2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Woodruff County

Preliminary Profile Report

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Contents

List of Figures

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	125	44	0	155
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21 pct	2020-21 n	2021-22 pct	2021-22 n	2022-23 pct	2022-23 n	2023-24 pct	2023-24 n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	36.1	56
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21 pct	2020-21 n	2021-22 pct	2021-22 n	2022-23 pct	2022-23 n	2023-24 pct	2023-24 n
Male	county	67.9	19	22.2	2	0.0	0	44.2	23
	state	48.9	4,950	49.1	5,979	49.5	5,876	49.6	5,251
Female	county	32.1	9	77.8	7	0.0	0	55.8	29
	state	51.1	5,177	50.9	6,202	50.5	6,003	50.4	5,331

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21 pct	n	2021-22 pct	n	2022-23 pct	n	2023-24 pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.1	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	7.5	4
	state	17.7	1,832	21.1	2,649	22.6	2,803	24.2	2,660
Black or African American	county	7.1	2	37.5	3	0.0	0	32.1	17
	state	10.0	1,031	12.1	1,519	13.0	1,607	11.2	1,226
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	3.1	321	2.6	320	2.7	336	2.8	305
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	state	0.9	92	0.7	88	0.6	80	0.8	92
White	county	75.0	21	50.0	4	0.0	0	54.7	29
	state	60.5	6,264	55.1	6,909	52.7	6,536	53.1	5,825
Other	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.0	107	1.1	143	1.1	131	1.0	112
Multi-Racial	county	10.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	state	6.8	708	7.3	914	7.4	913	6.9	757

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21 pct	2020-21 n	2021-22 pct	2021-22 n	2022-23 pct	2022-23 n	2023-24 pct	2023-24 n
Mother	county	75.8	94	84.1	37	0.0	0	75.2	115
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	7.3	9	2.3	1	0.0	0	9.2	14
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.6	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.9	16	22.7	10	0.0	0	17.0	26
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	8.1	10	6.8	3	0.0	0	5.2	8
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	60.5	75	36.4	16	0.0	0	56.2	86
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	12.9	16	11.4	5	0.0	0	15.7	24
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.5	8	9.1	4	0.0	0	11.1	17
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.0	5	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.9	6
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.6	2	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.6	4
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	46.0	57	43.2	19	0.0	0	48.4	74
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.6	7	6.8	3	0.0	0	4.6	7
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	37.9	47	45.5	20	0.0	0	37.9	58
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.3	9	6.8	3	0.0	0	3.9	6
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	5.6	7	6.8	3	0.0	0	2.6	4
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth[1].

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.

2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.

3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

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[1]Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.

2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.

3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.

4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.

5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.

6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.

7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.

8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future

9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

   ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.
   ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.
   PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.
   MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Woodruff County
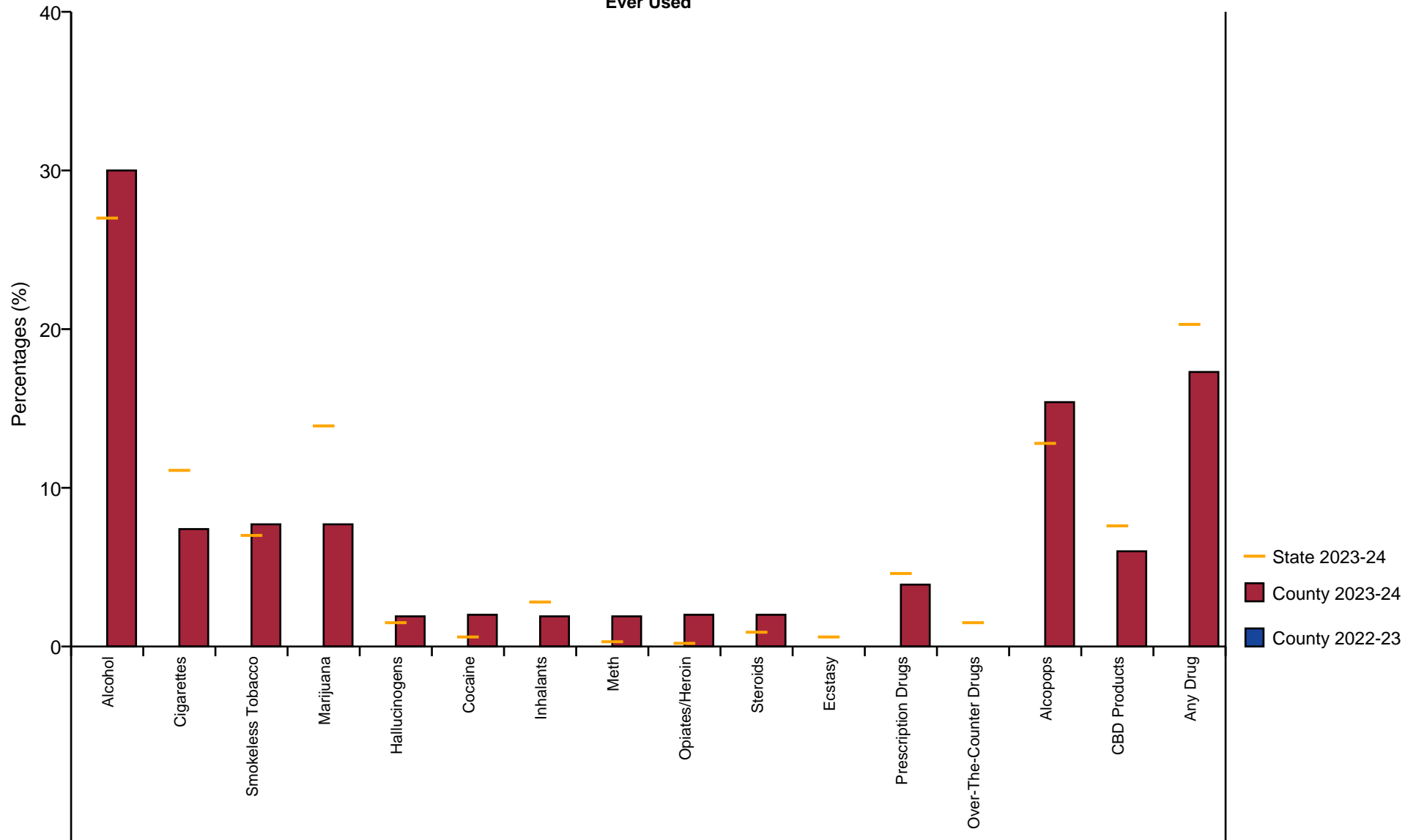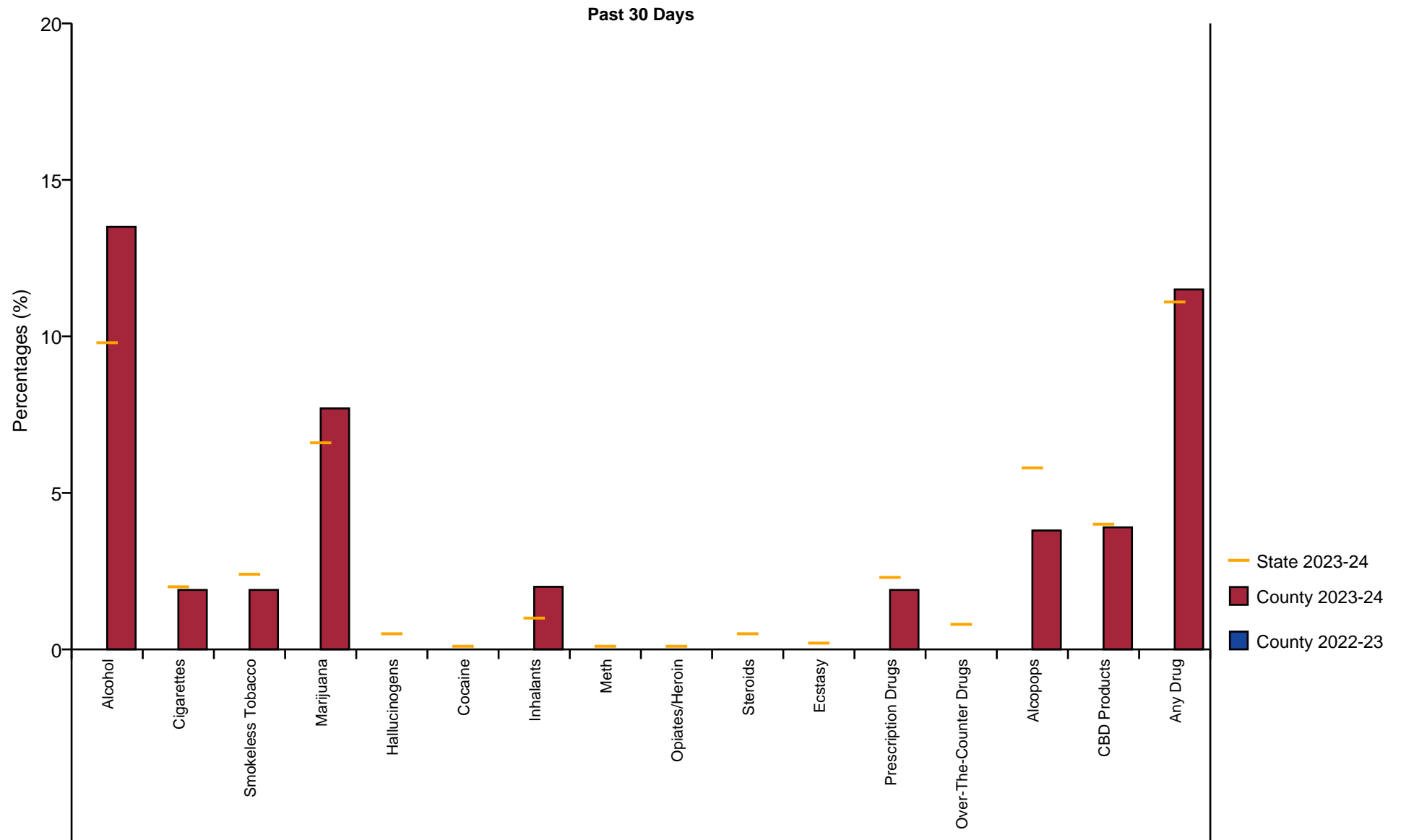
Ever Used

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Woodruff County

Ever Used

Percentages (%)

