

2024 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Preliminary Profile Report

White County

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2024. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total Students	county	1,270	1,425	1,226	690
	state	55,449	52,777	47,695	45,051

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.3	435	29.3	417	31.9	391	27.0	186
	state	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152	30.2	13,621
8	county	24.0	305	32.7	466	30.7	376	34.1	235
	state	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556	30.8	13,891
10	county	24.3	309	20.9	298	24.2	297	27.7	191
	state	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475	23.5	10,579
12	county	17.4	221	17.1	244	13.2	162	11.3	78
	state	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512	15.4	6,960

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.9	589	52.5	692	48.4	553	52.0	352
	state	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182	49.9	21,932
Female	county	50.1	591	47.5	626	51.6	589	48.0	325
	state	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031	50.1	22,036

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.8	178	15.6	213	15.7	184	13.2	87
	state	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339	22.5	9,783
Black or African American	county	4.8	58	6.2	84	6.6	77	8.4	55
	state	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980	14.6	6,355
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	4	1.0	13	0.9	11	2.1	14
	state	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315	3.0	1,311
Native American	county	0.7	8	0.6	8	0.9	10	0.3	2
	state	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458	0.8	367
White	county	68.9	831	66.3	905	65.6	767	61.9	407
	state	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014	48.7	21,134
Other	county	1.4	17	1.5	21	1.6	19	1.2	8
	state	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754	1.6	683
Multi-Racial	county	9.1	110	8.9	121	8.7	102	12.8	84
	state	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605	8.7	3,770

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		2024-25	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.9	1,071	84.6	1,198	83.7	1,020	85.6	588
	state	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782	87.1	39,113
Stepmother	county	7.3	92	7.7	109	7.8	95	9.0	62
	state	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964	6.5	2,901
Foster Mother	county	0.6	8	0.5	7	0.8	10	0.6	4
	state	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280	0.6	254
Grandmother	county	13.5	171	12.1	171	13.2	161	11.6	80
	state	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816	12.2	5,492
Aunt	county	3.5	44	4.3	61	3.9	47	3.1	21
	state	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137	4.7	2,093
Father	county	61.9	781	59.5	843	60.1	733	64.3	442
	state	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724	61.3	27,507
Stepfather	county	15.9	201	15.9	225	17.1	208	18.0	124
	state	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973	14.6	6,535
Foster Father	county	0.8	10	0.4	6	0.4	5	0.3	2
	state	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241	0.4	192
Grandfather	county	8.6	109	8.1	115	8.0	97	6.7	46
	state	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352	7.2	3,211
Uncle	county	3.1	39	3.6	51	3.4	42	3.8	26
	state	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137	4.5	2,025
Other Adults	county	3.3	42	3.5	50	2.6	32	2.6	18
	state	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173	2.5	1,119
Brother(s)	county	47.0	593	48.7	690	47.9	584	52.4	360
	state	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751	48.7	21,881
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.6	83	4.9	70	6.0	73	6.4	44
	state	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137	4.6	2,059
Sister(s)	county	44.7	564	45.3	642	44.0	536	47.6	327
	state	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424	46.4	20,816
Stepsister(s)	county	6.1	77	5.3	75	6.2	76	7.4	51
	state	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146	4.5	2,008
Other Children	county	4.8	61	4.0	56	3.5	43	4.2	29
	state	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959	4.1	1,849

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2024 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 Data Comparison Guidelines and Recent Survey Changes

Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2024) decreased compared with 2023 resulting in 5.5% less valid surveys (45,051 vs 47,695, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2024 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2024 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

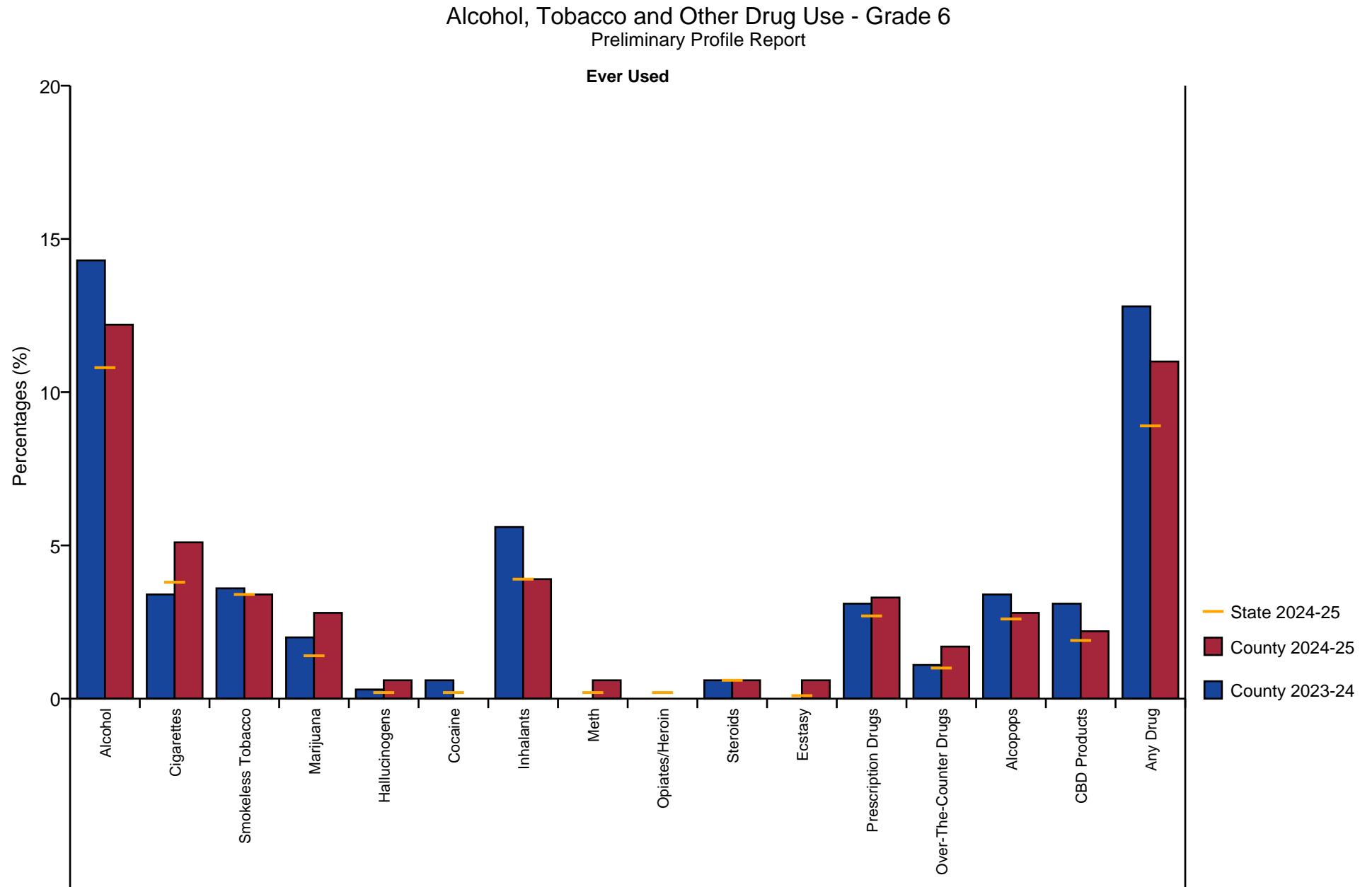
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

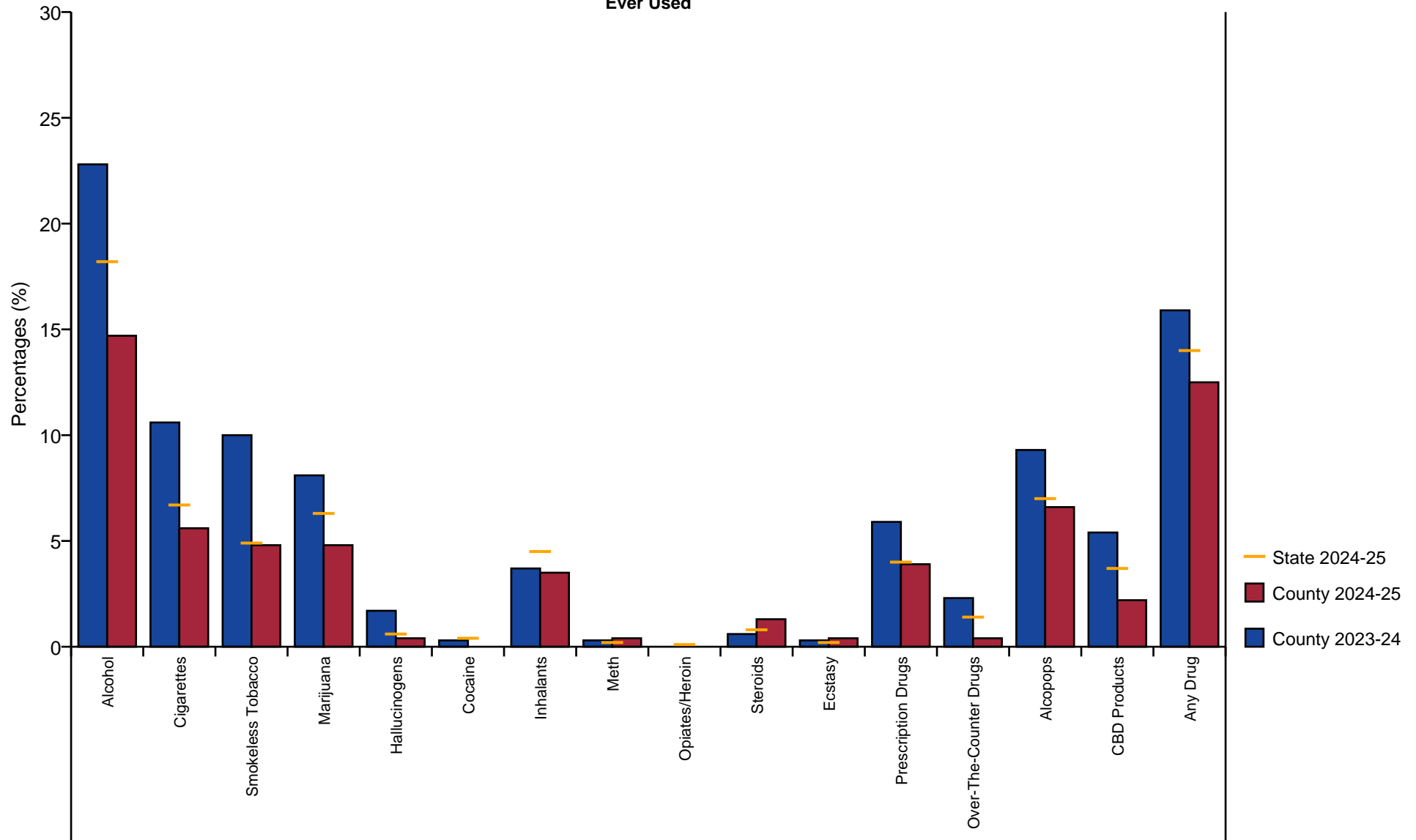


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Preliminary Profile Report

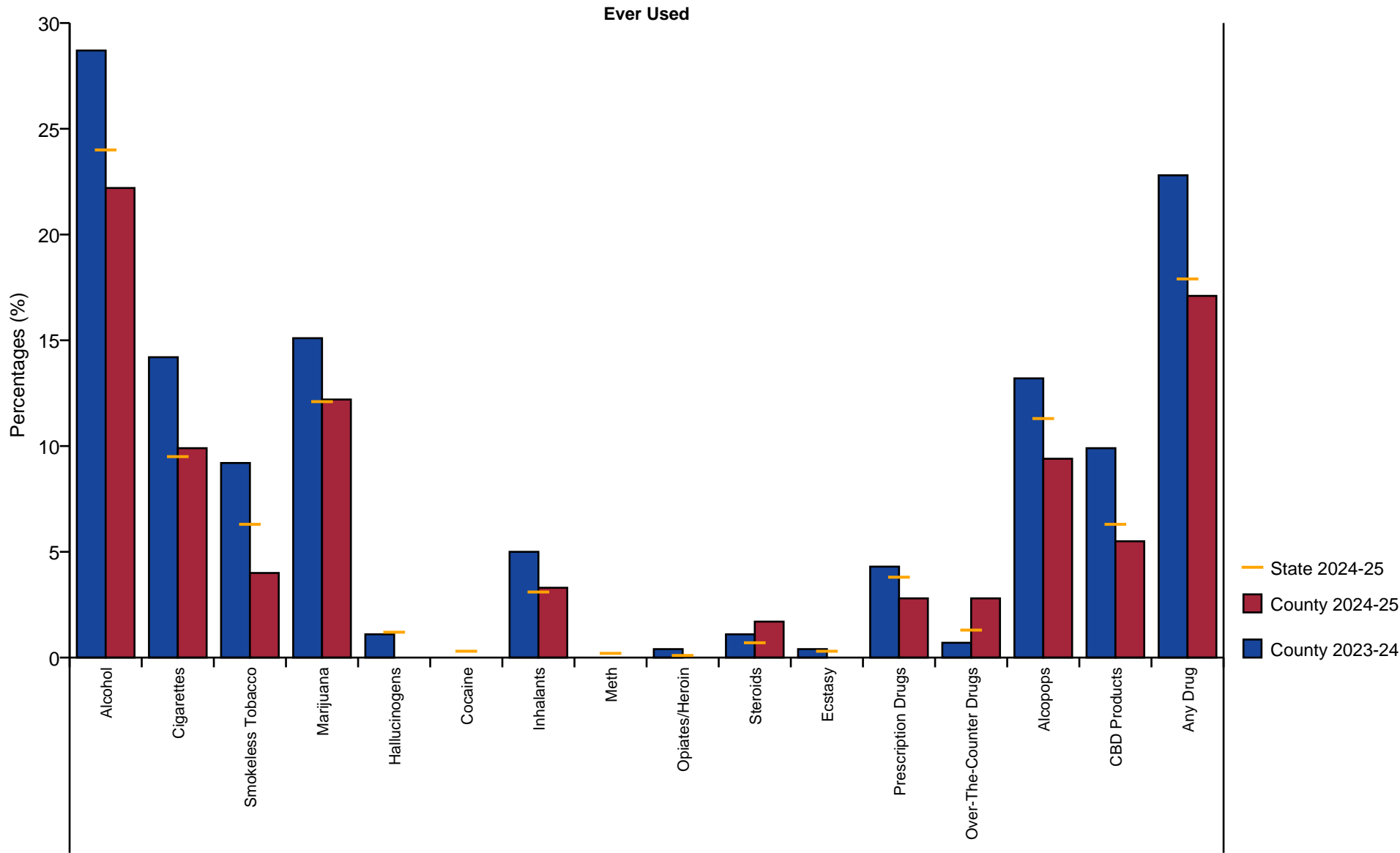
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Preliminary Profile Report



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

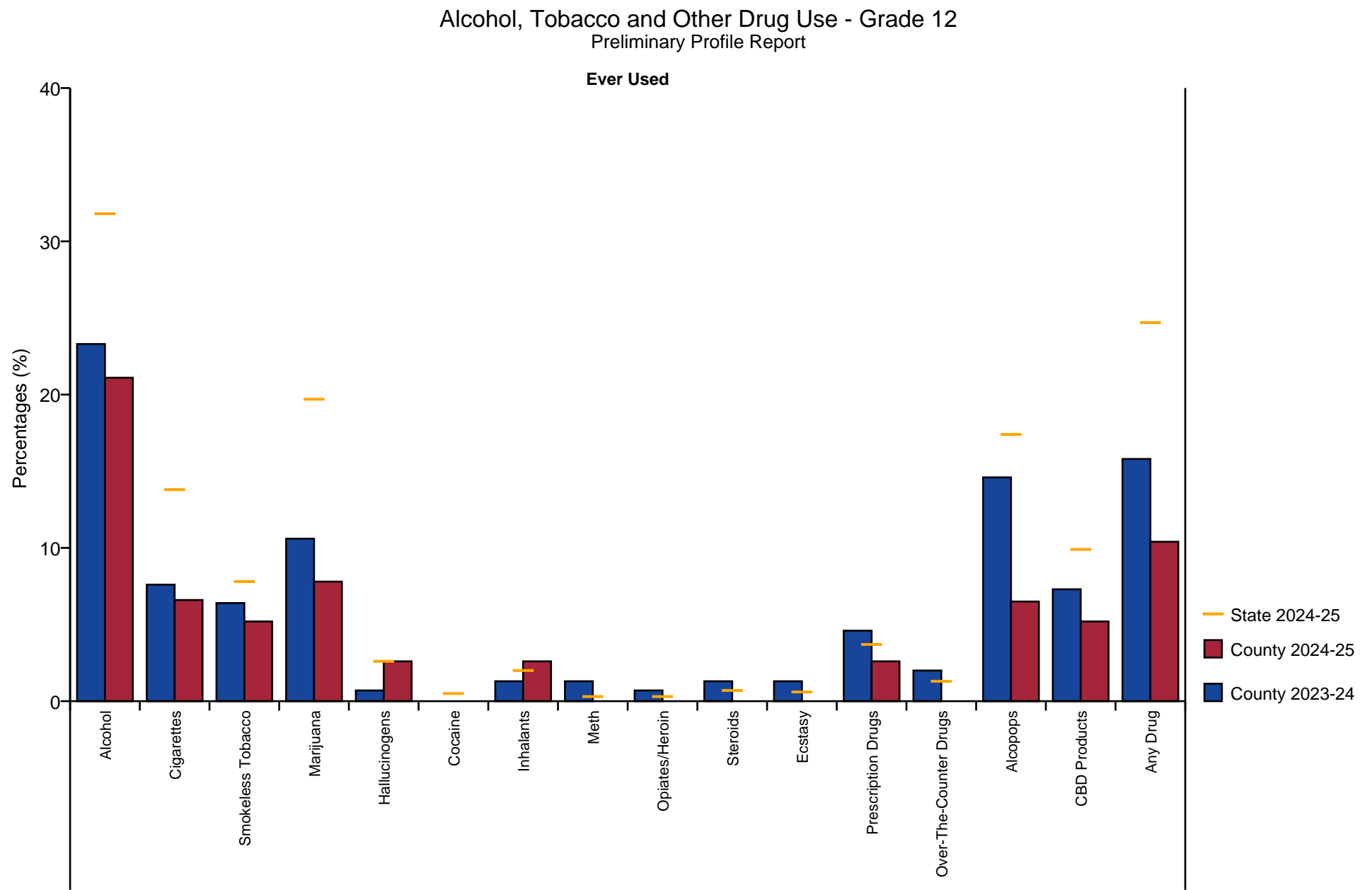


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

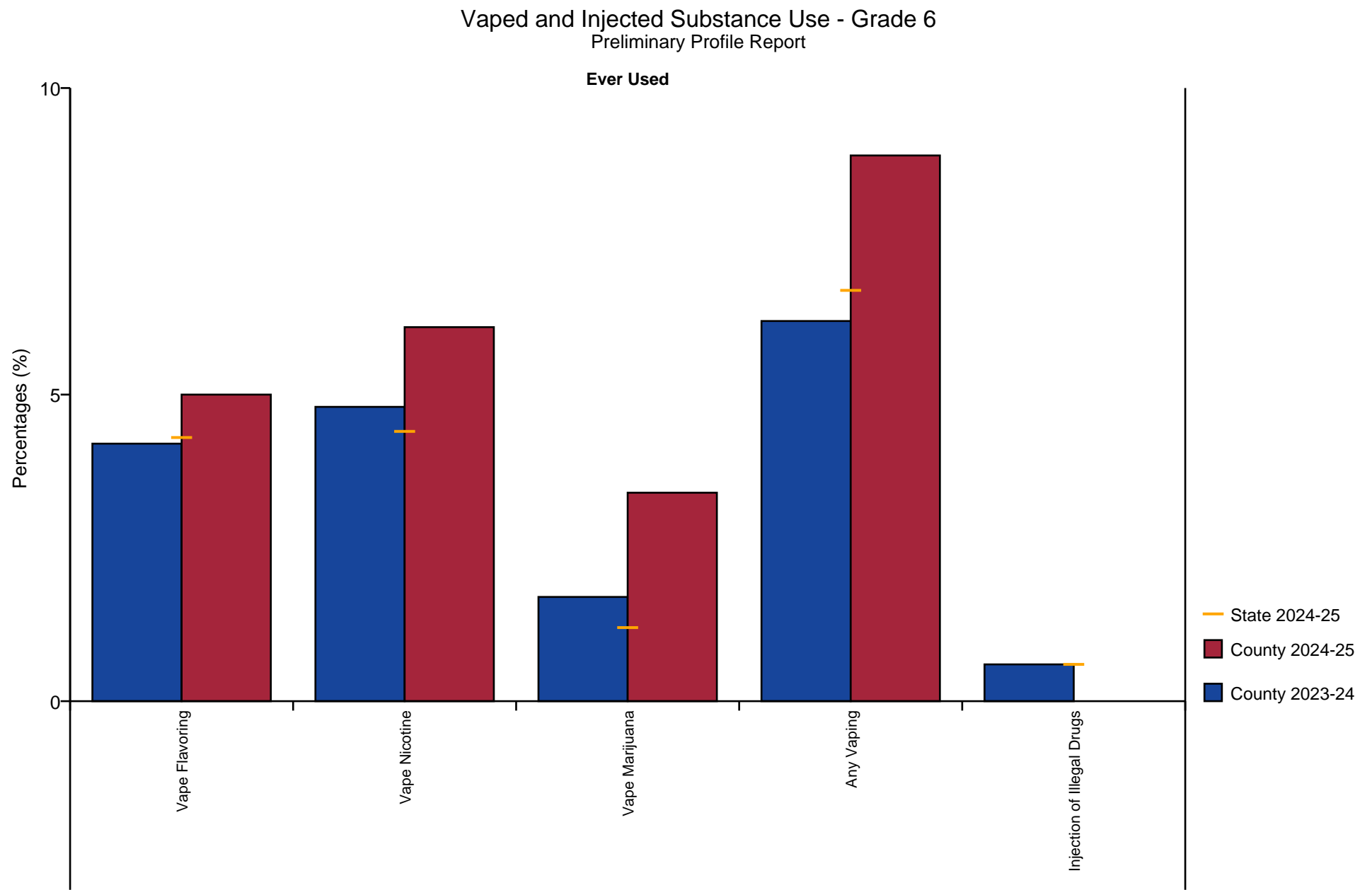


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

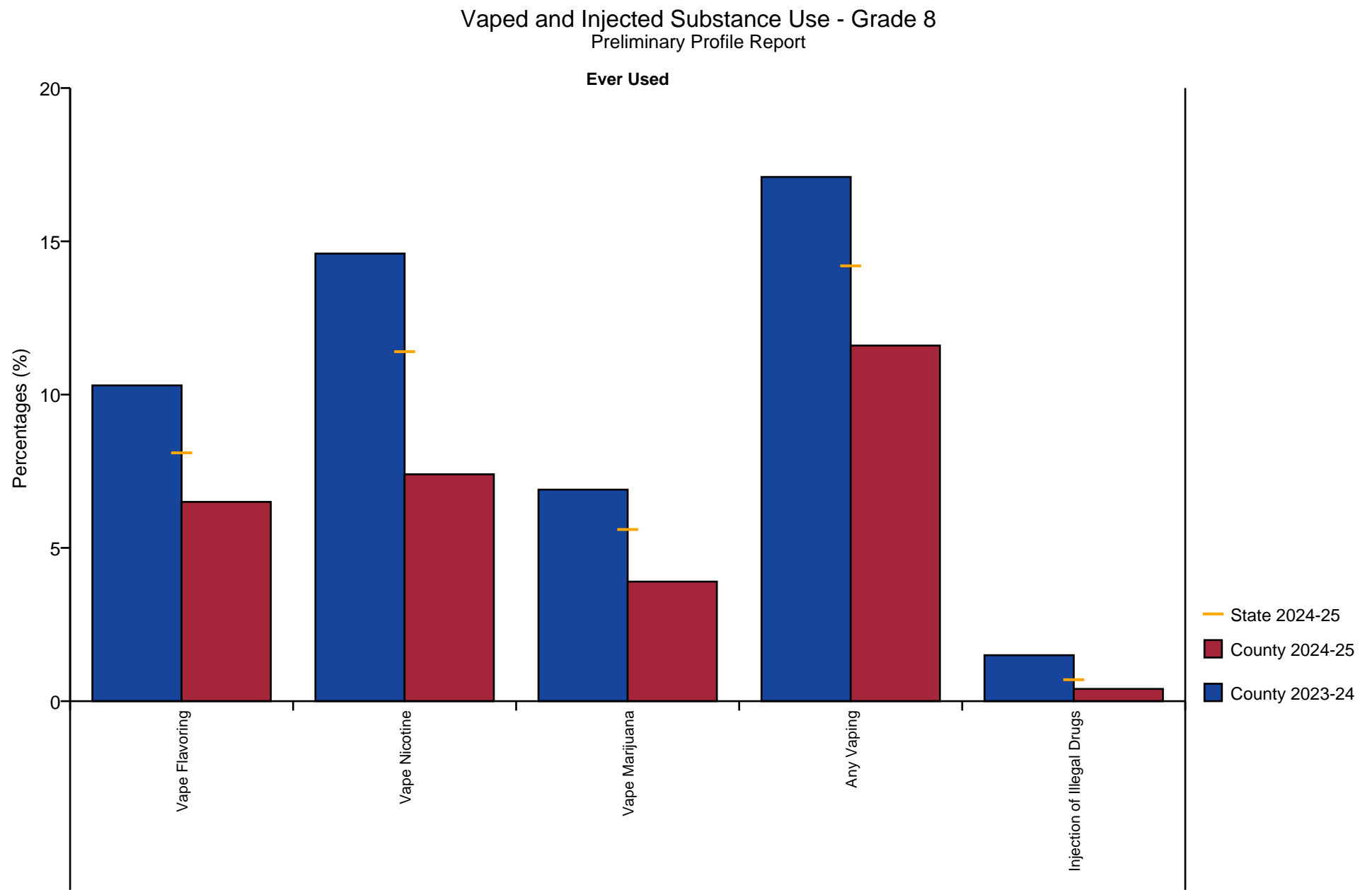


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

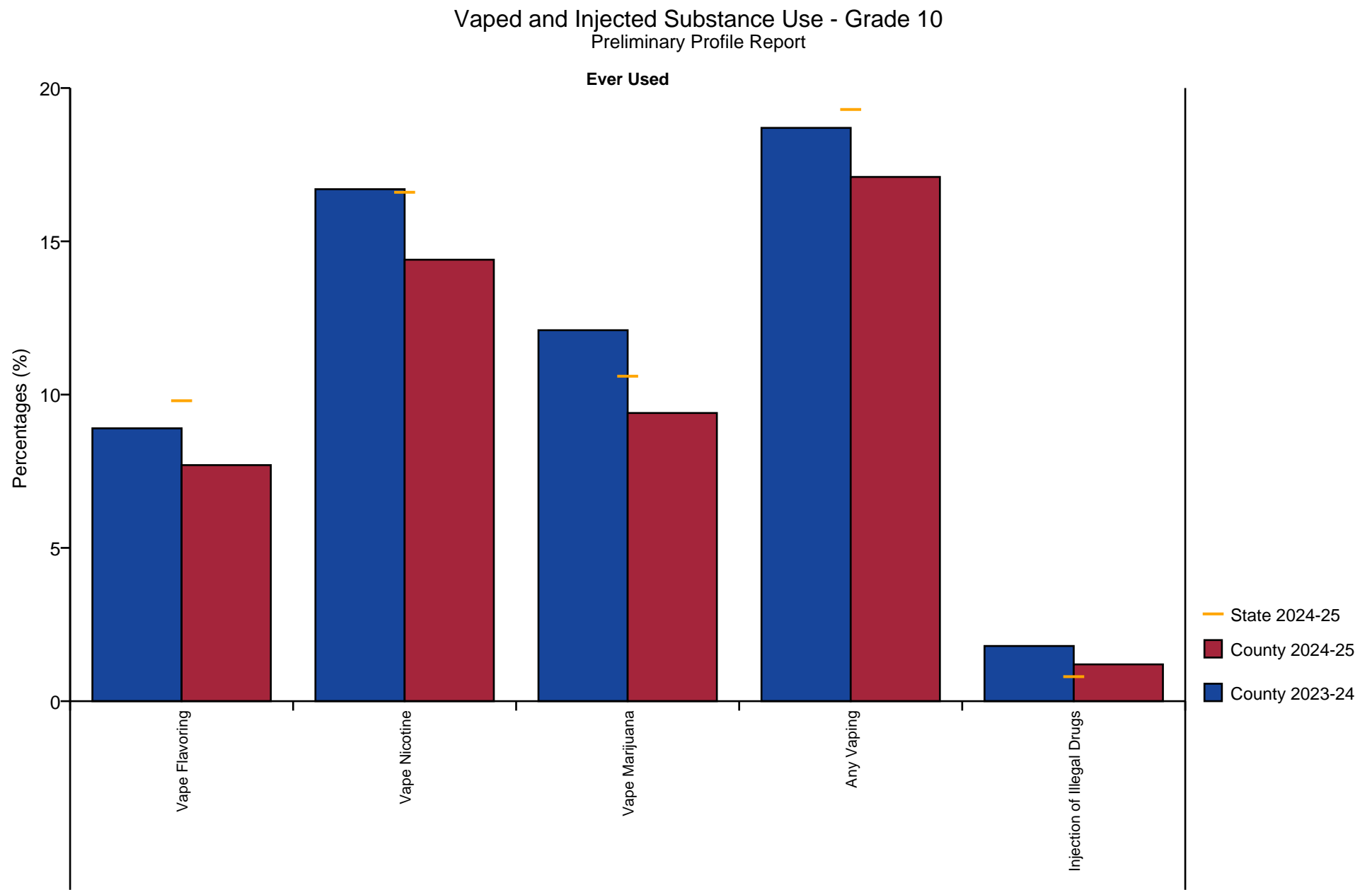


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report

Ever Used

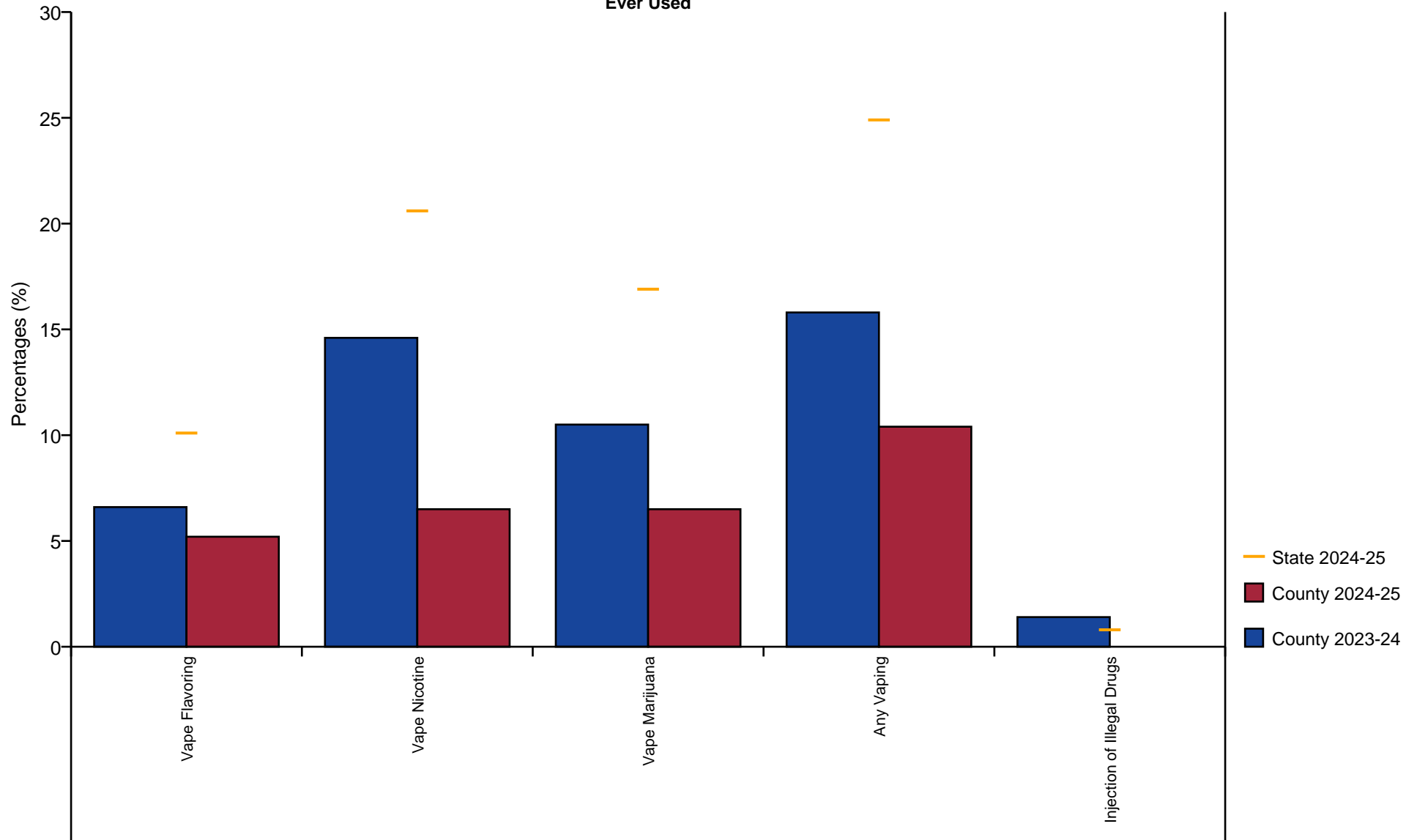
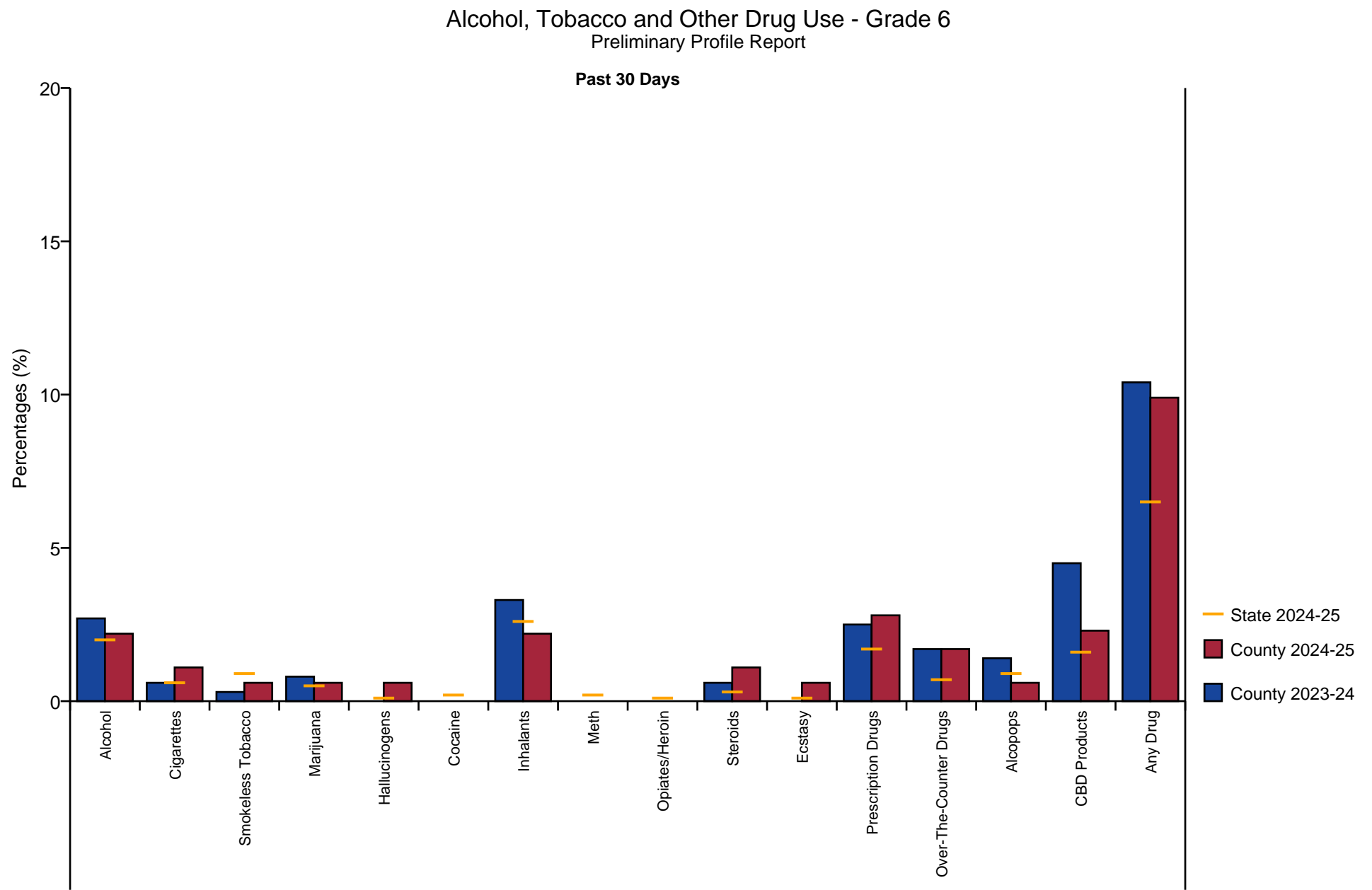


