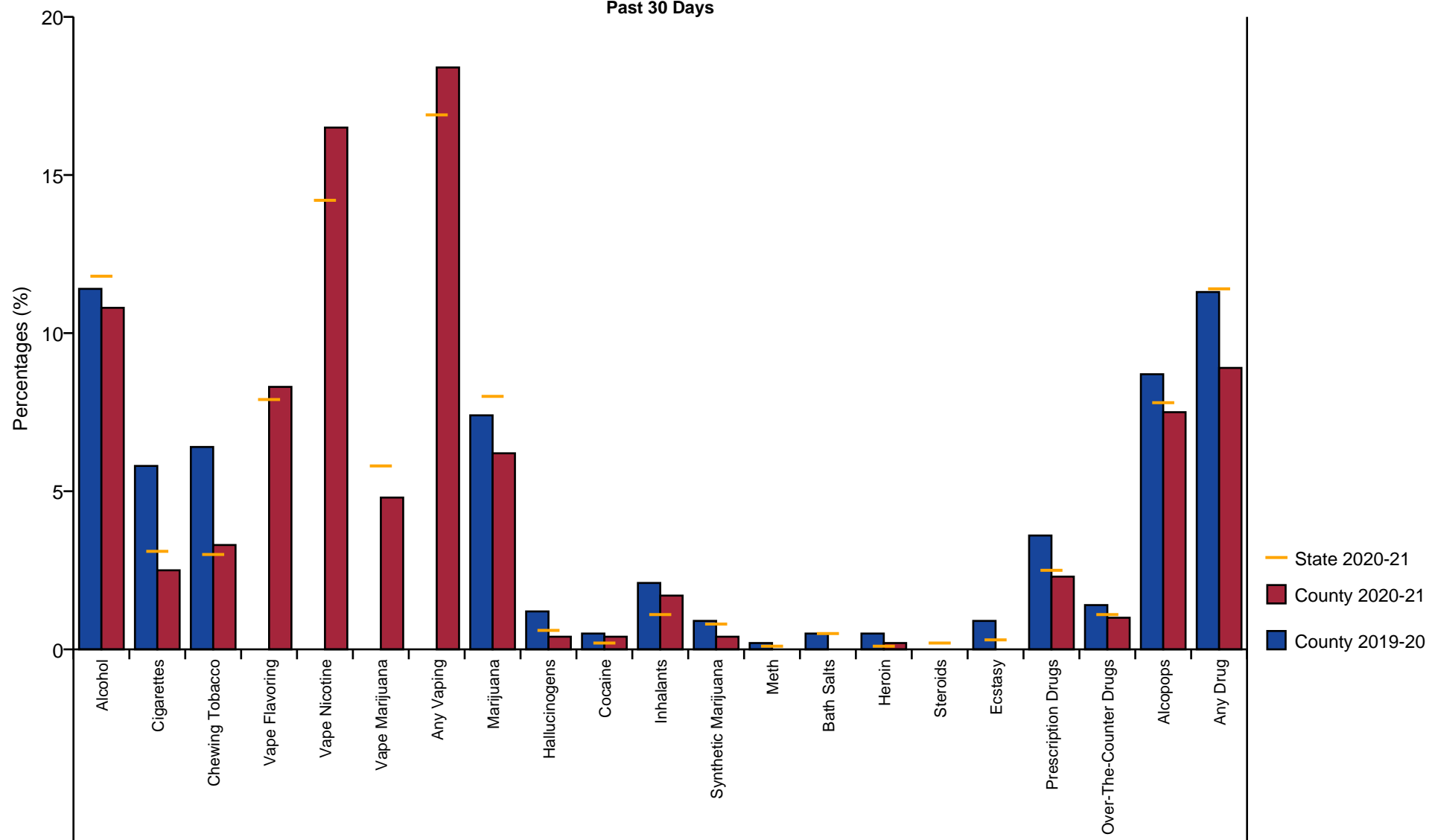
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

White County

Past 30 Days



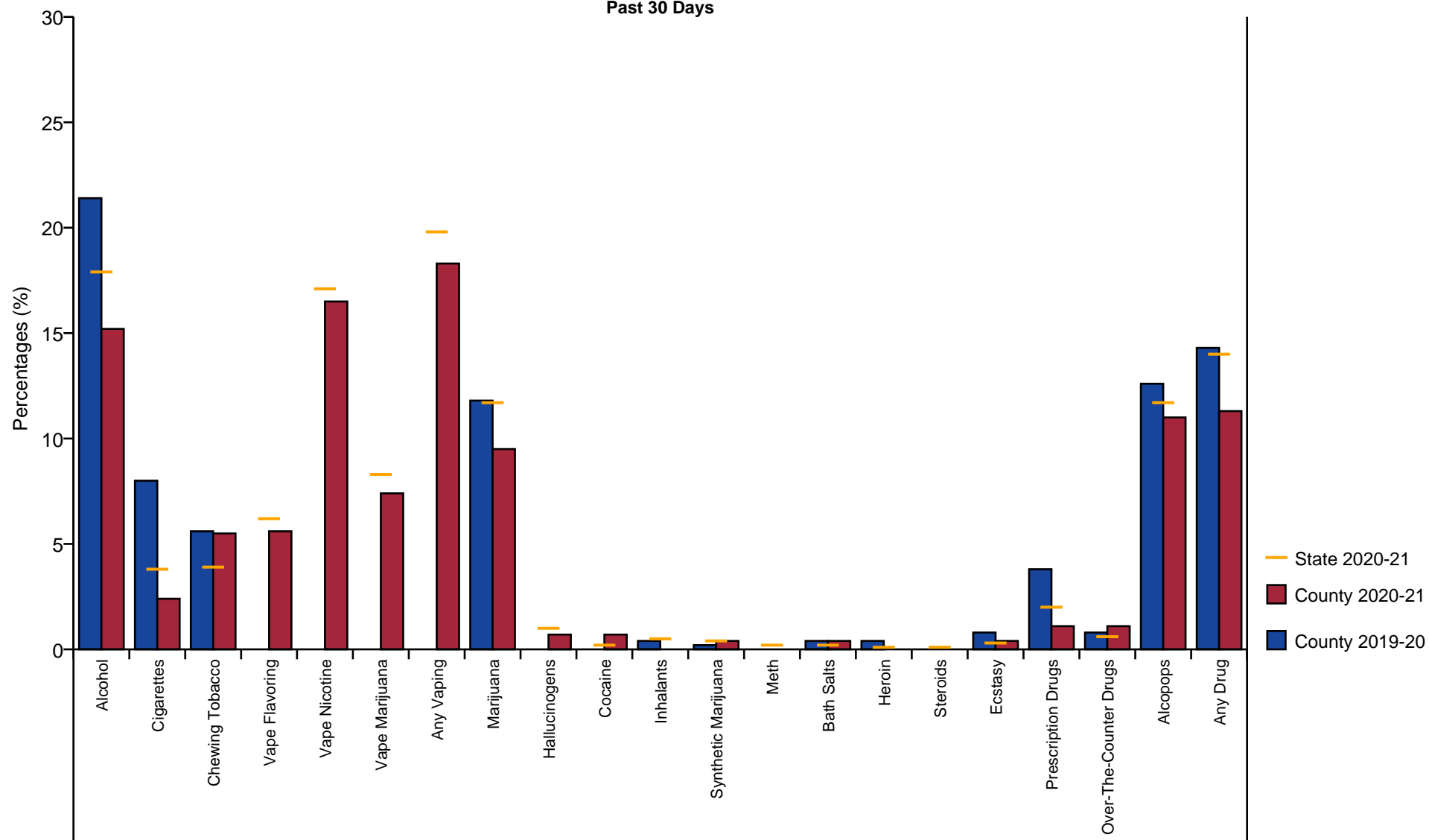
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

White County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

White County

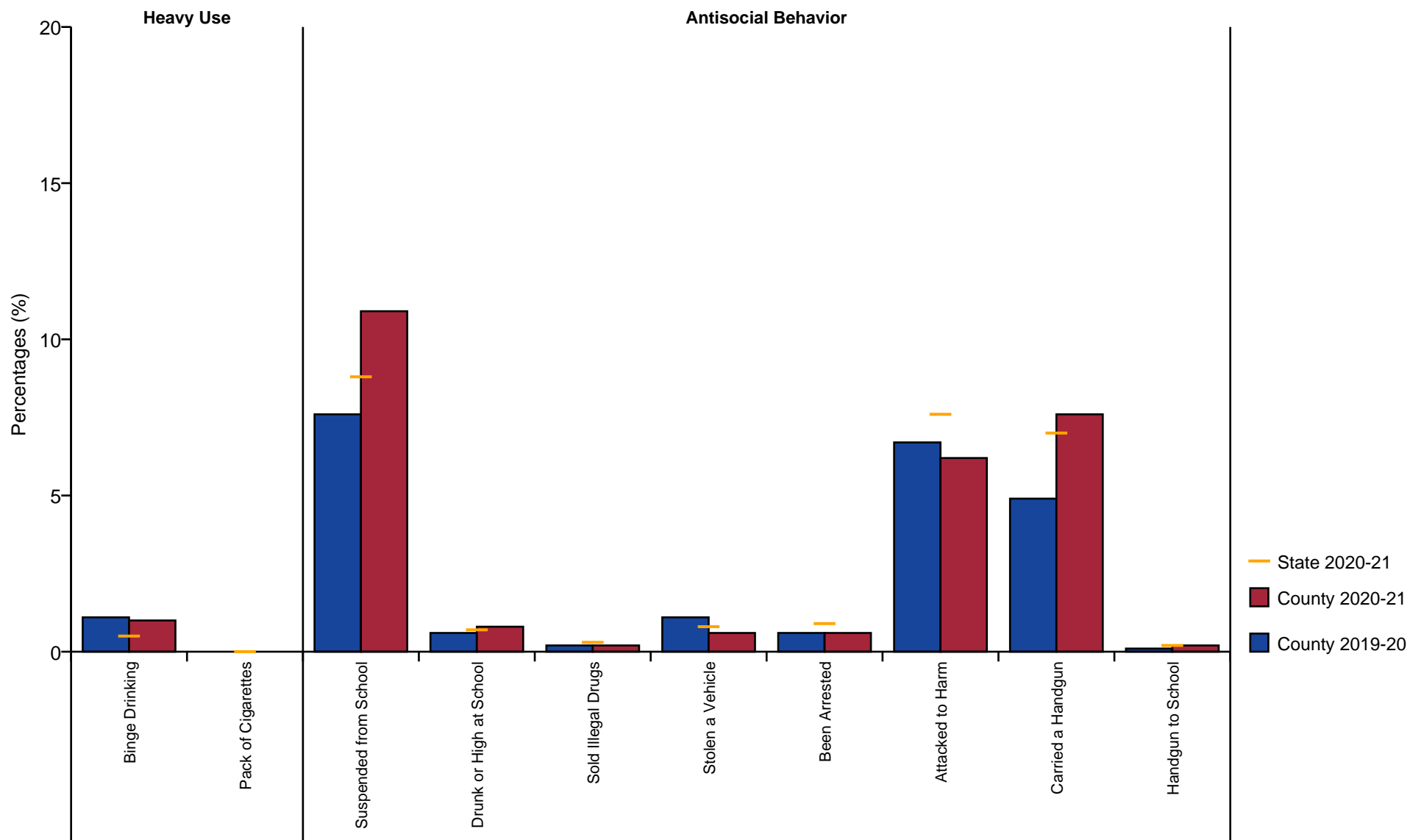


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

White County

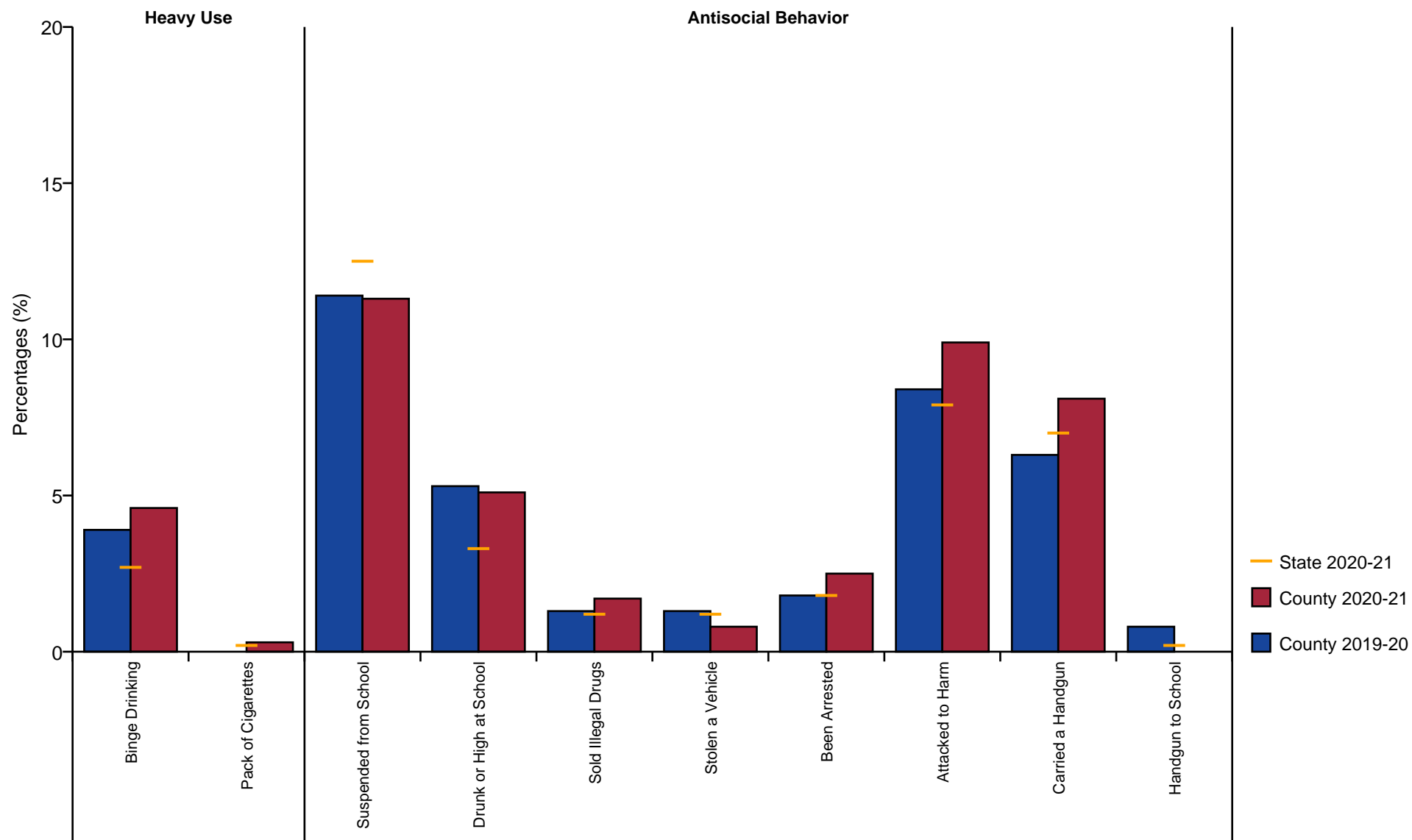


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

White County

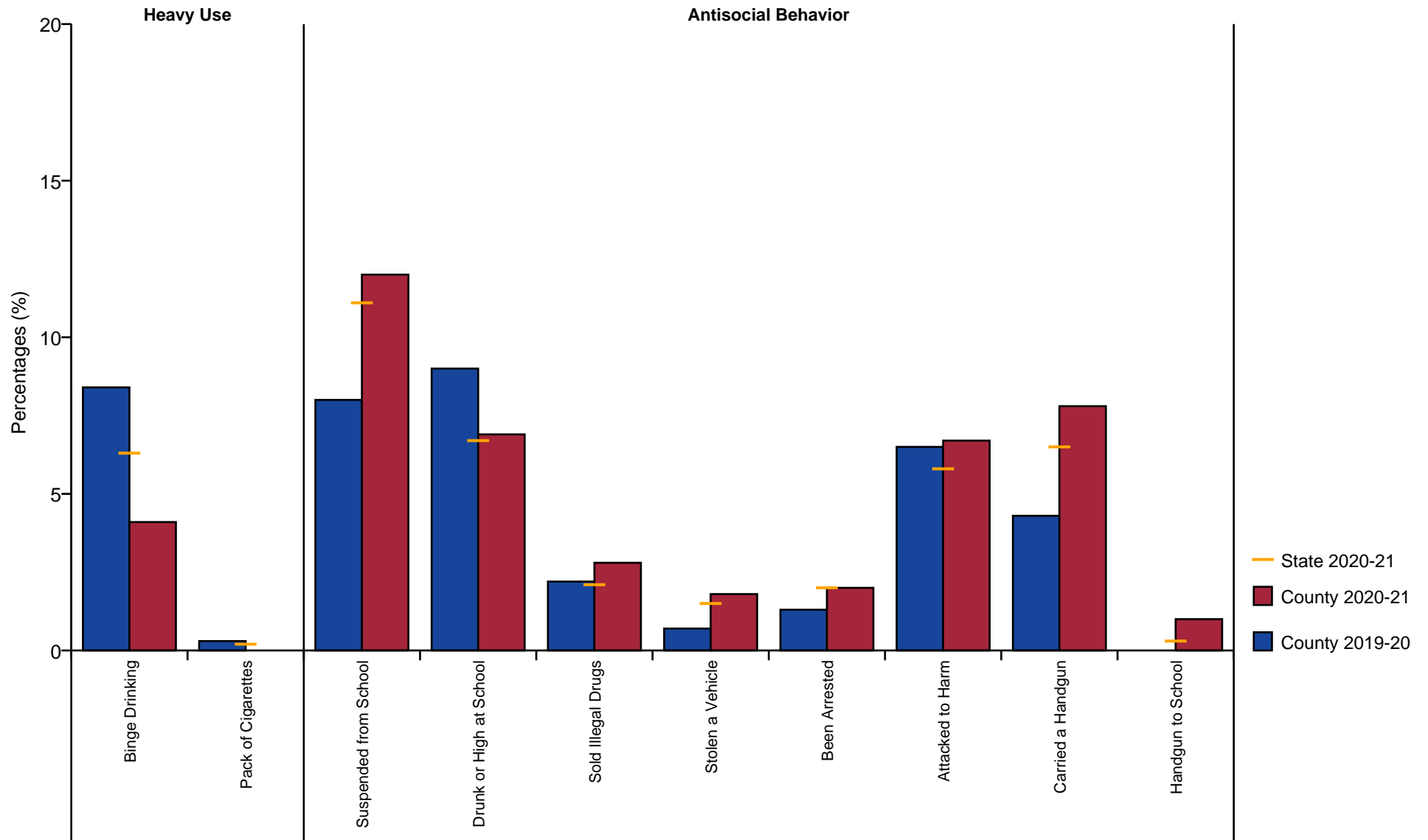


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
White County

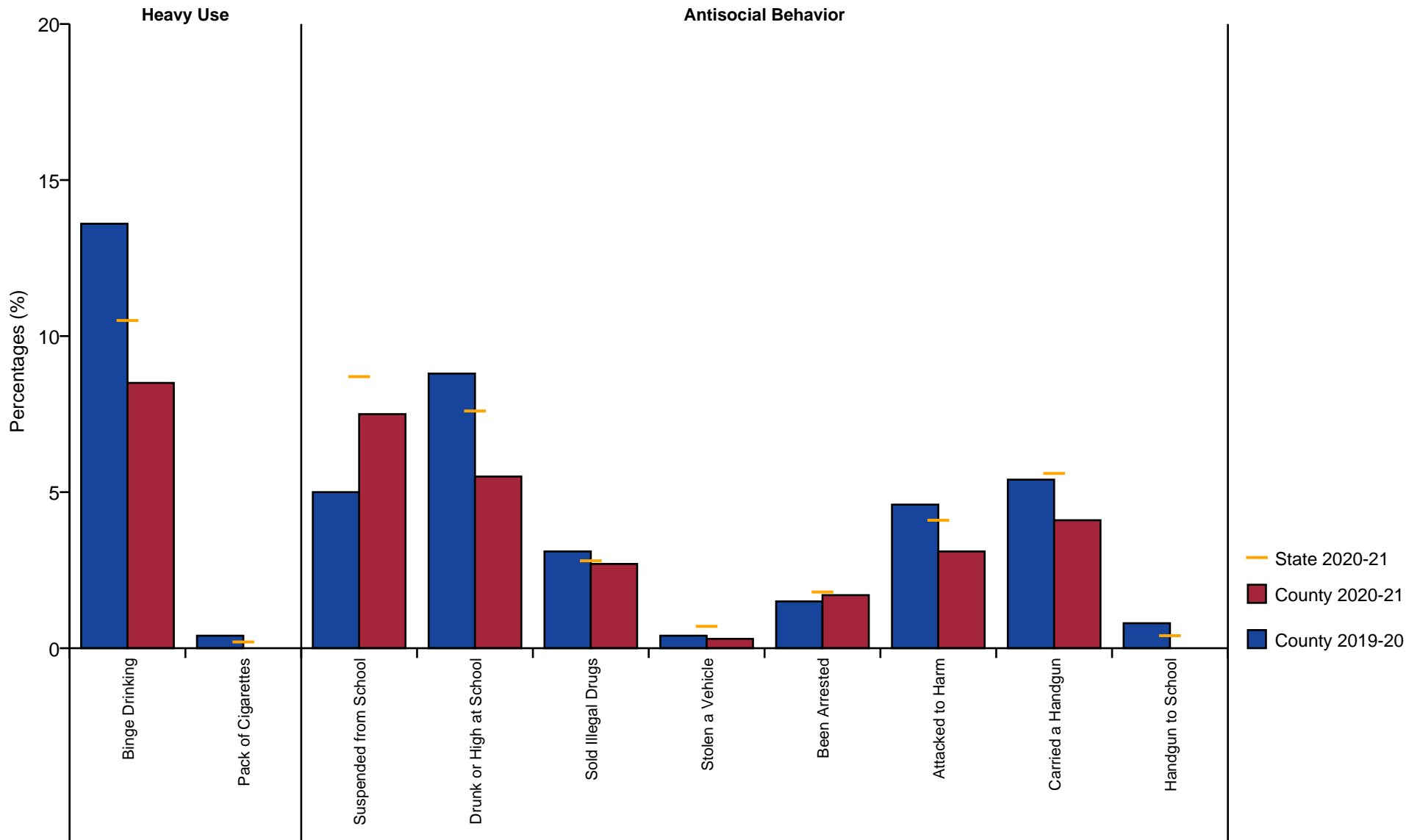
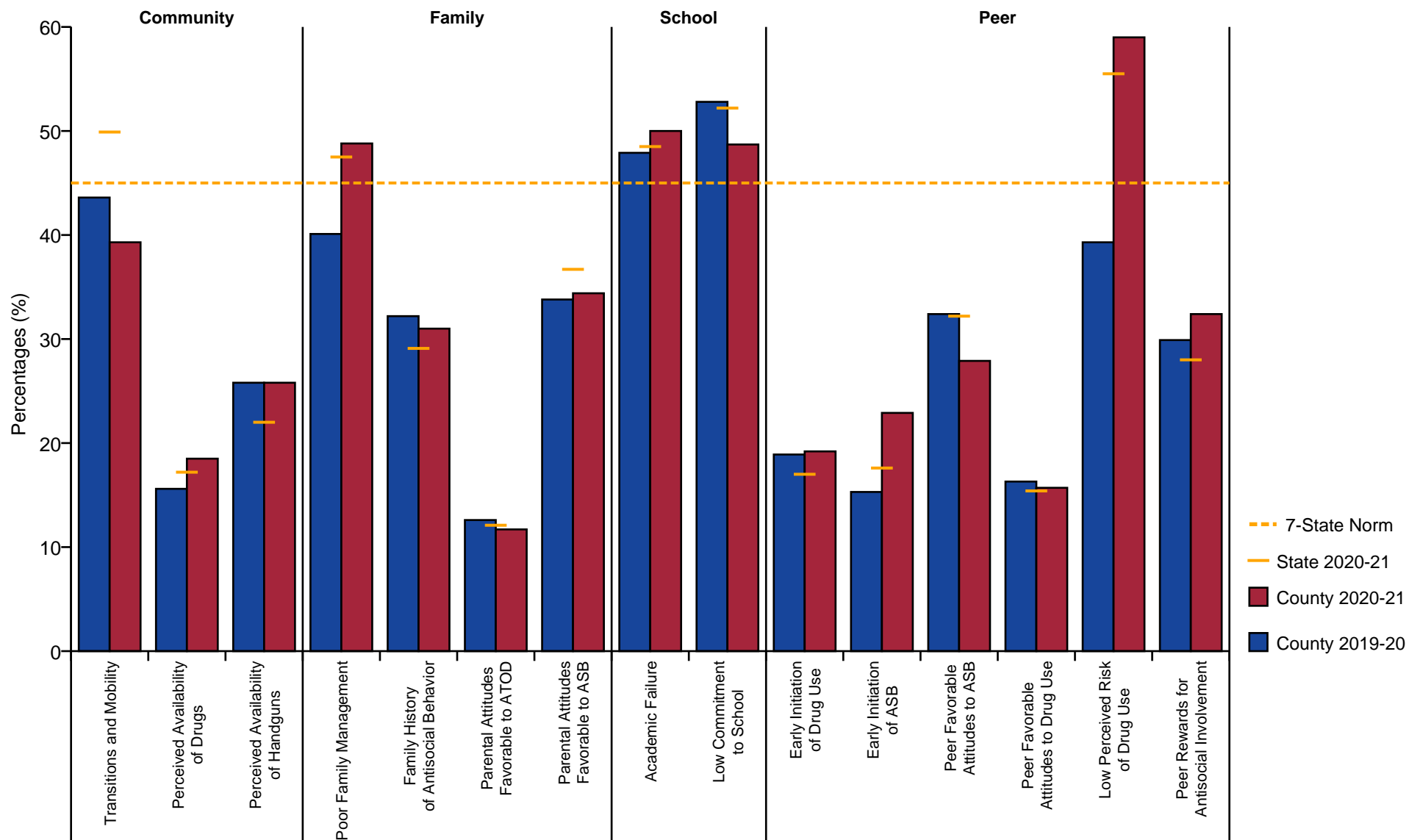