- State 2023-24
- County 2023-24
- County 2022-23

Vape Flavoring

Vape Nicotine

Vape Marijuana

Any Vaping

Injection of Illegal Drugs

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Woodruff County

Past 30 Days

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10
Woodruff County

Past 30 Days

Legend:
- State 2023-24
- County 2023-24
- County 2022-23
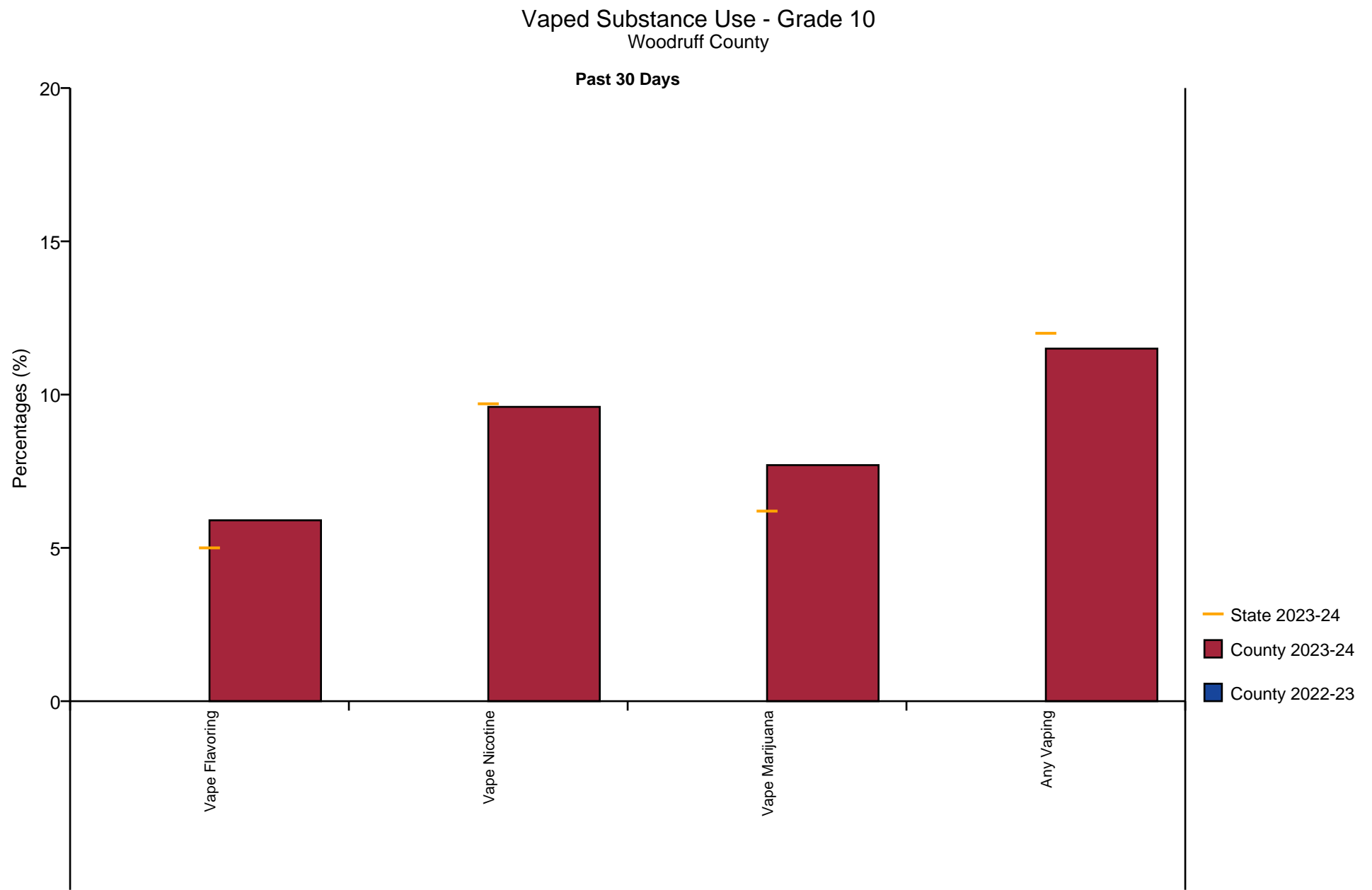
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Woodruff County
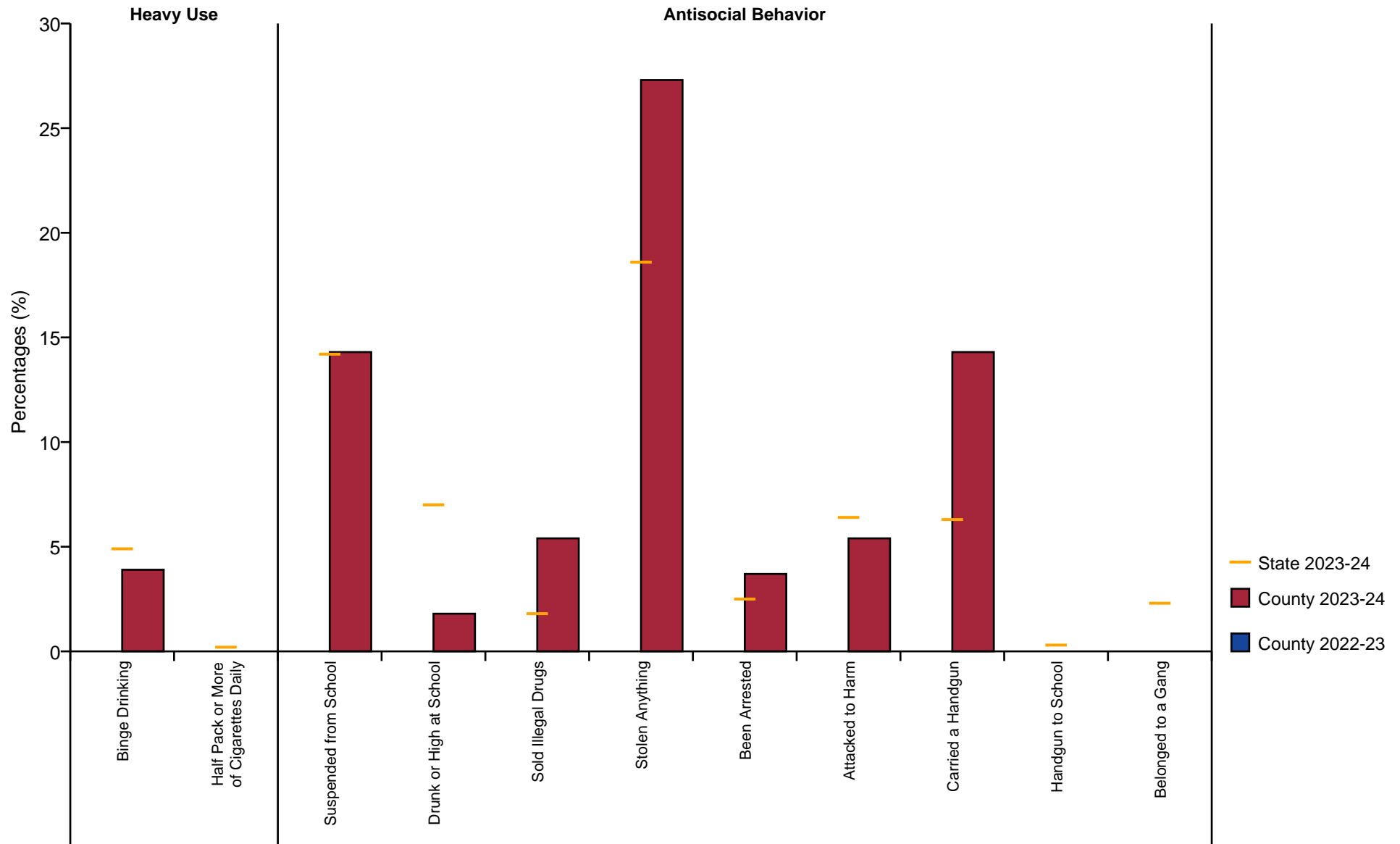
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Risk Factors - Grade 10
Woodruff County
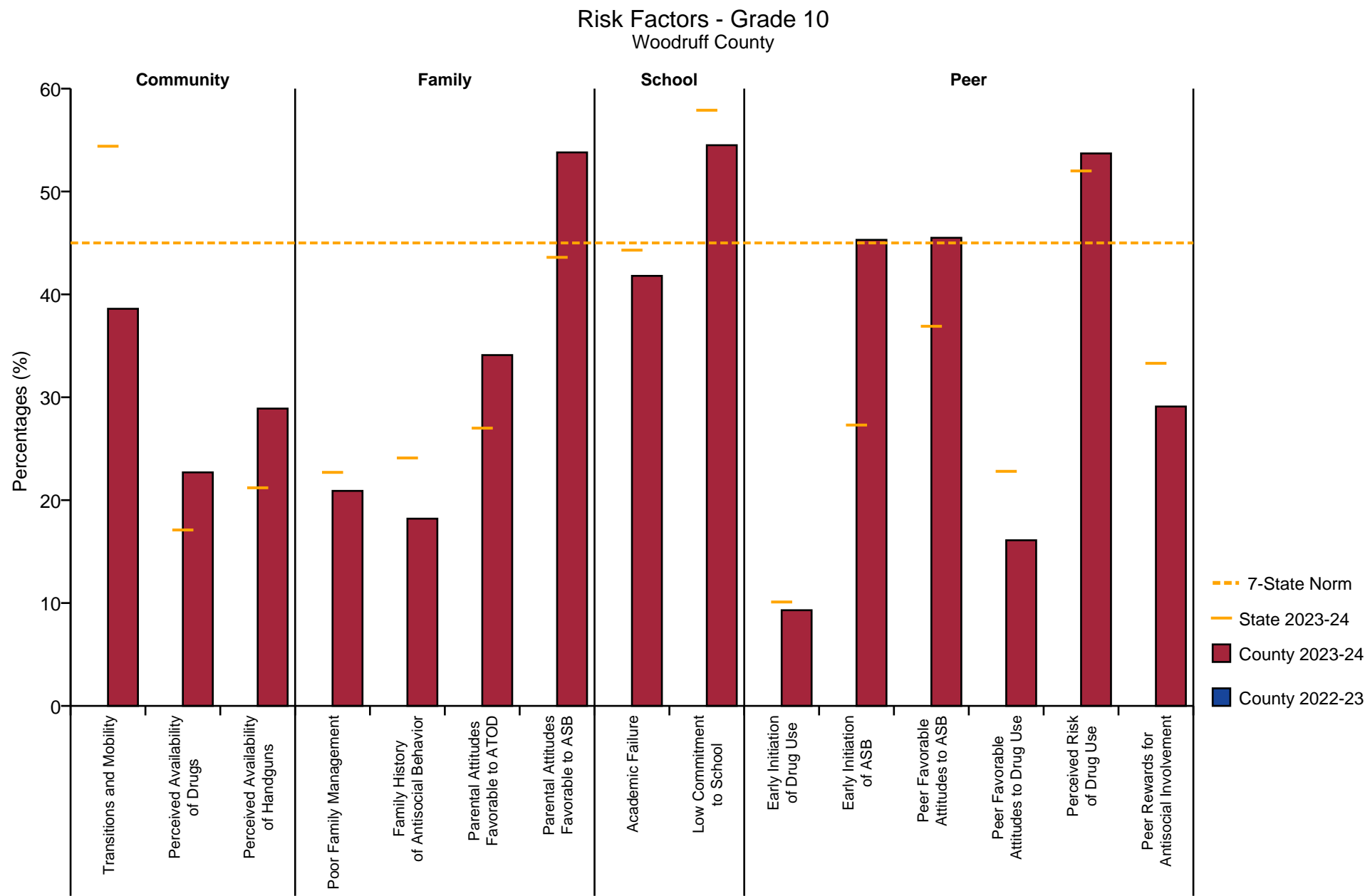
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Woodruff County