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

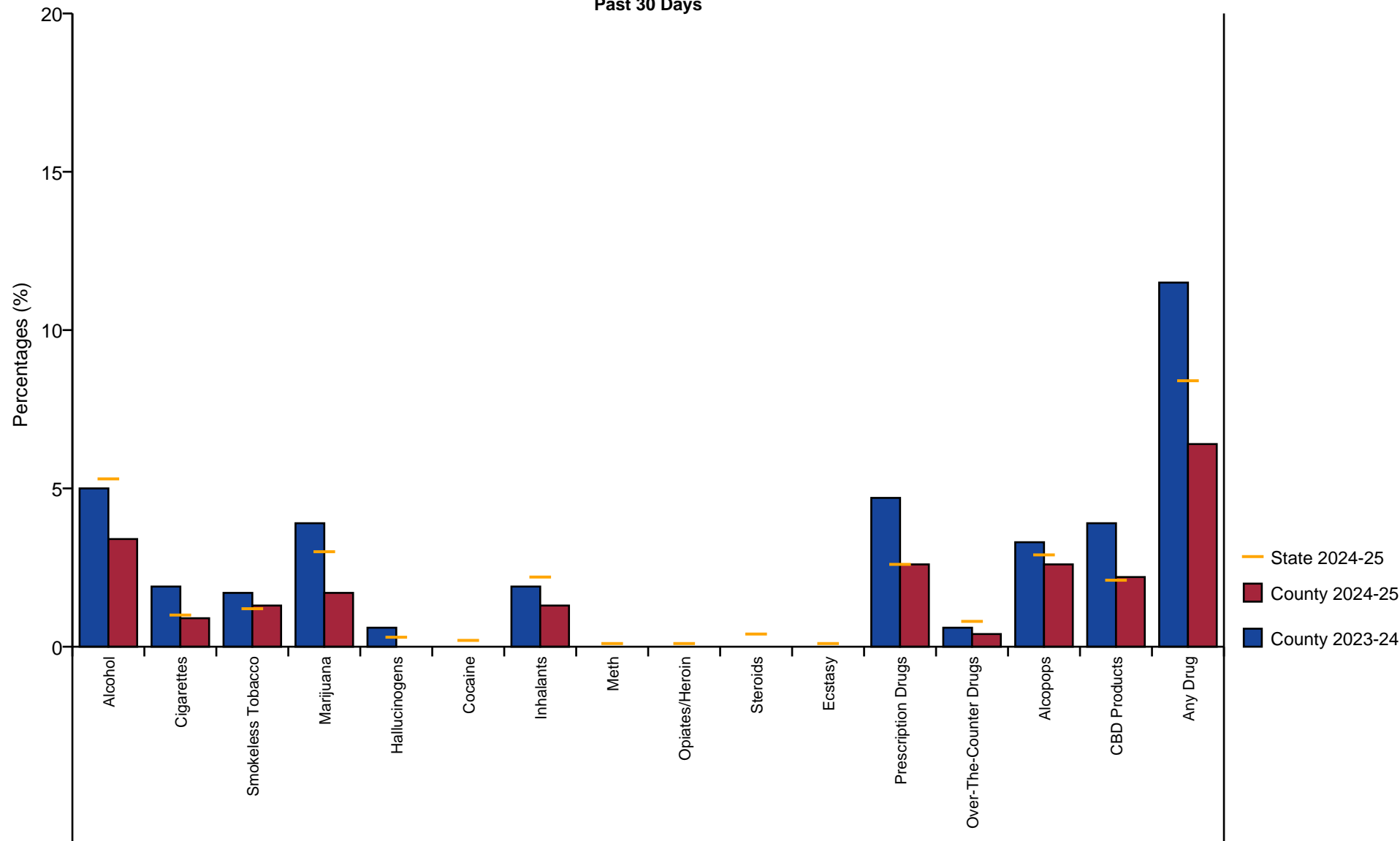


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

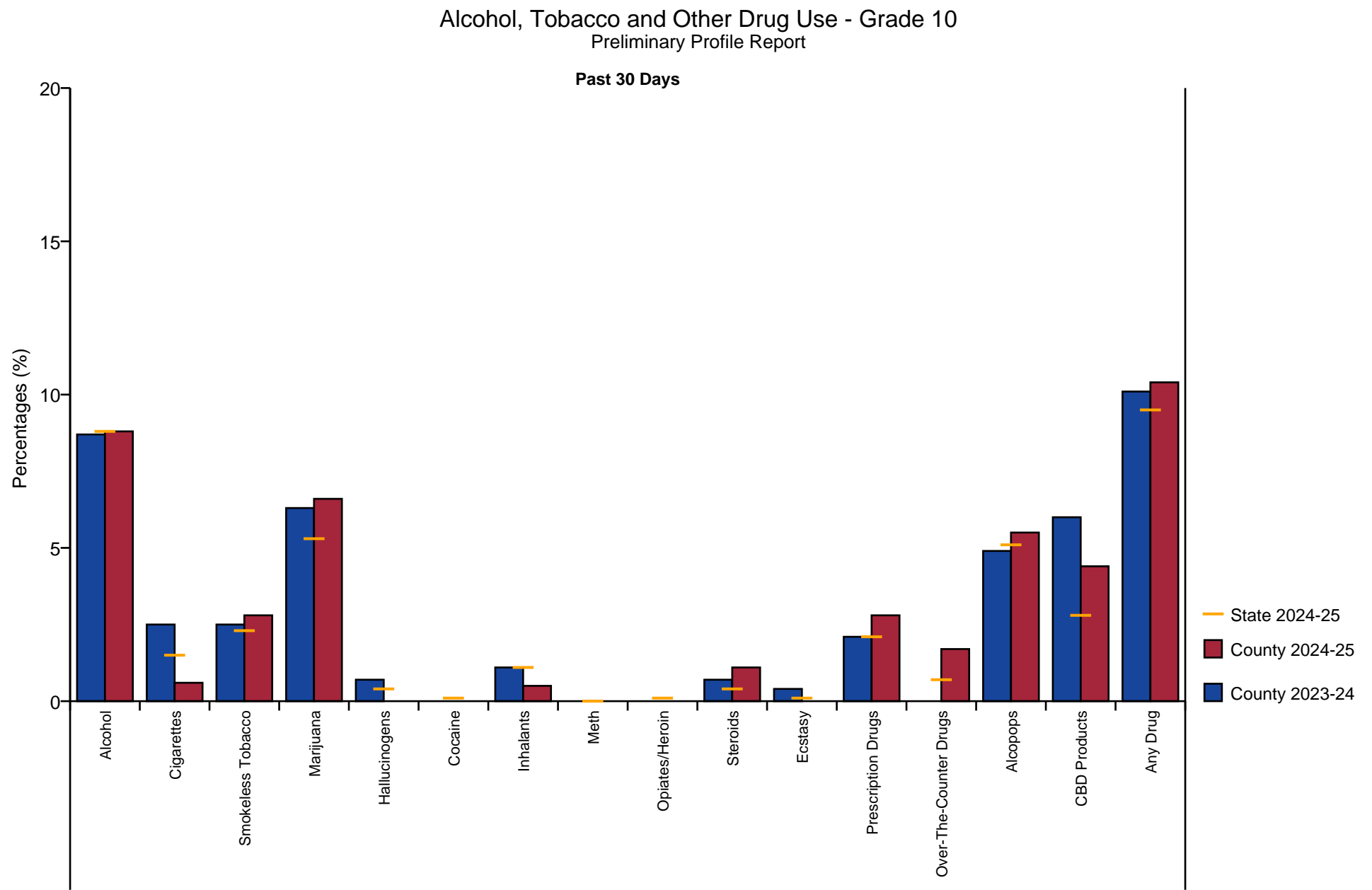
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
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Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

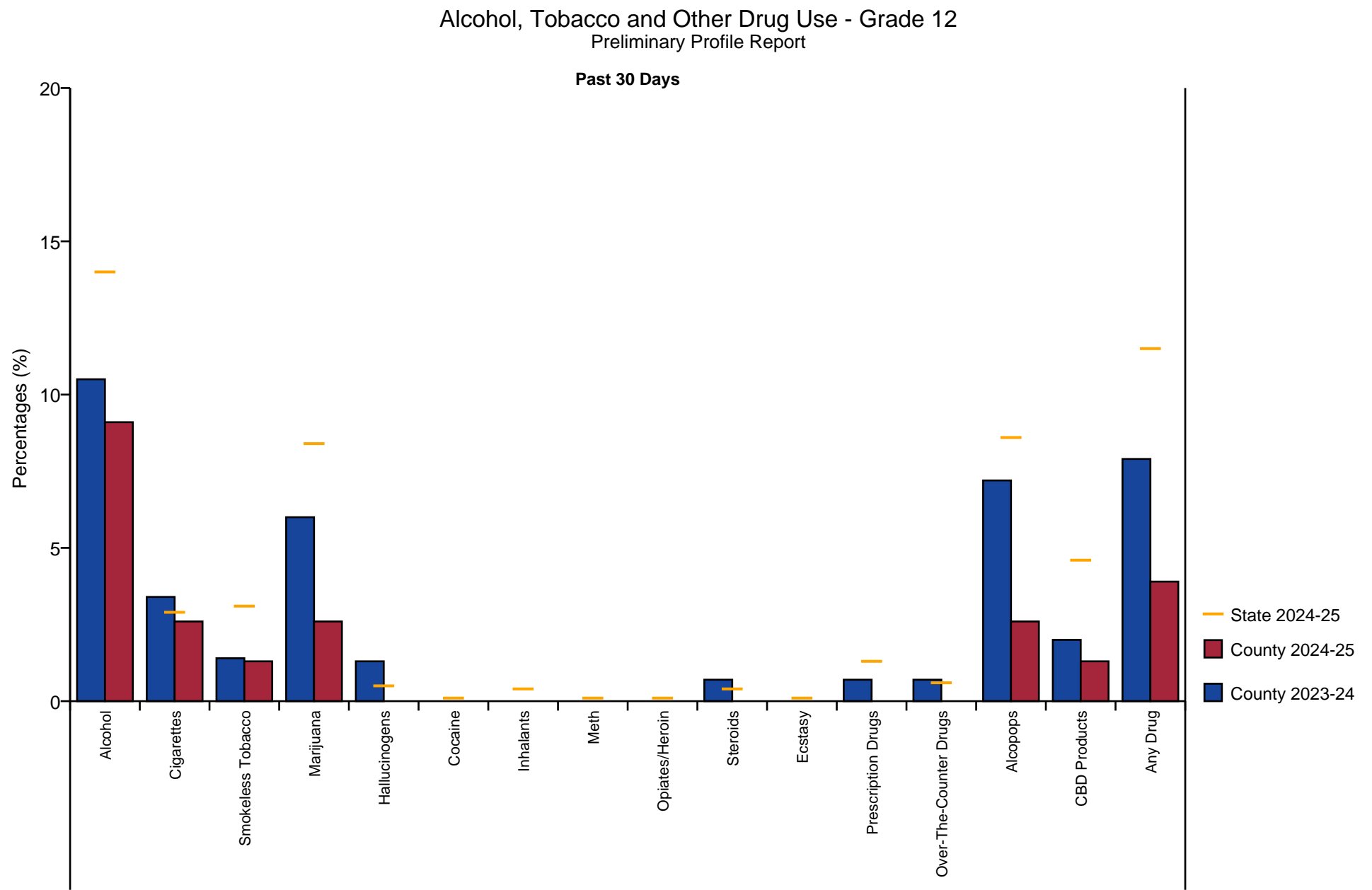


Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

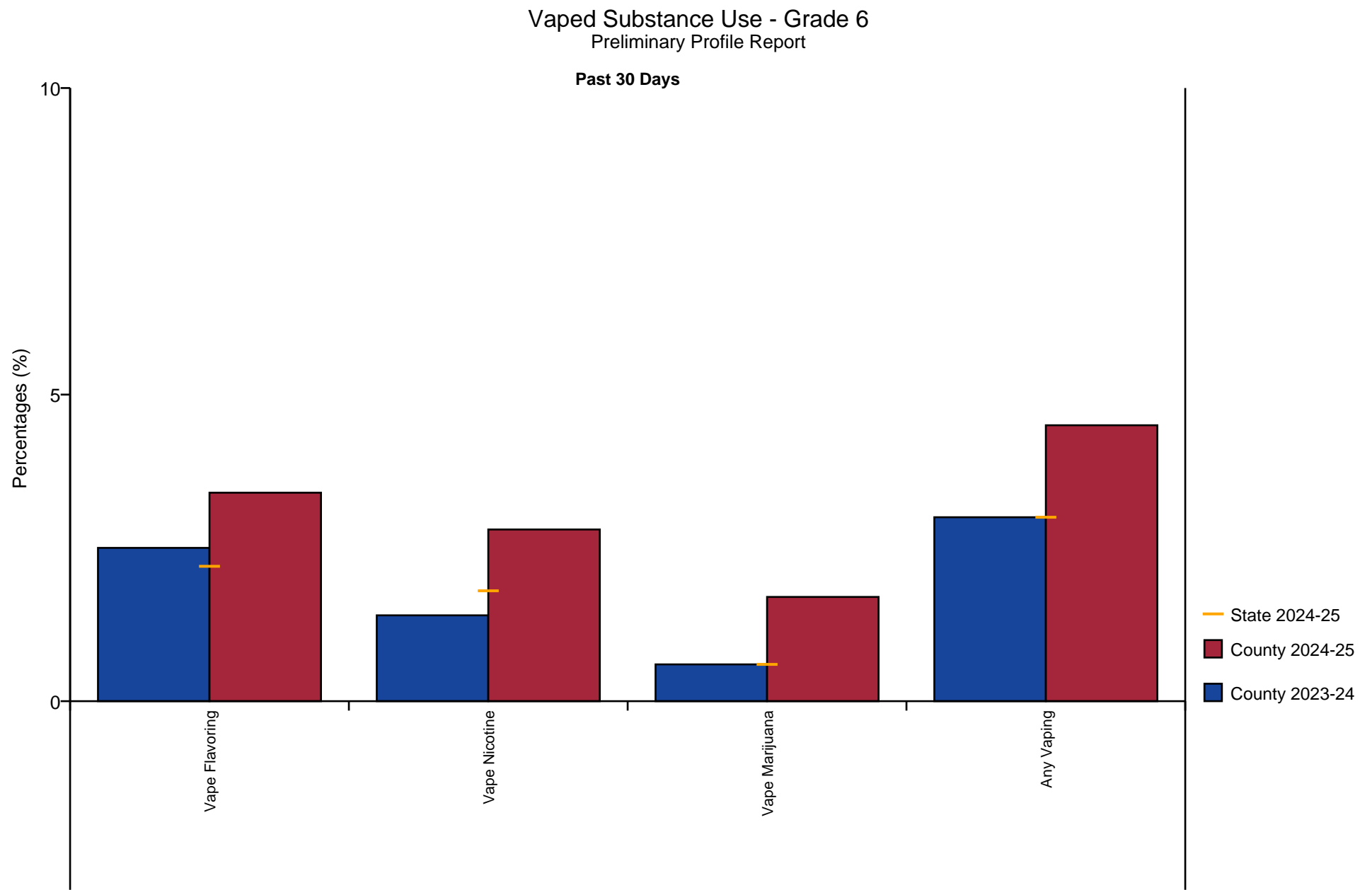


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

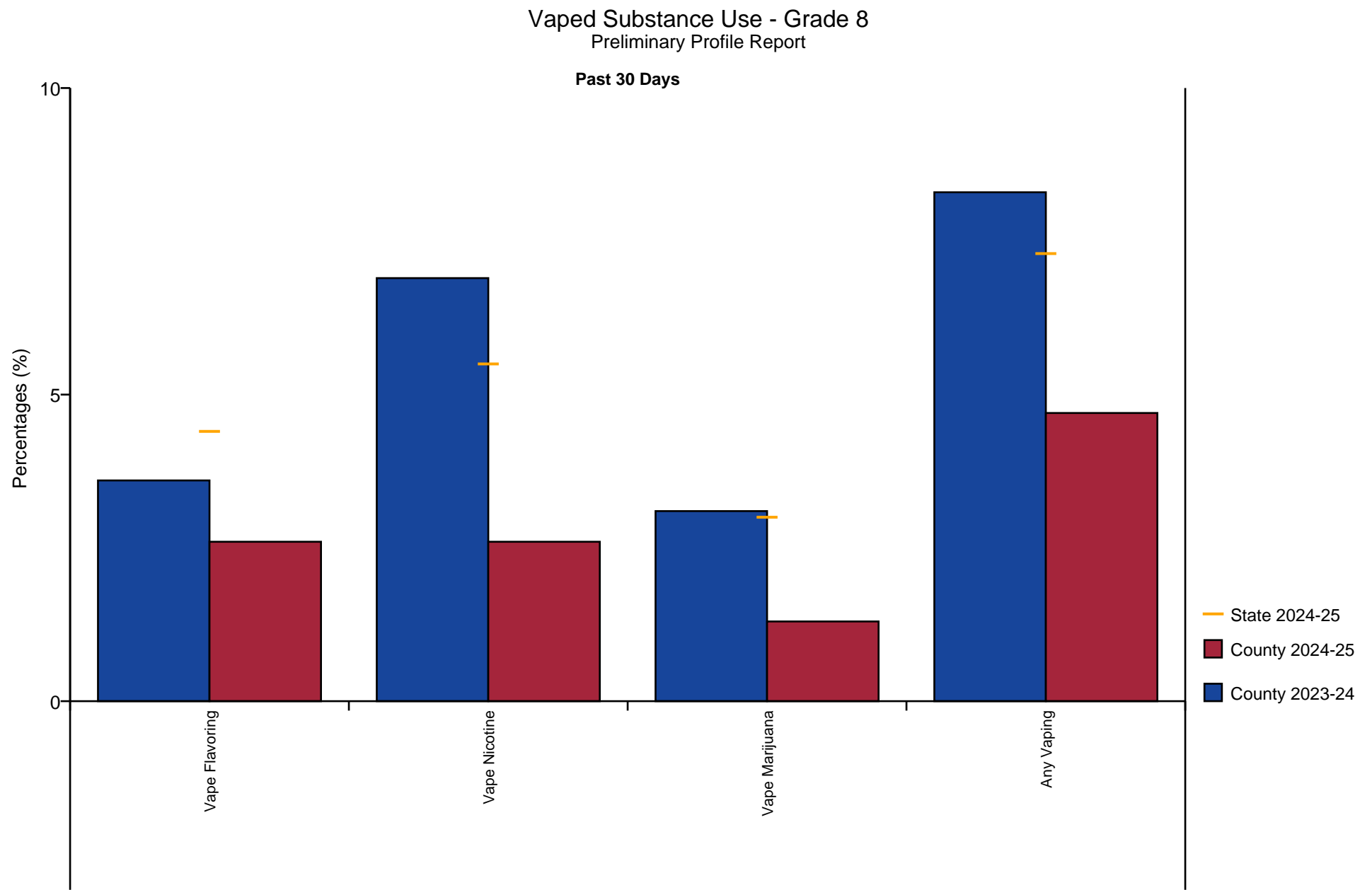


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

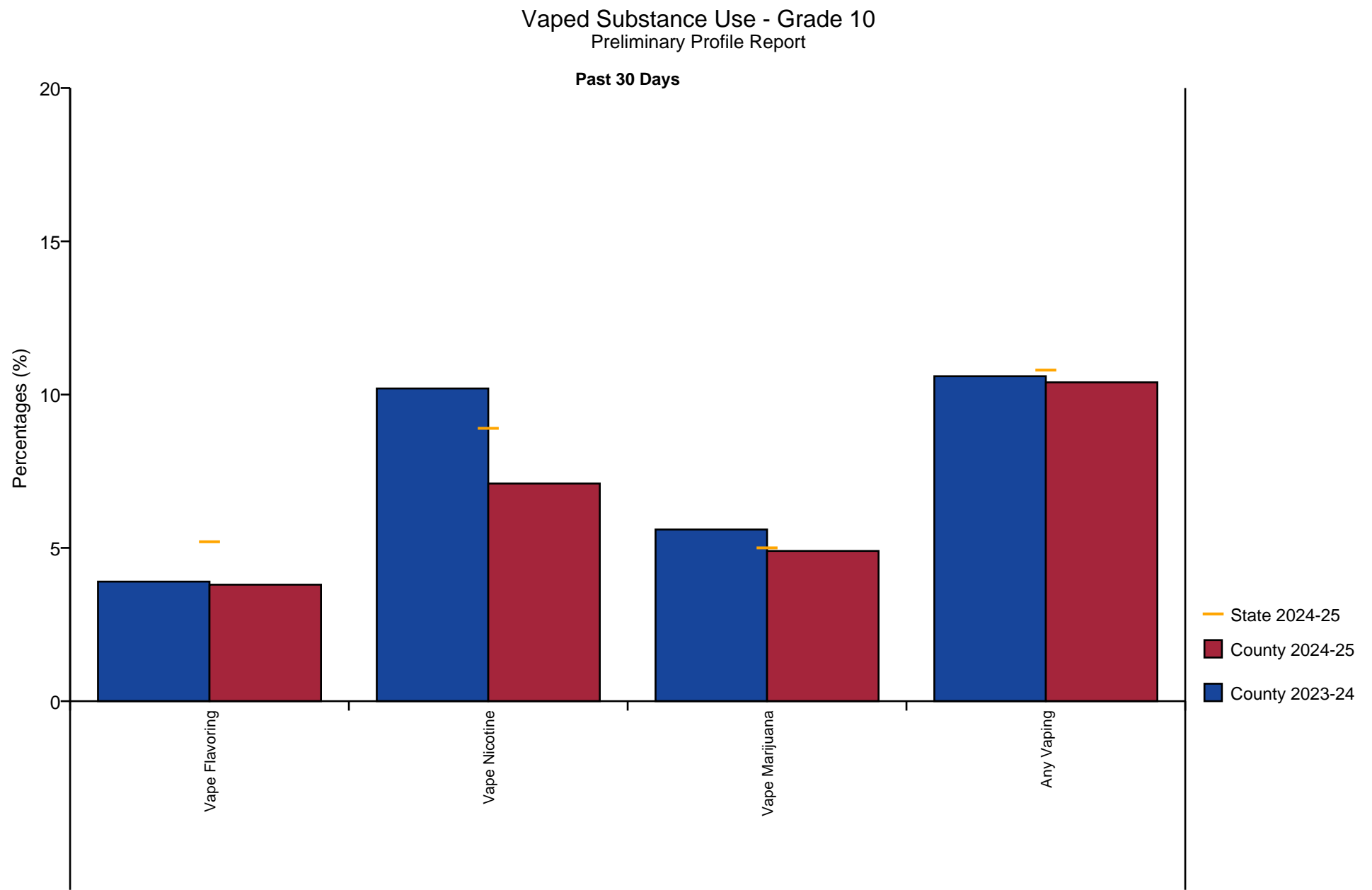


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

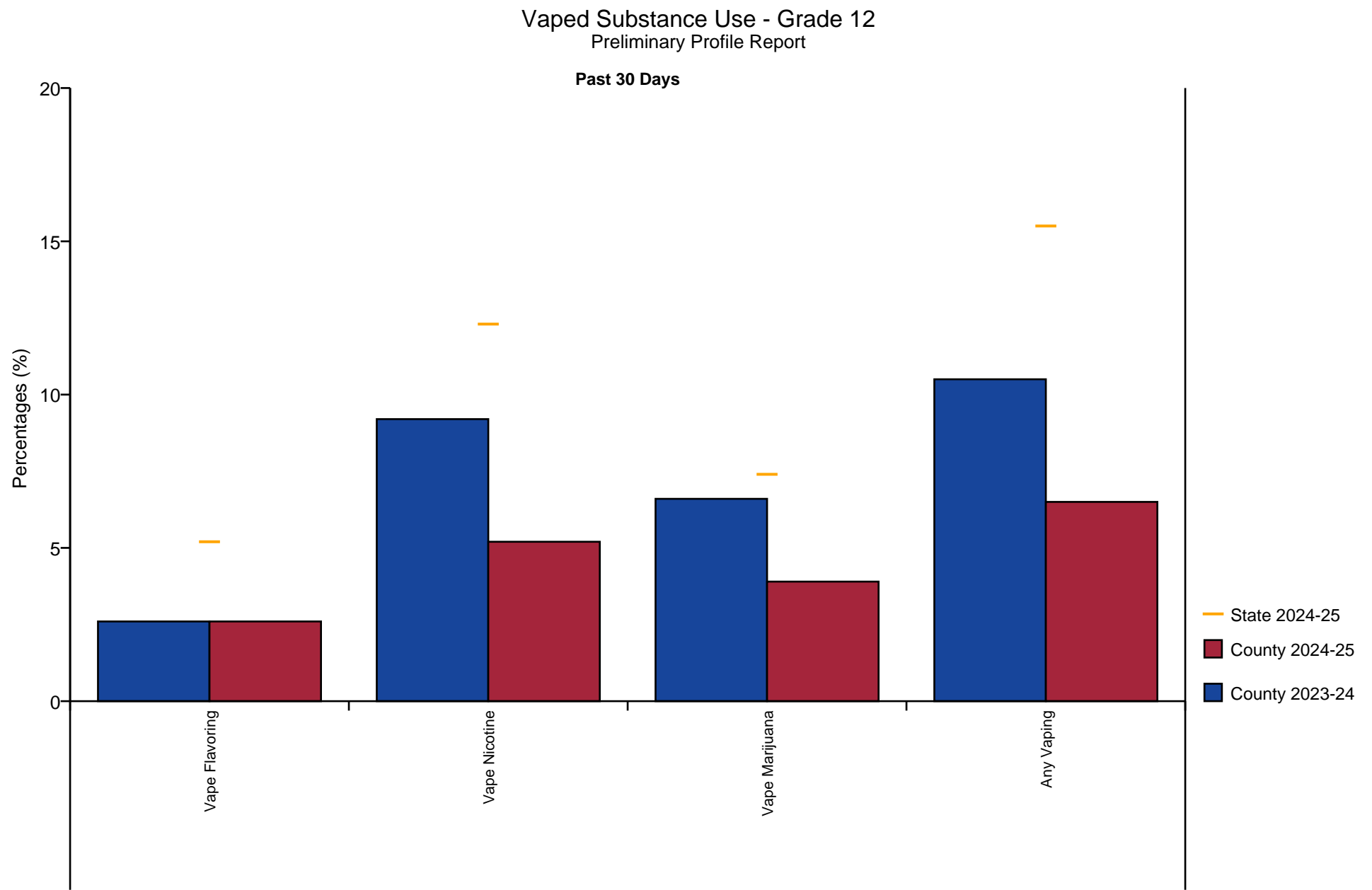
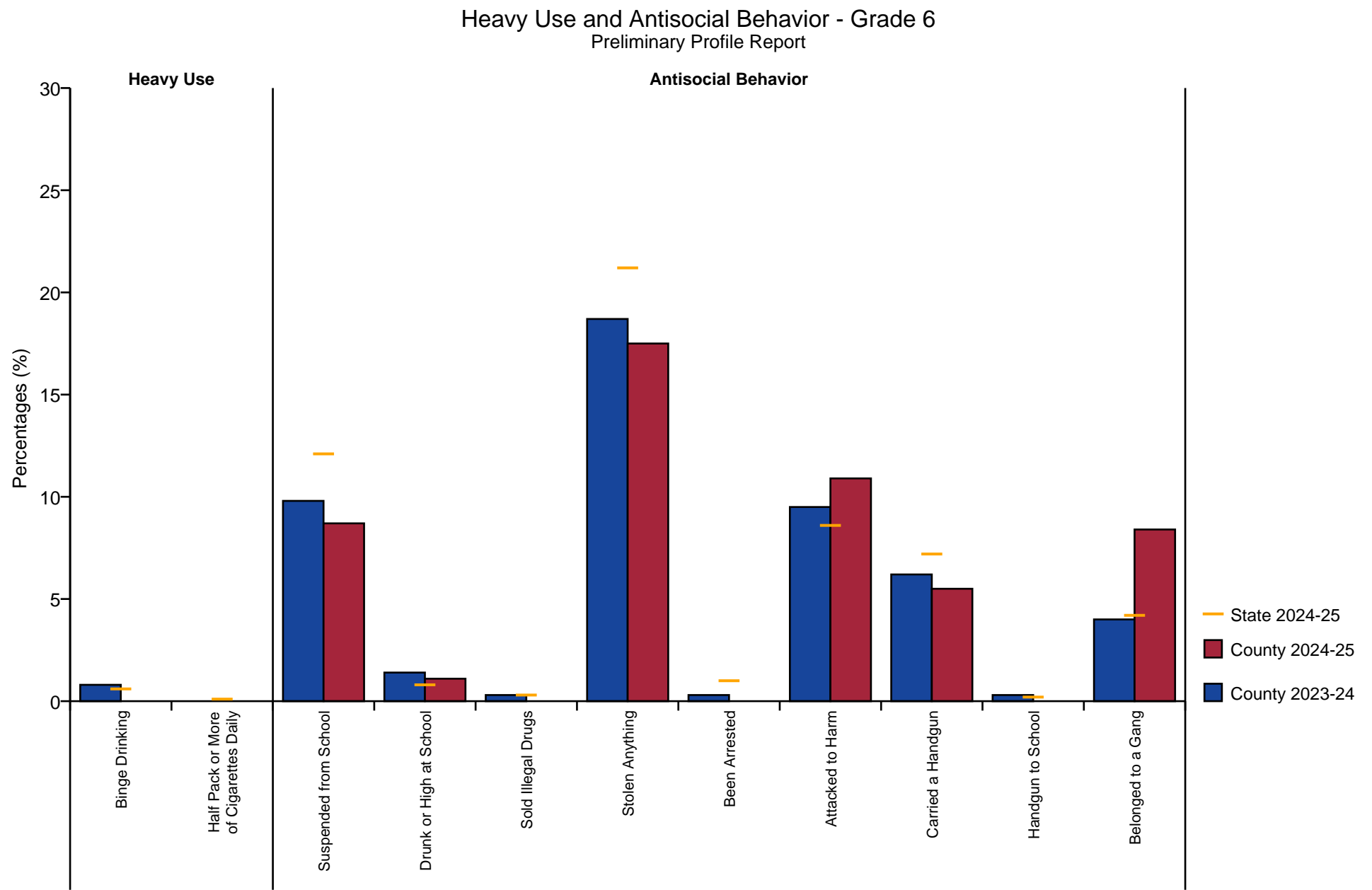
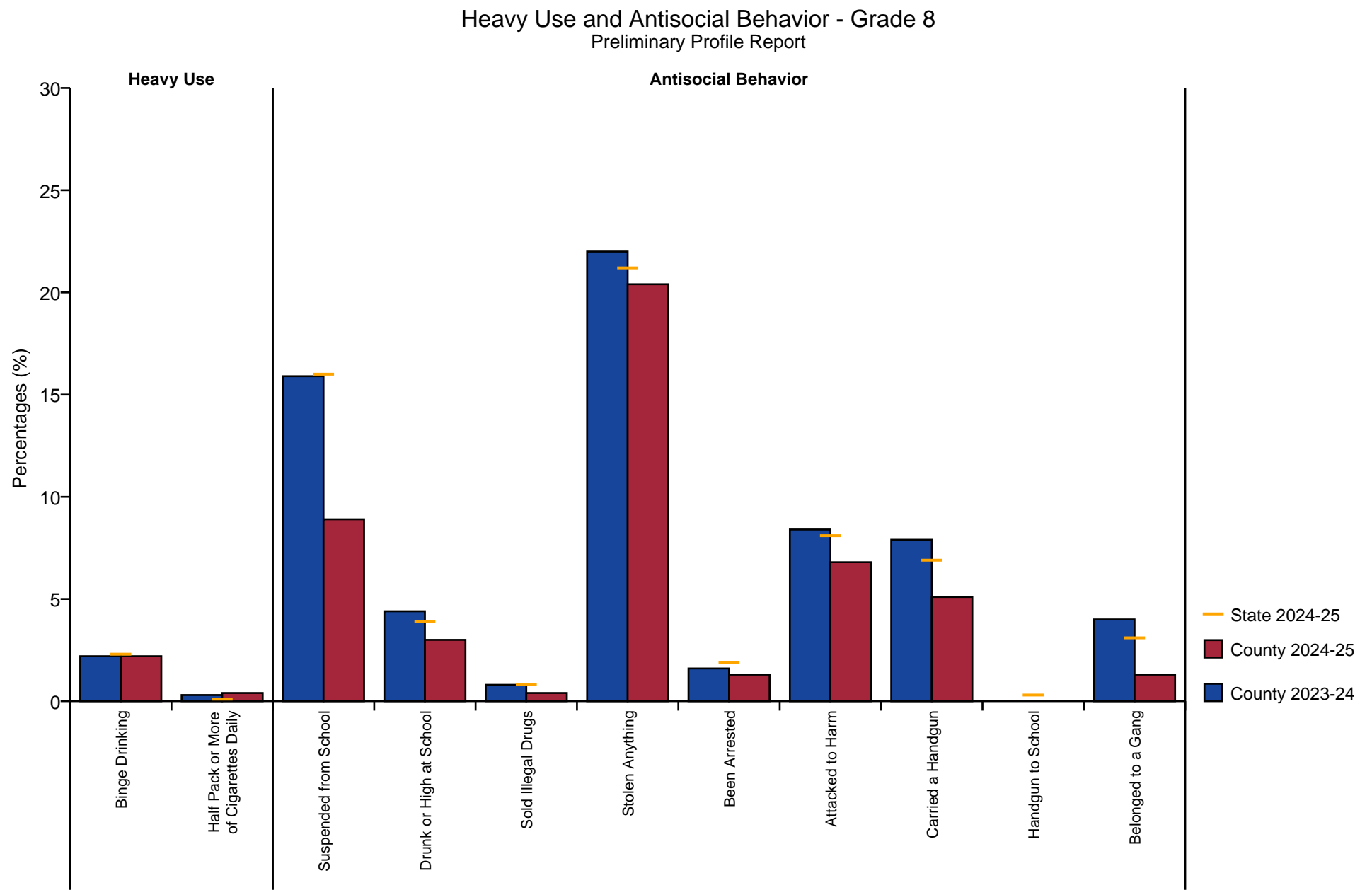


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



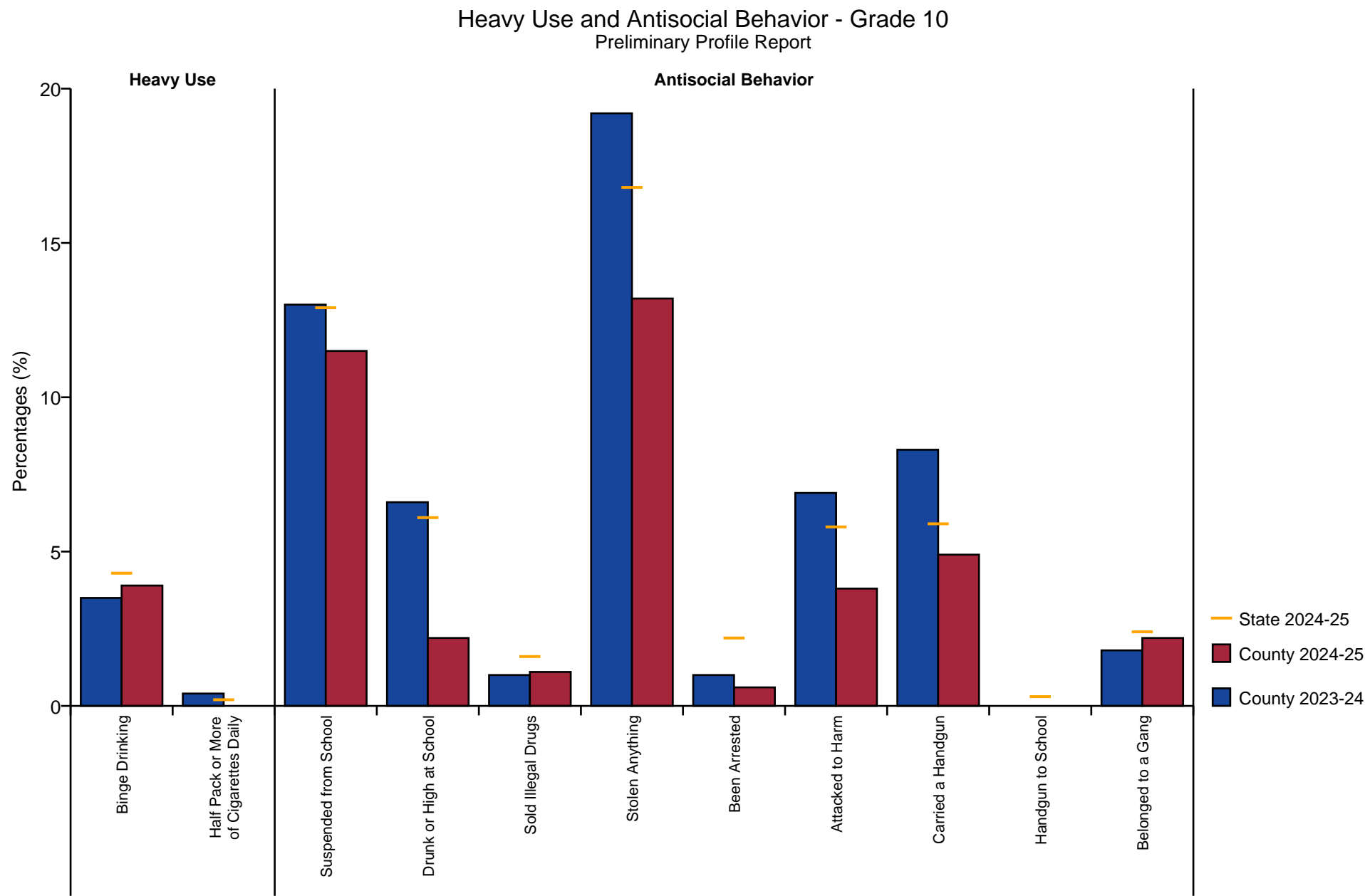
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