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

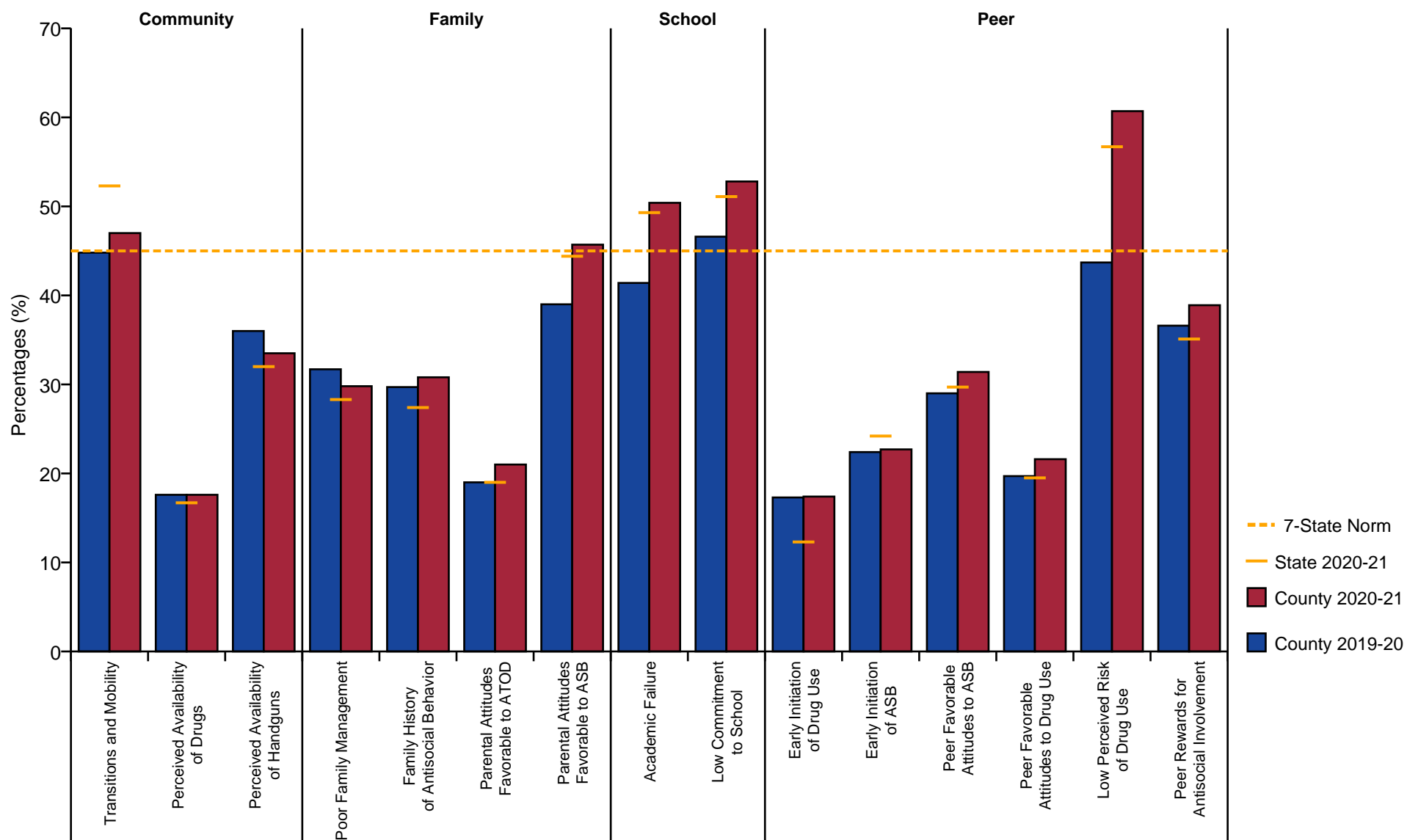
Risk Factors - Grade 6 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

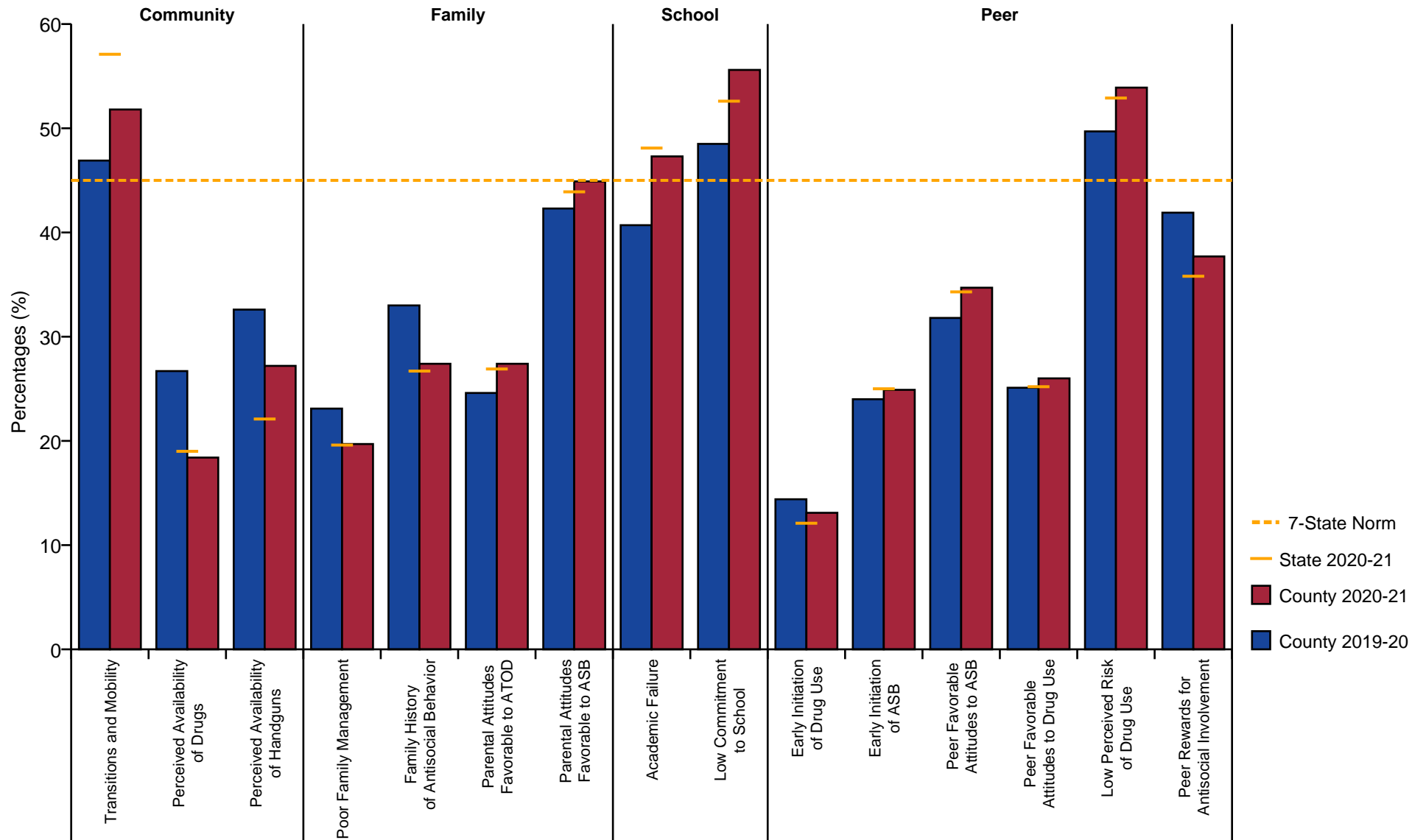
Risk Factors - Grade 8 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

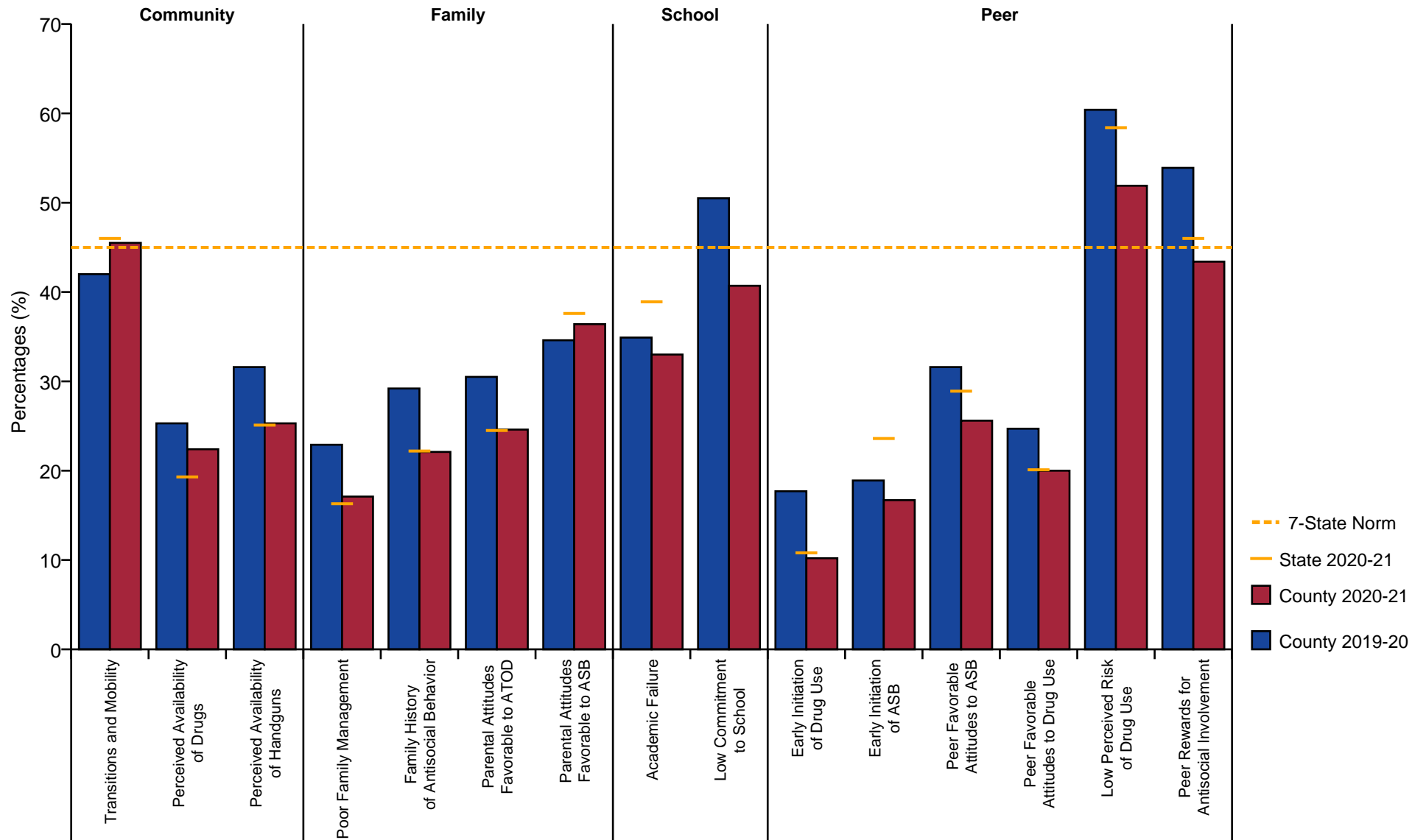
Risk Factors - Grade 10 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 White County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6