School

PSI: Prosocial Involvement
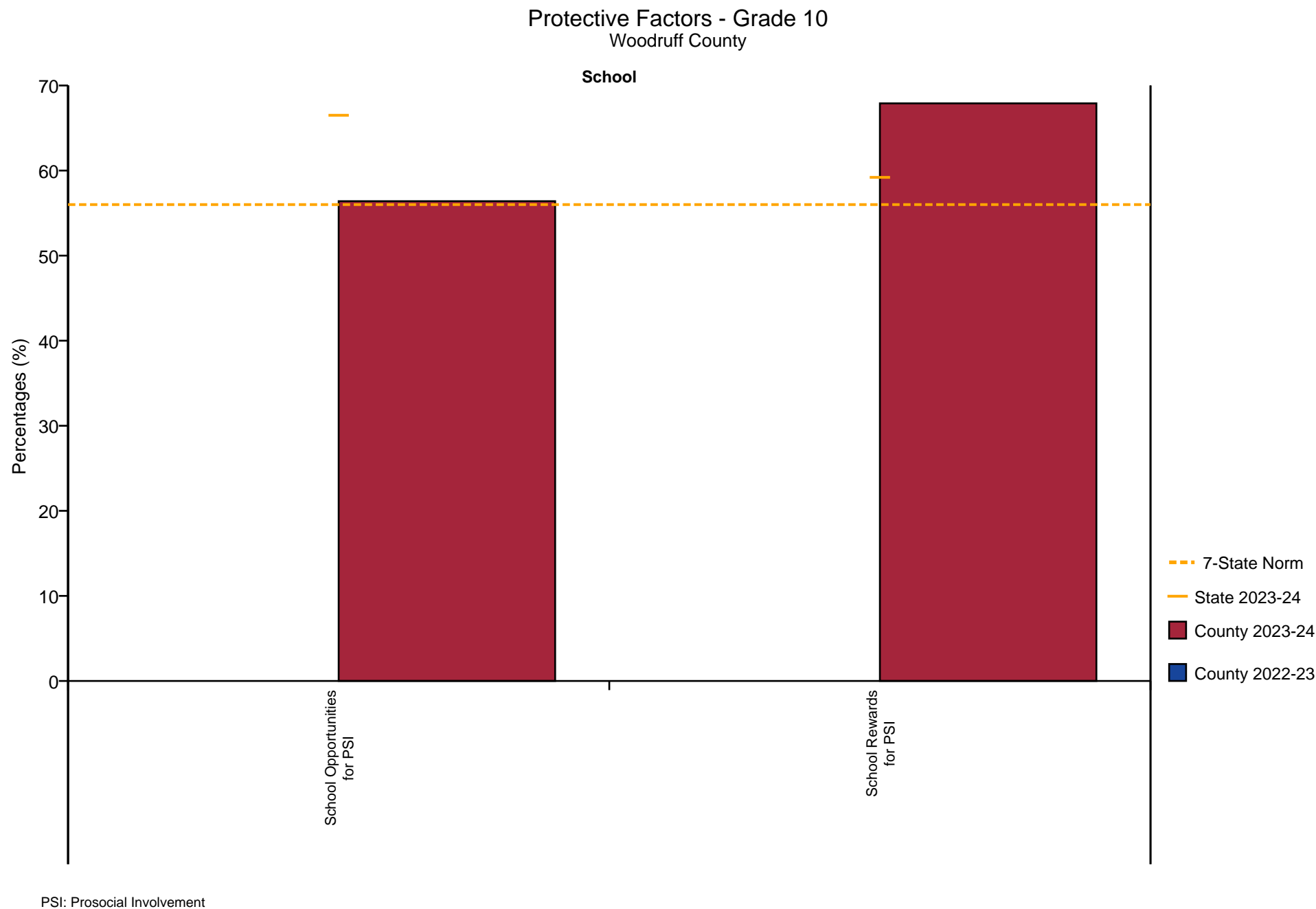
School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Woodruff County
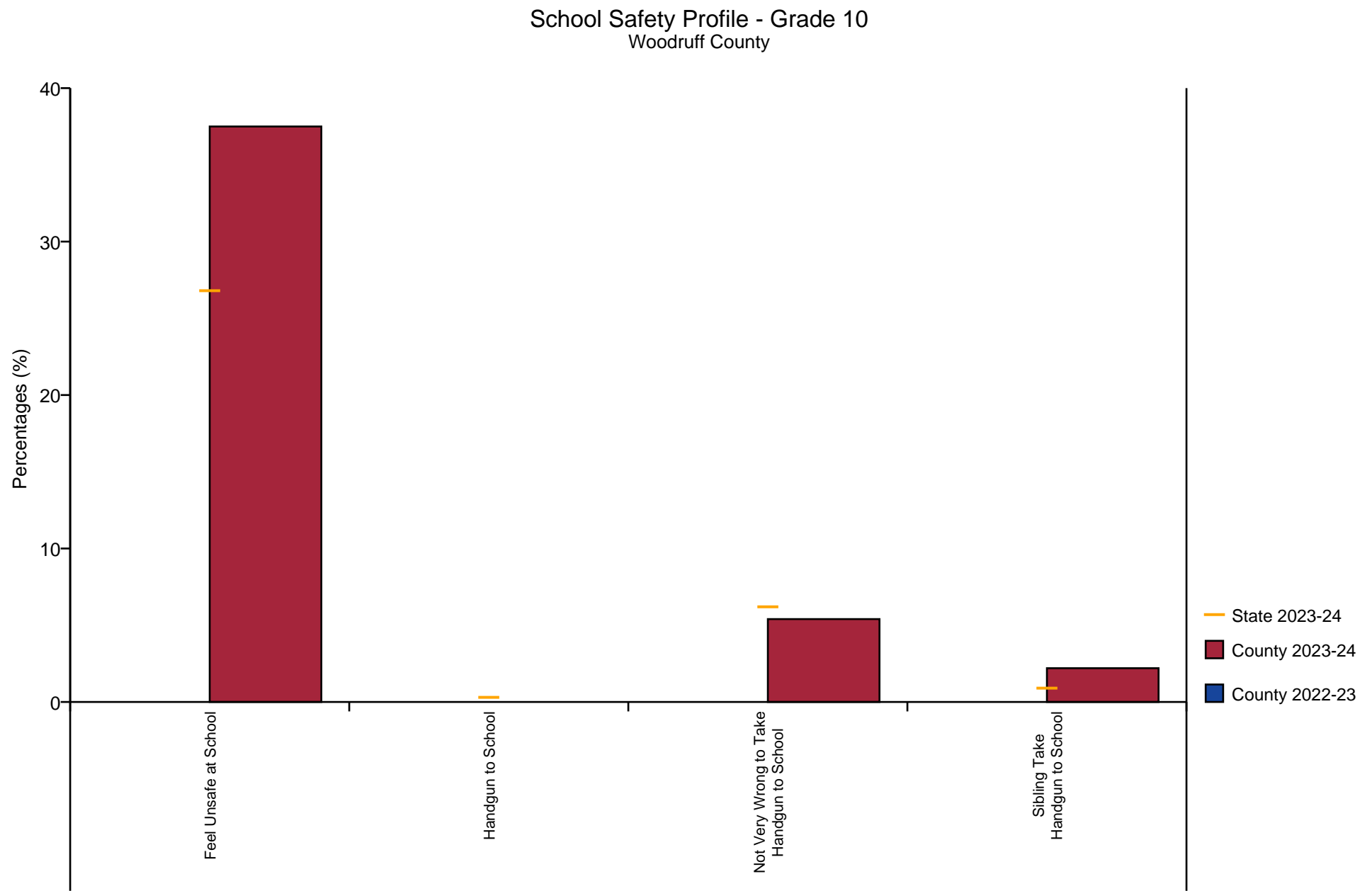
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10
Woodruff County
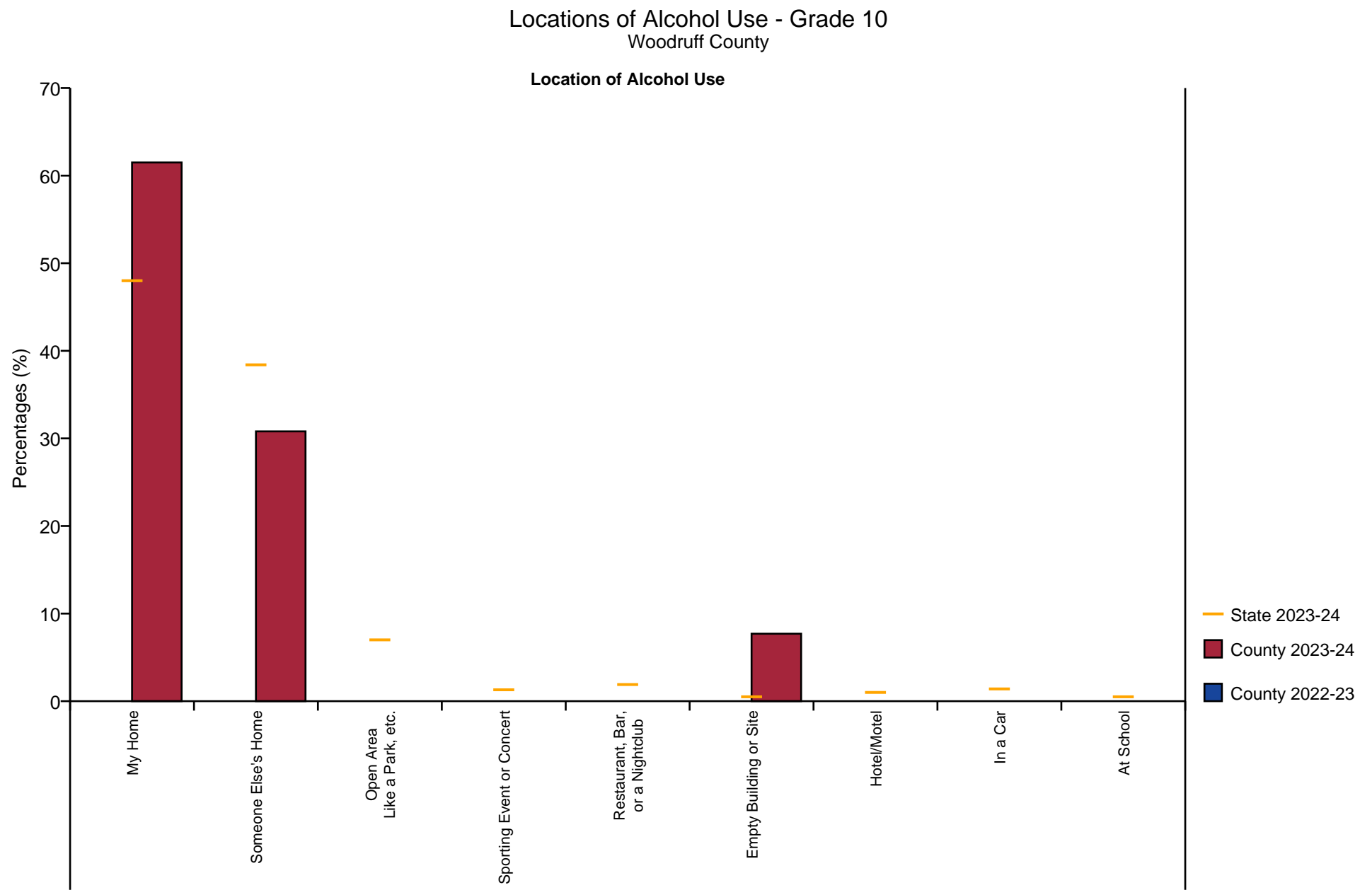
Location of Alcohol Use

The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Legend:
- State 2023-24
- County 2023-24
- County 2022-23

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**30.0**
	state	**20.4**	**23.3**	**23.0**	**21.2**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.4**
	state	**10.5**	**10.3**	**9.1**	**8.3**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.7**
	state	**7.0**	**6.6**	**5.8**	**5.3**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.7**
	state	**9.7**	**10.5**	**10.5**	**9.2**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**1.1**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.1**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.4**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**3.2**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**3.3**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.2**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.8**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.5**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.9**
	state	**4.1**	**4.5**	**4.3**	**4.2**

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**1.7**	**1.5**	**1.5**	**1.5**

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**15.4**
	state	**9.3**	**10.8**	**9.9**	**9.0**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**6.0**
	state	**0.0**	**7.0**	**6.8**	**5.7**

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**17.3**
	state	**15.8**	**19.4**	**19.2**	**16.5**

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**13.5**
	state	**10.3**	**9.9**	**9.2**	**7.9**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**15.4**
	state	**14.3**	**15.1**	**14.1**	**12.5**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**9.8**
	state	**6.7**	**8.0**	**8.6**	**7.7**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**19.2**
	state	**17.1**	**18.0**	**17.1**	**15.3**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.0**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.0**

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**13.5**
	state	**8.1**	**9.1**	**8.0**	**7.0**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**2.0**	**2.0**	**1.7**	**1.5**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**2.1**	**2.0**	**1.8**	**1.7**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.7**
	state	**5.0**	**5.4**	**5.5**	**4.4**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.5**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**1.6**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.5**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**2.2**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**2.5**

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**1.1**	**0.9**	**0.9**	**0.9**

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.8**
	state	**5.4**	**5.7**	**4.8**	**4.0**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.9**
	state	**0.0**	**4.4**	**4.2**	**3.3**

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**11.5**
	state	**9.6**	**12.4**	**12.4**	**10.0**

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**5.9**
	state	**5.5**	**5.1**	**4.7**	**4.0**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**9.6**
	state	**8.9**	**9.6**	**8.5**	**6.8**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.7**
	state	**3.7**	**4.5**	**5.0**	**4.1**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**11.5**
	state	**11.1**	**11.7**	**10.8**	**8.9**

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.9**
	state	**4.1**	**4.5**	**3.9**	**3.4**

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**14.3**
	state	**10.4**	**11.7**	**13.5**	**13.8**

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.8**
	state	**4.0**	**4.9**	**5.4**	**4.5**

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**5.4**
	state	**1.4**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.2**

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**27.3**
	state	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**20.7**

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.7**
	state	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**1.7**

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**5.4**
	state	**6.7**	**7.9**	**8.2**	**7.6**

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**14.3**
	state	**6.7**	**7.4**	**7.5**	**6.7**

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**3.0**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**2.9**

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**38.6**
	state	**51.8**	**51.2**	**50.4**	**50.5**

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**22.7**
	state	**17.8**	**17.8**	**18.0**	**16.9**

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**28.9**
	state	**25.5**	**26.3**	**26.8**	**24.9**

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**20.9**
	state	**29.9**	**33.5**	**34.5**	**34.4**

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**18.2**
	state	**26.9**	**27.1**	**26.9**	**25.9**

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**34.1**
	state	**19.7**	**20.2**	**20.6**	**21.0**

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**53.8**
	state	**40.9**	**42.3**	**44.5**	**43.5**

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.8
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**41.8**
	state	**47.1**	**46.8**	**45.6**	**44.0**

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**54.5**
	state	**50.8**	**56.3**	**57.9**	**59.2**

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**9.3**
	state	**13.4**	**14.2**	**13.8**	**12.9**

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**45.3**
	state	**22.3**	**23.6**	**24.7**	**24.7**

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**45.5**
	state	**31.4**	**34.8**	**36.4**	**37.7**

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**16.1**
	state	**19.7**	**21.5**	**21.1**	**20.7**

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**53.7**
	state	**55.7**	**57.9**	**58.4**	**56.1**

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**29.1**
	state	**34.8**	**35.9**	**34.7**	**32.3**

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.4
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**56.4**
	state	**59.7**	**61.0**	**61.0**	**61.3**

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**67.9**
	state	**54.2**	**51.1**	**49.5**	**50.2**

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
10	county	23.2	14.3	50.0	12.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
Combined	county	23.2	14.3	50.0	12.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
10	county	94.6	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	94.6	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
10	county	95.6	2.2	2.2
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	95.6	2.2	2.2
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
10	county	61.5	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	61.5	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**76.0**
	state	**84.1**	**81.9**	**82.9**	**84.9**

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.5**

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**20.0**
	state	**5.8**	**7.3**	**6.4**	**5.7**

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**3.0**	**3.4**	**2.8**	**2.5**

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.6**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.4**

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**8.0**
	state	**4.9**	**5.1**	**5.4**	**5.2**

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**6.0**
	state	**3.1**	**3.3**	**3.0**	**2.7**

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**2.3**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**2.4**

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.5**

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**3.7**	**4.7**	**4.5**	**4.0**

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.2**

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**93.8**
	state	**94.4**	**94.1**	**94.6**	**95.3**

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**2.3**	**1.5**	**1.1**	**1.1**

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**1.6**	**1.5**	**1.1**	**1.1**

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.3**

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**1.3**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.1**

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.5**

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.2**

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**2.5**	**2.5**	**2.5**	**2.0**

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**83.7**
	state	**88.4**	**87.4**	**88.8**	**90.5**

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**4.1**
	state	**1.3**	**1.6**	**1.4**	**1.1**

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.6**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.8**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**0.7**

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**4.1**
	state	**2.9**	**3.3**	**3.0**	**2.6**

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**10.2**
	state	**8.1**	**8.5**	**7.4**	**6.2**

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.5**

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**2.4**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**2.0**

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**85.7**
	state	**91.3**	**91.2**	**91.2**	**92.8**

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**6.1**
	state	**2.7**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**1.8**

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.5**	**1.6**	**1.8**	**1.5**

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.1**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**1.1**

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.0**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**0.9**

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.5**	**1.6**	**1.8**	**1.5**

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**10.2**
	state	**4.6**	**4.5**	**4.3**	**3.6**

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	85.1
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**85.1**
	state	**93.0**	**92.4**	**93.4**

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**6.4**
	state	**1.6**	**1.8**	**1.6**

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**6.4**
	state	**1.6**	**2.0**	**1.8**

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**0.8**	**0.8**	**0.8**

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.7**	**0.9**	**0.8**

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**1.1**	**1.2**	**1.1**

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**6.4**
	state	**3.6**	**3.6**	**3.1**

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**97.9**
	state	**97.9**	**97.9**	**97.9**	**98.4**