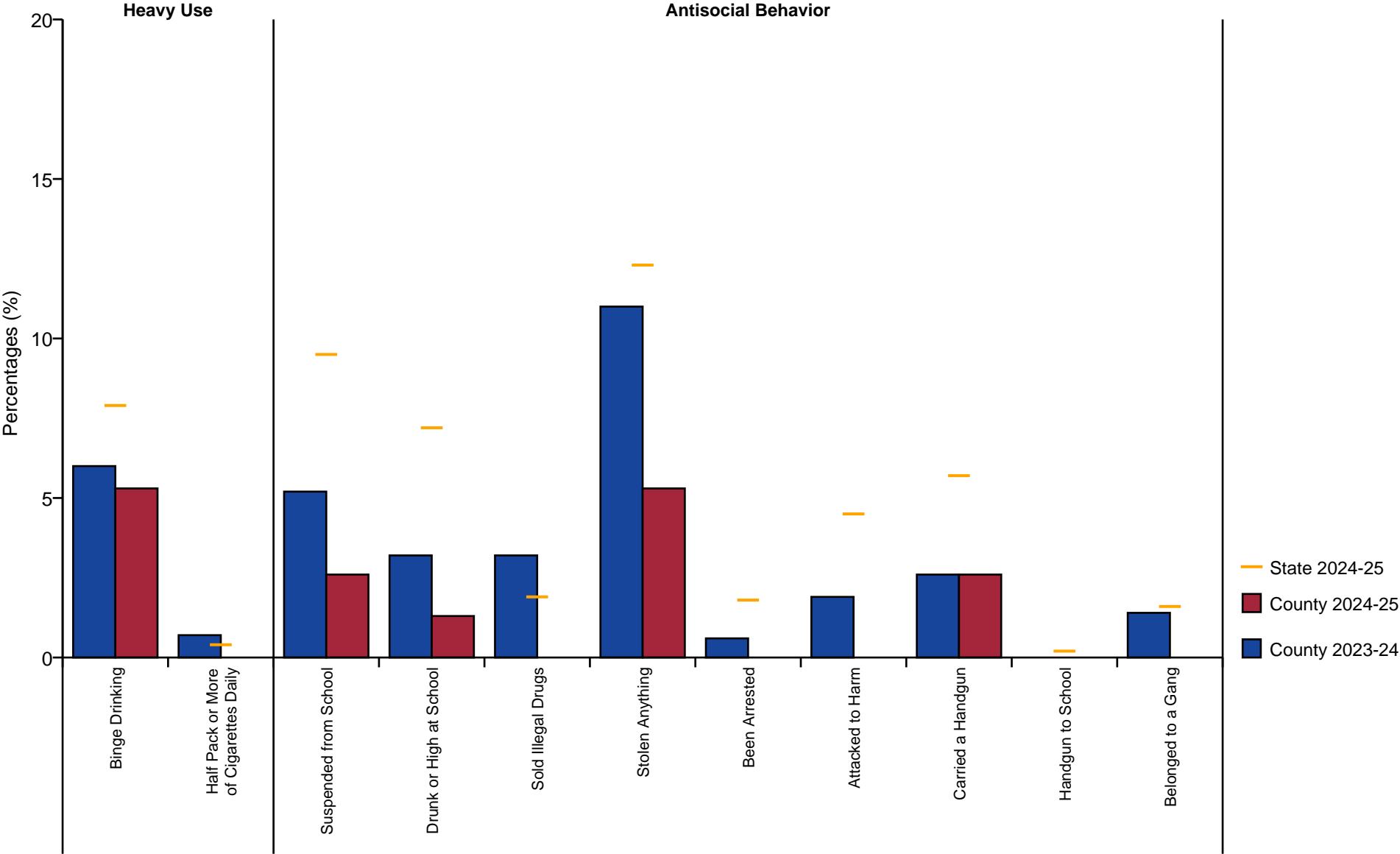
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

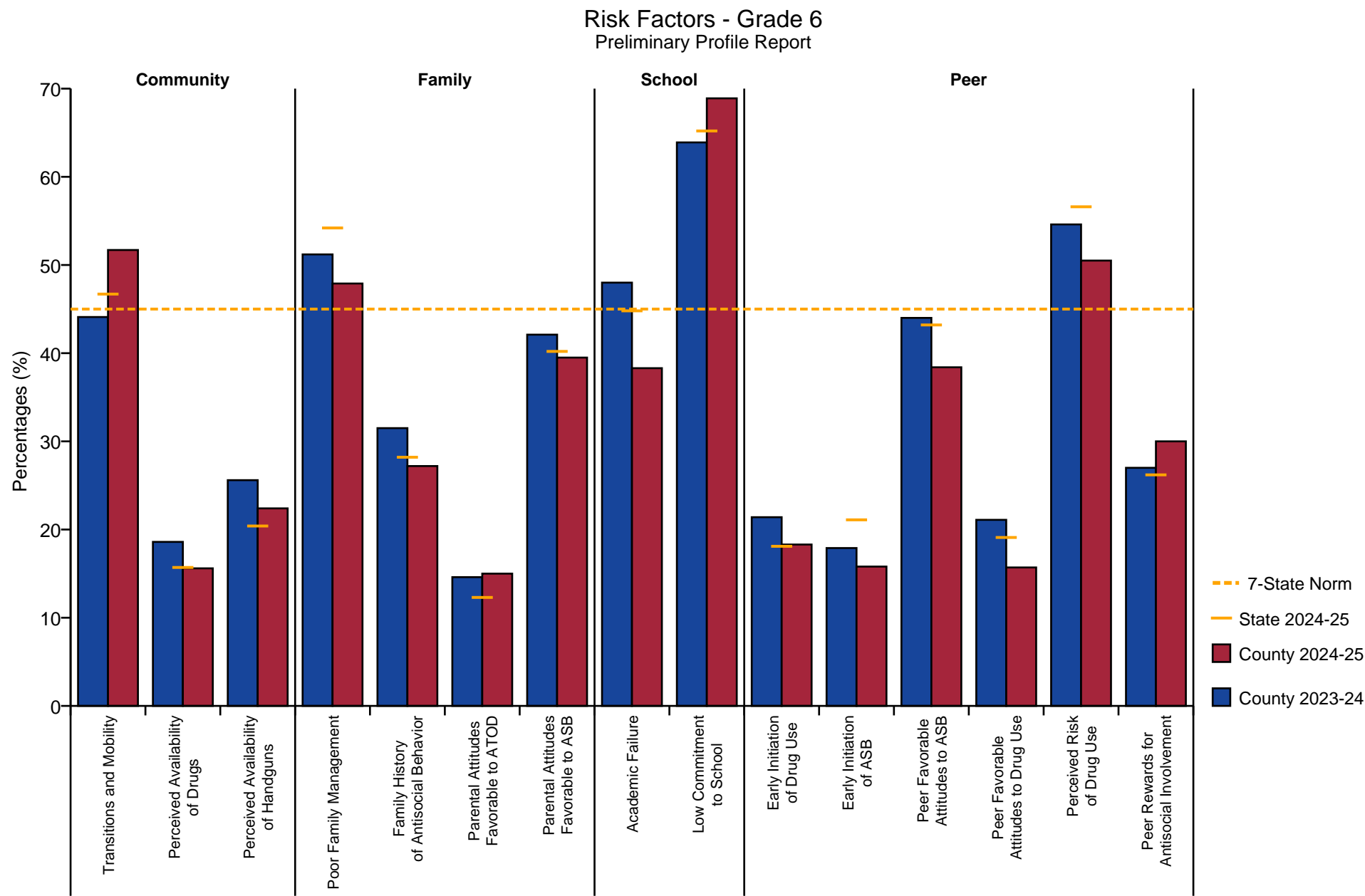
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Preliminary Profile Report



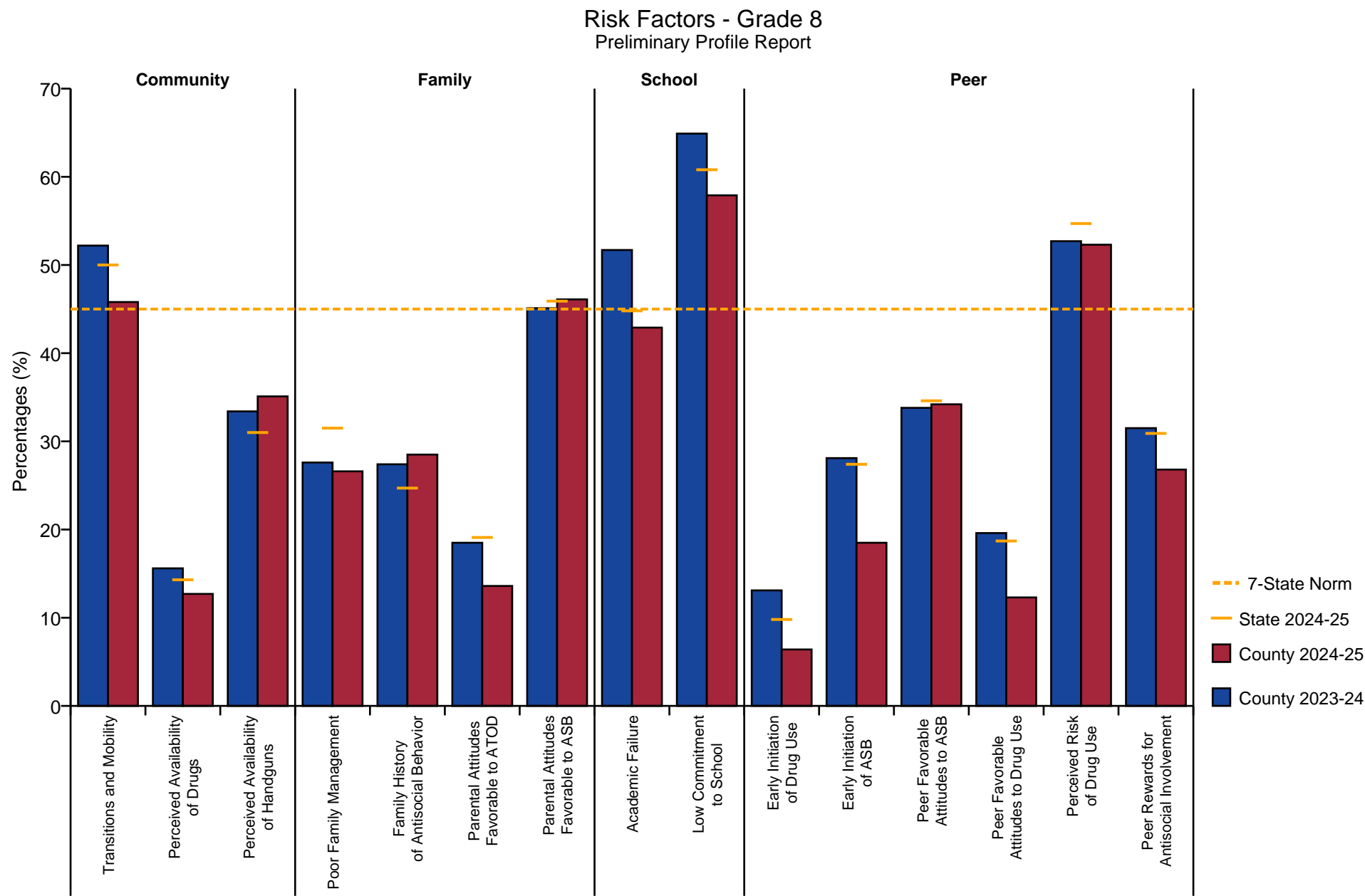
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



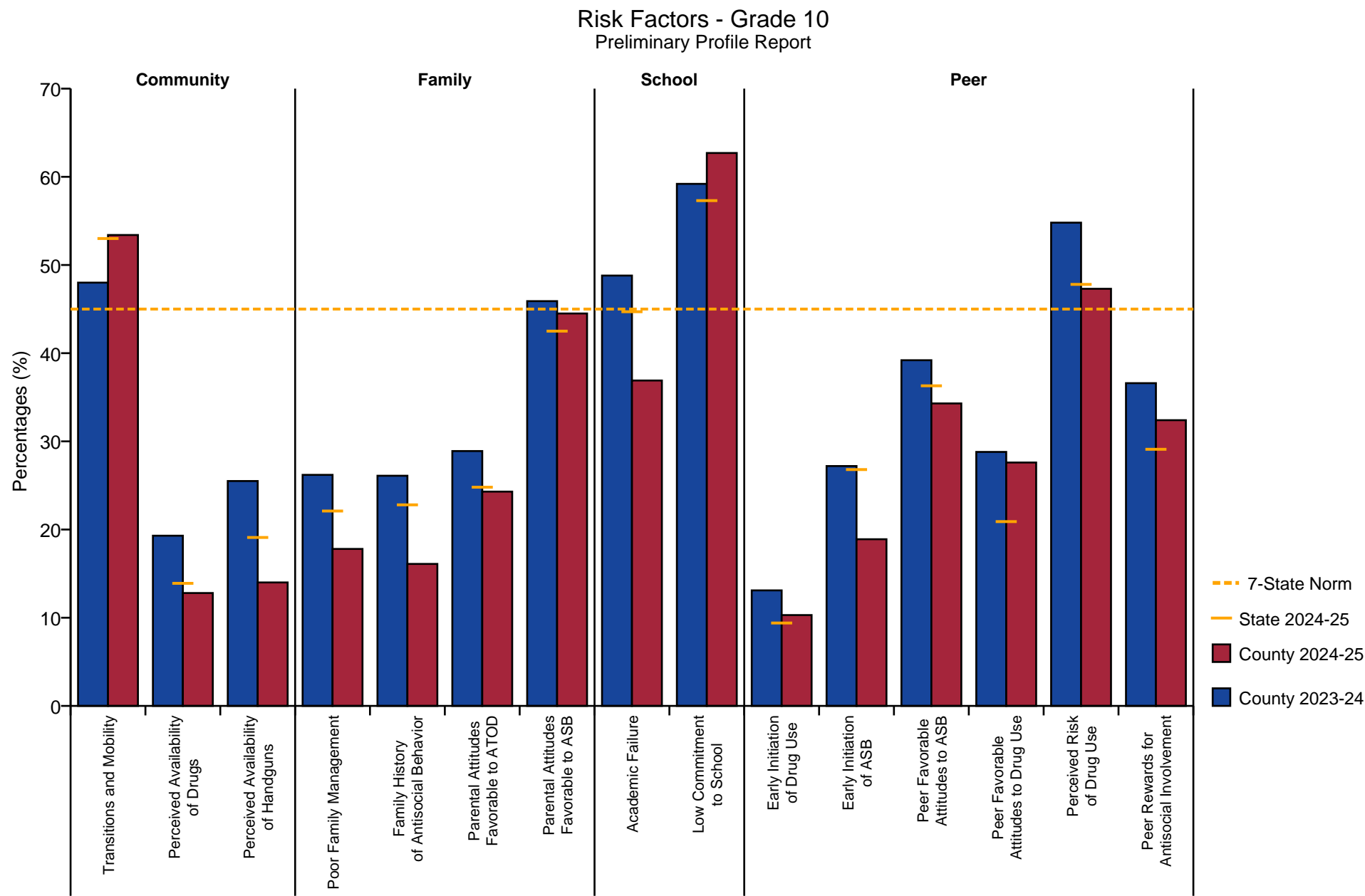
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

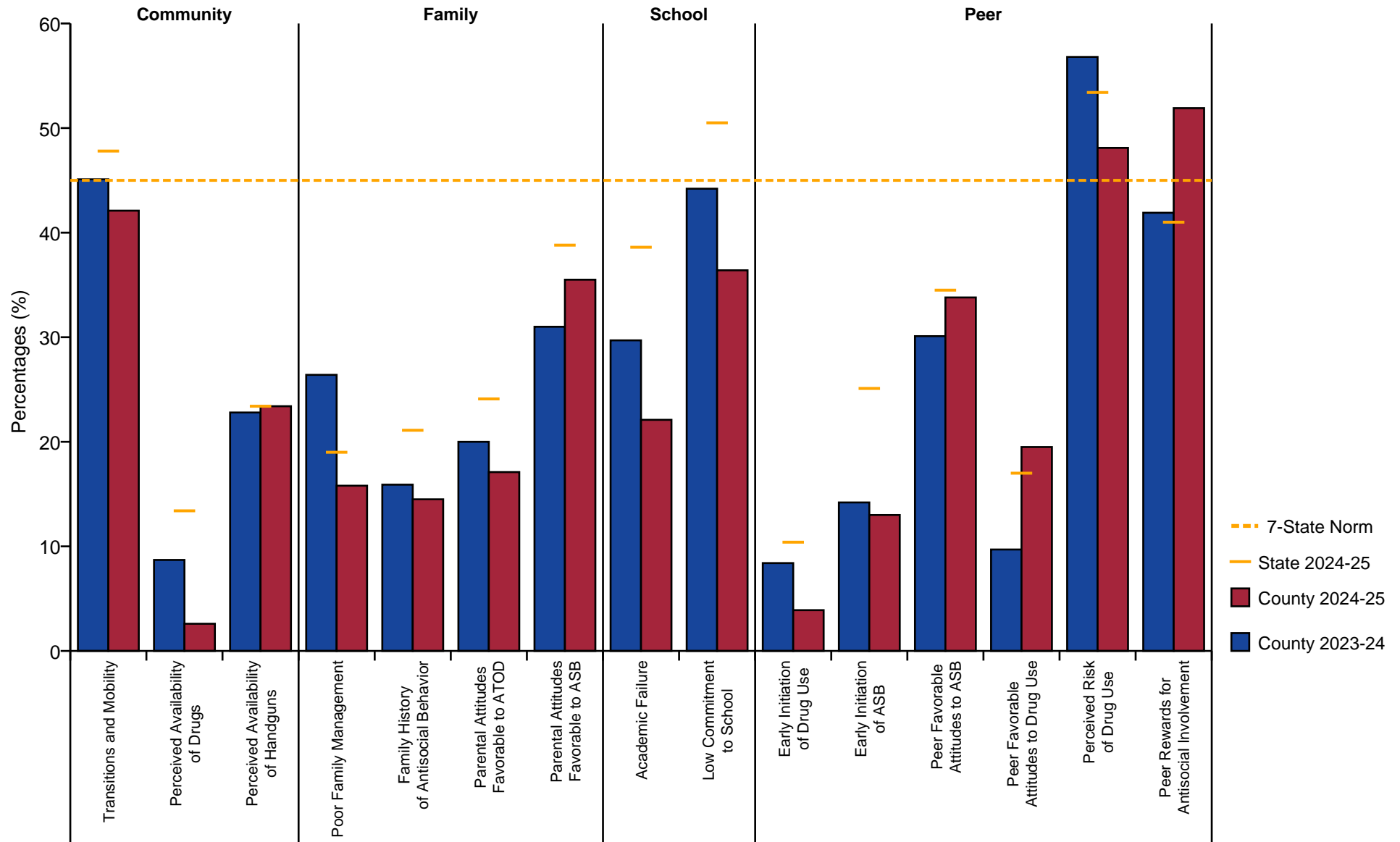
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Preliminary Profile Report