White County

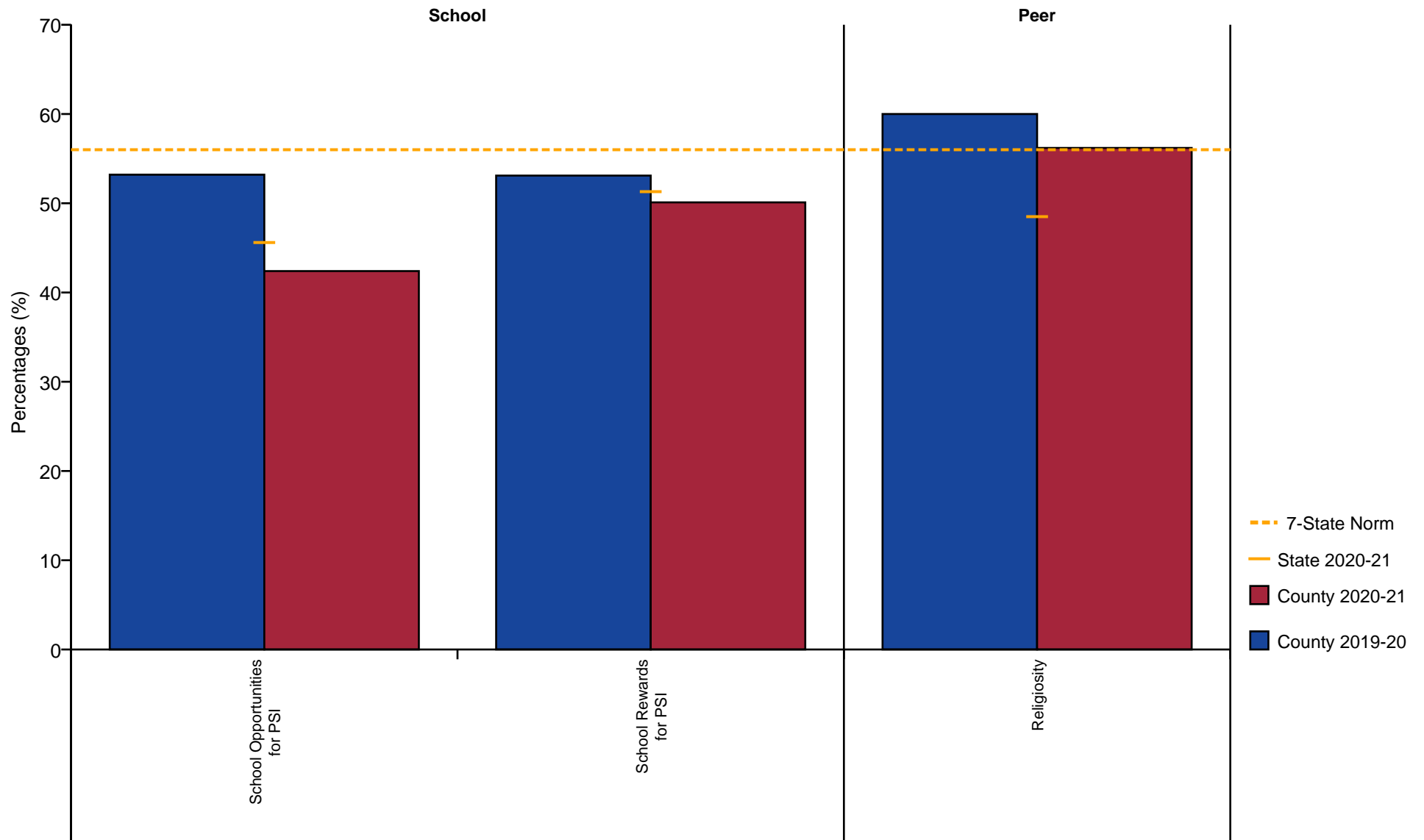


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8

White County

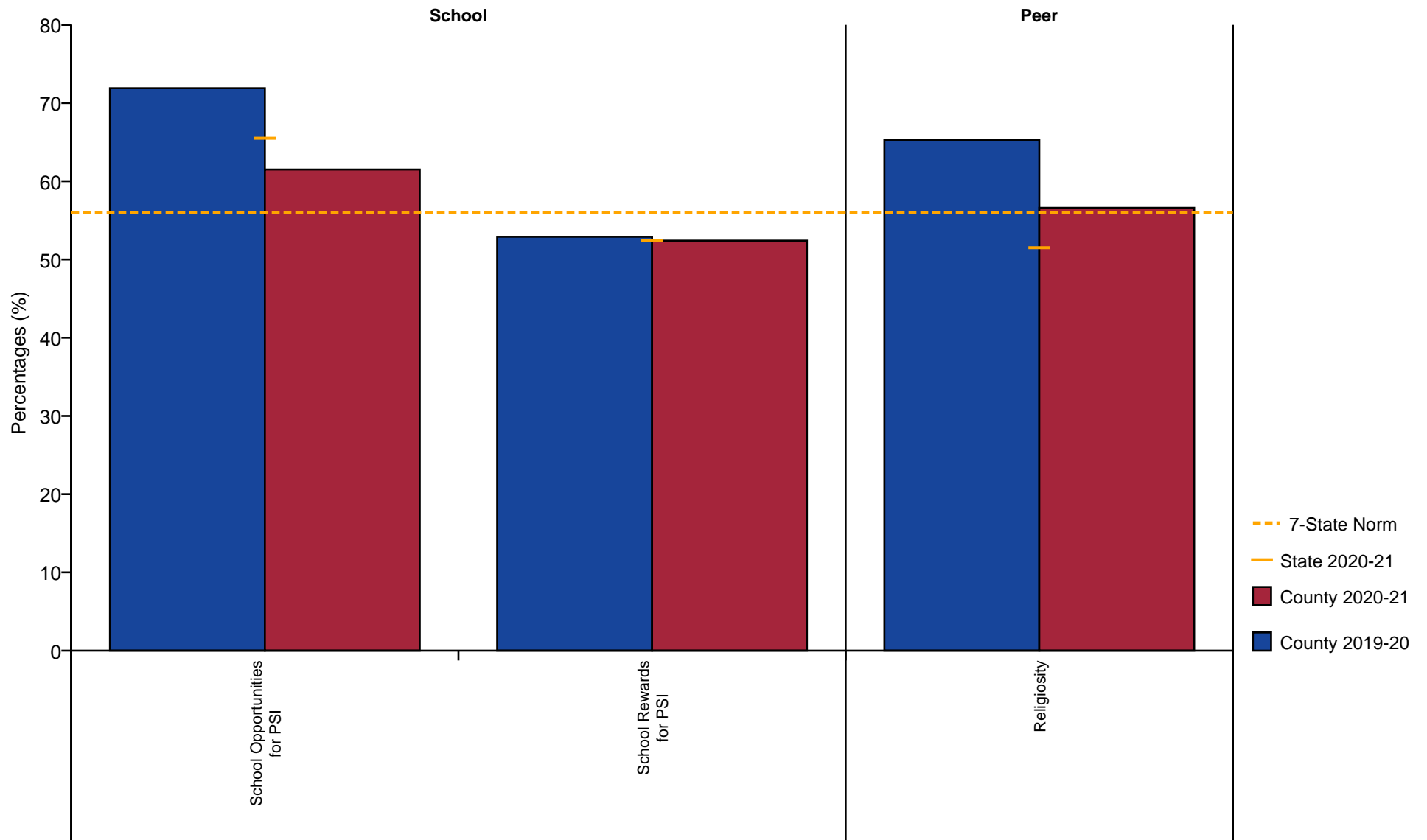


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

White County

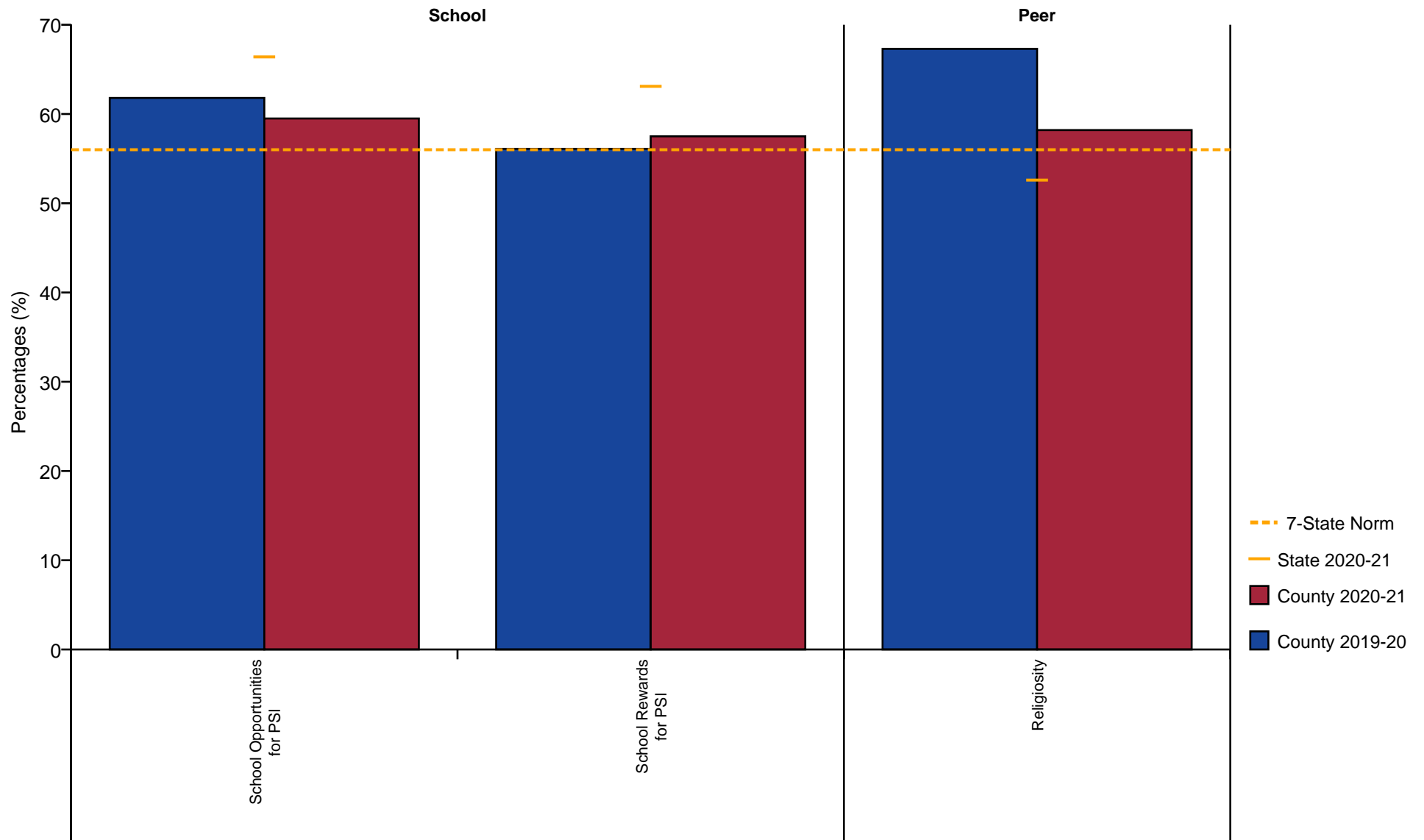


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

White County

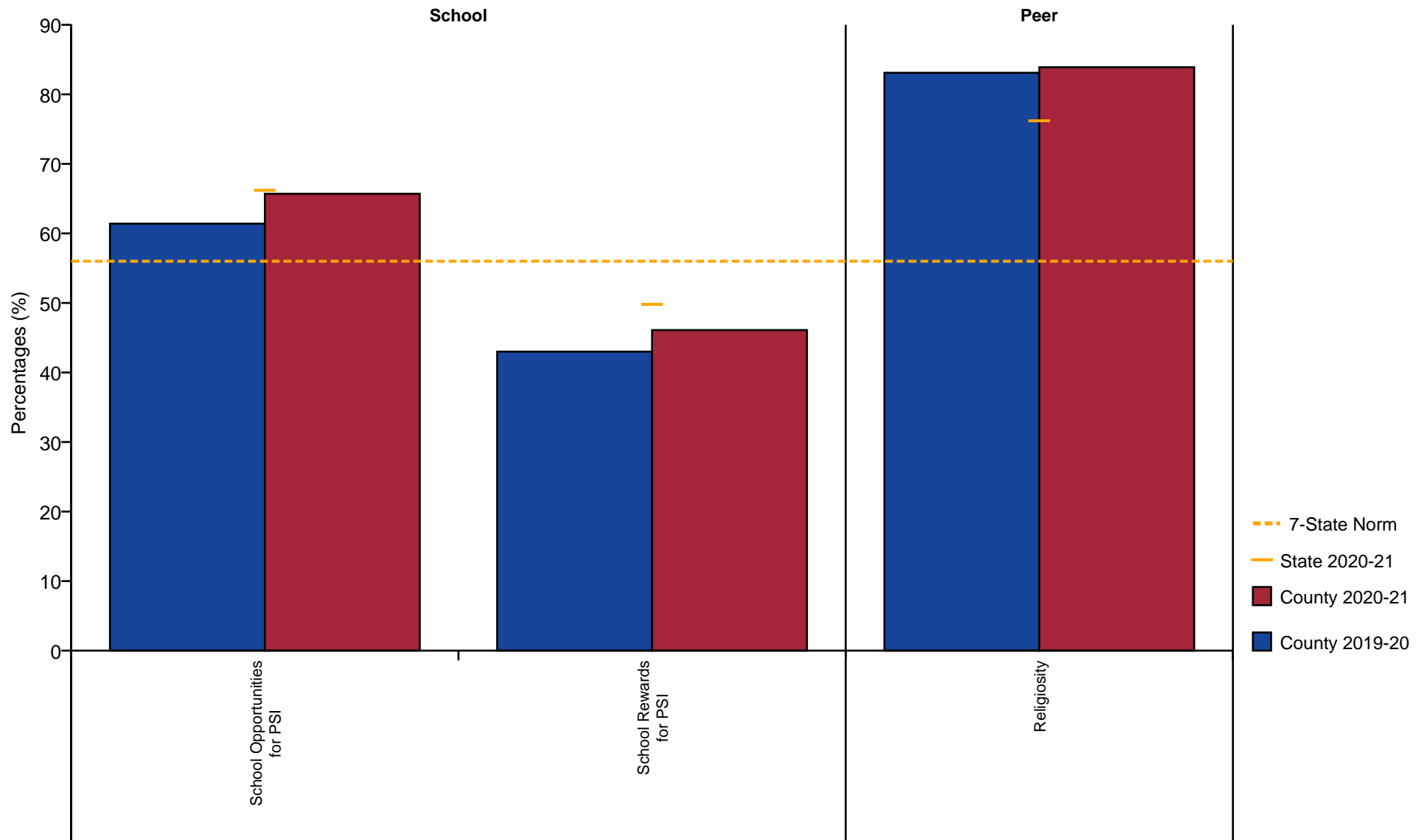


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
White County

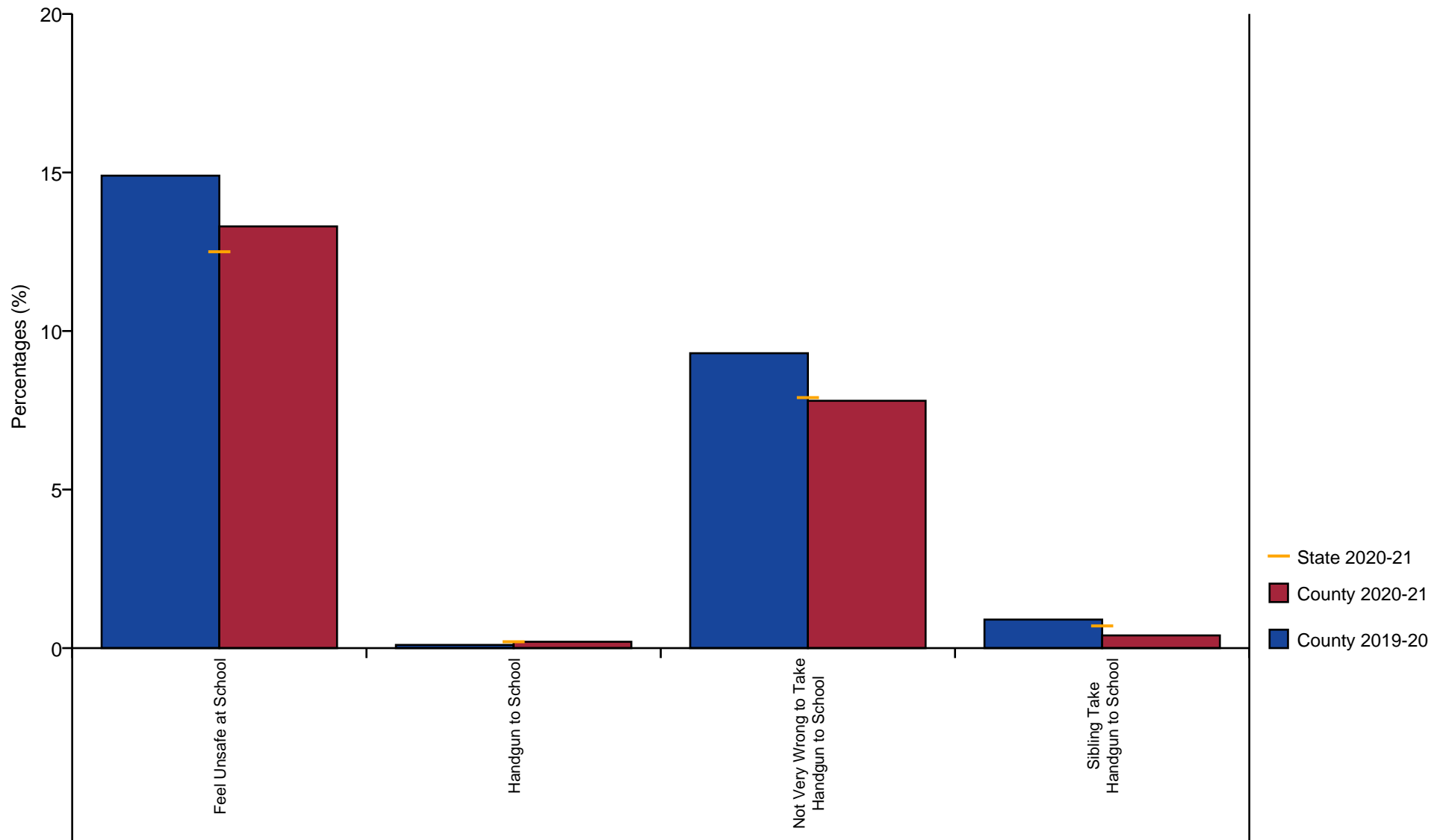


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

White County

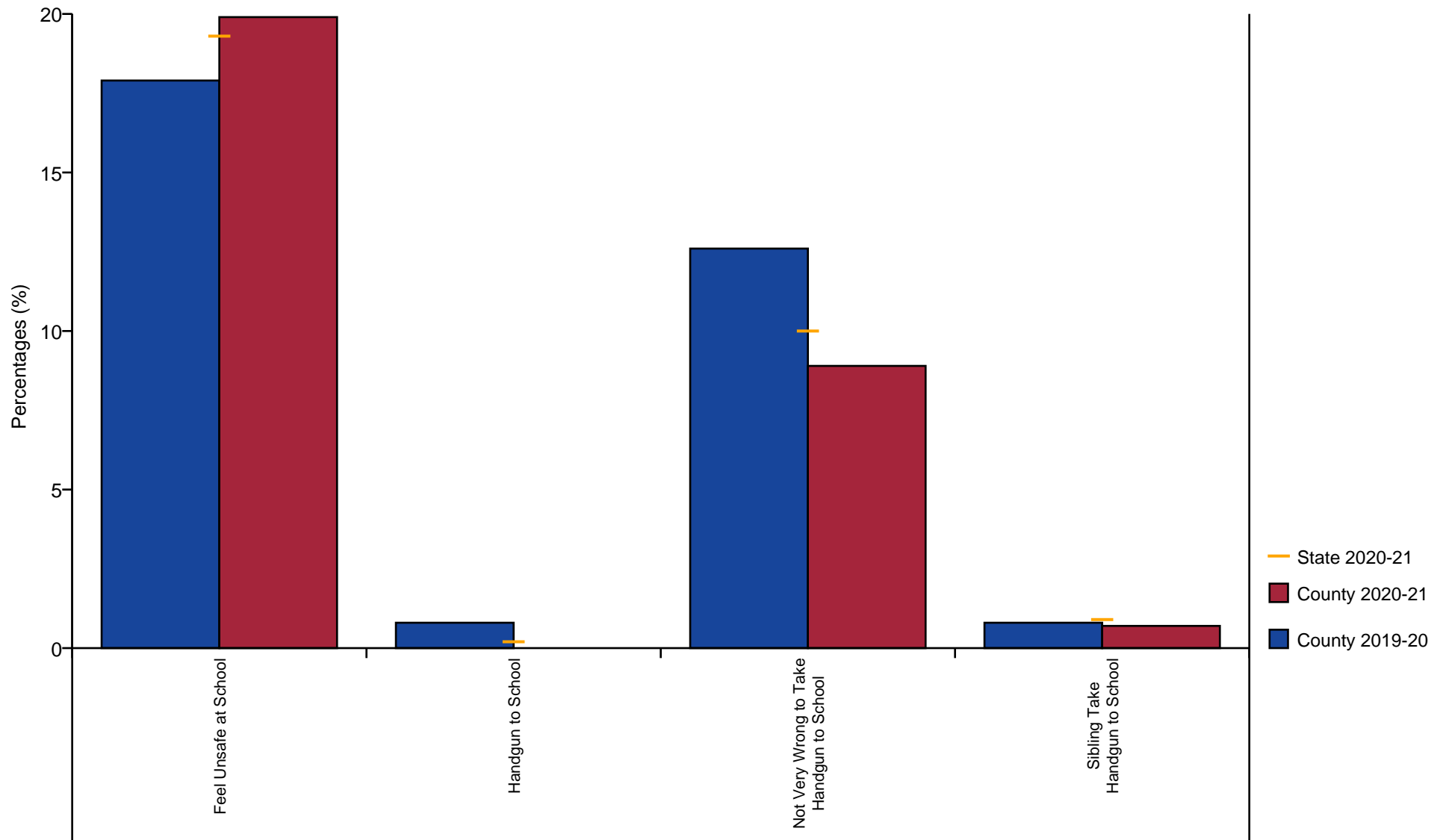


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

White County

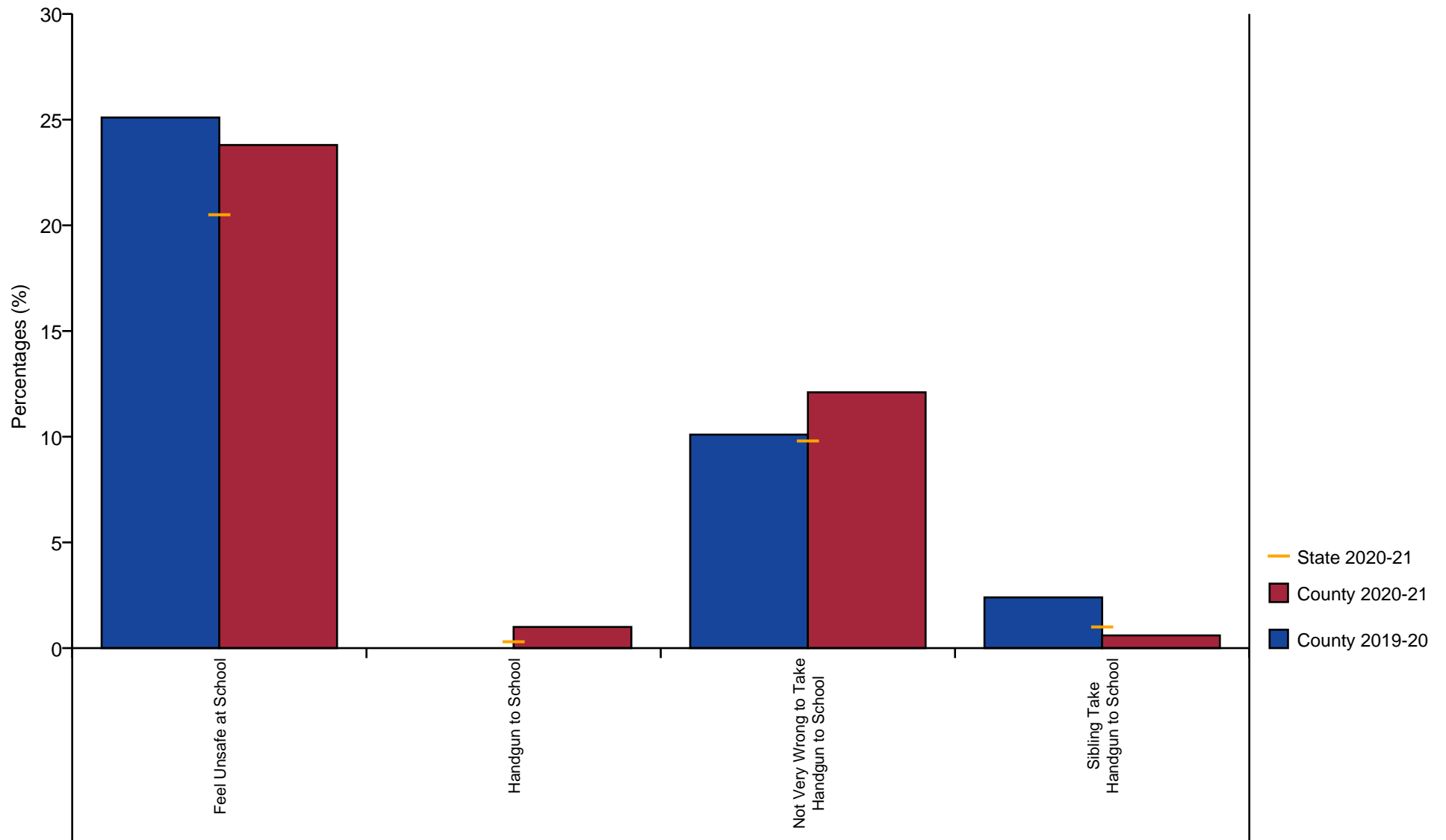


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

White County

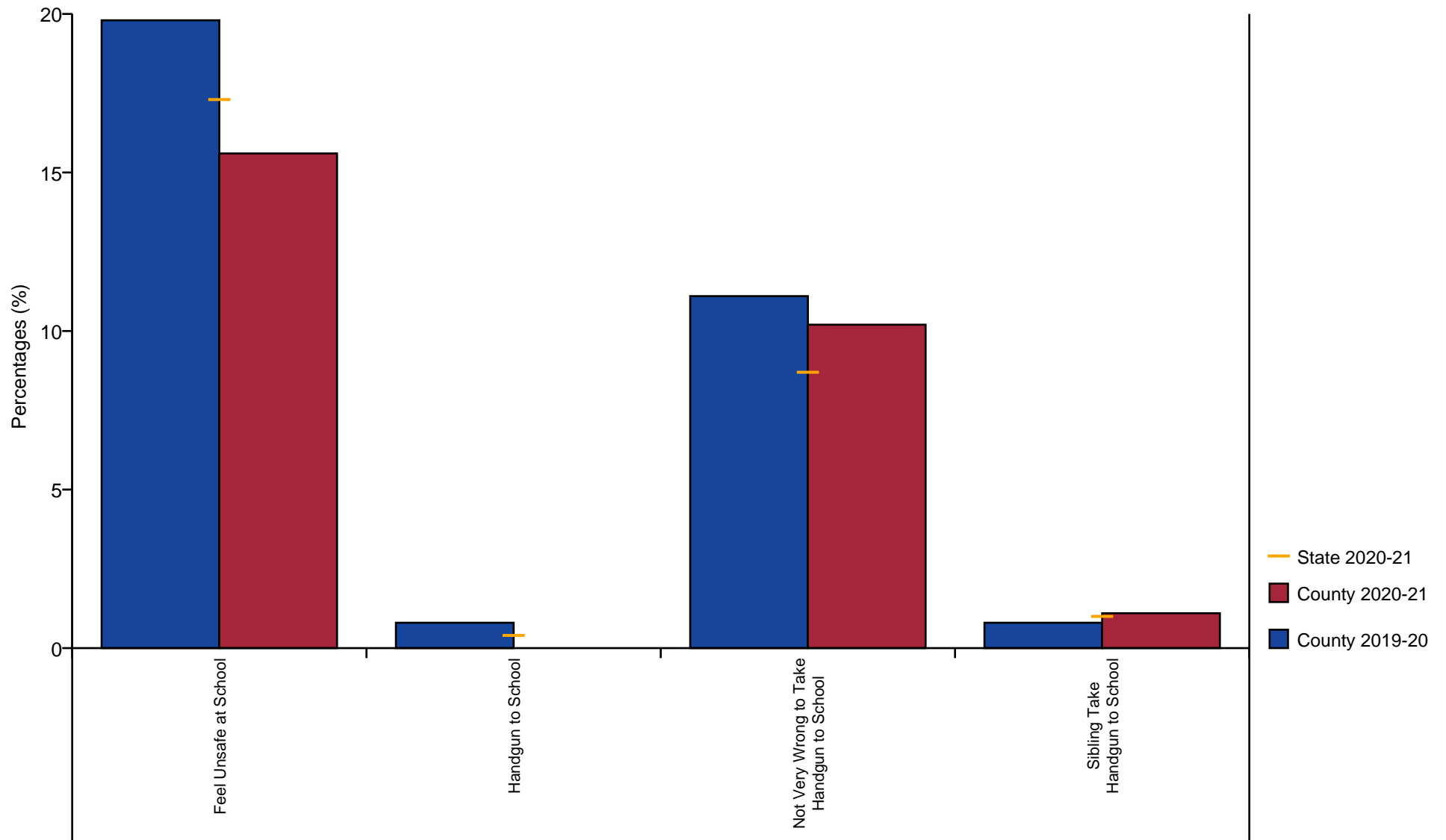
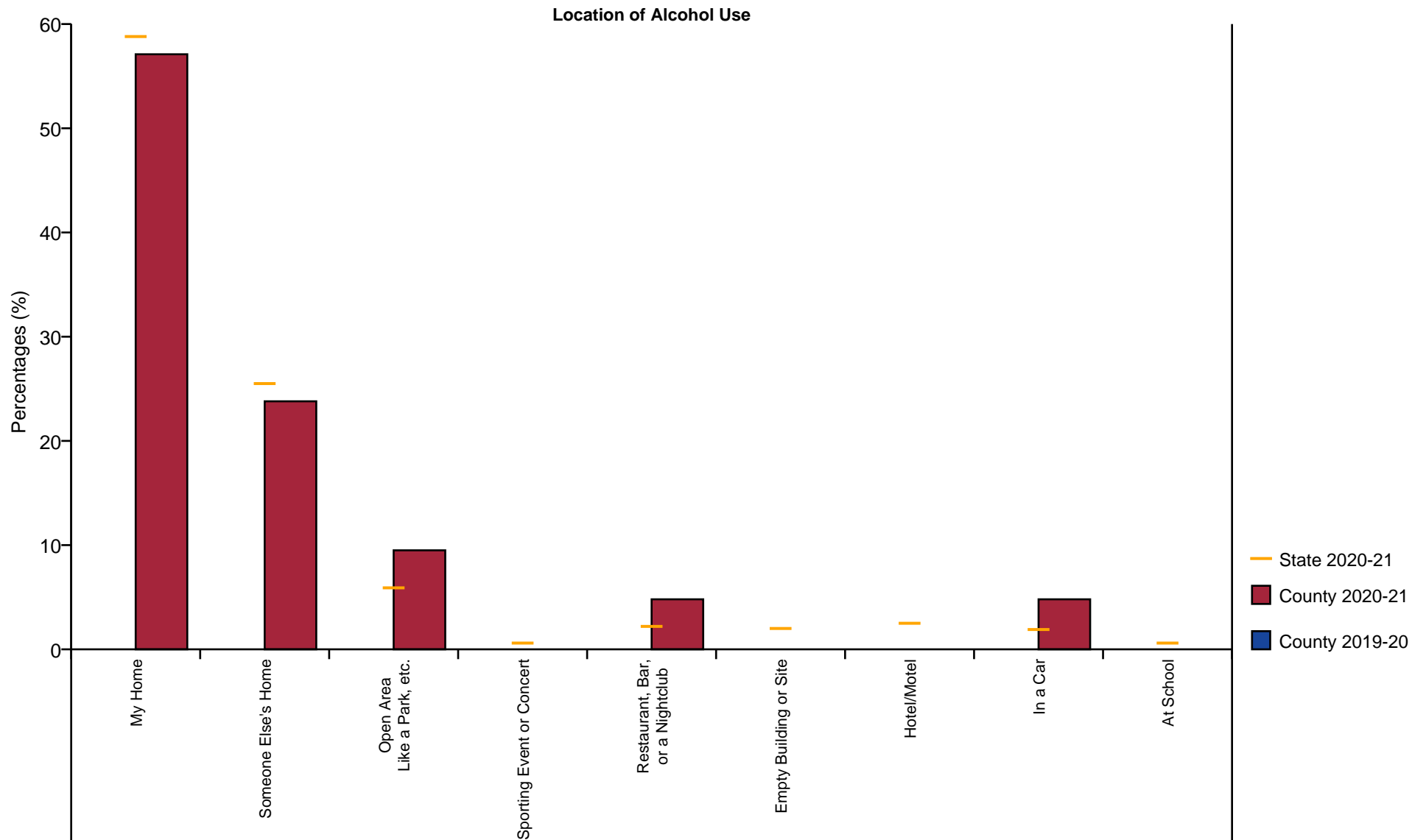