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.4**

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.5**

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.3**

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**
	state	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.6**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.3**

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**12.3**
	state	**13.8**	**13.8**	**13.7**	**13.6**

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**12.6**
	state	**12.4**	**12.3**	**12.2**	**12.2**

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**12.3**
	state	**12.6**	**12.6**	**12.4**	**12.4**

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**14.0**
	state	**14.2**	**14.3**	**14.2**	**14.1**

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**13.4**
	state	**13.5**	**13.4**	**13.2**	**13.0**

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**11.0**
	state	**12.6**	**12.4**	**12.4**	**12.2**

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**12.1**
	state	**11.7**	**11.7**	**11.8**	**11.8**

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**14.7**
	state	**12.9**	**12.8**	**12.8**	**12.8**

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**12.5**
	state	**11.9**	**11.9**	**11.9**	**11.8**

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Woodruff County
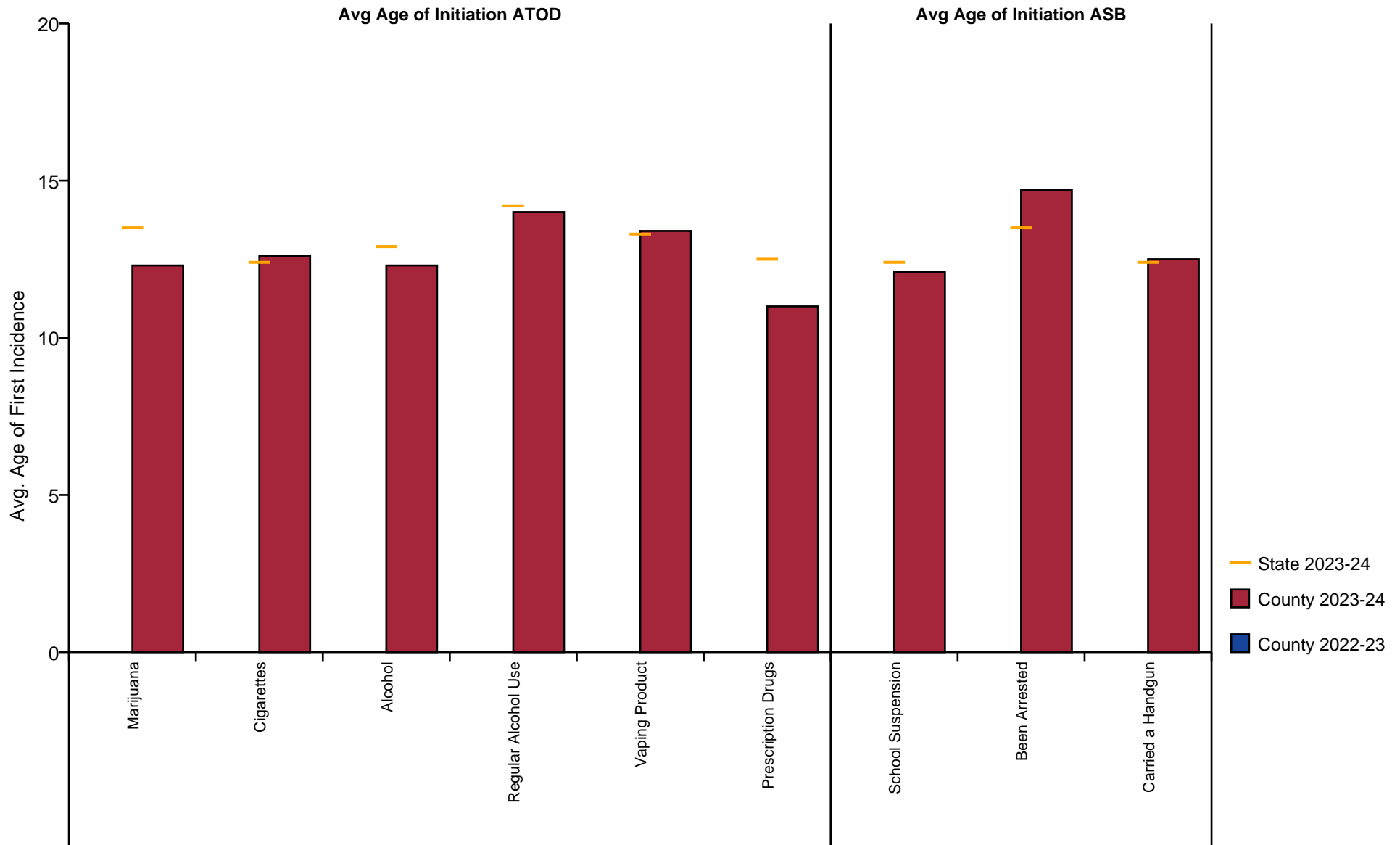
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.4**
	state	**10.5**	**10.3**	**9.1**	**8.3**

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**7.7**
	state	**7.0**	**6.6**	**5.8**	**5.3**

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**15.4**
	state	**14.3**	**15.1**	**14.1**	**12.5**

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**2.0**	**2.0**	**1.7**	**1.5**

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.9**
	state	**2.1**	**2.0**	**1.8**	**1.7**

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**9.6**
	state	**8.9**	**9.6**	**8.5**	**6.8**

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
10	county	59.6	5.8	1.9	11.5	21.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
Combined	county	59.6	5.8	1.9	11.5	21.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
10	county	31.4	27.5	21.6	7.8	11.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
Combined	county	31.4	27.5	21.6	7.8	11.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007[2] and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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[2]Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
10	county	66.7	9.3	5.6	11.1	7.4
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
Combined	county	66.7	9.3	5.6	11.1	7.4
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
10	county	67.9	17.9	12.5	1.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
Combined	county	67.9	17.9	12.5	1.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
10	county	87.5	7.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
Combined	county	87.5	7.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	18.9	18.9	26.4	34.0	1.9
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
Combined	county	18.9	18.9	26.4	34.0	1.9
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	16.7	22.2	24.1	33.3	3.7
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
Combined	county	16.7	22.2	24.1	33.3	3.7
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	16.7	13.0	14.8	50.0	5.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
Combined	county	16.7	13.0	14.8	50.0	5.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	15.4	1.9	3.8	57.7	21.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
Combined	county	15.4	1.9	3.8	57.7	21.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	15.4	3.8	5.8	53.8	21.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
Combined	county	15.4	3.8	5.8	53.8	21.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	84.6	1.9	5.8	0.0	7.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
Combined	county	84.6	1.9	5.8	0.0	7.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	90.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	5.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	90.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	5.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	86.5	1.9	7.7	0.0	3.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
Combined	county	86.5	1.9	7.7	0.0	3.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	80.8	1.9	7.7	0.0	9.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
Combined	county	80.8	1.9	7.7	0.0	9.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	90.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
Combined	county	90.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	92.3	3.8	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	92.3	3.8	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	94.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	94.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	88.5	5.8	0.0	1.9	3.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
Combined	county	88.5	5.8	0.0	1.9	3.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**83.7**
	state	**84.6**	**84.0**	**85.2**	**87.4**

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.5**

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**7.4**	**6.4**	**6.2**	**5.3**

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**10.2**
	state	**7.6**	**8.2**	**7.2**	**5.9**

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**3.0**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**2.2**

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**1.6**	**1.5**	**1.5**	**1.4**

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**3.3**	**2.9**	**2.4**	**2.1**

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**4.1**
	state	**4.3**	**4.5**	**4.1**	**3.3**

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
	state	**4.2**	**3.7**	**3.4**	**3.2**

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
Combined	**county**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.0**
	state	**1.6**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**1.3**

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	39.1	10.9	21.7	26.1	2.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
Combined	county	39.1	10.9	21.7	26.1	2.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	37.0	13.0	21.7	26.1	2.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
Combined	county	37.0	13.0	21.7	26.1	2.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
10	county	43.2	13.6	18.2	25.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
Combined	county	43.2	13.6	18.2	25.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
10	county	76.7	20.9	2.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
Combined	county	76.7	20.9	2.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model [3], which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless [4]. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) [3] and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. [5] [6].

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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[3]Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. Psychol Med. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

[4]Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. Int J Methods Psychiatr Res. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

[5]Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. Can J Psychiatry. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

[6]Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. Psychol Assess. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	25.0	17.5	17.5	15.0	25.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
Combined	county	25.0	17.5	17.5	15.0	25.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	15.4	15.4	7.7	10.3	51.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
Combined	county	15.4	15.4	7.7	10.3	51.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	29.7	13.5	8.1	18.9	29.7
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
Combined	county	29.7	13.5	8.1	18.9	29.7
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	17.9	5.1	5.1	23.1	48.7
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
Combined	county	17.9	5.1	5.1	23.1	48.7
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	21.6	10.8	24.3	16.2	27.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
Combined	county	21.6	10.8	24.3	16.2	27.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	20.0	5.0	15.0	15.0	45.0
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
Combined	county	20.0	5.0	15.0	15.0	45.0
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	1.9	53	13.5	52	7.7	52	1.9	52	0.0	52	0.0	52
Combined	**1.9**	**53**	**13.5**	**52**	**7.7**	**52**	**1.9**	**52**	**0.0**	**52**	**0.0**	**52**

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	79.2	53	56.6	53	44.2	52	74.5	51	75.6	41	78.0	41
Combined	**79.2**	**53**	**56.6**	**53**	**44.2**	**52**	**74.5**	**51**	**75.6**	**41**	**78.0**	**41**

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	92.7	41	87.8	41	95.2	42	100.0	40	100.0	42	100.0	42
Combined	**92.7**	**41**	**87.8**	**41**	**95.2**	**42**	**100.0**	**40**	**100.0**	**42**	**100.0**	**42**

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	80.0	45	66.0	47	80.4	46	88.9	45	93.3	45	91.1	45
Combined	**80.0**	**45**	**66.0**	**47**	**80.4**	**46**	**88.9**	**45**	**93.3**	**45**	**91.1**	**45**

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.4	59	12.1	58	1.7	58	5.0	60	0.0	60	0.0	59
Female	0.0	75	16.7	72	9.7	72	2.9	70	0.0	71	0.0	69
Combined	1.5	134	14.6	130	6.2	130	3.8	130	0.0	131	0.0	128

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	63.2	57	43.6	55	31.5	54	67.3	52	66.7	42	72.3	47
Female	73.3	75	55.7	70	37.7	69	81.2	69	76.0	50	75.9	54
Combined	68.9	132	50.4	125	35.0	123	75.2	121	71.7	92	74.3	101

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.1	51	86.0	50	88.5	52	100.0	49	100.0	52	100.0	51
Female	96.8	63	90.6	64	92.1	63	96.8	62	100.0	63	100.0	65
Combined	96.5	114	88.6	114	90.4	115	98.2	111	100.0	115	100.0	116

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.4	52	77.8	54	85.2	54	96.2	52	100.0	49	98.1	52
Female	79.4	63	75.0	68	71.0	62	87.3	63	95.1	61	95.2	62
Combined	84.3	115	76.2	122	77.6	116	91.3	115	97.3	110	96.5	114

9.   PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1   Regional Prevention Provider Contact List
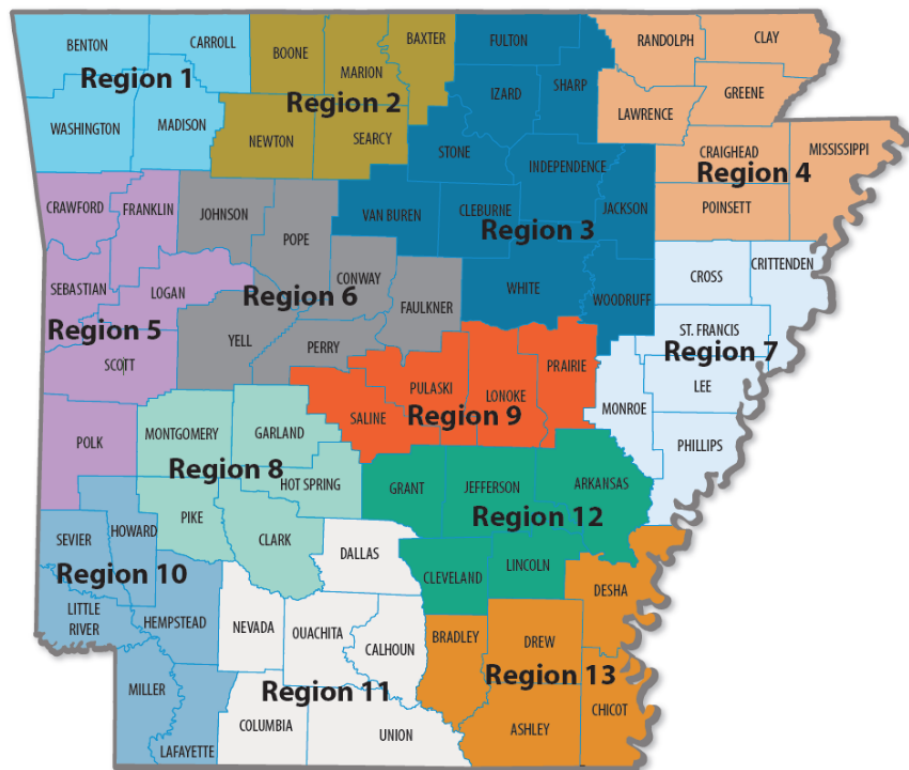
Region 1 -- **Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- **Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- **Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- **Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- **Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc   Cell: (479) 651-2116
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Megan Gentry -- mgentry@harborhouse.inc
Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589
Address: 100 S. Cherokee
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Morrilton, AR 72110
Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com
Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707
Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com
Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902
Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org
Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmiller@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752
Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828
Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437   Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
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Magnolia, AR 71753
Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
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Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2   State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkanas.gov
Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys
Jay Gleaton
5595 Oakdale Road
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Mableton, GA 30126
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Website: https://www.pridesurveys.com
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Electronic copies of reports can be found at
https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com.
Some reports require passwords.