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

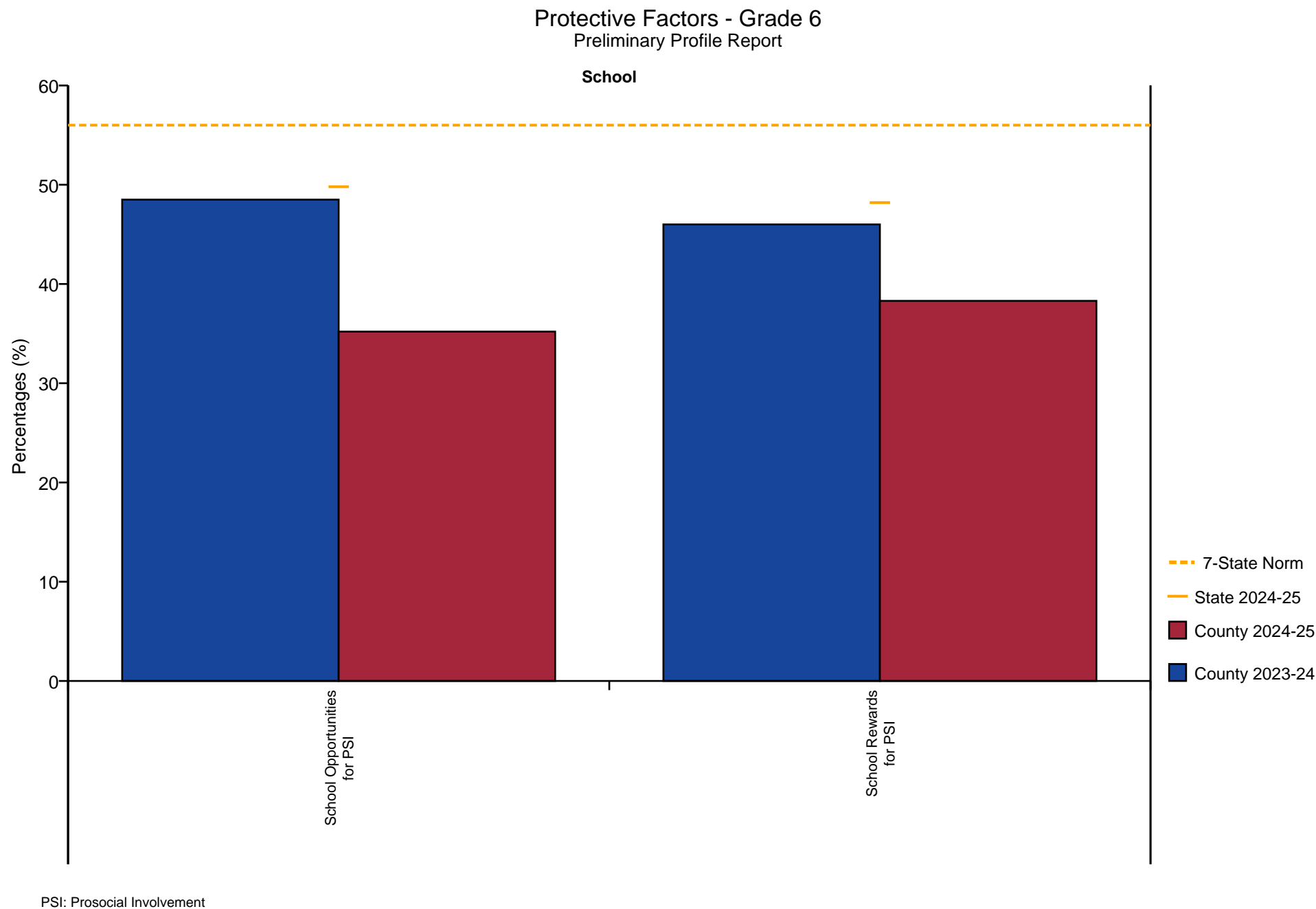


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

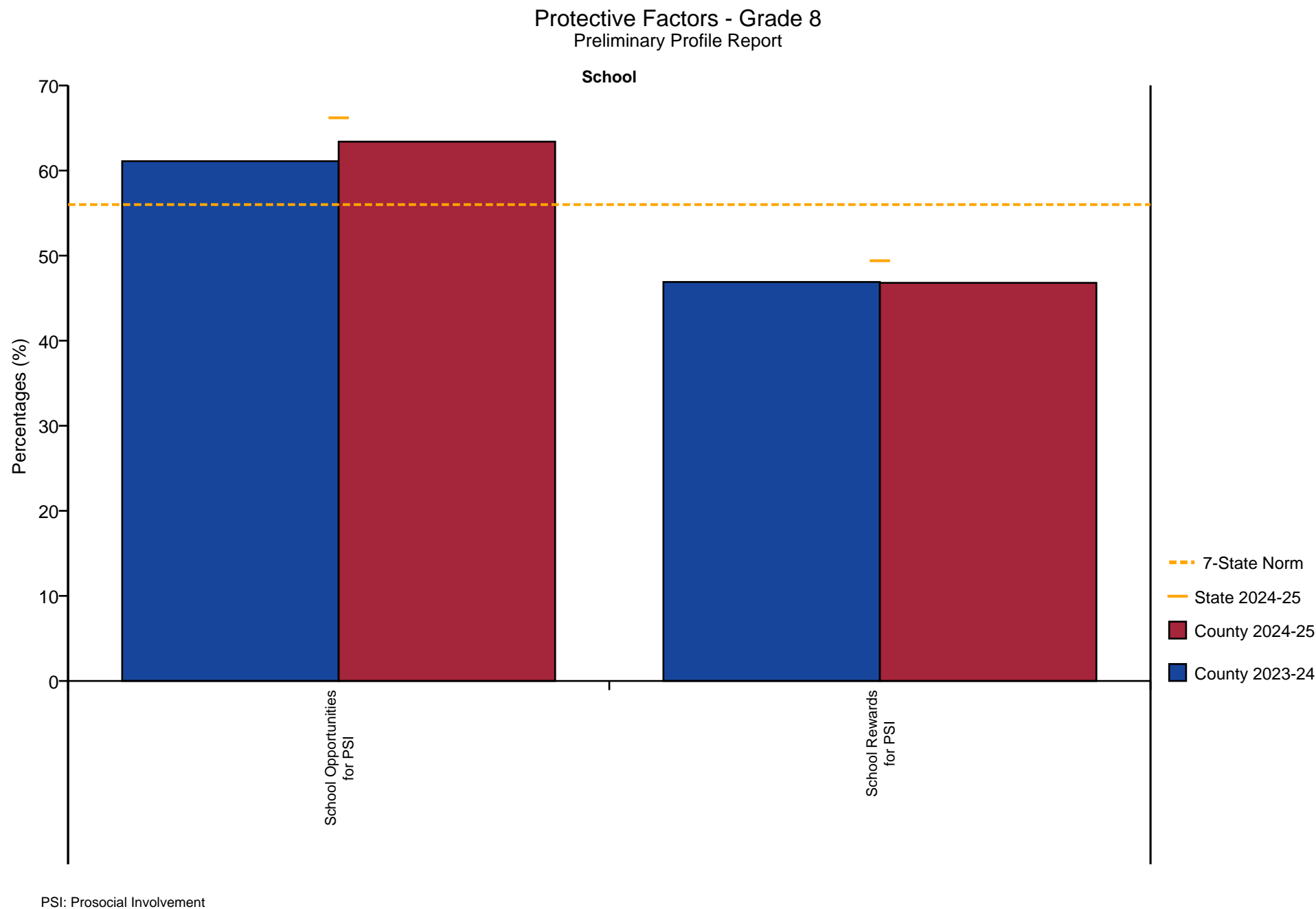


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

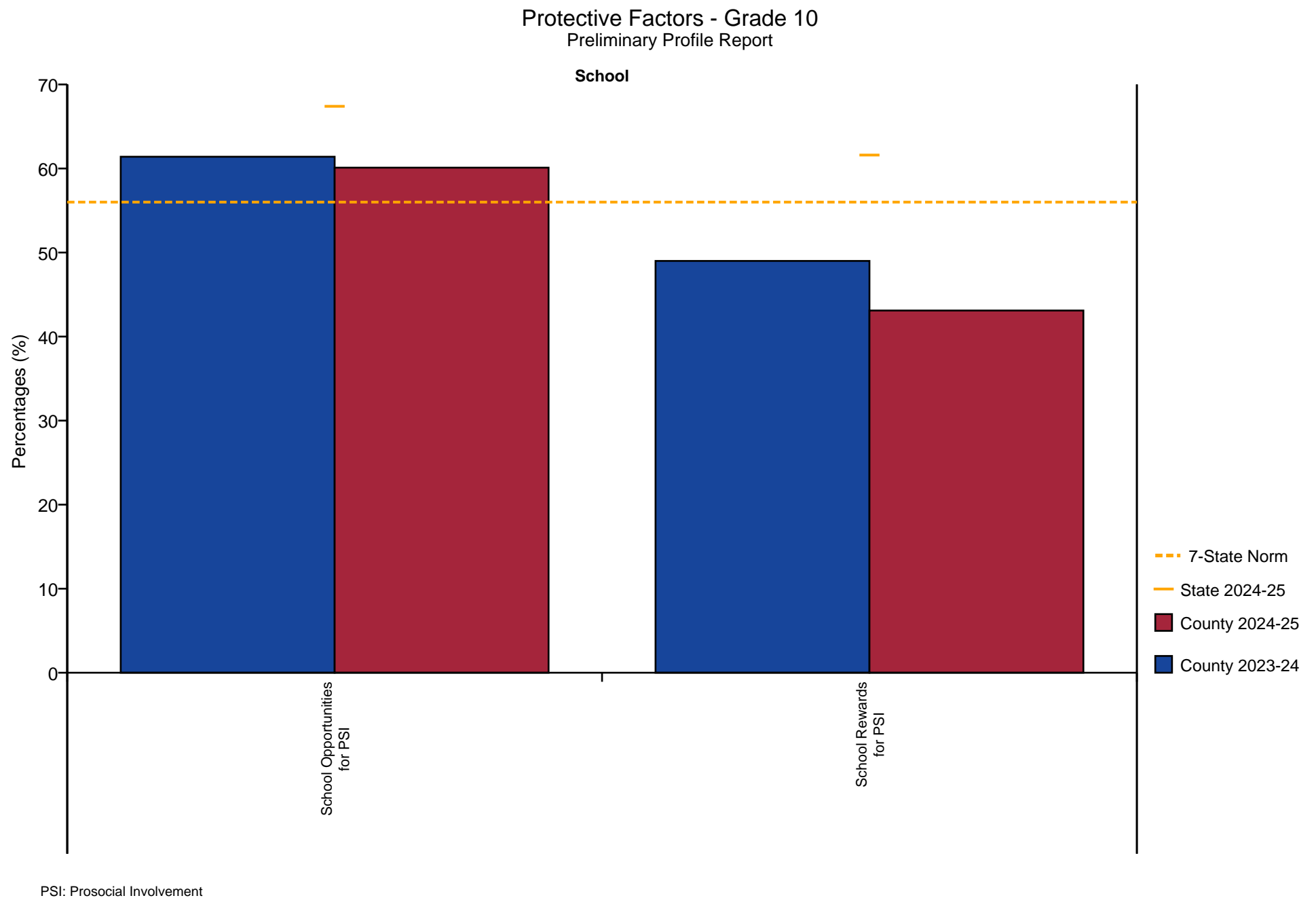


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

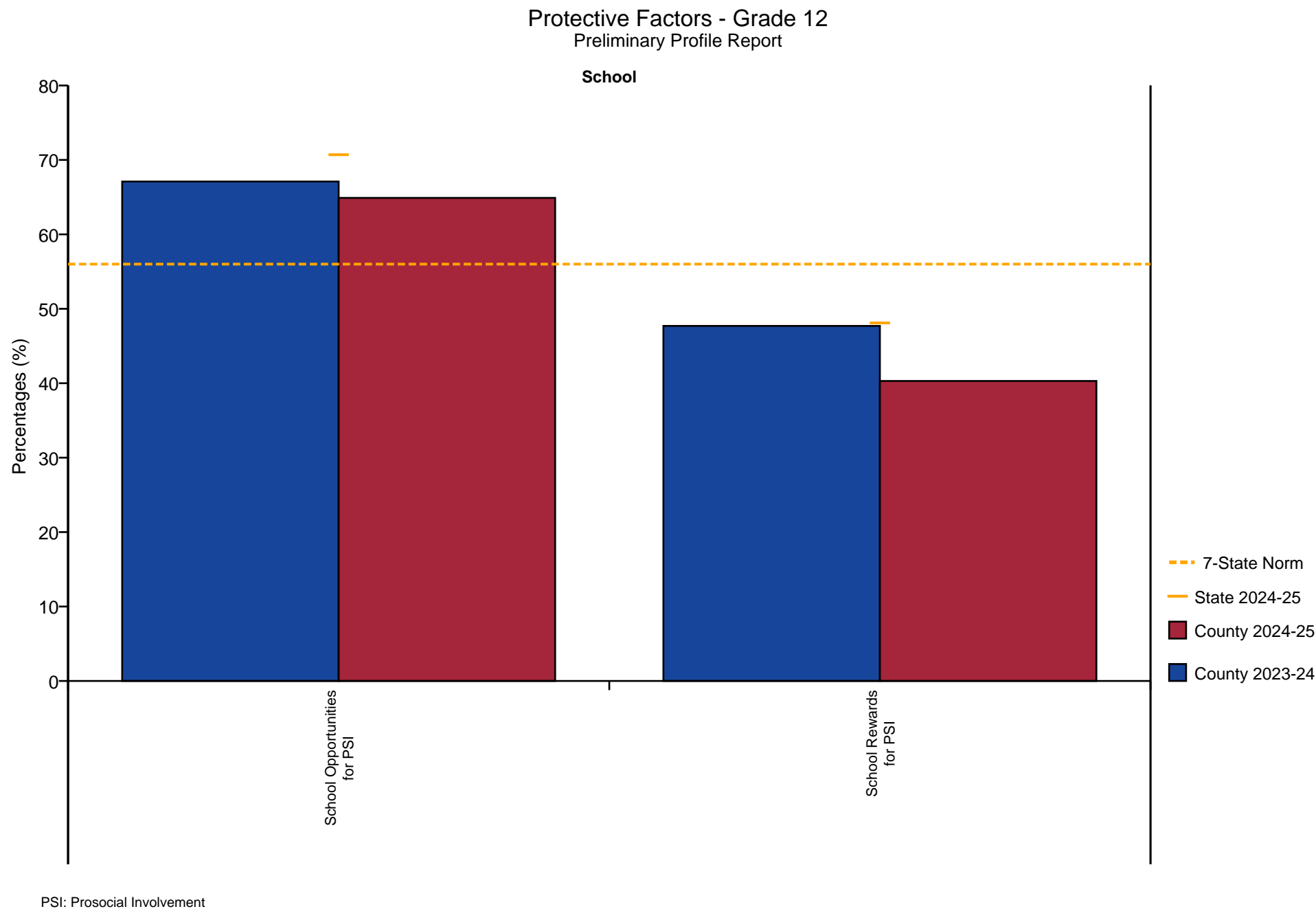


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

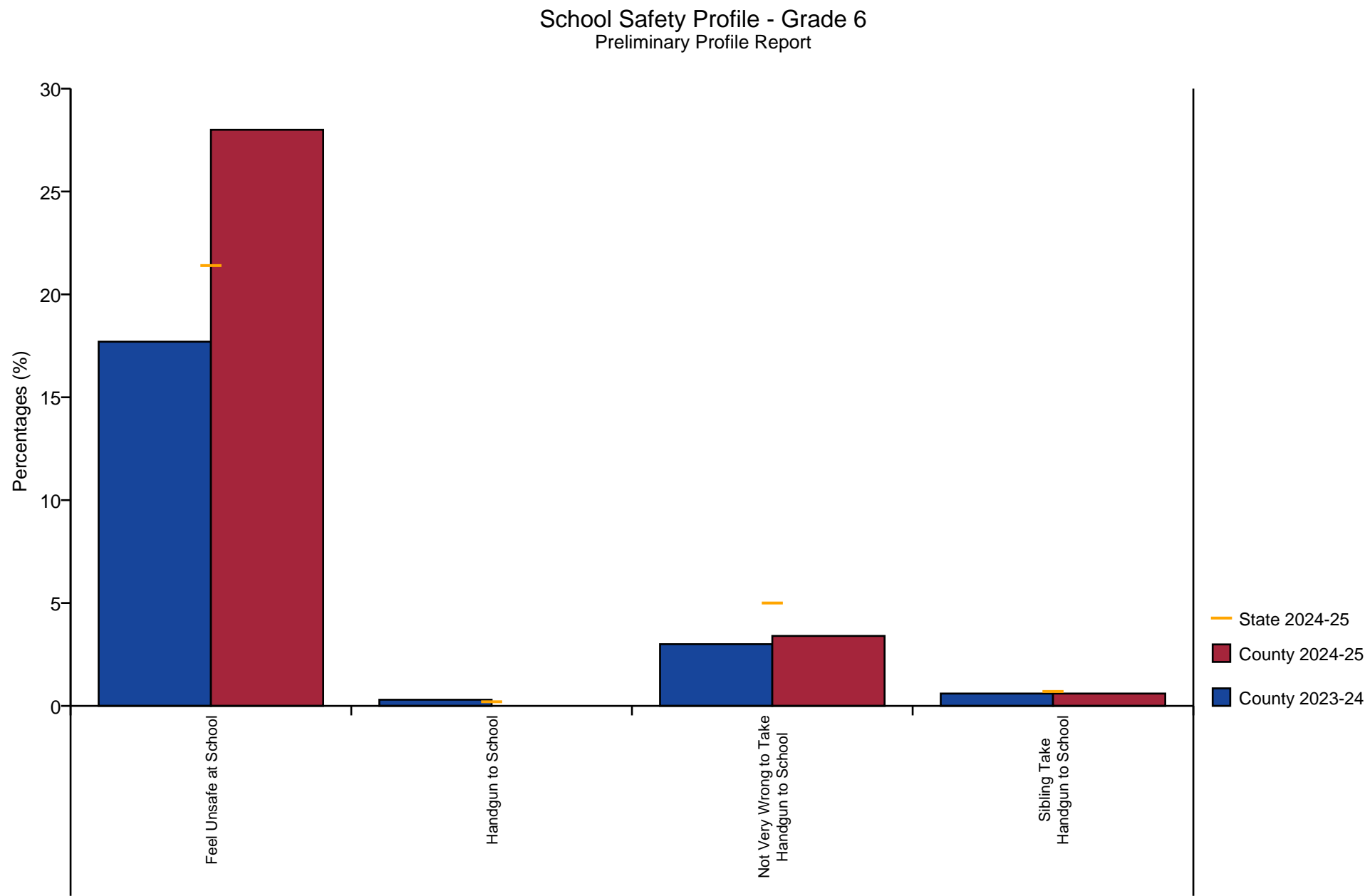


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

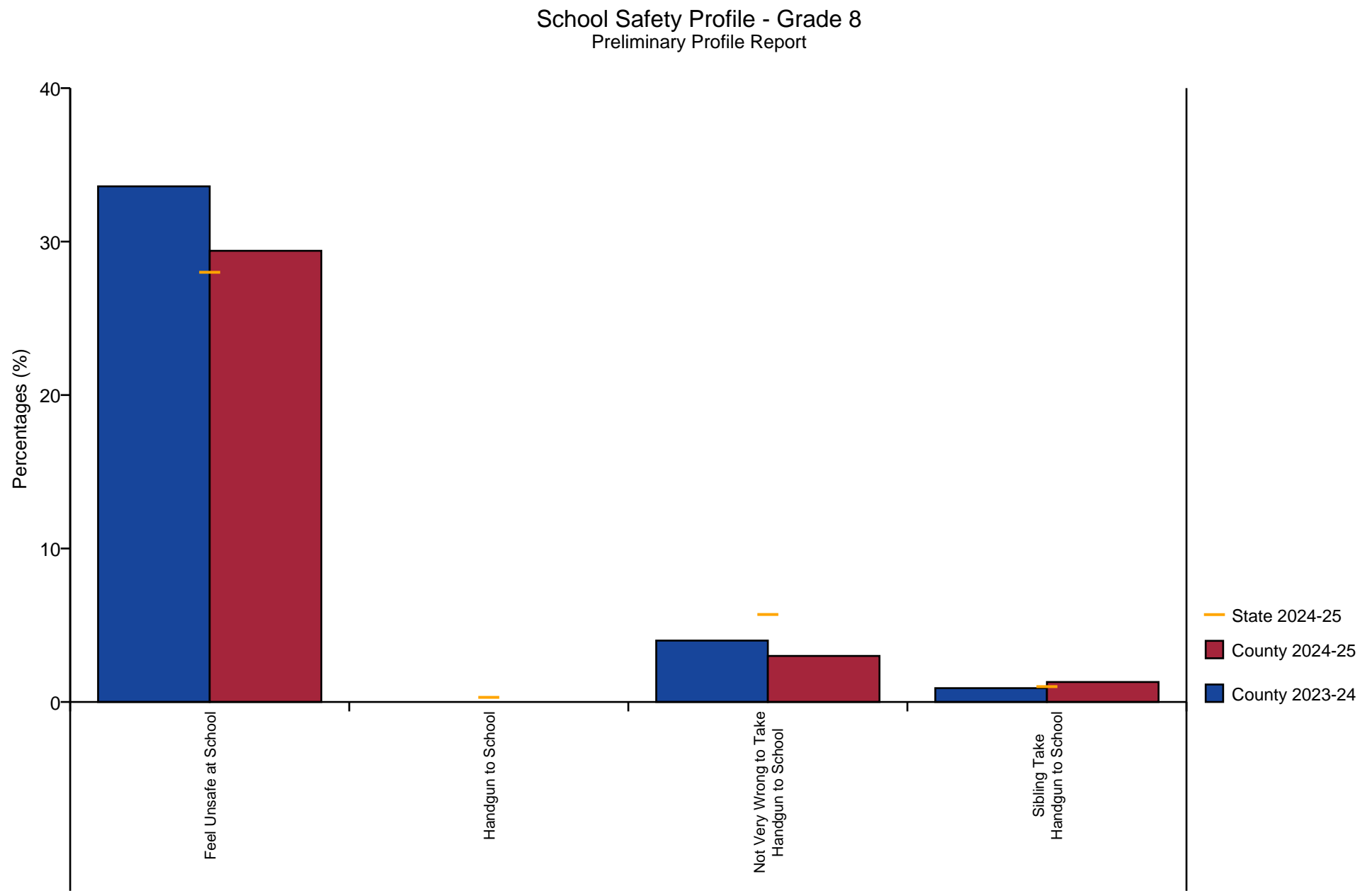


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

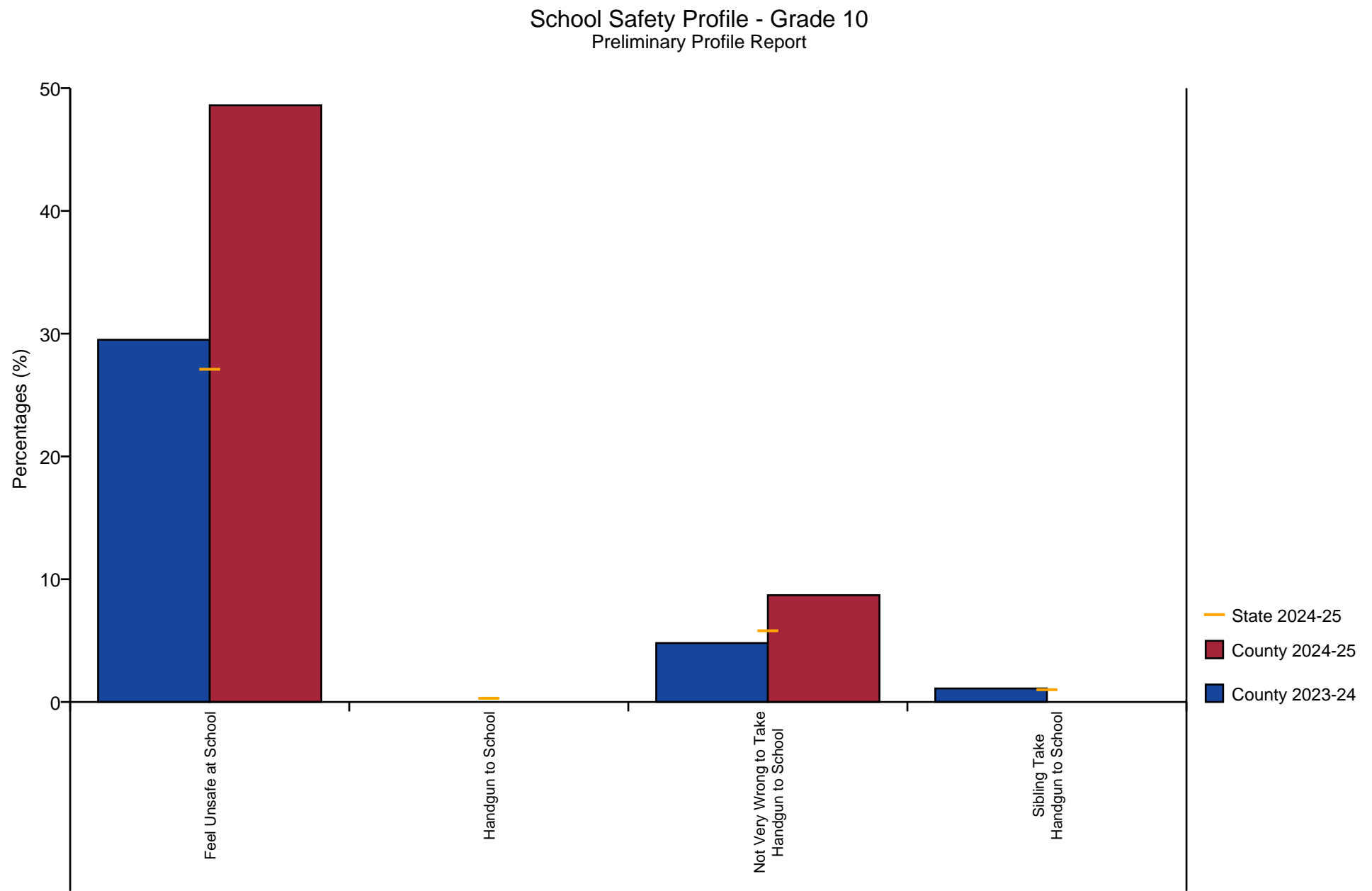


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

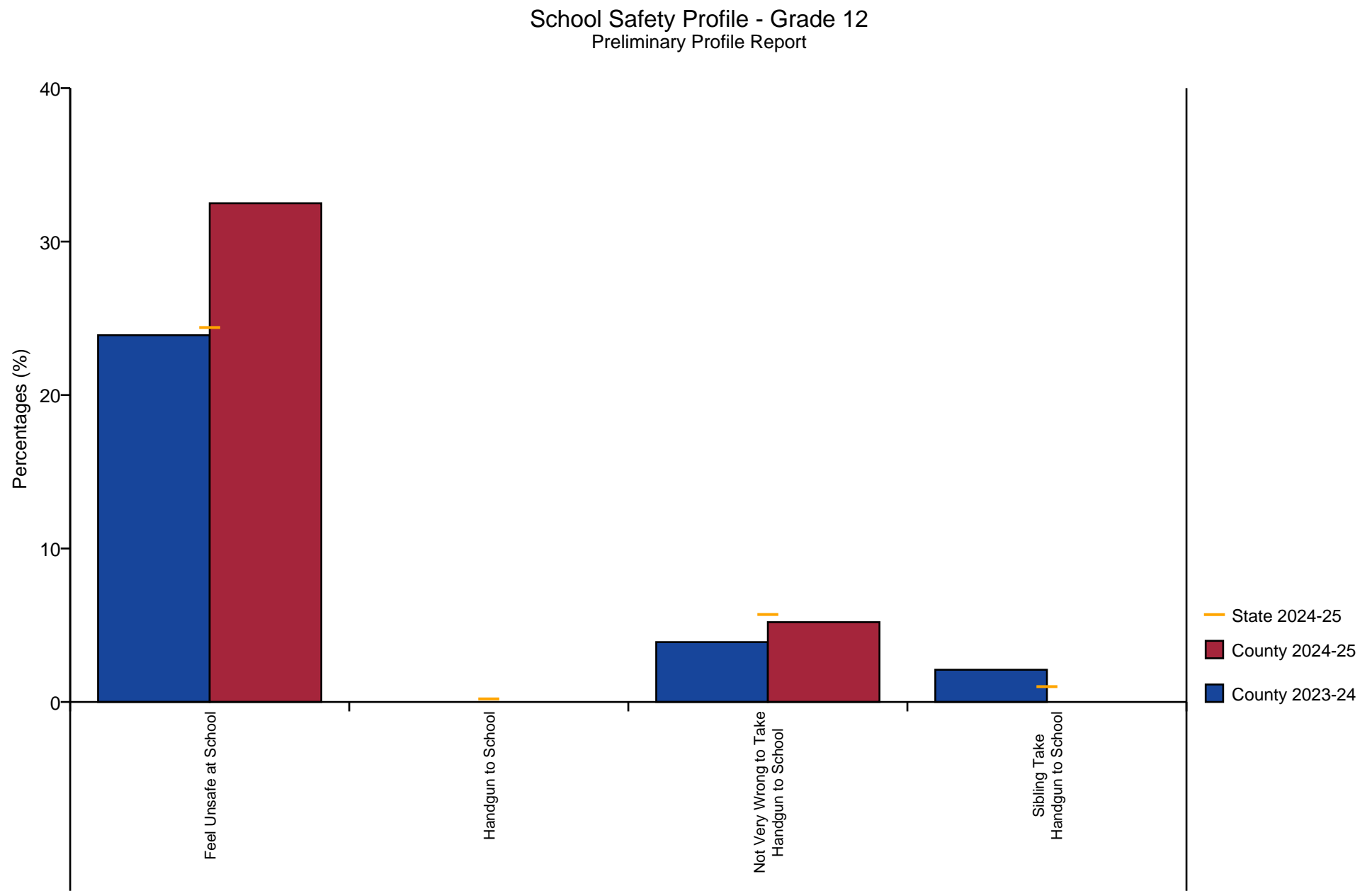
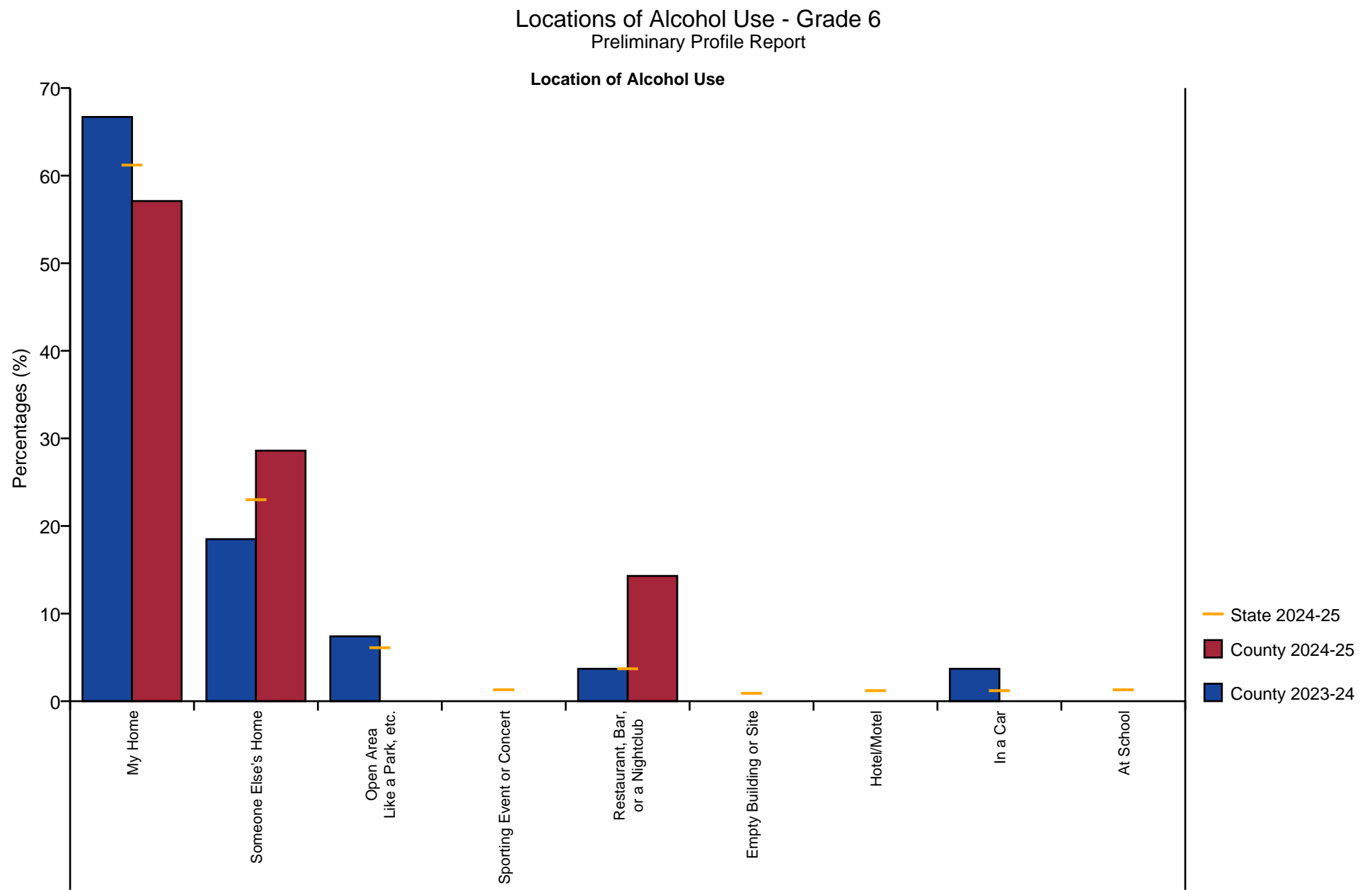
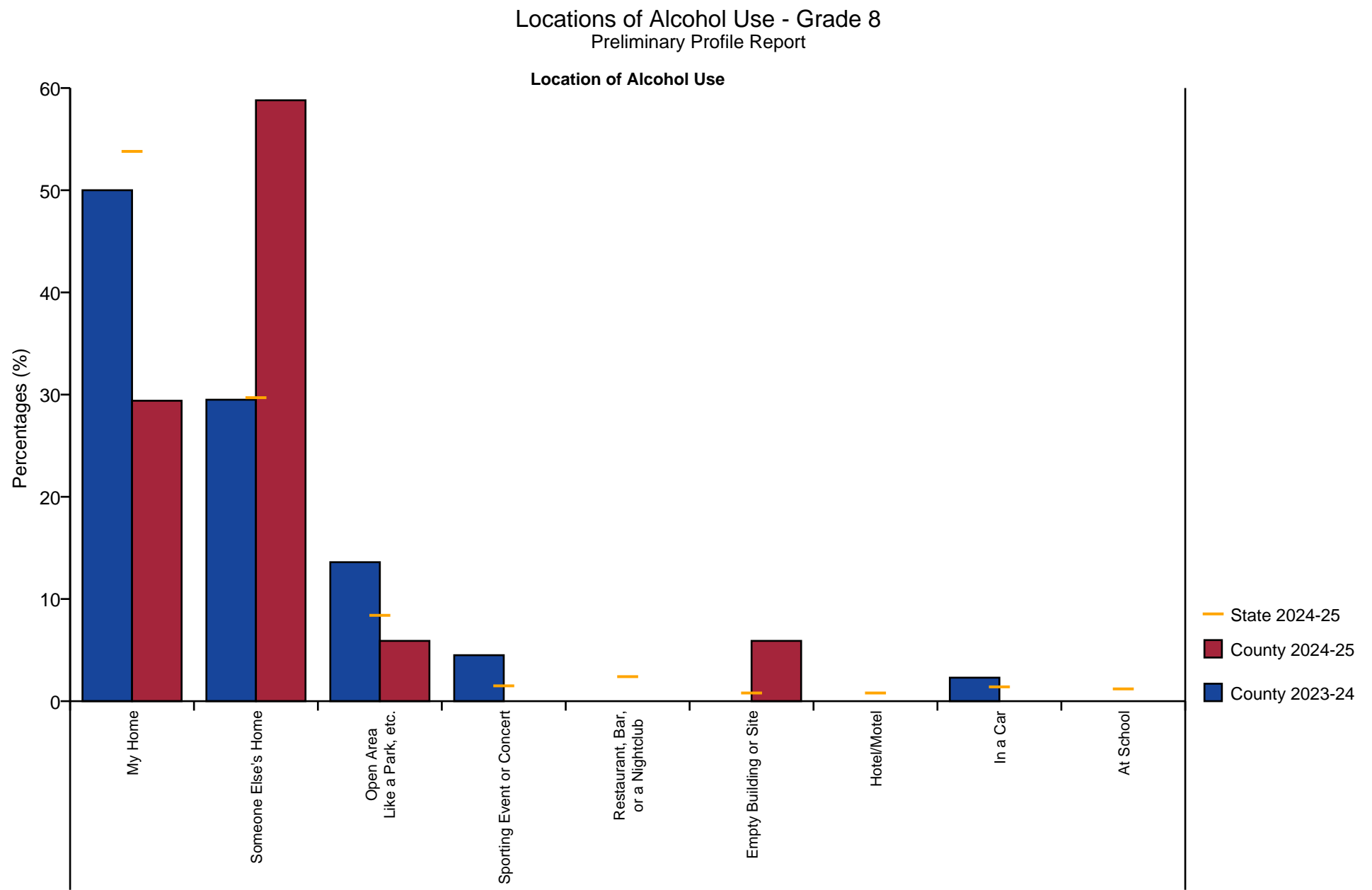


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



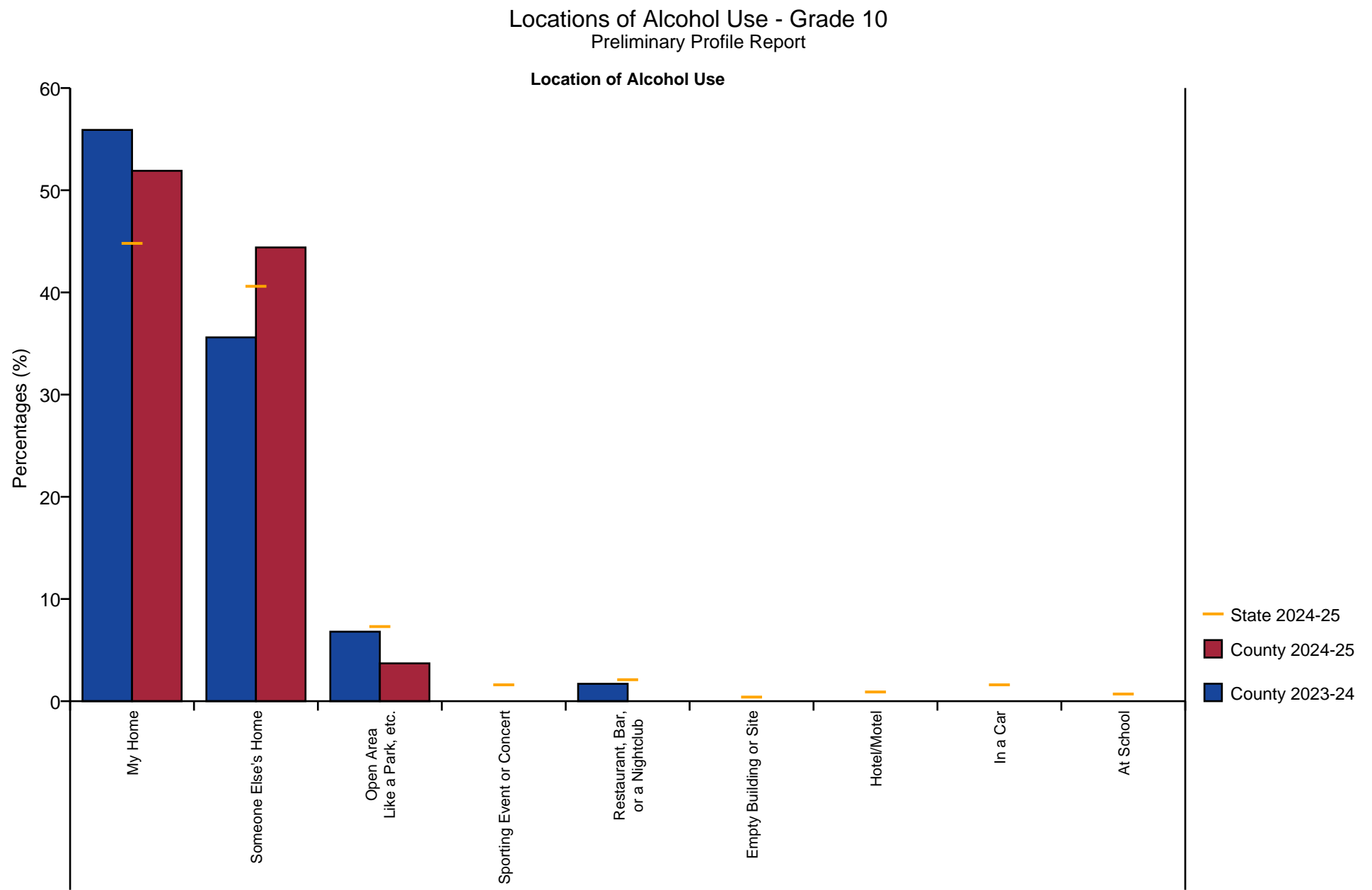
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



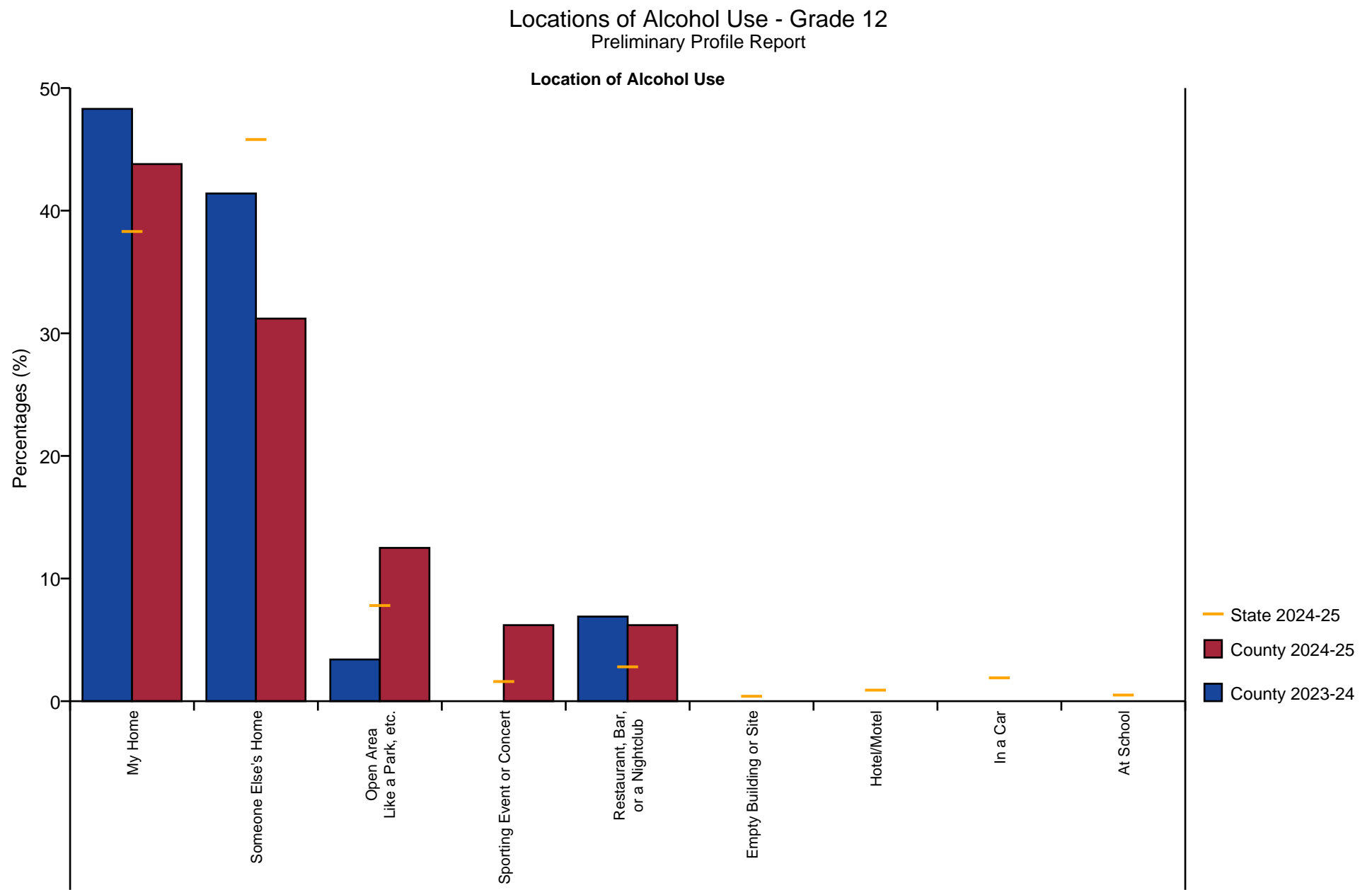
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	14.0	11.8	14.3	12.2
	state	12.1	12.7	12.2	10.8
8	county	19.3	20.1	22.8	14.7
	state	20.3	19.9	19.5	18.2
	MTF	21.7	23.1	20.1	18.5
10	county	30.8	25.9	28.7	22.2
	state	30.3	29.8	27.0	24.0
	MTF	34.7	41.1	35.8	32.0
12	county	41.0	37.8	23.3	21.1
	state	38.3	37.1	33.3	31.8
	MTF	54.1	61.6	52.8	48.7
Combined	county	24.2	22.0	21.7	16.8
	state	23.3	23.0	21.2	19.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	5.3	3.4	5.1
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	11.6	9.2	10.6	5.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
	MTF	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
10	county	16.1	14.0	14.2	9.9
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
	MTF	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.4
12	county	16.0	15.8	7.6	6.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
	MTF	17.8	16.8	15.0	14.5
Combined	county	11.1	10.2	8.9	6.7
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	5.7	5.2	10.0	4.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.7
10	county	8.9	7.3	9.2	4.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
	MTF	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.6
12	county	6.8	12.0	6.4	5.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
	MTF	8.6	10.3	7.8	7.7
Combined	county	6.2	6.6	7.4	4.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.8
	state	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
8	county	6.7	6.0	8.1	4.8
	state	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.3
	MTF	10.2	11.0	11.5	10.6
10	county	13.4	14.3	15.1	12.2
	state	15.9	16.4	13.9	12.1
	MTF	22.0	24.2	22.5	21.2
12	county	23.0	24.4	10.6	7.8
	state	24.7	23.5	21.5	19.7
	MTF	38.6	38.3	36.5	34.4
Combined	county	9.6	9.7	8.3	6.6
	state	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
MTF		2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4
12	county	3.2	3.6	0.7	2.6
	state	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6
MTF		4.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.9	3.4	5.6	3.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9
8	county	2.3	3.9	3.7	3.5
	state	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5
MTF		11.3	9.8	9.0	10.2
10	county	4.0	2.5	5.0	3.3
	state	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1
MTF		7.2	7.5	6.5	5.5
12	county	3.7	3.6	1.3	2.6
	state	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0
MTF		5.0	5.8	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
MTF		0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
MTF		0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10	county	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
12	county	0.9	3.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
MTF		2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.3
	state	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7
8	county	4.0	5.0	5.9	3.9
	state	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.0
10	county	6.5	3.6	4.3	2.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8
12	county	4.1	7.1	4.6	2.6
	state	5.3	5.0	4.5	3.7
MTF		8.8	9.3	8.5	7.1
Combined	county	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.3
	state	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
8	county	0.3	1.1	2.3	0.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	1.8	1.8	0.7	2.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.8
	state	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.6	7.1	9.3	6.6
	state	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.0
	MTF	13.8	16.2	12.4	8.6
10	county	14.9	14.3	13.2	9.4
	state	15.1	14.3	12.8	11.3
	MTF	24.9	29.0	26.4	19.0
12	county	17.4	21.3	14.6	6.5
	state	21.8	19.9	17.9	17.4
	MTF	43.7	46.4	44.3	34.5
Combined	county	9.5	9.8	9.1	6.3
	state	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.1	6.2	3.1	2.2
	state	4.4	3.6	2.8	1.9
8	county	5.7	3.9	5.4	2.2
	state	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.7
10	county	8.7	7.2	9.9	5.5
	state	8.8	9.0	7.6	6.3
12	county	9.2	12.5	7.3	5.2
	state	12.1	12.3	11.3	9.9
Combined	county	6.5	6.7	6.0	3.5
	state	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.2	13.1	12.8	11.0
	state	13.9	12.9	10.0	8.9
8	county	16.3	14.2	15.9	12.5
	state	16.8	17.2	15.0	14.0
10	county	21.7	17.5	22.8	17.1
	state	22.5	23.1	20.3	17.9
12	county	26.1	29.3	15.8	10.4
	state	29.4	28.3	26.0	24.7
Combined	county	19.0	17.1	16.6	13.1
	state	19.4	19.2	16.5	15.0

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.1	4.5	4.2	5.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	9.0	7.6	10.3	6.5
	state	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.1
MTF		12.0	12.8	12.8	11.5
10	county	13.8	9.7	8.9	7.7
	state	13.7	11.9	10.1	9.8
MTF		19.6	18.5	17.4	13.9
12	county	11.0	13.8	6.6	5.2
	state	13.8	12.7	11.0	10.1
MTF		25.2	23.7	21.7	18.0
Combined	county	8.6	8.2	7.6	6.3
	state	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	5.0	4.8	6.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	16.9	13.3	14.6	7.4
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
MTF		16.6	17.0	16.5	15.6
10	county	21.7	17.9	16.7	14.4
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
MTF		28.4	28.2	25.1	22.6
12	county	27.2	29.8	14.6	6.5
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
MTF		38.7	38.8	33.5	31.3
Combined	county	15.7	14.7	12.1	8.8
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.7	3.4
	state	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.0	4.6	6.9	3.9
	state	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6
MTF		6.5	7.7	8.4	8.6
10	county	10.1	11.5	12.1	9.4
	state	12.2	13.5	11.8	10.6
MTF		16.5	18.6	16.8	15.2
12	county	16.1	22.7	10.5	6.5
	state	18.7	18.9	17.9	16.9
MTF		25.7	27.5	25.5	23.8
Combined	county	6.4	8.1	7.1	5.5
	state	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.7	6.8	6.2	8.9
	state	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.7
8	county	19.6	14.6	17.1	11.6
	state	16.1	15.2	14.0	14.2
MTF		17.5	18.1	–	–
10	county	25.4	20.7	18.7	17.1
	state	25.5	23.5	20.5	19.3
MTF		29.7	29.6	–	–
12	county	28.9	32.0	15.8	10.4
	state	30.5	29.1	25.9	24.9
MTF		40.5	40.7	–	–
Combined	county	17.8	16.6	13.9	12.2
	state	18.0	17.1	15.3	14.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
10	county	2.7	0.0	1.8	1.2
	state	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.9	2.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.2
	state	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
8	county	7.3	5.2	5.0	3.4
	state	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
MTF		7.3	6.0	5.9	4.9
10	county	11.1	8.1	8.7	8.8
	state	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.8
MTF		13.1	13.6	13.7	11.3
12	county	20.2	15.9	10.5	9.1
	state	20.4	17.2	15.0	14.0
MTF		25.8	28.4	24.3	21.7
Combined	county	8.9	6.6	5.9	5.2
	state	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	2.5	1.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6
10	county	3.2	2.5	2.5	0.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
MTF		1.8	1.7	2.3	1.5
12	county	3.3	1.8	3.4	2.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
MTF		4.1	4.0	2.9	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
MTF		1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
10	county	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
MTF		1.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
MTF		2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.3	3.2	3.9	1.7
	state	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
MTF		4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3
10	county	6.4	5.3	6.3	6.6
	state	8.4	8.8	6.6	5.3
MTF		10.1	12.1	10.3	9.5
12	county	11.0	14.1	6.0	2.6
	state	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.4
MTF		19.5	20.2	18.4	16.2
Combined	county	4.3	4.9	3.8	2.8
	state	5.4	5.5	4.4	3.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.6	2.3	3.3	2.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
8	county	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
MTF		1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
MTF		0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.7
8	county	1.7	2.7	4.7	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1
12	county	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.3
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.6	2.5	3.3	2.6
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
	MTF	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.0
10	county	8.2	4.9	4.9	5.5
	state	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.1
	MTF	7.8	9.7	7.9	5.6
12	county	10.1	9.3	7.2	2.6
	state	13.0	10.8	8.9	8.6
	MTF	15.3	21.2	17.9	14.5
Combined	county	5.1	3.6	3.6	2.8
	state	5.7	4.8	4.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.8	5.1	4.5	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6
8	county	4.0	3.2	3.9	2.2
	state	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.1
10	county	5.7	4.3	6.0	4.4
	state	5.4	5.2	4.0	2.8
12	county	6.0	8.0	2.0	1.3
	state	6.2	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	4.4	4.8	4.4	2.7
	state	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.5