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

White County

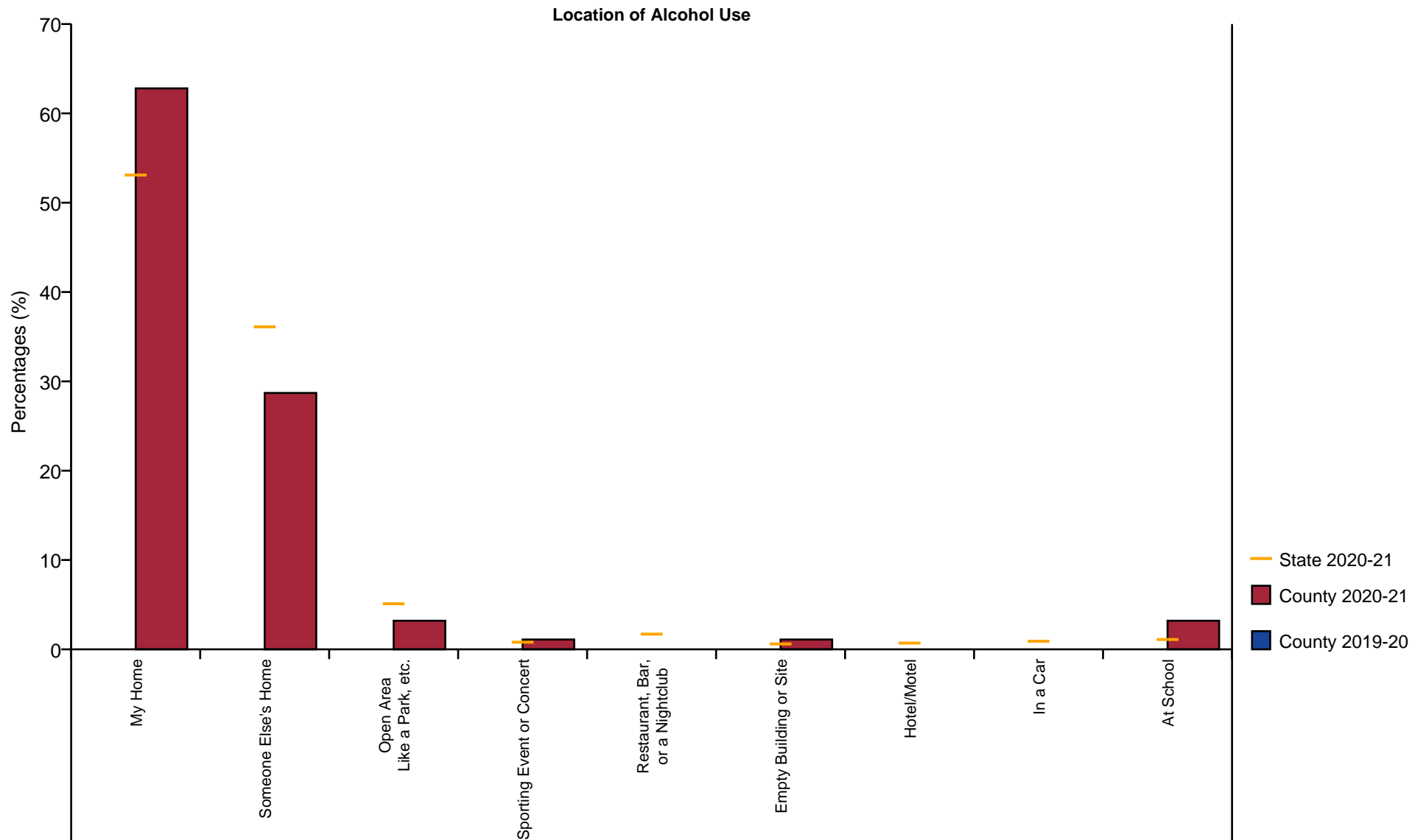


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

White County

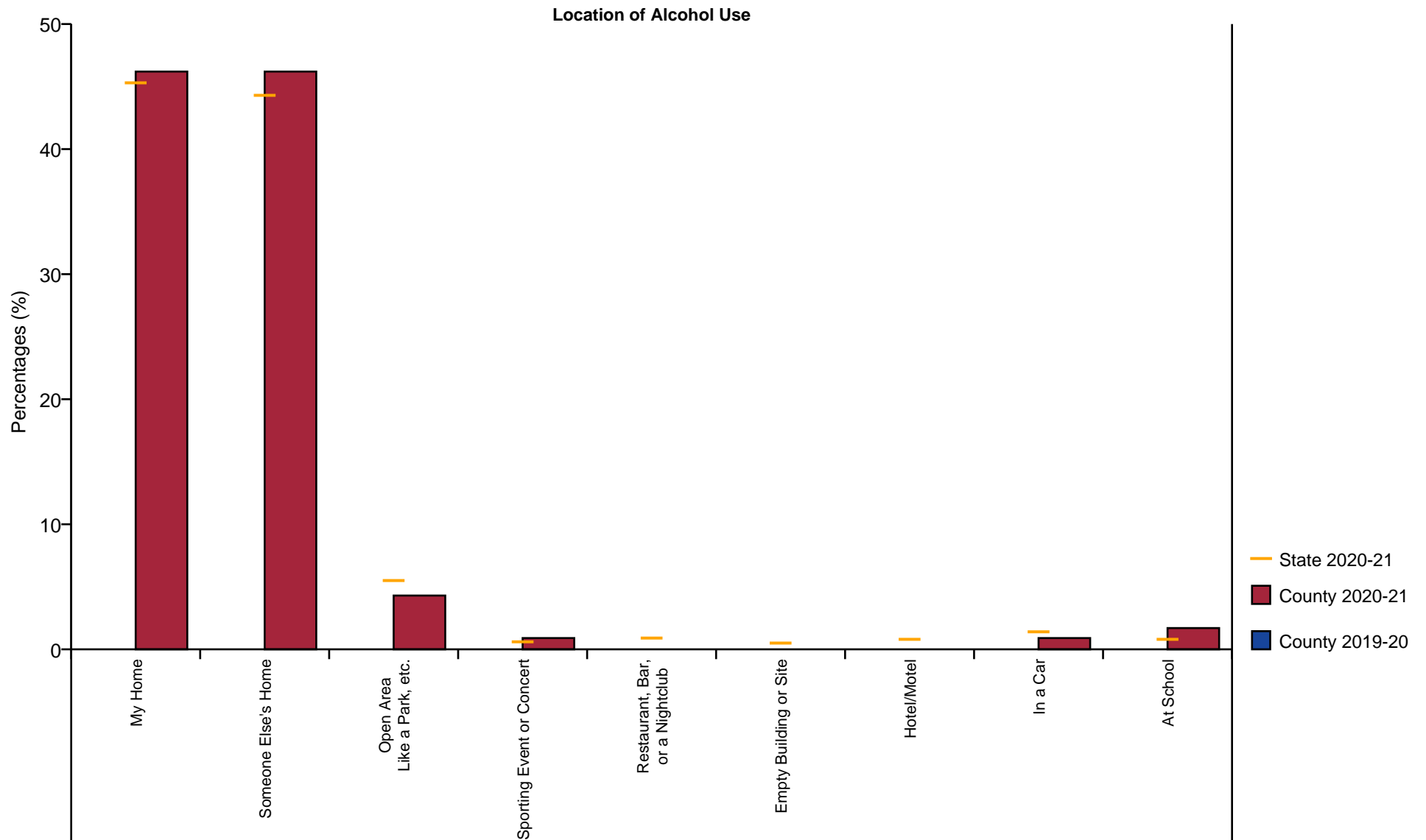


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

White County

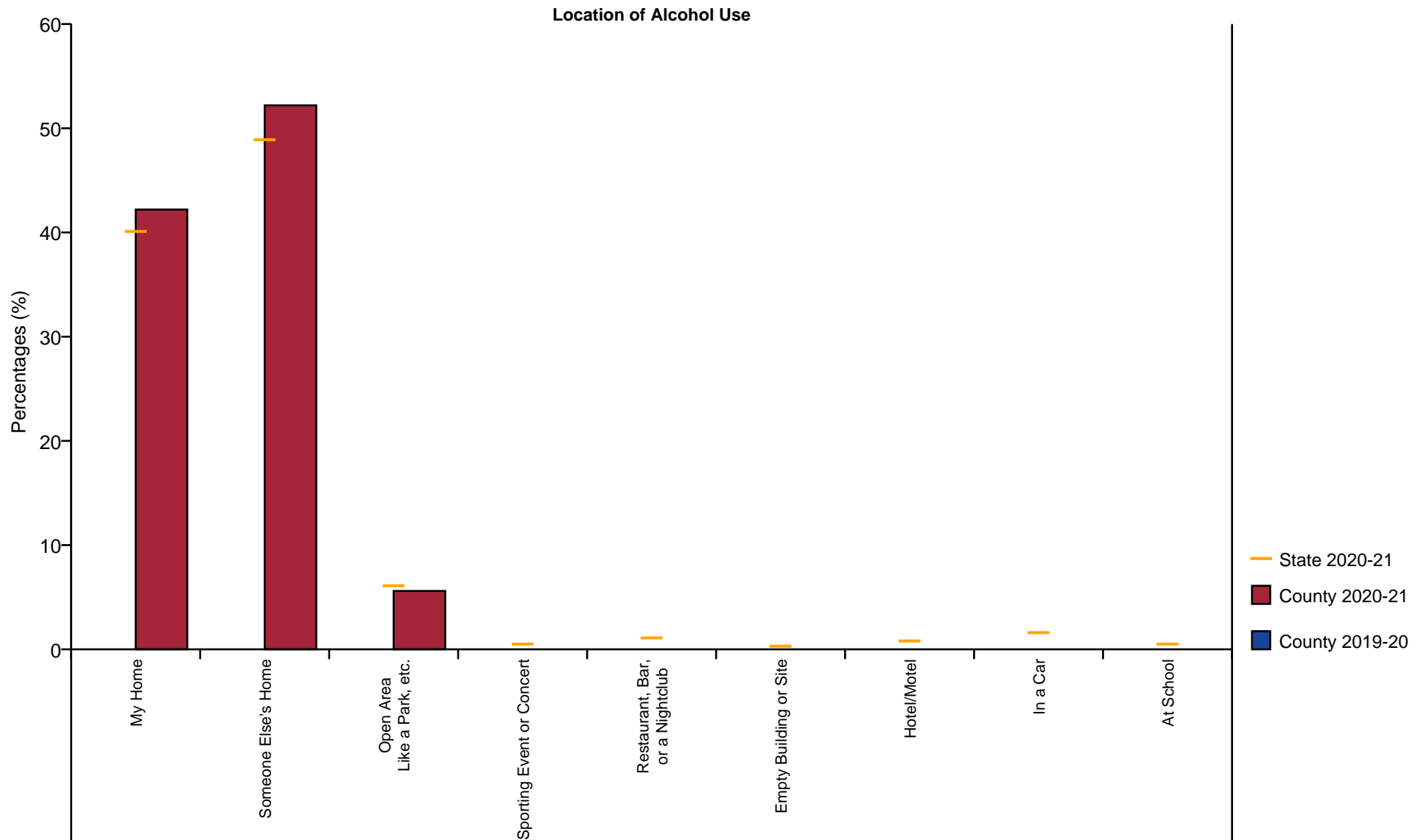


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

White County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.4	10.5	13.4	8.3
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	17.8	21.6	22.8	21.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	43.1	35.6	34.7	28.6
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	53.3	51.5	47.1	31.8
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	30.1	27.8	27.3	21.1
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	7.1	5.0	5.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.1	12.3	15.4	13.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	31.8	19.9	22.3	18.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	34.5	31.6	28.5	17.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	20.3	16.5	16.3	13.1
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	3.9	6.0	4.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	7.0	9.1	10.7	8.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	19.5	11.6	15.3	12.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	22.0	21.2	18.7	13.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	12.5	10.7	11.8	9.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.9	6.6	7.9	8.7
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	22.0	20.8	18.0	14.5
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	28.3	29.6	28.1	19.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	13.9	13.1	12.1	10.0
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.3
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	4.1	3.2	4.0	2.1
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.4
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	4.2	5.2	8.2	6.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.1
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.9	2.4	4.0	1.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.4
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.4
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	3.2	0.8	1.2	1.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.5
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	3.2	1.6	3.0	0.7
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.7
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.5
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.7	5.8	8.3	5.4
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.9	8.5	10.0	3.2
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	7.2	5.6	6.6	4.3
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.7
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.4	3.8	2.6	2.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.5	4.3	4.6	2.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	3.3	4.5	1.7
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.2	8.8	10.5	9.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	25.0	20.2	20.1	12.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	34.9	32.5	30.1	19.5
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	17.5	14.7	14.6	9.6
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.8	7.7	10.4	9.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	12.4	13.2	16.2	16.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	27.3	25.3	22.4	18.8
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	30.3	32.4	30.3	21.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	19.3	18.3	18.6	16.1
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	3.6	5.0	6.4	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	18.5	13.1	11.4	10.8
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	26.1	28.8	21.4	15.2
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.8
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	10.9	6.0	5.8	2.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.7	11.6	8.0	2.4
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	6.8	4.9	4.0	1.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.3	3.6	4.3	3.7
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.9	4.6	6.4	3.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	9.3	7.8	5.6	5.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	3.0	3.3	5.1
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	10.3	8.4	7.4	6.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	13.9	14.7	11.8	9.5
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.9
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.5
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.7	1.2	3.3	3.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.5	3.4	2.2	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	5.4	2.7	3.6	2.3
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.8	3.2	3.8	1.1
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.6	2.4	4.2	5.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	13.1	6.8	8.7	7.5
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	15.8	16.5	12.6	11.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	county	8.1	5.9	5.8	5.6
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.4	3.7	5.0	7.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.9	6.4	7.9	11.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	13.8	10.4	11.3	8.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	15.4	15.9	14.3	11.3
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	9.7	8.5	9.0	9.6
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.7	1.6	3.9	4.6
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	11.2	6.8	8.4	4.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	14.9	16.1	13.6	8.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.7	5.6	6.0	4.1
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.1	7.1	7.6	10.9
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	7.6	8.7	11.4	11.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.1	7.4	8.0	12.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	4.0	7.1	5.0	7.5
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	6.8	7.6	8.2	10.8
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.0	3.5	5.3	5.1
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	9.2	11.2	9.0	6.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	11.9	10.0	8.8	5.5
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.4
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.8
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.9	3.4	3.1	2.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.5	0.8	1.3	2.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	3.7	6.7	6.2
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	3.9	6.6	8.4	9.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.7
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.1
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.0
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	3.7	4.9	7.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.6	4.1	6.3	8.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.0	4.3	4.3	7.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.6	6.1	5.4	4.1
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.3	4.4	5.2	7.3
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.0	39.3	43.6	39.3
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	46.5	48.7	44.8	47.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	48.4	43.6	46.9	51.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	44.1	46.6	42.0	45.5
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	44.8	44.7	44.3	45.9
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.5	18.4	15.6	18.5
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	18.9	16.3	17.6	17.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	27.3	23.8	26.7	18.4
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	29.2	29.9	25.3	22.4
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	22.3	21.6	20.6	18.8
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.1	21.2	25.8	25.8
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	37.9	40.0	36.0	33.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	37.1	27.5	32.6	27.2
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	40.0	35.8	31.6	25.3
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	34.0	31.4	31.3	28.5
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.1	40.6	40.1	48.8
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	22.8	24.6	31.7	29.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	25.7	22.4	23.1	19.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.5	23.6	22.9	17.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	27.8	28.1	30.5	30.4
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.2	30.8	32.2	31.0
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	30.3	30.9	29.7	30.8
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	37.1	34.8	33.0	27.4
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	31.6	33.3	29.2	22.1
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	32.3	32.3	31.1	28.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.3	8.7	12.6	11.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	16.1	16.4	19.0	21.0
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	34.8	24.6	24.6	27.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	23.5	32.8	30.5	24.6
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	20.8	19.8	20.5	20.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.2	27.9	33.8	34.4
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	34.8	43.9	39.0	45.7
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	44.1	40.2	42.3	44.9
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	29.3	37.6	34.6	36.4
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	32.7	37.4	37.3	40.9
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.8	45.0	47.9	50.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	44.4	45.3	41.4	50.4
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	42.2	39.8	40.7	47.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	35.0	34.6	34.9	33.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	42.8	41.7	41.8	46.8
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.5	47.5	52.8	48.7
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	35.8	43.9	46.6	52.8
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	46.4	46.6	48.5	55.6
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	39.0	47.7	50.5	40.7
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	39.5	46.3	49.7	50.6
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.0	16.2	18.9	19.2
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	10.7	13.2	17.3	17.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	23.5	13.5	14.4	13.1
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	19.7	17.8	17.7	10.2
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	16.6	15.1	17.2	15.7
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.4	15.1	15.3	22.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	21.3	20.8	22.4	22.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	23.9	21.0	24.0	24.9
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	23.5	24.0	18.9	16.7
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	20.9	19.9	19.9	22.4
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.4	27.8	32.4	27.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	20.5	31.5	29.0	31.4
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	32.0	33.0	31.8	34.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	27.0	36.1	31.6	25.6
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	25.2	31.7	31.2	30.4
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	13.5	16.3	15.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	14.6	20.0	19.7	21.6
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	29.1	29.9	25.1	26.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	25.7	28.3	24.7	20.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	20.1	22.0	20.9	20.9
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.2	35.7	39.3	59.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	49.4	47.0	43.7	60.7
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	55.3	51.7	49.7	53.9
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	58.9	64.4	60.4	51.9
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	50.0	48.5	47.0	57.2
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	23.7	23.4	29.9	32.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	30.4	36.2	36.6	38.9
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	47.1	43.0	41.9	37.7
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	56.2	58.0	53.9	43.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	38.8	38.6	39.2	37.5
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.3	48.2	53.2	42.4
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	75.0	70.0	71.9	61.5
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	64.1	67.0	61.8	59.5
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	66.9	66.4	61.4	65.7
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	64.4	62.4	61.8	56.4
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.8	50.7	53.1	50.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	52.6	49.0	52.9	52.4
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	58.2	57.8	56.1	57.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	48.4	46.0	43.0	46.1
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	52.7	50.7	51.7	52.1
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	64.0	64.5	60.0	56.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	73.7	68.8	65.3	56.6
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	68.4	70.4	67.3	58.2
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	88.8	82.4	83.1	83.9
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	73.3	70.9	67.6	61.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.2	9.1	45.8	40.9
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	5.5	14.4	57.1	23.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	6.6	17.2	59.3	16.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	4.4	11.2	61.0	23.4
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.2	13.2	55.2	26.3
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.2	5.0	2.4	0.4
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	91.1	6.5	1.9	0.5
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	87.9	7.7	3.8	0.6
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	89.8	7.5	1.4	1.4
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.4	6.5	2.5	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.2	0.4	2.4
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	93.6	0.7	5.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.3	0.6	4.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	92.5	1.1	6.4
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.9	0.7	4.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	23.8	9.5	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	62.8	28.7	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	46.2	46.2	4.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	42.2	52.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	50.6	41.3	4.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.6
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.1
	state	95.0
8	county	83.9
	state	86.8
10	county	78.9
	state	76.5
12	county	72.9
	state	69.9
Combined	county	83.7
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.5
	state	0.1
10	county	0.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.4
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.1
8	county	5.4
	state	3.9
10	county	6.8
	state	8.2
12	county	14.6
	state	14.4
Combined	county	6.0
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	1.9
	state	2.0
10	county	4.2
	state	5.3
12	county	7.1
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.1
	state	1.3
10	county	1.5
	state	2.5
12	county	1.8
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.6
8	county	6.0
	state	4.3
10	county	4.9
	state	7.1
12	county	11.1
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.3
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.9
8	county	4.7
	state	3.2
10	county	4.0
	state	5.1
12	county	3.6
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.8
8	county	3.7
	state	2.3
10	county	2.5
	state	3.5
12	county	3.6
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.5
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	1.4
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.4
	state	2.0
8	county	3.3
	state	3.3
10	county	5.5
	state	5.3
12	county	3.2
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.9
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.9
	state	97.3
8	county	93.9
	state	94.9
10	county	93.2
	state	92.4
12	county	91.8
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.9
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.6
	state	0.4
12	county	1.4
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.6
8	county	2.8
	state	1.7
10	county	3.8
	state	3.3
12	county	4.7
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.6
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.6
8	county	2.8
	state	1.5
10	county	1.9
	state	2.6
12	county	3.2
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	0.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.7
8	county	2.3
	state	1.4
10	county	2.1
	state	2.0
12	county	0.4
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	0.7
10	county	1.3
	state	1.3
12	county	1.1
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.6
12	county	0.7
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	2.0
8	county	3.0
	state	2.5
10	county	1.7
	state	2.7
12	county	2.5
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.6
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.8	95.4
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	85.4	87.1
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	72.6	80.9
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	68.4	77.3
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	83.0	86.2
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.8	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.8	4.7
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.2	6.1
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.2	3.6
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.4	4.5
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	4.8	4.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.4
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	11.8	10.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	21.8	14.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	19.2	14.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	12.3	9.6
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	2.1
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.4	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.2	4.9
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	4.0	2.5
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.3	96.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	91.8	91.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	83.5	89.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	77.0	82.9
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	89.0	91.0
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.3	2.5
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.2	3.8
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	10.6	7.6
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.8	3.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.4	1.1
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	4.1	1.8
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.0	1.0
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.5	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.4	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.5	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.0	1.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.8
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	5.0	4.2
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	7.4	5.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	9.6	10.9
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.3	5.1
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.8
	state	99.1
8	county	96.8
	state	98.0
10	county	97.0
	state	97.0
12	county	97.2
	state	96.7
Combined	county	97.5
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.4
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	0.7
10	county	0.6
	state	1.0
12	county	0.4
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.7
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.4
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.2
	state	0.7
12	county	0.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.2
	state	0.5
12	county	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	1.5
	state	0.9
12	county	0.7
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.1	10.6	11.5	12.1
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.5
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.2
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	11.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.2	12.8	12.9	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.6	14.0	13.5	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.4	13.1	13.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.4
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.6	10.5	12.6
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.0	14.5	14.0	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.1	15.7	14.9	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.4	10.9	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.7	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.1	14.1	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.2	15.8	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.9	14.4	13.9	13.4
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.8	11.6	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.8	13.5	12.5	13.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.7	14.3	14.3	14.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.6	13.1	12.6	12.4
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.5	13.2	12.9	12.6
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	11.2	11.5	12.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.9	12.1	12.5	11.9
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.4
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.7	14.3	14.5	13.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.2
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.8	11.9	12.5	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.3	14.0	13.4	13.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 White County