10. 2023 APNA SURVEY

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.

2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**

3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**

   Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
   Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
   Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
   Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

   Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
   ○ NO!　○ no　● yes　○ YES!

   In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

---

1. Are you:
○ Male　　○ Female

2. How old are you?
○ 10 or younger　　○ 15
○ 11　　○ 16
○ 12　　○ 17
○ 13　　○ 18
○ 14　　○ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
○ 6th　　○ 10th
○ 7th　　○ 11th
○ 8th　　○ 12th
○ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
○ No　　○ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)
○ Black or African American
○ Asian
○ American Indian
○ Alaska Native
○ White
○ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
○ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
○ Mother　　○ Grandfather
○ Stepmother　　○ Uncle
○ Foster Mother　　○ Other Adults
○ Grandmother　　○ Brother(s)
○ Aunt　　○ Stepbrother(s)
○ Father　　○ Sister(s)
○ Stepfather　　○ Stepsister(s)
○ Foster Father　　○ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]　236001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

Response options (7–16): YES! / yes / no / NO!

7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.
12. I feel safe at my school.
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

Response options (17): Almost always / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never

a. enjoy being in school?
b. hate being in school?
c. try to do your best work in school?

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

○ Never   ○ Often
○ Rarely   ○ Almost always
○ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

○ Mostly F's   ○ Mostly B's
○ Mostly D's   ○ Mostly A's
○ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

○ Very important   ○ Slightly important
○ Quite important   ○ Not at all important
○ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

○ None   ○ 4-5
○ 1   ○ 6-10
○ 2   ○ 11 or more
○ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

Response options (22): No or very little chance / Little chance / Some chance / Pretty good chance / Very good chance

a. smoked cigarettes?
b. worked hard at school?
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?
d. defended someone who was being bullied?
e. smoked marijuana?
f. carried a handgun?
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

23. How old were you when you first:

Response options (23): Never / 10 or younger / 11 / 12 / 13 / 14 / 15 / 16 / 17 or older

a. smoked marijuana?
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?
f. got suspended from school?
g. got arrested?
h. carried a handgun?
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

236002

28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say; drug unfamiliar	Great risk	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	○	○	○	○	○
b. try marijuana once or twice?	○	○	○	○	○
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	○	○	○	○	○
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	○	○	○	○	○
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	○	○	○	○	○
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	○	○	○	○	○
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	○	○	○	○	○
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?	○	○	○	○	○
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	○	○	○	○	○
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	○	○	○	○	○
k. use heroin?	○	○	○	○	○
l. use methamphetamines?	○	○	○	○	○

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ○ Never
- ○ Once or twice
- ○ Once in a while but not regularly
- ○ Regularly in the past
- ○ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Once or twice
- ○ Once or twice per week
- ○ Three to five times per week
- ○ About once a day
- ○ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ○ Never
- ○ Once or twice
- ○ Once in a while but not regularly
- ○ Regularly in the past
- ○ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ○ Not at all
- ○ Less than one cigarette per day
- ○ One to five cigarettes per day
- ○ About one-half pack per day
- ○ About one pack per day
- ○ About one and one-half packs per day
- ○ Two packs or more per day

236003

24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. steal anything?	○	○	○	○
b. pick a fight with someone?	○	○	○	○
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	○	○	○	○
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	○	○	○	○
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	○	○	○	○
f. take a handgun to school?	○	○	○	○
g. smoke cigarettes?	○	○	○	○
h. smoke marijuana?	○	○	○	○
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	○	○	○	○
j. use bath salts?	○	○	○	○
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	○	○	○	○
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	○	○	○	○

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	10+ times	6 to 9 times	3 to 5 times	1 or 2 times	Never
a. been suspended from school?	○	○	○	○	○
b. carried a handgun?	○	○	○	○	○
c. sold illegal drugs?	○	○	○	○	○
d. stolen anything?	○	○	○	○	○
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	○	○	○	○	○
f. been arrested?	○	○	○	○	○
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	○	○	○	○	○
h. been drunk or high at school?	○	○	○	○	○
i. taken a handgun to school?	○	○	○	○	○
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	○	○	○	○	○

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ○ No
- ○ No, but would like to
- ○ Yes, in the past
- ○ Yes, belong now
- ○ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes
- ○ I have never belonged to a gang

33. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?
- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

34. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS				
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
37. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
38. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
39. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
40. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
41. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
42. used Respirozine (rez, pyro) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
43. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
44. used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
45. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
46. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
47. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
48. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
49. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
50. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
51. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

52. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
53. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○
54. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?	○	○	○	○	○

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA [SERIAL]

236004

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS				
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
55. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your **lifetime** – more than just a few sips?	○	○	○	○	○
56. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
57. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
58. used cocaine or crack in your **lifetime**?					
59. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
60. used Respirozine (rez, pyro) in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
61. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
62. used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
63. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
64. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
65. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
66. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
67. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
68. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
69. vaped NICOTINE in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
70. vaped MARIJUANA in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○
71. vaped just FLAVORING in your **lifetime**?	○	○	○	○	○

72. **Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?**

○ None   ○ 3-5 times
○ Once   ○ 6-9 times
○ Twice   ○ 10 or more times

73. **If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.**

○ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
○ at my home
○ at someone else's home
○ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
○ at a sporting event or concert
○ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
○ at an empty building or a construction site
○ at a hotel/motel
○ in a car
○ at school

74. **How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

○ Neither approve nor disapprove
○ Somewhat disapprove
○ Strongly disapprove
○ Don't know or can't say

75. **If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)**

○ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
○ I bought it myself with a fake ID
○ I bought it myself without a fake ID
○ I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)
○ I bought it on-line
○ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
○ I got it from someone I know under age 21
○ I got it from my brother or sister
○ I got it from home with my parents' permission
○ I got it from home without my parents' permission
○ I got it from another relative
○ A stranger bought it for me
○ I took it from a store or shop
○ Other

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- ○ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ○ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ○ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ○ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ○ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ○ I got them from my brother or sister
- ○ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ○ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ○ I got them from another relative
- ○ A stranger bought them for me
- ○ I took them from a store or shop
- ○ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- ○ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ○ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ○ I got them on the Internet
- ○ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ○ I got them from a family member
- ○ I got them from a friend
- ○ A stranger got them for me
- ○ I took them from a store or shop
- ○ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)
- ○ I have not vaped
- ○ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ○ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ○ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ○ To relax or relieve tension
- ○ To feel good or get high
- ○ Because it looks cool
- ○ To have a good time with my friends
- ○ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ○ Because it tastes good
- ○ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)
- ○ None
- ○ Less than 1 a day
- ○ 1 a day
- ○ 2-3 a day
- ○ 4-6 a day
- ○ 7-10 a day
- ○ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)
- ○ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ○ I bought it myself
- ○ I got it from someone at school
- ○ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ○ I got it from my brother or sister
- ○ I got it from another relative
- ○ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)
- ○ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ○ I bought it myself
- ○ I got it from someone at school
- ○ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ○ I got it from my brother or sister
- ○ I got it from another relative
- ○ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)
- ○ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ○ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ○ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ○ I got it from home **without** permission
- ○ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ○ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ○ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ○ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ○ I got it from a friend while at school
- ○ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ○ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ○ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)
- ○ No   ○ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	○	○	○	○
b. smoke tobacco?	○	○	○	○
c. smoke marijuana?	○	○	○	○
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	○	○	○	○
e. use heroin?	○	○	○	○
f. use methamphetamines?	○	○	○	○

236006

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	○	○	○	○
b. smoke tobacco?	○	○	○	○
c. smoke marijuana?	○	○	○	○
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	○	○	○	○
e. use heroin?	○	○	○	○
f. use methamphetamines?	○	○	○	○

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

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86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	Very easy	Fairly easy	Very difficult	Probably impossible
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	○	○	○	○	○
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	○	○	○	○	○

	Very easy	Sort of easy	Sort of hard	Very hard
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	○	○	○	○
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	○	○	○	○

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95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

○ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

○ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

○ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

○ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

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96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

○ No   ○ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

○ Never
○ 1 or 2 times
○ 3 or 4 times
○ 5 or 6 times
○ 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

○ No   ○ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

○ Never
○ 1 or 2 times
○ 3 or 4 times
○ 5 or 6 times
○ 7 or more times

Questions continue on back of page.

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71

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	44.2	49.6	44.2	49.6
Female	55.8	50.4	55.8	50.4
N of Valid	52	10,582	52	10,582
N of Miss	4	893	4	893

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
15	37.7	55.0	37.7	55.0
16	56.6	41.8	56.6	41.8
17	5.7	2.9	5.7	2.9
18	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	53	11,309	53	11,309
N of Miss	3	166	3	166

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	56	11,475	56	11,475
N of Miss	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	75.9	92.5	75.9
Yes	7.5	24.1	7.5	24.1
N of Valid	53	11,023	53	11,023
N of Miss	3	452	3	452

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	83.5	67.9	83.5
Yes	32.1	16.5	32.1	16.5
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	95.2	96.4	95.2
Yes	3.6	4.8	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.9	30.9	33.9	30.9
Yes	66.1	69.1	66.1	69.1
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	84.3	96.4	84.3
Yes	3.6	15.7	3.6	15.7
N of Valid	56	11,156	56	11,156
N of Miss	0	319	0	319

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.6	15.7	23.6	15.7
Yes	76.4	84.3	76.4	84.3
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.4	90.9	93.4
Yes	9.1	6.6	9.1	6.6
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	99.6	96.4	99.6
Yes	3.6	0.4	3.6	0.4
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	89.1	90.9	89.1
Yes	9.1	10.9	9.1	10.9
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	96.1	96.4	96.1
Yes	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.5	41.5	34.5	41.5
Yes	65.5	58.5	65.5	58.5
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	84.4	89.1	84.4
Yes	10.9	15.6	10.9	15.6
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.5	92.7	93.5
Yes	7.3	6.5	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	96.3	98.2	96.3
Yes	1.8	3.7	1.8	3.7
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	98.2	98.0
Yes	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.7	52.8	52.7	52.8
Yes	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.2
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.5	94.5	95.5
Yes	5.5	4.5	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	56.4	65.5	56.4
Yes	34.5	43.6	34.5	43.6
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.4	92.7	95.4
Yes	7.3	4.6	7.3	4.6
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	95.8	96.4	95.8
Yes	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	55	11,421	55	11,421
N of Miss	1	54	1	54

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.0	9.8	20.0	9.8
no	36.4	32.9	36.4	32.9
yes	41.8	49.3	41.8	49.3
YES!	1.8	8.0	1.8	8.0
N of Valid	55	11,112	55	11,112
N of Miss	1	363	1	363

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.1	9.8	16.1	9.8
no	26.8	46.9	26.8	46.9
yes	51.8	38.9	51.8	38.9
YES!	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	56	10,980	56	10,980
N of Miss	0	495	0	495

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	7.0	5.5	7.0
no	27.3	30.0	27.3	30.0
yes	40.0	52.1	40.0	52.1
YES!	27.3	10.9	27.3	10.9
N of Valid	55	11,025	55	11,025
N of Miss	1	450	1	450

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	2.0	8.9	2.0
no	8.9	5.4	8.9	5.4
yes	41.1	45.2	41.1	45.2
YES!	41.1	47.3	41.1	47.3
N of Valid	56	11,051	56	11,051
N of Miss	0	424	0	424

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.5	4.0	14.5	4.0
no	21.8	19.4	21.8	19.4
yes	43.6	57.2	43.6	57.2
YES!	20.0	19.4	20.0	19.4
N of Valid	55	11,032	55	11,032
N of Miss	1	443	1	443

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	23.2	8.1	23.2	8.1
no	14.3	18.6	14.3	18.6
yes	50.0	58.9	50.0	58.9
YES!	12.5	14.4	12.5	14.4
N of Valid	56	10,982	56	10,982
N of Miss	0	493	0	493

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	25.0	21.3	25.0	21.3
no	41.1	48.3	41.1	48.3
yes	26.8	25.2	26.8	25.2
YES!	7.1	5.2	7.1	5.2
N of Valid	56	11,010	56	11,010
N of Miss	0	465	0	465

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.1	12.7	16.1	12.7
no	30.4	42.8	30.4	42.8
yes	42.9	38.2	42.9	38.2
YES!	10.7	6.2	10.7	6.2
N of Valid	56	10,999	56	10,999
N of Miss	0	476	0	476

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.6	10.9	8.6
no	30.9	31.4	30.9	31.4
yes	41.8	45.5	41.8	45.5
YES!	16.4	14.5	16.4	14.5
N of Valid	55	11,028	55	11,028
N of Miss	1	447	1	447

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.7	3.4	12.7	3.4
no	20.0	14.9	20.0	14.9
yes	49.1	66.0	49.1	66.0
YES!	18.2	15.7	18.2	15.7
N of Valid	55	10,996	55	10,996
N of Miss	1	479	1	479

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.6	12.5	23.6	12.5
Rarely	12.7	21.5	12.7	21.5
Sometimes	45.5	40.2	45.5	40.2
Often	9.1	20.3	9.1	20.3
Almost always	9.1	5.5	9.1	5.5
N of Valid	55	11,085	55	11,085
N of Miss	1	390	1	390

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3
Rarely	16.4	15.8	16.4	15.8
Sometimes	27.3	35.8	27.3	35.8
Often	27.3	27.1	27.3	27.1
Almost always	25.5	18.0	25.5	18.0
N of Valid	55	11,025	55	11,025
N of Miss	1	450	1	450