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	12.3	12.9	10.4	9.9
	state	10.4	9.7	7.6	6.5
8	county	9.2	10.7	11.5	6.4
	state	10.9	11.7	9.4	8.4
10	county	12.1	7.8	10.1	10.4
	state	13.6	13.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	14.7	18.5	7.9	3.9
	state	16.7	16.4	14.1	11.5
Combined	county	11.9	12.0	10.4	8.2
	state	12.4	12.4	10.0	8.5

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
8	county	6.6	4.5	3.6	2.6
	state	5.7	5.2	4.2	4.4
MTF		4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9
10	county	5.7	3.5	3.9	3.8
	state	7.1	5.9	5.0	5.2
MTF		6.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
12	county	6.0	5.3	2.6	2.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.2
MTF		7.4	8.3	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.8
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.6	6.6	6.9	2.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
MTF		7.6	7.1	7.0	5.7
10	county	12.1	9.5	10.2	7.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
MTF		13.1	14.2	11.9	9.8
12	county	17.9	20.3	9.2	5.2
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
MTF		19.6	20.7	16.9	15.0
Combined	county	9.0	8.4	6.3	4.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.3
	state	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0
MTF		2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
10	county	4.3	6.0	5.6	4.9
	state	7.3	7.9	6.2	5.0
MTF		8.4	10.3	8.5	7.7
12	county	10.1	13.2	6.6	3.9
	state	10.2	11.1	9.7	7.4
MTF		12.4	14.8	13.7	12.1
Combined	county	3.4	4.5	3.4	2.7
	state	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.3	3.6	3.0	4.5
	state	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
8	county	11.2	7.0	8.3	4.7
	state	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3
	MTF	8.9	8.9	–	–
10	county	13.6	11.3	10.6	10.4
	state	17.4	15.2	12.0	10.8
	MTF	15.6	17.3	–	–
12	county	19.7	23.8	10.5	6.5
	state	22.1	20.6	17.5	15.5
	MTF	24.0	25.6	–	–
Combined	county	10.4	9.8	7.5	6.4
	state	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable after 2022, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.2
	state	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
10	county	4.3	5.3	3.5	3.9
	state	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.3
12	county	9.6	8.4	6.0	5.3
	state	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.9
Combined	county	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.4
	state	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.4	11.4	9.8	8.7
	state	10.7	11.8	12.5	12.1
8	county	12.9	14.0	15.9	8.9
	state	13.6	16.6	16.5	16.0
10	county	9.8	11.8	13.0	11.5
	state	11.9	13.3	14.2	12.9
12	county	6.4	8.3	5.2	2.6
	state	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
Combined	county	10.1	11.8	11.9	8.8
	state	11.7	13.5	13.8	13.1

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8
8	county	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.0
	state	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9
10	county	6.6	5.5	6.6	2.2
	state	7.8	8.5	7.0	6.1
12	county	9.6	10.0	3.2	1.3
	state	9.3	9.6	8.3	7.2
Combined	county	4.5	4.8	3.8	2.1
	state	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.0

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
10	county	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.3	3.0	3.2	0.0
	state	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.7	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.9	21.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	23.6	21.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.9	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	20.7	18.8

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.3	2.2	1.6	1.3
	state	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
12	county	1.8	2.2	0.6	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.0	7.8	9.5	10.9
	state	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
8	county	7.9	7.1	8.4	6.8
	state	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.1
10	county	8.1	8.0	6.9	3.8
	state	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.8
12	county	4.1	6.5	1.9	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.5
Combined	county	7.3	7.4	7.5	6.4
	state	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.1

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	8.7	10.4	6.2	5.5
	state	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.2
8	county	7.6	10.0	7.9	5.1
	state	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9
10	county	4.6	7.6	8.3	4.9
	state	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.9
12	county	6.4	7.4	2.6	2.6
	state	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.7
Combined	county	7.1	9.2	6.8	4.9
	state	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.6

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.6	5.4	4.0	8.4
	state	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
8	county	3.5	1.9	4.0	1.3
	state	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1
10	county	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.2
	state	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
12	county	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2
	state	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	45.4	41.5	44.1	51.7
	state	50.4	49.5	48.1	46.7
8	county	47.2	48.0	52.2	45.8
	state	52.3	50.9	51.1	50.0
10	county	52.3	43.8	48.0	53.4
	state	54.7	52.9	54.4	53.0
12	county	43.4	51.4	45.1	42.1
	state	45.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Combined	county	47.1	45.9	47.7	49.0
	state	51.2	50.4	50.5	49.4

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	16.6	14.3	18.6	15.6
	state	18.5	19.0	17.7	15.7
8	county	15.9	17.5	15.6	12.7
	state	16.7	17.3	16.5	14.3
10	county	17.1	19.6	19.3	12.8
	state	17.8	17.8	17.1	13.9
12	county	18.4	20.9	8.7	2.6
	state	18.9	17.8	16.0	13.4
Combined	county	16.9	17.7	16.5	12.3
	state	17.8	18.0	16.9	14.5

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	26.0	22.1	25.6	22.4
	state	23.8	23.6	21.9	20.4
8	county	35.8	36.8	33.4	35.1
	state	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.0
10	county	26.5	25.9	25.5	14.0
	state	21.3	22.1	21.2	19.1
12	county	31.3	31.4	22.8	23.4
	state	25.8	26.2	23.8	23.4
Combined	county	29.6	29.4	27.6	24.7
	state	26.3	26.8	24.9	23.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.9	44.6	51.2	47.9
	state	52.6	54.9	55.0	54.2
8	county	30.9	29.6	27.6	26.6
	state	31.5	32.1	32.1	31.5
10	county	20.0	26.2	26.2	17.8
	state	23.6	24.7	22.7	22.1
12	county	22.7	23.9	26.4	15.8
	state	19.9	20.3	20.3	19.0
Combined	county	32.4	32.0	34.2	28.4
	state	33.5	34.5	34.4	33.8

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.8	26.9	31.5	27.2
	state	29.6	29.4	30.0	28.2
8	county	26.0	26.0	27.4	28.5
	state	27.0	26.8	25.4	24.7
10	county	30.6	24.1	26.1	16.1
	state	26.2	25.6	24.1	22.8
12	county	24.4	23.3	15.9	14.5
	state	24.4	24.7	21.9	21.1
Combined	county	28.0	25.4	26.8	23.2
	state	27.1	26.9	25.9	24.7

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	15.0	12.0	14.6	15.0
	state	12.4	13.0	14.3	12.3
8	county	22.5	19.0	18.5	13.6
	state	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.1
10	county	31.2	22.8	28.9	24.3
	state	26.1	26.8	27.0	24.8
12	county	27.7	26.9	20.0	17.1
	state	26.3	25.2	25.4	24.1
Combined	county	23.1	19.2	20.1	17.2
	state	20.2	20.6	21.0	19.2

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	41.0	39.9	42.1	39.5
	state	40.1	42.4	42.4	40.2
8	county	41.0	45.2	45.1	46.1
	state	45.8	48.1	46.0	45.9
10	county	50.8	40.7	45.9	44.5
	state	43.4	45.3	43.6	42.5
12	county	39.9	43.4	31.0	35.5
	state	38.4	40.2	40.4	38.8
Combined	county	43.1	42.4	42.5	42.7
	state	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.3

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	48.5	40.9	48.0	38.3
	state	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8
8	county	47.8	48.2	51.7	42.9
	state	48.3	46.2	45.4	44.8
10	county	49.0	47.6	48.8	36.9
	state	47.9	47.9	44.3	44.7
12	county	33.6	35.6	29.7	22.1
	state	41.7	39.7	38.1	38.6
Combined	county	45.8	43.8	46.9	37.6
	state	46.8	45.6	44.0	43.8

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	59.6	58.0	63.9	68.9
	state	58.9	61.6	63.3	65.2
8	county	54.5	59.8	64.9	57.9
	state	56.0	58.3	60.5	60.8
10	county	59.3	62.5	59.2	62.7
	state	57.0	57.4	57.9	57.3
12	county	49.3	53.0	44.2	36.4
	state	51.6	51.2	51.0	50.5
Combined	county	56.4	58.7	60.5	59.7
	state	56.3	57.9	59.2	59.7

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.4	22.4	21.4	18.3
	state	19.9	20.8	19.0	18.1
8	county	11.9	11.3	13.1	6.4
	state	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.8
10	county	14.1	11.9	13.1	10.3
	state	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4
12	county	9.6	11.7	8.4	3.9
	state	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.4
Combined	county	14.6	14.7	15.1	10.3
	state	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.3

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.6	22.1	17.9	15.8
	state	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1
8	county	22.0	22.5	28.1	18.5
	state	24.8	27.0	27.6	27.4
10	county	20.5	25.4	27.2	18.9
	state	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.8
12	county	22.1	23.9	14.2	13.0
	state	25.1	24.5	23.8	25.1
Combined	county	20.8	23.3	22.9	17.3
	state	23.6	24.7	24.7	25.0

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	38.0	39.4	44.0	38.4
	state	38.8	41.8	43.0	43.2
8	county	29.6	32.2	33.8	34.2
	state	32.3	33.6	34.7	34.6
10	county	35.5	39.2	39.2	34.3
	state	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.3
12	county	29.0	38.8	30.1	33.8
	state	31.3	32.9	35.1	34.5
Combined	county	33.7	36.9	37.8	35.3
	state	34.8	36.4	37.7	37.6

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	19.1	17.2	21.1	15.7
	state	20.1	21.0	21.7	19.1
8	county	18.5	16.8	19.6	12.3
	state	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.7
10	county	26.9	26.6	28.8	27.6
	state	25.3	24.1	22.8	20.9
12	county	21.1	25.4	9.7	19.5
	state	21.4	20.6	18.1	17.0
Combined	county	21.1	20.4	21.0	18.2
	state	21.5	21.1	20.7	19.1

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	53.6	52.4	54.6	50.5
	state	58.1	58.9	58.0	56.6
8	county	53.8	53.8	52.7	52.3
	state	58.2	59.7	57.1	54.7
10	county	51.2	54.3	54.8	47.3
	state	55.5	54.7	52.0	47.8
12	county	60.6	61.3	56.8	48.1
	state	60.6	60.8	56.9	53.4
Combined	county	54.3	54.8	54.4	50.0
	state	57.9	58.4	56.1	53.5

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	29.6	32.1	27.0	30.0
	state	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.2
8	county	43.0	36.3	31.5	26.8
	state	36.7	34.3	31.9	30.9
10	county	40.7	39.7	36.6	32.4
	state	35.7	35.2	33.3	29.1
12	county	49.1	50.4	41.9	51.9
	state	46.1	43.4	42.0	41.0
Combined	county	39.0	38.2	32.7	32.1
	state	35.9	34.7	32.3	30.6

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	47.9	57.2	48.5	35.2
	state	48.8	49.9	49.3	49.8
8	county	63.7	58.3	61.1	63.4
	state	65.5	64.8	65.2	66.2
10	county	66.0	52.6	61.4	60.1
	state	66.4	65.4	66.5	67.4
12	county	63.8	60.6	67.1	64.9
	state	66.7	66.5	68.1	70.7
Combined	county	59.0	57.2	58.0	55.3
	state	61.0	61.0	61.3	62.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	44.9	50.5	46.0	38.3
	state	48.5	47.4	46.6	48.2
8	county	50.3	42.9	46.9	46.8
	state	49.8	47.6	48.5	49.4
10	county	60.4	54.1	49.0	43.1
	state	59.6	57.4	59.2	61.6
12	county	46.3	37.3	47.7	40.3
	state	46.3	44.8	46.7	48.1
Combined	county	50.2	46.5	47.2	42.8
	state	51.1	49.5	50.2	51.7

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.1	18.9	45.1	26.9
	state	7.0	14.4	46.6	32.1
8	county	8.5	20.9	55.7	14.9
	state	8.9	19.2	55.5	16.5
10	county	21.3	27.3	45.9	5.5
	state	8.0	19.1	59.1	13.9
12	county	3.9	28.6	61.0	6.5
	state	7.4	17.0	58.4	17.2
Combined	county	11.6	23.0	50.9	14.5
	state	7.9	17.4	54.1	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.6	2.3	0.6	0.6
	state	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.9
8	county	97.0	2.6	0.0	0.4
	state	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7
10	county	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	4.7	0.7	0.5
12	county	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	4.3	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	95.1	4.5	0.1	0.3
	state	94.5	4.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	0.6	4.7
	state	95.2	0.7	4.2
8	county	91.6	1.3	7.0
	state	94.7	1.0	4.4
10	county	95.4	0.0	4.6
	state	94.3	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.7	0.0	5.3
	state	93.6	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	93.8	0.6	5.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	28.6	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	61.2	23.0	6.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
8	county	29.4	58.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.8	29.7	8.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2
10	county	51.9	44.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.8	40.6	7.3	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
12	county	43.8	31.2	12.5	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.3	45.8	7.8	1.6	2.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	0.5
Combined	county	44.8	43.3	6.0	1.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	47.2	37.2	7.6	1.5	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	93.1	92.2	93.0	93.6
	state	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3
8	county	86.4	87.6	86.8	90.4
	state	85.8	86.9	87.5	88.2
10	county	78.4	80.7	78.8	85.6
	state	75.2	76.8	79.5	81.2
12	county	66.8	67.9	79.3	75.3
	state	64.7	66.6	70.7	72.4
Combined	county	83.0	84.0	85.7	88.2
	state	81.9	82.9	84.9	85.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.3
	state	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
8	county	3.4	2.8	6.2	3.1
	state	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
10	county	9.7	11.3	7.6	6.3
	state	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.1
12	county	17.5	18.6	10.0	7.8
	state	17.7	15.9	14.1	12.2
Combined	county	7.4	7.2	5.8	4.1
	state	7.3	6.4	5.7	5.2

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
10	county	4.5	5.1	5.0	2.9
	state	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
12	county	9.2	7.2	4.7	5.2
	state	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.0
Combined	county	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
10	county	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.4
	state	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0
12	county	3.7	1.8	3.3	1.3
	state	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.9	4.2	4.7	2.9
	state	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4
8	county	5.8	3.0	5.3	2.6
	state	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.9
10	county	7.5	5.1	8.6	4.6
	state	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.6
12	county	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.8
	state	9.0	9.5	8.5	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	4.4	6.0	3.8
	state	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.5
	state	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	county	5.6	4.4	5.0	5.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.6
12	county	1.8	3.6	3.3	2.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.4
	state	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.3
	state	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
10	county	5.2	2.9	5.4	4.0
	state	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
12	county	6.5	3.2	2.7	1.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.8
Combined	county	3.7	2.1	2.7	1.8
	state	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.1
	state	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
10	county	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.0
	state	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5
12	county	8.3	7.7	2.7	2.6
	state	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.4
	state	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.0	96.9	96.8	97.1
	state	97.3	97.1	97.8	97.7
8	county	94.8	93.6	96.3	98.3
	state	94.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
10	county	90.9	92.7	91.8	96.6
	state	92.5	93.1	93.9	94.6
12	county	90.7	90.7	93.9	96.1
	state	89.7	91.0	91.3	91.8
Combined	county	93.9	93.9	95.0	97.3
	state	94.1	94.6	95.3	95.6

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.8	2.9	0.7	0.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1
12	county	5.6	2.3	3.4	1.3
	state	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.6
	state	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
12	county	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.6
	state	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.8	2.4	1.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.0	2.2	2.1	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
12	county	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	county	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	2.8	2.6	2.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.3
	state	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1
10	county	3.0	3.3	3.2	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
12	county	3.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8
Combined	county	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	97.0	96.1	96.4	94.1
	state	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6
8	county	87.3	90.0	90.0	93.8
	state	89.0	90.2	91.5	91.1
10	county	81.2	87.9	86.8	90.2
	state	81.6	84.5	86.8	88.1
12	county	80.1	77.8	87.8	90.7
	state	77.8	79.8	82.9	83.9
Combined	county	87.6	89.2	90.8	92.6
	state	87.4	88.8	90.5	90.9

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.2	3.7	4.8	2.7
	state	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
12	county	3.7	5.6	2.0	2.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
8	county	5.5	3.7	3.2	1.8
	state	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
10	county	4.1	3.7	2.9	4.6
	state	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2
12	county	3.7	5.1	1.4	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.2
	state	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
8	county	7.9	5.8	7.4	4.0
	state	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.0
10	county	13.5	8.1	10.4	8.6
	state	13.3	11.1	9.3	8.4
12	county	13.9	12.0	8.2	5.3
	state	14.2	12.8	10.9	9.7
Combined	county	8.6	6.1	6.8	5.0
	state	8.5	7.4	6.2	5.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	1.7	0.6	3.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.2
	state	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
10	county	3.8	1.8	2.9	1.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
12	county	2.8	5.1	2.7	0.0
	state	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.4
Combined	county	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.4	98.3	98.5	97.0
	state	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.6
8	county	96.2	93.7	95.4	96.9
	state	93.9	93.7	94.6	94.9
10	county	89.8	89.2	88.8	91.0
	state	87.1	87.0	89.4	91.4
12	county	83.1	81.9	89.0	94.7
	state	80.7	81.2	83.8	86.6
Combined	county	93.0	92.0	93.9	95.1
	state	91.2	91.2	92.8	93.9

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
10	county	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.9
	state	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0
12	county	6.6	5.6	2.7	1.3
	state	7.3	7.3	5.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2
	state	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.4

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.9
	state	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
10	county	1.9	1.5	3.6	3.9
	state	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.9	3.3	0.0	2.7
	state	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.9	1.9	0.7	3.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.7	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.9	0.7	1.4	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.6	3.0	1.4	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
12	county	0.9	3.3	0.7	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.4	3.5	2.0	2.7
	state	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8
10	county	4.9	7.8	5.8	3.9
	state	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.1
12	county	8.9	7.4	6.8	2.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.5
Combined	county	3.8	4.5	3.3	2.9
	state	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.2

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	98.1	98.0	96.5
	state	97.4	97.9	98.0
8	county	95.3	95.1	96.5
	state	94.2	94.8	94.9
10	county	89.3	91.3	92.7
	state	89.1	90.7	91.9
12	county	83.6	92.5	93.3
	state	85.1	86.1	88.0
Combined	county	92.8	94.7	95.1
	state	92.4	93.4	94.0

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.9	1.5	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	1.8
12	county	5.9	2.0	1.3
	state	5.5	4.9	3.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.9	2.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.3
10	county	4.8	2.9	4.5
	state	3.5	2.8	2.4
12	county	5.0	0.7	4.0
	state	3.3	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.6	2.3
	state	2.0	1.8	1.5

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	1.2	1.2	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.7
	state	1.3	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.7

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.9	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.2
10	county	2.2	0.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.3	0.7	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.6	1.5	3.5
	state	1.8	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.8	2.0	1.7
	state	3.2	2.6	2.8
10	county	5.9	4.0	1.7
	state	4.7	4.1	4.0
12	county	6.4	5.4	1.3
	state	6.0	6.2	5.6
Combined	county	3.7	2.8	2.1
	state	3.6	3.1	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	99.2	98.6	99.4	99.4
	state	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2
8	county	96.9	97.4	98.3	99.1
	state	98.2	98.0	98.4	98.4
10	county	96.6	96.3	98.9	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.1
12	county	98.1	94.9	98.7	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9	97.7	97.9
Combined	county	97.8	97.1	98.8	98.9
	state	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.5

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.5	11.0	10.2
	state	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4
12	county	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.8
	state	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
Combined	county	14.1	13.5	13.1	12.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.3	10.4	11.0	10.4
	state	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
12	county	14.0	13.4	13.2	15.2
	state	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.3
10	county	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.6	13.9	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3
Combined	county	12.6	12.3	12.0	12.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.8	11.0	13.5
	state	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5
8	county	12.0	13.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0
12	county	15.5	15.3	16.1	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5
Combined	county	14.3	14.2	13.9	14.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.9

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6
8	county	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.6
	state	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9
10	county	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.2
	state	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
12	county	14.8	14.5	13.9	14.9
	state	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4
Combined	county	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.4
	state	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.0	11.3	10.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.7	13.4	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.7
12	county	13.7	13.6	13.4	16.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
Combined	county	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.4
	state	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.5	12.8	13.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
12	county	12.9	13.2	13.7	14.6
	state	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.7	12.0	11.9	12.1
	state	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.4	10.7	13.5	0.0
	state	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
8	county	11.5	12.6	11.8	13.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
10	county	13.0	12.8	12.8	14.0
	state	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.4
12	county	11.7	15.0	14.3	16.0
	state	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6
Combined	county	11.9	12.6	12.9	13.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	11.1	10.5	10.8	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
10	county	12.8	13.1	12.7	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	12.6	13.1	14.6	14.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6
Combined	county	11.7	11.7	12.1	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.7

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

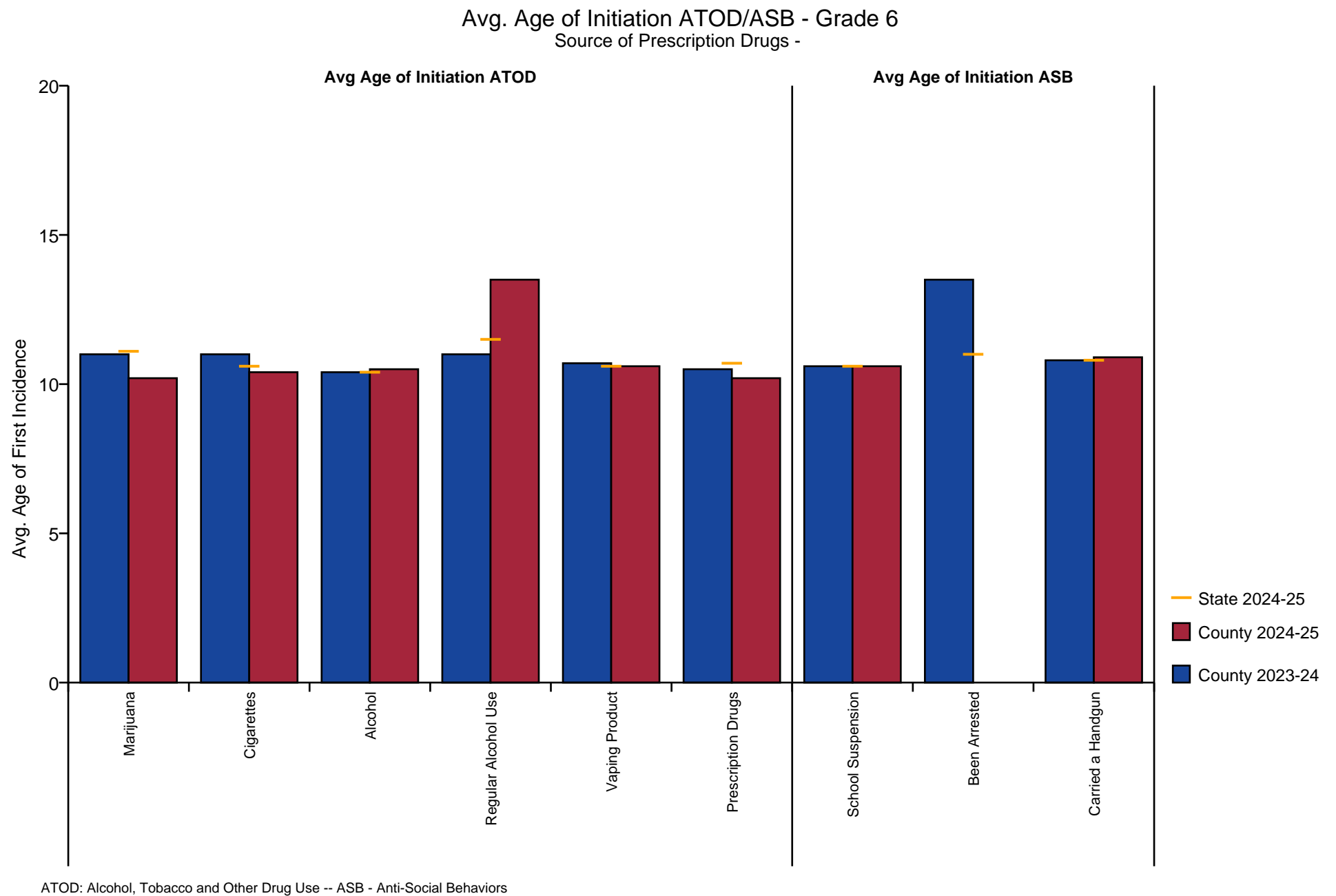


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

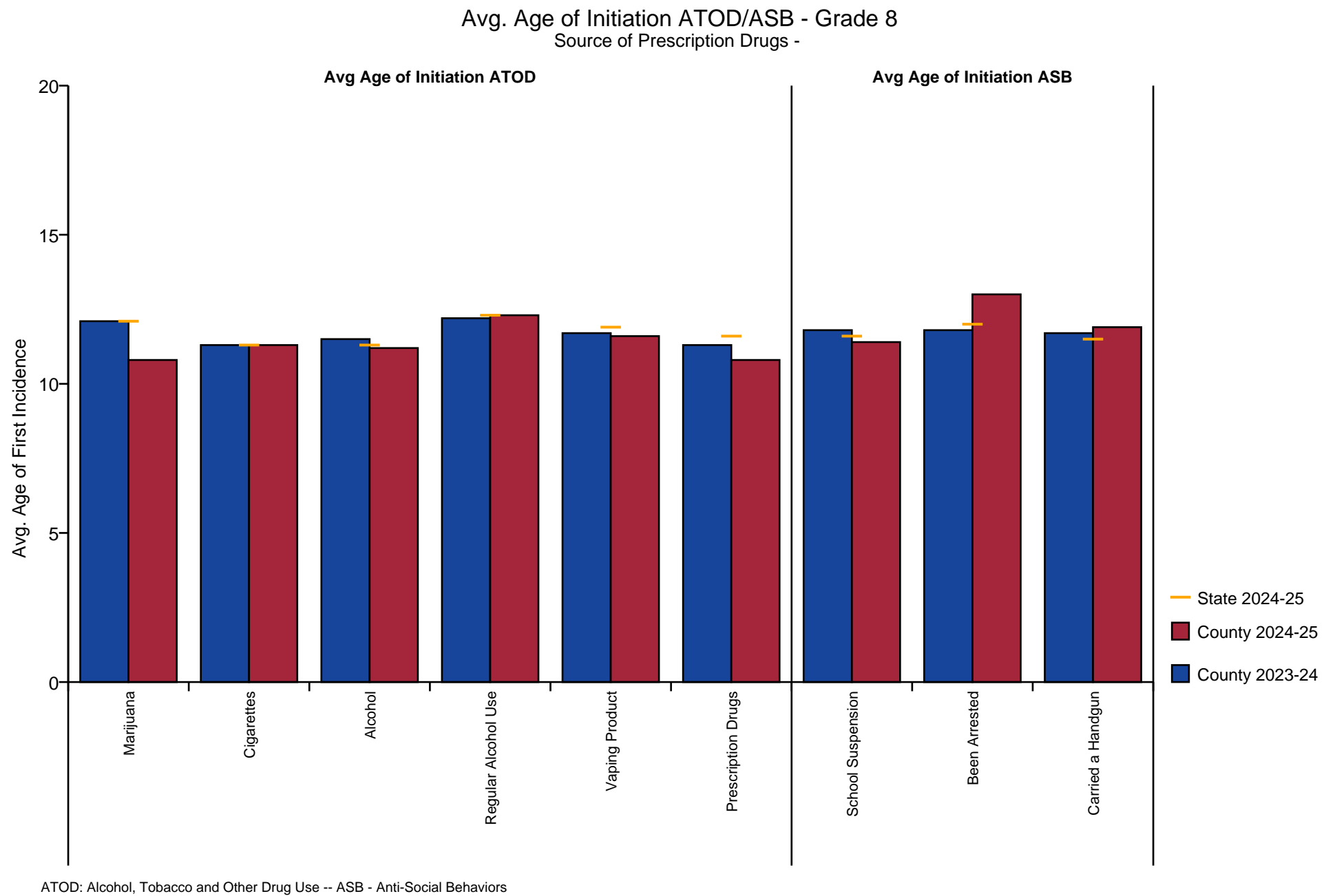
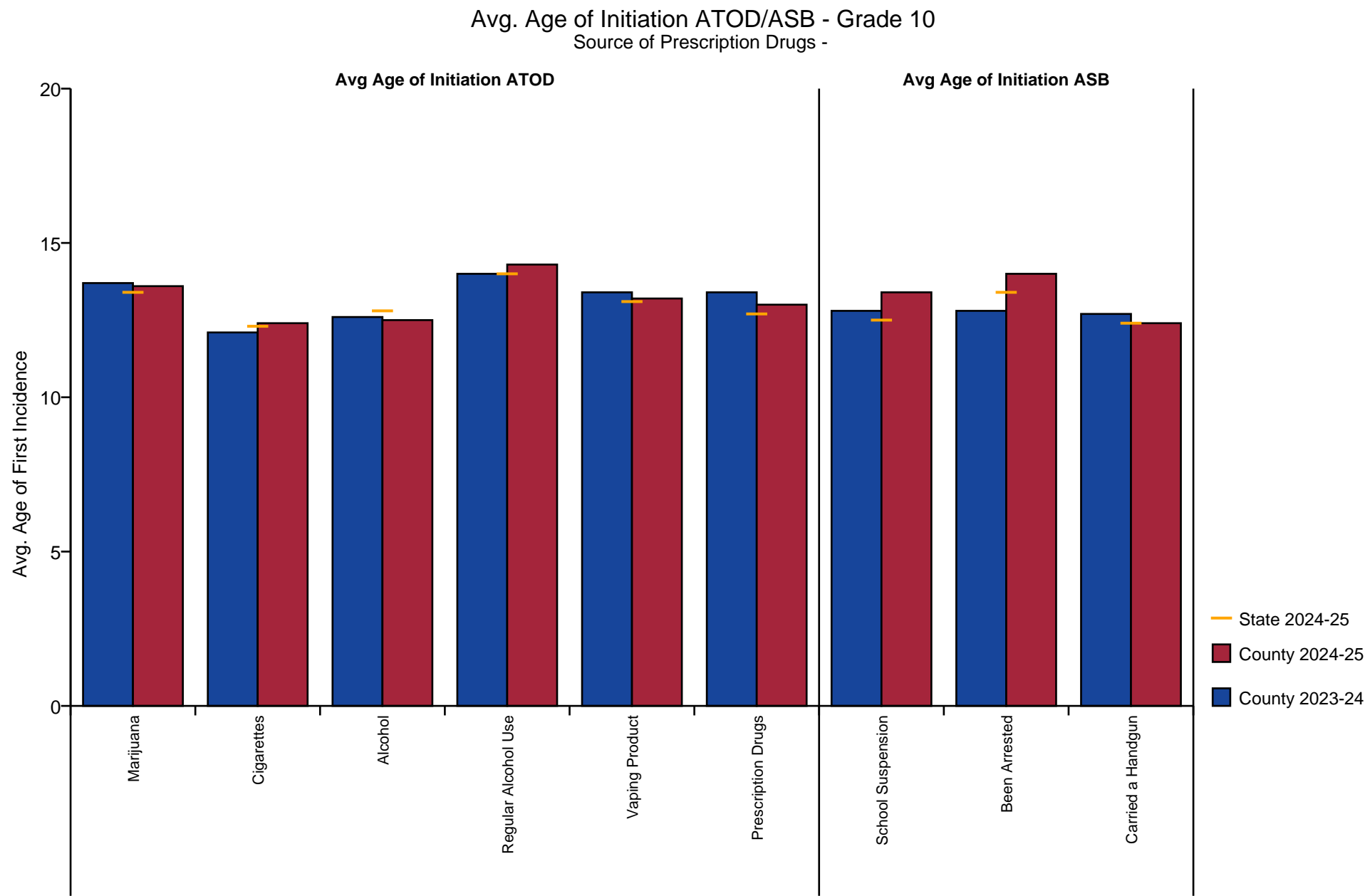


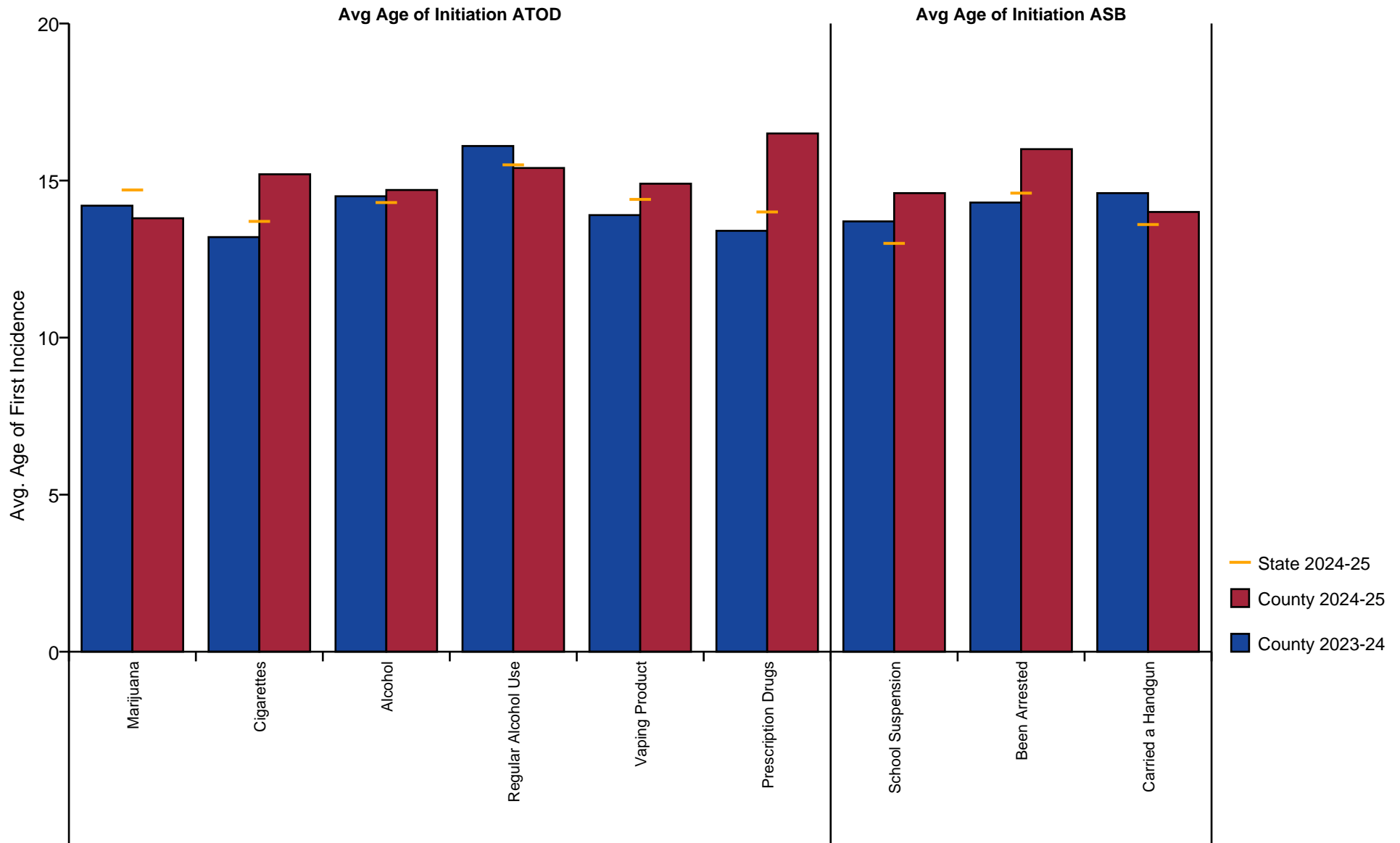
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.6	5.3	3.4	5.1
	state	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8
8	county	11.6	9.2	10.6	5.6
	state	9.1	7.9	7.2	6.7
10	county	16.1	14.0	14.2	9.9
	state	13.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
12	county	16.0	15.8	7.6	6.6
	state	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.8
Combined	county	11.1	10.2	8.9	6.7
	state	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.6

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.4
	state	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.4
8	county	5.7	5.2	10.0	4.8
	state	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	8.9	7.3	9.2	4.0
	state	8.5	7.0	7.0	6.3
12	county	6.8	12.0	6.4	5.2
	state	11.5	10.0	8.9	7.8
Combined	county	6.2	6.6	7.4	4.3
	state	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.9	5.0	4.8	6.1
	state	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
8	county	16.9	13.3	14.6	7.4
	state	13.1	12.4	11.1	11.4
10	county	21.7	17.9	16.7	14.4
	state	22.4	20.3	17.5	16.6
12	county	27.2	29.8	14.6	6.5
	state	27.0	25.2	22.3	20.6
Combined	county	15.7	14.7	12.1	8.8
	state	15.1	14.1	12.5	11.9