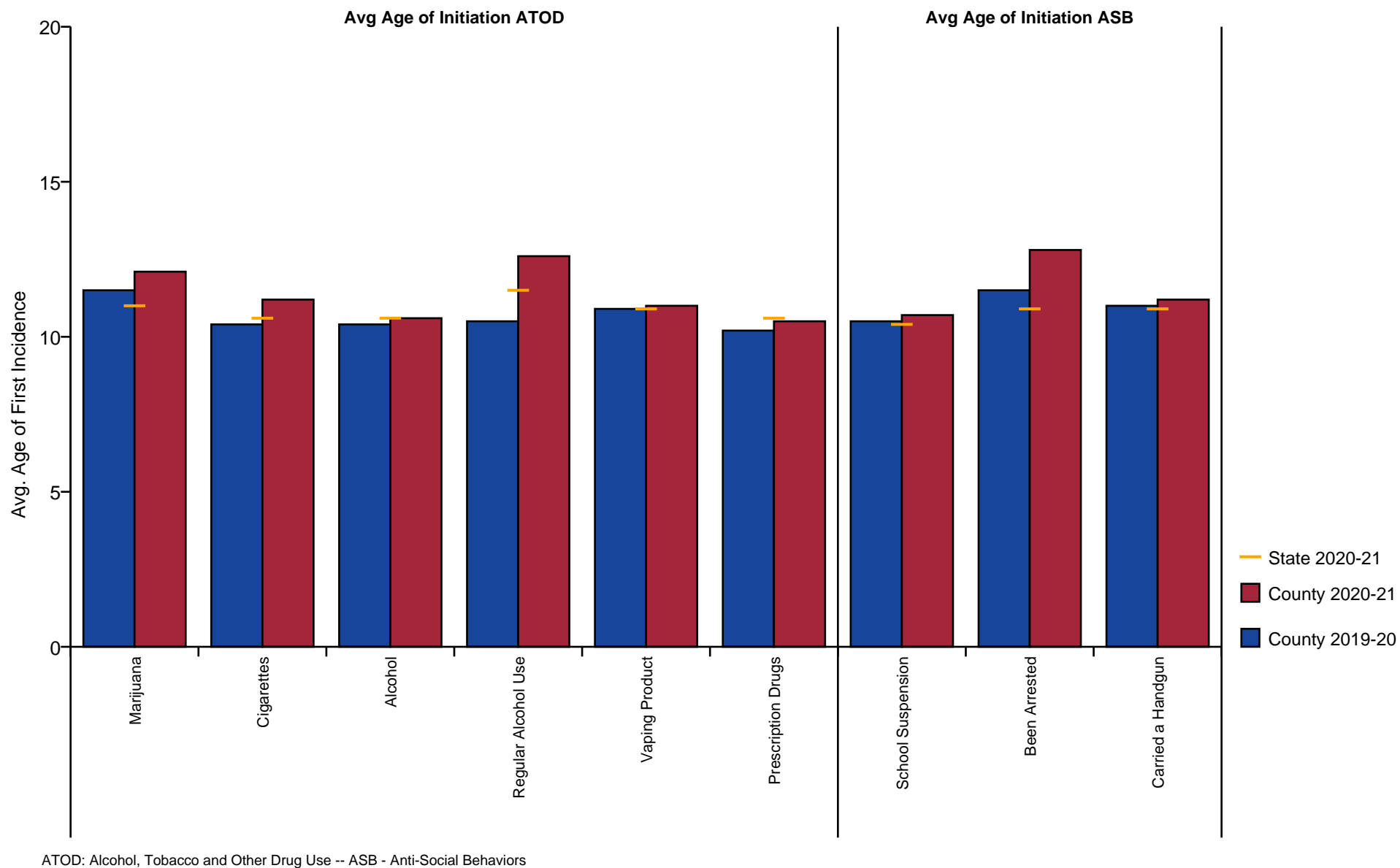


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 White County

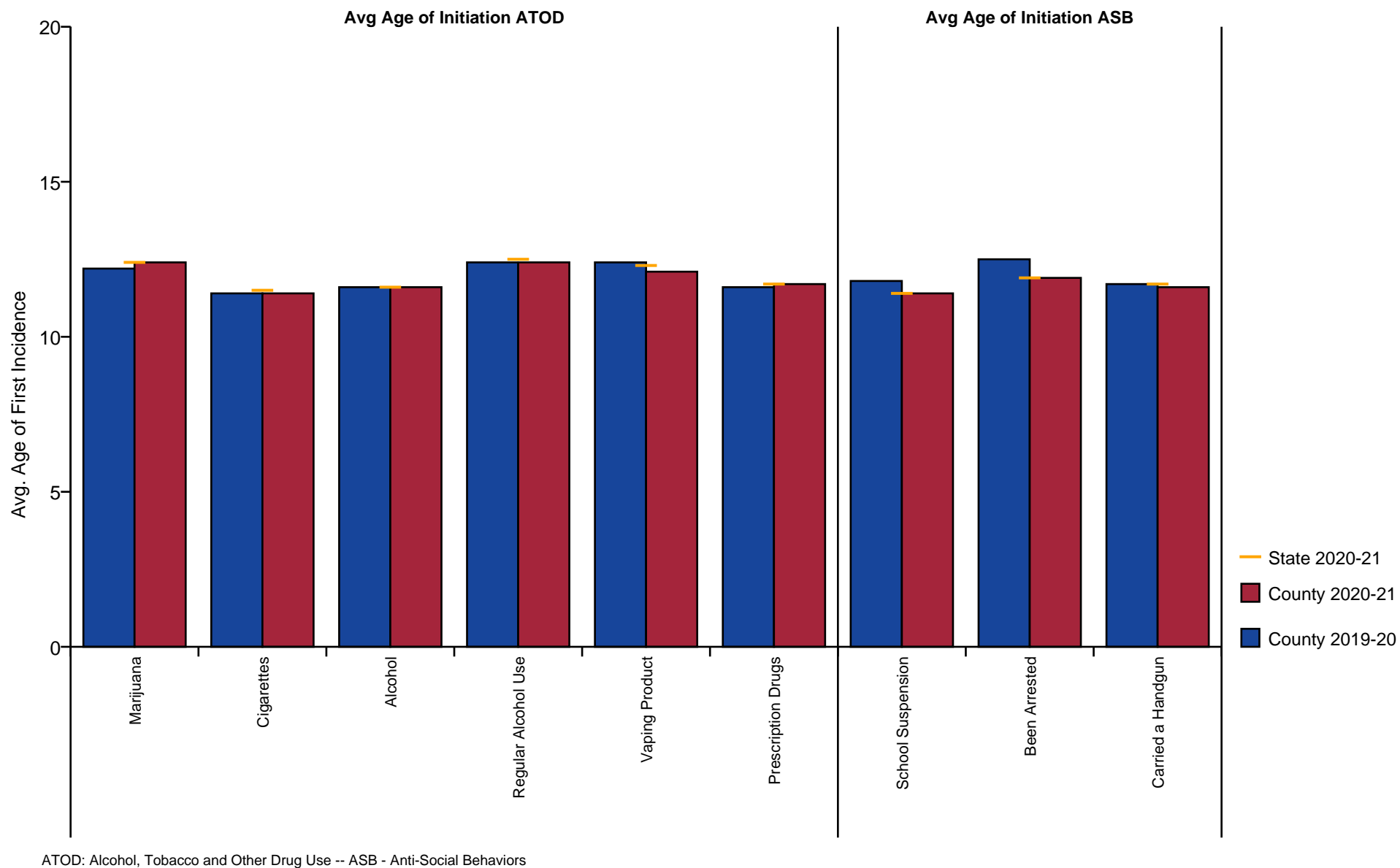


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 White County

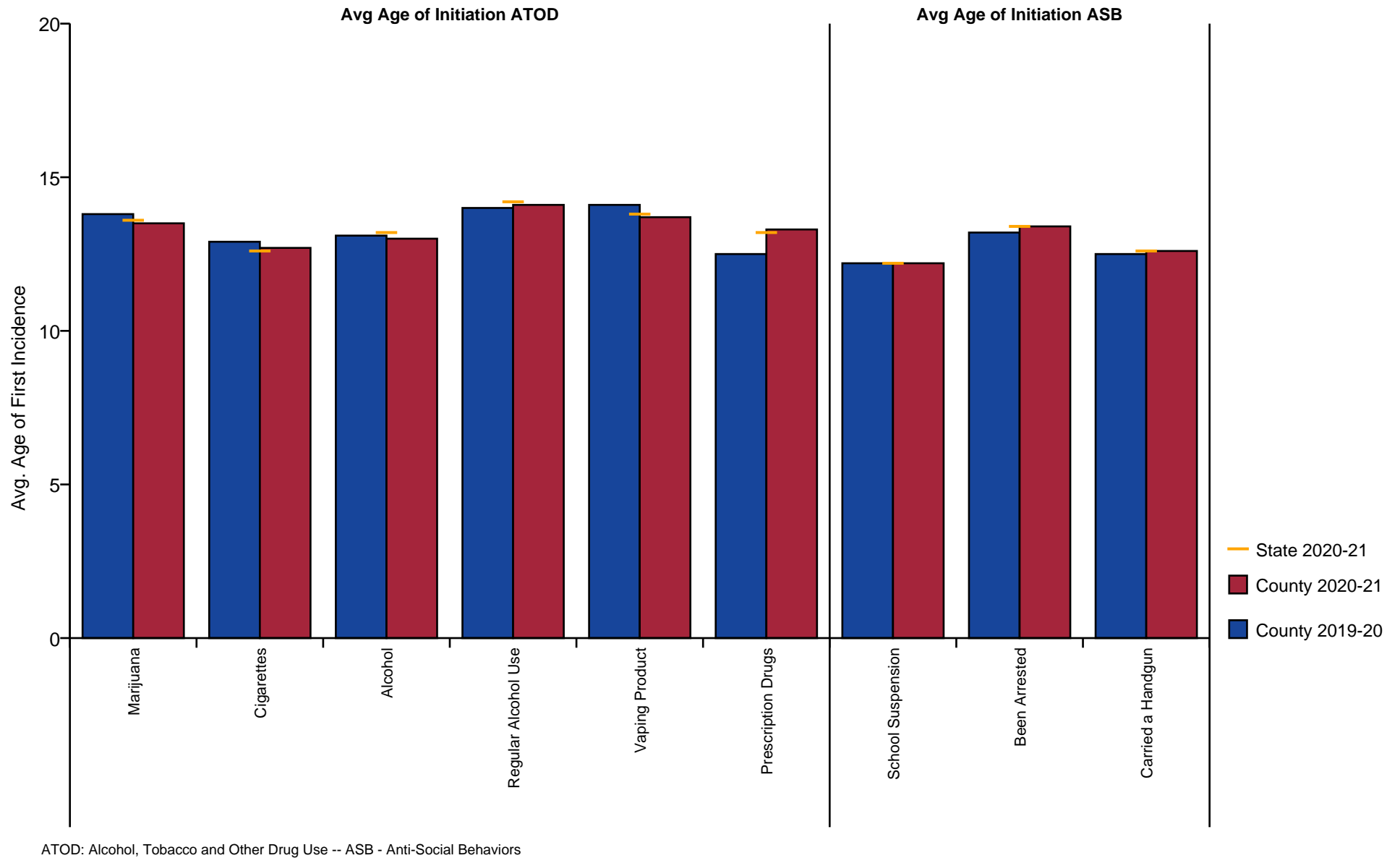


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 White County

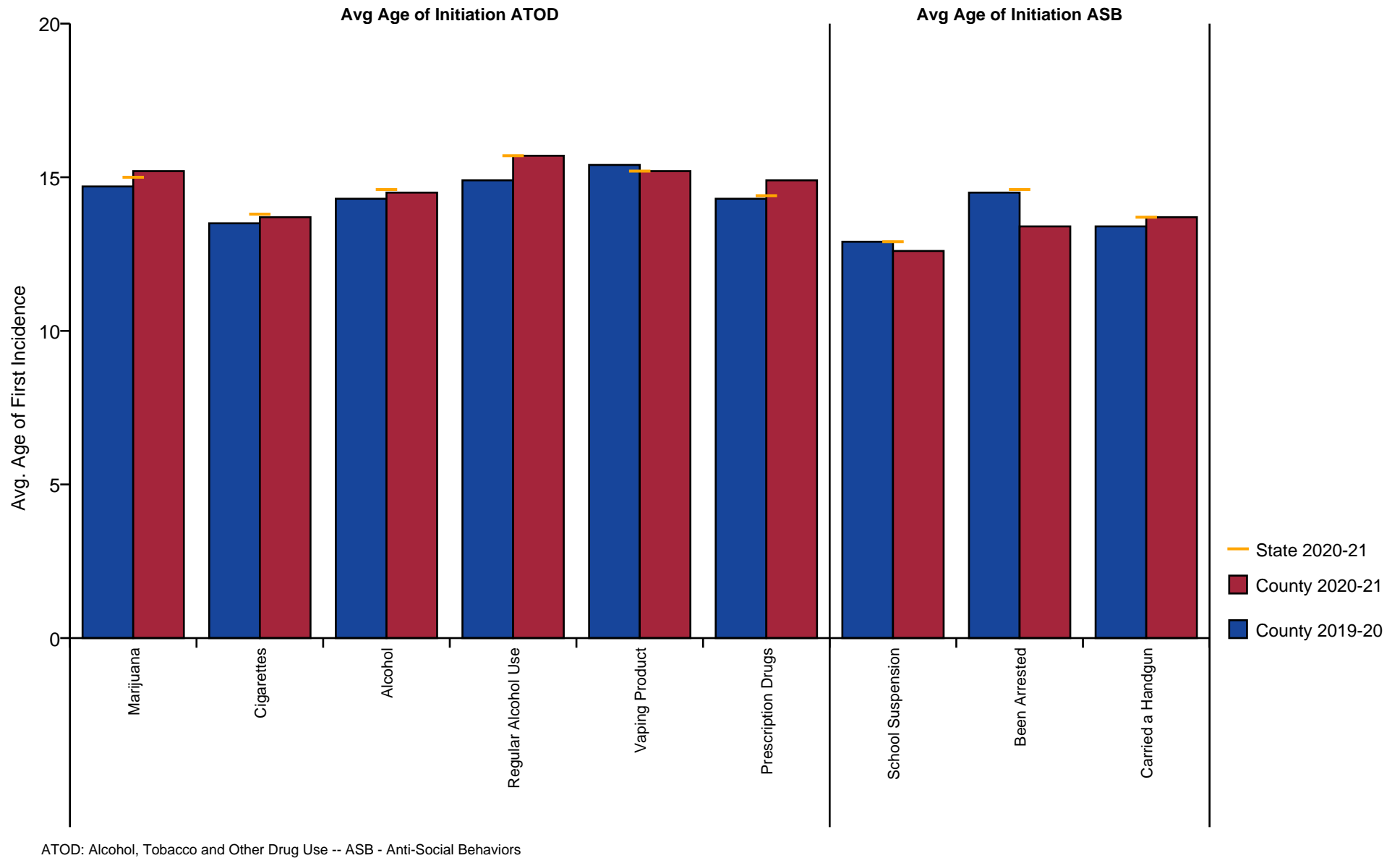


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	7.1	5.0	5.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.1	12.3	15.4	13.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	31.8	19.9	22.3	18.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	34.5	31.6	28.5	17.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	20.3	16.5	16.3	13.1
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	3.9	6.0	4.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	7.0	9.1	10.7	8.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	19.5	11.6	15.3	12.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	22.0	21.2	18.7	13.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	12.5	10.7	11.8	9.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	10.9	6.0	5.8	2.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.7	11.6	8.0	2.4
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	6.8	4.9	4.0	1.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.3	3.6	4.3	3.7
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	7.9	4.6	6.4	3.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	9.3	7.8	5.6	5.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.0	10.9	1.9	2.7	22.6
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	59.1	9.1	2.5	6.4	23.0
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	65.4	8.6	1.6	4.1	20.3
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	67.4	7.9	3.1	5.2	16.5
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	62.8	9.3	2.2	4.6	21.2
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	36.0	17.9	27.7	9.8	8.5
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	29.8	21.0	25.5	15.5	8.3
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	42.4	24.6	19.1	9.0	4.9
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	59.9	13.7	17.1	6.2	3.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	39.3	20.0	23.2	10.8	6.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.4	7.6	3.8	2.5	1.7
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	60.6	12.3	7.3	6.9	12.9
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	50.6	13.3	13.3	11.1	11.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	50.0	10.5	11.9	13.3	14.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	62.9	11.0	8.6	7.8	9.8
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.8	6.9	3.4	0.9
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	68.2	17.6	9.0	5.2
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	58.1	19.6	14.9	7.5
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	54.2	25.1	14.2	6.4
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	69.2	16.3	9.8	4.8
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.2	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	83.6	4.8	3.0	2.1	6.6
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	77.3	5.1	3.0	2.4	12.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	76.1	7.5	3.8	1.0	11.6
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	84.3	4.6	2.5	1.5	7.1
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.2	9.3	21.3	39.5	7.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	14.6	21.2	22.0	38.2	4.0
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	16.8	19.4	26.1	34.2	3.4
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	9.6	18.4	37.5	32.1	2.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	16.5	17.0	25.2	36.6	4.6
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.7	10.6	18.3	37.6	10.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	17.7	20.3	25.8	29.6	6.6
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	16.8	21.9	25.5	31.6	4.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	11.3	29.0	31.1	25.6	3.1
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	17.9	19.4	24.5	31.7	6.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.3	6.0	13.6	48.1	10.9
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	14.8	11.0	19.3	47.9	6.9
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	15.1	11.0	22.0	47.3	4.7
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	8.9	11.6	30.5	45.5	3.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	15.8	9.7	20.1	47.4	6.9
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.2
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	84.7	3.9	2.6	1.0	7.8
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	75.4	6.2	4.1	1.9	12.4
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	70.7	7.8	3.5	2.8	15.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.0	4.9	2.8	1.2	8.0
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.8	2.1	0.5	1.2	2.4
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	89.4	2.3	2.3	1.5	4.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	86.2	3.9	2.8	1.4	5.7
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.8	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.8
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.4	3.6	2.4	1.0	4.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	84.5	5.4	4.1	1.0	5.0
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	85.2	4.6	3.9	1.4	4.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	88.6	4.0	2.8	0.9	3.6
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.1	1.5	0.6	0.4
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	81.8	4.4	3.4	1.4	9.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	72.9	7.5	4.1	2.1	13.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	69.3	7.4	4.2	2.5	16.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	80.8	5.6	3.2	1.5	8.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	89.6	2.7	1.7	0.9	5.1
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	83.5	5.4	2.3	0.8	8.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	83.5	4.6	3.2	0.7	8.1
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	89.3	3.5	1.6	0.6	5.0
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.1	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	95.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.5
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.6	4.6	1.1	0.7	1.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.2	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.6	2.4	2.4	0.5	2.1
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	91.7	2.9	1.2	0.4	3.8
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	94.4	2.8	0.7	0.4	1.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	93.9	2.6	1.3	0.4	1.9
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	87.4	3.2	2.7	1.0	5.6
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	81.6	5.8	2.7	0.8	9.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	81.7	5.6	3.9	0.7	8.1
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	87.5	4.1	2.2	0.6	5.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.2
	state	95.2
8	county	83.4
	state	85.4
10	county	77.8
	state	77.1
12	county	73.0
	state	74.1
Combined	county	83.3
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.6
10	county	1.3
	state	1.1
12	county	2.2
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.2
	state	2.6
8	county	7.4
	state	7.8
10	county	9.7
	state	10.6
12	county	10.1
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.3
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.0
	state	1.7
8	county	9.2
	state	6.5
10	county	12.7
	state	12.2
12	county	14.0
	state	13.8
Combined	county	8.9
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.4
8	county	3.5
	state	2.7
10	county	3.6
	state	5.2
12	county	4.7
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.7
8	county	2.3
	state	1.9
10	county	1.5
	state	2.2
12	county	1.4
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	4.1
	state	3.4
10	county	4.2
	state	5.0
12	county	5.0
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.5
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.3
8	county	4.8
	state	4.2
10	county	6.6
	state	6.4
12	county	6.1
	state	7.2
Combined	county	4.5
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	1.4
8	county	5.5
	state	4.4
10	county	8.1
	state	6.3
12	county	7.2
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.4
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.9
	state	1.2
10	county	3.0
	state	2.5
12	county	2.2
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.5	9.9	7.5	3.6	8.5
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	43.2	15.3	21.1	14.8	5.6
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.3	14.4	23.3	27.5	4.4
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	23.5	10.3	27.8	34.5	3.9
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	44.4	12.8	18.9	18.0	5.8
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.4	11.3	6.8	4.6	8.0
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	44.0	15.9	18.8	16.2	5.1
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	30.4	12.9	24.5	28.1	4.0
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	23.5	11.0	24.2	35.9	5.3
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.3	13.1	17.8	19.1	5.6
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.4	7.4	6.6	4.6
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	58.0	11.7	14.3	16.0
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	44.3	11.2	20.3	24.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	34.2	11.4	22.4	32.0
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	57.2	10.3	15.0	17.5
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.4	13.2	2.4
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	68.8	25.5	5.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	67.4	28.3	4.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	64.2	29.4	6.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	72.1	23.4	4.5
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.4	52.8	15.9	4.8
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	21.8	49.4	22.8	6.1
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	18.7	47.6	26.1	7.6
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	17.8	50.4	20.7	11.1
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	21.6	50.0	21.4	6.9
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.0	63.9	11.6	9.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	17.1	58.1	13.5	11.2
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	22.3	49.1	17.5	11.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	25.9	54.0	11.3	8.8
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	19.2	56.8	13.7	10.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.9	13.7	23.5
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	50.9	17.2	31.9
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	50.9	16.4	32.7
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	54.6	19.4	26.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	54.8	16.4	28.9
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	21.2	18.3	42.2	13.4	4.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.3	15.6	49.6	14.7	3.9
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	11.2	15.7	54.4	14.0	4.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	10.6	12.8	59.7	13.2	3.7
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.4	15.9	50.3	13.9	4.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.1	12.4	24.5	25.2	19.9
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	22.1	17.6	24.2	23.9	12.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	18.7	16.5	26.2	21.9	16.7
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	16.4	13.9	23.7	29.2	16.8
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	19.2	15.3	24.7	24.5	16.2
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.4	19.0	27.1	22.0	10.4
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	26.2	24.6	28.5	13.6	7.2
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	25.8	22.7	30.7	13.9	6.9
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	24.1	20.4	31.0	15.7	8.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	24.4	21.9	29.1	16.3	8.2
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.8	13.9	21.9	20.0	25.4
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	26.2	12.4	19.0	24.9	17.6
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	30.9	17.8	17.6	17.4	16.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	32.8	16.8	17.5	16.4	16.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	26.4	14.9	19.2	20.3	19.2
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.4	45.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	51.5	48.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	51.5	48.5
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	57.1	42.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	53.2	46.8
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	11.6	24.6	21.6	28.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	19.7	16.8	25.0	15.2	23.3
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	20.1	16.7	25.5	15.2	22.5
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	19.3	16.4	26.5	14.5	23.3
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	18.2	15.3	25.3	16.9	24.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.3	9.0	13.1	14.7	50.9
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	12.2	12.4	19.0	16.3	40.1
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	16.1	11.2	17.8	15.2	39.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	11.0	14.3	17.6	18.3	38.8
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	13.0	11.4	16.9	15.9	42.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	11.3	16.8	15.2	37.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	24.3	18.7	15.1	14.2	27.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	24.8	16.4	17.5	12.3	29.1
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	22.3	15.8	22.3	14.7	24.9
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	22.9	15.6	17.3	14.0	30.2
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	6.7	11.4	12.0	58.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	11.5	10.8	13.3	14.0	50.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	13.1	9.4	18.9	14.4	44.2
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	9.9	8.4	15.7	24.5	41.6
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	11.6	8.9	14.6	15.1	49.7
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.6	12.2	16.7	15.3	38.2
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	16.2	14.8	20.7	14.1	34.1
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	20.1	13.3	20.6	17.8	28.3
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	14.7	16.5	21.6	16.8	30.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	17.4	14.0	19.7	15.8	33.1
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	8.4	8.2	12.4	56.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	16.7	10.4	12.0	13.6	47.3
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	17.8	9.9	12.7	16.7	42.9
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	11.7	11.7	13.9	16.4	46.4
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	15.6	9.9	11.4	14.5	48.5
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	522	1.3	519	1.0	518	2.1	517
Grade 8	2.4	587	7.6	591	5.1	590	3.6	584
Grade 10	2.5	478	10.8	483	6.2	482	2.3	482
Grade 12	2.4	290	15.2	283	9.5	283	1.1	284
Combined	1.9	1,877	7.8	1,876	4.9	1,873	2.5	1,867

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.8	506	56.0	507	51.2	473	72.7	494
Grade 8	80.7	591	62.2	592	44.2	556	81.8	573
Grade 10	82.4	482	61.5	481	39.7	464	81.3	466
Grade 12	87.2	289	69.4	288	34.2	281	87.1	280
Combined	79.2	1,868	61.5	1,868	43.3	1,774	80.0	1,813

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	504	96.8	504	98.2	504	99.0	503
Grade 8	97.7	565	94.5	565	95.2	564	97.0	565
Grade 10	95.3	470	92.3	470	91.3	470	97.0	469
Grade 12	95.3	279	93.9	280	90.7	280	97.8	279
Combined	97.0	1,818	94.5	1,819	94.3	1,818	97.7	1,816

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.3	511	91.2	511	95.5	511	96.3	511
Grade 8	87.2	576	83.5	577	83.3	575	93.1	576
Grade 10	80.8	480	74.4	480	73.8	481	92.3	480
Grade 12	77.0	282	75.5	282	68.4	282	89.7	282
Combined	85.9	1,849	82.1	1,850	81.9	1,849	93.2	1,849

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	873	7.7	873	4.2	873	2.1	870
Female	1.3	908	8.2	906	5.2	904	2.8	900
Combined	1.7	1,781	7.9	1,779	4.7	1,777	2.4	1,770

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.4	867	57.7	871	41.6	836	76.9	845
Female	81.5	907	65.6	904	45.3	849	83.9	877
Combined	79.5	1,774	61.7	1,775	43.5	1,685	80.5	1,722

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	844	95.1	844	94.8	845	98.2	842
Female	96.5	880	94.3	880	93.7	878	97.3	879
Combined	96.9	1,724	94.7	1,724	94.3	1,723	97.7	1,721

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.7	856	82.3	857	83.2	857	93.7	856
Female	85.3	897	81.4	897	80.5	896	93.0	897
Combined	86.0	1,753	81.8	1,754	81.8	1,753	93.3	1,753