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	1.1	3.6	1.1
Rarely	1.8	3.3	1.8	3.3
Sometimes	16.4	18.9	16.4	18.9
Often	27.3	35.6	27.3	35.6
Almost always	50.9	41.2	50.9	41.2
N of Valid	55	11,063	55	11,063
N of Miss	1	412	1	412

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.1	7.9	9.1	7.9
Rarely	23.6	27.5	23.6	27.5
Sometimes	40.0	41.2	40.0	41.2
Often	18.2	18.9	18.2	18.9
Almost always	9.1	4.4	9.1	4.4
N of Valid	55	10,850	55	10,850
N of Miss	1	625	1	625

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
Mostly Ds	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
Mostly Cs	10.9	16.1	10.9	16.1
Mostly Bs	50.9	36.2	50.9	36.2
Mostly As	38.2	42.6	38.2	42.6
N of Valid	55	10,995	55	10,995
N of Miss	1	480	1	480

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	10.9	6.6	10.9	6.6
Quite important	21.8	15.0	21.8	15.0
Fairly important	32.7	35.2	32.7	35.2
Slightly important	21.8	34.0	21.8	34.0
Not at all important	12.7	9.1	12.7	9.1
N of Valid	55	11,006	55	11,006
N of Miss	1	469	1	469

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	70.9	57.5	70.9	57.5
1	10.9	13.5	10.9	13.5
2	10.9	10.1	10.9	10.1
3	1.8	7.4	1.8	7.4
4-5	1.8	7.0	1.8	7.0
6-10	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.0
11 or more	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	55	10,993	55	10,993
N of Miss	1	482	1	482

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	71.7	87.3	71.7
Little chance	3.6	13.9	3.6	13.9
Some chance	3.6	8.9	3.6	8.9
Pretty good chance	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	55	10,879	55	10,879
N of Miss	1	596	1	596

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.9	13.5	10.9	13.5
Little chance	10.9	18.5	10.9	18.5
Some chance	20.0	27.3	20.0	27.3
Pretty good chance	32.7	26.2	32.7	26.2
Very good chance	25.5	14.6	25.5	14.6
N of Valid	55	10,796	55	10,796
N of Miss	1	679	1	679

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.9	59.4	70.9	59.4
Little chance	14.5	15.2	14.5	15.2
Some chance	5.5	13.2	5.5	13.2
Pretty good chance	7.3	8.8	7.3	8.8
Very good chance	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.4
N of Valid	55	10,832	55	10,832
N of Miss	1	643	1	643

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	16.1	16.7	16.1	16.7
Little chance	17.9	20.0	17.9	20.0
Some chance	23.2	30.5	23.2	30.5
Pretty good chance	21.4	22.1	21.4	22.1
Very good chance	21.4	10.7	21.4	10.7
N of Valid	56	10,828	56	10,828
N of Miss	0	647	0	647

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.5	59.0	74.5	59.0
Little chance	3.6	12.2	3.6	12.2
Some chance	7.3	12.0	7.3	12.0
Pretty good chance	12.7	9.7	12.7	9.7
Very good chance	1.8	7.1	1.8	7.1
N of Valid	55	10,850	55	10,850
N of Miss	1	625	1	625

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.7	72.2	72.7	72.2
Little chance	7.3	12.3	7.3	12.3
Some chance	9.1	7.6	9.1	7.6
Pretty good chance	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.3
Very good chance	5.5	3.7	5.5	3.7
N of Valid	55	10,842	55	10,842
N of Miss	1	633	1	633

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	66.7	59.1	66.7	59.1
Little chance	9.3	11.8	9.3	11.8
Some chance	5.6	10.9	5.6	10.9
Pretty good chance	11.1	9.5	11.1	9.5
Very good chance	7.4	8.7	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	54	10,863	54	10,863
N of Miss	2	612	2	612

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.2	66.1	72.2	66.1
Little chance	3.7	16.4	3.7	16.4
Some chance	11.1	9.9	11.1	9.9
Pretty good chance	9.3	4.3	9.3	4.3
Very good chance	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	54	10,851	54	10,851
N of Miss	2	624	2	624

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	85.9	94.4	85.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
11	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.8
12	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
13	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.7
14	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
15	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
16	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	10,875	54	10,875
N of Miss	2	600	2	600

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	88.0	87.3	88.0
10 or younger	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.4
11	3.6	1.3	3.6	1.3
12	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6
13	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
14	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.1
15	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
16	1.8	0.3	1.8	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	55	10,818	55	10,818
N of Miss	1	657	1	657

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	66.7	67.9	66.7	67.9
10 or younger	9.3	6.7	9.3	6.7
11	3.7	2.3	3.7	2.3
12	5.6	3.4	5.6	3.4
13	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.8
14	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9
15	5.6	6.9	5.6	6.9
16	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	54	10,838	54	10,838
N of Miss	2	637	2	637

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	92.3	90.6	92.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
11	1.9	0.3	1.9	0.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
13	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.8
14	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
15	3.8	2.7	3.8	2.7
16	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	53	10,828	53	10,828
N of Miss	3	647	3	647

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.9	77.6	70.9	77.6
10 or younger	12.7	6.2	12.7	6.2
11	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.2
12	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
13	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.4
14	7.3	3.8	7.3	3.8
15	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2
16	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	55	10,868	55	10,868
N of Miss	1	607	1	607

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	96.8	94.4	96.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
11	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	3.7	0.8	3.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
16	1.9	0.2	1.9	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	10,845	54	10,845
N of Miss	2	630	2	630

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.5	91.9	81.5	91.9
10 or younger	5.6	2.5	5.6	2.5
11	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.0
12	3.7	0.9	3.7	0.9
13	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
14	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.2
15	3.7	1.2	3.7	1.2
16	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	10,822	54	10,822
N of Miss	2	653	2	653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	81.4	85.2	81.4
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
11	3.7	1.3	3.7	1.3
12	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.8
13	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
14	3.7	4.7	3.7	4.7
15	5.6	3.4	5.6	3.4
16	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	10,855	54	10,855
N of Miss	2	620	2	620

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	95.4	94.4	95.4
10 or younger	3.7	1.2	3.7	1.2
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
13	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	54	10,861	54	10,861
N of Miss	2	614	2	614

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	51.5	67.9	51.5
Wrong	21.4	36.9	21.4	36.9
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	56	10,911	56	10,911
N of Miss	0	564	0	564

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.4	34.9	46.4	34.9
Wrong	28.6	40.1	28.6	40.1
A little bit wrong	23.2	22.4	23.2	22.4
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	56	10,790	56	10,790
N of Miss	0	685	0	685

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	70.8	60.0	70.8
Wrong	23.6	21.8	23.6	21.8
A little bit wrong	14.5	6.0	14.5	6.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	55	10,855	55	10,855
N of Miss	1	620	1	620

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.4	46.0	55.4	46.0
Wrong	28.6	37.4	28.6	37.4
A little bit wrong	10.7	14.2	10.7	14.2
Not at all wrong	5.4	2.4	5.4	2.4
N of Valid	56	10,886	56	10,886
N of Miss	0	589	0	589

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.9	57.8	58.9	57.8
Wrong	25.0	26.3	25.0	26.3
A little bit wrong	10.7	12.8	10.7	12.8
Not at all wrong	5.4	3.1	5.4	3.1
N of Valid	56	10,889	56	10,889
N of Miss	0	586	0	586

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	93.8	94.6	93.8
Wrong	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	56	10,869	56	10,869
N of Miss	0	606	0	606

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	65.7	76.8	65.7
Wrong	17.9	25.7	17.9	25.7
A little bit wrong	5.4	6.8	5.4	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	56	10,900	56	10,900
N of Miss	0	575	0	575

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	59.9	66.1	59.9
Wrong	23.2	22.2	23.2	22.2
A little bit wrong	8.9	12.3	8.9	12.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	5.5	1.8	5.5
N of Valid	56	10,853	56	10,853
N of Miss	0	622	0	622

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	78.8	90.9	78.8
Wrong	9.1	17.4	9.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	55	10,890	55	10,890
N of Miss	1	585	1	585

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	88.0	92.9	88.0
Wrong	5.4	10.1	5.4	10.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	56	10,895	56	10,895
N of Miss	0	580	0	580

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	61.4	67.9	61.4
Wrong	17.9	24.0	17.9	24.0
A little bit wrong	12.5	11.4	12.5	11.4
Not at all wrong	1.8	3.2	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	56	10,896	56	10,896
N of Miss	0	579	0	579

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	85.8	85.7	85.8
1 or 2 times	10.7	11.0	10.7	11.0
3 to 5 times	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	56	10,791	56	10,791
N of Miss	0	684	0	684

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	93.7	85.7	93.7
1 or 2 times	5.4	2.9	5.4	2.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	7.1	1.7	7.1	1.7
N of Valid	56	10,763	56	10,763
N of Miss	0	712	0	712

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	98.2	94.6	98.2
1 or 2 times	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.9
3 to 5 times	3.6	0.5	3.6	0.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	56	10,767	56	10,767
N of Miss	0	708	0	708

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.7	81.4	72.7	81.4
1 or 2 times	20.0	12.2	20.0	12.2
3 to 5 times	1.8	3.3	1.8	3.3
6 to 9 times	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2
10+ times	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.9
N of Valid	55	10,732	55	10,732
N of Miss	1	743	1	743

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.1	32.0	41.1	32.0
1 or 2 times	10.7	18.1	10.7	18.1
3 to 5 times	10.7	16.0	10.7	16.0
6 to 9 times	3.6	7.1	3.6	7.1
10+ times	33.9	26.8	33.9	26.8
N of Valid	56	10,764	56	10,764
N of Miss	0	711	0	711

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.5	96.3	97.5
1 or 2 times	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	10,729	54	10,729
N of Miss	2	746	2	746

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	93.6	94.6	93.6
1 or 2 times	3.6	4.7	3.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	56	10,764	56	10,764
N of Miss	0	711	0	711

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	93.0	98.2	93.0
1 or 2 times	1.8	3.2	1.8	3.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	55	10,755	55	10,755
N of Miss	1	720	1	720

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	10,760	56	10,760
N of Miss	0	715	0	715

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	85.3	87.5	85.3
1 or 2 times	7.1	5.1	7.1	5.1
3 to 5 times	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.9
10+ times	1.8	6.5	1.8	6.5
N of Valid	56	10,766	56	10,766
N of Miss	0	709	0	709

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	96.6	98.1	96.6
No, but would like to	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.1
Yes, in the past	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Yes, belong now	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	53	10,361	53	10,361
N of Miss	3	1,114	3	1,114

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.3	22.4	33.3	22.4
Yes	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1
I have never belonged to a gang	64.8	75.5	64.8	75.5
N of Valid	54	10,572	54	10,572
N of Miss	2	903	2	903

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.4	11.3	16.4	11.3
Slight risk	3.6	5.2	3.6	5.2
Moderate risk	20.0	17.8	20.0	17.8
Great risk	56.4	60.8	56.4	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.0	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	55	10,763	55	10,763
N of Miss	1	712	1	712

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.2	29.2	30.2	29.2
Slight risk	24.5	29.3	24.5	29.3
Moderate risk	24.5	17.3	24.5	17.3
Great risk	18.9	18.3	18.9	18.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.9	5.8	1.9	5.8
N of Valid	53	10,629	53	10,629
N of Miss	3	846	3	846

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	19.2	24.5	19.2
Slight risk	18.9	19.7	18.9	19.7
Moderate risk	20.8	25.9	20.8	25.9
Great risk	34.0	29.3	34.0	29.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.9	5.9	1.9	5.9
N of Valid	53	10,618	53	10,618
N of Miss	3	857	3	857

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	14.9	23.6	14.9
Slight risk	18.2	17.3	18.2	17.3
Moderate risk	23.6	27.3	23.6	27.3
Great risk	30.9	35.9	30.9	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	4.7	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	55	10,734	55	10,734
N of Miss	1	741	1	741

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.8	12.6	21.8	12.6
Slight risk	16.4	10.7	16.4	10.7
Moderate risk	21.8	26.8	21.8	26.8
Great risk	36.4	44.8	36.4	44.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.1	3.6	5.1
N of Valid	55	10,739	55	10,739
N of Miss	1	736	1	736

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	11.1	16.7	11.1
Slight risk	7.4	5.5	7.4	5.5
Moderate risk	7.4	15.5	7.4	15.5
Great risk	63.0	60.4	63.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	7.5	5.6	7.5
N of Valid	54	10,726	54	10,726
N of Miss	2	749	2	749

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	11.0	14.8	11.0
Slight risk	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3
Moderate risk	13.0	14.8	13.0	14.8
Great risk	61.1	63.2	61.1	63.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	54	10,708	54	10,708
N of Miss	2	767	2	767

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	13.0	18.9	13.0
Slight risk	18.9	15.8	18.9	15.8
Moderate risk	26.4	28.5	26.4	28.5
Great risk	34.0	37.1	34.0	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.9	5.6	1.9	5.6
N of Valid	53	10,720	53	10,720
N of Miss	3	755	3	755

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	13.8	16.7	13.8
Slight risk	22.2	18.3	22.2	18.3
Moderate risk	24.1	27.8	24.1	27.8
Great risk	33.3	32.6	33.3	32.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	7.5	3.7	7.5
N of Valid	54	10,735	54	10,735
N of Miss	2	740	2	740