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	2.5	1.9	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.2	2.5	2.5	0.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.3	1.8	3.4	2.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	county	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5
	state	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.8
	state	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.6	6.6	6.9	2.6
	state	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
10	county	12.1	9.5	10.2	7.1
	state	14.8	12.2	9.7	8.9
12	county	17.9	20.3	9.2	5.2
	state	18.9	17.0	13.8	12.3
Combined	county	9.0	8.4	6.3	4.2
	state	9.6	8.5	6.8	6.2

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	51.1	11.1	3.9	5.0	28.9
	state	59.4	8.5	2.4	3.4	26.4
8	county	61.8	4.3	2.1	5.2	26.6
	state	59.8	8.4	2.6	3.9	25.4
10	county	71.3	3.9	5.5	2.2	17.1
	state	64.2	7.7	2.3	4.6	21.2
12	county	81.6	2.6	0.0	6.6	9.2
	state	66.4	8.1	2.3	4.9	18.3
Combined	county	63.7	5.8	3.3	4.5	22.7
	state	61.7	8.2	2.4	4.1	23.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	44.1	17.9	16.8	14.5	6.7
	state	35.7	19.6	23.7	13.4	7.7
8	county	23.0	22.2	25.2	20.0	9.6
	state	31.2	22.1	26.6	14.2	5.9
10	county	38.5	23.6	26.4	9.3	2.2
	state	40.3	22.6	23.2	9.9	4.0
12	county	56.6	21.1	15.8	2.6	3.9
	state	47.4	20.8	19.2	8.5	4.2
Combined	county	36.7	21.3	22.2	13.6	6.1
	state	37.2	21.3	23.8	12.1	5.7

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.7	6.1	5.6	3.4	2.2
	state	86.4	6.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	county	74.0	14.0	5.1	3.8	3.0
	state	71.7	11.0	7.5	5.5	4.3
10	county	63.9	13.1	10.9	7.1	4.9
	state	64.1	11.5	9.5	8.4	6.5
12	county	48.1	16.9	15.6	16.9	2.6
	state	58.9	13.3	11.8	8.4	7.6
Combined	county	70.6	12.0	8.0	6.1	3.3
	state	72.3	10.1	7.4	5.6	4.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.8	8.9	2.8	0.6
	state	87.6	9.0	2.4	1.0
8	county	79.6	17.4	2.1	0.9
	state	73.7	18.5	5.9	1.9
10	county	61.6	29.2	6.5	2.7
	state	63.7	24.6	9.2	2.5
12	county	61.0	27.3	9.1	2.6
	state	58.3	24.6	12.9	4.2
Combined	county	74.7	19.5	4.3	1.5
	state	73.2	18.0	6.7	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.0	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	95.5	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.7
8	county	93.6	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	90.0	4.6	1.8	0.6	3.0
10	county	87.9	4.9	1.6	0.5	4.9
	state	87.1	4.2	1.9	1.0	5.8
12	county	92.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	84.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	8.6
Combined	county	92.0	4.3	1.0	0.1	2.5
	state	90.1	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.8	10.4	20.3	45.1	9.3
	state	18.8	8.4	18.7	44.5	9.6
8	county	7.3	9.4	24.8	50.4	8.1
	state	12.9	12.3	25.3	43.2	6.2
10	county	8.8	13.7	35.2	37.9	4.4
	state	11.9	15.3	28.1	39.2	5.6
12	county	10.4	14.3	31.2	37.7	6.5
	state	12.8	16.2	28.4	36.7	5.9
Combined	county	10.1	11.4	27.1	44.1	7.3
	state	14.4	12.4	24.5	41.6	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.5	9.9	20.4	38.1	16.0
	state	19.2	7.8	19.3	40.2	13.5
8	county	6.8	11.5	26.0	45.1	10.6
	state	13.0	13.3	26.3	38.7	8.8
10	county	11.5	13.7	35.2	32.4	7.1
	state	12.4	17.8	28.2	34.4	7.3
12	county	13.0	10.4	40.3	29.9	6.5
	state	14.0	19.7	27.5	31.8	7.0
Combined	county	11.1	11.6	28.6	38.1	10.7
	state	14.9	13.7	24.8	37.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.5	8.3	10.5	50.3	15.5
	state	18.7	4.7	12.5	49.7	14.4
8	county	6.0	4.7	16.7	60.9	11.6
	state	12.4	6.1	18.9	53.3	9.3
10	county	9.3	7.7	23.1	52.7	7.1
	state	11.2	8.0	23.6	49.5	7.7
12	county	10.4	5.2	29.9	48.1	6.5
	state	11.9	9.2	25.3	46.2	7.3
Combined	county	10.0	6.5	18.3	54.4	10.8
	state	13.9	6.6	19.1	50.2	10.2

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.2	1.1	7.1	41.8	36.8
	state	18.6	2.2	6.3	39.6	33.2
8	county	5.1	0.4	8.5	58.3	27.7
	state	11.9	2.0	6.8	58.2	21.1
10	county	7.1	1.1	8.2	72.0	11.5
	state	10.3	1.6	5.5	67.3	15.4
12	county	6.6	1.3	5.3	77.6	9.2
	state	10.4	1.1	4.2	70.3	13.9
Combined	county	8.0	0.9	7.7	59.7	23.7
	state	13.3	1.8	5.9	56.7	22.2

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.7	1.6	5.5	37.4	41.8
	state	18.7	1.8	5.4	35.8	38.3
8	county	5.1	0.9	6.0	55.7	32.3
	state	12.0	1.8	6.0	51.8	28.4
10	county	7.2	1.1	7.2	67.4	17.1
	state	10.3	1.4	5.3	61.0	21.9
12	county	6.5	1.3	5.2	76.6	10.4
	state	10.3	1.2	4.5	66.6	17.4
Combined	county	8.1	1.2	6.1	56.3	28.3
	state	13.3	1.6	5.4	51.5	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	3.3	0.6	1.1	1.1
	state	95.6	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	88.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	4.0
10	county	85.6	2.8	2.2	2.8	6.6
	state	83.4	4.9	2.6	1.3	7.8
12	county	93.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.2
	state	79.4	4.6	3.1	1.7	11.2
Combined	county	91.2	3.6	0.9	1.0	3.3
	state	88.1	3.9	2.0	1.0	5.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.1	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.4
	state	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
10	county	90.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	3.9
	state	89.4	3.0	1.9	0.8	4.8
12	county	93.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	83.1	4.6	2.6	1.7	8.0
Combined	county	94.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.8
	state	92.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	3.0

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	3.9	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
8	county	93.5	4.3	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	91.9	3.4	1.5	0.8	2.4
10	county	92.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7
	state	90.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.6
12	county	94.8	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	89.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.3
Combined	county	93.7	3.4	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	92.3	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.5

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.1	5.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	93.3	4.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
8	county	88.4	7.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	85.8	5.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
10	county	82.9	3.3	1.7	4.4	7.7
	state	80.7	5.5	3.1	1.5	9.1
12	county	89.6	2.6	1.3	0.0	6.5
	state	75.1	5.5	3.4	2.3	13.7
Combined	county	87.8	5.2	1.3	1.9	3.7
	state	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.2	6.1

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	98.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.9
10	county	92.9	1.1	2.7	0.5	2.7
	state	91.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.4
12	county	94.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	87.7	3.0	1.6	0.6	7.1
Combined	county	95.8	1.3	0.9	0.1	1.8
	state	93.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	2.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	97.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.1	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.6
12	county	96.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	92.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	3.0
Combined	county	97.3	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	96.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	97.8	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	97.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	95.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.1
10	county	96.2	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	94.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.7
12	county	97.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	94.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.2
Combined	county	96.9	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	95.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	1.2

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	97.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
8	county	95.3	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	92.7	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
10	county	89.6	3.3	3.8	0.5	2.7
	state	89.2	3.5	1.6	0.7	4.9
12	county	93.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	84.5	4.0	2.1	0.8	8.5
Combined	county	93.6	2.8	1.3	0.4	1.8
	state	91.9	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.3

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	94.6	93.4	94.7	93.6
	state	94.0	93.9	94.3	94.7
8	county	85.4	87.2	84.7	92.5
	state	85.5	86.5	88.0	87.5
10	county	77.1	83.1	83.4	86.5
	state	77.1	80.3	83.5	84.4
12	county	75.6	74.2	87.5	89.6
	state	73.8	75.3	79.3	80.7
Combined	county	84.6	85.9	87.8	90.8
	state	84.0	85.2	87.4	87.8

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	3.2	4.2	2.1	3.5
	state	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
8	county	6.1	4.9	7.4	2.2
	state	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
10	county	10.2	7.9	5.7	7.9
	state	9.0	8.1	6.8	7.0
12	county	9.4	7.5	6.2	3.9
	state	9.3	9.1	7.3	7.1
Combined	county	6.7	5.8	5.2	4.3
	state	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.4

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
8	county	7.1	7.2	5.9	3.1
	state	7.4	6.3	5.3	5.8
10	county	10.9	6.8	9.2	3.4
	state	12.5	10.1	8.6	8.0
12	county	15.5	20.2	6.9	3.9
	state	14.3	13.4	11.1	10.0
Combined	county	8.0	8.0	5.6	3.2
	state	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.7

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.4	3.3	3.1	1.3
	state	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
10	county	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4
	state	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.4
12	county	3.3	2.3	1.4	2.6
	state	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.8
	state	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.7	1.4	3.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.9	1.4	0.7	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
12	county	0.9	2.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
8	county	2.0	1.6	2.5	0.4
	state	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.9
	state	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
12	county	1.4	2.8	1.4	2.6
	state	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
	state	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.5
	state	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.8	3.7	4.0	2.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
10	county	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.5
	state	6.5	5.7	4.4	4.5
12	county	4.2	7.0	6.2	6.5
	state	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
	state	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	2.5	1.5	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.8	6.5	5.1	2.6
	state	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
10	county	5.6	4.0	6.4	5.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.6
12	county	8.0	4.2	3.5	2.6
	state	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.3
Combined	county	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
10	county	4.5	1.8	1.8	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1
12	county	1.9	4.7	1.4	2.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.5
	state	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.2	10.5	7.6	4.7	17.0
	state	65.1	13.5	7.4	3.1	10.8
8	county	47.8	16.2	21.9	7.5	6.6
	state	47.6	17.4	18.3	9.6	7.2
10	county	32.4	21.8	22.3	16.2	7.3
	state	36.1	15.0	24.1	18.2	6.7
12	county	28.6	14.3	33.8	19.5	3.9
	state	29.6	11.9	25.2	26.7	6.6
Combined	county	44.6	16.0	19.7	10.5	9.2
	state	47.3	14.8	17.5	12.4	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.2	11.8	10.1	5.3	13.6
	state	64.7	13.7	8.0	4.3	9.3
8	county	46.3	19.4	17.2	11.9	5.3
	state	46.9	16.6	18.6	11.6	6.3
10	county	34.5	18.6	24.3	16.4	6.2
	state	35.6	14.8	23.9	19.6	6.2
12	county	27.3	13.0	36.4	19.5	3.9
	state	29.7	11.4	25.0	27.4	6.5
Combined	county	44.2	16.5	19.5	12.3	7.5
	state	46.8	14.5	17.7	13.8	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.8	10.3	7.9	3.0
	state	82.9	7.8	5.7	3.6
8	county	66.2	10.5	14.0	9.2
	state	64.7	12.0	12.6	10.7
10	county	55.3	12.8	15.1	16.8
	state	51.9	12.2	17.9	18.0
12	county	29.9	24.7	27.3	18.2
	state	45.0	11.4	20.0	23.5
Combined	county	62.1	12.8	14.3	10.8
	state	64.0	10.7	13.0	12.3

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.5	13.7	4.8
	state	83.5	12.3	4.2
8	county	69.3	23.7	7.0
	state	75.7	19.9	4.4
10	county	76.0	20.0	4.0
	state	70.7	24.7	4.6
12	county	67.1	27.6	5.3
	state	66.5	28.1	5.4
Combined	county	74.0	20.6	5.4
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	12.4	25.4	23.7	24.9
	state	14.5	14.9	28.9	24.9	16.8
8	county	13.2	14.9	39.0	23.2	9.6
	state	16.4	18.0	31.4	20.1	14.1
10	county	16.0	16.0	31.4	21.7	14.9
	state	16.9	18.6	31.4	17.9	15.2
12	county	13.3	21.3	40.0	14.7	10.7
	state	17.1	18.6	31.0	16.0	17.2
Combined	county	14.1	15.3	33.5	21.9	15.1
	state	16.1	17.3	30.6	20.3	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	8.3	19.0	19.6	43.5
	state	11.5	10.3	16.9	20.5	40.8
8	county	9.6	12.7	21.5	18.9	37.3
	state	11.5	11.7	18.6	20.6	37.6
10	county	7.5	11.5	22.4	17.8	40.8
	state	11.2	10.6	20.3	20.4	37.6
12	county	10.7	13.3	21.3	18.7	36.0
	state	11.0	11.3	21.0	19.5	37.3
Combined	county	9.1	11.3	21.1	18.8	39.7
	state	11.4	11.0	18.9	20.3	38.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	18.0	16.2	18.6	29.3
	state	19.3	16.0	17.7	17.6	29.3
8	county	18.4	20.2	28.9	13.2	19.3
	state	21.2	18.8	20.3	16.2	23.5
10	county	17.2	20.1	22.4	15.5	24.7
	state	19.7	19.4	21.7	16.4	22.8
12	county	17.6	16.2	28.4	23.0	14.9
	state	20.1	19.4	23.5	14.3	22.7
Combined	county	17.9	19.1	23.8	16.3	22.9
	state	20.1	18.2	20.4	16.4	24.9

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.9	5.4	17.9	16.1	51.8
	state	9.7	8.1	12.9	18.4	50.9
8	county	7.9	11.4	15.4	15.8	49.6
	state	9.1	8.1	14.3	18.7	49.8
10	county	6.3	6.9	16.1	16.1	54.6
	state	8.8	7.6	15.2	19.2	49.2
12	county	6.7	5.3	25.3	12.0	50.7
	state	9.0	7.6	17.2	19.6	46.5
Combined	county	7.6	7.9	17.4	15.5	51.6
	state	9.2	7.9	14.6	18.9	49.4

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	17.4	21.0	18.0	28.7
	state	17.2	15.9	20.3	18.8	27.8
8	county	12.3	18.9	27.8	20.7	20.3
	state	14.3	15.5	24.1	20.4	25.7
10	county	12.0	19.4	26.3	20.0	22.3
	state	14.4	16.6	24.5	19.0	25.6
12	county	14.7	18.7	29.3	12.0	25.3
	state	15.4	16.1	25.0	17.8	25.8
Combined	county	13.2	18.6	25.8	18.8	23.6
	state	15.3	16.0	23.2	19.2	26.3

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.1	8.9	18.5	14.3	48.2
	state	14.1	8.8	12.2	15.4	49.4
8	county	13.2	10.6	16.7	13.2	46.3
	state	14.0	9.6	13.2	16.5	46.6
10	county	10.9	9.7	17.1	18.9	43.4
	state	11.9	9.5	14.5	17.2	46.9
12	county	12.0	9.3	16.0	16.0	46.7
	state	11.9	9.0	15.2	17.2	46.6
Combined	county	11.6	9.8	17.2	15.3	46.0
	state	13.2	9.3	13.5	16.5	47.5

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	176	2.2	179	0.6	177	2.8	181	0.0	177	0.0	179
Grade 8	0.9	230	3.4	233	1.7	233	2.6	230	0.0	233	0.0	233
Grade 10	0.6	180	8.8	182	6.6	182	2.8	178	0.0	182	0.0	181
Grade 12	2.6	77	9.1	77	2.6	77	0.0	77	0.0	77	0.0	77
Combined	1.1	663	5.2	671	2.8	669	2.4	666	0.0	669	0.0	670

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	80.0	170	70.6	170	61.0	154	79.6	157	73.6	106	77.4	115
Grade 8	90.0	221	81.0	221	56.0	209	87.8	213	91.2	159	92.4	170
Grade 10	87.0	177	75.4	175	46.5	172	85.2	169	90.0	150	90.7	161
Grade 12	87.8	74	74.6	71	38.9	72	88.9	72	91.3	69	91.3	69
Combined	86.3	642	76.0	637	52.6	607	85.1	611	87.0	484	88.3	515

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	167	98.2	168	97.6	164	99.4	167	100.0	165	100.0	166
Grade 8	97.8	228	97.4	228	97.8	228	99.6	228	100.0	228	100.0	228
Grade 10	97.1	173	96.5	173	91.3	172	97.7	172	99.4	172	99.4	173
Grade 12	96.1	76	92.1	76	94.7	76	98.7	76	100.0	76	100.0	76
Combined	97.2	644	96.7	645	95.6	640	98.9	643	99.8	641	99.8	643

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	172	96.0	173	96.5	173	97.7	174	98.8	172	98.3	173
Grade 8	93.9	228	92.6	229	94.7	227	95.6	228	99.6	228	100.0	228
Grade 10	86.0	178	87.1	178	77.5	178	94.4	178	97.2	178	97.2	178
Grade 12	89.6	77	81.8	77	76.6	77	94.8	77	98.7	77	97.4	77
Combined	91.9	655	90.7	657	88.4	655	95.7	657	98.6	655	98.5	656

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	336	4.4	338	2.7	337	3.6	337	0.0	339	0.0	340
Female	1.3	314	5.9	320	3.1	319	1.3	316	0.0	317	0.0	317
Combined	1.1	650	5.2	658	2.9	656	2.5	653	0.0	656	0.0	657

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.9	326	72.3	325	48.5	305	83.9	305	86.8	250	87.9	264
Female	86.8	304	79.6	299	56.8	292	86.4	295	87.7	228	89.3	243
Combined	86.3	630	75.8	624	52.6	597	85.2	600	87.2	478	88.6	507

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	321	96.3	322	95.3	318	99.1	320	100.0	321	100.0	321
Female	97.7	311	97.4	311	96.5	310	98.7	311	99.7	308	99.7	310
Combined	97.2	632	96.8	633	95.9	628	98.9	631	99.8	629	99.8	631

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.5	328	89.3	327	88.7	327	94.8	328	98.2	328	98.2	328
Female	92.4	315	92.1	318	88.3	316	96.5	317	99.0	315	98.7	316
Combined	91.9	643	90.7	645	88.5	643	95.7	645	98.6	643	98.4	644

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417, ext. 6011 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Chris White -- cwhite@ccnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org (ext. 6162)

Gwen Kuhns -- gweneth.kuhns@ccnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White and Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Research Solutions, Inc. -- (870) 275-7989

Address: 2224 Conrad Drive, Suite A.

Jonesboro, AR 72401

Sossity Lewis -- slewis@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 790-0331

Chip Carroll -- rhcarroll@researchsolutionsinc.org

Henry Burrell -- hburrell@researchsolutionsinc.org

Lisa Perry -- lisa@researchsolutionsinc.org Cell: (870) 520-0073

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcgrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood -- kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Sam Taylor -- staylor@csiyouth.com Cell: (501) 733-3938

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Harbor House, Inc. -- (479) 785-4083

Physical Address: 615 W. Grand Avenue, Suite A1

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@harborhouse.inc Cell: (501) 249-7181

Region 9 -- Saline, Pulaski, Lonoke, Prairie

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Crystal Ball -- crystal.ball@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Ouachita, Nevada, Union

Bridging the Gaps of Arkansas

Office: (903) 908-5763

4425 Jefferson Avenue, Suite B

Texarkana, AR 71854

Barbara Riley -- barbara.riley@btgarkansas.org

Lititia Reynolds Rankins -- lititia.reynolds@btgarkansas.org

Johnny Riley -- johnnyrileyjr@gmail.com

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Alexis Anderson -- aanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Arnetta Pugh -- apugh@phoenixyouth.com

Evelyn Prosper -- eprosper@phoenixyouth.com

Christie Lindsay -- clindsay@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 951-8959

Doris Resimont -- ddresimont@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 539-2752

Jessica Simpson -- jlsimpsonl@midsouth.ualr.edu (501) 451-9218

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Cell: (501) 218-6885
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
Suite D
Mableton, GA 30126
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ **NO!** ☐ **no** ☒ **yes** ☐ **YES!**

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?				
b.	hate being in school?				
c.	try to do your best work in school?				

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

☐ Sometimes

- Often

☐ Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 37. | drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 38. | used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 39. | used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 40. | used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | used Rexpirozine (rex, pyro) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 44. | used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 45. | used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 46. | used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 47. | taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 48. | taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 49. | been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 50. | drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |
| 51. | used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days? | | | | | | | | |

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vapor pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 52.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 54.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

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76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
b. smoke tobacco?			
c. smoke marijuana?			
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
e. use heroin?			
f. use methamphetamines?			

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?				
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?				

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2024 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	58.8	50.6	47.0	50.1	51.1	49.1	53.2	49.2	52.0	49.9
Female	41.2	49.4	53.0	49.9	48.9	50.9	46.8	50.8	48.0	50.1
N of Valid	182	13,319	230	13,560	188	10,292	77	6,797	677	43,968
N of Miss	4	302	5	331	3	287	1	163	13	1,083

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.7	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	17.0
12	41.6	41.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.5
13	2.7	2.1	56.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	18.2
14	0.0	0.1	39.2	40.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.4
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.4	56.4	57.9	0.0	0.0	16.7	14.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.4	39.2	0.0	0.6	11.1	9.3
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	66.7	60.0	8.2	9.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	33.3	37.2	4.0	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	185	13,492	232	13,768	188	10,500	78	6,912	683	44,672
N of Miss	1	129	3	123	3	79	0	48	7	379

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	30.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	30.8
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	23.5
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.3	15.4
N of Valid	186	13,621	235	13,891	191	10,579	78	6,960	690	45,051
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	79.0	86.2	77.3	84.2	76.4	86.7	76.8	86.8	77.5
Yes	9.4	21.0	13.8	22.7	15.8	23.6	13.3	23.2	13.2	22.5
N of Valid	170	13,015	232	13,547	184	10,225	75	6,773	661	43,560
N of Miss	16	606	3	344	7	354	3	187	29	1,491

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	77.9	89.2	79.8	83.1	81.3	89.7	78.8	85.5	79.4
Yes	18.4	22.1	10.8	20.2	16.9	18.7	10.3	21.2	14.5	20.6
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	95.2	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.2	97.1	96.6	97.1
Yes	1.7	2.7	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	94.3	93.5	94.2	94.2	95.4	100.0	96.4	93.4	94.8
Yes	10.6	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	0.0	3.6	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.8	41.3	17.3	36.1	25.4	32.6	14.1	31.2	20.4	36.1
Yes	78.2	58.7	82.7	63.9	74.6	67.4	85.9	68.8	79.6	63.9
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.4	99.1	97.0	98.9	97.2	100.0	97.8	99.1	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.6	0.9	3.0	1.1	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.7
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	77.6	89.6	79.8	87.3	83.6	94.9	88.1	88.3	81.3
Yes	15.1	22.4	10.4	20.2	12.7	16.4	5.1	11.9	11.7	18.7
N of Valid	179	13,331	231	13,637	189	10,360	78	6,850	677	44,178
N of Miss	7	290	4	254	2	219	0	110	13	873

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.1	10.7	13.7	11.9	15.7	14.4	14.1	16.6	14.4	12.9
Yes	85.9	89.3	86.3	88.1	84.3	85.6	85.9	83.4	85.6	87.1
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	93.5	94.0	93.3	89.0	93.3	89.7	94.4	91.0	93.5
Yes	10.3	6.5	6.0	6.7	11.0	6.7	10.3	5.6	9.0	6.5
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	85.3	88.5	88.1	92.1	89.3	89.7	89.6	88.4	87.8
Yes	16.3	14.7	11.5	11.9	7.9	10.7	10.3	10.4	11.6	12.2
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	93.6	95.3	95.6	98.4	96.3	100.0	96.6	96.9	95.3
Yes	3.8	6.4	4.7	4.4	1.6	3.7	0.0	3.4	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.4	35.9	32.9	37.7	38.7	40.1	34.6	44.2	35.7	38.7
Yes	63.6	64.1	67.1	62.3	61.3	59.9	65.4	55.8	64.3	61.3
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	86.4	82.5	84.4	81.2	85.2	88.5	86.0	82.0	85.4
Yes	20.7	13.6	17.5	15.6	18.8	14.8	11.5	14.0	18.0	14.6
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	91.2	92.7	92.9	95.8	93.9	94.9	94.3	93.3	92.8
Yes	9.2	8.8	7.3	7.1	4.2	6.1	5.1	5.7	6.7	7.2
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	93.9	95.3	95.6	96.3	96.4	96.2	96.8	96.2	95.5
Yes	2.7	6.1	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	97.4	97.6	96.9	98.0	98.7	97.3	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.1	50.1	44.4	49.6	50.3	51.0	56.4	57.1	47.6	51.3
Yes	54.9	49.9	55.6	50.4	49.7	49.0	43.6	42.9	52.4	48.7
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	95.2	95.7	94.9	92.1	95.6	93.6	96.6	93.6	95.4
Yes	7.6	4.8	4.3	5.1	7.9	4.4	6.4	3.4	6.4	4.6
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.0	52.4	54.3	53.8	58.7	52.4	53.6
Yes	47.8	47.8	47.9	48.0	47.6	45.7	46.2	41.3	47.6	46.4
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	95.0	93.6	95.2	93.7	95.9	93.6	96.5	92.6	95.5
Yes	10.3	5.0	6.4	4.8	6.3	4.1	6.4	3.5	7.4	4.5
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.2	95.3	96.3	95.8	96.4	98.7	95.7	95.8	95.9
Yes	4.9	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.2	3.6	1.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	184	13,558	234	13,857	191	10,540	78	6,937	687	44,892
N of Miss	2	63	1	34	0	39	0	23	3	159

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	8.9	5.5	8.2	10.6	8.6	5.2	9.4	8.8	8.7
no	41.3	35.2	43.4	34.8	37.6	31.7	44.2	29.4	41.3	33.4
yes	40.2	47.4	46.0	50.6	47.6	51.2	44.2	50.0	44.7	49.7
YES!	5.6	8.4	5.1	6.5	4.2	8.5	6.5	11.2	5.1	8.3
N of Valid	179	13,174	235	13,565	189	10,269	77	6,756	680	43,764
N of Miss	7	447	0	326	2	310	1	204	10	1,287

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	10.9	6.5	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.9	8.2	9.5
no	39.5	43.6	50.6	48.6	42.6	46.4	44.2	42.8	44.7	45.7
yes	38.4	37.1	38.1	37.8	45.7	40.1	39.0	41.6	40.4	38.7
YES!	11.3	8.4	4.8	4.8	3.7	4.4	9.1	6.7	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	177	13,035	231	13,474	188	10,212	77	6,731	673	43,452
N of Miss	9	586	4	417	3	367	1	229	17	1,599

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.9	6.4	6.0	9.6	6.1	2.6	6.1	6.7	5.4
no	29.7	18.7	32.3	25.3	42.6	29.2	35.1	25.2	34.8	24.2
yes	47.4	53.0	48.9	53.8	42.0	52.7	55.8	53.7	47.4	53.3
YES!	17.1	24.4	12.3	14.9	5.9	12.0	6.5	15.0	11.1	17.1
N of Valid	175	13,104	235	13,477	188	10,219	77	6,729	675	43,529
N of Miss	11	517	0	414	3	360	1	231	15	1,522

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.2
no	19.1	9.5	4.7	5.7	8.0	5.9	7.8	5.7	9.8	6.9
yes	47.8	43.3	50.9	45.0	47.6	44.0	41.6	46.3	48.1	44.4
YES!	27.5	44.4	43.2	47.4	41.7	48.4	49.4	45.8	39.3	46.5
N of Valid	178	13,161	234	13,526	187	10,247	77	6,730	676	43,664
N of Miss	8	460	1	365	4	332	1	230	14	1,387

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	3.9	3.5	4.1	7.5	3.8	5.2	3.9	6.0	3.9
no	22.9	15.4	21.2	20.3	24.6	19.8	14.3	15.8	21.8	18.0
yes	49.1	50.1	57.6	55.4	55.1	57.2	57.1	57.5	54.6	54.6
YES!	20.0	30.6	17.7	20.1	12.8	19.2	23.4	22.8	17.6	23.5
N of Valid	175	13,059	231	13,435	187	10,201	77	6,710	670	43,405
N of Miss	11	562	4	456	4	378	1	250	20	1,646

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	7.0	8.5	8.9	21.3	8.0	3.9	7.4	11.6	7.9
no	18.9	14.4	20.9	19.2	27.3	19.1	28.6	17.0	23.0	17.4
yes	45.1	46.6	55.7	55.5	45.9	59.1	61.0	58.4	50.9	54.1
YES!	26.9	32.1	14.9	16.5	5.5	13.9	6.5	17.2	14.5	20.7
N of Valid	175	13,029	235	13,397	183	10,176	77	6,711	670	43,313
N of Miss	11	592	0	494	8	403	1	249	20	1,738

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.4	10.3	13.6	16.4	21.8	19.3	24.7	22.5	17.9	16.2
no	32.8	36.5	40.0	45.2	51.6	48.7	41.6	44.1	41.5	43.2
yes	35.6	37.9	36.2	30.7	24.5	26.8	27.3	27.1	31.8	31.4
YES!	15.3	15.3	10.2	7.6	2.1	5.3	6.5	6.3	8.9	9.2
N of Valid	177	12,993	235	13,414	188	10,166	77	6,713	677	43,286
N of Miss	9	628	0	477	3	413	1	247	13	1,765

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	8.7	11.5	10.8	18.2	11.3	3.9	11.0	12.7	10.3
no	37.9	30.5	44.9	39.3	46.5	42.8	54.5	37.0	44.6	37.1
yes	38.4	45.9	37.2	41.7	31.6	39.7	36.4	43.5	35.9	42.8
YES!	11.3	15.0	6.4	8.2	3.7	6.3	5.2	8.4	6.8	9.8
N of Valid	177	13,017	234	13,429	187	10,184	77	6,714	675	43,344
N of Miss	9	604	1	462	4	395	1	246	15	1,707

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.5	9.1	8.2	7.0	7.9	0.0	5.8	7.1	7.8
no	28.2	32.5	31.2	31.8	24.1	31.9	22.1	27.4	27.4	31.3
yes	45.8	44.0	45.9	45.7	55.6	45.5	58.4	48.5	50.0	45.6
YES!	18.1	15.0	13.9	14.3	13.4	14.7	19.5	18.3	15.5	15.2
N of Valid	177	12,993	231	13,453	187	10,194	77	6,715	672	43,355
N of Miss	9	628	4	438	4	385	1	245	18	1,696

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.3	2.5	1.3	3.1	3.7	3.3
no	23.3	15.9	15.2	16.2	17.6	15.2	18.2	13.1	18.3	15.4
yes	48.3	53.3	62.3	62.9	65.8	65.8	57.1	64.7	59.0	61.0
YES!	23.9	27.0	19.0	17.4	12.3	16.5	23.4	19.2	18.9	20.3
N of Valid	176	13,009	231	13,348	187	10,153	77	6,686	671	43,196
N of Miss	10	612	4	543	4	426	1	274	19	1,855

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	9.0	9.4	11.8	14.4	12.1	7.8	11.6	10.3	11.0
Rarely	16.5	15.5	22.6	20.5	24.1	21.2	16.9	20.9	20.7	19.2
Sometimes	37.9	38.6	37.9	38.8	35.8	40.7	54.5	39.7	39.2	39.3
Often	26.9	22.4	21.3	21.2	19.8	20.4	16.9	22.2	21.9	21.5
Almost always	10.4	14.5	8.9	7.7	5.9	5.5	3.9	5.6	7.9	8.9
N of Valid	182	13,171	235	13,522	187	10,240	77	6,737	681	43,670
N of Miss	4	450	0	369	4	339	1	223	9	1,381

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.5	8.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	0.0	3.6	3.7	5.1
Rarely	22.1	23.1	20.6	17.0	14.7	16.0	26.0	16.3	20.0	18.5
Sometimes	33.7	31.4	30.9	33.1	37.5	35.0	48.1	37.5	35.4	33.7
Often	21.0	20.1	27.9	25.3	27.2	27.6	15.6	26.8	24.4	24.5
Almost always	17.7	17.2	17.2	20.5	16.8	18.2	10.4	15.7	16.4	18.2
N of Valid	181	13,090	233	13,466	184	10,209	77	6,728	675	43,493
N of Miss	5	531	2	425	7	370	1	232	15	1,558

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.1	6.5	3.9	3.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.4	8.4	13.4	15.4	21.6	18.9	16.9	19.8	14.7	14.8
Often	22.3	25.1	34.5	33.8	30.3	37.4	33.8	36.4	30.0	32.4
Almost always	67.0	63.9	48.7	46.9	42.2	39.6	42.9	38.6	51.1	49.0
N of Valid	179	13,074	232	13,454	185	10,217	77	6,717	673	43,462
N of Miss	7	547	3	437	6	362	1	243	17	1,589

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.9	5.1	4.7	6.7	10.7	7.4	3.9	7.8	6.0	6.6
Rarely	16.6	12.4	23.2	21.9	34.8	28.0	23.4	25.8	24.6	21.0
Sometimes	33.1	32.8	42.9	39.4	36.4	41.4	54.5	41.9	39.8	38.2
Often	28.2	30.4	19.3	23.7	13.4	18.3	13.0	19.6	19.3	23.8
Almost always	18.2	19.3	9.9	8.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	10.2	10.4
N of Valid	181	13,148	233	13,438	187	10,185	77	6,684	678	43,455
N of Miss	5	473	2	453	4	394	1	276	12	1,596

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.0	4.3	3.5	0.0	3.1	3.4	3.0
Mostly Cs	8.8	11.3	11.1	14.4	16.0	16.4	2.6	15.4	10.9	14.1
Mostly Bs	28.7	36.9	39.6	36.7	31.4	36.3	18.2	35.5	32.0	36.5
Mostly As	58.6	48.4	43.8	44.8	47.3	42.7	79.2	45.4	52.7	45.5
N of Valid	181	13,161	235	13,502	188	10,229	77	6,725	681	43,617
N of Miss	5	460	0	389	3	350	1	235	9	1,434

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	17.0	27.7	13.6	12.0	9.6	7.3	10.4	7.4	13.1	15.0
Quite important	30.8	28.7	19.6	21.8	11.8	16.7	22.1	17.1	20.7	22.0
Fairly important	31.9	27.4	37.0	34.4	35.3	36.3	35.1	36.4	34.9	33.0
Slightly important	17.0	13.0	27.2	26.2	34.8	31.9	27.3	31.9	26.6	24.4
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	2.6	5.5	8.6	7.6	5.2	7.2	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	182	13,208	235	13,560	187	10,262	77	6,722	681	43,752
N of Miss	4	413	0	331	4	317	1	238	9	1,299

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	36.5	50.1	60.9	53.1	64.7	56.6	72.7	49.5	56.8	52.4
1	22.7	14.9	11.9	14.2	12.8	13.9	10.4	15.2	14.9	14.5
2	17.1	11.6	9.4	11.5	5.3	10.4	3.9	12.0	9.7	11.3
3	8.3	9.1	9.4	8.5	6.4	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.1	8.6
4-5	8.8	9.2	6.8	8.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.1	6.8	8.4
6-10	4.4	3.5	1.3	2.9	3.7	3.0	1.3	3.5	2.8	3.2
11 or more	2.2	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	181	13,185	235	13,528	187	10,234	77	6,717	680	43,664
N of Miss	5	436	0	363	4	345	1	243	10	1,387

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	88.9	79.1	78.7	71.4	74.3	54.5	72.3	76.2	79.7
Little chance	7.3	6.5	12.8	11.7	15.7	13.6	24.7	14.5	13.5	11.0
Some chance	5.0	2.6	5.1	6.2	11.4	8.0	16.9	8.4	8.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.3	2.6	2.7	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.0	1.8	2.4
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	179	13,012	235	13,424	185	10,110	77	6,642	676	43,188
N of Miss	7	609	0	467	6	469	1	318	14	1,863

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.8	6.2	10.2	10.1	17.3	11.7	11.8	12.1	13.0	9.6
Little chance	10.1	9.2	17.0	15.8	23.2	17.4	22.4	17.1	17.5	14.4
Some chance	15.6	19.8	25.5	26.0	29.7	27.8	34.2	28.6	25.0	24.9
Pretty good chance	32.4	34.8	35.7	30.9	19.5	29.2	15.8	27.8	28.1	31.2
Very good chance	29.1	30.0	11.5	17.3	10.3	13.9	15.8	14.4	16.3	19.9
N of Valid	179	12,999	235	13,382	185	10,065	76	6,620	675	43,066
N of Miss	7	622	0	509	6	514	2	340	15	1,985