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
			</							

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.9	50.0	49.2	49.2	48.8	48.9	46.4	48.5	49.1	49.3
Female	49.1	50.0	50.8	50.8	51.2	51.1	53.6	51.5	50.9	50.7
N of Valid	513	13,182	602	12,663	490	10,127	293	6,843	1,898	42,815
N of Miss	33	655	42	686	26	510	6	292	107	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.4	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	16.7
12	47.4	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	13.3
13	2.2	2.4	49.6	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	47.2	42.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.2	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3	60.0	59.7	0.3	0.0	16.5	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	37.8	37.5	0.3	0.5	9.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	64.8	64.1	10.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.9	33.2	4.9	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	538	13,656	635	13,164	513	10,509	298	7,047	1,984	44,376
N of Miss	8	181	9	185	3	128	1	88	21	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.9	15.9
N of Valid	546	13,837	644	13,349	516	10,637	299	7,135	2,005	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	80.3	86.1	80.8	86.5	82.4	87.0	82.9	87.0	81.4
Yes	11.3	19.7	13.9	19.2	13.5	17.6	13.0	17.1	13.0	18.6
N of Valid	529	13,186	632	12,965	505	10,407	293	7,007	1,959	43,565
N of Miss	17	651	12	384	11	230	6	128	46	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	83.3	90.3	81.7	92.6	86.0	90.6	83.7	90.9	83.5
Yes	9.6	16.7	9.7	18.3	7.4	14.0	9.4	16.3	9.1	16.5
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	98.6	97.6	96.7	96.6	98.0	96.9	97.8	97.2
Yes	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.4	3.3	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.1	93.9	94.6	93.2	95.1	98.0	96.8	94.2	94.9
Yes	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.8	4.9	2.0	3.2	5.8	5.1
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.2	36.4	16.0	32.8	12.9	26.0	10.4	25.1	14.7	31.1
Yes	82.8	63.6	84.0	67.2	87.1	74.0	89.6	74.9	85.3	68.9
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.3	98.7	98.3	98.4	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	79.4	87.1	83.0	89.6	87.3	96.6	91.0	88.9	84.2
Yes	14.1	20.6	12.9	17.0	10.4	12.7	3.4	9.0	11.1	15.8
N of Valid	540	13,463	636	13,076	512	10,467	298	7,035	1,986	44,041
N of Miss	6	374	8	273	4	170	1	100	19	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.3	1.3	3.2	2.2	3.2
Some high school	3.9	3.2	6.2	5.2	8.2	10.4	12.7	14.8	7.1	7.4
Completed high school	10.4	9.5	13.8	13.4	17.8	16.2	17.1	18.2	14.4	13.7
Some college	9.7	9.1	13.0	12.2	18.9	14.3	17.4	15.5	14.3	12.3
Completed college	21.6	21.1	25.0	24.9	28.3	27.8	27.1	26.2	25.3	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	10.6	10.2	12.8	12.9	10.4	14.4	15.7	13.3	12.0	12.5
Don't know	38.8	40.9	25.5	26.1	12.9	13.0	6.0	7.0	22.9	24.4
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	536	13,426	640	13,183	512	10,570	299	7,088	1,987	44,267
N of Miss	10	411	4	166	4	67	0	47	18	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.9	12.6	15.1	14.1	16.5	15.4	19.1	16.6	16.3	14.4
Yes	84.1	87.4	84.9	85.9	83.5	84.6	80.9	83.4	83.7	85.6
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.9	91.4	92.9	91.7	93.0	93.3	94.2	92.7	93.5
Yes	5.0	6.1	8.6	7.1	8.3	7.0	6.7	5.8	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	86.1	87.5	88.1	88.7	89.4	91.9	91.0	88.0	88.3
Yes	14.4	13.9	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.6	8.1	9.0	12.0	11.7
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.0	96.7	96.1	97.9	96.7	97.7	97.0	96.8	96.0
Yes	4.4	5.0	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.6	38.3	39.3	39.4	43.3	39.2	36.6	40.8	40.3	39.3
Yes	59.4	61.7	60.7	60.6	56.7	60.8	63.4	59.2	59.7	60.7
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	85.9	82.7	84.7	80.4	84.6	88.9	87.1	83.4	85.4
Yes	15.9	14.1	17.3	15.3	19.6	15.4	11.1	12.9	16.6	14.6
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	91.9	92.8	93.4	92.6	94.2	95.0	95.2	92.4	93.4
Yes	9.8	8.1	7.2	6.6	7.4	5.8	5.0	4.8	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.0	96.9	96.5	97.3	97.0	98.0	97.3	97.3	96.3
Yes	2.6	5.0	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	97.7	98.1	97.3	97.9	97.7	97.9	97.5	97.9
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.3	50.3	50.5	49.4	50.1	51.6	50.3	56.7	50.6	51.4
Yes	48.7	49.7	49.5	50.6	49.9	48.4	49.7	43.3	49.4	48.6
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.7	94.2	94.7	93.4	94.9	94.6	96.2	94.2	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.6	5.1	5.4	3.8	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.8	53.2	50.5	52.8	54.6	54.7	60.4	59.0	54.7	54.4
Yes	43.2	46.8	49.5	47.2	45.4	45.3	39.6	41.0	45.3	45.6
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.8	94.5	94.6	93.2	95.3	96.3	96.6	94.8	95.1
Yes	4.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.6	96.3	96.0	96.3	96.0	97.3	95.9	96.2	95.9
Yes	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.1	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	542	13,732	642	13,287	515	10,592	298	7,105	1,997	44,716
N of Miss	4	105	2	62	1	45	1	30	8	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	8.5	8.5	10.3	8.4	11.1	10.7	9.7	9.0
no	42.0	37.4	37.5	37.4	40.7	35.4	35.0	34.0	39.2	36.4
yes	42.5	46.0	49.6	48.3	44.6	48.4	43.8	46.4	45.5	47.3
YES!	5.8	7.4	4.5	5.8	4.4	7.9	10.1	9.0	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	536	13,312	627	12,992	504	10,370	297	6,886	1,964	43,560
N of Miss	10	525	17	357	12	267	2	249	41	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	11.2	11.1	9.8	10.0	10.6	13.9	11.0	11.4	10.6
no	41.2	47.0	51.9	49.9	52.4	51.5	46.4	45.6	48.3	48.7
yes	40.9	34.7	31.9	35.8	34.4	33.7	36.3	38.1	35.6	35.3
YES!	6.4	7.1	5.2	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.4	5.3	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	531	13,208	621	12,874	500	10,293	295	6,849	1,947	43,224
N of Miss	15	629	23	475	16	344	4	286	58	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.6	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.5	7.7	6.6	5.5	4.9
no	15.9	17.8	23.6	24.4	33.5	28.9	24.9	24.7	24.2	23.5
yes	59.3	54.1	55.7	55.2	49.0	52.6	55.2	54.4	54.9	54.1
YES!	21.1	24.5	15.1	15.5	11.5	13.0	12.1	14.3	15.4	17.4
N of Valid	535	13,284	623	12,922	496	10,311	297	6,854	1,951	43,371
N of Miss	11	553	21	427	20	326	2	281	54	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.4
no	21.2	14.3	10.9	6.8	7.6	6.0	4.4	7.1	11.9	9.0
yes	43.6	45.5	43.7	45.8	51.8	45.6	50.2	46.1	46.7	45.7
YES!	30.5	36.2	43.7	45.7	39.0	46.9	44.1	44.7	39.0	43.0
N of Valid	532	13,317	625	12,969	502	10,341	297	6,872	1,956	43,499
N of Miss	14	520	19	380	14	296	2	263	49	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.1
no	13.1	13.9	18.4	17.4	18.0	16.8	19.5	16.2	17.0	16.0
yes	53.5	50.6	52.3	54.5	58.0	57.0	53.5	55.4	54.3	54.1
YES!	28.8	32.6	24.8	24.8	20.2	23.3	23.6	25.2	24.5	26.9
N of Valid	535	13,258	620	12,932	500	10,342	297	6,866	1,952	43,398
N of Miss	11	579	24	417	16	295	2	269	53	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.6	5.5	5.3	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.6
no	9.1	8.8	14.4	14.0	17.2	15.3	11.2	13.0	13.2	12.6
yes	45.8	44.8	57.1	56.8	59.3	59.1	61.0	59.2	55.2	54.1
YES!	40.9	42.7	23.0	24.0	16.8	20.4	23.4	23.5	26.3	28.8
N of Valid	526	13,198	623	12,893	499	10,278	295	6,856	1,943	43,225
N of Miss	20	639	21	456	17	359	4	279	62	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.6	15.4	15.1	21.9	20.1	26.5	23.6	16.9	15.6
no	32.1	35.2	45.1	46.5	49.8	49.6	39.5	45.3	41.9	43.6
yes	46.5	41.6	29.5	31.5	25.5	25.3	26.9	25.6	32.7	32.2
YES!	12.9	14.7	10.0	6.9	2.8	5.0	7.1	5.5	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	527	13,210	623	12,904	502	10,332	294	6,850	1,946	43,296
N of Miss	19	627	21	445	14	305	5	285	59	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.2	12.5	11.0	12.6	12.2	14.6	12.0	12.2	10.9
no	35.5	35.0	41.9	42.4	46.3	43.6	39.1	38.2	40.9	39.8
yes	41.1	43.2	37.3	39.2	37.5	37.7	40.1	42.0	38.8	40.5
YES!	13.2	12.6	8.3	7.4	3.6	6.5	6.1	7.9	8.1	8.8
N of Valid	530	13,066	625	12,885	501	10,310	294	6,856	1,950	43,117
N of Miss	16	771	19	464	15	327	5	279	55	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.2	12.6	10.4	9.4	10.3	5.4	7.7	10.3	9.6
no	35.5	36.1	34.7	35.9	33.7	34.3	26.8	28.2	33.4	34.3
yes	40.2	42.1	40.7	41.6	45.6	43.2	51.5	47.3	43.5	43.1
YES!	13.0	12.6	12.0	12.1	11.4	12.2	16.3	16.8	12.8	13.0
N of Valid	530	13,049	617	12,881	502	10,334	295	6,852	1,944	43,116
N of Miss	16	788	27	468	14	303	4	283	61	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	3.9	5.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.6	3.3
no	18.1	16.2	20.8	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.3	14.2	17.8	15.6
yes	52.1	52.3	57.6	60.7	63.9	64.4	64.7	63.2	58.8	59.4
YES!	24.0	27.5	16.3	19.9	17.6	17.9	16.9	19.4	18.8	21.7
N of Valid	526	13,175	620	12,870	499	10,311	295	6,854	1,940	43,210
N of Miss	20	662	24	479	17	326	4	281	65	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.2	6.0	8.3	7.9	10.5	9.4	8.1	9.2	8.0	7.9
Rarely	12.7	12.5	17.5	17.4	20.3	19.7	20.3	19.1	17.3	16.7
Sometimes	32.4	34.4	38.0	38.8	39.2	39.8	41.2	38.7	37.3	37.7
Often	23.8	24.7	24.8	24.6	22.1	23.4	20.9	24.5	23.2	24.4
Almost always	25.8	22.3	11.4	11.2	8.0	7.7	9.5	8.5	14.2	13.3
N of Valid	534	13,392	624	12,995	503	10,357	296	6,882	1,957	43,626
N of Miss	12	445	20	354	13	280	3	253	48	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.4	13.7	5.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	5.8	5.4	7.2	7.6
Rarely	32.8	30.2	26.8	23.8	19.2	20.2	20.0	22.1	25.5	24.6
Sometimes	30.2	31.7	34.1	36.9	35.2	39.0	42.7	39.0	34.6	36.2
Often	12.5	13.3	20.0	20.0	24.2	22.9	22.4	21.8	19.4	18.9
Almost always	11.1	11.2	14.1	13.6	17.2	14.1	9.2	11.6	13.3	12.7
N of Valid	530	13,280	616	12,915	500	10,288	295	6,830	1,941	43,313
N of Miss	16	557	28	434	16	349	4	305	64	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
Rarely	0.9	1.6	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	1.7	3.3	2.4	2.7
Sometimes	6.4	7.3	13.2	13.4	17.1	18.2	14.2	18.8	12.5	13.5
Often	16.1	20.9	32.5	32.0	32.3	34.5	33.4	35.6	28.1	29.8
Almost always	76.4	69.7	50.2	51.0	45.8	43.1	49.7	41.5	56.1	53.3
N of Valid	533	13,321	622	12,959	504	10,342	296	6,870	1,955	43,492
N of Miss	13	516	22	390	12	295	3	265	50	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.2	4.0	7.2	5.8	9.6	7.7	7.7	8.4	7.0	6.1
Rarely	10.5	10.4	25.3	20.8	27.4	28.6	30.0	27.2	22.5	20.4
Sometimes	30.5	30.3	38.8	38.2	40.0	39.7	40.8	41.4	37.2	36.6
Often	29.4	29.7	19.6	24.1	19.9	18.3	16.0	17.8	21.8	23.5
Almost always	25.4	25.6	9.1	11.2	3.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	13.4
N of Valid	524	13,127	613	12,718	492	10,132	287	6,678	1,916	42,655
N of Miss	22	710	31	631	24	505	12	457	89	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.1
Mostly D's	4.1	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.1	3.2	2.7
Mostly C's	12.0	10.8	14.3	13.8	15.1	15.8	9.5	13.6	13.2	13.3
Mostly B's	33.1	37.4	35.7	36.7	33.7	35.8	30.1	36.5	33.6	36.7
Mostly A's	49.1	48.0	45.2	45.4	46.8	44.2	58.8	47.2	48.7	46.2
N of Valid	532	13,306	622	12,940	504	10,294	296	6,822	1,954	43,362
N of Miss	14	531	22	409	12	343	3	313	51	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.6	36.2	12.7	15.7	5.0	6.9	10.1	7.3	15.5	18.6
Quite important	29.1	27.3	19.3	22.2	13.5	15.8	13.5	16.1	19.6	21.3
Fairly important	24.4	22.6	33.5	32.4	39.0	34.9	32.7	34.5	32.3	30.3
Slightly important	12.0	11.4	28.0	24.3	33.2	33.6	33.7	32.8	25.9	23.9
Not at all important	2.8	2.5	6.4	5.4	9.3	8.7	10.1	9.4	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	532	13,350	621	12,929	503	10,312	297	6,820	1,953	43,411
N of Miss	14	487	23	420	13	325	2	315	52	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.8	55.6	61.7	61.7	62.8	64.9	70.6	60.3	62.0	60.4
1	15.0	13.5	12.8	12.7	13.2	10.0	11.1	12.0	13.3	12.2
2	9.4	10.0	9.9	8.8	8.2	8.3	6.4	9.2	8.8	9.1
3	6.2	7.4	7.7	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.1	6.6	6.5	6.8
4-5	7.5	7.4	5.4	5.9	6.4	5.8	4.1	7.0	6.0	6.5
6-10	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.9
11 or more	2.8	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	533	13,307	624	12,940	500	10,300	296	6,815	1,953	43,362
N of Miss	13	530	20	409	16	337	3	320	52	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	88.6	72.7	76.6	69.2	71.6	70.5	73.6	75.6	78.6
Little chance	8.3	6.5	12.5	11.9	15.3	15.2	17.6	14.7	12.8	11.5
Some chance	2.6	2.7	8.6	7.1	9.9	8.2	8.5	7.5	7.3	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.3	4.5	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7
Very good chance	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	530	13,214	618	12,875	497	10,270	295	6,792	1,940	43,151
N of Miss	16	623	26	474	19	367	4	343	65	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	6.2	13.7	10.7	12.9	12.3	14.2	11.1	11.1	9.7
Little chance	9.2	8.8	16.3	15.5	16.2	18.6	21.4	17.2	15.1	14.4
Some chance	15.6	17.8	24.6	25.3	28.4	27.8	23.7	28.6	23.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.2	32.3	25.9	28.2	24.5	26.6	23.1	26.2	26.3	28.8
Very good chance	40.2	34.9	19.4	20.3	18.0	14.8	17.6	16.8	24.5	23.0
N of Valid	533	13,232	613	12,804	489	10,159	295	6,739	1,930	42,934
N of Miss	13	605	31	545	27	478	4	396	75	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.1	85.9	64.6	69.5	54.5	55.7	52.9	51.2	65.3	68.3
Little chance	9.8	7.7	15.9	14.0	16.0	16.0	15.3	15.5	14.2	12.8
Some chance	3.6	3.3	9.7	8.9	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.6	9.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	7.1	5.7	11.1	10.5	12.2	12.3	7.6	6.7
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.9	4.5	3.4	5.1	5.4	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	528	13,159	616	12,824	494	10,236	295	6,774	1,933	42,993
N of Miss	18	678	28	525	22	401	4	361	72	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.7	9.7	11.7	11.4	7.5	12.1	12.6	11.7	9.9	11.1
Little chance	9.2	9.7	15.0	15.2	15.9	15.6	16.3	14.3	13.9	13.5
Some chance	18.1	18.9	25.6	26.3	29.9	29.1	27.2	29.9	24.9	25.3
Pretty good chance	27.5	27.6	25.4	27.5	28.0	27.2	25.2	27.2	26.6	27.4
Very good chance	36.5	34.0	22.3	19.6	18.7	15.9	18.7	16.9	24.8	22.8
N of Valid	531	13,164	618	12,831	492	10,221	294	6,764	1,935	42,980
N of Miss	15	673	26	518	24	416	5	371	70	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	89.8	69.5	70.5	57.3	55.5	54.4	51.1	68.9	69.8
Little chance	5.9	5.0	10.0	10.8	10.3	12.7	13.3	12.9	9.5	9.8
Some chance	4.6	2.5	6.0	7.5	14.3	12.5	11.2	14.3	8.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.4	7.9	6.3	9.9	11.1	13.6	12.4	7.6	6.9
Very good chance	0.6	1.3	6.5	4.8	8.3	8.1	7.5	9.3	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	525	13,103	617	12,833	496	10,224	294	6,778	1,932	42,938
N of Miss	21	734	27	516	20	413	5	357	73	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.0	81.2	71.8	74.9	69.0	71.1	68.0	70.9	71.9	75.3
Little chance	11.2	8.6	10.9	11.1	14.3	13.6	18.4	13.4	13.0	11.3
Some chance	5.1	4.5	9.3	6.6	9.1	8.0	7.8	8.6	7.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.6
Very good chance	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	527	13,141	616	12,830	497	10,248	294	6,773	1,934	42,992
N of Miss	19	696	28	519	19	389	5	362	71	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	86.4	60.6	65.3	50.6	53.4	50.0	51.7	62.9	66.8
Little chance	7.6	6.6	12.3	11.7	13.3	12.7	10.5	12.4	11.0	10.5
Some chance	3.8	3.3	7.3	8.8	13.3	11.8	11.9	13.7	8.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	6.9	7.3	11.1	11.4	13.3	11.8	7.8	7.3
Very good chance	1.7	1.8	12.9	6.9	11.7	10.7	14.3	10.4	9.8	6.8
N of Valid	526	13,153	619	12,851	496	10,245	294	6,779	1,935	43,028
N of Miss	20	684	25	498	20	392	5	356	70	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	82.8	72.7	73.5	69.8	71.3	71.9	75.0	75.1	76.0
Little chance	9.0	10.4	13.9	14.2	19.4	16.7	18.6	15.0	14.7	13.7
Some chance	3.8	3.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.6	6.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.7	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	525	13,161	619	12,856	496	10,248	295	6,779	1,935	43,044
N of Miss	21	676	25	493	20	389	4	356	70	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	91.1	93.0	84.0	84.2	79.0	76.1	89.6	90.0
10 or younger	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.8	4.3	1.7	3.6	1.5	1.8
15	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	2.0	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	5.4	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	536	13,299	618	12,870	495	10,256	295	6,782	1,944	43,207
N of Miss	10	538	26	479	21	381	4	353	61	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	95.1	85.7	89.1	81.5	83.9	80.3	81.4	85.9	88.5
10 or younger	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.9	3.4
11	1.7	1.4	4.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.2	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.1	3.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.4
13	0.2	0.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.5	3.2	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.3
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.4	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	535	13,238	616	12,810	491	10,195	294	6,746	1,936	42,989
N of Miss	11	599	28	539	25	442	5	389	69	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.6	84.4	67.0	72.8	61.8	63.9	59.9	57.7	68.9	71.9
10 or younger	12.0	9.6	11.7	9.1	7.3	6.2	4.5	4.6	9.6	7.9
11	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	3.1	3.1
12	0.6	1.1	7.3	5.0	4.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	7.4	5.9	5.3	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	7.3	8.0	5.5	5.1	3.5	3.3
15	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.2	3.4	3.4
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	8.9	10.0	1.9	2.0
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.2	8.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	534	13,251	616	12,828	492	10,221	292	6,769	1,934	43,069
N of Miss	12	586	28	521	24	416	7	366	71	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.6	91.9	95.3	90.1	89.8	85.4	84.0	91.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9
15	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.5	4.5	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	4.8	4.9	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.4	5.9	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	533	13,247	618	12,841	493	10,229	294	6,781	1,938	43,098
N of Miss	13	590	26	508	23	408	5	354	67	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	88.4	84.0	81.1	79.6	79.7	86.1	80.7	83.9	82.9
10 or younger	7.1	8.0	6.0	7.0	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.6
11	5.4	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	0.7	1.6	3.0	2.6
12	0.6	0.6	3.1	4.1	4.8	2.9	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.8	3.8	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.1	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	534	13,267	618	12,871	495	10,246	295	6,776	1,942	43,160
N of Miss	12	570	26	478	21	391	4	359	63	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	99.0	96.9	97.9	97.4	97.0	98.3	97.0	97.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	535	13,247	619	12,865	496	10,243	295	6,783	1,945	43,138
N of Miss	11	590	25	484	20	394	4	352	60	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	92.1	90.8	92.2	91.7	92.6	95.6	93.4	91.0	92.4
10 or younger	6.0	3.8	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.7
11	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3
12	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	536	13,240	620	12,854	495	10,241	293	6,774	1,944	43,109
N of Miss	10	597	24	495	21	396	6	361	61	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	95.7	81.7	85.1	72.5	76.1	69.2	71.9	81.1	84.1
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2
11	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.4
12	0.7	0.6	6.3	4.2	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	2.9	2.0
13	0.2	0.1	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.1	1.4	1.9	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	8.9	7.8	4.1	4.9	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.1	6.1	9.8	7.3	3.6	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	9.8	7.9	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	536	13,252	617	12,853	495	10,248	295	6,782	1,943	43,135
N of Miss	10	585	27	496	21	389	4	353	62	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	97.8	92.7	95.4	93.1	93.8	96.6	93.4	94.6	95.5
10 or younger	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2
11	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	536	13,235	616	12,865	495	10,253	294	6,786	1,941	43,139
N of Miss	10	602	28	484	21	384	5	349	64	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	92.1	91.1	90.0	87.9	90.2	89.8	91.3	90.4	90.9
Wrong	5.0	6.0	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.8	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	536	13,323	620	12,902	494	10,278	295	6,796	1,945	43,299
N of Miss	10	514	24	447	22	359	4	339	60	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	70.5	57.2	59.4	65.3	59.8	69.7	67.9	66.4	64.2
Wrong	20.9	25.2	35.0	33.2	27.2	31.9	25.2	26.3	27.6	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.6	7.2	6.8	6.7	7.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	532	13,210	615	12,809	493	10,209	294	6,749	1,934	42,977
N of Miss	14	627	29	540	23	428	5	386	71	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	52.3	37.4	39.3	38.3	39.0	51.4	50.8	44.9	45.0
Wrong	32.1	33.6	39.5	38.0	37.0	38.1	35.0	32.6	36.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	10.0	11.7	20.6	19.6	21.7	20.3	12.2	15.1	16.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	530	13,179	618	12,806	494	10,201	294	6,760	1,936	42,946
N of Miss	16	658	26	543	22	436	5	375	69	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	85.3	75.0	75.5	70.8	74.2	80.3	79.3	78.2	78.8
Wrong	8.8	10.6	18.0	18.2	20.2	19.7	14.6	16.0	15.5	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	5.3	4.8	7.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	533	13,260	617	12,872	496	10,259	295	6,780	1,941	43,171
N of Miss	13	577	27	477	20	378	4	355	64	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	75.9	58.0	58.6	52.2	49.6	50.7	51.5	60.9	60.7
Wrong	17.6	19.1	29.9	30.5	32.6	34.1	37.4	31.5	28.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.9	10.3	9.1	12.8	14.0	9.5	15.0	9.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	535	13,271	619	12,876	494	10,250	294	6,776	1,942	43,173
N of Miss	11	566	25	473	22	387	5	359	63	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.1	68.3	71.1	55.6	56.3	56.3	53.6	68.8	70.1
Wrong	6.9	8.5	20.4	19.2	20.2	24.1	22.4	22.4	16.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	8.4	7.7	18.8	15.4	15.9	18.0	10.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.9	2.0	5.5	4.1	5.4	6.0	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	534	13,272	618	12,878	495	10,261	295	6,784	1,942	43,195
N of Miss	12	565	26	471	21	376	4	351	63	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	91.1	75.5	78.8	67.4	68.9	63.7	67.9	75.9	78.5
Wrong	6.9	6.9	17.7	15.9	21.9	20.8	23.4	20.8	16.7	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	5.5	4.0	7.7	7.7	9.2	8.0	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	536	13,272	620	12,876	494	10,261	295	6,783	1,945	43,192
N of Miss	10	565	24	473	22	376	4	352	60	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.2	74.8	76.3	61.0	59.5	59.0	53.3	73.9	73.9
Wrong	4.7	4.5	14.7	13.6	15.6	18.2	19.7	18.3	12.9	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	6.9	6.7	14.3	13.9	12.9	16.0	8.3	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	3.5	3.3	9.1	8.4	8.5	12.4	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	533	13,258	620	12,866	495	10,259	295	6,776	1,943	43,159
N of Miss	13	579	24	483	21	378	4	359	62	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.1	85.3	85.8	80.1	81.0	83.4	82.1	86.0	86.6
Wrong	5.2	4.7	12.0	11.0	14.8	14.7	13.9	14.0	11.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.2	4.5	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	536	13,261	618	12,849	493	10,245	295	6,784	1,942	43,139
N of Miss	10	576	26	500	23	392	4	351	63	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	92.8	87.9	85.7	82.0	82.2	87.1	85.1	87.7	86.9
Wrong	4.9	5.4	9.5	10.7	12.8	13.4	11.9	11.7	9.4	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.5	4.0	3.2	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	531	13,184	619	12,845	494	10,249	295	6,783	1,939	43,061
N of Miss	15	653	25	504	22	388	4	352	66	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	96.6	91.0	91.6	87.7	87.9	90.2	88.0	91.4	91.7
Wrong	3.7	2.8	7.6	6.7	9.3	9.4	8.8	8.9	7.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	0.3	2.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	536	13,246	620	12,875	496	10,261	295	6,785	1,947	43,167
N of Miss	10	591	24	474	20	376	4	350	58	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	88.5	68.2	70.0	58.1	57.4	54.2	56.1	69.2	70.5
Wrong	6.9	8.0	17.6	18.4	19.6	22.4	25.1	21.8	16.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.6	9.0	8.5	14.9	14.4	14.2	15.2	9.8	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	5.2	3.0	7.5	5.7	6.4	7.0	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	536	13,256	619	12,878	496	10,274	295	6,787	1,946	43,195
N of Miss	10	581	25	471	20	363	4	348	59	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	91.2	88.7	87.5	88.0	88.9	92.5	91.3	89.2	89.6
1 to 2 times	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	9.7	8.4	6.1	6.9	8.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	532	13,218	608	12,773	493	10,178	293	6,724	1,926	42,893
N of Miss	14	619	36	576	23	459	6	411	79	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	93.0	91.9	93.0	92.2	93.5	95.9	94.4	92.7	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	529	13,148	605	12,730	490	10,148	291	6,695	1,915	42,721
N of Miss	17	689	39	619	26	489	8	440	90	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.3	98.8	97.2	97.9	97.3	97.2	98.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	529	13,140	603	12,716	492	10,137	292	6,700	1,916	42,693
N of Miss	17	697	41	633	24	500	7	435	89	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.2	98.5	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	531	13,174	607	12,751	492	10,163	293	6,722	1,923	42,810
N of Miss	15	663	37	598	24	474	6	413	82	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.8	46.5	35.9	38.5	36.2	32.6	28.7	33.5	36.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.5	25.8	24.5	23.4	18.9	19.4	17.1	16.4	22.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	14.4	13.0	15.5	14.9	13.8	15.7	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.9	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	7.1	6.5	7.3	5.5	5.7