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	12.2	16.7	12.2
Slight risk	13.0	8.1	13.0	8.1
Moderate risk	14.8	23.8	14.8	23.8
Great risk	50.0	48.0	50.0	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	7.9	5.6	7.9
N of Valid	54	10,727	54	10,727
N of Miss	2	748	2	748

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	11.1	15.4	11.1
Slight risk	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4
Moderate risk	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.8
Great risk	57.7	68.6	57.7	68.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.2	14.1	21.2	14.1
N of Valid	52	10,737	52	10,737
N of Miss	4	738	4	738

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	11.1	15.4	11.1
Slight risk	3.8	1.3	3.8	1.3
Moderate risk	5.8	4.8	5.8	4.8
Great risk	53.8	63.0	53.8	63.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.2	19.8	21.2	19.8
N of Valid	52	10,737	52	10,737
N of Miss	4	738	4	738

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	93.0	92.3	93.0
Once or twice	5.8	4.5	5.8	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Regularly now	1.9	0.5	1.9	0.5
N of Valid	52	10,190	52	10,190
N of Miss	4	1,285	4	1,285

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.1	97.6	98.1	97.6
Once or twice	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.3
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
More than once a day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	10,419	52	10,419
N of Miss	4	1,056	4	1,056

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	88.9	92.6	88.9
Once or twice	5.6	7.4	5.6	7.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	54	10,401	54	10,401
N of Miss	2	1,074	2	1,074

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.1	98.0	98.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	53	10,423	53	10,423
N of Miss	3	1,052	3	1,052

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.6	64.3	59.6	64.3
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.8	8.1	5.8	8.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	11.5	5.0	11.5	5.0
I don't know	21.2	20.4	21.2	20.4
N of Valid	52	10,561	52	10,561
N of Miss	4	914	4	914

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.4	39.0	31.4	39.0
Rarely	27.5	23.2	27.5	23.2
Sometimes	21.6	23.5	21.6	23.5
Often	7.8	10.3	7.8	10.3
Almost always	11.8	3.9	11.8	3.9
N of Valid	51	10,471	51	10,471
N of Miss	5	1,004	5	1,004

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.0	84.7	87.0	84.7
1 time	8.7	5.5	8.7	5.5
2 or 3 times	2.2	5.3	2.2	5.3
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
6 or more times	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	46	10,338	46	10,338
N of Miss	10	1,137	10	1,137

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	39.1	42.9	39.1	42.9
0 times	58.7	54.5	58.7	54.5
1 time	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	46	10,407	46	10,407
N of Miss	10	1,068	10	1,068

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	90.2	86.5	90.2
1-2	9.6	6.7	9.6	6.7
3-5	3.8	1.9	3.8	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	52	10,528	52	10,528
N of Miss	4	947	4	947

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	93.4	92.3	93.4
1-2	3.8	2.7	3.8	2.7
3-5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	52	10,499	52	10,499
N of Miss	4	976	4	976

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	10,494	52	10,494
N of Miss	4	981	4	981

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	10,480	52	10,480
N of Miss	4	995	4	995

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.0	98.0	99.0
1-2	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	10,512	51	10,512
N of Miss	5	963	5	963

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	10,481	52	10,481
N of Miss	4	994	4	994

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	10,482	52	10,482
N of Miss	4	993	4	993

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	10,483	51	10,483
N of Miss	5	992	5	992

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	10,471	52	10,471
N of Miss	4	1,004	4	1,004

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	98.1	97.7
1-2	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	10,483	52	10,483
N of Miss	4	992	4	992

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	10,479	51	10,479
N of Miss	5	996	5	996

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	95.1	96.1	95.1
1-2	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.1
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	51	10,458	51	10,458
N of Miss	5	1,017	5	1,017

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	94.2	96.2	94.2
1-2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
3-5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	10,476	52	10,476
N of Miss	4	999	4	999

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.0	96.1	96.0
1-2	3.9	2.2	3.9	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	51	10,452	51	10,452
N of Miss	5	1,023	5	1,023

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.4	90.3	90.4	90.3
1-2	5.8	3.1	5.8	3.1
3-5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	52	10,509	52	10,509
N of Miss	4	966	4	966

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	93.8	92.3	93.8
1-2	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
6-9	1.9	0.5	1.9	0.5
10+	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	52	10,489	52	10,489
N of Miss	4	986	4	986

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	95.0	94.1	95.0
1-2	3.9	2.1	3.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	51	10,488	51	10,488
N of Miss	5	987	5	987

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.0	73.0	70.0	73.0
1-2	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.6
3-5	8.0	6.9	8.0	6.9
6-9	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
10+	12.0	6.8	12.0	6.8
N of Valid	50	10,445	50	10,445
N of Miss	6	1,030	6	1,030

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	86.1	92.3	86.1
1-2	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5
3-5	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.5
6-9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
10+	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	52	10,418	52	10,418
N of Miss	4	1,057	4	1,057

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.5	98.1	98.5
1-2	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	10,418	52	10,418
N of Miss	4	1,057	4	1,057

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.4	98.0	99.4
1-2	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	10,407	51	10,407
N of Miss	5	1,068	5	1,068

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.2	98.1	97.2
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
3-5	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	10,426	52	10,426
N of Miss	4	1,049	4	1,049

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.7	98.1	99.7
1-2	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	10,416	52	10,416
N of Miss	4	1,059	4	1,059

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.8	98.0	99.8
1-2	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	10,390	51	10,390
N of Miss	5	1,085	5	1,085

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	10,364	51	10,364
N of Miss	5	1,111	5	1,111

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.1	98.0	99.1
1-2	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	10,375	49	10,375
N of Miss	7	1,100	7	1,100

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.4
1-2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	51	10,402	51	10,402
N of Miss	5	1,073	5	1,073

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	51	10,388	51	10,388
N of Miss	5	1,087	5	1,087

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.6	87.2	84.6	87.2
1-2	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
3-5	5.8	3.2	5.8	3.2
6-9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6
10+	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	52	10,388	52	10,388
N of Miss	4	1,087	4	1,087

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	92.4	94.0	92.4
1-2	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.6
3-5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
10+	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	50	10,380	50	10,380
N of Miss	6	1,095	6	1,095

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.6	82.5	84.6	82.5
1-2	1.9	5.0	1.9	5.0
3-5	5.8	2.8	5.8	2.8
6-9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
10+	7.7	8.3	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	52	10,400	52	10,400
N of Miss	4	1,075	4	1,075

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	88.2	90.2	88.2
1-2	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
3-5	3.9	2.0	3.9	2.0
6-9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
10+	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	51	10,387	51	10,387
N of Miss	5	1,088	5	1,088

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	89.9	86.5	89.9
1-2	1.9	3.8	1.9	3.8
3-5	7.7	1.8	7.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
10+	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	52	10,382	52	10,382
N of Miss	4	1,093	4	1,093

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	93.8	94.7	93.8	94.7
Once	4.2	2.3	4.2	2.3
Twice	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	9,978	48	9,978
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	74.0	79.7	74.0	79.7
at my home	16.0	9.7	16.0	9.7
at someone elses home	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.8
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	10,232	50	10,232
N of Miss	6	1,243	6	1,243

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	40.0	32.6	40.0	32.6
Somewhat disapprove	18.0	17.5	18.0	17.5
Strongly disapprove	30.0	39.8	30.0	39.8
Don't know or can't say	12.0	10.2	12.0	10.2
N of Valid	50	10,257	50	10,257
N of Miss	6	1,218	6	1,218

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.0	20.5	24.0	20.5
Yes	76.0	79.5	76.0	79.5
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.5	98.0	99.5
Yes	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	92.3	80.0	92.3
Yes	20.0	7.7	20.0	7.7
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	96.5	98.0	96.5
Yes	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.2
Yes	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	93.3	92.0	93.3
Yes	8.0	6.7	8.0	6.7
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	96.0	94.0	96.0
Yes	6.0	4.0	6.0	4.0
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	96.7	98.0	96.7
Yes	2.0	3.3	2.0	3.3
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.3	98.0	99.3
Yes	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.9	100.0	94.9
Yes	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.1
N of Valid	50	10,151	50	10,151
N of Miss	6	1,324	6	1,324

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1
Yes	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.9
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.7	97.9	99.7
Yes	2.1	0.3	2.1	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	97.9	98.6
Yes	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.6	97.9	97.6
Yes	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	48	10,103	48	10,103
N of Miss	8	1,372	8	1,372

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.3	13.2	16.3	13.2
Yes	83.7	86.8	83.7	86.8
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.8	95.9	98.8
Yes	4.1	1.2	4.1	1.2
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	96.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	90.7	89.8	90.7
Yes	10.2	9.3	10.2	9.3
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.3	98.0	99.3
Yes	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.5
Yes	83.7	83.5	83.7	83.5
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.2	100.0	93.2
Yes	0.0	6.8	0.0	6.8
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	91.4	89.8	91.4
Yes	10.2	8.6	10.2	8.6
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.0	98.0	97.0
Yes	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	95.9	95.6
Yes	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.0	100.0	96.0
Yes	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.1	98.0	98.1
Yes	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	49	10,115	49	10,115
N of Miss	7	1,360	7	1,360

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	91.3	94.3	91.3	94.3
Less than 1 a day	6.5	2.6	6.5	2.6
1 a day	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
4-6 a day	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	9,748	46	9,748
N of Miss	10	1,727	10	1,727

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.3	10.6	14.3	10.6
Yes	85.7	89.4	85.7	89.4
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	97.2	93.9	97.2
Yes	6.1	2.8	6.1	2.8
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.5	98.0	97.5
Yes	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	98.0	98.3
Yes	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	98.0	98.7
Yes	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	98.0	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	95.0	89.8	95.0
Yes	10.2	5.0	10.2	5.0
N of Valid	49	10,088	49	10,088
N of Miss	7	1,387	7	1,387

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	9.3	14.9	9.3
Yes	85.1	90.7	85.1	90.7
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	97.7	93.6	97.7
Yes	6.4	2.3	6.4	2.3
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	97.2	93.6	97.2
Yes	6.4	2.8	6.4	2.8
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.8	97.9	98.8
Yes	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	97.9	98.5
Yes	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	95.9	93.6	95.9
Yes	6.4	4.1	6.4	4.1
N of Valid	47	10,072	47	10,072
N of Miss	9	1,403	9	1,403

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Yes	97.9	98.0	97.9	98.0
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	97.9	99.8
Yes	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.2
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	10,071	48	10,071
N of Miss	8	1,404	8	1,404

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	43	9,827	43	9,827
N of Miss	13	1,648	13	1,648

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.1	57.0	51.1	57.0
Wrong	14.9	23.8	14.9	23.8
A little bit wrong	23.4	12.6	23.4	12.6
Not at all wrong	10.6	6.7	10.6	6.7
N of Valid	47	10,219	47	10,219
N of Miss	9	1,256	9	1,256

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.6	61.7	55.6	61.7
Wrong	24.4	23.2	24.4	23.2
A little bit wrong	13.3	9.5	13.3	9.5
Not at all wrong	6.7	5.6	6.7	5.6
N of Valid	45	10,181	45	10,181
N of Miss	11	1,294	11	1,294

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.4	57.9	67.4	57.9
Wrong	13.0	18.3	13.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	8.7	13.0	8.7	13.0
Not at all wrong	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.8
N of Valid	46	10,173	46	10,173
N of Miss	10	1,302	10	1,302

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.8	75.4	77.8	75.4
Wrong	11.1	17.4	11.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.1	6.7	5.1
Not at all wrong	4.4	2.1	4.4	2.1
N of Valid	45	10,172	45	10,172
N of Miss	11	1,303	11	1,303

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	88.0	88.9	88.0
Wrong	2.2	9.3	2.2	9.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.6
Not at all wrong	4.4	1.1	4.4	1.1
N of Valid	45	10,187	45	10,187
N of Miss	11	1,288	11	1,288

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	88.0	91.1	88.0
Wrong	2.2	9.4	2.2	9.4
A little bit wrong	4.4	1.5	4.4	1.5
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	45	10,166	45	10,166
N of Miss	11	1,309	11	1,309

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.2	62.6	61.2	62.6
Wrong	12.2	22.5	12.2	22.5
A little bit wrong	18.4	10.0	18.4	10.0
Not at all wrong	8.2	4.9	8.2	4.9
N of Valid	49	10,238	49	10,238
N of Miss	7	1,237	7	1,237

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7
Wrong	16.7	20.8	16.7	20.8
A little bit wrong	10.4	8.1	10.4	8.1
Not at all wrong	6.2	4.4	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	48	10,216	48	10,216
N of Miss	8	1,259	8	1,259

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.8	61.7	70.8	61.7
Wrong	12.5	17.5	12.5	17.5
A little bit wrong	8.3	11.6	8.3	11.6
Not at all wrong	8.3	9.2	8.3	9.2
N of Valid	48	10,206	48	10,206
N of Miss	8	1,269	8	1,269

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	81.1	80.9	81.1
Wrong	8.5	14.2	8.5	14.2
A little bit wrong	8.5	3.2	8.5	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	47	10,211	47	10,211
N of Miss	9	1,264	9	1,264

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	90.4	91.5	90.4
Wrong	2.1	7.7	2.1	7.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.1	4.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	47	10,219	47	10,219
N of Miss	9	1,256	9	1,256

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	90.3	93.5	90.3
Wrong	2.2	7.8	2.2	7.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.9
N of Valid	46	10,202	46	10,202
N of Miss	10	1,273	10	1,273