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	86.8	78.7	73.9	60.3	63.1	42.9	57.1	70.7	72.7
Little chance	6.7	7.5	10.2	12.6	18.5	14.3	19.5	15.6	12.6	11.9
Some chance	5.6	3.0	7.2	7.9	12.5	11.6	24.7	13.9	10.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	4.5	1.7	3.4	4.3	6.5	8.3	10.4	9.1	5.3	5.2
Very good chance	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	4.3	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	179	12,952	235	13,380	184	10,091	77	6,627	675	43,050
N of Miss	7	669	0	511	7	488	1	333	15	2,001

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.2	10.1	10.3	13.2	19.6	15.4	10.4	15.1	13.1	13.1
Little chance	10.1	11.4	16.2	17.5	21.2	18.9	23.4	17.2	16.8	16.0
Some chance	23.0	21.7	35.0	28.5	27.2	31.0	28.6	29.9	29.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.3	28.9	25.6	25.4	22.3	22.8	29.9	24.8	25.1	25.8
Very good chance	30.3	27.9	12.8	15.3	9.8	11.9	7.8	13.1	16.0	17.9
N of Valid	178	12,915	234	13,363	184	10,054	77	6,612	673	42,944
N of Miss	8	706	1	528	7	525	1	348	17	2,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	90.8	76.2	75.6	61.4	64.2	45.5	56.8	71.2	74.6
Little chance	7.3	4.7	14.0	9.9	16.3	12.4	19.5	14.2	13.5	9.6
Some chance	4.0	2.0	5.1	7.0	11.4	10.7	18.2	12.7	8.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.4	3.8	4.3	6.0	7.6	13.0	9.5	4.9	5.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.2	4.9	5.2	3.9	6.8	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	177	12,902	235	13,367	184	10,069	77	6,621	673	42,959
N of Miss	9	719	0	524	7	510	1	339	17	2,092

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	82.3	77.4	76.5	71.2	74.7	71.4	71.7	75.2	77.1
Little chance	10.1	8.2	12.0	10.1	15.2	10.8	11.7	12.6	12.3	10.1
Some chance	5.6	4.1	5.1	6.3	9.8	7.2	11.7	8.1	7.3	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.2	4.7	4.0	2.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	3.4	3.2	0.9	3.1	1.6	3.4	1.3	3.5	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	179	12,886	234	13,343	184	10,050	77	6,615	674	42,894
N of Miss	7	735	1	548	7	529	1	345	16	2,157

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	86.4	74.0	71.7	63.9	64.1	48.1	58.9	70.6	72.3
Little chance	6.1	6.5	14.0	11.0	13.1	11.5	16.9	13.3	12.0	10.1
Some chance	5.6	3.2	5.1	7.5	10.9	9.5	15.6	11.8	8.0	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.0	3.8	5.5	7.1	8.4	16.9	8.4	6.1	5.6
Very good chance	2.2	1.8	3.0	4.3	4.9	6.5	2.6	7.6	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	179	12,922	235	13,364	183	10,078	77	6,625	674	42,989
N of Miss	7	699	0	527	8	501	1	335	16	2,062

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.9	75.0	69.4	67.4	68.6	68.7	60.5	70.9	71.0	70.5
Little chance	11.2	14.6	16.2	17.3	16.2	16.1	14.5	15.7	14.7	15.9
Some chance	4.5	5.4	7.7	8.5	11.4	8.8	19.7	7.7	9.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.7	6.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.8	2.2	0.4	2.8	0.0	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.0	2.5
N of Valid	179	12,958	235	13,381	185	10,072	76	6,618	675	43,029
N of Miss	7	663	0	510	6	507	2	342	15	2,022

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	98.5	94.9	93.7	88.1	87.8	93.5	78.6	93.4	91.5
10 or younger	2.8	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8
11	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.1	2.6	1.3	2.4	0.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.3	3.5	5.2	3.8	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.6	0.0	4.2	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	5.3	0.1	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	180	13,093	235	13,455	185	10,104	77	6,632	677	43,284
N of Miss	6	528	0	436	6	475	1	328	13	1,767

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	95.7	94.9	92.4	88.6	89.4	93.5	84.5	93.1	91.5
10 or younger	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	3.0
11	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	180	13,032	235	13,423	185	10,076	77	6,625	677	43,156
N of Miss	6	589	0	468	6	503	1	335	13	1,895

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.1	83.6	81.6	75.3	72.3	70.2	73.7	61.7	78.3	74.6
10 or younger	12.8	11.7	7.7	10.1	8.2	6.8	1.3	4.6	8.5	9.0
11	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.0	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.3	3.1	3.0
12	0.6	0.8	1.7	4.0	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	3.8	6.0	2.6	5.0	1.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.8	3.9	5.8	1.8	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	5.3	7.4	0.9	1.4
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	7.7	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	179	13,033	234	13,414	184	10,075	76	6,622	673	43,144
N of Miss	7	588	1	477	7	504	2	338	17	1,907

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.2	98.7	96.0	93.5	92.2	93.5	86.8	96.5	94.4
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
11	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	3.7	0.3	0.7
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	4.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	180	13,037	235	13,403	185	10,070	77	6,618	677	43,128
N of Miss	6	584	0	488	6	509	1	342	13	1,923

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	85.1	85.0	77.6	84.3	77.5	93.5	78.8	87.3	80.0
10 or younger	5.0	8.2	5.1	6.4	2.2	5.3	0.0	5.2	3.7	6.5
11	3.3	5.0	3.8	3.6	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.7	2.5	3.4
12	0.6	1.4	2.1	5.4	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.5	3.1
13	0.6	0.1	2.1	5.8	1.1	4.3	0.0	2.6	1.2	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	3.8	4.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	180	13,049	234	13,416	185	10,087	77	6,635	676	43,187
N of Miss	6	572	1	475	6	492	1	325	14	1,864

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.7	97.7	99.5	97.4	98.7	97.2	99.3	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	179	13,021	235	13,392	185	10,079	77	6,623	676	43,115
N of Miss	7	600	0	499	6	500	1	337	14	1,936

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	91.4	92.7	91.3	94.1	92.6	94.8	92.7	92.9	91.8
10 or younger	4.5	4.7	0.9	3.2	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.9	3.2
11	3.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.5
12	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	179	13,007	233	13,366	185	10,066	77	6,613	674	43,052
N of Miss	7	614	2	525	6	513	1	347	16	1,999

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	94.4	90.6	87.6	84.9	82.6	90.9	78.4	89.8	87.1
10 or younger	2.8	3.1	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.0
11	3.9	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.8
12	0.0	0.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.7	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	1.3	3.5	1.8	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	1.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.1	0.0	3.8	1.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.6	4.1	0.3	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.8	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	179	13,036	234	13,412	185	10,074	77	6,628	675	43,150
N of Miss	7	585	1	479	6	505	1	332	15	1,901

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.7	95.7	96.2	96.2	95.7	97.4	95.8	96.6	96.5
10 or younger	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2
11	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	179	13,038	235	13,421	185	10,082	77	6,633	676	43,174
N of Miss	7	583	0	470	6	497	1	327	14	1,877

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.9	52.4	54.5	45.6	50.3	49.1	59.7	57.2	55.9	50.2
Wrong	28.7	38.3	36.6	42.4	36.2	39.5	36.4	32.7	34.4	39.0
A little bit wrong	9.4	8.3	8.1	11.1	13.0	10.5	3.9	9.2	9.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	181	13,102	235	13,485	185	10,137	77	6,655	678	43,379
N of Miss	5	519	0	406	6	442	1	305	12	1,672

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.2	39.8	30.2	30.7	32.2	34.4	41.6	41.9	35.8	36.0
Wrong	34.8	39.5	45.1	42.4	48.1	41.0	44.2	37.5	43.0	40.4
A little bit wrong	16.6	17.5	22.6	23.9	18.6	22.3	14.3	18.2	18.9	20.7
Not at all wrong	4.4	3.2	2.1	3.1	1.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	181	12,961	235	13,391	183	10,058	77	6,636	676	43,046
N of Miss	5	660	0	500	8	521	1	324	14	2,005

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	81.0	74.4	72.8	73.9	72.5	76.6	75.4	76.0	75.6
Wrong	14.0	13.7	18.8	20.1	20.1	20.9	19.5	18.3	18.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.6	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	179	13,033	234	13,421	184	10,093	77	6,639	674	43,186
N of Miss	7	588	1	470	7	486	1	321	16	1,865

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.2	64.1	48.3	49.7	44.9	46.0	46.8	46.3	51.4	52.7
Wrong	26.3	27.7	41.5	36.7	41.1	38.0	33.8	34.2	36.4	33.9
A little bit wrong	8.9	6.4	9.8	11.8	13.5	14.1	19.5	17.1	11.7	11.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.8	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	2.5	0.4	1.9
N of Valid	179	13,034	234	13,437	185	10,114	77	6,646	675	43,231
N of Miss	7	587	1	454	6	465	1	314	15	1,820

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	87.3	80.3	73.2	57.8	61.1	54.5	55.6	74.1	71.9
Wrong	6.2	8.9	16.3	18.5	30.3	25.1	23.4	25.2	18.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	2.6	6.9	9.2	11.1	18.2	15.0	6.1	7.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.2	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	176	13,036	233	13,448	185	10,111	77	6,640	671	43,235
N of Miss	10	585	2	443	6	468	1	320	19	1,816

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.0	97.0	94.3	91.3	94.2	94.8	94.3	95.1	94.5
Wrong	2.3	3.3	2.6	4.2	8.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	177	12,949	230	13,393	184	10,084	77	6,633	668	43,059
N of Miss	9	672	5	498	7	495	1	327	22	1,992

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	87.8	81.3	75.8	62.7	66.9	64.9	63.1	76.1	75.4
Wrong	11.1	9.9	17.0	19.6	31.9	25.7	19.5	25.4	19.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.6	1.3	3.7	3.2	5.9	11.7	8.8	2.8	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.4	3.9	2.7	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	180	13,068	235	13,462	185	10,121	77	6,650	677	43,301
N of Miss	6	553	0	429	6	458	1	310	13	1,750

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	91.0	82.6	76.6	60.3	63.0	49.4	53.4	75.1	74.2
Wrong	7.3	6.8	15.3	15.9	25.0	22.4	32.5	22.5	17.8	15.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	1.3	5.6	10.3	10.6	14.3	16.5	5.2	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	7.6	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	179	13,029	235	13,430	184	10,093	77	6,630	675	43,182
N of Miss	7	592	0	461	7	486	1	330	15	1,869

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	92.2	86.4	84.5	75.1	79.5	72.7	79.4	84.0	84.9
Wrong	3.9	6.0	11.1	12.6	22.2	17.2	27.3	16.8	14.1	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	0.0	2.9	1.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	178	13,027	235	13,436	185	10,098	77	6,630	675	43,191
N of Miss	8	594	0	455	6	481	1	330	15	1,860

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	95.5	94.5	91.1	81.6	87.4	84.4	87.2	90.2	91.0
Wrong	3.9	3.5	3.8	7.5	16.8	10.9	13.0	10.3	8.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	178	13,032	235	13,449	185	10,113	77	6,644	675	43,238
N of Miss	8	589	0	442	6	466	1	316	15	1,813

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	87.6	79.6	73.7	61.6	63.7	61.0	58.3	74.7	73.2
Wrong	8.9	9.0	17.4	18.5	29.2	24.6	27.3	24.6	19.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.4	2.1	5.9	6.5	9.2	9.1	12.9	4.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	4.2	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	180	13,059	235	13,468	185	10,120	77	6,650	677	43,297
N of Miss	6	562	0	423	6	459	1	310	13	1,754

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	87.9	91.1	84.0	88.5	87.1	97.4	90.5	91.2	86.9
1 or 2 times	7.1	9.6	5.5	12.3	11.5	10.5	2.6	7.5	7.2	10.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	184	13,013	235	13,404	182	10,037	77	6,595	678	43,049
N of Miss	2	608	0	487	9	542	1	365	12	2,002

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	92.8	94.9	93.1	95.1	94.1	97.4	94.3	95.1	93.4
1 or 2 times	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.9	0.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.5
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	183	12,960	235	13,360	182	10,006	77	6,586	677	42,912
N of Miss	3	661	0	531	9	573	1	374	13	2,139

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.4	100.0	98.1	99.6	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	183	12,963	235	13,364	182	10,002	77	6,581	677	42,910
N of Miss	3	658	0	527	9	577	1	379	13	2,141

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.5	78.8	79.6	78.8	86.8	83.2	94.7	87.7	84.0	81.2
1 or 2 times	13.7	15.7	14.5	15.0	7.1	11.5	3.9	7.6	11.1	13.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	0.0	2.3	2.8	3.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9
10+ times	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	183	12,931	235	13,311	182	9,971	76	6,556	676	42,769
N of Miss	3	690	0	580	9	608	2	404	14	2,282

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	43.4	35.7	35.4	29.7	32.8	24.7	34.1	34.6	37.0
1 or 2 times	30.6	22.0	23.0	21.4	17.0	16.9	7.8	15.6	21.7	19.7
3 to 5 times	11.5	14.6	14.9	15.9	13.2	16.1	11.7	15.0	13.1	15.4
6 to 9 times	3.8	5.7	4.7	6.0	7.1	7.0	11.7	7.5	5.9	6.4
10+ times	12.0	14.3	21.7	21.3	33.0	27.1	44.2	27.8	24.7	21.6
N of Valid	183	12,889	235	13,341	182	10,004	77	6,588	677	42,822
N of Miss	3	732	0	550	9	575	1	372	13	2,229

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	98.7	98.1	99.4	97.8	100.0	98.2	99.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	182	12,909	235	13,336	181	9,982	77	6,573	675	42,800
N of Miss	4	712	0	555	10	597	1	387	15	2,251

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	91.4	93.2	91.9	96.2	94.2	100.0	95.5	93.6	92.9
1 or 2 times	6.0	6.4	5.1	6.0	3.8	4.4	0.0	3.2	4.4	5.3
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	184	12,958	234	13,353	182	10,004	77	6,582	677	42,897
N of Miss	2	663	1	538	9	575	1	378	13	2,154

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.2	97.0	96.1	97.8	93.9	98.7	92.8	97.9	96.0
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.6	2.6	2.5	0.5	3.0	0.0	3.1	1.3	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	182	12,951	235	13,343	182	9,992	77	6,585	676	42,871
N of Miss	4	670	0	548	9	587	1	375	14	2,180

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	12,951	234	13,348	182	10,004	77	6,584	677	42,887
N of Miss	2	670	1	543	9	575	1	376	13	2,164

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	95.5	93.6	90.0	87.9	87.1	92.2	84.3	92.0	90.1
1 or 2 times	4.9	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.2	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.7
10+ times	0.5	0.7	1.3	3.0	4.9	5.8	5.2	8.6	2.5	3.8
N of Valid	183	12,943	235	13,355	182	9,998	77	6,576	677	42,872
N of Miss	3	678	0	536	9	581	1	384	13	2,179

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	94.1	97.8	95.5	97.2	96.5	98.7	97.0	95.1	95.6
No, but would like to	4.2	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	6.6	2.7	0.4	2.1	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	167	12,399	230	12,977	179	9,815	75	6,429	651	41,620
N of Miss	19	1,222	5	914	12	764	3	531	39	3,431

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.2	19.1	10.7	18.7	18.8	22.1	13.2	25.3	14.4	20.6
Yes	3.9	3.4	0.9	2.6	1.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.9	77.5	88.4	78.6	79.6	75.7	86.8	73.2	83.8	76.8
N of Valid	178	12,765	233	13,218	181	9,915	76	6,517	668	42,415
N of Miss	8	856	2	673	10	664	2	443	22	2,636

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	18.2	5.5	12.0	7.7	10.7	7.8	11.2	8.7	13.4
Slight risk	4.4	7.2	3.8	6.2	4.9	6.0	3.9	5.0	4.3	6.3
Moderate risk	19.8	16.2	19.6	18.2	20.3	18.4	15.6	15.9	19.4	17.3
Great risk	54.9	52.0	65.1	59.3	64.3	60.3	68.8	63.2	62.6	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	6.3	6.0	4.4	2.7	4.6	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.1
N of Valid	182	12,896	235	13,356	182	10,001	77	6,571	676	42,824
N of Miss	4	725	0	535	9	578	1	389	14	2,227

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	21.3	12.5	20.3	30.2	26.3	28.9	35.0	19.8	24.3
Slight risk	18.3	19.4	27.2	27.1	21.2	29.3	28.9	26.9	23.4	25.3
Moderate risk	20.0	20.6	27.6	22.2	25.7	18.9	19.7	15.3	24.1	19.9
Great risk	32.2	27.2	22.8	23.8	19.0	19.7	17.1	17.2	23.7	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	11.5	9.9	6.6	3.9	5.8	5.3	5.6	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	180	12,762	232	13,247	179	9,920	76	6,525	667	42,454
N of Miss	6	859	3	644	12	659	2	435	23	2,597

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	19.6	6.9	15.3	15.6	16.8	11.8	21.4	11.7	17.9
Slight risk	6.6	9.0	13.3	13.2	17.9	18.6	25.0	22.9	14.1	14.7
Moderate risk	18.8	19.9	30.9	26.2	33.5	27.0	31.6	24.3	28.4	24.2
Great risk	46.4	39.3	39.1	38.6	28.5	31.7	26.3	25.8	36.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	12.1	9.9	6.8	4.5	5.9	5.3	5.6	9.1	8.0
N of Valid	181	12,676	233	13,148	179	9,892	76	6,514	669	42,230
N of Miss	5	945	2	743	12	687	2	446	21	2,821

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	19.8	6.8	14.3	11.0	13.2	10.7	13.9	11.2	15.6
Slight risk	10.4	12.8	11.1	15.0	12.7	15.0	13.3	14.2	11.6	14.2
Moderate risk	23.6	20.6	32.1	26.8	34.3	27.9	26.7	26.6	29.8	25.1
Great risk	42.3	40.6	44.4	39.7	38.7	39.5	44.0	40.5	42.3	40.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	6.2	5.6	4.3	3.3	4.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	182	12,794	234	13,268	181	9,958	75	6,544	672	42,564
N of Miss	4	827	1	623	10	621	3	416	18	2,487

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	19.3	5.6	12.8	8.2	11.3	7.8	12.2	9.5	14.3
Slight risk	5.5	7.9	3.0	8.6	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.7	6.2	9.0
Moderate risk	12.6	18.3	25.6	23.4	30.2	25.9	31.2	26.1	24.0	22.9
Great risk	57.7	47.7	58.5	50.2	48.4	47.8	48.1	45.8	54.4	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	6.8	7.3	4.9	2.7	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.5
N of Valid	182	12,798	234	13,291	182	9,969	77	6,555	675	42,613
N of Miss	4	823	1	600	9	610	1	405	15	2,438

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	18.7	6.0	12.2	7.2	10.5	5.2	10.3	8.6	13.5
Slight risk	2.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.6	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.1
Moderate risk	11.0	12.5	17.0	15.7	20.4	16.0	20.8	15.5	16.8	14.8
Great risk	58.0	52.9	62.6	58.7	59.1	60.9	62.3	61.6	60.4	57.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	10.8	9.4	7.9	6.6	7.5	6.5	8.0	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	181	12,777	235	13,285	181	9,975	77	6,552	674	42,589
N of Miss	5	844	0	606	10	604	1	408	16	2,462

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.4	18.6	5.1	12.0	7.1	10.2	6.5	10.2	8.3	13.3
Slight risk	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.8	2.2	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.5	3.4
Moderate risk	8.8	10.9	14.5	14.2	17.6	14.0	19.5	13.1	14.4	13.0
Great risk	60.8	55.9	69.4	62.3	64.8	64.5	66.2	65.3	65.5	61.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	11.1	8.5	7.8	8.2	8.1	6.5	8.5	9.3	9.0
N of Valid	181	12,738	235	13,250	182	9,952	77	6,553	675	42,493
N of Miss	5	883	0	641	9	627	1	407	15	2,558

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	18.8	7.3	12.9	8.8	11.9	10.4	12.8	10.1	14.4
Slight risk	10.4	8.4	9.4	12.3	13.7	15.3	14.3	16.2	11.4	12.4
Moderate risk	20.3	18.7	24.8	25.3	35.2	28.1	31.2	28.4	27.1	24.5
Great risk	45.1	44.5	50.4	43.2	37.9	39.2	37.7	36.7	44.1	41.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.6	8.1	6.2	4.4	5.6	6.5	5.9	7.3	7.0
N of Valid	182	12,777	234	13,287	182	9,964	77	6,563	675	42,591
N of Miss	4	844	1	604	9	615	1	397	15	2,460

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.2	6.8	13.0	11.5	12.4	13.0	14.0	11.1	14.9
Slight risk	9.9	7.8	11.5	13.3	13.7	17.8	10.4	19.7	11.6	13.7
Moderate risk	20.4	19.3	26.0	26.3	35.2	28.2	40.3	27.5	28.6	24.8
Great risk	38.1	40.2	45.1	38.7	32.4	34.4	29.9	31.8	38.1	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.0	13.5	10.6	8.8	7.1	7.3	6.5	7.0	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	181	12,751	235	13,288	182	9,964	77	6,553	675	42,556
N of Miss	5	870	0	603	9	615	1	407	15	2,495

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	18.7	6.0	12.4	9.3	11.2	10.4	11.9	10.0	13.9
Slight risk	8.3	4.7	4.7	6.1	7.7	8.0	5.2	9.2	6.5	6.6
Moderate risk	10.5	12.5	16.7	18.9	23.1	23.6	29.9	25.3	18.3	19.1
Great risk	50.3	49.7	60.9	53.3	52.7	49.5	48.1	46.2	54.4	50.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.5	14.4	11.6	9.3	7.1	7.7	6.5	7.3	10.8	10.2
N of Valid	181	12,716	233	13,250	182	9,948	77	6,546	673	42,460
N of Miss	5	905	2	641	9	631	1	414	17	2,591

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	18.6	5.1	11.9	7.1	10.3	6.6	10.4	8.0	13.3
Slight risk	1.1	2.2	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.8
Moderate risk	7.1	6.3	8.5	6.8	8.2	5.5	5.3	4.2	7.7	5.9
Great risk	41.8	39.6	58.3	58.2	72.0	67.3	77.6	70.3	59.7	56.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.8	33.2	27.7	21.1	11.5	15.4	9.2	13.9	23.7	22.2
N of Valid	182	12,649	235	13,281	182	9,967	76	6,555	675	42,452
N of Miss	4	972	0	610	9	612	2	405	15	2,599

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	18.7	5.1	12.0	7.2	10.3	6.5	10.3	8.1	13.3
Slight risk	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
Moderate risk	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.0	7.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	6.1	5.4
Great risk	37.4	35.8	55.7	51.8	67.4	61.0	76.6	66.6	56.3	51.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	41.8	38.3	32.3	28.4	17.1	21.9	10.4	17.4	28.3	28.1
N of Valid	182	12,647	235	13,273	181	9,970	77	6,560	675	42,450
N of Miss	4	974	0	618	10	609	1	400	15	2,601

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	96.6	95.2	95.1	96.0	93.7	94.8	92.2	95.7	94.8
Once or twice	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.6	1.1	3.9	3.9	4.5	2.7	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	175	12,508	227	13,025	176	9,806	77	6,424	655	41,763
N of Miss	11	1,113	8	866	15	773	1	536	35	3,288

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.8	97.2	97.7	98.7	96.9	98.5	98.4
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	180	12,672	230	13,146	181	9,877	77	6,456	668	42,151
N of Miss	6	949	5	745	10	702	1	504	22	2,900

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	96.2	94.4	93.3	90.1	90.5	93.4	86.2	93.3	92.4
Once or twice	4.0	3.1	4.3	5.0	8.8	6.6	3.9	8.8	5.4	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	177	12,680	232	13,158	182	9,862	76	6,458	667	42,158
N of Miss	9	941	3	733	9	717	2	502	23	2,893

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.4	98.5	97.4	97.1	98.9	98.7
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	176	12,636	230	13,133	180	9,849	77	6,456	663	42,074
N of Miss	10	985	5	758	11	730	1	504	27	2,977

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.1	59.4	61.8	59.8	71.3	64.2	81.6	66.4	63.7	61.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.1	8.5	4.3	8.4	3.9	7.7	2.6	8.1	5.8	8.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	5.5	2.3	0.0	2.3	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.0	3.4	5.2	3.9	2.2	4.6	6.6	4.9	4.5	4.1
I don't know	28.9	26.4	26.6	25.4	17.1	21.2	9.2	18.3	22.7	23.6
N of Valid	180	12,663	233	13,173	181	9,890	76	6,479	670	42,205
N of Miss	6	958	2	718	10	689	2	481	20	2,846

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.1	35.7	23.0	31.2	38.5	40.3	56.6	47.4	36.7	37.2
Rarely	17.9	19.6	22.2	22.1	23.6	22.6	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.3
Sometimes	16.8	23.7	25.2	26.6	26.4	23.2	15.8	19.2	22.2	23.8
Often	14.5	13.4	20.0	14.2	9.3	9.9	2.6	8.5	13.6	12.1
Almost always	6.7	7.7	9.6	5.9	2.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	179	12,650	230	13,171	182	9,877	76	6,471	667	42,169
N of Miss	7	971	5	720	9	702	2	489	23	2,882

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.4	87.2	88.4	84.9	87.4	85.3	92.2	84.9	89.1	85.7
1 time	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.8	3.8	5.7	2.6	4.9	4.3	5.6
2 or 3 times	2.2	3.6	2.6	5.0	6.6	4.8	3.9	5.8	3.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3
6 or more times	0.6	2.6	3.4	3.0	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	178	12,585	233	13,074	182	9,804	77	6,448	670	41,911
N of Miss	8	1,036	2	817	9	775	1	512	20	3,140

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.5	53.1	58.8	57.7	42.5	42.8	14.5	26.8	49.0	48.1
0 times	41.3	45.3	40.3	40.3	52.5	54.9	84.2	68.9	48.9	49.6
1 time	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	179	12,590	233	13,081	181	9,813	76	6,456	669	41,940
N of Miss	7	1,031	2	810	10	766	2	504	21	3,111

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.0	96.6	94.7	91.2	91.2	90.9	86.0	94.8	93.5
1-2	1.7	1.6	3.0	4.1	6.0	6.2	5.2	8.6	3.7	4.5
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	179	12,633	233	13,124	182	9,817	77	6,431	671	42,005
N of Miss	7	988	2	767	9	762	1	529	19	3,046

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	98.3	97.0	93.4	94.7	97.4	91.6	97.2	96.4
1-2	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.3	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.0	3.3	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	177	12,585	233	13,085	182	9,780	77	6,406	669	41,856
N of Miss	9	1,036	2	806	9	799	1	554	21	3,195

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	181	12,506	233	13,047	182	9,759	76	6,417	672	41,729
N of Miss	5	1,115	2	844	9	820	2	543	18	3,322

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	180	12,553	230	13,031	182	9,756	76	6,407	668	41,747
N of Miss	6	1,068	5	860	9	823	2	553	22	3,304

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	98.7	97.8	99.5	98.9	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.2
1-2	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,542	233	13,086	182	9,773	76	6,398	672	41,799
N of Miss	5	1,079	2	805	9	806	2	562	18	3,252

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	177	12,461	233	13,040	182	9,740	77	6,399	669	41,640
N of Miss	9	1,160	2	851	9	839	1	561	21	3,411

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,448	233	13,018	181	9,729	77	6,391	670	41,586
N of Miss	7	1,173	2	873	10	850	1	569	20	3,465

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	180	12,397	233	13,031	180	9,757	77	6,403	670	41,588
N of Miss	6	1,224	2	860	11	822	1	557	20	3,463

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	181	12,456	233	13,038	182	9,751	77	6,399	673	41,644
N of Miss	5	1,165	2	853	9	828	1	561	17	3,407

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.3	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.9	100.0	98.7	97.6	98.0
1-2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	181	12,469	230	13,033	178	9,740	77	6,392	666	41,634
N of Miss	5	1,152	5	858	13	839	1	568	24	3,417

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	99.6	99.2	98.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3
1-2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	181	12,467	231	13,014	181	9,734	76	6,390	669	41,605
N of Miss	5	1,154	4	877	10	845	2	570	21	3,446

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.8	97.7	96.1	95.7	94.7	92.1	97.6	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	4.9	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	181	12,504	232	13,018	181	9,745	75	6,394	669	41,661
N of Miss	5	1,117	3	873	10	834	3	566	21	3,390

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	97.4	97.1	94.5	94.9	97.4	91.4	97.2	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.5	2.6	5.6	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	181	12,477	230	13,027	181	9,752	77	6,396	669	41,652
N of Miss	5	1,144	5	864	10	827	1	564	21	3,399

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.4	97.8	97.9	95.6	97.2	98.7	95.4	97.3	97.5
1-2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	177	12,380	230	13,002	182	9,718	77	6,400	666	41,500
N of Miss	9	1,241	5	889	9	861	1	560	24	3,551

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.2	97.4	94.5	92.9	91.1	94.8	87.7	95.8	93.8
1-2	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	2.8	0.0	3.0	1.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
10+	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.9	2.7	4.4	5.2	7.1	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	177	12,559	232	13,079	182	9,778	77	6,410	668	41,826
N of Miss	9	1,062	3	812	9	801	1	550	22	3,225

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.4	98.7	97.0	95.1	95.0	96.1	92.6	97.3	96.6
1-2	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.0	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	175	12,528	233	13,072	182	9,770	77	6,404	667	41,774
N of Miss	11	1,093	2	819	9	809	1	556	23	3,277

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.8	97.4	95.6	96.2	94.8	97.4	94.8	96.9	95.9
1-2	2.9	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	175	12,516	233	13,074	182	9,760	77	6,407	667	41,757
N of Miss	11	1,105	2	817	9	819	1	553	23	3,294

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.8	89.2	85.3	81.8	77.8	76.0	78.9	68.2	83.2	80.6
1-2	10.0	7.3	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.2	7.9	9.0	9.7	8.7
3-5	0.6	2.0	3.4	4.3	4.4	5.9	3.9	7.5	3.0	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.3	1.3	1.7
10+	1.7	0.9	0.9	3.0	5.0	6.4	5.3	12.0	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	180	12,509	232	13,055	180	9,736	76	6,382	668	41,682
N of Miss	6	1,112	3	836	11	843	2	578	22	3,369

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.6	95.2	93.7	87.8	87.9	92.2	80.3	93.4	91.8
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.6	4.4	3.9	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8
3-5	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.1	0.0	3.2	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.7
10+	0.6	0.2	1.3	2.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	9.1	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	179	12,459	231	13,012	181	9,698	77	6,378	668	41,547
N of Miss	7	1,162	4	879	10	881	1	582	22	3,504

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.4	97.4	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	179	12,363	230	12,994	179	9,691	77	6,377	665	41,425
N of Miss	7	1,258	5	897	12	888	1	583	25	3,626

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	181	12,432	232	12,989	181	9,694	76	6,373	670	41,488
N of Miss	5	1,189	3	902	10	885	2	587	20	3,563

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.1	96.5	95.5	96.7	96.9	97.4	98.0	96.6	96.4
1-2	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.1
3-5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	181	12,428	231	12,997	181	9,702	77	6,377	670	41,504
N of Miss	5	1,193	4	894	10	877	1	583	20	3,547

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	12,367	232	12,988	181	9,694	77	6,360	668	41,409
N of Miss	8	1,254	3	903	10	885	1	600	22	3,642

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	12,362	232	12,976	181	9,699	77	6,366	668	41,403
N of Miss	8	1,259	3	915	10	880	1	594	22	3,648

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	12,287	231	12,919	180	9,641	76	6,349	665	41,196
N of Miss	8	1,334	4	972	11	938	2	611	25	3,855

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.2	98.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	179	12,374	232	12,946	181	9,686	76	6,368	668	41,374
N of Miss	7	1,247	3	945	10	893	2	592	22	3,677

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	96.1	96.0	97.2	96.2	97.4	96.3	96.7	96.5
1-2	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+	2.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	180	12,364	231	12,974	180	9,685	77	6,376	668	41,399
N of Miss	6	1,257	4	917	11	894	1	584	22	3,652

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.0	99.6	98.6	97.2	98.7	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.8
1-2	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	178	12,371	232	12,927	178	9,648	77	6,335	665	41,281
N of Miss	8	1,250	3	964	13	931	1	625	25	3,770

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.4	93.4	93.0	90.6	88.7	93.5	82.6	93.7	91.7
1-2	2.2	1.6	4.4	3.4	1.7	3.5	1.3	3.7	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.6	0.0	4.2	1.2	1.9
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.8	3.6	5.2	7.2	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	178	12,366	229	12,955	181	9,670	77	6,345	665	41,336
N of Miss	8	1,255	6	936	10	909	1	615	25	3,715

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.1	97.8	96.3	94.5	93.7	94.8	90.1	96.5	95.3
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.6	1.8
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.8	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.0
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	3.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	178	12,330	229	12,955	181	9,676	77	6,367	665	41,328
N of Miss	8	1,291	6	936	10	903	1	593	25	3,723

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	95.6	92.6	88.6	85.6	83.4	93.5	79.4	91.2	88.1
1-2	3.3	2.5	5.7	4.3	2.8	4.9	0.0	4.6	3.6	3.9
3-5	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	0.9	2.0
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.0
10+	1.1	0.8	1.7	4.0	6.6	7.8	5.2	11.2	3.3	5.0
N of Valid	180	12,445	230	13,008	181	9,710	77	6,373	668	41,536
N of Miss	6	1,176	5	883	10	869	1	587	22	3,515

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	98.8	96.1	94.4	90.6	89.4	93.5	83.1	94.5	92.8
1-2	2.2	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.3	4.6	1.8	2.3
3-5	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.2	8.0	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	178	12,425	231	13,002	181	9,699	77	6,371	667	41,497
N of Miss	8	1,196	4	889	10	880	1	589	23	3,554

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	95.7	93.5	91.9	92.3	90.2	94.8	89.9	93.7	92.3
1-2	3.9	2.5	4.3	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.1
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
10+	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.7	3.6	1.3	4.3	1.0	2.5
N of Valid	180	12,441	231	13,001	181	9,694	77	6,374	669	41,510
N of Miss	6	1,180	4	890	10	885	1	586	21	3,541

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.5	99.1	97.5	95.5	95.7	96.1	92.3	97.7	96.6
Once	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	0.9	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.6	2.1	0.3	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	176	12,199	231	12,830	178	9,589	77	6,295	662	40,913
N of Miss	10	1,422	4	1,061	13	990	1	665	28	4,138

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.0	94.5	92.6	88.4	84.8	81.3	79.2	73.0	89.8	86.2
at my home	2.3	3.4	2.2	6.2	7.9	8.4	9.1	10.3	4.6	6.5
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	4.4	3.4	6.7	7.6	6.5	12.3	4.4	5.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.6	1.1
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	173	12,143	229	12,819	178	9,591	77	6,300	657	40,853
N of Miss	13	1,478	6	1,072	13	988	1	660	33	4,198

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.3	22.7	14.7	25.6	29.2	30.9	22.4	33.5	21.8	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	8.1	17.7	14.1	15.2	17.7	21.1	18.8	14.7	13.9
Strongly disapprove	55.7	56.7	58.0	49.4	47.8	41.4	53.9	38.2	54.2	48.0
Don't know or can't say	13.6	12.5	9.5	11.0	7.9	10.0	2.6	9.5	9.4	11.0
N of Valid	176	12,223	231	12,861	178	9,648	76	6,296	661	41,028
N of Miss	10	1,398	4	1,030	13	931	2	664	29	4,023

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	5.7	9.6	11.8	14.4	18.8	24.7	27.6	11.8	14.1
Yes	93.6	94.3	90.4	88.2	85.6	81.2	75.3	72.4	88.2	85.9
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.4	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	96.9	96.3	93.7	92.9	92.2	87.8	95.9	94.8
Yes	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.7	6.3	7.1	7.8	12.2	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.2	97.1	96.4	94.8	94.0	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.6	5.2	6.0	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.6	96.6	98.0	98.7	97.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	97.4	96.1	95.4	94.4	92.2	92.3	96.2	95.6
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.9	4.6	5.6	7.8	7.7	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	96.5	97.3	94.3	96.4	97.4	97.2	96.6	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	3.5	2.7	5.7	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	96.0	96.8	98.7	96.2	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.0	3.2	1.3	3.8	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.7	96.9	96.3	96.0	94.5	97.4	92.9	96.6	95.8
Yes	3.5	2.3	3.1	3.7	4.0	5.5	2.6	7.1	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	172	11,998	229	12,664	174	9,454	77	6,235	652	40,351
N of Miss	14	1,623	6	1,227	17	1,125	1	725	38	4,700

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.9	3.4	5.4	3.9	8.2	2.7	4.4
Yes	97.1	97.7	98.3	96.1	96.6	94.6	96.1	91.8	97.3	95.6
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	100.0	98.9	98.7	97.5	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.8	97.4	98.3	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.4	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	98.7	97.9	98.3	97.4	100.0	96.2	98.3	97.7
Yes	2.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	0.0	3.8	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	171	11,940	229	12,659	179	9,487	77	6,216	656	40,302
N of Miss	15	1,681	6	1,232	12	1,092	1	744	34	4,749