10+ times	13.4	10.7	18.9	18.0	25.2	25.2	32.8	27.7	21.1	19.0
N of Valid	529	13,088	608	12,738	492	10,169	293	6,719	1,922	42,714
N of Miss	17	749	36	611	24	468	6	416	83	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.1	97.5	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	530	13,135	608	12,721	492	10,132	293	6,697	1,923	42,685
N of Miss	16	702	36	628	24	505	6	438	82	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	92.4	90.1	92.1	93.3	94.2	96.9	95.9	93.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.5	5.7	7.9	5.8	4.7	4.2	2.4	3.2	5.6	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	531	13,168	606	12,745	493	10,163	292	6,710	1,922	42,786
N of Miss	15	669	38	604	23	474	7	425	83	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.3	94.9	96.7	93.1	93.3	94.5	92.4	95.6	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.5	3.5	2.2	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	528	13,162	608	12,754	493	10,166	293	6,718	1,922	42,800
N of Miss	18	675	36	595	23	471	6	417	83	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	528	13,168	608	12,754	490	10,150	293	6,718	1,919	42,790
N of Miss	18	669	36	595	26	487	6	417	86	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	96.3	83.6	87.1	77.3	79.9	76.1	78.0	84.3	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.4	2.2	4.8	5.6	5.1	6.0	7.5	5.7	4.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0
10+ times	0.6	0.6	6.6	3.7	12.1	9.0	11.6	11.6	7.1	5.2
N of Valid	531	13,160	608	12,743	494	10,168	293	6,722	1,926	42,793
N of Miss	15	677	36	606	22	469	6	413	79	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	20.6	12.4	13.2	9.7	10.1	8.2	10.4	13.6	14.3
Slight risk	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.5	5.5	4.4	4.9	6.6	5.7
Moderate risk	13.7	14.4	18.2	16.3	16.9	16.1	14.7	14.6	16.1	15.4
Great risk	52.7	54.2	60.6	60.8	63.1	65.4	71.3	66.9	60.7	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.1	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.4	3.2	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	531	13,107	606	12,747	496	10,170	293	6,717	1,926	42,741
N of Miss	15	730	38	602	20	467	6	418	79	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	23.6	25.4	23.9	32.0	33.2	34.6	40.3	28.5	28.6
Slight risk	18.6	17.2	27.1	25.2	25.8	28.0	30.1	25.4	24.9	23.4
Moderate risk	19.4	19.6	19.3	20.3	16.5	16.6	17.1	14.3	18.3	18.3
Great risk	26.6	29.5	22.4	24.9	21.5	18.0	16.4	15.8	22.4	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.1	5.8	5.7	4.1	4.1	1.7	4.3	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	527	12,987	590	12,562	484	9,978	286	6,601	1,887	42,128
N of Miss	19	850	54	787	32	659	13	534	118	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.4	22.2	18.4	18.9	21.7	22.6	24.1	28.1	21.8	22.2
Slight risk	7.2	8.4	15.7	14.7	21.1	20.5	22.3	22.1	15.8	15.4
Moderate risk	19.6	17.5	25.1	22.7	22.6	24.4	23.0	22.3	22.6	21.5
Great risk	39.2	41.4	35.2	37.8	29.6	28.4	28.9	23.0	33.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.5	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.0	1.7	4.5	5.9	6.6
N of Valid	525	12,855	597	12,573	483	10,027	291	6,660	1,896	42,115
N of Miss	21	982	47	776	33	610	8	475	109	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	22.6	18.6	16.8	15.8	15.0	12.6	14.8	18.3	17.8
Slight risk	18.7	14.6	18.3	18.2	21.7	19.4	17.4	19.3	19.2	17.6
Moderate risk	18.9	20.7	27.9	26.8	28.6	28.6	31.4	27.6	26.1	25.5
Great risk	34.8	37.5	32.8	34.7	31.4	34.3	36.9	35.2	33.6	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	4.7	2.3	3.5	2.4	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	529	13,024	606	12,710	493	10,131	293	6,705	1,921	42,570
N of Miss	17	813	38	639	23	506	6	430	84	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.5	14.5	14.7	11.9	11.9	10.2	12.6	15.2	15.8
Slight risk	7.7	8.0	11.7	10.7	15.0	12.8	11.9	13.4	11.5	10.8
Moderate risk	22.3	19.1	24.9	24.5	28.5	27.1	29.0	27.8	25.7	24.0
Great risk	43.8	46.4	46.0	46.3	41.7	45.1	47.1	42.8	44.4	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.1	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.1	1.7	3.4	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	530	13,036	607	12,714	494	10,150	293	6,714	1,924	42,614
N of Miss	16	801	37	635	22	487	6	421	81	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	21.0	11.4	13.4	9.5	10.1	7.5	9.9	13.1	14.4
Slight risk	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.5	8.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.8	4.9
Moderate risk	9.8	11.7	16.7	14.5	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.6	14.3	13.9
Great risk	58.0	55.4	60.9	60.4	61.1	63.8	68.5	64.8	61.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	7.5	5.1	6.3	5.5	5.6	4.1	5.7	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	529	12,985	604	12,687	493	10,129	292	6,700	1,918	42,501
N of Miss	17	852	40	662	23	508	7	435	87	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	20.9	11.2	13.2	9.2	9.9	7.2	9.8	13.1	14.2
Slight risk	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	10.1	9.9	15.8	13.9	16.3	15.1	15.0	14.0	14.2	13.0
Great risk	57.5	57.7	63.8	61.8	63.3	65.0	69.3	66.3	62.8	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.3	5.6	6.7	6.3	6.0	3.8	6.0	6.0	6.9
N of Valid	527	12,974	607	12,679	491	10,125	293	6,700	1,918	42,478
N of Miss	19	863	37	670	25	512	6	435	87	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	21.3	14.6	15.5	16.8	13.6	9.6	13.7	16.5	16.5
Slight risk	9.3	9.1	21.2	16.5	19.4	20.5	18.4	20.6	17.0	15.8
Moderate risk	21.3	17.5	22.0	24.6	26.1	28.3	37.5	29.3	25.2	24.1
Great risk	39.5	44.2	38.2	38.6	34.2	33.8	32.1	32.2	36.6	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	7.8	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.7	2.4	4.2	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	527	13,009	604	12,694	494	10,148	293	6,713	1,918	42,564
N of Miss	19	828	40	655	22	489	6	422	87	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	21.7	17.7	16.0	16.8	14.8	11.3	14.9	17.9	17.3
Slight risk	10.6	9.4	20.3	16.9	21.9	22.2	29.0	23.3	19.4	16.9
Moderate risk	18.3	18.8	25.8	26.1	25.5	28.5	31.1	27.7	24.5	24.7
Great risk	37.6	38.5	29.6	33.6	31.6	29.8	25.6	28.3	31.7	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.6	6.6	7.4	4.3	4.8	3.1	5.7	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	529	13,005	605	12,714	494	10,155	293	6,716	1,921	42,590
N of Miss	17	832	39	635	22	482	6	419	84	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	21.3	14.8	14.5	15.1	12.0	8.9	12.2	15.8	15.6
Slight risk	6.0	4.9	11.0	8.2	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.9	9.7	8.4
Moderate risk	13.6	12.3	19.3	20.2	22.0	25.0	30.5	25.9	20.1	19.8
Great risk	48.1	49.5	47.9	49.4	47.3	47.0	45.5	44.2	47.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	12.0	6.9	7.7	4.7	5.1	3.4	5.8	6.9	8.1
N of Valid	530	13,008	607	12,712	491	10,144	292	6,715	1,920	42,579
N of Miss	16	829	37	637	25	493	7	420	85	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.6	96.0	95.0	95.6	95.6	98.6	96.6	96.0	95.3
No, but would like to	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	493	12,542	575	12,195	474	9,748	286	6,427	1,828	40,912
N of Miss	53	1,295	69	1,154	42	889	13	708	177	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	17.9	15.2	15.9	20.0	17.6	18.3	20.2	17.7	17.6
Yes	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.0	79.3	81.8	81.4	77.7	79.8	80.3	77.8	80.0	79.8
N of Valid	524	12,922	599	12,565	489	10,015	289	6,590	1,901	42,092
N of Miss	22	915	45	784	27	622	10	545	104	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.6	25.9	21.1	21.7	19.1	20.7	16.1	23.8	20.0	23.1
Rarely	22.2	25.6	22.3	26.8	22.6	26.7	30.1	28.4	23.5	26.7
1-2 times a month	14.3	13.0	13.5	13.5	14.9	14.3	12.0	14.9	13.8	13.8
About once a week or more	41.9	35.5	43.2	38.0	43.4	38.3	41.8	32.9	42.7	36.5
N of Valid	518	12,772	602	12,608	491	10,067	292	6,636	1,903	42,083
N of Miss	28	1,065	42	741	25	570	7	499	102	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	96.9	91.7	93.6	87.6	89.8	86.5	89.0	90.9	93.0
Once or twice	4.3	2.4	4.6	4.5	8.8	6.0	8.3	6.2	6.2	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	515	12,634	581	12,252	475	9,773	288	6,480	1,859	41,139
N of Miss	31	1,203	63	1,097	41	864	11	655	146	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.3	96.3	98.2	96.7	97.0	94.5	96.1	97.0	97.9
Once or twice	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	524	12,816	590	12,448	483	9,920	291	6,520	1,888	41,704
N of Miss	22	1,021	54	901	33	717	8	615	117	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	95.6	86.6	89.9	81.7	85.3	82.1	82.8	86.9	89.5
Once or twice	5.4	3.5	9.2	7.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.2	9.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.9	4.2	3.7	2.2	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	522	12,839	596	12,445	476	9,899	285	6,511	1,879	41,694
N of Miss	24	998	48	904	40	738	14	624	126	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.5	97.6	98.4	97.5	96.9	97.6	96.2	98.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	522	12,847	587	12,434	478	9,924	290	6,530	1,877	41,735
N of Miss	24	990	57	915	38	713	9	605	128	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.0	60.2	59.1	61.1	65.4	65.9	67.4	69.0	62.8	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	8.1	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	7.9	8.6	9.3	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.7	3.5	6.4	5.0	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.6
I don't know	22.6	26.1	23.0	23.1	20.3	18.2	16.5	14.8	21.2	21.6
N of Valid	523	12,947	596	12,603	488	10,069	291	6,627	1,898	42,246
N of Miss	23	890	48	746	28	568	8	508	107	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	35.0	29.8	34.8	42.4	45.5	59.9	52.8	39.3	40.2
Rarely	17.9	17.9	21.0	22.1	24.6	21.2	13.7	18.9	20.0	20.1
Sometimes	27.7	23.9	25.5	24.4	19.1	20.1	17.1	17.6	23.2	22.2
Often	9.8	13.6	15.5	12.0	9.0	9.0	6.2	7.2	10.8	11.0
Almost always	8.5	9.5	8.3	6.7	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.4	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	530	12,958	601	12,588	491	10,010	292	6,583	1,914	42,139
N of Miss	16	879	43	761	25	627	7	552	91	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.3	93.6	95.8	93.1	92.4	90.2	87.7	94.2	94.5
Once	1.2	1.0	3.8	2.2	3.1	3.6	4.2	5.3	3.0	2.7
Twice	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.1	3.0	1.4	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	508	12,689	581	12,292	478	9,802	286	6,460	1,853	41,243
N of Miss	38	1,148	63	1,057	38	835	13	675	152	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.2	92.3	90.7	90.4	93.6	89.1	92.7	89.4	92.7	90.5
1 time	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.1	2.9	5.0	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.5	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.1	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.4	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
6 or more times	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	518	12,801	591	12,434	482	9,910	288	6,489	1,879	41,634
N of Miss	28	1,036	53	915	34	727	11	646	126	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.0	53.9	58.7	58.5	43.1	45.0	25.7	28.2	49.2	49.1
0 times	42.0	45.2	39.2	40.1	54.5	52.9	72.9	67.0	49.1	48.9
1 time	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	521	12,834	589	12,453	483	9,960	288	6,524	1,881	41,771
N of Miss	25	1,003	55	896	33	677	11	611	124	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.9	94.9	83.9	86.4	75.7	75.1	68.8	67.7	82.8	83.3
At my home	2.3	3.0	10.1	7.2	11.2	11.3	13.2	12.9	8.7	7.8
At someone else's home	1.0	1.3	4.6	4.9	11.2	11.0	16.3	15.8	7.1	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	518	12,554	584	12,278	482	9,861	288	6,504	1,872	41,197
N of Miss	28	1,283	60	1,071	34	776	11	631	133	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.8	19.1	25.4	25.8	33.4	33.0	29.2	34.7	27.1	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	6.3	7.8	16.1	15.4	19.6	19.7	21.5	20.9	15.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	60.0	58.5	47.1	45.0	37.5	36.7	40.3	34.6	47.2	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.9	14.6	11.4	13.7	9.5	10.6	9.0	9.8	10.7	12.6
N of Valid	522	12,615	590	12,332	485	9,879	288	6,498	1,885	41,324
N of Miss	24	1,222	54	1,017	31	758	11	637	120	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.0	92.4	93.7	89.2	88.2	84.8	82.1	92.2	91.9
1-2	0.8	1.8	5.2	5.0	8.9	8.8	12.4	12.3	6.0	6.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.1	3.7	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	519	12,774	591	12,447	483	9,926	283	6,534	1,876	41,681
N of Miss	27	1,063	53	902	33	711	16	601	129	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	94.9	96.6	93.8	92.0	90.5	88.3	95.1	95.0
1-2	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	6.0	5.0	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	518	12,739	590	12,416	482	9,914	283	6,521	1,873	41,590
N of Miss	28	1,098	54	933	34	723	16	614	132	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	517	12,693	590	12,427	484	9,915	284	6,535	1,875	41,570
N of Miss	29	1,144	54	922	32	722	15	600	130	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	517	12,720	588	12,421	484	9,908	284	6,532	1,873	41,581
N of Miss	29	1,117	56	928	32	729	15	603	132	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.3	96.8	97.9	98.3	98.9	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	520	12,742	590	12,431	484	9,919	284	6,536	1,878	41,628
N of Miss	26	1,095	54	918	32	718	15	599	127	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	518	12,698	590	12,411	483	9,911	284	6,529	1,875	41,549
N of Miss	28	1,139	54	938	33	726	15	606	130	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	519	12,693	588	12,415	483	9,917	284	6,535	1,874	41,560
N of Miss	27	1,144	56	934	33	720	15	600	131	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.8	99.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.1	98.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	518	12,673	585	12,410	484	9,919	283	6,533	1,870	41,535
N of Miss	28	1,164	59	939	32	718	16	602	135	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	517	12,663	588	12,410	482	9,906	283	6,528	1,870	41,507
N of Miss	29	1,174	56	939	34	731	16	607	135	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	516	12,608	589	12,385	484	9,898	283	6,523	1,872	41,414
N of Miss	30	1,229	55	964	32	739	16	612	133	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	516	12,654	589	12,414	484	9,906	283	6,528	1,872	41,502
N of Miss	30	1,183	55	935	32	731	16	607	133	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.1	96.4	97.4	97.7	97.5	98.9	98.0	97.5	97.8
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	517	12,672	584	12,415	482	9,904	284	6,529	1,867	41,520
N of Miss	29	1,165	60	934	34	733	15	606	138	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	97.8	98.6	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.4	98.6	98.9
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	518	12,682	587	12,406	484	9,907	284	6,525	1,873	41,520
N of Miss	28	1,155	57	943	32	730	15	610	132	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	95.4	97.3	95.9	93.7	91.5	89.5	95.9	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	2.7	1.7	2.5	4.2	7.0	6.7	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	517	12,692	588	12,386	482	9,891	284	6,527	1,871	41,496
N of Miss	29	1,145	56	963	34	746	15	608	134	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	94.4	95.7	92.5	92.2	89.0	88.3	94.4	94.6
1-2	0.8	1.1	3.7	3.1	5.6	5.3	8.5	8.0	4.1	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.6	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	515	12,672	588	12,385	481	9,894	283	6,522	1,867	41,473
N of Miss	31	1,165	56	964	35	743	16	613	138	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.1	89.6	92.4	83.5	85.8	83.5	82.9	89.3	91.1
1-2	1.9	1.2	2.7	3.5	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.7	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.4	0.3	5.1	2.1	8.1	6.1	8.1	9.7	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	518	12,726	587	12,428	484	9,928	284	6,537	1,873	41,619
N of Miss	28	1,111	57	921	32	709	15	598	132	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	96.1	97.4	95.2	94.2	92.6	91.7	96.2	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.8	4.6	3.6	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	517	12,684	587	12,404	480	9,907	284	6,530	1,868	41,525
N of Miss	29	1,153	57	945	36	730	15	605	137	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.5	92.6	93.7	91.7	92.1	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5
1-2	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.6	2.9	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	517	12,690	585	12,405	480	9,904	284	6,533	1,866	41,532
N of Miss	29	1,147	59	944	36	733	15	602	139	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	91.7	78.9	82.1	71.4	71.1	68.2	64.1	78.9	79.6
1-2	5.6	5.8	9.4	9.4	10.1	10.9	9.9	10.6	8.6	8.8
3-5	1.0	1.5	4.6	4.0	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.7	4.9	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.1
10+	1.0	0.6	5.3	3.0	6.8	7.6	11.0	13.4	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	518	12,658	588	12,362	483	9,875	283	6,496	1,872	41,391
N of Miss	28	1,179	56	987	33	762	16	639	133	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.6	91.3	93.0	85.5	84.9	80.1	77.1	90.0	90.3
1-2	1.2	0.9	3.4	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.2	3.4	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.9	7.3	6.1	8.2	10.4	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	518	12,635	584	12,321	482	9,847	282	6,480	1,866	41,283
N of Miss	28	1,202	60	1,028	34	790	17	655	139	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.4	97.7	98.4	97.9	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	517	12,612	586	12,339	484	9,869	283	6,492	1,870	41,312
N of Miss	29	1,225	58	1,010	32	768	16	643	135	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.6	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	518	12,626	587	12,345	484	9,871	283	6,494	1,872	41,336
N of Miss	28	1,211	57	1,004	32	766	16	641	133	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.3	94.0	95.7	95.9	96.8	98.2	98.0	95.6	96.8
1-2	2.3	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	518	12,632	585	12,344	484	9,881	282	6,499	1,869	41,356
N of Miss	28	1,205	59	1,005	32	756	17	636	136	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	97.4	99.0	99.6	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.0
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	517	12,618	586	12,324	483	9,867	283	6,491	1,869	41,300
N of Miss	29	1,219	58	1,025	33	770	16	644	136	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	517	12,617	588	12,332	484	9,869	283	6,494	1,872	41,312
N of Miss	29	1,220	56	1,017	32	768	16	641	133	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.9	97.3	98.0	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	518	12,583	587	12,339	483	9,867	283	6,496	1,871	41,285
N of Miss	28	1,254	57	1,010	33	770	16	639	134	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	518	12,587	588	12,319	484	9,862	283	6,498	1,873	41,266
N of Miss	28	1,250	56	1,030	32	775	16	637	132	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	516	12,559	586	12,326	482	9,856	283	6,494	1,867	41,235
N of Miss	30	1,278	58	1,023	34	781	16	641	138	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	518	12,579	588	12,334	484	9,875	283	6,500	1,873	41,288
N of Miss	28	1,258	56	1,015	32	762	16	635	132	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	94.5	96.0	94.6	95.0	96.8	94.7	95.7	95.9
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	517	12,594	586	12,332	484	9,877	283	6,494	1,870	41,297
N of Miss	29	1,243	58	1,017	32	760	16	641	135	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	97.3	98.2	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.9	98.3
1-2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	517	12,599	587	12,336	484	9,872	283	6,494	1,871	41,301
N of Miss	29	1,238	57	1,013	32	765	16	641	134	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.4	90.3	92.5	87.8	86.0	80.5	81.2	90.4	90.7
1-2	1.5	1.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.2	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.3	5.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.6	3.7	4.3	6.4	7.9	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	518	12,599	588	12,319	482	9,863	282	6,485	1,870	41,266
N of Miss	28	1,238	56	1,030	34	774	17	650	135	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.4	84.7	87.3	75.4	77.9	70.7	74.0	83.0	85.7
1-2	3.3	2.1	3.9	4.7	6.2	5.9	7.8	5.7	4.9	4.4
3-5	1.4	0.6	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.3
10+	0.2	0.6	7.8	4.2	12.4	10.6	15.2	14.6	8.0	6.3
N of Valid	516	12,612	588	12,325	483	9,862	283	6,488	1,870	41,287
N of Miss	30	1,225	56	1,024	33	775	16	647	135	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	93.8	95.1	89.4	89.3	86.2	84.7	92.8	93.3
1-2	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.3	4.6	4.0	5.7	6.8	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	515	12,604	585	12,314	482	9,866	283	6,482	1,865	41,266
N of Miss	31	1,233	59	1,035	34	771	16	653	140	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	95.9	88.4	89.4	84.5	85.2	85.2	85.0	88.6	89.7
1-2	2.9	2.5	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.3
3-5	1.6	0.8	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9
10+	0.4	0.6	4.6	2.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.4	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	516	12,598	585	12,330	483	9,868	283	6,492	1,867	41,288
N of Miss	30	1,239	59	1,019	33	769	16	643	138	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	2.7	6.1	5.1	6.8	7.6	8.2	8.8	6.1	5.6
Yes	95.9	97.3	93.9	94.9	93.2	92.4	91.8	91.2	93.9	94.4
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.6	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	97.2	98.3	96.2	96.7	95.3	95.0	97.4	97.7
Yes	0.2	0.6	2.8	1.7	3.8	3.3	4.7	5.0	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	97.2	98.5	98.1	97.4	96.8	98.0	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.6	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.6	97.9	98.0	99.6	98.9	98.4	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.0	97.0	97.5	98.3	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.4	97.5
Yes	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	493	11,976	570	11,908	471	9,611	279	6,362	1,813	39,857
N of Miss	53	1,861	74	1,441	45	1,026	20	773	192	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	3.1	12.9	10.6	19.1	17.6	22.7	20.5	13.8	11.6
Yes	95.4	96.9	87.1	89.4	80.9	82.4	77.3	79.5	86.2	88.4
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.3	98.3	95.3	95.6	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.7	4.7	4.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.5	99.0	93.9	97.6	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	6.1	2.4	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	96.4	96.9	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.3	96.6	97.1
Yes	1.9	1.3	3.6	3.1	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	90.0	92.6	85.8	86.7	85.3	86.0	90.4	91.9
Yes	1.7	1.4	10.0	7.4	14.2	13.3	14.7	14.0	9.6	8.1
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.1	98.2	97.5	95.1	96.4	97.5	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.5	4.9	3.6	2.5	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	482	11,854	560	11,824	471	9,557	278	6,319	1,791	39,554
N of Miss	64	1,983	84	1,525	45	1,080	21	816	214	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	4.8	16.6	14.6	22.2	22.9	27.0	25.9	16.7	15.4
Yes	94.2	95.2	83.4	85.4	77.8	77.1	73.0	74.1	83.3	84.6
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.7	98.9	97.8	98.2	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.4	92.6	92.2	90.3	89.4	89.9	89.2	92.7	92.6
Yes	3.2	2.6	7.4	7.8	9.7	10.6	10.1	10.8	7.3	7.4
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	90.8	93.5	87.3	87.8	86.0	86.2	91.1	92.4
Yes	2.0	1.7	9.2	6.5	12.7	12.2	14.0	13.8	8.9	7.6
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	96.5	97.3	96.4	94.8	95.3	95.0	97.2	97.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	3.5	2.7	3.6	5.2	4.7	5.0	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.1	98.5	97.8	98.6	98.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	95.9	96.6	95.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.2	0.9	4.1	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	95.2	95.8	93.4	93.6	93.9	92.8	95.5	95.7
Yes	1.4	1.3	4.8	4.2	6.6	6.4	6.1	7.2	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	94.5	95.6	91.9	93.7	92.8	94.2	94.6	95.8
Yes	1.8	1.4	5.5	4.4	8.1	6.3	7.2	5.8	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.1	98.8	97.0	97.5	97.8	96.2	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	500	12,105	565	11,910	472	9,551	278	6,279	1,815	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	79	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	190	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	99.1	94.6	96.9	95.0	93.6	93.5	91.2	95.6	95.9
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7
2-3 a day	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	483	12,012	560	11,752	463	9,391	275	6,170	1,781	39,325
N of Miss	63	1,825	84	1,597	53	1,246	24	965	224	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.0	8.3	6.3	11.0	13.0	17.1	18.8	9.0	8.7
Yes	96.7	98.0	91.7	93.7	89.0	87.0	82.9	81.2	91.0	91.3
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	97.5	98.8	96.2	95.8	92.4	91.9	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.2	3.8	4.2	7.6	8.1	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.0	98.9	97.4	98.2	97.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.7	98.3	98.9	98.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.7	98.5	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.4	95.8	96.3	94.9	93.6	89.1	90.9	94.9	95.4
Yes	2.8	1.6	4.2	3.7	5.1	6.4	10.9	9.1	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	492	11,913	566	11,877	471	9,594	275	6,340	1,804	39,724
N of Miss	54	1,924	78	1,472	45	1,043	24	795	201	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	5.0	16.1	13.2	21.1	23.5	27.1	30.1	16.3	15.9
Yes	94.1	95.0	83.9	86.8	78.9	76.5	72.9	69.9	83.7	84.1
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	94.6	96.1	93.2	91.8	85.4	85.6	94.0	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.1	5.4	3.9	6.8	8.2	14.6	14.4	6.0	5.8
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.1	98.0	95.8	94.7	92.9	93.4	97.1	97.0
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.9	2.0	4.2	5.3	7.1	6.6	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.9	98.7	98.5	97.5	98.2	97.2	98.7	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	94.0	95.7	95.1	92.9	88.9	91.1	94.7	95.1