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	39.1	33.0	39.1	33.0
Very difficult	10.9	14.4	10.9	14.4
Fairly easy	21.7	24.6	21.7	24.6
Very easy	26.1	21.2	26.1	21.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.2	6.8	2.2	6.8
N of Valid	46	10,152	46	10,152
N of Miss	10	1,323	10	1,323

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	37.0	32.5	37.0	32.5
Very difficult	13.0	14.0	13.0	14.0
Fairly easy	21.7	24.9	21.7	24.9
Very easy	26.1	22.4	26.1	22.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.2	6.3	2.2	6.3
N of Valid	46	10,074	46	10,074
N of Miss	10	1,401	10	1,401

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	46.7	45.7	46.7	45.7
Sort of hard	15.6	21.6	15.6	21.6
Sort of easy	22.2	19.3	22.2	19.3
Very easy	15.6	13.3	15.6	13.3
N of Valid	45	10,115	45	10,115
N of Miss	11	1,360	11	1,360

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	43.2	41.0	43.2	41.0
Sort of hard	15.9	17.9	15.9	17.9
Sort of easy	13.6	20.9	13.6	20.9
Very easy	27.3	20.2	27.3	20.2
N of Valid	44	10,108	44	10,108
N of Miss	12	1,367	12	1,367

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.1	75.5	72.1	75.5
Sort of hard	14.0	15.7	14.0	15.7
Sort of easy	7.0	5.2	7.0	5.2
Very easy	7.0	3.5	7.0	3.5
N of Valid	43	10,089	43	10,089
N of Miss	13	1,386	13	1,386

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	51.1	61.5	51.1	61.5
Sort of hard	20.0	17.3	20.0	17.3
Sort of easy	17.8	11.0	17.8	11.0
Very easy	11.1	10.2	11.1	10.2
N of Valid	45	10,098	45	10,098
N of Miss	11	1,377	11	1,377

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	53.5	52.1	53.5	52.1
Sort of hard	14.0	14.9	14.0	14.9
Sort of easy	14.0	16.0	14.0	16.0
Very easy	18.6	17.0	18.6	17.0
N of Valid	43	10,086	43	10,086
N of Miss	13	1,389	13	1,389

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.2	61.9	62.2	61.9
Sort of hard	13.3	17.5	13.3	17.5
Sort of easy	4.4	11.7	4.4	11.7
Very easy	20.0	8.9	20.0	8.9
N of Valid	45	10,096	45	10,096
N of Miss	11	1,379	11	1,379

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.1	72.7	71.1	72.7
Sort of hard	15.6	16.0	15.6	16.0
Sort of easy	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8
Very easy	6.7	4.5	6.7	4.5
N of Valid	45	10,079	45	10,079
N of Miss	11	1,396	11	1,396

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	43.2	47.5	43.2	47.5
Sort of hard	13.6	12.6	13.6	12.6
Sort of easy	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.0
Very easy	25.0	21.9	25.0	21.9
N of Valid	44	10,075	44	10,075
N of Miss	12	1,400	12	1,400

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	81.4	80.4	81.4
Yes	19.6	18.6	19.6	18.6
N of Valid	46	9,971	46	9,971
N of Miss	10	1,504	10	1,504

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	95.1	89.1	95.1
Yes	10.9	4.9	10.9	4.9
N of Valid	46	9,971	46	9,971
N of Miss	10	1,504	10	1,504

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	89.9	93.5	89.9
Yes	6.5	10.1	6.5	10.1
N of Valid	46	9,971	46	9,971
N of Miss	10	1,504	10	1,504

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.3	25.6	28.3	25.6
Yes	71.7	74.4	71.7	74.4
N of Valid	46	9,971	46	9,971
N of Miss	10	1,504	10	1,504

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	81.2	80.0	81.2
Yes	20.0	18.8	20.0	18.8
N of Valid	45	9,823	45	9,823
N of Miss	11	1,652	11	1,652

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.8	29.9	37.8	29.9
1 or 2 times	28.9	32.2	28.9	32.2
3 or 4 times	20.0	19.8	20.0	19.8
5 or 6 times	11.1	10.1	11.1	10.1
7 or more times	2.2	8.0	2.2	8.0
N of Valid	45	9,975	45	9,975
N of Miss	11	1,500	11	1,500

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	59.2	67.4	59.2
Yes	32.6	40.8	32.6	40.8
N of Valid	46	9,876	46	9,876
N of Miss	10	1,599	10	1,599

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.6	27.2	35.6	27.2
1 or 2 times	40.0	24.7	40.0	24.7
3 or 4 times	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0
5 or 6 times	2.2	12.1	2.2	12.1
7 or more times	2.2	6.1	2.2	6.1
N of Valid	45	9,939	45	9,939
N of Miss	11	1,536	11	1,536

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	24	5,379	24	5,379
N of Miss	32	6,096	32	6,096

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	638	3	638
N of Miss	53	10,837	53	10,837

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	115	0	115
N of Miss	56	11,360	56	11,360

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	331	0	331
N of Miss	56	11,144	56	11,144

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	474	2	474
N of Miss	54	11,001	54	11,001

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	12	2,743	12	2,743
N of Miss	44	8,732	44	8,732

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	1,358	9	1,358
N of Miss	47	10,117	47	10,117

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.3	53.0	53.3	53.0
Yes	46.7	47.0	46.7	47.0
N of Valid	45	9,871	45	9,871
N of Miss	11	1,604	11	1,604

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	5.1	15.6	5.1
no	2.2	6.0	2.2	6.0
yes	20.0	40.2	20.0	40.2
YES!	62.2	48.6	62.2	48.6
N of Valid	45	10,026	45	10,026
N of Miss	11	1,449	11	1,449

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	26.7	28.3	26.7	28.3
no	46.7	40.1	46.7	40.1
yes	20.0	21.9	20.0	21.9
YES!	6.7	9.8	6.7	9.8
N of Valid	45	9,991	45	9,991
N of Miss	11	1,484	11	1,484

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	5.7	15.6	5.7
no	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
yes	15.6	36.0	15.6	36.0
YES!	64.4	54.2	64.4	54.2
N of Valid	45	9,988	45	9,988
N of Miss	11	1,487	11	1,487

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.0	5.7	14.0	5.7
no	7.0	6.1	7.0	6.1
yes	14.0	32.1	14.0	32.1
YES!	65.1	56.1	65.1	56.1
N of Valid	43	9,988	43	9,988
N of Miss	13	1,487	13	1,487

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.2	7.0	18.2	7.0
no	0.0	11.5	0.0	11.5
yes	31.8	34.4	31.8	34.4
YES!	50.0	47.0	50.0	47.0
N of Valid	44	9,994	44	9,994
N of Miss	12	1,481	12	1,481

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	22.7	10.6	22.7	10.6
no	9.1	19.8	9.1	19.8
yes	29.5	37.5	29.5	37.5
YES!	38.6	32.2	38.6	32.2
N of Valid	44	10,005	44	10,005
N of Miss	12	1,470	12	1,470

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	5.6	13.6	5.6
no	0.0	7.7	0.0	7.7
yes	15.9	35.4	15.9	35.4
YES!	70.5	51.3	70.5	51.3
N of Valid	44	10,008	44	10,008
N of Miss	12	1,467	12	1,467

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.5	59.6	70.5	59.6
Yes	27.3	35.1	27.3	35.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	5.2	2.3	5.2
N of Valid	44	9,973	44	9,973
N of Miss	12	1,502	12	1,502

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	73.4	84.1	73.4
Yes	13.6	21.4	13.6	21.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	5.2	2.3	5.2
N of Valid	44	9,964	44	9,964
N of Miss	12	1,511	12	1,511

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	78.4	81.8	78.4
Yes	15.9	16.3	15.9	16.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	5.3	2.3	5.3
N of Valid	44	9,941	44	9,941
N of Miss	12	1,534	12	1,534

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	93.9	95.6	93.9
Yes	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	5.2	2.2	5.2
N of Valid	45	9,945	45	9,945
N of Miss	11	1,530	11	1,530

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	74.3	81.8	74.3
Yes	15.9	20.5	15.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	5.2	2.3	5.2
N of Valid	44	9,943	44	9,943
N of Miss	12	1,532	12	1,532

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	69.6	76.7	69.6
Yes	20.9	25.2	20.9	25.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	5.2	2.3	5.2
N of Valid	86	19,948	86	19,948
N of Miss	26	3,002	26	3,002

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	89.1	93.0	89.1
Yes	4.7	5.6	4.7	5.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	5.3	2.3	5.3
N of Valid	43	9,924	43	9,924
N of Miss	13	1,551	13	1,551

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.3	80.2	68.3	80.2
Wrong	19.5	13.6	19.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	9.8	4.9	9.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	41	9,974	41	9,974
N of Miss	15	1,501	15	1,501

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	85.9	82.9	85.9
Wrong	9.8	10.9	9.8	10.9
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.3	4.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.0
N of Valid	41	9,959	41	9,959
N of Miss	15	1,516	15	1,516

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	82.1	90.5	82.1
Wrong	4.8	10.3	4.8	10.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	5.3	2.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	42	9,942	42	9,942
N of Miss	14	1,533	14	1,533

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	91.4	92.5	91.4
Wrong	7.5	6.6	7.5	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	40	9,954	40	9,954
N of Miss	16	1,521	16	1,521

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.6	95.2	95.6
Wrong	4.8	3.8	4.8	3.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	42	9,953	42	9,953
N of Miss	14	1,522	14	1,522

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.5	95.2	95.5
Wrong	4.8	3.8	4.8	3.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	42	9,951	42	9,951
N of Miss	14	1,524	14	1,524

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	81.2	78.0	81.2
Wrong	17.1	15.4	17.1	15.4
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.8	4.9	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	41	9,933	41	9,933
N of Miss	15	1,542	15	1,542

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	78.5	82.1	78.5
Wrong	12.8	15.7	12.8	15.7
A little bit wrong	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	39	9,939	39	9,939
N of Miss	17	1,536	17	1,536

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.7	60.4	48.7	60.4
Wrong	17.9	25.0	17.9	25.0
A little bit wrong	33.3	12.6	33.3	12.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	39	9,893	39	9,893
N of Miss	17	1,582	17	1,582

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.0	68.2	65.0	68.2
1	17.5	10.6	17.5	10.6
2	2.5	7.9	2.5	7.9
3-4	7.5	6.3	7.5	6.3
5+	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.0
N of Valid	40	9,958	40	9,958
N of Miss	16	1,517	16	1,517

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.6	84.7	75.6	84.7
1	9.8	6.3	9.8	6.3
2	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.0
3-4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
5+	7.3	2.5	7.3	2.5
N of Valid	41	9,941	41	9,941
N of Miss	15	1,534	15	1,534

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.6	82.3	78.6	82.3
1	14.3	7.5	14.3	7.5
2	2.4	4.0	2.4	4.0
3-4	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
5+	4.8	3.4	4.8	3.4
N of Valid	42	9,949	42	9,949
N of Miss	14	1,526	14	1,526

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.2
1	19.5	13.1	19.5	13.1
2	12.2	10.1	12.2	10.1
3-4	2.4	9.0	2.4	9.0
5+	14.6	16.6	14.6	16.6
N of Valid	41	9,952	41	9,952
N of Miss	15	1,523	15	1,523

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.1	60.2	64.1	60.2
No	20.5	14.4	20.5	14.4
I don't know	15.4	25.4	15.4	25.4
N of Valid	39	9,421	39	9,421
N of Miss	17	2,054	17	2,054

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.0	18.2	25.0	18.2
Most of the time	17.5	19.3	17.5	19.3
Some of the time	17.5	30.3	17.5	30.3
A little of the time	15.0	16.7	15.0	16.7
None of the time	25.0	15.5	25.0	15.5
N of Valid	40	9,919	40	9,919
N of Miss	16	1,556	16	1,556

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.4	11.8	15.4	11.8
Most of the time	15.4	11.7	15.4	11.7
Some of the time	7.7	20.2	7.7	20.2
A little of the time	10.3	19.7	10.3	19.7
None of the time	51.3	36.6	51.3	36.6
N of Valid	39	9,862	39	9,862
N of Miss	17	1,613	17	1,613

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	29.7	21.9	29.7	21.9
Most of the time	13.5	19.5	13.5	19.5
Some of the time	8.1	21.2	8.1	21.2
A little of the time	18.9	14.8	18.9	14.8
None of the time	29.7	22.7	29.7	22.7
N of Valid	37	9,835	37	9,835
N of Miss	19	1,640	19	1,640

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	9.6	17.9	9.6
Most of the time	5.1	8.5	5.1	8.5
Some of the time	5.1	16.3	5.1	16.3
A little of the time	23.1	19.4	23.1	19.4
None of the time	48.7	46.2	48.7	46.2
N of Valid	39	9,861	39	9,861
N of Miss	17	1,614	17	1,614

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.6	16.4	21.6	16.4
Most of the time	10.8	16.1	10.8	16.1
Some of the time	24.3	24.1	24.3	24.1
A little of the time	16.2	18.8	16.2	18.8
None of the time	27.0	24.6	27.0	24.6
N of Valid	37	9,868	37	9,868
N of Miss	19	1,607	19	1,607

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

| | Grade 10 | | Combined | |
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	13.7	20.0	13.7
Most of the time	5.0	9.5	5.0	9.5
Some of the time	15.0	14.7	15.0	14.7
A little of the time	15.0	16.8	15.0	16.8
None of the time	45.0	45.3	45.0	45.3
N of Valid	40	9,876	40	9,876
N of Miss	16	1,599	16	1,599