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	3.4	6.2	8.9	9.8	11.9	9.3	16.1	7.4	9.1
Yes	94.1	96.6	93.8	91.1	90.2	88.1	90.7	83.9	92.6	90.9
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.0	97.3	97.0	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.7	3.0	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.9	97.3	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.5	98.2	97.0	95.4	96.8	100.0	96.4	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.0	4.6	3.2	0.0	3.6	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	96.0	94.0	91.4	91.6	94.7	90.3	95.0	94.2
Yes	2.4	1.4	4.0	6.0	8.6	8.4	5.3	9.7	5.0	5.8
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.0	97.8	97.8	98.9	97.7	100.0	96.6	98.1	97.9
Yes	3.0	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.3	0.0	3.4	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	169	11,710	227	12,419	174	9,332	75	6,107	645	39,568
N of Miss	17	1,911	8	1,472	17	1,247	3	853	45	5,483

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	5.3	7.5	12.5	13.5	15.6	10.4	19.3	9.2	12.2
Yes	93.6	94.7	92.5	87.5	86.5	84.4	89.6	80.7	90.8	87.8
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.3	97.8	94.3	92.1	93.0	96.1	92.9	95.7	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.7	2.2	5.7	7.9	7.0	3.9	7.1	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.5	96.9	94.2	96.6	92.0	96.1	90.0	96.8	94.3
Yes	2.9	1.5	3.1	5.8	3.4	8.0	3.9	10.0	3.2	5.7
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.7	97.3	96.6	96.6	97.4	96.8	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.7	98.2	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.0	98.5
Yes	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.4	99.6	97.8	96.1	97.1	97.4	97.4	97.9	98.0
Yes	2.3	0.6	0.4	2.2	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.6	97.8	96.6	95.5	95.5	93.5	95.5	96.3	96.7
Yes	3.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	4.5	4.5	6.5	4.5	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	97.4	96.5	94.9	95.4	97.4	95.7	96.8	96.7
Yes	2.3	1.4	2.6	3.5	5.1	4.6	2.6	4.3	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.1	97.2	97.9	97.4	96.8	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	171	11,957	228	12,613	178	9,460	77	6,191	654	40,221
N of Miss	15	1,664	7	1,278	13	1,119	1	769	36	4,830

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.4	99.2	99.1	97.4	94.9	95.9	97.3	93.7	97.8	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	3.4	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.3
1 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	173	11,836	225	12,526	177	9,404	75	6,140	650	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,785	10	1,365	14	1,175	3	820	40	5,145

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	1.4	3.1	5.1	9.0	8.6	5.3	13.4	4.9	6.1
Yes	97.0	98.6	96.9	94.9	91.0	91.4	94.7	86.6	95.1	93.9
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.1	96.1	98.0	98.7	95.9	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.9	2.0	1.3	4.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.1	98.9	96.1	97.9	97.3	97.7	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.6	98.7	100.0	97.6	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.8	99.0	100.0	98.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.0	100.0	97.5	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	97.3	97.2	96.1	95.9	97.3	93.5	97.1	96.8
Yes	2.4	1.1	2.7	2.8	3.9	4.1	2.7	6.5	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	169	11,811	226	12,585	178	9,420	75	6,174	648	39,990
N of Miss	17	1,810	9	1,306	13	1,159	3	786	42	5,061

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	2.0	3.5	5.1	7.3	8.1	6.7	12.0	4.9	6.0
Yes	96.5	98.0	96.5	94.9	92.7	91.9	93.3	88.0	95.1	94.0
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.2	98.7	96.2	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.8	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.7	98.7	95.5	97.6	96.0	97.5	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.3	4.5	2.4	4.0	2.5	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.4	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.3	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.6	100.0	98.3	99.4	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.7	98.3	97.2	98.3	96.0	98.7	94.4	97.9	96.9
Yes	3.5	1.3	1.7	2.8	1.7	4.0	1.3	5.6	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	172	11,787	229	12,550	177	9,414	75	6,189	653	39,940
N of Miss	14	1,834	6	1,341	14	1,165	3	771	37	5,111

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.5
Yes	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.4	97.7	98.1	100.0	97.9	98.9	98.5
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	11,806	229	12,573	177	9,418	77	6,188	655	39,985
N of Miss	14	1,815	6	1,318	14	1,161	1	772	35	5,066

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	171	11,719	225	12,421	173	9,306	75	6,106	644	39,552
N of Miss	15	1,902	10	1,470	18	1,273	3	854	46	5,499

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	81.0	72.1	68.0	60.1	59.4	63.6	56.2	70.6	68.0
Wrong	13.3	13.9	20.5	21.0	27.0	23.9	18.2	23.0	20.1	19.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.7	6.1	8.0	6.7	11.3	15.6	12.6	6.7	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.1	6.2	5.4	2.6	8.2	2.6	3.9
N of Valid	173	12,016	229	12,705	178	9,515	77	6,247	657	40,483
N of Miss	13	1,605	6	1,186	13	1,064	1	713	33	4,568

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	85.8	76.8	73.7	62.4	64.1	66.2	59.2	73.3	72.8
Wrong	13.4	10.9	17.1	18.0	23.6	23.1	23.4	21.8	18.6	17.7
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.3	5.3	5.9	8.4	8.2	6.5	11.3	5.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.4	5.6	4.6	3.9	7.7	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	172	11,958	228	12,654	178	9,487	77	6,229	655	40,328
N of Miss	14	1,663	7	1,237	13	1,092	1	731	35	4,723

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	88.3	77.1	74.5	58.4	61.8	54.5	52.0	71.6	72.1
Wrong	11.0	8.8	17.6	14.8	19.1	18.8	22.1	18.0	16.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.9	4.4	6.8	10.7	11.1	16.9	14.6	7.3	7.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	3.9	11.8	8.3	6.5	15.3	4.3	5.8
N of Valid	173	11,938	227	12,635	178	9,480	77	6,216	655	40,269
N of Miss	13	1,683	8	1,256	13	1,099	1	744	35	4,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	87.8	79.4	79.6	74.2	76.6	76.6	76.3	79.8	80.8
Wrong	10.3	9.3	16.2	14.7	20.2	17.2	18.2	17.3	16.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	2.6	4.2	3.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	174	11,948	228	12,659	178	9,485	77	6,229	657	40,321
N of Miss	12	1,673	7	1,232	13	1,094	1	731	33	4,730

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.7	88.6	88.5	87.6	88.2	92.2	89.9	89.3	89.6
Wrong	7.5	6.7	11.4	9.1	9.6	9.5	5.2	7.8	9.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	173	11,900	228	12,646	178	9,494	77	6,230	656	40,270
N of Miss	13	1,721	7	1,245	13	1,085	1	730	34	4,781

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	92.2	88.6	88.8	87.6	88.3	90.9	89.9	89.2	89.9
Wrong	8.1	6.4	11.0	8.7	9.6	9.2	7.8	7.8	9.5	8.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	172	11,881	228	12,628	178	9,471	77	6,228	655	40,208
N of Miss	14	1,740	7	1,263	13	1,108	1	732	35	4,843

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.4	77.3	73.5	66.5	65.1	67.1	61.4	75.5	73.2
Wrong	9.8	10.6	17.5	17.3	22.3	21.3	13.2	22.0	16.3	17.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.9	4.4	6.5	6.7	9.6	14.5	10.2	5.8	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.6	4.5	4.0	5.3	6.3	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	173	12,075	229	12,746	179	9,547	76	6,255	657	40,623
N of Miss	13	1,546	6	1,145	12	1,032	2	705	33	4,428

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	89.1	77.7	78.0	65.9	69.1	70.1	63.5	76.0	77.0
Wrong	11.0	8.4	17.9	15.4	23.5	20.0	16.9	20.6	17.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.6	3.5	4.6	6.1	7.3	7.8	9.6	4.3	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.5	3.6	5.2	6.3	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	172	12,045	229	12,734	179	9,530	77	6,238	657	40,547
N of Miss	14	1,576	6	1,157	12	1,049	1	722	33	4,504

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.7	79.5	78.0	59.8	65.5	54.5	55.9	74.2	75.4
Wrong	6.4	6.9	15.3	13.0	19.0	17.4	26.0	17.3	15.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.5	3.9	5.7	11.2	10.1	9.1	13.9	6.2	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.4	10.1	6.9	10.4	12.9	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	173	12,017	229	12,694	179	9,525	77	6,244	658	40,480
N of Miss	13	1,604	6	1,197	12	1,054	1	716	32	4,571

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	90.9	83.3	84.6	78.2	82.5	83.1	82.4	83.3	85.6
Wrong	9.8	6.9	13.6	11.4	17.9	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.7	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	3.1	2.7	1.7	3.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	173	12,025	228	12,723	179	9,531	77	6,235	657	40,514
N of Miss	13	1,596	7	1,168	12	1,048	1	725	33	4,537

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	93.6	89.9	91.0	91.1	90.5	92.2	91.1	91.3	91.7
Wrong	5.2	5.2	9.6	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.2	7.3	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	172	11,987	228	12,705	179	9,530	77	6,245	656	40,467
N of Miss	14	1,634	7	1,186	12	1,049	1	715	34	4,584

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	93.8	90.8	91.0	91.1	90.3	89.6	91.0	91.3	91.7
Wrong	5.2	5.0	8.8	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	172	11,958	228	12,696	179	9,531	77	6,242	656	40,427
N of Miss	14	1,663	7	1,195	12	1,048	1	718	34	4,624

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.2	65.1	47.8	47.6	32.4	36.1	28.6	29.6	44.6	47.3
Very difficult	10.5	13.5	16.2	17.4	21.8	15.0	14.3	11.9	16.0	14.8
Fairly easy	7.6	7.4	21.9	18.3	22.3	24.1	33.8	25.2	19.7	17.5
Very easy	4.7	3.1	7.5	9.6	16.2	18.2	19.5	26.7	10.5	12.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.0	10.8	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.7	3.9	6.6	9.2	8.0
N of Valid	171	11,850	228	12,641	179	9,453	77	6,199	655	40,143
N of Miss	15	1,771	7	1,250	12	1,126	1	761	35	4,908

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.2	64.7	46.3	46.9	34.5	35.6	27.3	29.7	44.2	46.8
Very difficult	11.8	13.7	19.4	16.6	18.6	14.8	13.0	11.4	16.5	14.5
Fairly easy	10.1	8.0	17.2	18.6	24.3	23.9	36.4	25.0	19.5	17.7
Very easy	5.3	4.3	11.9	11.6	16.4	19.6	19.5	27.4	12.3	13.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	9.3	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	7.2
N of Valid	169	11,721	227	12,540	177	9,400	77	6,177	650	39,838
N of Miss	17	1,900	8	1,351	14	1,179	1	783	40	5,213

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	79.7	60.5	61.8	50.6	49.7	31.2	41.9	59.4	61.1
Sort of hard	10.8	10.7	21.9	18.7	19.1	21.5	36.4	19.4	20.0	17.1
Sort of easy	4.2	5.7	10.5	12.2	19.1	18.1	27.3	21.8	13.2	13.2
Very easy	4.8	3.8	7.0	7.3	11.2	10.7	5.2	17.0	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	167	11,718	228	12,589	178	9,433	77	6,188	650	39,928
N of Miss	19	1,903	7	1,302	13	1,146	1	772	40	5,123

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.6	76.2	54.4	56.5	41.5	45.2	24.7	37.5	53.1	56.7
Sort of hard	7.8	11.8	18.4	17.3	21.0	16.5	22.1	15.4	16.8	15.2
Sort of easy	9.6	7.2	13.6	14.7	20.5	20.6	35.1	22.8	17.0	15.1
Very easy	6.0	4.9	13.6	11.6	17.0	17.7	18.2	24.3	13.1	13.0
N of Valid	167	11,691	228	12,569	176	9,415	77	6,184	648	39,859
N of Miss	19	1,930	7	1,322	15	1,164	1	776	42	5,192

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	93.2	86.0	87.3	79.3	79.1	70.1	74.1	84.3	85.0
Sort of hard	4.2	4.5	11.8	8.6	15.1	13.6	27.3	16.3	12.6	9.8
Sort of easy	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.5	3.4	4.7	2.6	5.6	1.8	3.2
Very easy	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.7	0.0	4.0	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	167	11,654	228	12,557	179	9,387	77	6,183	651	39,781
N of Miss	19	1,967	7	1,334	12	1,192	1	777	39	5,270

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.6	79.6	64.9	69.0	63.1	64.6	50.6	59.3	65.9	69.6
Sort of hard	10.9	10.8	13.2	15.0	22.9	16.3	26.0	17.3	16.8	14.4
Sort of easy	4.8	5.5	14.0	9.2	4.5	10.5	10.4	12.5	8.6	8.9
Very easy	6.7	4.1	7.9	6.8	9.5	8.6	13.0	10.9	8.6	7.1
N of Valid	165	11,660	228	12,554	179	9,400	77	6,174	649	39,788
N of Miss	21	1,961	7	1,337	12	1,179	1	786	41	5,263

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.9	90.2	78.4	74.3	60.9	57.5	36.4	46.4	71.8	70.7
Sort of hard	5.5	5.5	11.5	11.5	14.5	14.8	26.0	14.0	12.5	10.9
Sort of easy	1.2	2.6	6.6	7.9	11.2	14.4	24.7	19.0	8.6	9.6
Very easy	2.4	1.7	3.5	6.3	13.4	13.3	13.0	20.5	7.1	8.8
N of Valid	165	11,622	227	12,526	179	9,379	77	6,173	648	39,700
N of Miss	21	1,999	8	1,365	12	1,200	1	787	42	5,351

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.2	87.3	70.6	73.1	65.7	65.3	40.3	62.0	70.4	73.7
Sort of hard	5.4	6.6	11.8	12.4	17.4	16.0	40.3	18.0	15.1	12.4
Sort of easy	3.0	3.6	8.8	8.2	11.2	10.6	13.0	11.4	8.5	7.9
Very easy	2.4	2.5	8.8	6.3	5.6	8.1	6.5	8.7	6.0	6.0
N of Valid	166	11,636	228	12,526	178	9,402	77	6,176	649	39,740
N of Miss	20	1,985	7	1,365	13	1,177	1	784	41	5,311

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	90.8	85.1	83.5	78.1	75.7	53.9	70.9	81.0	81.8
Sort of hard	5.4	5.8	11.4	10.4	11.2	14.1	35.5	17.0	12.6	10.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	2.6	4.0	5.6	6.4	9.2	7.1	4.0	4.5
Very easy	1.8	1.2	0.9	2.1	5.1	3.8	1.3	5.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	167	11,633	228	12,511	178	9,374	76	6,179	649	39,697
N of Miss	19	1,988	7	1,380	13	1,205	2	781	41	5,354

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.8	82.9	66.2	64.7	55.3	51.9	29.9	45.0	62.1	64.0
Sort of hard	10.3	7.8	10.5	12.0	12.8	12.2	24.7	11.4	12.8	10.7
Sort of easy	7.9	5.7	14.0	12.6	15.1	17.9	27.3	20.0	14.3	13.0
Very easy	3.0	3.6	9.2	10.7	16.8	18.0	18.2	23.5	10.8	12.3
N of Valid	165	11,623	228	12,511	179	9,390	77	6,167	649	39,691
N of Miss	21	1,998	7	1,380	12	1,189	1	793	41	5,360

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	73.8	69.6	77.0	84.4	81.6	88.3	83.9	77.9	78.2
Yes	22.7	26.2	30.4	23.0	15.6	18.4	11.7	16.1	22.1	21.8
N of Valid	172	11,750	227	12,598	179	9,449	77	6,199	655	39,996
N of Miss	14	1,871	8	1,293	12	1,130	1	761	35	5,055

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.7	93.0	94.2	95.5	95.0	94.8	95.8	93.9	94.5
Yes	7.0	6.3	7.0	5.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.2	6.1	5.5
N of Valid	172	11,750	227	12,598	179	9,449	77	6,199	655	39,996
N of Miss	14	1,871	8	1,293	12	1,130	1	761	35	5,055

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	91.8	85.9	89.8	89.4	90.4	85.7	91.5	89.3	90.8
Yes	4.7	8.2	14.1	10.2	10.6	9.6	14.3	8.5	10.7	9.2
N of Valid	172	11,750	227	12,598	179	9,449	77	6,199	655	39,996
N of Miss	14	1,871	8	1,293	12	1,130	1	761	35	5,055

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.4	29.9	38.8	29.4	20.7	24.6	24.7	21.4	28.4	27.2
Yes	75.6	70.1	61.2	70.6	79.3	75.4	75.3	78.6	71.6	72.8
N of Valid	172	11,750	227	12,598	179	9,449	77	6,199	655	39,996
N of Miss	14	1,871	8	1,293	12	1,130	1	761	35	5,055

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.0	76.1	83.3	78.6	85.5	81.7	82.7	83.7	81.9	79.4
Yes	24.0	23.9	16.7	21.4	14.5	18.3	17.3	16.3	18.1	20.6
N of Valid	167	11,620	227	12,337	173	9,289	75	6,062	642	39,308
N of Miss	19	2,001	8	1,554	18	1,290	3	898	48	5,743

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.2	38.2	34.2	31.9	29.0	30.2	23.7	29.4	31.0	33.0
1 or 2 times	26.9	34.2	32.5	34.1	31.2	33.0	44.7	31.3	32.1	33.4
3 or 4 times	24.0	17.2	18.9	19.9	22.2	19.9	13.2	21.1	20.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	9.9	5.6	8.8	7.9	7.4	9.0	5.3	10.1	8.3	7.8
7 or more times	7.0	4.8	5.7	6.2	10.2	7.9	13.2	8.1	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	171	11,708	228	12,453	176	9,368	76	6,123	651	39,652
N of Miss	15	1,913	7	1,438	15	1,211	2	837	39	5,399

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.2	49.0	71.3	57.0	67.6	60.6	88.2	75.0	67.8	58.3
Yes	45.8	51.0	28.7	43.0	32.4	39.4	11.8	25.0	32.2	41.7
N of Valid	168	11,567	223	12,306	176	9,285	76	6,070	643	39,228
N of Miss	18	2,054	12	1,585	15	1,294	2	890	47	5,823

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.1	32.6	20.3	26.3	16.4	27.2	13.2	27.9	18.6	28.6
1 or 2 times	53.8	43.6	34.8	37.3	17.5	25.9	15.8	23.7	32.9	34.4
3 or 4 times	17.0	16.2	32.6	25.0	44.1	29.7	55.3	30.2	34.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.1	5.0	7.9	7.5	11.9	11.3	13.2	12.2	8.6	8.4
7 or more times	4.1	2.6	4.4	3.9	10.2	5.9	2.6	6.0	5.7	4.3
N of Valid	171	11,640	227	12,425	177	9,331	76	6,102	651	39,498
N of Miss	15	1,981	8	1,466	14	1,248	2	858	39	5,553

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.6	47.4	60.3	47.2	46.6	43.6	39.5	38.6	52.9	45.1
Yes	44.4	52.6	39.7	52.8	53.4	56.4	60.5	61.4	47.1	54.9
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.0	90.8	93.5	92.6	94.4	93.4	93.7	91.7	93.9
Yes	8.8	6.0	9.2	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.6	6.3	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	98.3	98.7	100.0	99.0	97.4	98.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.4	97.4	96.2	98.3	96.6	98.7	97.5	97.4	96.3
Yes	4.1	4.6	2.6	3.8	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.5	2.6	3.7
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	96.5	95.2	96.3	96.6	95.2	94.7	94.8	96.2	95.8
Yes	2.3	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.4	75.0	59.8	73.1	74.4	74.9	71.1	77.6	67.3	74.8
Yes	31.6	25.0	40.2	26.9	25.6	25.1	28.9	22.4	32.7	25.2
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	80.4	81.2	83.4	85.2	86.5	96.1	89.8	82.1	84.2
Yes	26.3	19.6	18.8	16.6	14.8	13.5	3.9	10.2	17.9	15.8
N of Valid	171	11,694	229	12,456	176	9,358	76	6,127	652	39,635
N of Miss	15	1,927	6	1,435	15	1,221	2	833	38	5,416

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.5	67.7	58.1	58.7	43.6	53.7	54.7	54.7	57.3	59.5
Yes	28.5	32.3	41.9	41.3	56.4	46.3	45.3	45.3	42.7	40.5
N of Valid	165	11,400	227	12,280	172	9,271	75	6,051	639	39,002
N of Miss	21	2,221	8	1,611	19	1,308	3	909	51	6,049

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.9	4.0	5.8	3.4	5.3	2.6	5.7	3.9	6.0
no	7.6	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.4
yes	29.7	32.5	43.4	37.9	43.7	40.0	38.2	40.0	39.2	37.2
YES!	58.1	54.1	46.0	49.4	46.6	48.9	53.9	48.1	50.3	50.5
N of Valid	172	11,511	226	12,400	174	9,335	76	6,120	648	39,366
N of Miss	14	2,110	9	1,491	17	1,244	2	840	42	5,685

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.3	41.7	32.5	34.6	32.9	30.8	36.8	31.3	35.7	35.3
no	31.5	33.5	37.7	37.5	42.2	40.4	40.8	38.7	37.7	37.2
yes	17.9	16.7	20.2	18.7	15.6	19.8	18.4	20.6	18.1	18.7
YES!	8.3	8.0	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.1	3.9	9.3	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	168	11,512	228	12,381	173	9,305	76	6,101	645	39,299
N of Miss	18	2,109	7	1,510	18	1,274	2	859	45	5,752

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.1	2.2	6.3	4.0	5.5	1.3	6.3	3.6	6.6
no	4.2	5.0	6.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	6.6	5.1	5.1	4.5
yes	25.1	26.9	28.1	31.9	35.1	34.7	42.1	37.7	30.9	32.0
YES!	64.7	60.0	63.6	57.7	56.9	55.9	50.0	50.9	60.5	56.9
N of Valid	167	11,496	228	12,380	174	9,303	76	6,105	645	39,284
N of Miss	19	2,125	7	1,511	17	1,276	2	855	45	5,767

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	9.1	4.4	6.9	2.9	5.8	1.3	6.4	4.1	7.2
no	5.9	5.8	7.6	6.6	5.8	6.6	6.6	7.9	6.6	6.6
yes	20.1	19.2	23.1	26.3	33.3	32.0	32.9	35.1	26.2	26.9
YES!	68.0	65.9	64.9	60.2	57.9	55.6	59.2	50.7	63.2	59.3
N of Valid	169	11,412	225	12,347	171	9,282	76	6,098	641	39,139
N of Miss	17	2,209	10	1,544	20	1,297	2	862	49	5,912

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	9.4	3.9	7.5	5.2	7.2	1.3	9.2	4.2	8.2
no	7.7	6.2	7.9	9.4	8.0	10.3	10.5	15.3	8.2	9.6
yes	19.6	24.6	31.6	32.3	39.7	36.6	32.9	36.3	30.8	31.7
YES!	67.9	59.8	56.6	50.8	47.1	45.9	55.3	39.2	56.8	50.5
N of Valid	168	11,444	228	12,363	174	9,295	76	6,101	646	39,203
N of Miss	18	2,177	7	1,528	17	1,284	2	859	44	5,848

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.2	4.9	9.5	6.3	9.5	6.6	13.5	6.2	10.0
no	9.5	11.3	20.8	16.4	21.8	19.5	25.0	21.9	18.6	16.5
yes	30.2	32.1	35.0	35.5	38.5	37.9	35.5	36.3	34.7	35.2
YES!	52.7	47.4	39.4	38.6	33.3	33.1	32.9	28.3	40.5	38.3
N of Valid	169	11,487	226	12,379	174	9,307	76	6,109	645	39,282
N of Miss	17	2,134	9	1,512	17	1,272	2	851	45	5,769

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	7.3	3.1	6.3	3.4	5.6	1.3	7.3	3.4	6.6
no	4.1	6.6	7.0	8.2	7.4	6.8	14.5	8.1	7.3	7.4
yes	26.5	27.0	29.5	31.9	42.3	35.9	32.9	37.8	32.6	32.4
YES!	64.7	59.1	60.4	53.5	46.9	51.7	51.3	46.9	56.8	53.7
N of Valid	170	11,476	227	12,381	175	9,305	76	6,111	648	39,273
N of Miss	16	2,145	8	1,510	16	1,274	2	849	42	5,778

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	80.4	63.4	69.5	69.1	61.9	55.3	55.4	68.6	68.7
Yes	14.2	15.5	29.5	26.2	26.9	33.6	39.5	39.3	26.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	7.0	4.3	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	169	11,493	227	12,388	175	9,281	76	6,101	647	39,263
N of Miss	17	2,128	8	1,503	16	1,298	2	859	43	5,788

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	90.9	77.2	82.6	78.7	75.5	73.7	68.1	80.5	81.1
Yes	5.3	5.0	15.4	13.1	16.7	19.9	21.1	26.6	13.8	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	7.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	169	11,451	228	12,347	174	9,259	76	6,090	647	39,147
N of Miss	17	2,170	7	1,544	17	1,320	2	870	43	5,904

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	88.4	78.5	83.8	82.9	79.5	78.9	75.1	81.9	82.8
Yes	8.3	7.4	14.5	11.9	12.6	15.8	15.8	19.6	12.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	7.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	169	11,449	228	12,314	175	9,245	76	6,086	648	39,094
N of Miss	17	2,172	7	1,577	16	1,334	2	874	42	5,957

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	95.2	91.6	94.7	95.4	94.3	94.7	93.6	93.8	94.6
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	7.0	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	170	11,430	227	12,281	175	9,247	76	6,069	648	39,027
N of Miss	16	2,191	8	1,610	16	1,332	2	891	42	6,024

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	78.9	69.2	74.6	81.0	74.2	82.9	75.0	76.5	75.8
Yes	16.6	16.9	23.8	21.0	14.4	21.0	11.8	19.7	18.0	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	7.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	169	11,409	227	12,322	174	9,242	76	6,080	646	39,053
N of Miss	17	2,212	8	1,569	17	1,337	2	880	44	5,998

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	83.5	69.3	75.7	76.0	70.7	67.1	66.5	74.0	75.4
Yes	13.7	12.3	23.7	19.9	20.0	24.7	27.6	28.1	20.6	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	7.0	4.4	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	336	22,886	456	24,676	350	18,506	152	12,174	1,294	78,242
N of Miss	36	4,356	14	3,106	32	2,652	4	1,746	86	11,860

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.5	86.8	91.6	89.6	89.9	93.4	88.7	89.8	91.3
Yes	3.0	2.3	6.1	4.1	5.8	5.4	1.3	6.0	4.6	4.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	7.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	169	11,410	228	12,300	173	9,239	76	6,083	646	39,032
N of Miss	17	2,211	7	1,591	18	1,340	2	877	44	6,019

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	89.8	87.7	85.2	85.0	82.1	82.9	77.5	86.5	84.6
Wrong	10.1	7.6	9.6	10.5	11.6	12.6	9.2	14.8	10.2	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.3	3.9	6.6	5.7	2.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	168	11,467	228	12,355	173	9,297	76	6,105	645	39,224
N of Miss	18	2,154	7	1,536	18	1,282	2	855	45	5,827

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	94.3	91.2	90.8	85.5	87.5	86.8	82.1	89.1	89.7
Wrong	6.0	4.5	6.6	6.9	11.6	9.7	9.2	12.9	8.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.9	3.3	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	167	11,452	228	12,332	173	9,273	76	6,081	644	39,138
N of Miss	19	2,169	7	1,559	18	1,306	2	879	46	5,913

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	95.1	93.9	89.8	82.6	84.2	82.9	76.7	89.5	88.0
Wrong	3.7	3.5	3.9	6.2	8.7	9.6	11.8	11.8	6.1	7.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.8	6.4	4.5	2.6	6.9	2.8	3.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.6	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	164	11,411	228	12,307	172	9,254	76	6,080	640	39,052
N of Miss	22	2,210	7	1,584	19	1,325	2	880	50	5,999

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.2	95.6	93.0	92.4	92.1	90.8	90.6	94.1	93.0
Wrong	4.2	3.6	3.9	5.3	5.2	6.0	7.9	7.4	4.8	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	167	11,422	228	12,319	172	9,268	76	6,098	643	39,107
N of Miss	19	2,199	7	1,572	19	1,311	2	862	47	5,944

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.3	97.4	96.6	96.0	96.3	96.1	95.4	97.0	96.6
Wrong	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	166	11,368	228	12,293	173	9,260	76	6,088	643	39,009
N of Miss	20	2,253	7	1,598	18	1,319	2	872	47	6,042

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.2	97.4	96.6	95.9	96.2	96.1	95.3	97.0	96.5
Wrong	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	165	11,354	228	12,290	172	9,252	76	6,082	641	38,978
N of Miss	21	2,267	7	1,601	19	1,327	2	878	49	6,073

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	83.5	81.0	80.0	78.0	81.3	85.5	83.3	82.4	81.8
Wrong	9.0	13.5	15.0	16.0	16.8	15.4	11.8	13.7	13.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	4.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	167	11,393	226	12,282	173	9,225	76	6,082	642	38,982
N of Miss	19	2,228	9	1,609	18	1,354	2	878	48	6,069

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	86.0	78.0	79.4	76.9	79.6	78.9	79.5	79.5	81.4
Wrong	10.2	10.3	15.4	15.0	15.6	14.9	13.2	14.7	13.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.7	6.2	4.7	5.8	4.7	6.6	4.8	5.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	167	11,405	227	12,297	173	9,267	76	6,095	643	39,064
N of Miss	19	2,216	8	1,594	18	1,312	2	865	47	5,987

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	64.9	57.7	58.8	59.0	62.1	72.4	65.1	61.1	62.4
Wrong	24.0	22.3	31.7	25.3	28.9	24.1	15.8	22.4	27.1	23.7
A little bit wrong	10.8	10.7	7.9	13.7	9.8	11.9	10.5	10.8	9.5	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	167	11,404	227	12,293	173	9,246	76	6,073	643	39,016
N of Miss	19	2,217	8	1,598	18	1,333	2	887	47	6,035

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.3	83.4	72.6	75.7	74.1	69.3	78.7	64.8	77.3	74.7
1	7.1	8.1	11.5	10.0	12.1	10.6	5.3	9.9	9.8	9.6
2	3.6	3.7	9.3	5.9	8.0	7.9	6.7	8.9	7.2	6.2
3-4	0.0	2.3	2.2	4.3	2.9	6.0	4.0	7.8	2.0	4.7
5+	3.0	2.6	4.4	4.1	2.9	6.2	5.3	8.6	3.7	4.9
N of Valid	168	11,448	226	12,343	174	9,293	75	6,098	643	39,182
N of Miss	18	2,173	9	1,548	17	1,286	3	862	47	5,869

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	93.9	85.0	89.7	90.2	85.9	88.2	84.1	88.0	89.2
1	7.1	3.6	7.5	5.1	5.2	6.5	7.9	6.5	6.8	5.2
2	3.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	2.6	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.1	1.5
5+	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	168	11,398	226	12,291	173	9,262	76	6,075	643	39,026
N of Miss	18	2,223	9	1,600	18	1,317	2	885	47	6,025

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.2	90.0	80.1	85.6	90.8	82.3	89.5	83.0	86.4	85.7
1	5.4	5.8	9.3	7.1	4.6	7.8	3.9	6.5	6.4	6.8
2	2.4	2.0	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.9	3.3	3.1
3-4	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.0	0.6	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.1
5+	1.2	1.1	4.0	2.3	0.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	167	11,397	226	12,307	173	9,268	76	6,088	642	39,060
N of Miss	19	2,224	9	1,584	18	1,311	2	872	48	5,991

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.6	70.4	63.0	58.8	55.2	52.3	52.6	49.1	62.2	59.1
1	10.7	13.7	10.6	14.6	14.9	12.8	17.1	11.4	12.6	13.4
2	7.7	5.7	8.4	8.5	13.2	10.2	14.5	10.6	10.2	8.4
3-4	2.4	4.3	9.7	7.1	6.9	9.5	6.6	10.4	6.7	7.4
5+	6.5	5.9	8.4	10.9	9.8	15.0	9.2	18.6	8.4	11.6
N of Valid	168	11,399	227	12,299	174	9,271	76	6,097	645	39,066
N of Miss	18	2,222	8	1,592	17	1,308	2	863	45	5,985

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	39.8	52.2	62.2	58.4	53.5	60.8	53.3	63.7	53.0	58.0
No	19.3	15.1	8.4	13.7	13.5	14.4	20.0	16.0	14.0	14.6
I don't know	41.0	32.7	29.3	27.9	32.9	24.8	26.7	20.3	33.0	27.4
N of Valid	166	11,149	225	12,019	170	9,051	75	5,939	636	38,158
N of Miss	20	2,472	10	1,872	21	1,528	3	1,021	54	6,893

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.5	13.2	16.4	16.0	16.9	13.3	17.1	14.1	16.1
Most of the time	12.4	14.9	14.9	18.0	16.0	18.6	21.3	18.6	15.3	17.3
Some of the time	25.4	28.9	39.0	31.4	31.4	31.4	40.0	31.0	33.5	30.6
A little of the time	23.7	24.9	23.2	20.1	21.7	17.9	14.7	16.0	21.9	20.3
None of the time	24.9	16.8	9.6	14.1	14.9	15.2	10.7	17.2	15.1	15.6
N of Valid	169	11,400	228	12,321	175	9,264	75	6,065	647	39,050
N of Miss	17	2,221	7	1,570	16	1,315	3	895	43	6,001

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	11.5	9.6	11.5	7.5	11.2	10.7	11.0	9.1	11.4
Most of the time	8.3	10.3	12.7	11.7	11.5	10.6	13.3	11.3	11.3	11.0
Some of the time	19.0	16.9	21.5	18.6	22.4	20.3	21.3	21.0	21.1	18.9
A little of the time	19.6	20.5	18.9	20.6	17.8	20.4	18.7	19.5	18.8	20.3
None of the time	43.5	40.8	37.3	37.6	40.8	37.6	36.0	37.3	39.7	38.5
N of Valid	168	11,291	228	12,230	174	9,192	75	6,044	645	38,757
N of Miss	18	2,330	7	1,661	17	1,387	3	916	45	6,294

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	19.3	18.4	21.2	17.2	19.7	17.6	20.1	17.9	20.1
Most of the time	18.0	16.0	20.2	18.8	20.1	19.4	16.2	19.4	19.1	18.2
Some of the time	16.2	17.7	28.9	20.3	22.4	21.7	28.4	23.5	23.8	20.4
A little of the time	18.6	17.6	13.2	16.2	15.5	16.4	23.0	14.3	16.3	16.4
None of the time	29.3	29.3	19.3	23.5	24.7	22.8	14.9	22.7	22.9	24.9
N of Valid	167	11,244	228	12,211	174	9,206	74	6,036	643	38,697
N of Miss	19	2,377	7	1,680	17	1,373	4	924	47	6,354

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.9	9.7	7.9	9.1	6.3	8.8	6.7	9.0	7.6	9.2
Most of the time	5.4	8.1	11.4	8.1	6.9	7.6	5.3	7.6	7.9	7.9
Some of the time	17.9	12.9	15.4	14.3	16.1	15.2	25.3	17.2	17.4	14.6
A little of the time	16.1	18.4	15.8	18.7	16.1	19.2	12.0	19.6	15.5	18.9
None of the time	51.8	50.9	49.6	49.8	54.6	49.2	50.7	46.5	51.6	49.4
N of Valid	168	11,313	228	12,256	174	9,223	75	6,050	645	38,842
N of Miss	18	2,308	7	1,635	17	1,356	3	910	45	6,209

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	17.2	12.3	14.3	12.0	14.4	14.7	15.4	13.2	15.3
Most of the time	17.4	15.9	18.9	15.5	19.4	16.6	18.7	16.1	18.6	16.0
Some of the time	21.0	20.3	27.8	24.1	26.3	24.5	29.3	25.0	25.8	23.2
A little of the time	18.0	18.8	20.7	20.4	20.0	19.0	12.0	17.8	18.8	19.2
None of the time	28.7	27.8	20.3	25.7	22.3	25.6	25.3	25.8	23.6	26.3
N of Valid	167	11,176	227	12,193	175	9,202	75	6,048	644	38,619
N of Miss	19	2,445	8	1,698	16	1,377	3	912	46	6,432

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.1	14.1	13.2	14.0	10.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.6	13.2
Most of the time	8.9	8.8	10.6	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.3
Some of the time	18.5	12.2	16.7	13.2	17.1	14.5	16.0	15.2	17.2	13.5
A little of the time	14.3	15.4	13.2	16.5	18.9	17.2	16.0	17.2	15.3	16.5
None of the time	48.2	49.4	46.3	46.6	43.4	46.9	46.7	46.6	46.0	47.5
N of Valid	168	11,333	227	12,270	175	9,229	75	6,055	645	38,887
N of Miss	18	2,288	8	1,621	16	1,350	3	905	45	6,164