Yes	1.6	1.6	6.0	4.3	4.9	7.1	11.1	8.9	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	95.3	96.8	96.0	94.9	96.4	96.3	96.8	96.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	4.7	3.2	4.0	5.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	96.3	97.7	97.5	96.5	96.4	96.7	97.5	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	3.7	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.8	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.0	96.7	96.7	94.5	94.7	96.8	94.4	96.1	96.3
Yes	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.3	3.2	5.6	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	493	11,986	570	11,930	474	9,637	280	6,353	1,817	39,906
N of Miss	53	1,851	74	1,419	42	1,000	19	782	188	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	3.2	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.1
Yes	98.8	99.1	96.8	98.0	97.0	97.0	97.2	96.7	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.6	98.5	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	491	11,984	566	11,952	473	9,657	281	6,373	1,811	39,966
N of Miss	55	1,853	78	1,397	43	980	18	762	194	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	79.8	61.5	61.8	50.0	50.1	45.4	48.4	60.4	62.4
Wrong	13.9	14.3	22.0	23.4	24.4	24.9	30.1	25.2	21.6	21.2
A little bit wrong	7.4	4.2	11.3	10.0	16.7	15.7	14.9	15.5	12.2	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	5.2	4.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.9	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	511	12,554	577	12,256	480	9,807	282	6,442	1,850	41,059
N of Miss	35	1,283	67	1,093	36	830	17	693	155	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	85.5	66.7	69.8	57.9	58.2	52.5	56.7	66.8	69.8
Wrong	11.2	10.6	20.5	20.1	22.9	23.2	24.5	22.0	19.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.8	8.9	6.4	11.9	11.4	12.4	12.3	9.0	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	4.0	3.7	7.3	7.2	10.6	9.0	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	511	12,528	576	12,234	480	9,790	282	6,422	1,849	40,974
N of Miss	35	1,309	68	1,115	36	847	17	713	156	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	88.6	68.2	68.8	54.1	51.9	49.3	45.1	67.0	67.1
Wrong	8.0	7.6	15.1	16.1	19.8	18.0	19.1	18.0	15.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	9.4	8.3	12.9	15.1	14.9	16.0	9.2	9.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.5	7.3	6.7	13.3	15.1	16.7	21.0	8.9	9.4
N of Valid	511	12,513	575	12,230	481	9,792	282	6,427	1,849	40,962
N of Miss	35	1,324	69	1,119	35	845	17	708	156	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	88.5	78.8	78.6	73.3	73.0	73.8	74.1	79.6	79.6
Wrong	6.8	8.6	14.2	15.1	19.0	18.0	16.0	17.8	13.7	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.9	4.9	4.0	5.8	6.1	7.4	5.6	4.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	511	12,507	576	12,234	480	9,798	282	6,434	1,849	40,973
N of Miss	35	1,330	68	1,115	36	839	17	701	156	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.5	65.2	43.2	45.4	30.3	29.8	23.5	25.9	44.4	44.5
Very difficult	9.9	13.8	15.3	18.8	14.4	14.7	10.3	11.7	12.8	15.2
Fairly easy	7.5	6.8	21.1	18.8	23.3	26.4	27.8	25.7	18.9	18.1
Very easy	3.6	3.0	14.8	10.4	27.5	24.1	34.5	31.1	18.0	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	11.3	5.6	6.6	4.4	5.0	3.9	5.6	5.8	7.5
N of Valid	505	12,186	574	12,083	472	9,712	281	6,396	1,832	40,377
N of Miss	41	1,651	70	1,266	44	925	18	739	173	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.4	66.2	44.0	45.9	30.4	29.7	23.5	26.0	44.3	44.9
Very difficult	11.3	13.4	15.9	18.0	12.9	14.3	11.0	11.4	13.1	14.7
Fairly easy	6.8	6.9	18.8	18.8	24.5	26.1	24.2	25.7	17.8	18.1
Very easy	4.6	3.6	16.2	11.4	28.1	25.2	35.9	31.6	19.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	9.9	5.1	5.9	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	503	12,082	573	12,023	473	9,683	281	6,381	1,830	40,169
N of Miss	43	1,755	71	1,326	43	954	18	754	175	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	78.1	54.9	59.2	41.2	43.6	34.2	38.1	54.2	57.8
Sort of hard	9.3	10.4	20.4	18.3	21.6	21.5	18.9	18.5	17.4	16.7
Sort of easy	6.6	6.9	13.4	13.6	21.8	20.2	21.7	22.5	15.0	14.6
Very easy	7.4	4.6	11.3	8.8	15.4	14.6	25.3	21.0	13.4	10.9
N of Valid	503	12,066	574	12,048	473	9,689	281	6,383	1,831	40,186
N of Miss	43	1,771	70	1,301	43	948	18	752	174	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.8	74.0	52.6	52.4	37.9	36.9	29.6	32.9	51.4	52.0
Sort of hard	9.9	11.9	19.1	17.3	18.2	17.1	16.4	14.2	15.9	15.1
Sort of easy	8.3	8.3	15.0	16.5	22.0	22.7	24.3	23.6	16.4	16.7
Very easy	7.0	5.8	13.3	13.8	21.8	23.3	29.6	29.4	16.3	16.2
N of Valid	503	12,025	572	12,004	472	9,664	280	6,374	1,827	40,067
N of Miss	43	1,812	72	1,345	44	973	19	761	178	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	93.7	86.5	86.9	74.4	75.3	69.6	69.4	82.6	83.3
Sort of hard	4.0	4.2	8.4	8.6	15.9	15.1	15.0	17.6	10.1	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.9	5.3	5.8	10.0	7.0	4.2	3.8
Very easy	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.7	4.4	3.8	5.4	6.0	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	504	11,997	570	12,009	473	9,690	280	6,380	1,827	40,076
N of Miss	42	1,840	74	1,340	43	947	19	755	178	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.2	78.0	66.5	68.0	55.6	60.9	56.6	58.6	64.3	67.8
Sort of hard	11.3	10.9	16.4	14.3	17.2	17.0	18.1	16.3	15.5	14.3
Sort of easy	8.5	6.4	9.2	9.6	14.6	11.6	11.4	12.3	10.8	9.5
Very easy	6.0	4.7	7.9	8.1	12.5	10.5	13.9	12.8	9.5	8.4
N of Valid	503	11,995	573	12,009	471	9,668	281	6,375	1,828	40,047
N of Miss	43	1,842	71	1,340	45	969	18	760	177	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	90.8	70.2	72.4	51.4	50.3	38.1	40.7	65.6	67.5
Sort of hard	4.2	5.1	10.5	11.3	13.8	13.2	15.7	12.6	10.4	10.1
Sort of easy	4.0	2.4	10.0	8.8	16.8	17.0	15.3	17.8	10.9	10.3
Very easy	3.0	1.7	9.3	7.5	18.0	19.5	31.0	29.0	13.1	12.1
N of Valid	504	11,966	570	11,987	471	9,660	281	6,367	1,826	39,980
N of Miss	42	1,871	74	1,362	45	977	18	768	179	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	86.3	67.2	70.9	59.5	58.0	51.6	55.9	67.6	70.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	13.4	12.5	14.0	17.2	18.9	18.4	12.8	13.0
Sort of easy	3.2	3.5	10.1	9.5	14.0	13.7	15.3	13.2	10.0	9.3
Very easy	4.6	2.8	9.2	7.2	12.5	11.1	14.2	12.4	9.6	7.7
N of Valid	503	11,983	573	12,011	472	9,665	281	6,373	1,829	40,032
N of Miss	43	1,854	71	1,338	44	972	18	762	176	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.5	82.5	83.1	72.5	70.6	65.7	67.7	80.0	80.4
Sort of hard	3.0	4.4	7.7	9.1	13.7	15.0	15.0	16.7	9.1	10.3
Sort of easy	3.2	1.9	5.6	4.6	7.8	8.4	9.6	8.3	6.1	5.3
Very easy	1.8	1.2	4.2	3.2	5.9	5.9	9.6	7.3	4.8	3.9
N of Valid	504	11,969	573	12,013	473	9,677	280	6,367	1,830	40,026
N of Miss	42	1,868	71	1,336	43	960	19	768	175	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	91.8	85.4	85.8	75.2	75.9	69.4	73.1	81.7	83.2
Sort of hard	5.6	5.3	8.4	8.7	15.3	14.8	18.5	16.1	10.9	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.8	3.5	3.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	4.0	3.9
Very easy	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.9	4.2	3.7	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	502	11,968	574	12,010	472	9,669	281	6,381	1,829	40,028
N of Miss	44	1,869	70	1,339	44	968	18	754	176	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	84.0	58.0	62.7	44.3	43.9	34.2	40.0	57.2	60.9
Sort of hard	7.4	7.7	11.7	11.9	11.2	11.9	11.4	10.5	10.3	10.4
Sort of easy	6.6	5.0	14.3	13.7	20.3	20.4	22.4	19.4	15.0	13.6
Very easy	4.6	3.4	16.0	11.8	24.2	23.8	32.0	30.1	17.5	15.1
N of Valid	501	11,970	574	12,023	472	9,676	281	6,381	1,828	40,050
N of Miss	45	1,867	70	1,326	44	961	18	754	177	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	75.4	80.9	79.0	81.6	85.0	86.4	88.1	80.6	80.8
Yes	24.1	24.6	19.1	21.0	18.4	15.0	13.6	11.9	19.4	19.2
N of Valid	497	11,849	560	11,802	463	9,550	280	6,286	1,800	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	84	1,547	53	1,087	19	849	205	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.8	94.5	95.0	96.1	95.9	97.1	96.8	95.4	95.1
Yes	5.0	6.2	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.2	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	497	11,849	560	11,802	463	9,550	280	6,286	1,800	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	84	1,547	53	1,087	19	849	205	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	91.1	88.8	89.0	89.8	88.0	90.0	89.9	89.7	89.5
Yes	9.7	8.9	11.2	11.0	10.2	12.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	497	11,849	560	11,802	463	9,550	280	6,286	1,800	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	84	1,547	53	1,087	19	849	205	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.2	29.6	26.1	28.0	25.5	23.7	18.6	19.8	25.6	26.1
Yes	70.8	70.4	73.9	72.0	74.5	76.3	81.4	80.2	74.4	73.9
N of Valid	497	11,849	560	11,802	463	9,550	280	6,286	1,800	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	84	1,547	53	1,087	19	849	205	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.3	72.9	75.4	75.8	74.1	78.5	84.9	81.4	76.5	76.5
Yes	24.7	27.1	24.6	24.2	25.9	21.5	15.1	18.6	23.5	23.5
N of Valid	490	11,791	556	11,704	460	9,386	272	6,183	1,778	39,064
N of Miss	56	2,046	88	1,645	56	1,251	27	952	227	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.7	35.5	30.3	30.3	31.3	29.7	24.8	30.3	31.7	31.7
1 or 2 times	34.2	34.0	31.9	33.1	27.3	31.2	33.8	31.2	31.6	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.0	18.1	18.2	19.9	22.1	20.1	21.2	19.1	19.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.3	6.4	9.7	9.2	7.9	10.2	7.9	9.9	7.5	8.7
7 or more times	6.9	5.9	9.9	7.6	11.4	8.8	12.2	9.5	9.8	7.7
N of Valid	494	11,989	565	11,876	466	9,548	278	6,262	1,803	39,675
N of Miss	52	1,848	79	1,473	50	1,089	21	873	202	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.2	48.5	63.8	57.6	72.0	58.1	83.8	78.2	68.9	58.2
Yes	36.8	51.5	36.2	42.4	28.0	41.9	16.2	21.8	31.1	41.8
N of Valid	489	11,845	558	11,741	461	9,454	277	6,164	1,785	39,204
N of Miss	57	1,992	86	1,608	55	1,183	22	971	220	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.9	31.9	25.3	23.4	26.2	23.0	22.8	25.4	28.6	26.2
1 or 2 times	38.1	41.9	34.3	37.3	23.9	24.6	21.7	24.4	30.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.8	17.0	25.7	25.3	32.8	32.3	37.3	32.2	26.3	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.9	6.0	6.4	8.2	11.3	13.1	10.5	11.6	8.1	9.3
7 or more times	3.4	3.2	8.3	5.8	5.8	7.0	7.6	6.4	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	494	11,921	565	11,849	469	9,510	276	6,245	1,804	39,525
N of Miss	52	1,916	79	1,500	47	1,127	23	890	201	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.1	70.1	56.2	61.6	54.4	56.0	56.6	59.6	58.3	62.5
Yes	34.9	29.9	43.8	38.4	45.6	44.0	43.4	40.4	41.7	37.5
N of Valid	496	11,803	555	11,736	469	9,456	279	6,198	1,799	39,193
N of Miss	50	2,034	89	1,613	47	1,181	20	937	206	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	4.5	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1
no	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.2	5.7	6.4	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.6
yes	29.8	31.1	39.5	36.5	39.4	38.7	35.7	37.8	36.2	35.6
YES!	58.4	57.9	50.3	52.5	50.8	51.3	55.0	52.0	53.4	53.8
N of Valid	500	11,916	565	11,933	472	9,623	280	6,324	1,817	39,796
N of Miss	46	1,921	79	1,416	44	1,014	19	811	188	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.4	39.3	25.0	29.7	26.7	26.6	30.7	29.6	30.3	31.8
no	34.3	35.2	45.5	39.9	40.6	40.6	40.0	39.3	40.3	38.6
yes	18.6	17.4	21.0	20.8	21.6	22.1	16.4	20.9	19.8	20.1
YES!	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.7	11.1	10.7	12.9	10.1	9.6	9.5
N of Valid	495	11,870	563	11,867	468	9,589	280	6,303	1,806	39,629
N of Miss	51	1,967	81	1,482	48	1,048	19	832	199	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.2
no	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	8.2	6.2	4.6	4.6
yes	33.5	27.3	34.9	34.0	38.9	37.9	41.1	38.5	36.5	33.6
YES!	57.1	62.9	56.9	58.1	53.4	54.4	47.5	50.7	54.6	57.5
N of Valid	499	11,925	564	11,899	470	9,597	280	6,314	1,813	39,735
N of Miss	47	1,912	80	1,450	46	1,040	19	821	192	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	5.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.7
no	7.6	6.4	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.5	7.0
yes	22.1	20.9	26.4	27.1	32.8	31.9	33.6	34.2	28.0	27.5
YES!	63.3	66.9	62.2	61.5	57.2	57.2	55.0	53.3	60.1	60.7
N of Valid	498	11,833	564	11,878	470	9,589	280	6,295	1,812	39,595
N of Miss	48	2,004	80	1,471	46	1,048	19	840	193	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.2	5.1	5.8	4.5	5.6	6.8	8.2	5.9	6.3
no	5.8	6.0	9.9	10.0	13.8	13.7	16.1	16.5	10.8	10.7
yes	21.8	23.0	28.5	29.1	31.7	34.5	37.9	34.3	29.0	29.4
YES!	64.7	64.9	56.4	55.1	50.0	46.3	39.3	41.0	54.4	53.6
N of Valid	499	11,873	564	11,881	470	9,601	280	6,307	1,813	39,662
N of Miss	47	1,964	80	1,468	46	1,036	19	828	192	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	4.4	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	10.4	9.4	6.6	5.8
no	7.4	6.9	10.1	11.5	13.4	14.1	18.6	16.7	11.5	11.6
yes	32.0	30.9	35.6	35.9	37.4	39.1	33.2	38.1	34.7	35.5
YES!	54.4	57.7	48.4	47.1	43.5	41.1	37.9	35.8	47.2	47.1
N of Valid	500	11,915	564	11,912	471	9,602	280	6,311	1,815	39,740
N of Miss	46	1,922	80	1,437	45	1,035	19	824	190	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.7	5.0	5.3	3.9	4.1
no	7.0	6.5	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.2	7.8	7.5
yes	27.9	26.2	30.3	31.9	36.5	35.3	32.9	35.6	31.7	31.6
YES!	60.3	63.1	58.0	56.2	52.4	53.6	54.6	50.8	56.7	56.8
N of Valid	501	11,898	564	11,906	471	9,604	280	6,313	1,816	39,721
N of Miss	45	1,939	80	1,443	45	1,033	19	822	189	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	79.9	63.4	66.4	58.9	56.3	53.2	51.1	65.8	65.6
Yes	15.2	15.8	31.2	29.1	37.0	38.4	40.4	43.1	29.7	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	5.5	4.4	4.0	5.3	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	499	11,940	565	11,904	470	9,597	280	6,311	1,814	39,752
N of Miss	47	1,897	79	1,445	46	1,040	19	824	191	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	91.0	78.1	81.1	74.3	71.1	68.2	66.8	79.1	79.4
Yes	6.6	4.7	16.2	14.4	21.7	23.5	25.4	27.5	16.4	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.0	5.3	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	498	11,907	562	11,895	470	9,580	280	6,305	1,810	39,687
N of Miss	48	1,930	82	1,454	46	1,057	19	830	195	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	87.0	76.1	80.1	72.7	73.5	67.9	71.0	77.0	79.1
Yes	10.2	8.8	18.4	15.4	23.2	21.2	25.4	23.2	18.5	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	5.5	4.5	4.1	5.3	6.8	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	498	11,910	564	11,872	469	9,571	280	6,297	1,811	39,650
N of Miss	48	1,927	80	1,477	47	1,066	19	838	194	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	95.1	93.6	94.7	95.3	93.7	92.5	93.3	94.9	94.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.1	5.4	6.4	5.7	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	497	11,887	561	11,859	469	9,568	280	6,298	1,807	39,612
N of Miss	49	1,950	83	1,490	47	1,069	19	837	198	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	80.3	73.8	75.3	74.4	73.5	75.0	74.8	75.8	76.3
Yes	17.8	15.5	20.7	20.2	21.3	21.1	18.6	19.4	19.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.3	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	495	11,882	564	11,860	469	9,572	280	6,300	1,808	39,614
N of Miss	51	1,955	80	1,489	47	1,065	19	835	197	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	85.1	68.8	74.0	67.4	66.3	64.2	65.3	72.1	74.1
Yes	13.2	10.7	25.5	21.5	28.3	28.4	29.4	28.9	23.4	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.3	5.4	6.5	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	1,000	23,818	1,130	23,780	940	19,160	558	12,602	3,628	79,360
N of Miss	92	3,856	158	2,918	92	2,114	40	1,668	382	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.4	87.1	90.5	88.5	87.4	83.9	86.2	89.1	90.0
Yes	2.6	2.3	7.4	5.0	7.2	7.2	9.3	8.0	6.3	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	498	11,899	564	11,869	470	9,575	280	6,305	1,812	39,648
N of Miss	48	1,938	80	1,480	46	1,062	19	830	193	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	90.3	83.9	85.6	79.4	81.0	75.7	77.2	83.6	84.6
Wrong	5.2	7.1	10.6	10.1	13.0	12.9	18.2	14.5	10.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.1	3.5	3.1	5.7	4.7	4.6	6.7	3.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	504	11,945	565	11,929	470	9,587	280	6,314	1,819	39,775
N of Miss	42	1,892	79	1,420	46	1,050	19	821	186	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.4	88.5	91.3	86.4	86.6	80.3	82.9	88.2	89.8
Wrong	4.6	4.5	9.2	6.7	8.9	10.2	15.1	12.2	8.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.7	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	504	11,934	565	11,916	470	9,572	279	6,306	1,818	39,728
N of Miss	42	1,903	79	1,433	46	1,065	20	829	187	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.7	86.7	89.3	83.0	81.8	78.2	76.6	87.2	87.4
Wrong	1.6	3.1	8.5	6.6	8.3	10.0	12.5	12.0	7.2	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	7.3	3.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.9	3.6	4.1	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	504	11,912	564	11,906	470	9,570	280	6,304	1,818	39,692
N of Miss	42	1,925	80	1,443	46	1,067	19	831	187	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.2	92.0	92.8	91.9	91.4	89.2	91.2	92.9	92.9
Wrong	2.2	3.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	6.4	8.6	6.8	4.8	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	503	11,917	565	11,905	469	9,577	279	6,306	1,816	39,705
N of Miss	43	1,920	79	1,444	47	1,060	20	829	189	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	87.4	84.0	83.9	84.9	83.8	86.3	86.8	86.2	85.4
Wrong	9.4	10.9	12.7	13.3	13.2	13.8	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	501	11,904	567	11,906	470	9,577	278	6,306	1,816	39,693
N of Miss	45	1,933	77	1,443	46	1,060	21	829	189	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	87.9	81.1	82.3	81.3	80.1	80.7	81.4	83.5	83.3
Wrong	7.0	8.9	14.0	12.8	13.0	14.5	13.2	13.8	11.7	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	502	11,910	566	11,918	470	9,583	280	6,310	1,818	39,721
N of Miss	44	1,927	78	1,431	46	1,054	19	825	187	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.4	67.8	57.6	59.7	59.6	60.1	66.7	65.9	62.5	63.2
Wrong	21.1	21.4	25.1	25.5	23.6	24.4	23.7	22.5	23.4	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.5	8.8	13.4	12.3	13.0	13.2	7.2	10.0	11.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.0	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	503	11,910	566	11,909	470	9,577	279	6,294	1,818	39,690
N of Miss	43	1,927	78	1,440	46	1,060	20	841	187	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.3	81.1	72.0	71.9	63.8	64.7	61.6	61.3	70.3	71.2
1	9.7	9.1	11.5	11.1	9.1	11.9	10.8	11.6	10.3	10.7
2	4.8	4.4	6.5	6.9	10.0	8.3	10.8	8.6	7.6	6.8
3-4	3.4	2.8	4.8	5.0	8.1	7.0	6.5	7.9	5.5	5.3
5+	2.8	2.7	5.1	5.0	8.9	8.1	10.4	10.7	6.3	6.0
N of Valid	503	11,909	565	11,921	470	9,601	279	6,311	1,817	39,742
N of Miss	43	1,928	79	1,428	46	1,036	20	824	188	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	91.1	83.9	85.0	77.2	80.1	77.8	78.3	83.1	84.6
1	5.4	5.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.3	7.1
2	2.8	1.7	3.9	3.4	6.4	4.7	6.1	5.7	4.6	3.6
3-4	0.2	0.8	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.2
5+	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	5.1	3.6	4.7	4.5	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	502	11,841	564	11,885	469	9,560	279	6,287	1,814	39,573
N of Miss	44	1,996	80	1,464	47	1,077	20	848	191	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	88.6	82.9	82.6	77.3	79.5	79.3	80.8	82.4	83.4
1	6.8	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.5	5.7	6.9	7.4	7.8
2	2.4	2.1	4.6	3.8	5.6	4.5	5.7	4.5	4.4	3.6
3-4	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.4	3.9	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.3
5+	0.8	1.4	2.7	2.6	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.7	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	501	11,846	566	11,895	467	9,585	280	6,313	1,814	39,639
N of Miss	45	1,991	78	1,454	49	1,052	19	822	191	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.0	65.3	51.2	52.6	50.0	45.8	45.7	45.7	54.2	53.6
1	17.7	15.7	16.1	15.6	10.6	14.1	13.6	11.1	14.7	14.6
2	6.8	7.3	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.2	11.8	10.0	9.9	9.3
3-4	3.0	4.9	10.4	8.3	8.9	10.3	8.2	10.8	7.6	8.2
5+	6.6	6.8	11.1	13.3	19.8	19.6	20.7	22.4	13.6	14.3
N of Valid	503	11,875	566	11,895	470	9,585	280	6,307	1,819	39,662
N of Miss	43	1,962	78	1,454	46	1,052	19	828	186	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.4	24.4	21.8	19.7	18.7	17.5	17.8	20.1	21.6	20.7
Safe	52.8	51.7	49.4	53.0	47.6	49.0	50.4	45.3	50.0	50.4
Not safe	15.9	16.9	22.8	20.2	26.1	24.2	20.7	23.8	21.4	20.7
Very not safe	4.8	7.0	6.1	7.2	7.6	9.3	11.1	10.8	6.9	8.2
N of Valid	477	11,555	545	11,459	445	9,255	270	6,081	1,737	38,350
N of Miss	69	2,282	99	1,890	71	1,382	29	1,054	268	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	15.0	17.1	17.1	16.9	22.3	20.6	25.9	23.7	19.2	18.9
At a school	63.9	60.1	58.1	59.1	49.1	54.6	54.0	53.8	56.8	57.5
No preference	11.6	10.2	13.5	13.6	17.5	15.3	11.3	14.1	13.7	13.1
I don't know	9.5	12.5	11.2	10.3	11.0	9.5	8.8	8.4	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	493	11,776	561	11,727	462	9,440	274	6,191	1,790	39,134
N of Miss	53	2,061	83	1,622	54	1,197	25	944	215	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.9	60.1	50.9	57.9	50.9	54.7	54.6	58.9	54.8	57.9
No	13.7	11.6	17.2	13.5	16.4	16.2	19.4	19.2	16.4	14.5
I don't know	23.5	28.3	31.9	28.6	32.7	29.1	26.0	21.9	28.9	27.6
N of Valid	490	11,561	552	11,553	456	9,311	273	6,089	1,771	38,514
N of Miss	56	2,276	92	1,796	60	1,326	26	1,046	234	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	21.2	23.0	16.3	15.9	11.2	12.3	10.6	11.3	15.4	16.4
Somewhat better	18.3	15.8	15.6	17.9	15.7	17.3	12.8	16.4	15.9	16.9
Stayed the same	42.2	44.4	49.6	48.1	54.4	51.6	59.7	56.5	50.3	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.4	12.7	14.7	13.7	14.0	14.4	13.2	11.9	13.9	13.3
Much worse	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	491	11,599	559	11,677	465	9,451	273	6,187	1,788	38,914
N of Miss	55	2,238	85	1,672	51	1,186	26	948	217	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.1	16.6	22.1	16.7	18.7	16.4	16.4	16.0	19.2	16.5
Rarely	12.4	11.6	17.6	14.0	16.5	14.1	13.9	11.8	15.3	13.0
Sometimes	24.5	21.9	24.2	24.3	26.2	23.9	23.7	21.7	24.7	23.1
Often	25.2	25.8	23.9	27.4	21.9	28.2	29.2	29.8	24.5	27.5
Always	19.9	24.1	12.1	17.6	16.7	17.4	16.8	20.7	16.2	20.0
N of Valid	493	11,728	561	11,773	466	9,523	274	6,255	1,794	39,279
N of Miss	53	2,109	83	1,576	50	1,114	25	880	211	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.4	15.9	26.2	19.5	25.8	20.8	24.1	20.3	24.4	18.8
Rarely	19.0	18.2	24.6	21.3	22.7	21.9	20.4	18.5	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	27.1	29.2	28.5	29.8	30.7	28.5	31.0	29.4	29.1	29.2
Often	22.0	22.2	13.6	19.8	13.9	19.4	15.7	19.6	16.3	20.4
Always	10.4	14.5	7.2	9.7	6.9	9.4	8.8	12.3	8.2	11.5
N of Valid	490	11,637	558	11,721	466	9,503	274	6,242	1,788	39,103
N of Miss	56	2,200	86	1,628	50	1,134	25	893	217	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.8	16.4	26.2	19.0	30.9	23.7	32.8	26.5	26.4	20.6
Rarely	13.9	12.5	12.4	14.2	17.8	16.8	16.8	14.6	14.9	14.4
Sometimes	21.9	16.8	19.0	18.7	17.6	18.9	17.5	19.5	19.2	18.3
Often	20.0	20.1	24.9	21.9	17.4	19.7	16.4	17.8	20.3	20.2
Always	25.4	34.2	17.6	26.1	16.3	21.0	16.4	21.5	19.2	26.5
N of Valid	489	11,639	558	11,726	466	9,506	274	6,247	1,787	39,118
N of Miss	57	2,198	86	1,623	50	1,131	25	888	218	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	54.7	51.5	52.6	51.5	49.7	57.1	49.0	53.2	52.0
Yes	45.6	45.3	48.5	47.4	48.5	50.3	42.9	51.0	46.8	48.0
N of Valid	480	11,440	549	11,446	454	9,232	268	6,064	1,751	38,182
N of Miss	66	2,397	95	1,903	62	1,405	31	1,071	254	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	13.6	19.7	17.6	20.1	19.5	19.3	19.4	18.2	17.1
Most of the time	11.6	11.6	16.8	15.0	16.7	16.6	16.4	15.9	15.3	14.5
Some of the time	24.6	23.9	25.0	26.1	25.5	28.4	26.5	27.8	25.3	26.3
A little of the time	21.6	24.3	15.2	19.2	15.2	16.6	14.5	16.4	16.9	19.6
None of the time	28.1	26.7	23.3	22.2	22.5	18.9	23.3	20.6	24.4	22.5
N of Valid	491	11,751	559	11,784	467	9,533	275	6,251	1,792	39,319
N of Miss	55	2,086	85	1,565	49	1,104	24	884	213	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.3	11.5	12.2	13.4	16.1	14.4	11.0	14.6	13.0	13.3
Most of the time	9.0	8.3	12.4	10.7	11.2	12.3	14.3	12.0	11.4	10.6
Some of the time	13.1	13.7	19.0	15.8	17.8	19.5	17.6	20.9	16.9	16.9
A little of the time	14.7	16.6	16.3	17.3	15.2	17.7	18.3	16.2	15.9	17.0
None of the time	50.9	50.0	40.1	42.7	39.7	36.1	38.8	36.3	42.8	42.3
N of Valid	489	11,662	558	11,725	466	9,485	273	6,242	1,786	39,114
N of Miss	57	2,175	86	1,624	50	1,152	26	893	219	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.7	17.5	24.3	22.2	24.8	23.5	22.3	21.8	22.9	21.1
Most of the time	11.3	12.8	18.7	16.5	16.4	18.4	15.8	18.0	15.6	16.1
Some of the time	16.8	16.0	15.1	17.3	17.5	20.2	22.3	21.6	17.3	18.3
A little of the time	15.2	15.5	14.2	14.7	12.3	14.1	14.7	13.7	14.0	14.7
None of the time	37.1	38.1	27.6	29.2	29.1	23.8	24.9	24.8	30.2	29.9
N of Valid	488	11,607	555	11,721	464	9,493	273	6,234	1,780	39,055
N of Miss	58	2,230	89	1,628	52	1,144	26	901	225	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	9.9	11.5	11.5	13.1	12.7	9.9	13.0	11.6	11.5
Most of the time	6.7	7.2	10.8	9.4	9.4	10.4	8.4	9.5	8.9	9.0
Some of the time	11.4	11.4	13.3	13.0	18.9	17.0	15.7	17.0	14.6	14.1
A little of the time	12.0	15.8	14.0	15.8	14.4	16.4	24.5	17.6	15.1	16.2
None of the time	58.5	55.8	50.4	50.4	44.2	43.5	41.6	42.9	49.7	49.1
N of Valid	492	11,676	557	11,743	466	9,514	274	6,243	1,789	39,176
N of Miss	54	2,161	87	1,606	50	1,123	25	892	216	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.6	14.3	16.2	15.4	20.1	18.2	14.7	18.6	17.4	16.3
Most of the time	12.2	12.6	14.8	13.9	13.3	15.7	16.5	15.0	14.0	14.1
Some of the time	16.7	17.2	20.7	19.6	20.6	21.7	21.6	22.6	19.7	19.9
A little of the time	15.3	17.1	14.1	18.1	17.8	17.1	16.8	15.9	15.8	17.2
None of the time	38.2	38.9	34.1	33.0	28.3	27.3	30.4	28.0	33.1	32.6
N of Valid	490	11,545	560	11,708	467	9,494	273	6,238	1,790	38,985
N of Miss	56	2,292	84	1,641	49	1,143	26	897	215	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	13.0	16.7	16.2	17.8	16.7	11.7	15.3	15.6	15.2
Most of the time	8.4	7.6	10.4	9.4	9.9	10.2	11.7	9.6	9.9	9.1
Some of the time	8.2	10.2	12.0	11.5	12.7	14.3	13.9	15.6	11.4	12.5
A little of the time	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.6	16.7	14.9	16.4	14.4	14.5	14.0
None of the time	56.5	55.8	47.3	49.3	42.9	43.9	46.4	45.0	48.5	49.2
N of Valid	490	11,678	558	11,762	466	9,524	274	6,249	1,788	39,213
N of Miss	56	2,159	86	1,587	50	1,113	25	886	217	5,745